BEGIN July 1, 1957

30.24- 13793

A24
AMS BUDGET (550)
NIGHT LEAD DISARMAMENT
BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

LONDOON, JULY 1 (AP)-LEADERS OF 10 BRITISH COMMONWEALTH LANDS AGREED TODAY THAT RED CHINA, AS A POTENTIAL NUCLEAR POWER, SHOULD JOIN FINAL NEGOTIATIONS FOR A TREATY TO END THE WORLD ARMS RACE.

AT THE SAME TIME, QUALIFIED INFORMANTS REPORTED THE UNITED STATES STANDS READY TO ANNOUNCE TWO IMPORTANT MODIFICATIONS OF ITS PROPOSALS FOR A NUCLEAR WEAPONS "TRUCE" WITH RUSSIA.

ONE MODIFICATION ENVISAGES A BAN ON NUCLEAR WEAPON TESTS LATE IN 1957 OR EARLY 1958 -- IF RUSSIA AGREES TO NEGOTIATE ARRANGEMENTS TO CUT OFF NUCLEAR WEAPON PRODUCTION BY SOME TIME IN 1959. PREVIOUSLY THE WESTERN ALLIES HAD THOUGHT IN TERMS OF A TIMELAG OF ONLY A FEW MONTHS.

THE OTHER MODIFICAMION ENVISAGES A DECLARATION BY THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND RUSSIA -- THE NUCLEAR THREE -- LIMITING THE USES OF ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN WEAPONS TO SELF-DEFENSE AGAINST MAJOR AGGRESSION. PREVIOUSLY THE WEST HAD REFUSED TO CONSIDER SPELLING OUT ANY FORM OF PROHIBITION ON THE USE OF THESE WEAPONS.

HAROLD E. STASSEN, THE AMERICAN DISARMAMENT DELEGATE, WILL PRESENT THE NUCLEAR COMPONENT OF THE AMERICAN PLAN FOR A LIMITED DISARMAMENT TREATY TOMORROW WHEN THE FIVE-POWER SUBCOMMITTEE OF THE UNITED NATIONS DISARMAMENT COMMISSION RESUMES ITS TALKS IN LONDON.

IN THE CONFERENCE OF BRITISH COMMONWEALTH STATESMEN TODAY, PRIME MINISTER JAWAHARLAL NEHRU OF INDIA, BACKED BY JUSTICE MINISTER M.W. DE SILVA OF CEYLON, PLEADED THAT BRITAIN TAKE THE LEAD IN CONCLUDING AN EAST-WEST ACCORD TO STOP NUCLEAR TESTS -- WITH OR WITHOUT CONDITIONS.

CONFERENCE OFFICIALS SAID MOST OF THEIR COLLEAGUES DISAGREED. BRITIS PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN, HIS FOREIGN SECRETARY, SELWYN LLOYD, A AND OTHERS ARGUED THAT A BAN ON TESTS OF NUCLEAR ARMS AND ANY RENUNCIATION OF THEIR USE WOULD LEAVE RUSSIA AND RED CHINA IN A POSITION TO DOMINATE EUROPE AND ASIA.

THE COMMONWEALTH LEADERS WERE SAID TO HAVE AGREED BROADLY THAT THE COMMUNIST CHINESE SHOULD BE BROUGHT INTO THE FINAL NEGOTIATIONS FOR ANY WORLD DISARMAMENT ARRANGEMENTS. THEY ARGUED THAT TO EXCLUDE RED CHINA WOULD RENDER ANY GLOBAL DISARMAMENT TREATY MEANINGLESS.

INFORMANTS SAID THE COMMONWEALTH CHIEFS REALIZED THAT THE UNITED STATES -- WHICH DOES NOT RECOGNIZE THE PEIPING REGIME -- WOULD FIND IT DIFFICULT TO ACCEPT RED CHINA AS AN EQUAL NEGOTIATOR AT THIS TIME.

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A25
CURRENT EAST-WEST DISARMAMENT TALKS, HOWEVER, PROVIDE THAT WHEN AN ACCORD IS IN SIGHT A WORLD DISARMAMENT CONFERENCE SHOULD BE CALLED UNDER U.N. AUSPICES. COMMONWEALTH LEADERS EVIDENTLY FELT RED CHINA SHOULD PARTICIPATE AT LEAST IN THAT CONFERENCE.

LLOYD GAVE THE COMMONWEALTH LEADERS A PREVIEW OF STASSEN'S PROPOSALS FOR A STANDSTILL IN THE EAST-WEST NUCLEAR RACE.

STASSEN PREVIEWED IT HIMSELF SATURDAY IN PARIS WHEN HE ADDRESSED THE PERMANENT COUNCIL OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO).

DIPLOMATS HERE REPORTED THE NATO COUNCIL ALSO BRIEFLY DISCUSSED AT

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THAT TIME IF AND HOW AND WHERE TO APPLY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S SCHEME FOR AN INTERCONTINENTAL ALARM SYSTEM WHICH WOULD ENABLE AIRBORNE INSPECTION TEAMS ON BOTH SIDES OF THE IRON CURTAIN TO INSURE AGAINST SURPRISE ATTACK. RUSSIA HAS AGREED IN PRINCIPLE TO ACCEPT SUCH A SYSTEM AS PART OF A LIMITED DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT. INFORMANTS SAID THE COUNCIL AGREED ONLY TO DISCUSS THE QUESTION AGAIN IN DETAIL LATER.

STASSEN INTENDS UNFOLDING THE OPEN SKIES SCHEME -- COMPLETE WITH CAREFULLY DEFINED INSPECTION ZONES -- AS THE FINAL INSTALMENT OF THE AMERICAN DISARMAMENT PLAN. BUT HE WILL PRESENT IT ONLY WHEN THE NATO LANDS HAVE AGREED HOW AND WHERE THEY WOULD FIT IN.

THE AMERICAN DELEGATE ALREADY HAS SUBMITTED PRECISE SUGGESTIONS FOR CUTTING BACK THE ARMIES AND CONVENTIONAL ARMAMENTS OF THE BIG POWERS. THEY ARE NOW UNDER STUDY INSIDE THE AMERICAN-BRITISH-FRENCH-CANADIAN-RUSSIAN SUBCOMMITTEE.

BUT THE HIGH POINT OF THE AMERICAN PLAN UNDOUBTEDLY IS ITS NUCLEAR COMPONENT.

MAIN FEATURES OF THE AMERICAN PROPOSAL FOR A NUCLEAR "TRUCE" BETWEEN EAST AND WEST:

1. A TRIAL SUSPENSION OF ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN WEAPON TESTS UNDER THE WATCH OF INTERNATIONAL INSPECTION SQUADS OF MILITARY MEN AND SCIENTISTS. THEY WOULD BE POSTED AT INTERVALS OF 200 TO 300 MILES FROM EACH OTHER IN THE SOVIET UNION, THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND PARTS OF THE PACIFIC.

2. RUSSIA SIMULTANEOUSLY MUST AGREE TO CUT OFF NUCLEAR ARMS PRODUCTION BY A 1959 DEADLINE AND IN THE MEANTIME MUST NEGOTIATE IRONCLAD SAFEGUARDS.

3. THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE WILL PLEDGE TO USE NUCLEAR WEAPONS ONLY IN SELF-DEFENSE AGAINST AGGRESSION AS PROVIDED BY ARTICLE 51 OF THE U.N. CHARTER. THIS ALLOWS COUNTRIES TO HIT BACK AT ANY UNPROVOKED ATTACKER.

4. SUCH POWERS AS FRANCE, SWEDEN, AND RED CHINA WILL BE ASKED TO PLEDGE THEY WILL STOP NUCLEAR WEAPON DEVELOPMENT, AND TO EXPOSE THEIR LANDS TO INSPECTION.

5. ARRANGEMENTS WILL BE SET UP FOR TRANSFERRING FISSIONABLE MATERIALS FROM WAR STOCKPILES TO AN INTERNATIONAL ATOMS-FOR-PEACE POOL.

A71
(260)
1957
LONDON, JULY 1 (AP)-INTELLIGENCE EXPERTS WERE REPORTED TODAY TO BE INVESTIGATING A SUSPECTED LEAKAGE OF BRITAIN'S NAVAL ATOMIC SECRETS TO A FOREIGN SPY.

THE NEWS CHRONICLE SAID THE PROBE CENTERED ON BATH, WEST OF ENGLAND RESORT WHERE ADMIRALTY TECHNICAL EXPERTS WORK WITH SECRET DESIGNS FOR ATOMIC-POWERED SUBMARINES AND OTHER WAR VESSELS.

AN UNNAMED SOURCE WAS QUOTED AS SAYING THE LEAK IS "A MAJOR DISCLOSURE AGAINST NATIONAL SECURITY." TOP SECRET DOCUMENTS AND BLUEPRINTS WERE REPORTED COPIES WITHOUT AUTHORITY--PROBABLY BY PHOTOGRAPHING THEM.

THE ADMIRALTY DENIED THERE HAD BEEN A LEAKAGE FROM BATH NAVAL OFFICES. IT ADDED IN A STATEMENT THAT NO SPECIAL INQUIRIES WERE BEING MADE IN NAVAL HEADQUARTERS.

1957

THE NEWS CHRONICLE GAVE THIS ACCOUNT:
BRITAIN'S SECRET INTELLIGENCE BUREAU, M.I.5, DISCOVERED THAT AN AGENT OF A FOREIGN GOVERNMENT HAD BEEN VISITING BATH, POSING AS A PATIENT TAKING THE CURE AT THE HOT SPRINGS THAT HAVE MADE THE CITY FAMOUS SINCE ROMAN TIMES.
THE AGENT MET NAVAL OFFICIALS AND THEIR SERVANTS AT THE HOTEL WHERE HE STAYED.
BATH IS A QUIET, RESIDENTIAL CITY FAMOUS FOR ITS GEORGIAN ARCHITECTURE AS WELL AS ITS HEALING WATERS. BUT IT IS THE CENTER OF A RING OF SERVICE ESTABLISHMENTS WHERE SOME OF BRITAIN'S MOST CLOSELY GUARDED SECURITY SECRETS ARE KEPT.
ADMIRALTY EXPERTS AND TECHNICAL STAFF WORK IN A HOTEL BUILDING IN BATH ITSELF.
AT CORSHAM, FIVE MILES AWAY, IS A VAST UNDERGROUND CITY WHICH IN WORLD WAR II WAS A BOMB STOREHOUSE. IT IS NOW RUMORED TO BE FILLED WITH ATOM BOMBS.
THE ROYAL AIR FORCE HAS A SECRET RADAR HEADQUARTERS AT BOX, BETWEEN BATH AND CORSHAM. AT FILTON, 15 MILES AWAY, IS THE BRISTOL AEROPLANE COMPANY'S TOP-SECRET GUIDED MISSILES PLANT. AT WARMINSTER, 20 MILES FROM BATH, BRITAIN'S LATEST BATTLE WEAPONS ARE DEMONSTRATED AT THE SCHOOL OF INFANTRY.
PD813AED

A61
(430)
BY PATRICK MASSEY
LONDON, JULY 1 (AP)-EGYPT'S PRESIDENT NASSER TURNED UP ON BRITISH TV TONIGHT WITH WORDS OF FRIENDSHIP FOR BRITAIN AND A CRACK AT THE EISENHOWER DOCTRINE.
HE DEFENDED EGYPT'S ACCEPTANCE OF SOVIET ARMS, INCLUDING THREE SUBMARINES, AND WAS ADAMANT AS EVER IN DENYING SHIPPING RIGHTS OF THE ISRAELIS.
SPEAKING IN CLIPPED ENGLISH, THE EGYPTIAN LEADER ANSWERED QUESTIONS PUT TO HIM IN AN INTERVIEW FILMED IN THE GARDEN OF HIS CAIRO HOME LAST FRIDAY.
"I'M SORRY ABOUT THE PERIOD OF BAD RELATIONS BETWEEN BRITAIN AND EGYPT AND I HOPE BOTH COUNTRIES WILL WORK FOR GOOD RELATIONS IN ORDER TO BE FRIENDLY AGAIN," NASSER SAID.
NEWSCASTER ROBIN DAY ASKED IF HE WANTED TO SEE A RESUMPTION OF BRITISH-EGYPTIAN DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS THAT WERE SEVERED IN THE SUEZ CRISIS LAST FALL.
"I THINK IT IS THE DUTY OF EACH COUNTRY. WE HAVE TO RETURN TO NORMAL RELATIONS," NASSER REPLIED.
HE SAID HE THOUGHT THE EISENHOWER MIDDLE EAST DOCTRINE WAS MISTAKENLY DIRECTED AGAINST NATIONALIST MOVEMENTS IN THE BELIEF THESE MOVEMENTS WERE COMMUNIST.
"THERE IS NO SPREAD OF COMMUNISTS IN THE MIDDLE EAST. BUT THE AMERICANS INSIST THAT NATIONALISM IS COMMUNISM AND TRY TO STAND AGAINST NATIONALISM, THINKING THEY ARE STANDING AGAINST COMMUNISM," NASSER SAID. HE WARNED:
"THEY WILL TURN THE NATIONALISTS TO BE COMMUNISTS."
NASSER SAID COMMUNISM AT HOME IS ILLEGAL, "BUT DEALING WITH RUSSIA IS ANOTHER THING." EGYPT'S FOREIGN POLICY, HE SAID, IS ONE OF "NON-ALIGNMENT," SIMILAR TO INDIA'S.
MOST OF THE 20-MINUTE INTERVIEW ON BRITAIN'S COMMERCIAL TV NETWORK WAS TAKEN UP WITH VERBAL FENCING OVER THE SUPPLY OF RUSSIAN ARMS, EGYPT'S POLICY TOWARD ISRAEL AND THE ATTITUDE ON THE SUEZ CANAL.
NASSER APPEARED NERVOUS WHEN THE QUESTIONS BEGAN BUT GAINED POISE.
RUSSIAN ARMS? "WE HAVE TO DEFEND OUT COUNTRY AGAINST AGGRESSION."
WHY SHOULD EGYPT NEED THREE LARGE RUSSIAN SUBMARINES? "WE WANT TO BUILD UP OUR NAVY AS WE BUILD OUR ARMY AND OUR AIR FORCE...WHY NOT HAVE SUBMARINES?"
DAY ASKED IF EGYPT STILL MEANT TO STOP ISRAELI SHIPS USING THE SUEZ CANAL. NASSER SAID THE MATTER COULD NOT BE ISOLATED FROM THE WHOLE PALESTINE PROBLEM. HE SAID IT WAS BOUND UP WITH MATTERS SUCH AS "THE RIGHTS OF THE ARABS OF PALESTINE WHO WERE EXPELLED FROM THEIR TERRITORY."
DAY ASKED NASSER BLUNTLY WHETHER HE WANTED TO SEE ISRAEL DESTROYED.
NASSER REPLIED AT SOME LENGTH, REPEATING THAT EGYPT IS DETERMINED TO DEFEND ITS TERRITORY.
"BUT," HE SAID, "THERE IS A DIFFERENCE BETWEEN THE RIGHTS OF THE ARABS IN PALESTINE AND THE DESTRUCTION OF ISRAEL. I DON'T BELIEVE IN WAR AND I DON'T BELIEVE ANY SMALL COUNTRY CAN RAISE WAR."
ASKED WHETHER EGYPT WOULD ACCEPT THE PERMANENT EXISTENCE OF ISRAEL AS AN INDEPENDENT STATE, NASSER REPLIED:
"WE HAVE SAID BEFORE WE ARE READY TO ACCEPT THE UNITED NATIONS RESOLUTION OF 1947--THAT IS, TO GIVE THE ARABS THEIR RIGHTS AND TO GIVE THE JEWS THEIR RIGHTS."
LS625PED

A52
NIGHT LEAD MC OSKER (340)
BY STANLEY JOHNSON
PARIS, JULY 1 (AP)-THE U.S. ARMY TURNED A 21 (CORRECT)-YEAR-OLD U.S. SOLDIER OVER TO FRENCH COURTS TODAY TO FACE TRIAL FOR MURDER.
HE IS SP.3.C DE WAYNE (CAP D.W.), MC OSKER OF 465 CENTRAL AVE., OAKHILL, W.VA., WHO COULD GET DEATH BY GUILLOTINE IF CONVICTED BY A FRENCH JURY.
A U.S. ARMY SPLKESMAN SAID THE SOLDIER HAD CONFESSED SHOOTING TO DEATH ADB EL AHMED LIAMINI, AN ALGERIAN, IN AN ARGUMENT OVER PAYMENT FOR TWO CARTONS OF TAX-FREE ARMY CIGARETTES.
ARMY OFFICIALS SCOFFED AT PUBLISHED FRENCH REPORTS THAT THE ARREST HAD DISCLOSED A VAST TRAFFIC IN STOLEN U.S. ARMS, MUNITIONS AND UNIFORMS BETWEEN GI'S AND ALGERIAN REBELS.
"THERE'S NO EVEN A PISTOL MISSING FROM OUR BASES," ONE SAID.
THE ARMY SAID IT WOULD PROVIDE LEGAL AID AND LAWYERS FOR THE YOUTH AS IT IS OBLIGED TO DO BY AMERICAN LAW WHENEVER A U.S. SERVICE MAN IS INVOLVED IN A CAPITAL CASE.
FRENCH AND U.S OFFICIALS WERE RELUCTANT TO DISCUSS THE CASE. THEY WERE POSSIBLY INHIBITED BY THE UPROAR CREATED IN THE UNITED STATES OVER DEMANDS THAT GI WILLIAM GIRARD BE TURNED OVER FOR TRIAL BY JAPANESE COURTS IN A SHOOTING CASE THERE. AN AMERICAN OFFICIAL SAID THE UNITED STATES SEES NO SIMILARITY IN THE TWO CASES.
"THERE IS NO QUESTION OF MC OSKER HAVING BEEN ON DUTY," HE SAID.
THE ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID MC OSKER WAS PICKED UP BY THE PROVOST MARSHAL'S OFFICE IN ORLEANS--WHERE THE BACHELOR SOLDIER WAS A COOK IN A TRANSPORTATION COMPANY--FOR A ROUTINE TRAFFIC OFFENSE, ON JUNE 26. HE SAID MC OSKER HAD A CLEAN RECORD AND HAD WON A GOOD CONDUCT MEDAL.
DURING QUESTIONING, THE ARMY SAID, MC OSKER SUDDENLY ADMITTED HE WAS THE MAN WHO HAD FIRED A SHOT, KILLING AN ALGERIAN, IN PARIS MAY 25.
MC OSKER WAS QUOTED AS SAYING HE FIRED IN SELFDEFENSE IN AN ARGUMENT OVER PAYMENT FOR CIGARETTES THE SOLDIER WAS DISPOSING OF FOR SALE ON THE PARIS BLACK MARKET. AMERICAN CIGARETTES IMPORTED LEGALLY RETAIL IN FRANCE FOR 200 FRANCS (ABOUT 50 CENTS) A

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PACKAGE.
THE U.S. ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID EXHAUSTIVE INVESTIGATION SHOWED THIS WAS THE ONLY SUCH TRANSACTION IN WHICH MC OSKER HAD BEEN INVOLVED.
THE ARMY TURNED HIM OVER TO FRENCH AUTHORITIES FOR TRIAL. BEFORE TRIAL CAN TAKE PLACE, THE FRENCH MUST COMPLETE THEIR OWN INVESTIGATION.
MCOSKER IS BEING HELD IN SANTE PRISON IN PARIS.
WD554PED

A77
(180)
BONN, JULY 1 (AP)-WEST GERMANY TODAY HANDED OVER ITS FIRST ARMY UNITS TO NATO COMMAND WITH NO FANFARE.
THE THREE UNDER-STRENGTH INFANTRY DIVISIONS, TWO CORPS HEADQUARTERS AND A FLOTILLA OF MINESWEEPERS WERE THE FIRST SIGNIFICANT GERMAN FORCES TO BE PUT AT THE DISPOSAL OF THE WESTERN ALLIANCE SINCE GERMAN REARMAMENT WAS FIRST PROPOSED SEVEN YEARS AGO.
PREVIOUSLY ONLY A FEW MINESWEEPERS HAVE BEEN UNDER THE NATO FLAG.
THE DIVISIONS ARE AT ONLY 60 TO 80 PER CENT OF THEIR WAR STRENGTH OF ABOUT 13,000 MEN EACH AND STILL HAVE A LOT OF TRAINING TO DO BEFORE THEY ARE READY FOR COMBAT.
INFORMED SOURCES SAID THE TRANSFER WAS MADE WITHOUT CEREMONY FOR TWO REASONS: 1. THE OPPOSITION SOCIALISTS HAVE MADE GERMAN MEMBERSHIP IN NATO AND REARMAMENT CONTROVERSIAL ISSUES IN THE CURRENT GENERAL ELECTION CAMPAIGN. 2. MILITARY DISPLAY WAS THOUGH INAPPROPRIATE BECAUSE THE PUBLIC IS STILL CRITICAL OF THE RECENT DROWNING OF 15 RECRUITS ON A TRAINING MARCH.
PD830AED

A101 (120)
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR MONDAY PMS, JULY 1.
(ADVANCE) BONN, GERMANY, JULY 1 (AP)-GERMANS DECORATED IN THE TWO WORLD WARS CAN WEAR THEIR MEDALS AGAIN.
THE BUNDESTAG LAST WEEK APPROVED A BILL PERMITTING THE WEARING OF DECORATIONS BANNED BY THE ALLIES SINCE 1945. NAZI SWASTIKAS MUST BE REMOVED, HOWEVER.
INTERIOR MINISTER GERHARD SCHROEDER SAID MILLIONS OF DECENT FORMER SOLDIERS WERE ENTITLED TO SHOW THEIR MEDALS.
THE NEW LAW PROVIDES THAT ALL ORDERS AND DECORATIONS AWARDED BY THE KAISER, THE PRESIDENT OF THE WEIMAR REPUBLIC AND THE "REICH GOVERNMENT" -- AS DISTINCT FROM THE NAZI PARTY--OF THE THIRD REICH MAY BE WORN.
SO THE HITHERTO BARE TUNICS OF VETERANS IN THE NEW BUNDESWEHR WILL NOW SPROUT VALOR AND CAMPAIGN RIBBONS TO MATCH THE CHESTS OF THEIR AMERICAN AND OTHER NATO ALLIES.
END ADVANCE FOR PMS MONDAY, JULY 1-- MOVED JUNE 29.
KS1023AED

A131
(110)
WARSAW, JULY 1 (AP)-THE VATICAN HAS ORDERED A COMPLETE BREAK BETWEEN THE CATHOLIC CHURCH IN POLAND AND THE LEFT-WING PAX ORGANIZATIO OF POLISH CATHOLIC LAYMEN, IT WAS REPORTED AUTHORITATIVELY TODAY.
THE DECISION WAS TAKEN ON THE RECENT VISIT TO ROME OF THE PRIMATE OF POLAND, STEFAN CARDINAL WYSZYNSKI. IT HAS NOT BEEN PUBLISHED BUT HAS BEEN MADE KNOWN TO PRIESTS THROUGHOUT POLAND.
PAX IS BOSSED BY BOLESLAW PIASECKI, ONE OF THE MOST CONTROVERSIAL FIGURES IN POLISH POLITICS.
PAX WAS USED BY THE COMMUNISTS IN THE STALINIST PERIOD TO CONTROL CATHOLIC PUBLICATIONS AND TO GIVE AN APPEARANCE OF RELIGIOUS TOLERANCE.
PIASECKI IN RECENT MONTHS, HOWEVER, HAS CROSSED WITH THE COMMUNIST LEADERSHIP AS WELL AS WITH THE CHURCH HIERARCHY.
DY1122PED

A16
(380
PMS BUDGET
TITO INTERPRETIVE
BY WILLIAM L. RYAN
AP FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST
PRESIDENT TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA HAS JUMPED AT AN OPPORTUNITY TO ASSOCIATE HIMSELF WITH THE CURRENT VIEWS OF RED CHINA'S MAO TZE-TUNG.
WITH WHAT LOOKS SUSPICIOUSLY LIKE A SLY TWINKLE, TITO SAID IN HIS TELEVISION INTERVIEW YESTERDAY HE WAS "PLEASED TO BE ABLE TO SAY THAT OUR VIEWS DO NOT CONTRADICT WITH THE VIEWS OUTLINED BY MAO TZE-TUNG, BUT ON THE CONTRARY THEY ARE TO A GREAT EXTENT IDENTICAL."
THE PRESIDENT GAVE THE IMPRESSION THAT IN LINING UP WITH MAO, AND IN EXPANDING HIS IDEAS OF "ROADS TO SOCIALISM," HE WAS STILL FIGHTING JOSEPH STALIN'S GHOST.
SO LONG AS A SUSPICION OF STALINISM IN THE KREMLIN REMAINS, TOTO APPARENTLY WILL BE INCLINED TO THE WEST AND THE PROTECTION IT AFFORDS.
TITO SAID, FOR EXAMPLE HE THOUGHT THE RESISTANCE IN POLAND WAS BASCCALLY A RESISTANCE TO STALINISM.
IT HAS BEEN FAIRLY CLEAR, TOO, THAT MUCH OF WHAT MAO HAS BEEN TALKING ABOUT CONCERNS STALINIST-LINE MISTAKES.
IT MAY BE TITO WAS POSING, ALONG WITH MAO, AS ONE OF TWO INTERPRETERS OF SOMETHING NEW AND DARING IN COMMUNIST DOCTRINE.
BUT HIS REMARKS WERE NOT LIKELY TO WIDEN HIS RIFT WITH MOSCOW.
AT THE OUTSET OF HIS INTERVIEW, THE YUGOSLAV CHIEF ADMITTED THAT WHAT SEPARATES HIM IDEOLOGICALLY FROM MOSCOW IS A RATHER FINE THREAD. HE EMERGED AS A MAN WITH WHOSE IDEAS MOSCOW COULD HARDLY QUARREL.
REGARDING MAO'S MUCH-PUBLICIZED STATEMENT ON CONTRADICTIONS IN A COMMUNIST-RULED COUNTRY, TITO TOLD HIS INTERVIEWER MANY OF THE THINGS THE CHINESE LEADER SAID COULD BE CONSIDERED NEW. BUT, LIKE SOVIET BOSS KHRUSHCHEV IN HIS TELEVISION INTERVIEW, TITO WENT ON TO SAY THAT THE SPECIAL FEATURES OF A COUNTRY LIKE CHINA REQUIRE A SPECIAL APPROACH TO INTERNAL PROBLEMS.
TITO DID NOT DEVIATE NOTABLY FROM THE SOVIET FOREIGN POLICY LINE. IN THE CASE OF HUNGARY, HE DESCRIBED THE SOVIET CRUSHING OF THE REBELLION AS "UNAVOIDABLE." HE ACCEPTED THE EXCUSE THAT THE SOVIET TROOPS ACTED UNDER THE TERMS OF THE WARSAW PACT. HE INDICATED THE HUNGARIAN REVOLUTION WENT TOO FAR. THUS IT MIGHT BE A DANGER TO ALL RED REGIMES, INCLUDING TOTO'S.
TITO ASKED THE AMERICAN PUBLIC TO BELIEVE THE PRESENT HUNGARIAN REGIME INSTALLED BY SOVIET GUNS," ENJOYS MORE AND MORE SUPPORT OF THE PEOPLE AND THE WORKING CLASS."
TITO SUPPORTED THE SOVIET POSITION IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND DENOUNCED THE EISENHOWER DOCTRINE AS A TROUBLEMAKER. HE SUPPORTED THE SOVIET LINE THAT EAST GERMANS MUST SIT DOWN WITH WEST GERMANS TO WORK OUT THEIR PROBLEMS OF REUNIFICATION.
TITO'S TELEVISION BOW WILL REMAIND THE AMERICAN PUBLIC THAT HE HAS BEEN AN ALLY OF THE UNITED STATES BECAUSE HE HAD TO BE.
BJ257AED

A14WX

TITO-BROADCASTING (230)

WASHINGTON, JULY 1 (AP)-REP. MADDEN (D-IND) DEMANDED TODAY THAT FUTURE BROADCAST INTERVIEWS OF COMMUNIST LEADERS OVER U.S. AIRWAYS BE CLEARED FIRST WITH THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

MADDEN TOOK THE HOUSE FLOOR TO LABEL AS "ANOTHER COMMUNIST TELEVISION PROPAGANDA BROADCAST" YESTERDAY'S INTERVIEW WITH PRESIDENT TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA BY EDWARD R. MURROW, COLUMBIA BROADCASTING SYSTEM (CBS) COMMENTATOR.

HE SAID THE TITO INTERVIEW, AND THE JUNE 2 CBS INTERVIEW OF SOVIET BOSS NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV, CONSTITUTED "A WELL PREPARED EFFORT TO MISLEAD THE PEOPLE OF THE WORLD CONCERNING THE REAL TRUTH OF THE COMMUNIST MENACE."

"THE QUESTIONS PROPOUNDED TO KHRUSHCHEV AND TITO WERE SKIMMED MILK, WATERED DOWN INTERROGATIONS WHICH ONLY AFFORD THEM AN OPPORTUNITY TO CONTINUE THEIR FALSE PROPAGANDA AND LIES REGARDING COMMUNISM AS COMPARED WITH WORLD DEMOCRACY," MADDEN SAID.

TO PUT A BRAKE ON FUTURE INTERVIEWS OF A LIKE NATURE, MADDEN INTRODUCED A RESOLUTION DECLARING IT TO BE THE SENSE OF CONGRESS THAT ALL QUESTIONS SHOULD BE SUBMITTED FIRST FOR APPROVAL BY THE SECRETARY OF STATE AND DIRECTOR OF THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY.

"IF COMMUNIST LEADERS ARE WILLING TO ANSWER ONLY QUESTIONS WHICH ARE SUBMITTED FOR THEIR APPROVAL BEFORE THE BROADCAST, THEY SHOULD BE DENIED THE USE OF OUR AIR WAVES," MADDEN TOLD THE HOUSE.

"THE KHRUSHCHEV-TITO BROADCASTS WERE EXCELLENT OPPORTUNITIES TO SUBMIT QUESTIONS TO THESE TWO COMMUNIST LEADERS WHICH IF ANSWERED IN TRUTH, WOULD REVEAL IMPORTANT FACTS ABOUT THE COMMUNNIST CONSPIRACY WHICH MILLIONS THROUGHOUT THE WORLD DO NOT KNOW."

CZ308PED

1957

AP102 (400)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR MONDAY PMS, JULY 1

BY ROY ESSOYAN

(ADVANCE) MOSCOW, JULY 1 (AP)-THE CRUMBLING, TUMBLEDOWN CHURCHES OF MOSCOW ARE BEING WHITEWASHED IN PREPARATION FOR THE SIXTH WORLD FESTIVAL OF YOUTH AND STUDENTS.

IT'S PART OF THE SWEEPING FACE LIGTING JOB THIS SOVIET CAPITAL HAS BEEN UNDERGOING FOR WEEKS. ABOUT 30,000 YOUTHS FROM ABROAD ARE EXPECTED TO ATTEND THE FESTIVAL JULY 28-AUG. 11. EVERY HOTEL, RESTAURANT AND PUBLIC BUILDING IN MOSCOW IS BEING REFURBISHED TO WELCOME AND IMPRESS THEM.

SOME OF THE WORK IS SEMIPERMANENT. MUCH WILL BE LUCKY IF IT LASTS OUT THE SUMMER. BUT THERE IS LITTLE DOUBT THE BULK OF SOVIET YOUTH HAS BEEN LOOKING FORWARD TO THE FESTIVAL WITH GENUINE EAGERNESS. THEY ARE ANTICIPATING THE OPPORTUNITY TO MEET YOUNGSTERS FROM ABROAD.

THE QUESTION MOST FREQUENTLY ASKED BY YOUNG RUSSIANS IS: "HOW MANY AMERICANS ARE COMING?"

NO ONE SEEMS TO KNOW. THE FESTIVAL COMMITTEE SAYS IT'S READY TO HANDLE 2,500 AMERICANS, BUT SO FAR ONLY 96 HAVE OFFICIALLY REGISTERED THEIR INTENTION TO ATTEND.

MORE PROBABLY WILL SHOW UP BUT THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT, WHICH HAS NOT BEEN ENCOURAGING PARTICIPATION, SAYS IT HAS NO WAY OF DETERMINING THE NUMBER BECAUSE ANYONE WITH A VALID PASSPORT CAN MAKE THE TRIP WHETHER THE STATE DEPARTMENT LIKES IT OR NOT.

THE U.S. GOVERNMENT OPPOSES AMERICAN PARTICIPATION ON THE GROUND THAT PREVIOUS FESTIVALS HAVE BEEN USED AS A FORUM FOR ATTACKS AGAINST THE UNITED STATES.

1957

THE RUSSIANS HAVE BEEN BOOMING THIS YEAR'S FESTIVAL AS A STRICTLY NONPOLITICAL CELEBRATION OF INTERNATIONAL "FRIENDSHIP FOR FRIENDSHIP'S SAKE."

THAT IS THE SPIRIT IN WHICH MOST YOUNG RUSSIANS, HUNGRY FOR FOREIGN CONTACTS AND DEVOURED WITH CURIOUSITY ABOUT THE OUTSIDE WORLD, ARE LOOKING FORWARD TO IT.

"IT'LL BE YEARS BEFORE WE GET ANOTHER CHANCE LIKE THIS TO MEET FOREIGNERS," ONE YOUNG RUSSIAN SAID. "OF COURSE WE WANT EVERYBODY TO COME."

SO FAR OFFICIAL DELEGATIONS HAVE REGISTERED FROM BRITAIN, FRANCE, THE SCANDINAVIAN COUNTRIES, FINLAND, JAPAN, BELGIUM, AUSTRIA, EGYPT, INDIA, IRAN, BURMA, NEPAL, CEYLON, CANADA, ITALY, THE PHILIPPINES, SEVERAL SOUTH AMERICAN COUNTRIES AND ALL THE COMMUNIST STATES.

A103

SPORTS IS ONE OF THE BIGGEST ITEMS ON THE CROWDED CALENDAR. THE PROGRAM INCLUDES 24 CATEGORIES OF EVENTS, FROM BASKETBALL, VOLLEYBALL AND BADMINTON TO TRACK AND FIELD, BOXING, SWIMMING AND SOCCER. SIXTEEN MOSCOW STADIUMS WILL BE TURNED OVER TO THE VISITORS WHO WILL INCLUDE REPRESENTATIVES OF 86 NATIONAL OLYMPIC COMMITTEES AND 17 INTERNATIONAL SPORTS FEDERATIONS.

THERE WILL BE GET-TOGETHERS AND DISCUSSIONS AMONG YOUNG WORKERS OF THE CLOTHING, PRINTING, FOOD AND CHEMICAL INDUSTRIES, OFFICE WORKERS, JOURNALISTS, MOVIE AND THEATER ACTORS, MINERS AND POST AND TELEGRAPH EMPLOYES.

THE FESTIVAL WILL BRING TOGETHER, ALSO FOR DISCUSSIONS AND LECTURES, YOUNG MUSICIANS, ARTISTS, STAMP COLLECTORS, DANCE GROUPS, CHOIRS, PUPPETEERS, AMATEUR PHOTOGRAPHERS, AND LEADERS OF CHILDREN'S ORGANIZATIONS.

END ADVANCE FOR PMS OF MONDAY, JULY 1. MOVED JUNE 29

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A85

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR TUESDAY PMS (230)

UNDATED SOVIET PRESS

BY THOMAS P. WHITNEY

AP FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST

(ADVANCE)...THE SOVIET PRESS IS TRYING TO MAKE ITSELF MORE INTERESTING TO ITS READERS. IF JOSEPH STALIN WERE TO COME BACK TODAY, HE WOULD HAVE A HARD TIME RECOGNIZING SOME OF THE NEWSPAPERS WHICH USED TO DEVOTE MOST OF THEIR COLUMNS TO EULOGIES OF HIM.

THE INNOVATIONS INCLUDE HUMAN INTEREST MATERIALS, MORE AND APPEALING PHOTOGRAPHS, BROADER USE OF CARTOONS AND SKETCHES, MORE VERSE, WIDER EMPLOYMENT OF VARIED KINDS OF TYPE DESIGN, NEW FASHIONS IN PRESENTATION OF NEWS AND PROPAGANDA.

PRAVDA IS PRETTY MUCH THE SAME PAPER IT ALWAYS WAS WITH ONLY MODERATE ALTERNATIONS. BUT KOMSOMOL PRAVDA, THE SOVIET YOUTH PAPER, IS TRYING TO JAZZ ITSELF UP.

TAKE A RECENT COPY:

A PHOTO SHOWS A SOVIET STEEL WORKERS WIPING THE SWEAT OFF HIS BROW AND SMILING. THERE HAVE ALWAYS BEEN PLENTY OF PICTURES OF WORKERS IN SOVIET NEWSPAPERS, BUT THE WORKERS WERE ALWAYS POKER FACED AND NEVER SWEATING.

A SPREAD SHOWS THE WORK OF A POLISH DRAMATIC CLUB, AND ONE PHOTO FEATURES A GOOD LOOKING POLISH GIRL. THE PAST ATTRACTIVE GIRLS WERE EXTREMELY RARE IN SOVIET PAPERS. IT APPARENTLY IS NO LONGER A DANGEROUS THING TO BE PRETTY.

A HEADLINE ON THE BACK PAGE READS "DO YOU SPEAK ENGLISH?"--PRINTED IN ENGLISH. IT SAYS SOME YOUNG PEOPLE IN THE UKRAINE HAVE A SPECIAL CIRCLE WHERE THEY STUDY ENGLISH.

A NEIGHBORING PIECE SHOWS TWO CHINESE TWINS NAMED FOR A PAIR OF SOVIET DESTROYERS WHICH VISITED SHANGHAI LAST YEAR. THEY WERE ADOPTED BY THE CREWS OF THE RESPECTIVE WARSHIPS. WHILE THIS STORY HAS A POLITICAL ANGLE, IT'S ON THE SOFT-SELL SIDE.

A STORY WITH PHOTOS TELLS HOW SPECIAL EQUIPMENT WAS SET UP IN ESTONIA TO RECEIVE A TELECAST FROM HELSINKI OF A SOVIET-FINNISH SOCCER MATCH.

THE BACK PAGE CONTAINS A SERIALIZED STORY OF A SOVIET WAR HERO WHO FELL PRISONER TO THE GERMANS. (FORMERLY ALL POWS WERE UNMENTIONABLE IN THE SOVIET PRESS.)

ALL PAPERS, KOMSOMOL PRAVDA INCLUDED, STILL CARRY BORING EDITORIALS AND BOILER PLATE ISSUED BY THE SOVIET PROPAGANDA MACHINE. BUT MOST MOSCOW NEWSPAPERS ARE LIEVLIER THAN THEY USED TO BE.

END ADVANCE FOR PMS TUESDAY JULY 2--MOVED JULY 1.

PD913AED

A42

BAGHDAD, IRAQ, JULY 1 (AP)-THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER AL SHAAB PRINTED A REPORT TODAY THAT EGYPT HAS ORDERED BOMBERS FROM RUSSIA.

THIS STATEMENT WAS MADE IN WHAT AL SHAAB CALLED A SECRET DOCUMENT SMUGGLED FROM EGYPT BY AN OFFICER OPPOSED TO PRESIDENT NASSER'S REGIME, WHICH MADE ITS FIRST ARMS DEAL WITH THE COMMUNISTS IN 1955.

QR517PED

A134

DAMASCUS, SYRIA, JULY 1 (AP)-PRESIDENT SHUKRI KOWATLY TONIGHT PARDONED THREE MEN SERVING LIFE SENTENCES FOR AN UNSUCCESSFUL ATTEMPT TO MACHINEGUN SYRIA'S EX-DICTATOR ADID SHISHEKLY TO DEATH IN 1950.

THEY ARE HUSSEIN TAWFIK, ABUKADER AMER, BOTH EGYPTIANS, AND ZUHAIR EL YOUSSEF, A PALESTINIAN.

DY1129PED

S5

TEL AVIV, JULY 1 (AP)-THE ISRAELI NEWSPAPER YEDIOTH AHARONOTH SAID TODAY MAJ. GEN. E. L. M. BURNS IS ABOUT TO RESIGN AS U.N. EMERGENCY FORCE COMMANDER AND AS PALESTINE TRUCE SUPERVISOR BECAUSE A SERIOUS CONFLICT WITH U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD.

1957

1957

CONFLICT WITH U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD.

(A U. N. SPOKESMAN IN NEW YORK DENIED THE REPORT CATEGORICALLY. HE SAID BURNS IS HAPPY IN HIS WORK).

QUOTING DIPLOMATIC SOURCES, THE PAPER SAID THE BASIS OF THE CONFLICT IS HAMMARSKJOLD'S ALLEGED REFUSAL TO EXTEND UNEF'S AUTHORITY IN THE GAZA STRIP AS REPORTEDLY DEMANDED BY BURNS. IT WENT ON TO SAY THE CANADIAN GOVERNMENT HAS AGREED WITH BURNS' WISH TO GIVE UP BOTH U.N. ASSIGNMENTS AND RETURN TO CANADA.

1957 30.24- 13797

THE PAPER ADDED THAT HAMMARSKHOLD PLANS TO NOMINATE A SWEDISH GENERAL AS THE NEW UNEF COMMANDER, WHILE AMERICAN COL. BYRON W. LEARY, NOW ACTING HEAD OF THE TRUCE SUPERVISION ORGANIZATION, WILL BE APPOINTED TO DIRECT THAT BODY PERMANENTLY.

JF221PED

1957 1957

S54

JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, JULY 1 (AP)-THE JERUSALEM POST TODAY WELCOMED A SUGGESTION THAT INDIAN PRIME MINISTER NEHRU MEDIATE THE ARAB-ISRAELI CONFLICT.

THE PAPER SAID AN IMPRESSION HAS BEEN CURRENT FOR SOME TIME THAT "UNDER FAVORABLE CONDITIONS" NEHRU WOULD BE WILLING TO ACT AS MEDIATOR.

STRESSING HE IS THE "HEAD OF THE LARGEST GENUINELY INDEPENDENT NATION IN ASIA," THE PAPER COMMENTED:

"HIS MEDIATION IN A MID EASTERN PROBLEM WOULD HAVE A GREATER CHANCE OF WINNING ACCEPTANCE THAN EVEN EQUALLY REASONABLE WESTERN INTERVENTION WHICH WOULD INEVITABLY, AT LEAST BY SOME, BY INTERPRETED AS 'IMPERIALISM.'"

THE POST EXPRESSED REGRET THAT "MR. NEHRU'S NEUTRALITY ON OUTSTANDING ARAB-ISRAEL QUESTIONS PERMITS HIM ONLY TO VISIT SUCH ARAB COUNTRIES AS EGYPT AND SYRIA, WHICH HAVE BEEN MOST PROMINENT IN THE RECENT PAST IN FOMENTING BELLIGERENCY ON THE BORDERS, AND DOES NOT EXTEND TO SIMILAR VISITS AND OFFICIAL CONVERSATIONS WITH ISRAEL REPRESENTATIVES ON THEIR OWN GROUND."

QR926AED

A89 (380)

~~PRECEDE LONDON-DAY~~

BY JOHN RODERICK-

HONG KONG, JULY 1 (AP)-RED CHINA ACCUSED TWO NON-COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT MINISTERS TODAY OF PLOTTING TO OVERTHROW THE COMMUNIST PARTY, BUT INDICATED THEY WILL NOT BE PUNISHED.

THE TWO ARE TIMBER INDUSTRY MINISTER LO LUNG-CHI AND COMMUNICATIONS MINISTER CHANG PO-CHUN. BOTH MEMBERS OF THE DEMOCRATIC LEAGUE.

THE LEAGUE, LARGEST OF THE NON-COMMUNIST PARTIES, HAD ASSAILED THEM FOR BEING TOO ENTHUSASTICALLY CRITICAL OF THE RED REGIME AFTER LEADER MAO TZI-TUNG INVITED OPEN DISCUSSION OF INTERNAL "CONTRADICTIONS."

THE CHARGES WERE ANNOUNCED IN PEOPLE'S DAILY, THE OFFICIAL COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER, IN AN EDITORIAL DENUNICATION OF "RIGHTIST" CRITICISM.

PEOPLE'S DAILY SAID THE DEMOCRATIC LEAGUE HAS HAD "ORGANIZATION, PLANS, PROGRAM AND A LINE OF ITS OWN" IN ITS CRITICISM OF COMMUNISTS.

IT ACCUSED CHANG AND LO OF TELLING SIX PROFESSORS IN PEIPING THAT THE CRITICISM CAMPAIGN COULD "AT ONE FELL SWOOP BRING DOWN THE COMMUNIST PARTY."

BUT THE PAPER SAID THE "RIGHTISTS" OFFENDERS--PRESUMBALY INCLUDING CHANG AND LO--WILL NOT BE PUNISHED.

"AS THINGS STAND, THIS IS NOT NECESSARY," IT SAID, "BECAUSE THE PEOPLE'S REGIME IS VERY CONSOLIDATED, AND MANY OF THEM ARE PROMINENT PEOPLE. WE CAN AFFORD TO TREAT THEM LENIENTLY WITHOUT RESORTING TO PUNISHMENT. CALLING THEM 'RIGHTIST ELEMENTS' IN GENERAL IS ENOUGH.

SO FAR THE PAPER HAS ONLY NAMED LO AND CHANG. OTHER PROMINENT CRITICIS OF THE REGIME INCLUDE CHANG NAI-CHI, MINISTER OF FOOD; GEN. LUNG YUN, FORMER GOVERNOR OF YUNNAN; HUANG SHAO-HUNG, FORMER MINISTER OF THE INTERIOR AND CHU AN-PING EDITOR OF THE KWANGMING DAILY, WHICH REPRESENTS THE MINOR PARTIES.

PEOPLE'S DAILY SAID THE RIGHTIST AIM WAS "TO THROW THE WHOLE COUNTRY INTO CHAOS SO AS TO USURP POWER AND, STEP BY STEP, ACHIEVE THEIR OBJECTIVE.

THE EDITORIAL SAID THE COMMUNIST PARTY REFRAINED FROM "COUNTER-BLOWS" FROM MAY 8 TO JUNE 7 TO FIND OUT WHOSE CRITICISM WAS WELL-INTENTIONED AND WHOSE WAS NOT.

"ONLY BY LETTING POISONOUS WEEDS SHOW THEMSELVES ABOVE GROUND CAN THEY BE UNROOTED," THE PAPER SAID.

THE PAPER SAID MAO'S CAMPAIGN OF CRITICISM WOULD CONTINUE.

IN ANOTHER DEVELOPMENT, RED CHINA'S CHIEF PROSECUTOR CHANG TING-CHANG ANNOUNCED THAT 190,000 COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARIES SURRENDERED DURING THE PAST YEAR AND WERE GIVEN LENIENT TREATMENT.

HIS STATEMENT, BROADCAST BY PEIPING RADIO, SAID A FEW "DESPERATE AND CRAFTY COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARIES" REMAIN IN RED CHINA, INCLUDING "SPECIAL AGENTS AND SPIES (WHO) ARE BEING SENT IN BY THE UNITED STATES IMPERIALISTS AND CHIANG KAI-SHEK."

TA809PED

B24 (Q)

-17-

(210)

HONG KONG, JULY 1 (AP)-DEPUTY PREMIER POI-PO OF RED CHINA REPORTED TODAY A RECORD WHEAT HARVEST AND "GENERALLY GOOD CONDITIONS FOR OTHER MAJOR CROPS."

UNLESS UNUSUALLY BAD WEATHER INTERVENES, HE TOLD PARLIAMENT IN PEIPING, GRAIN OUTPUT FOR 1957 WILL TOTAL 191 MILLION TONS. HIS REPORT WAS CARRIED BY PEIPING RADIO.

THE COMMUNIST REGIME IS HOPING FOR A RECORD BREAKING HARVEST TO COUNTERACT THE THREAT OF FAMINE AFTER LAST YEAR'S FLOODS, DROUGHT AND TYPHOONS.

THIS YEAR -- THE LAST YEAR OF CHINA'S FIRST FIVE-YEAR PLAN -- THE TOTAL INDUSTRIAL OUTPUT WILL REACH 60,340,000,000 YUAN, OR 12.7 PER CENT ABOVE THE ORIGINAL PLAN, SAID PO. THE EFFECT WOULD BE TO RAISE THE AVERAGE RATE OF INDUSTRIAL GROWTH IN THE FIVE-YEAR PERIOD FROM THE GOAL OF 14.7 PER CENT TO 17.4 PER CENT.

STEEL OUTPUT WILL BE 4,970,000 TONS, OR 5.4 TIMES THE PEAK PRE-COMMUNIST OUTPUT AND 3.7 THAT OF 1952.

THE VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL OUTPUT WOULD REACH 61,150,000,000 YUAN, EXCEEDING THE FIVE-YEAR PLAN'S GOAL BY 2.5 PER CENT, SAID PO.

PO SAID PURCHASING POWER IN 1957 WILL GO UP 1.8 PER CENT COMPARED WITH LAST YEAR, REACHING 47,320,000,000 YUAN. (2.8 YUAN EQUALS $1).

FOREIGN TRADE, PO SAID, WILL BE 91.6 PER CENT OF LAST YEAR. MACHINERY IMPORTS WILL BE REDUCED, AS WILL EXPORTS OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS.

RP528PED

A90

HONG KONG, JULY 1 (AP)-PRESIDENT HO CHI MINH OF NORTH VIET NAM WILL VISIT NINE COMMUNIST COUNTRIES.

RADIO HANOI SAID THE RED LEADER WOULD VISIT THE PRESIDENTS OF NORTH KOREA, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, POLAND, EAST GERMANY, YUGOSLAVIA, HUNGARY, ALBANIA, BULGARIA AND ROMANIA. THE DATE OF DEPARTURE WAS NOT ANNOUNCED.

PREMIER PHAM VAN DONG WILL TAKE OVER THE PRESIDENTIAL DUTIES WHILE HO IS AWAY.

N934AED

A130

THIRD NIGHT LEAD GIRARD (150)

CAMP WHITTINGTON, JAPAN, TUESDAY, JULY 2 (AP)-WILLIAM S. GIRARD AND HIS JAPANESE FIANCEE TODAY SIGNED DOCUMENTS MAKING THEM MAN AND WIFE UNDER JAPANESE LAW.

WITHIN A FEW HOURS THE DOCUMENTS WERE REGISTERED AT THE U.S. EMBASSY IN TOKYO AND DEPOSITED WITH THE WARD OFFICE OF AKASAKA, THE WARD IN WHICH THE EMBASSY IS LOCATED.

A RELIGIOUS CEREMONY IS SCHEDULED TENTATIVELY FOR FRIDAY, ALTHOUGH THE SIGNING AND REGISTRATION OF THE DOCUMENTS CONSTITUTES THE LEGAL MARRIAGE OF RECORD, A U.S. EMBASSY SPOKESMAN SAID.

THE FIRST CAVALRY DIVISION YESTERDAY APPROVED THE MARRIAGE OF THE U.S. SOLDIER, CENTER OF AN INTERNATIONAL CONTROVERSY OVER THE TRIAL OF AMERICAN SOLDIERS IN FOREIGN COURTS, AND HARU (CANDY) SUEYAMA.

MISS SUEYAMA, LOOKING DAINTY IN A FLOWERED YELLOW-TAN DRESS WITH WHITE SHOES, WHITE NECKLACE AND EARRINGS, WAS BROUGHT TO CAMP WHITTINGTON NORTH OF TOKYO TO SIGN THE PAPERS.

THE DOCUMENTS WERE BROUGHT HERE BY U.S. VICE CONSUL C. EDWARD DILLERY.

MISS SUEYAMA AND DILLERY LEFT THE CAMP BY CAR IMMEDIATELY AFTER SIGNING THE DOCUMENTS TO REGISTER THE PAPERS.

DILLERY, GIRARD, CANDY, INTERPRETERS AND GIRARD'S LEGAL ADVISER, MAJ. STANLEY LEVIN, WERE CLOSETED IN AN OFFICE IN THE CAMP HEAD-QUARTERS BUILDING. NEWSMEN WERE BARRED.

"GIRARD WANTS NO PICTURES TAKEN, NOT EVEN MF HIS GIRL FRIEND. HE SAID SHE'S ALREADY CONFUSED ENOUGH," LEVIN STATED.

CANDY, 27, APPEARED UNCONFUSED AND VERY HAPPY AS SHE SMILED AND WAVED TO NEWSMEN AND PHOTOGRAPHERS.

LEVIN WAS ASKED IF THE 21-YEAR-OLD OTTAWA, ILL., SOLDIER IS PLANNING A HONEYMOON, WHETHER HE WILL BE ALLOWED HOUSING ON THE BASE, OR WHETHER HIS RESTRICTION TO THE CAMP WILL BE MODIFIED IN ANY WAY.

THE MAJOR SMILED AND SAID: "I CAN'T ANSWER THAT. I'M ONLY HIS LEGAL ADVISER. THAT WOULD HAVE TO BE A COMMAND DECISION."

PERMISSION WAS GRANTED FOR GIRARD TO MARRY THE [redacted]-YEAR-OLD JAPANESE GIRL JUST A WEEK BEFORE THE U.S. SUPREME COURT HEARS ARGUMENTS IN THE LEGAL BATTLE OVER WHETHER THE ARMY CAN COMMIT HIM FOR JAPANESE TRIAL FOR THE JAN. 30 SHOOTING OF A WOMAN SALVAGING SHELLS ON A U.S. FIRING RANGE.

PLANS FOR THE RELIGIOUS CEREMONY FRIDAY IN THE ARMY CHAPEL AT CAMP WHITTINGTON WERE ANNOUNCED EARLIER.

"I'M HAPPY, I GUESS," SAID CANDY, "BUT I CAN'T REALLY BE HAPPY ABOUT ANYTHING UNTIL THIS MESS IS CLEARED UP."

THE MARRIAGE HAS BEEN HELD UP SINCE MARCH, WHEN GIRARD BECAME THE CENTER OF AN INTERNATIONAL LEGAL TUG-OF-WAR OVER THE FIRING RANGE SHOOTING OF A JAPANESE WOMAN JAN. 30.

FIRST CAVALRY DIVISION HEADQUARTERS GRANTED PERMISSION FOR THE WEDDING AND MAJ. STANLEY LEVIN, GIRARD'S LEGAL ADVISER, SAID THE RELIGIOUS CEREMONY WAS "TENTATIVELY SET" FOR 3 P.M. FRIDAY.

GIRARD HIMSELF WAS NOT AVAILABLE FOR COMMENT, BUT LEVIN SAID THE SOLDIER WAS "QUITE HAPPY" ABOUT THE WEDDING.

CANDY, WHO PAID HER USUAL VISIT TO GIRARD AT THE CAMP TONIGHT, SAID SHE HAD SAVED UP TO RENT A KIMONO TO WEAR AT THE CEREMONY. SHE GAVE A SOUR LAUGH WHEN ASKED WHERE SHE WILL LIVE ONCE SHE AND BILL ARE MARRIED.

"QUESTIONS, QUESTIONS--I DON'T KNOW," SHE SAID.

THE WEDDING CEREMONY WILL BE PERFORMED BY METHODIST ARMY CHAPLAIN MAJ. HARRY C. RICKARD OF WINCHESTER, VA.

RJ505PED

1957

30.24- 13799

JUDGE JOSEPH C.MCGARRAGHY RULED THAT GIRARD MUST BE TRIED BY A U. S. MILITARY COURT. TO TURN HIM OVER TO A JAPANESE CIVIL COURT, MCGARRAGHY SAID, WOULD VIOLATE GIRARD'S CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS. MCGARRAGHY SAID, WOULD VIOLATE GIRARD'S CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS. MCGARRAGHY ISSUED AN INJUNCTION AGAINST THE GOVERNMENT BUT DENIED GIRARD RELEASE FROM ARMY CUSTODY ON A WRIT OF HABEAS CORPUS.

"BY REASON OF THE DISTRICT COURT'S FAILURE TO GRANT THE WRIT," THE GIRARD BRIEF SAID, "THE PETITIONER (GIRARD) IS STILL HELD IN CUSTODY ALTHOUGH NO CHARGES OF ANY KIND HAVE BEEN FILED AGAINST HIM AND ALTHOUGH HE MAY NOT BE DELIVERED TO THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT FOR TRIAL BY REASON OF THE INJUNCTION WHICH WAS ISSUED."

JAPAN HAS DEMANDED THE RIGHT TO TRY GIRARD ON MANSLAUGHTER CHARGES IN THE SHOOTING OF MRS.NAKA SAKAI ON A MILITARY FIRING RANGE IN JAPAN LAST JANUARY. MRS.SAKAI WAS STRUCK IN THE BACK BY AN EMPTY CART-RIDGE CASE FIRED FROM A GRENADE LAUNCHER. GIRARD HAS SAID HE DID NOT INTEND TO HIT ANYONE BUT WAS MERELY TRYING TO WARN AWAY SOME JAPANESE CIVILIANS WHO WERE SCAVENING FOR SCRAP METAL.

THE ARMY IS HOLDING GIRARD AT CAMP WHITTINGTON, 60 MILES FROM TOKYO, PENDING THE OUTCOME OF VARIOUS LEGAL MOVES IN THE CASE.

LT325PED

158 (KX FW)
(240)

TOKYO, JULY 1 (AP)-JAPANESE PRIME MINISTER NOBUSUKE KISHI SAID ON HIS RETURN FROM WASHINGTON TODAY THAT THE UNITED STATES IS READY TO PULL ITS GROUND FORCES OUT OF JAPAN IMMEDIATELY "AND I THINK THEY WILL BE WITHDRAWN BY THE END OF THE YEAR."

THE 60-YEAR-OLD PREMIER REPORTED IN A SERIES OF SPEECHES AND PRESS CONFERENCES ON HIS TWO-WEEK MISSION TO LAUNCH WHAT HE CALLED "A NEW ERA" OF U.S.-JAPAN FRIENDSHIP BASED ON EQUALITY.

KISHI GOT A ROARING AIRPORT WELCIME BY FOLLOWERS OF HIS CONSERVATIVE PARTY. POLICE ESTIMATED MORE THAN 10,000 PERSONS, ARRIVING IN CHARTERED BUSES, JAMMED ALL AVAILABLE SPACE.

THE PREMIER SAID THAT ALTHOUGH HE AND PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AGREED THAT THE U.S. ARMY WILL BE WITHDRAWN FROM JAPAN SOON, "THE TIME AND METHOD ARE TO BE NEGOTIATED .... I THINK THE U.S. WILL WAIT TO PULL ITS NAVY AND AIR FORCE OUT UNTIL THE BUILDUP OF JAPAN'S NAVY AND AIR FORCE."

WASHINGTON OFFICIALS ESTIMATE 30,000 TROOPS WILL BE INVOLVED IN THE GROUND FORCE PULLOUT.

KISHI SAID PROPOSALS THAT JAPAN JOIN A SEATO-TYPE MUTUAL SECURITY ORGANIZATION ARE "NOT BEING CONSIDERED AND WERE NOT DISCUSSED IN WASHINGTON."

HE DENIED OPPOSITION SOCIALIST CHARGES THAT A DEAL WAS MADE FOR ATOMIC WEAPONS TO BE BROUGHT INTO JAPAN FOR USE BY AMERICAN OR JAPANESE FORCES. HE DECLARED: "WE DID NOT EVEN DISCUSS IT BEHIND THE SCENES. JAPAN WILL DECIDE FOR ITSELF HOW JAPAN WANTS TO BUILD ITS DEFENSE SETUP."

KISHI ALSO SAID JAPAN WOULD INCREASE NONSTRATEGIC TRADE WITH RED CHINA. HE INDICATED THE NEW POLICY WOULD BE WORKED OUT AFTER A MEETING IN PARIS THIS MONTH OF THE INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE ON CHINA TRADE.

MR71AAED

B21WX (Q)
-95-

(200) FIRST LEAD GIRARD

WASHINGTON, JULY 1 (AP)-THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT TODAY URGED THE SUPREME COURT TO APPROVE TRIAL OF ARMY SPECIALIST 3.C. WILLIAM S. GIRARD BY A JAPANESE CIVIL COURT ON A CHARGE OF FATALLY WOUNDING A JAPANESE WOMAN.

ATTORNEYS FOR GIRARD ASKED THE HIGH TRIBUNAL TO ORDER HIS RELEASE FROM CUSTODY OF THE ARMY AT CAMP WHITTINGTON NEAR TOKYO.

THE PLEAS WERE MADE IN BRIEFS FILED PRELIMINARY TO ORAL ARGUMENTS BEFORE THE COURT NEXT MONDAY.

THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT BRIEF, SIGNED BY ATTY. GEN. BROWNELL, SAID TRIAL OF GIRARD UNDER AN AGREEMENT BETWEEN JAPAN AND THE UNITED STATES HAD BEEN APPROVED BY THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH OF GOVERNMENT AND ITS DECISION SHOULD NOT BE SUBJECTED TO COURT REVIEW.

GIRARD "HAS NO PERSONAL IMMUNITY FROM PROSECUTION BY JAPAN FOR THE KILLING OF A JAPANESE NATIONAL IN JAPANESE TERRITORY ...," THE BRIEF SAID.

GIRARD'S ATTORNEYS CONTENDED A FEDERAL JUDGE HERE SHOULD HAVE ORDERED GIRARD RELEASED FROM ARMY CUSTODY WHEN THE JUDGE RULED THE SOLDIER SHOULD NOT BE TURNED OVER TO JAPAN FOR TRIAL.

A99 (130)

TOKYO, JULY 1 (AP)-LT. GEN. FREDERIC H. SMITH JR., SAID TODAY HIS U.S. 5TH AIR FORCE IS NOT REPORTING THROUGH THE KOREAN ARMISTICE MACHINERY ON THE MODERN JET PLANES IT BEGAN FLYING INTO SOUTH KOREA FRIDAY.

"WE REPORT PERSONNEL, BUT NOT EQUIPMENT...MECHANICS, BUT NOT THE PLANES," SMITH TOLD NEWSMEN.

THE 5TH AIR FORCE PATROL OF SOUTH KOREA WITH ITS NEWEST JETS FOLLOWS UP ON THE U.N. COMMAND'S DECISION JUNE 21 TO SCRAP PROVISIONS OF THE TRUCE AGAINST INTRODUCING NEW WEAPONS ON THE GROUND COMMUNIST NORTH KOREA WAS CONSISTENTLY VIOLATING THOSE PROVISIONS.

)OTHE GENERAL'S STATEMENT WAS THE FIRST POSITIVE INDICATION FROM ALLIED AUTHORITIES THAT THE U.N. ACTION ABROGATING ARTICLE 13D OF THE 1953 TRUCE ON WEAPONS INCLUDED ENDING THE REPORTING OF MATERIAL INTRODUCED INTO KOREA.

AN AIR FORCE OFFICIAL SAID SMITH'S STATEMENT MEANS THE ALLIES ARE DROPPING THE REPORTS CALLED FOR BYNTHE ARMISTICE WHENEVER NEW EQUIPMENT WAS SENT INTO KOREA TO REPLACE OLD.

JT1029AED

A10

AMS BUDGET (650)

~~PRECEDE TOKYO DAY COMMAND~~

BY JOHN GRIFFIN

1957

PEARL HARBOR, JULY 1 (AP)-THE HEART AND BRAINS OF U.S. MILITARY ACTIVITY OVER HALF THE EARTH'S SURFACE WERE FORMALLY CENTERED TODAY AT THIS HISTORIC PACIFIC NAVAL BASE.

1957

FAR EASTERN AND PACIFIC COMMANDS WERE COMBINED UNDER A NAVY MAN.

PEARL HARBOR,SCENE OF THE JAPANESE ATTACK THAT TOUCHED OFF THE PACIFIC PHASE OF WORLD WAR II DEC. 7, 1941, BECAME THE COMMAND POST FOR NEARLY A HALF MILLION U.S. SERVICEMEN AND MORE THAN 7,000 PLANES AND 400 SHIPS ON GUARD BETWEEN AMERICAN AND COMMUNIST COASTS.

BUT IT IS MORE THAN THAT. IN THE WORDS OF A HIGH OFFICER:

"FOR THE FIRST TIME IN OUR PACIFIC MILITARY HISTORY, THERE IS JUST ONE GUY TO SAY 'DO IT'--ONE MILITARY BOSS WITH HIS SUBORDINATE COMMANDERS ON THE SAME ISLAND."

THE BOSS IS ADM.FELIX B.STUMP, 62, A LANKY, PLAIN SPOKEN SAILOR-DIPLOMAT WHO LOOKS SOMETHING LIKE PRESIDENT EISENHOWER. THE CHANGE FOUND HIM IN TOKYO, WHERE THE FLAG OF GEN.DOUGLAS MACARTHUR'S OLD FAR EAST COMMAND WAS HAULED DOWN FOR THE LAST TIME.

"WE HAVE THE FORCES NOW TO CONTAIN AN ATTACK THAT OCCURS ANYWHERE IN THE WORLD," THE ADMIRAL DECLARED.

THE BULK OF U.S. COMBAT FORCES REMAIN RINGED ALONG THE PACIFIC DEFENSE PERIMETER FROM JAPAN TO THE PHILIPPINES.

GEN.LAURENCE KUTER, THE AIR FORCE PACIFIC COMMANDER, SAID:

"NONE OF OUR COMBAT FORCES IS MOVING FROM THE FAR EAST. IT'S A CASE OF THE QUARTERBACK MOVING INTO THE BACKFIELD."

1957

THERE IS STILL A FOUR-STAR QUARTERBACK FOR EACH SERVICE. BUT STUMP WILL CALL THE SIGNALS AS TOP MAN.

HIS COMMAND COVERS 75 MILLION SQUARE MILES. THIS IS BORDERED BY 8,000 MILES OF COMMUNIST COASTLINE--ABOUT FOUR TIMES THE LENGTH OF THE IRON CURTAIN IN EUROPE. IT INCLUDES SEVERAL OF THE WORLD'S MOST POTENTIALLY EXPLOSIVE AREAS, RED CHINA, KOREA AND VIET NAM, PLUS SUCH TOUCHY FRIENDLY AREAS AS JAPAN, FORMOSA AND THE PHILIPPINES.

BESIDES U.S. FORCES, STUMP DIRECTS THE AMERICAN MILITARY ADVISORY GROUPS WHICH HANDLE TRAINING FOR SOME 1,700,000 TROOPS OF FRIENDLY PACIFIC NATIONS. HE IS ALSO TOP U.S. MILITARY ADVISER IN THE SEVEN-NATION SOUTHEAST ASIA TREATY ORGANIZATION (SEATO).

A11

WITH A STAFF OF SEVEN MEN, STUMP, WITH PENTAGON APPROVAL, WILL LAY DOWN BROAD U.S. DEFENSE MOVES IN THE PACIFIC. TWO NAVY ADMIRALS, TWO ARMY GENERALS, TWO AIR FORCE GENERALS AND A MARINE GENERAL MAKE UP THE STAFF.

A BREAKDOWN OF THE SERVICES LOOKS LIKE THIS:

NAVY--MORE THAN 400 SHIPS, INCLUDING A DOZEN CARRIERS AND 50 SUBMARINES. MORE THAN 6,000 PLANES. ABOUT 200,000 MEN. STRENGTH CENTERED WITH 7TH FLEET IN FAR EASTERN WATERS AND ~~LET~~ FLEET BASED ON WEST COAST. STUMP REMAINS PACIFIC FLEET CHIEF, BUT HIS DEPUTY, ADM.M.E.CURTIS, DIRECTS ACTIVITIES.

AIR FORCE--UP TO 90,000 MEN AND MORE THAN 1,100 PLANES, 90 PER CENT OF THEM JET FIGHTERS AND BOMBERS. MOST OF THESE ARE BASED IN JAPAN. OTHERS IN KOREA, OKINAWA, THE PHILIPPINES AND GUAM. (THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND B47 PACIFIC UNIT ON GUAM IS RUN BY SAC HEADQUARTERS IN COLORADO.) GEN.KUTER, THE NEW AIR CHIEF OF THE ENTIRE PACIFIC, IS THE FORMER FAR EAST AIR FORCE COMMANDER.

ARMY--ABOUT 90,000 TROOPS. THESE INCLUDE 7TH AND 24TH DIVISIONS IN KOREA, THE UNDERSTRENGTH (5,000-MAN) 1ST CALVARY IN JAPAN AND 25TH DIVISION IN HAWAII.

THE NEW PACIFIC ARMY IS COMMANDED BY GEN.I.D.WHITE, FORMER 8TH ARMY COMMANDER IN JAPAN AND KOREA.

THE 16-NATION UNITED NATIONS COMMAND MOVED FROM JAPAN TO KOREA. IT IS HEADED AS A SEPARATE JOB BY GEN.GEORGE H.DECKER, NEW 8TH ARMY CHIEF.

MARINES--THE WORLD'S LARGEST LEATHERNECK COMBAT FORCE, 65,000 MEN WITH SUPPORTING PLANES, IS DIRECTED FROM PEARL HARBOR BY LT.GEN.EDWIN A.POLLOCK. PACIFIC MARINE UNITS INCLUDE A DIVISION AT CAMP PENDLETON IN CALIFORNIA AND SPECIAL AIR-GROUND STRIKING FORCES BASED IN HAWAII, OKINAWA AND JAPAN.

BRINGING ALL THESE UNITS UNDER ONE COMMAND WAS NOT EASY. IT IS NO SECRET, FOR EXAMPLE, THAT THE ARMY WAS NOT TOO HAPPY ABOUT LOSING THE FAR EAST COMMAND SET UP BY MACARTHUR. AIR FORCE LT.GEN. FREDERIC H.SMITH JR., IS THE NEW COMMANDER IN JAPAN.

A12

STUMP'S 51-YEAR-OLD CHIEF OF STAFF, VICE ADM.GEORGE ANDERSON, SAID IT WAS "SORT OF LIKE MERGING GENERAL ELECTRIC INTO GENERAL MOTORS AND COMBINING A ZOO, AQUARIUM AND AVIARY AT THE SAME TIME."

BUT, HE ADDED, THERE IS BOUND TO BE IMPROVEMENT IN ECONOMY AND MOBILITY.

UNIFICATION HAS ALSO BROUGHT ANOTHER PROBLEM IN THE CONCENTRATION OF TOP BRASS.

WITHOUT A COMBAT PLANE BASED ON THE ISLAND, THE AIR FORCE HERE HAS 13 GENERALS, 80 COLONELS, 100 LIEUTENANT COLONELS AND 150 MAJORS. IT'S SOMEWHAT THE SAME WITH OTHER SERVICES.

NO ONE TALKS ABOUT IT MUCH, BUT HAWAII BECAME A MORE IMPORTANT TARGET FOR ANY ENEMY ATTACK WHEN IT WAS MADE THE AMERICAN MILITARY NERVE-SENATOR OF THE PACIFIC.

1957

TO HELP REMEDY THIS (AND GET MORE ROOM), STUMP AND HIS STAFF WILL MOVE LATE THIS SUMMER FROM THEIR BIG THREE-STORY BUILDING AT MAKALAPA OVERLOOKING PEARL HARBOR.

THEY WILL TAKE OVER PART OF MARINE CAMP H.M.SMITH, A FORMER NAVY HOSPITAL HIGH IN THE HILLS BEHIND THE NAVY BASE. SOME KEY FACILITIES ARE BEING PUT UNDERGROUND.

KS/RP3PED

A102
(130)
WITH TOKYO COMMAND ADD 3

SEOUL, SOUTH KOREA, JULY 1 (AP)-THE U.N. COMMAND FORMALLY MOVED FROM JAPAN TO KOREA TODAY. THE SHIFT WAS MARKED BY A COLORFUL CEREMONY AT THE U.S. 8TH ARMY PARADE FIELD AT YONGSAN, ON SEOUL'S OUTSKIRTS.

GEN. GEORGE H. DECKER ASSUMED THE TRIPLE TITLE OF COMMANDER IN CHIEF, U.N. COMMAND; COMMANDING GENERAL U. S. FORCES KOREA, AND COMMANDING GENERAL U. S. 8TH ARMY.

THE CEREMONIES BEGAN WITH FLOURISH HONORS BY THE 8TH ARMY BAND AND A 17-GUN SALUTE ON THE APPEARANCE OF THE DEPARTING U.N. COMMANDER, GEN. L. L. LEMNITZER; THE OUTGOING 8TH ARMY COMMANDER, GEN. I. D. WHITE; AND GEN. DECKER.

DECKER SAID HE ACCEPTED THE U.N. COLORS "WITH GREAT HUMILITY, MINDFUL OF THE GREAT SACRIFICES AND ACHIEVEMENTS" OF THOSE WHO "FOUGHT UNDER THEM, AND THEIR MAGNIFICENT CONTRIBUTION TOWARD PRESERVATION OF FREEDOM OF THE WORLD."

HONOR GUARDS AND COLORS REPRESENTING 16 U.N. COMMAND NATIONS AND THE SOUTH KOREAN REPUBLIC PASSED IN REVIEW.

JF1040AED

1957

30.24- 13801

1957

A43WX
(750)
PMS BUDGET

RED CHINA INTERPRETIVE

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, JULY 1 (AP)-THE AMERICAN POLICY OF BOYCOTT OF RED CHINA, WHICH HAS JUST BEEN REAFFIRMED BY SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES, APPEARS TO BE HEADING INTO TROUBLE.

VARIOUS PRESSURES ARE BUILDING UP AGAINST IT BOTH AT HOME AND ABROAD, AND THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION MAY FIND IT IMPOSSIBLE TO HOLD THE LINE AT ALL POINTS IN THE NEXT TWO OR THREE YEARS.

THE POLICY RESTATEMENT WAS MADE BY DULLES IN A SPEECH AT SAN FRANCISCO FRIDAY. IT WAS HIS FIRST MAJOR PRONOUNCEMENT ON THE UNITED STATES ATTITUDE TOWARD COMMUNIST CHINA IN THREE YEARS. OFFICIALS REPORTED THAT IT WAS FULLY APPROVED IN ADVANCE BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

AS AN OFFICIAL DECLARATION BY THE SECRETARY OF STATE UNDER THE AUTHORIZATION OF THE PRESIDENT, THE SAN FRANCISCO SPEECH PRESUMABLY REPRESENTS THE CONSIDERED JUDGMENT OF THE ADMINISTRATION ON WHAT IS BEST FOR THE INTERESTS OF THE UNITED STATES IN DEALING WITH THE RED CHINA PROBLEM.

BUT THE SPEECH ALSO HAS THE EARMARKS OF A DOCUMENT IN A POLITICAL DEBATE. DULLES NOT ONLY STATED THE POLICY BARRING ANY DIPLOMATIC, ECONOMIC OR CULTURAL CONTACTS WITH CHINESE COMMUNISM BUT ALSO DEFINED AND REJECTED ALL ARGUMENTS WHICH HAVE BEEN ADVANCED FOR CHANGE. HE THEREFORE RECOGNIZED THAT HE HAS CRITICS TO DEAL WITH.

HE DEALT EXPLICITLY WITH WHAT THE UNITED STATES SHOULD OR SHOULD NOT DO. HE LAID DOWN ANEW IN STRONG TERMS THE DECISION THAT THIS COUNTRY SHOULD NOT RECOGNIZE THE PEIPING REGIME, SHOULD NOT ENGAGE IN TRADE WITH IT, SHOULD NOT PERMIT CULTURAL CONTACTS AND SHOULD NOT AGREE TO ANY PLACE FOR RED CHINA IN THE UNITED NATIONS.

HE SAID THAT AMERICAN POLICIES ARE "READILY ADJUSTABLE" TO MEET CHANGING CONDITIONS, BUT ADDED "THERE ARE OCCASIONS WHEN OTHERS, AND NOT WE, SHOULD PROVIDE THE CHANGE."

IN EFFECT, HE SEEMED TO BE HOLDING OUT TO RED CHINA THE POSSIBILITY THAT IF IT WOULD CHANGE ITS WAYS THE UNITED STATES WOULD REVIEW ITS ATTITUDE. BALANCED AGAINST THIS WAS HIS ASSERTION THAT THE UNITED STATES EXPECTS THAT SOONER OR LATER THE CHINESE PEOPLE WILL RID THEMSELVES OF COMMUNIST RULE AND THE REAL INTENTION OF THE UNITED STATES IS TO WAIT UNTIL THIS HAS COME ABOUT BEFORE OPENING UP FULL RELATIONS WITH THE MAINLAND OF CHINA.

TO MAKE THE POLICY HOLD FIRM AT ALL POINTS THE ADMINISTRATION WILL NEED SUPPORT AT HOME AND THE COOPERATION OF FRIENDLY COUNTRIES ABROAD. IT WILL ALSO NEED TO FIND A SOLUTION FOR THE PROBLEM OF RED CHINA'S ROLE IN A DISARMAMENT PROGRAM IF IT APPEARS THAT THERE IS ANY REAL CHANCE OF AGREEING WITH RUSSIA ON A FULL SCALE ARMS CONTROL ARRANGEMENT. IN THE FIRST STEP, NOW BEING NEGOTIATED IN LONDON, U.S. POLICY IS TO EXCLUDE RED CHINA FROM ANY AGREEMENT. BUT RED CHINA'S ARMED MILLIONS AND POWERFUL POSITION ON THE ASIAN CONTINENT RAISE A QUESTION WHETHER ANY FULL DISARMAMENT PLAN WITHOUT HER COULD BE EFFECRIVE.

A101

WX, BA

1957

WITH PEARL HARBOR

SEOUL, JULY 2 (AP)-TWO U.S. GENERALS TODAY RECEIVED SOUTH KOREA'S HIGHEST DECORATION--THE ORDER TO TAEGUK WITH GOLD STAR--IN FAREWELL CEREMONIES AT SEOUL STADIUM.

PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE PINNED THE AWARDS ON GEN. L. L. LEMNITZER, UNTIL YESTERDAY U.S. AND U.N. FAR EAST COMMANDER, AND GEN. I.D. WHITE, WHO TURNED OVER HIS 8TH ARMY COMMAND.

1957

"WE DON'T WISH TO SAY GOODBY OR FAREWELL," RHEE SAID IN PRESENTING THE AWARDS. "WHEREVER YOU MAY BE WE WILL BE THERE TOGETHER."

A KOREAN ARMY HONOR GUARD OF 900 MEN, 20,000 SCHOOL CHILDREN AND TOP U.S. AND KOREA MILITARY LEADERS ATTENDED THE CEREMONIES.

LEMNITZER LEAVES TODAY FOR TOKYO AND WASHINGTON, WHERE HE BECOMES THE ARMY'S VICE CHIEF OF STAFF. WHITE WILL LEAVE SATURDAY FOR HAWAII TO TAKE COMMAND OF U.S. ARMY FORCES IN THE PACIFIC.

LF1145PED.

THE PRESSURES WHICH SEEM TO BE DEVELOPING ARE BOTH DOMESTIC AND FOREIGN. AT THE CAPITOL IN RECENT MONTHS SOME SENATORS HAVE EXPRESSED CAUTIOUS CONCERN OVER THE EFFECT ON AMERICAN COMMERCIAL INTERESTS IF COUNTRIES LIKE BRITAIN AND JAPAN BEGAN TRADING WITH RED CHINA ON A LARGER SCALE THAN IN THE PAST AND AMERICAN TRADERS ARE FORBIDDEN ALL CONTACT. + Voted NATO worthless vote

BRITAIN, ~~HAS~~ ALREADY DECLARED ITS INTENTION TO TRADE WITH COMMUNIST CHINA ON THE SAME BASIS AS THE ALLIED COUNTRIES, BY AGREEMENT, TRADE WITH THE SOVIET UNION AND ITS EUROPEAN SATELLITES. JAPAN, ~~WEST GERMANY~~ AND OTHER COUNTRIES ARE EXPECTED TO FOLLOW SUIT.

A44WX

1957

HOUSE MINORITY LEADER MARTIN (R-MASS) SAID IN A TELEVISION INTERVIEW (ABC-COLLEGE NEWS CONFERENCE) YESTERDAY THIS COUNTRY WILL "CONTINUE TO BE GOOD FRIENDS" WITH ALLIES WHO TRADE WITH RED CHINA, BUT HE EXPRESSED THE OPINION THAT WITHOUT WESTERN TRADE, COMMUNIST CHINA WOULD COLLAPSE WITHIN TWO YEARS.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HIMSELF GAVE FUEL TO THE ARGUMENT OVER TRADE WHEN HE SAID AT A NEWS CONFERENCE ON JUNE 5 THAT HE BELIEVED "TRADE IN THE LONG RUN CANNOT BE STOPPED." HE WAS TALKING ESPECIALLY ABOUT TRADE BY COUNTRIES SUCH AS BRITAIN AND JAPAN WHO NEED EXPORT MARKETS WHEREVER THEY CAN FIND THEM. BUT HE SPOKE IN BROAD GENERALITY WHICH MADE MANY PERSONS IN WASHINGTON BELIEVE THAT HE HIMSELF MIGHT EVENTUALLY BE WILLING TO CONSIDER SOME MODIFICATION IN AMERICAN POLICY.

ANOTHER ISSUE WHICH DULLES HAS HAD UNDER ACTIVE CONSIDERATION RELATES TO HIS RENEWED PROHIBITION ON CULTURAL CONTACTS--THAT IS TRAVEL BETWEEN RED CHINA AND THE UNITED STATES.

FOR MONTHS HE HAS BEEN UNDER HEAVY CRITICISM FOR NOT PERMITTING AMERICAN NEWSMEN TO GO INTO CHINESE COMMUNIST TERRITORY AND REPORT WHAT IS GOING ON THERE. HE HAS BEEN TRYING TO FIND A FORMULA WHICH WOULD LET A FEW REPORTERS ENTER RED CHINA WITHOUT LOWERING THE BARS ON TRAVEL GENERALLY.

WASHINGTON AUTHORITIES HAVE ALSO WONDERED SINCE BRITAIN SCRAPPED THE RUSSIAN-RED CHINESE TRADE DIFFERENTIAL, HOW LONG BRITAIN WOULD BE WILLING TO COOPERATE WITH THE UNITED STATES IN KEEPING RED CHINA OUT OF THE UNITED NATIONS. FOR YEARS THE ISSUE HAS BEEN MET BY A BRITISH-AMERICAN AGREEMENT, SUPPORTED BY OTHER COUNTRIES, TO OPPOSE ANY ACTION ON THE SEATING OF RED CHINA.

1957

BUT IF BRITAIN DEVELOPS ITS RED CHINA TRADE, IF THE BARS ON TRADE IN NON STRATEGIC GOODS GO DOWN GENERALLY AMONG OTHER COUNTRIES, THE LINE ON THE UNITED NATIONS ISSUE MAY PROVE FAR MORE DIFFICULT TOHOLD.

CR556AED

A146WX

1957

(150) RED CHINA - HUMPHREY

WASHINGTON, JULY 1 (AP)-SEN. HUMPHREY (D-MINN) SAID TODAY SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES WAS NOT TAKING A REALISTIC VIEW WHEN THE SECRETARY CALLED COMMUNIST DOMINATION OF THE CHINA MAINLAND A "PASSING PHASE."

"TWO YEARS AGO, IN JUNE OF 1955, THE SECRETARY WAS SAYING THE SAME THING ABOUT SOVIET RUSSIA," HUMPHREY SAID IN A SENATE SPEECH. "HE WAS SAYING THEN THAT THE SOVIET UNION WAS ON THE VERGE OF COLLAPSE."

DULLES SAID IN A SPEECH IN SAN FRANCISCO LAST WEEK THAT RED RULE OF THE CHINA MAINLAND WAS A PASSING PHASE. HE REAFFIRMED IN THIS SPEECH THE ADMINISTRATION'S POLICIES OF NONRECOGNITION OF THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT AND NO TRADE WITH IT.

HUMPHREY SAID HE FELT DULLES WAS BEING OVERLY OPTIMISTIC ABOUT A RED CHINA COLLAPSE, JUST AS HUMPHREY SAID DULLES HAD BEEN OVER THE PROSPECTS TWO YEARS AGO THAT RUSSIAN COMMUNISM WAS ON THE WAY OUT.

HUMPHREY SAID DULLES' STATEMENT INDICATED THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION'S POLICIES TOWARD CHINA ARE "STATIC."

CZ1210AED

A19WX

(300) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD SECRECY

BY ED CREAGH

WASHINGTON, JULY 1 (AP)-THE ARMY'S PUBLIC INFORMATION CHIEF SAID TODAY HE'S NEVER HEARD OF ANY SECRET INFORMATION BEING "PURLOINED OR STOLEN" FROM MILITARY FILES.

MAJ. GEN. GUY S. MELOY JR. MADE THE STATEMENT IN TESTIMONY BEFORE THE HOUSE GOVERNMENT INFORMATION SUBCOMMITTEE, WHICH OPENED A NEW PHASE OF ITS INQUIRY INTO MILITARY INFORMATION POLICIES.

THE HEARINGS RESUMED AFTER THE RELEASE LAST WEEKEND OF A STATEMENT BY LOYD WRIGHT, CHAIRMAN OF AN ADVISORY COMMISSION ON GOVERNMENT SECURITY, BACKING THE COMMISSION'S RECOMMENDATIONS FOR A NEW LAW PROVIDING STIFF PENALTIES FOR NEWSMEN OR OTHERS WHO BREAK SECURITY SECRETS.

WRIGHT LISTED 19 SECURITY LEAKS WHICH HE SAID HAVE OCCURRED DURING AND SINCE WORLD WAR II. HE DID NOT NAME ANY OF THE PUBLICATIONS INVOLVED EXCEPT THE MAGAZINE "AMERASIA," TWO OF WHOSE EDITORS WERE FINED FOR HAVING UNAUTHORIZED INFORMATION IN 1945-46.

REP. MOSS (D-CALIF), CHAIRMAN OF THE HOUSE COMMITTEE, SAID IN ADVANCE OF TODAY'S HEARING THAT WRIGHT WAS RESTATING AN "UNSUBSTANTIATED INDICTMENT OF THE AMERICAN PRESS." MOSS SAID THE LOS ANGELES LAWYER "HAS FAILED TO SUPPLY DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT HIS CHARGES."

GEN. MELOY SAID IN HIS TESTIMONY THAT THE WRIGHT COMMISSION NEVER GOT IN TOUCH WITH HIM.

"MOST INTERESTING," MOSS COMMENTED.

THE GENERAL SAID IT WOULD BE HARD TO DETERMINE WHETHER SOME MATERIAL APPEARING IN PRINT WAS OBTAINED WRONGFULLY FROM PENTAGON SOURCES. BUT HE SAID A GOOD MANY SUCH STORIES WERE THE RESULT OF "ALERT" AND "INTUITIVE" REPORTING.

MELOY SAID THE ARMY IS BUSY ON A PROGRAM OF TAKING MATERIAL OUT OF THE SECRECY CLASSIFICATION, BUT HE ACKNOWLEDGED IT'S TOUGH JOB:

"HOW TO LICK THAT BACKLOG, I DON'T KNOW."

WILLIAM J. DONOHUE, CHIEF OF THE ARMY'S SECURITY REVIEW OFFICE, SAID ALL THE ARMY'S CLASSIFIED MATERIAL IS SUPPOSED TO BE LOOKED OVER TWICE A YEAR TO SEE HOW MUCH OF IT CAN BE RELEASED.

DONOHUE SAID THAT IN PRACTICE NOT ALL SUCH MATERIAL IS REVIEWED BUT "THEY ARE MAKING PROGRESS."

MC339PED

1957

A47WX

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M. EST MONDAY JULY 1

(480)

SECRECY

BY FRED S. HOFFMAN

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JULY 1 (AP)-REP. MOSS (D-CALIF) TODAY ACCUSED A TOP GOVERNMENT SECURITY CONSULTANT OF RESTATING AN "UNSUBSTANTIATED INDICTMENT OF THE AMERICAN PRESS" WITHOUT PRESENTING ANY SUPPORTING EVIDENCE.

MOSS, IN A STATEMENT PREPARED FOR THE OPENING OF NEW HOUSE HEARINGS ON MILITARY INFORMATION POLICIES, SAID LOYD WRIGHT "HAS FAILED TO SUPPLY DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT HIS CHARGES" THAT NEWSMEN HAD MADE UNAUTHORIZED DISCLOSURES DAMAGING TO NATIONAL SECURITY.

WRIGHT, A LOS ANGELES LAWYER, HEADS A COMMISSION ON GOVERNMENT SECURITY WHICH LAST WEEK RECOMENDED A NEW LAW PROVIDING HEAVY FINES AND PRISON FOR ANYBODY VIOLATING "SECURITY SECRETS." AT PRESENT,

30.24- 13803

ONLY GOVERNMENT EMPLOYES COME UNDER SUCH A LAW.
CRITICS HAVE CHARGED THAT MAKING NEWSMEN SUBJECT TO SUCH A LAW WOULD PERMIT GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS TO USE "SECRET"LABELS TO MASK IMPROPER ACTS OR MISTAKES. THEY CHALLENGED WRIGHT TO BE SPECIFIC AND NAME PERSONS WHO ALLEGEDLY HAD "PURLOINED SECRETS."
IN A WEEKEND STATEMENT, WRIGHT LISTED CASES IN WHICH HE SAID NEWSPAPERS, MAGAZINES AND A WIRE SERVICE HAD BROKEN SECURITY ON SUCH MATTERS AS MISSILES DEVELOPMENT AND JET ENGINES. HE CITED SEVERAL PREVIOUSLY-PUBLICIZED INSTANCES OF ALLEGED SECURITY BREACHES DURING WORLD WAR II AND THE KOREAN WAR.
HE ALSO LISTED 15 CASES WHICH HE SAID THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT GAVE HIS COMMISSION-LAST-SEPTEMBER AS "EXAMPLES OF PUBLICATION PREJUDICIAL TO THE NATIONAL SECURITY." BUT THIS LIST DID NOT NAME ANY ALLEGEDLY OFFENDING PUBLICATIONS.
WRIGHT SAID THAT DURING THE PAST WEEK, HE HAD REQUESTED "THE RESPONSIBLE OFFICIAL" TO RELEASE SOME INFORMATION THAT WRIGHT CONTENDED WOULD BACK UP HIS CHARGES. BUT, HE ADDED:
"I REGRET TO REPORT THAT THIS REQUEST FOR DECLASSIFICATION WAS DENIED, AND THAT THE INFORMATION IS APPARENTLY ENTOMBED FOREVER....NEV TO BE DISSEMINATED TO THE AMERICAN PEOPLE WHO ARE ENTITLED TO KNOW THE FULL DETAILS OF THESE DARK CHAPTERS OF BETRAYAL."
WRIGHT DID NOT NAME THE "RESPONSIBLE OFFICIAL" INVOLVED. INVESTIGATORS FOR MOSS'S SUBCOMMITTEE ON GOVERNMENT INFORMATION POLICIES SAID THEY PLAN TO TRY TO FIND OUT THE OFFICIAL'S IDENTITY.
MOSS NOTED THAT IN A LETTER SENDING HIS PUBLIC STATEMENT TO THE SUBCOMMITTEE, WRIGHT SAID "THESE FILES HAVE BEEN RETURNED TO THE ATTORNEY GENERAL AND HE HAS NOT SEEN FIT TO DECLASSIFY THEM FOR OUR USE."
"SINCE THE GOVERNMENT SECURITY COMMISSION HAS PROPOSED LEGISLATION," MOSS CONTINUED, "I EXPECT THE APPROPRIATE COMMITTEES OF CONGRESS WILL BE GIVEN ACCESS TO DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE SUPPORTING THE LEGISLATION."

A48WX
AS FOR WRIGHT'S LIST, MOSS SAID "THE MOST CHARITABLE DESCRIPTION" THAT CAN BE APPLIED TO IT IS THAT "IT IS AN INTERESTING SUMMARY OF CONTENTIONS."
"IT CERTAINLY IS NOT EVIDENCE OF WRONGDOING ON THE PART OF THE PRESS," MOSS SAID. "WITHOUT ACTUAL EVIDENCE TO BACK UP THE CONTENTIONS, IT IS IMPOSSIBLE TO EVALUATE THE CHARGES..."
AS FOR THE SUBCOMMITTEE HEARINGS TODAY AND TOMORROW, MOSS SAID HE EXPECTS THEM TO "DOCUMENT INSTANCES OF UNREALISTIC APPLICATION OF MILITARY SECRECY, INSTANCES OF ARBITRARY CENSORSHIP OVER THE MILITARY SERVICES BY THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT, AND INSTANCES WHERE NEWSMEN HAVE BEEN ACCUSED OF 'LEAKS' WHEN IN FACT THEIR INFORMATION WAS CLEARED BY THE PENTAGON'S TOP SECURITY AGENCY OR WAS AN OBVIOUS CONCLUSION DRAWN FROM PUBLICLY AVAILABLE INFORMATION."
THE SUBCOMMITTEE SUMMOED WITNESSES FROM THE ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE.
CR622AED

A55WX
BULLETIN
NIGHT LEAD FOREIGN AID By Louis Gulick
WASHINGTON, JULY 1 (AP)-THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE TODAY VOTED 22-6 FOR A BILL AUTHORIZING $3,242,333,000 (B) IN FOREIGN AID FOR THE COMING YEAR. THE FIGURE IS 600 MILLION DOLLARS LESS THAN PRESIDENT EISENHOWER REQUESTED.

BUT IN SENDING THE BILL TO THE HOUSE FLOOR, THE COMMITTEE MADE SOME LAST MINUTE CHANGES FAVORABLE TO THE LONG-TERM AID PROGRAM THAT EISENHOWER SOUGHT.
THE COMMITTEE REVERSED AN EARLIER ACTION AND VOTED 17-10 IN FAVOR OF A THREE YEAR, 1 1/2-BILLION-DOLLAR LOAN FUND TO SPUR ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT ABROAD.

A57WX
IT ALSO APPROVED $151,900,000 TODAY FOR TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE TO UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES FOR THE NEW FISCAL YEAR AND 275 MILLION DOLLARS FOR GENERAL ECONOMIC AID, ONLY 25 MILLION DOLLARS LESS THAN EISENHOWER ASKED FOR.

A58WX
COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN GORDON (D-ILL) ANNOUNCED THE VOTE AFTER TWO DAYS OF CLOSED SESSIONS AND SAID THE MEASURE WILL COME UP FOR HOUSE ACTION PROBABLY LATE NEXT WEEK.
THE HOUSE MEASURE IS CUT A TOTAL OF 375 MILLION DOLLARS BELOW THE AUTHORIZATION VOTED BY THE SENATE. BUT FURTHER CUTS MAY BE IN STORE WHEN AN APPROPRIATIONS BILL CARRYING THE ACTUAL FUNDS FOR FOREIGN AID GOES THROUGH CONGRESS. THE MEASURE APPROVED BY THE COMMITTEE TODAY SETS TERMS AND CEILINGS FOR THE GLOBAL PROGRAM, BUT DOES NOT PROVIDE THE MONEY.

A59WX
GORDON SAID THE AID PROGRAM SHOULD HELP "MAKE OUR COUNTRY SECURE AND SOUND AND ALSO MAKE OUR ALLIES SECURE FROM SOVIET DOMINATION." HE CALLED THE MEASURE OKAYED BY HIS COMMITTEE "A BETTER BILL" THAN WHAT THE SENATE PASSED. THE MOST SIGNIFICANT COMMITTEE ACTION TODAY WAS THE REVERSAL OF AN AMENDMENT ADOPTED FRIDAY GRANTING 500 MILLION DOLLARS, FOR JUST ONE YEAR, FOR THE DEVELOPMENT LOAN FUND.

EISENHOWER HAD ASKED FOR 500 MILLION DOLLARS FOR THE LOAN FUND THIS FISCAL YEAR AND 750 MILLION DOLLARS EACH YEAR IN FISCAL 1959 AND 1960. AID OFFICIALS SAID THE LONGER RANGE PROGRAM WAS NEEDED TO ALLOW MORE EFFECTIVE HANDLING OF FOREIGN AID PROJECTS.
OVERTURNING THE ORIGINAL ONE-YEAR AMENDMENT WHICH HAD BEEN OFFERED BY REP. SELDEN (D-ALA), THE COMMITTEE TODAY OKAYED A PROVISION BY REP. BROOKS HAYS (D-ARK) WHICH WOULD GRANT EISENHOWER 500 MILLION DOLLARS A YEAR FOR THE LOAN FUND FOR EACH OF THREE YEARS.
THE COMMITTEE BILL MAKES ITS HEAVIEST CUT IN THE $1,900,000,000 (B) EISENHOWER ASKED FOR ARMS AID. THE HOUSE GROUP VOTED TO REDUCE THIS AMOUNT TO 1 1/2 BILLION DOLLARS, 300 MILLIONS BELOW WHAT THE SENATE APPROVED.
ANOTHER 200 MILLION DOLLARS WOULD BE REDUCED FROM THE 900 MILLIONS EISENHOWER WANTED FOR "DEFENSE SUPPORT" AID--ECONOMIC AID TO COUNTRIES WHICH ALSO GET ARMS ASSISTANCE FROM THE UNITED STATES.
JC655PED

A132WX

(120) SPAIN AID

WASHINGTON, JULY 1 (AP)-FOREIGN AID DIRECTOR JOHN B. HOLLISTER ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS ALLOTTED SPAIN AN ADDITIONAL 20 MILLION DOLLARS FOR ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE.

HOLLISTER SAID THIS ACTION BROUGHT TO 75 MILLION DOLLARS THE TOTAL ALLOCATED TO SPAIN FOR DEFENSE SUPPORT PROGRAMS IN THE FISCAL YEAR WHICH ENDED YESTERDAY.

SPAIN ASKED FOR THE MONEY TO HELP COMBAT SERIOUS INFLATIONARY PRESSURES, HE SAID. EISENHOWER DIPPED INTO THE SPECIAL PRESIDENTIAL AID FUND FOR THE MONEY.

MOST OF THE FUNDS WILL BE USED TO HELP SPAIN IMPORT SUCH INDUSTRIAL RAW MATERIALS AS COAL, COPPER, ALUMINUM, STEEL, RUBBER AND CELLULOSE.

HOLLISTER, DIRECTOR OF THE INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION, SAID SPAIN NOW HAS RECEIVED 305 MILLION DOLLARS IN ECONOMIC AID UNDER AN AGREEMENT DRAFTED IN 1953.

JC/LT1231PED

1957

A95WX

(250) AIR COMMAND

WASHINGTON, JULY 1 (AP)-THE AIR FORCE INSTALLED A NEW CHIEF AND VICE CHIEF OF STAFF TODAY IN A DOUBLE CEREMONY AT THE PENTAGON.

GEN. THOMAS D. WHITE TOOK THE OATH AS THE FOURTH CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE AIR FORCE AND GEN. CURTIS E. LEMAY, BOSS OF THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND FOR NEARLY NINE YEARS, WAS SWORN IN AS VICE CHIEF IN THE PRESENCE OF SOME 250 DEFENSE AND MILITARY NOTABLES.

SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE JAMES H. DOUGLAS SAID IN HIS WELCOMING REMARKS THAT HE KNOWS OF "NO OFFICERS ANYWHERE MORE CAPABLE OF MEETING THE NEW CHALLENGE" FACED BY THE AIR FORCE.

SIMILAR SENTIMENTS WERE EXPRESSED BY GEN. NATHAN F. TWINING, RETIRING CHIEF OF STAFF, WHO WILL BECOME CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS NEXT MONTH.

GEN. WHITE, NOW 55, WAS BORN IN WALKER, MINN. AFTER GRADUATION FROM THE MILITARY ACADEMY HE SERVED AS AN INFANTRY OFFICER BEFORE STARTING HIS FLYING CAREER IN 1924. MOST OF GEN. WHITE'S PRE-WORLD WAR II SERVICE WAS SPENT AS AN ATTACHE IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

DURING WORLD WAR II HE SERVED IN THE SOUTHWEST PACIFIC, AS DEPUTY COMMANDER OF THE 13TH AIR FORCE, AND AS COMMANDER OF THE 7TH AIR FORCE IN THE WESTERN PACIFIC. HE HAS BEEN VICE CHIEF OF STAFF FOR FOUR YEARS.

GEN. LEMAY WON FAME AS A BOMBER COMMANDER IN WORLD WAR II, FIRST IN THE EUROPEAN THEATER AND LATER AS COMMANDER OF THE STRATEGIC AIR FORCES WHICH CARRIED OUT THE ATOMIC BOMBING OF JAPAN.

HE ASSUMED COMMAND OF THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND IN OCTOBER, 1948 AND IS CREDITED WITH BUILDING THAT FORCE INTO THE MAJOR DETERRENT POWER OF THE UNITED STATES AND THE FREE WORLD.

CR834PED

1957

B57WX (Q)

(180)

NY RELAY

1957

WASHINGTON, JULY 1 (AP)-THE MILITARY AIR TRANSPORT SERVICE TODAY TOOK OVER MANAGEMENT OF ALL SCHEDULED POINT-TO-POINT MILITARY FLIGHTS.

IN THE PROCESS MATS ABSORBED TWO TROOP CARRIER WINGS FROM THE TACTICAL AIR COMMAND AND TWO NAVAL TRANSPORT SQUADRONS.

THE CARRIER WINGS ARE THE 63RD AT DONALDSON AIR FORCE BASE, S.C. AND LARSON AIR FORCE BASE IN WASHINGTON.

THE TWO WINGS, THEIR GLOBEMASTER AIR TRANSPORTS AND THEIR PERSONNEL WILL REMAIN WHERE THEY ARE AND CARRY ON THE SAME DUTIES AS BEFORE, EXCEPT THAT THEY WILL COME UNDER DIRECT CONTROL OF THE MILITARY TRANSPORT SERVICE.

THE NAVAL TRANSPORT SQUADRONS, BASED AT NORFOLK, VA., AND AT MOFFETT FIELD, CALIF., WILL BE ABSORBED LATER THIS YEAR. NAVY SQUADRON 22 WILL REMAIN AT NORFOLK UNDER THE REORGANIZATION BUT SQUADRON 3 WILL MOVE TO MCGUIRE AIR FORCE BASE, N.J. WHERE IT WILL COME UNDER THE ATLANTIC DIVISION OF THE TRANSPORT SERVICE.

THE MILITARY AIR TRANSPORT SERVICE WILL ALSO TAKE OVER OPERATION OF THE 374TH TROOP CARRIER WING WHICH HAS HEADQUARTERS AT TACHIKAWA IN JAPAN. THIS WING FORMERLY OPERATED DIRECTLY UNDER THE FAR EAST AIR FORCE.

CR815PED

1957

B23WX Q

(210)

AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE

WASHINGTON, JULY 1 (AP)-THE ARMY ANNOUNCED TODAY IT PLANS TO BUILD FOUR NIKE ANTIAIRCRAFT MISSILE SITES WITHIN A 25-MILE RADIUS OF CINCINNATI, OHIO.

THE WEAPONS--CAPABLE OF CARRYING EITHER CONVENTIONAL OR ATOMIC WARHEADS--WILL BE INSTALLED ON AN IMAGINARY CIRCLE CUTTING THROUGH OHIO, KENTUCKY AND INDIANA.

THE ARMY'S PLANS WERE DISCLOSED IN A MEETING WITH AFFECTED CONGRESSMEN IN THE OFFICE OF REP. HESS (R-OHIO).

THIS WILL BE THE SECOND OHIO CITY TO RECEIVE ANTIAIRCRAFT PROTECTION FROM THE NIKES. CLEVELAND WAS THE FIRST.

ARMY SPOKESMEN ESTIMATED THE CINCINNATI NIKES WILL BE FULLY INSTALLED IN ABOUT TWO YEARS.

AT THIS STAGE, THE ARMY WON'S SAY JUST WHERE THE SITES WILL BE. BUT IT SAID EACH NIKE INSTALLATION WOULD REQUIRE ABOUT 60 ACRES AND WOULD BE BUILT ON A CIRCLE ABOUT 8,000 YARDS WIDE.

IN ADDITION, THE ARMY WOULD ACQUIRE A FIVE-ACRE TRACT ONE-HALF TO TWO MILES AWAY FROM EACH SITE FOR A CONTROL FACILITY FOR COMPUTERS AND RADAR TRACKING EQUIPMENT.

THE NIKE ITSELF WOULD BE SORED AT THE SITE, BUT WOULD NEVER BE FIRED, EVEN IN PRACTICE, EXCEPT IN TIME OF WAR, THE ARMY SAID. WHETHER ATOMIC WARHEADS WOULD BE STORED AT THE SITE WAS NOT DISCLOSED.

IN A STATEMENT, THE ARMY SAID:

"THE NIKE CAN CARRY EITHER A HIGH EXPLOSIVE OR ATOMIC WARHEAD. SHOULD IT EVER BE NECESSARY TO EMPLOY NUCLEAR WARHEADS THEY WILL BE UTILIZED AT AN ALTITUDE WHERE THE EFFECTS OF THE BLAST, HEAT AND RADIATION ON THE GROUND WOULD BE NEGLIGIBLE."

1957

ROUGHLY, THE CIRCLE UPON WHICH THE NIKE INSTALLATIONS WOULD BE ERECTED WOULD PASS THROUGH THIS GENERAL AREA:

OHIO--BUTLER, WARREN, AND CLERMONT COUNTIES; KENTUCKY--BRACKEN, PENDLETON, GRANT AND GALLATIN COUNTIES; INDIANA--FRANKLIN, DEARBORN, RIPLEY, OHIO, SWITZERLAND AND JEFFERSON COUNTIES.

THE ARMY SAID IT PLANS TO CONFER WEDNESDAY IN CINCINNATI CITY HALL WITH OFFICIALS OF CITIES AND COUNTIES WHERE THE NIKE SITES MAY BE LOCATED.

IN THE PAST, THE ARMY HAS FREQUENTLY ENCOUNTERED LOCAL RESISTANCE TO ITS EFFORTS TO BUILD NIKE INSTALLATIONS.

AS IF IN ANTICIPATION OF THIS, THE ARMY STATEMENT SAID:

NIKES ARE "AS SAFE AS A NEIGHBORHOOD GAS STATION AND AS IMPORTANT TO THE SECURITY OF A COMMUNITY AS ARE THE POLICE AND FIRE DEPARTMENTS.

"MISSILES WILL BE FIRED FROM THE SITES AROUND CINCINNATI ONLY IN THE EVENT OF A HOSTILE AIR ATTACK.

"WHERE POSSIBLE, THE NIKE SITES WILL BE LOCATED ON FEDERAL, STATE OR COUNTY-OWNED LANDS IN ORDER TO HOLD PURCHASES OF PRIVATE PROPERTY TO AN ABSOLUTE MINIMUM."

ORDINARILY, NIKE INSTALLATIONS CONSIST OF BATTERIES OF 12 HUGE GUIDED MISSILES. THE DISTANCE THEY CAN BE FIRED IS CLASSIFIED INFORMATION.

LT&JC750PED

A75WX

(120) FLY-OVER

WASHINGTON, JULY 1 (AP)-THE BIG FLY-OVER FOR GEN. NATHAN TWINING LAST SATURDAY COST $400,000 FOR FUEL ALONE, SEN. CHAVEZ (D-NM) TOLD THE SENATE TODAY.

BUT CHAVEZ, CHAIRMAN OF A SENATE DEFENSE APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE, AND SEN. SALTONSTALL (R-MASS) DEFENDED THE AERIAL DISPLAY AS A WORTHWHILE TRAINING EXERCISE.

MORE THAN 260 PLANES, FROM JET FIGHTERS TO MULTI-ENGINED BOMBERS, SCREAMED OVER ANDREWS AIR FORCE BASE NEAR HERE SATURDAY TO MARK THE END OF TWINING'S ASSIGNMENT AS AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF. THE GENERAL BECOMES CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF IN AUGUST.

SEN. MORSE (D-ORE) RAISED A QUESTION ABOUT THE FLY-OVER DURING DEBATE ON THE DEFENSE BUDGET.

CHAVEZ ALSO REPORTED THAT A PARTY FOR TWINING AT THE AIR BASE COST $4,000, ADDING, "IN MY OPINION, HE DESERVED IT."

JC702PED

B74WX Q

(180)

AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE

WASHINGTON, JULY 1 (AP)-SECRETARY OF COMMERCE WEEKS HAS ASKED THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TO TAKE STEPS TO PREVENT "SONIC BOOMS" FROM HIGH SPEED MILITARY AIRCRAFT IN THICKLY POPULATED AREAS OF THE COUNTRY.

WEEKS ACTED IN RESPONSE TO APPEALS FROM SEN. KUCHEL (R-CALIF) ON BEHALF OF THE CITY OF LOS ANGELES AND OTHER SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA COMMUNITIES. HIS LETTER TO SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON WAS MADE PUBLIC BY KUCHEL TODAY.

WEEKS SAID AS FAR AS HE COULD DETERMINE THERE HAVE BEEN NO ACTUAL VIOLATIONS OF CIVIL AIR REGULATIONS. THUS, HE SAID, IT IS DIFFICULT FOR CIVIL AVIATION AUTHORITIES TO TAKE ANY ACTION.

HE WROTE TO WILSON:

"I WOULD APPRECIATE--AND I AM SURE THE CITIZENS AFFECTED WILL ALSO APPRECIATE--ANY ACTION YOU CAN TAKE TO CALL THE ATTENTION OF THE VARIOUS MILITARY COMMANDS TO THIS PROBLEM, URGING THEM TO DO EVERYTHING IN THEIR POWER TO CORRECT IT."

KUCHEL SAID WEEKS "INDICATES HE AGREES WITH ME THAT MEASURES PREVIOUSLY TAKEN TO PROTECT PEOPLE ON THE GROUND IN AREAS SUCH AS LOS ANGELES, LONG BEACH AND SAN DIEGO ARE NOT SUFFICIENT TO SPARE THEM ALARM AND PREVENT CRACKED WINDOWS, FALLING PLASTER, AND OTHER PHYSICAL DAMAGE, IF NOTHING WORSE."

WEEKS SAID THERE HAS BEEN A SHARP INCREASE IN THE PAST SIX MONTHS IN COMPLAINTS TO THE CIVIL AERONAUTICS ADMINISTRATION ABOUT THE NOISE AND PROPERTY DAMAGE CAUSED BY THE SONIC BLASTS.

MOST OF THE COMPLAINTS, HE SAID, HAVE COME FROM THE GREATER LOS ANGELES METROPOLITAN AREA, BUT OTHERS HAVE COME FROM THE EAST COAST AND THE MIDDLE WEST.

CR959PED

30.24- 13805

A123WX(ATOMIC INS. & ALRT. 1957

(380) ALERT

BY STERLING F. GREEN

WASHINGTON, JULY 1 (AP)-A FLEET OF 14 HELICOPTERS WILL CARRY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND STAFF TO A HIDEAWAY WHITE HOUSE AT SOME MOMENT DURING OPERATION ALERT 1957, THE FOURTH NATIONWIDE CIVIL DEFENSE EXERCISE STARTING JULY 12, IT WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY.

ON THAT DAY "ENEMY" BOMBERS WILL DUMP HYPOTHETICAL DESTRUCTION ON WASHINGTON AND SCORES OF OTHER CITIES, SETTING OFF A THREE-DAY PERIOD OF SIMULATED RESCUE, RELIEF AND EVACUATION.

ON THE FOURTH DAY, JULY 15, SOME 7,500 GOVERNMENT WORKERS WILL REPORT TO 30-ODD RELOCATION CENTERS SECRETLY SET UP IN A HALF-DOZEN EASTERN STATES. THERE THEY WILL DIRECT THE RECONSTRUCTION AND WAR EFFORTS OF A PRESUMABLY DEVASTATED COUNTRY.

WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C.HAGERTY DISCLOSED THAT OPERATION ALERT HAS, IN FACT, ALREADY BEGUN IN A QUIET WAY.

FOR TWO WEEKS, HE TOLD REPORTERS, DESIGNATED OFFICIALS HAVE BEEN OPERATING IN AN ASSUMED ATMOSPHERE OF "HEIGHTENED INTERNATIONAL TENSION AND DETERIORATING INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS."

THEY HAVE DIRECTED THE MANNING AND EQUIPPING OF THE SECRET RELOCATION CENTERS. THAT IS "PHASE ONE" OF THE ALERT.

"PHASE TWO" --THE PERIOD OF ATTACK AND IMMEDIATE POST-ATTACK OPERATIONS--WILL INVOLVE PRIMARILY THE LOCAL AND STATE CIVIL DEFENSE ORGANIZATIONS AND THE FEDERAL CIVIL DEFENSE ADMINISTRATION (FCDA).

THE CITIES TO BE BLASTED BY MOCK HYDROGEN AND ATOMIC BOMBS WILL BE ADVISED OF THEIR FATE JUST BEFORE THE EXERCISE. IN THEORY THE IDENTITY OF THE TARGETS, THE EXTENT OF DAMAGE AND THE PATHS OF RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT WILL NOT BE KNOWN TO FCDA UNTIL REPORTS HAVE BEEN RELAYED FROM LOCAL TO STATE FCDA OFFICES AND THUS TO FCDA HEADQUARTERS.

"PHASE THREE," JULY 15-19, WILL BE THE PERIOD OF FEDERAL GOVERNMENT OPERATION IN THE FIELD. IT WILL ASSUME THAT 15 DAYS HAVE PASSED SINCE THE BOMBS FELL, AND DAMAGE HAS BEEN APPRAISED AND WAR IS RAGING.

THE FEDERAL OFFICIALS WILL BE HANDED THE PROBLEMS OF RESTORING MILITARY AND CIVILIAN PRODUCTION, RE-ESTABLISHING TRANSPORTATION AND COMMUNICATIONS, ADMIN STERING WAGES, PRICE, PRIORITY AND OTHER CONTROLS AND SUPPORTING AN ALL-OUT MILITARY EFFORT.

THE DAY AND HOUR AT WHICH EISENHOWER AND HIS AIDES WILL FLY TO THE EMERGENCY WHITE HOUSE HAVE NOT YET BEEN FIXED.

EISENHOWER PROBABLY WILL SPEND LESS THAN ONE DAY INSPECTING HIS HIDEAWAY AND ITS OPERATION, HAGERTY SAID, AND THEN WILL RETURN TO WASHINGTON.

CZ1050PED

1957 1957

B87WX Q

WASHINGTON, JULY 1 (AP)-A NEGRO BAPTIST LEADER SUGGESTED TODAY THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TAKE THE LEAD IN CALLING A SERIES OF INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCES ON THE FUTURE OF NUCLEAR TESTS.

DR. JOSEPH H. JACKSON, PRESIDENT OF THE NATIONAL BAPTIST CONVENTION INC., PROPOSED THAT DURING THE PERIOD OF THE CONFERENCES ALL NUCLEAR POWERS SHOULD AGREE TO SUSPEND FURTHER TESTS.

JACKSON TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE HIS ORGANIZATION REPRESENTS FIVE MILLION NEGRO BAPTISTS IN 25,000 CHURCHES THROUGHOUT THE UNITED STATES. HE IS THE PASTOR OF THE OLIVET BAPTIST CHURCH, CHICAGO.

CR1044PED

A129
(120)
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JULY 1 (APP)-THE ACTING U.N. TRUCE CHIEF IN PALESTINE SAID TODAY HIS ORGANIZATION CAN'T ASSURE DEMILITARIZATION ALONG THE SYRIAN-ISRAELI BORDER IF ISRAEL CONTINUES TO BLOCK U.N. OBSERVERS.

ISRAELI DELEGATE MORDECAI KIDRON INFORMED THE U.N. "ISRAEL IS READY TO DISCUSS WITH THE ACTING CHIEF OF STAFF THE PRACTICAL ISSUES RAISED IN HIS REPORT WITH A VIEW TO RESOLVING THEM SATISFACTORILY," A SPOKESMAN SAID.

IN A REPORT TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL, ACTING TRUCE CHIEF COL. BRYON L. LEARY SAID THE CHAIRMAN OF THE SYRIAN-ISRAELI MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSION AND U.N. OBSERVERS "HAVE BEEN PREVENTED ON VARIOUS OCCASIONS FROM ENTERING CERTAIN AREAS AND LOCALITIES IN THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE."

LEARY SAID SYRIAN AUTHORITIES HAVE NOT REFUSED ENTRANCE AFTER CERTAIN IDENTITY CHECKS, BUT HE REPORTED SOME DELAYS.

DY1118PED

A132 1/2
~~PRECEDE CHICAGO (A79CX) (110)~~
NEW YORK, JULY 1 (AP)-FIVE HUNGARIAN REFUGEES, SCHEDULED FOR IMMEDIATE DEPORTATION, ARRIVED BY PLANE TONIGHT FROM CHICAGO.

TWO IMMIGRATION AGENTS WHO ACCOMPANIED THEM DECLINED ANY COMMENT WHEN THE PARTY LANDED AT LAGUARDIA FIELD. THE AGENTS WHISKED THEIR CHARGES AWAY TO AN UNDISCLOSED DESTINATION.

THE FIVE HUNGARIANS, THREE ADULTS AND TWO CHILDREN, ARE SCHEDULED TO BE PUT ON A PLANE BOUND FOR AUSTRIA. THE DEPARTURE DATE WAS NOT ANNOUNCED.

EARLIER IN THE DAY, ROBERT H. ROBINSON, DISTRICT DIRECTOR OF NATURALIZATION AND IMMIGRATION IN CHICAGO, SAID THE HUNGARIANS HAD FALSELY DECLARED THEY WERE NOT MEMBERS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY WHEN THEY APPLIED FOR ADMITTANCE TO THE UNITED STATES.

ROBINSON SAID A ROUTINE CHECKUP SHOWED THAT THE ELDER HARANGIS AND BARAPH HAD FALSIFIED THEIR APPLICATIONS FOR ADMISSION TO THE UNITED STATES BY STATING THAT THEY HAD NOT BEEN MEMBERS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

THE HARANGIS, WHOO CAME TO THE UNITED STATES DEC. 26, 1956, LIVED AT 127 1/2 TABER ST., FT. WAYNE, IND., WHERE HARANGI WAS PROVIDED A JOB AS A LATHE OPERATOR.

BARAPH, OF 1132 HENDRICKS ST., GARY, IND., IS A STEEL WORKER WHO ENTERED THIS COUNTRY JAN. 16 THIS YEAR.

ROBINSON SAID THE FIVE DEPORTEES WOULD BE FLOWN FROM NEW YORK TO AUSTRIA. HE AID THAT THE DEPORTEES WERE IN THE UNITED STATES UNDER A TEMPORARY PAROLE, AND WERE SUBJECT TO DEPORTATION WITHOUT HEARING.

ROBINSON SAID THAT THE FIVE ARE THE FIRUTBVINGARIAN REFUGEES TO BE DEPORTED FROM HIS DISTRICT, EMBRACING ILLINOIS, INDIANA AND WISCONSIN SINCE THE ANTI-COMMUNIST UPRISING IN HUNGARY LAST YER.

SOME 36,000 HUNGARIAN REFUGEES WERE ADMITTED TO THIS COUNTRY AFTER THE REVOLT IN THEIR HOMELAND.

JT618PCD

A129WX
(240) RADFORD
CLEVELAND, JULY 1 (AP)-ADM. ARTHUR W. RADFORD SAID TODAY ANY ARMS CONTROL PLAN MUST NOT DEPRIVE THE UNITED STATES OF ITS POWER TO STRIKE BACK AGAINSTAGGRESSION WITH DEVASTATING BLOWS.

IN AN ADDRESS TO THE STAFF OF THE LEWIS FLIGHT PROPULSION LABORATORY, THE CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF DESCRIBED CURRENT DISARMAMENT TALKS AS A CONCERTED AND SINCERE ATTEMPT BY THE WESTERN NATIONS TO REACH AN AGREEMENT WITH THE SOVIETS FOR A REDUCTION OF ARMAMENTS "ON A SAFEGUARDED BASIS."

RADFORD SAID MILITARY MEN KNOW BETTER THAN ANYONE ELSE THE DESIRABILITY OF REACHING AN AGREEMENT TO CONTROL ARMS.

BUT WITH THE SECURITY OF THE FREE WORLD AT STAKE, HE SAID, "IT IS ESSENTIAL THAT SUCH AN AGREEMENT BE SELF-ENFORCING AND SUBJECT TO FOOLPROOF INSPECTION. WE WOULD NOT WANT IT BASED MERELY ON THE HOPE OF FULFILLMENT."

RADFORD SAID THAT FOR "SOME INDEFINITE TIME IN THE FUTURE" THE UNITED STATES MUST MAINTAIN "SUCH STRENGTH AND DETERMINATION THAT NO WOULD-BE AGGRESSOR WOULD DARE ATTACK US."

THE UNITED STATES "COULD NOT AFFORD TO EXCHANGE ITS PRESENT POSITION OF FREEDOM AND SECURITY FOR ANY SYSTEM THAT DOES NOT GUARANTEE AT LEAST AS MUCH," HE SAID.

THE ADMIRAL, WHO WILL COMPLETE HIS FOUR YEARS AS SENIOR MILITARY PLANNER AND ADVISER NEXT MONTH, SAID THE DOMINANT FACTOR IN THE SECURITY OF THE FREE WORLD IS "OUR INSTANT READINESS TO STRIKE BACK WITH SUCH CONVINCING EFFECT THAT NO AGGRESSOR COULD HOPE FOR PROFIT BY AGGRESSION."

JC1226PED

B100LX (Q)
(150)
LOUISVILLE, KY., JULY 1 (AP)-CHARLES (COMMANDO) KELLY, OUTSPOKEN WORLD WAR II HERO, WAS UNDER A DIFFERENT KIND OF FIRE TONIGHT.

KELLY, WHO CRITICIZED VETERANS GROUPS DURING A NEW YORK TELEVISION INTERVIEW YESTERDAY, WAS CHASTIZED BY A NATIONAL OFFICER OF AMVETS.

WILLARD FREDRIC HUGHES, NATIOAL DEPUTY INSPECTOR GENERAL OF AMVETS, SAID VETERANS GROUPS HERE ONCE "KEPT KELLY GOING."

"WE GATHERED FOOD AND CLOTHING FOR HIS FAMILY WHEDN KELLY WAS DESTITUTE," HUGHES SAID IN AN INTERVIEW.

KELLY, MEDAL OF HONOR WINNER CREDITED WITH KILLING 40 ENEMY SOLDIERS IN ONE WAR ACTION, HAD SAID THE VETERANS ORGANIZATIONS "END UP AS DRIMKING PARTIES."

HUGHES SAID "99 PER CENT OF THE VETERANS ORGANIZATIONS" SELL AND SERVE LIQUOR ONLY IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE LAW. "AND IF IT'S NOT LEGAL THEY DON'T DO IT AT ALL," HE SAID.

HE ADDED VETERANS GROUPS IN LOUISVILLE WERE "TAKING FOOD TO HIS (KELLY'S) FAMILY REGULARLY FROM OCTOBER, 1955, TO FEBRUARY, 1956, WHEN KELLY WAS NOT WORKING."

KELLY NOW IS EMPLOYED BY THE STATE HIGHWAY DEPARTMENT.

NZ1032PCD NM

B14AH
OMAHA, JULY 1 (AP)-GEN. THOMAS S. POWER OFFICIALLY TOOK OVER THE REINS OF THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND TODAY.

AN AIDE SAID HE ARRIVED AT HIS OFFICE IN SAC'S NEW 10-MILLION-DOLLAR CONTROL CENTER EARLY THIS MORNING AND IMMEDIATELY WENT INTO A BRIEFING ON SAC'S UP-TO-THE-MINUTE STATUS.

THE CHANGE-OF-COMMAND CEREMONIES IN WHICH GEN. CURTIS LE MAY RELINQUISHED HIS POST TO GEN. POWER WERE HELD LAST TUESDAY. GEN. LE MAY HAS BEEN NAMED VICE CHIDEF-OF-STAFF OF THE AIR FORCE.

RX220PCS

A68KX (DC)
ATOMIC TEST SITE, NEV., JULY 1 (AP)-THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION TODAY SET OFF A DETONATION IN THE SECOND SAFETY EXPERIMENT CONDUCTED DURING ITS SUMMER ATOMIC TEST SERIES.

THE EXPLOSION WAS NOT SEEN OR HEARD OFF THE TEST SITE.

THE AEC SAID THERE WAS NO NUCLEAR EXPLOSION BUT THAT A NUCLEAR DEVICE WAS INVOLVED IN THE EXPERIMENT. IT DID NOT EXPLAIN WHAT TYPE OF EXPLOSIVE WAS USED.

GG443PCS

END OF JULY 1-1957

JULY 2, 1957 — Begin

30.24- 13807

FBO
AMS BUDGET (400)
NIGHT LEAD DISARMAMENT 1957
BY ARTHUR GAVSHON
LONDON, JULY 2 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES TONIGHT CONDITIONALLY PROPOSED A TEN-MONTH BAN ON ALL ATOMIC AND H-BOMB TESTS.

THE CONDITIONS LAID DOWN BY HAROLD E. STASSEN, U.S. DELEGATE, BEFORE THE U.N. DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE:

1. THAT RUSSIA AND THE WEST AT THE SAME TIME AGREE TO STOP PRODUCING MATERIALS FOR NUCLEAR ARMS IN 1959.

2. THAT THE BANS ON BOTH TESTS AND PRODUCTION SHOULD BE 1957 SUPERVISED AND CONTROLLED.

3. THAT THE BANS SHOULD BE WRITTEN INTO A LIMITED DISARMAMENT TREATY.

SOVIET DELEGATE VALERIAN ZORIN SAID HE WELCOMED STASSEN'S STATEMENT. HE INDICATED IT WOULD BE REFERRED TO MOSCOW PROMPTLY FOR TOP-LEVEL STUDY.

BEFORE STASSEN SPOKE, THE FOUR WESTERN MEMBERS OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE SAID A TEMPORARY SUSPENSION OF TESTS HAD BEEN BROUGHT "WITHIN THE REALM OF POSSIBILITY" BY RUSSIA'S DECISION TO LET INTERNATIONAL INSPECTORS ENTER THE SOVIET UNION TO GUARD AGAINST CHEATING ON AN INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENT.

BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD AND FRENCH DELEGATE JULES MOCH GAVE FULL SUPPORT TO STASSEN'S PROPOSAL.

LLOYD SPOKE TO THE SUBCOMMITTEE JUST BEFORE STASSEN MADE HIS STATEMENT.

THE BRITISH DIPLOMAT SUGGESTED THAT SOVIET AND WESTERN EXPERTS SHOULD BEGIN TALKS AT ONCE WITH THE AIM OF DESIGNING A DETAILED SYSTEM OF CONTROLS AND INSPECTION.

AFTER HEARING STASSEN, ZORIN SAID HE WAS HAPPY THAT THE WESTERN POWERS--THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND CANADA--HAD RECOGNIZED THE NEED TO STOP TESTS. HE SAID HE FELT GRATITUDE THAT THE WEST WAS TRYING TO GET AGREED SOLUTIONS.

HIS STATEMENT RAISED HOPES AMONG WESTERN DELEGATES ABOUT THE EVENTUAL OUTCOME OF THE TALKS.

THE CRUCIAL MEETING OF THE DISARMAMENT GROUP IN LANCASTER HOUSE BEGAN WITH LLOYD PRESENTING THE FOUR-POWER WESTERN POLICY STATEMENT ON WAYS OF ENDING NUCLEAR TESTS.

THE STATEMENT SAID RUSSIA'S ACCEPTANCE OF THE IDEA OF INTERNATIONAL CONTROL ARRANGEMENTS "BRINGS WITHIN THE REALM OF POSSIBILITY A TEMPORARY SUSPENSION OF NUCLEAR TESTING."

IT ADDED:

"THIS TEMPORARY CESSATION WOULD BE SUBJECT, OF COURSE, TO PRECISE AGREEMENT ON ITS DURATION AND TIMING, ON THE INSTALLATION AND LOCATION (WITH, OF COURSE, THE CONSENT OF THE COUNTRIES CONCERNED), OF THE NECESSARY CONTROLS, INCLUDING INSPECTION POSTS, AND ONN ITS RELATIONSHIP TO OTHER PROVISIONS OF A FIRST STAGE AGREEMENT."

THESE PROVISIONS RELATE TO CAREFULLY CONTROLLED CUTBACKS IN THE ARMS AND ARMIES OF THE GREAT POWERS. THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA, FOR INSTANCE, WOULD HAVE TO LIMIT THEIR ARMED FORCES TO 2,500,000 MEN EACH AND WOULD HAVE TO SURRENDER MANY OF THEIR WEAPONS TO INTERNATIONAL CONTROL.

1957. 1957.

STASSEN DESCRIBED THE 10-MONTH BAN ON TESTS AS A SORT OF TRIAL, TO BECOME EFFECTIVE THE DAY AFTER A PARTIAL DISARMAMENT PACT IS RATIFIED BY THE MAJOR POWERS. THE UNITED STATES HAS INDICATED NO U.S. ACTION COULD BE TAKEN BEFORE CONGRESS MEETS NEXT JANUARY.

A BAN ON TESTS WOULD COME INTO EFFECT PROBABLY MORE THAN A YEAR BEFORE ANY AGREEMENT TO HALT NUCLEAR ARMS PRODUCTION UNDER THE U.S. PLAN. THE WEST PREVIOUSLY HAS INSISTED BOTH STEPS MUST BE TAKEN AT THE SAME TIME.

IN OTHER WORDS, THE WEST WOULD BE HALTING TESTS ON A SOVIET PROMISE TO QUIT BUILDING THE HORROR WEAPONS IN 1959.

THE U.S. PLAN PROPOSES TWO PHASES.

IN THE FIRST PHASE, TESTS WOULD BE STOPPED. INTERNATIONAL SQUADS OF INSPECTORS WOULD BE DOTTED AT KEY POINTS THROUGHOUT THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, RUSSIA AND THE PACIFIC. THEY WOULD BE EQUIPPED WITH THE LATEST SCIENTIFIC GEAR TO CHECK ON ILLEGAL TESTING.

IN THE SECOND PHASE, NUCLEAR PRODUCTION WOULD BE STOPPED AND AGREED QUANTITIES OF FISSILE MATERIALS TURNED OVER TO PEACEFUL USES.

THIS WOULD NEED A HIGHLY COMPLICATED CONTROL SYSTEM. ILLEGAL BUILDING OF SOME NUCLEAR ARMS MIGHT BE INEVITABLE BECAUSE NO FOOL-PROOF METHODS EXIST FOR CHECKING ON UNDER-COVER PRODUCTION.

ZORIN ASKED STASSEN IF WESTERN SCIENTISTS OR WESTERN GOVERNMENTS WOULD TAKE THE DECISIONS ON HOW TO ARRANGE FOR INSPECTION.

STASSEN REPLIED THAT WESTERN GOVERNMENTS WOULD DECIDE BUT ON ADVICE OF THEIR SCIENTISTS.

LAST MONTH ZORIN PROPOSED AN UNCONDITIONAL BAN FOR TWO OR THREE YEARS ON NUCLEAR TESTS WITH INTERNATIONAL INSPECTORS STATIONED IN THE SOVIET UNION, THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND THE PACIFIC.

WESTERN DIPLOMATS SAID SOME CHANGES WOULD BE NECESSARY IN U.S. LAWS UNDER THE PROPOSED AGREEMENT. U.S. LAW BANS DISCLOSURE OF NUCLEAR SECRETS.

THEY SAID ANY EFFECTIVE INSPECTION SYSTEM WILL CALL FOR DATA ON LOCATION, NUMBERS AND OPERATIONS OF U.S. NUCLEAR ENERGY PLANTS. ALL THIS IS NOW TOP SECRET.

RP607PED

1957

A111
(170)
LONDON, JULY 2 (AP)-SOME COMMONWEALTH PARTNERS TODAY WERE REPORTED PRESSING BRITAIN TO SUPPLY THEM WITH NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

THE COMMONWEALTH CONFERENCE OF PRIME MINISTERS WENT INTO A CLOSED SESSION TO DISCUSS GLOBAL DEFENSE POLICIES.

PRIME MINISTER NEHRU OF INDIA AND JUSTICE MINISTER M.V. DE SILVA OF CEYLON DID NOT ATTEND BECAUSE THEIR COUNTRIES FOLLOW A POLICY OF NON-ALIGNMENT IN MILITARY AFFAIRS.

INFORMANTS SAID SOME COMMONWEALTH PARTNERS PRESSED THE BRITISH TO CONSIDER EXTENDING CURRENT COOPERATION IN NUCLEAR WEAPONS DEVELOPMENT.

THEY SAID AUSTRALIA, CANADA, NEW ZEALAND AND SOUTH AFRICA ARE ANXIOUS TO BE SUPPLIED WITH CERTAIN CATEGORIES OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

BRITAIN IS NOT EXPECTED TO BE IN A POSITION TO SUPPLY THEM FOR SOME TIME BECAUSE OF ITS OWN URGENT NEEDS.

THE PRIME MINISTERS WENT INTO A CLOSED SESSION AFTER AGREEING AT A PUBLIC MEETING NOT TO PRESS FOR ANY REVISION OF THE U.N. CHARTER.

THE LEADERS EXPRESSED MISGIVINGS, HOWEVER, ABOUT THE WAY THE U.N. WORKS AND WERE CONVINCED IT WILL NOT BE TRULY REPRESENTATIVE UNTIL RED CHINA IS SEATED.

RK954PED

A50

LONDON, JULY 2 (AP)-BRITAIN SAID TODAY HER LAST TROOPS WILL LEAVE JORDAN SATURDAY.

BRITAIN AND JORDAN EARLIER THIS YEAR TERMINATED THE 1948 ALLIANCE UNDER WHICH BRITISH TROOPS WERE STATIONED IN THE MIDDLE EAST KINGDOM.

RP557PED

S48

LONDON, JULY 2 (AP)-ISRAEL'S AMBASSADOR TO BRITAIN SAID TODAY HIS GOVERNMENT WOULD HAVE NO CHOICE BUT TO INCREASE ITS ARMAMENTS SO LONG AS ITS ARAB NEIGHBORS DO SO.

"SHE WILL EXPECT HER FRIENDS TO SUPPORT HER IN THIS LEGITIMATE AND INDISPENSABLE ENDEAVOR TO BE ADEQUATELY EQUIPPED FOR HER SELF DEFENSE," AMBASSADOR ELIAHU ELATH TOLD THE ANGLO-JEWISH ASSOCIATION.

HE SAID THE ARAB GOVERNMENTS WERE BESET BY DIFFICULTIES AT HOME AND "THE LESS ABLE THEY SHOW THEMSELVES TO COPE WITH THEIR INTERNAL PROBLEMS THE MORE EAGER THEY BECOME TO SHIFT THEIR PEOPLE'S RESENTMENT ONTO ISRAEL'S SHOULDERS--AND THE NEARER COMES THE DANGER OF SOME FRESH EXPLOSION."

RJ542PED

1957

1957

1957

THE ACCUSED SOLDIER TODAY SELECTED HIS DEFENSE LAWYER, RENE WILLIAM THORP, A SENIOR MEMBER OF THE PARIS BAR.

MC OSKER BEING HELD AT SANTE PRISON, COULD BE CONDEMNED TO THE GUILLOTINE IF CONVICTED. THE U.S. ARMY AIDED IN SELECTION OF THE ATTORNEY, AS IS REQUIRED UNDER U.S. LAW IN A CAPITAL CASE.

FRENCH OFFICIALS STILL ARE SEARCHING FOR THE PISTOL USED IN THE SHOOTING LAST MONTH AT ORLEANS. MC OSKER WAS STATIONED AT ORLEANS AS A COOK IN A TRANSPORTATION COMPANY.

HE HAS BEEN QUESTIONED BY GUY BAURES, FRENCH COURT OFFICIAL CHARGED WITH PREPARING THE CASE FOR PRESENTATION TO A COURT. BAURES FUNCTIONS AS A SORT OF ONE-MAN GRAND JURY UNDER FRENCH JUDICIAL PROCEDURE.

U.S. ARMY OFFICERS SAID MC OSKER HAD ADMITTED THE SHOOTING, BUT SAID HE FIRED IN SELF DEFENSE.

AS857PED

B68

~~FOLO PARIS (B56 SEC) (150)~~

1957

OAK HILL, W. VA., JULY 2 (AP)-ORVILLE BURGESS, BLUNT-SPOKEN COAL MINER AND FATHER OF SPECIALIST 3-C DEWAYNE MCOSKER, SAID TODAY HE COULDN'T UNDERSTAND WHY "THE WHOLE WORLD KNEW ABOUT" HIS SON'S ARREST FOR MURDER IN PARIS BEFORE RELATIVES WERE NOTIFIED.

SOON AFTER HE GOT THE NEWS LAST NIGHT, BURGESS SAID HE RECEIVED A TELEPHONE CALL FROM DEWAYNE'S SISTER IN MANHASSET, LONG ISLAND. SHE ALSO HAD RECEIVED HER FIRST WORD FROM RADIO OR TELEVISION, BURGESS SAID.

BURGESS SAID HIS SOON HAD NOT LIVED WITH HIM SINCE 1946, WHEN THE PARENTS WERE DIVORCED. THE MOTHER REMARRIED, BURGESS EXPLAINED, AND HER HUSBAND, LESTER MCOSKER, LEGALLY ADOPTED DEWAYNE. THE BOY TOOK MCOSKER'S NAME AND MOVED TO LONG ISLAND.

BURGESS SAID HE HAD NOT HEARD FROM HIS SON SINCE DEWAYNE WENT OVERSEAS A FEW MONTHS AGO. HE ASSERTED HE WANTED TO CONTACT HIM BUT ADDED:

"I JUST DON'T KNOW WHERE TO START. THAT'S AN AWFUL WAY TO FIND OUT A THING LIKE THIS."

YOUNG MCOSKER IS THE GRANDSON OF MR. AND MRS. O. D. BUNCH OF OAK HILL, PARENTS OF MRS. MCOSKER.

SS802PED

A95 (270)

PARIS, JULY 2 (AP)-THE U.S. ARMY IS EXPECTED TO MAKE A BID TOMORROW FOR ~~JURISDICTION IN THE CASE~~ OF ~~WAYNE~~ De Wayne MC OSKER, A U.S. SOLDIER CHARGED BY THE FRENCH WITH SLAYING AN ALGERIAN.

ARMY OFFICERS SAID TONIGHT THE FORMAL REQUEST PROBABLY WILL BE MADE THEN TO FRENCH JUSTICE OFFICIALS.

THE MANHASSET, N.Y., SOLDIER IS ACCUSED OF KILLING THE ALGERIAN IN A DISPUTE OVER PAYMENT FOR TWO CARTONS OF AMERICAN CIGARETTES MC OSKER SOLD HIM.

MC OSKER WAS TURNED OVER TO FRENCH OFFICIALS SATURDAY NIGHT. AN UNOFFICIAL REQUEST WAS MADE FOR MC OSKER'S RETURN. IT WAS TURNED DOWN BECAUSE FRENCH AUTHORITIES WERE JUST BEGINNING THEIR INVESTIGATION.

THERE WAS LITTLE HOPE THAT A FORMAL REQUEST FOR HIS RELEASE TO MILITARY JUSTICE WOULD BE HONORED.

THE FRENCH SAY THE SHOOTING TOOK PLACE WHILE MC OSKER WAS OFF DUTY. UNDER THE STATUS OF FORCES TREATY WITH FRANCE, OFF-DUTY CRIMES COME UNDER FRENCH JURISDICTION.

A110 (230)

BY JOSEPH E.DYNAN

1957

PARIS, JULY 2 (AP)-THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT TURNED POLITICAL PRESSURE ON PARLIAMENT TODAY FOR QUICK APPROVAL OF THE PROJECTED ECONOMIC UNION OF SIX CONTINENTAL NATIONS.

PREMIER MAURICE BOURGES-MAUNOURY'S CABINET PREPARED A BILL FOR RATIFICATION OF THE EUROPEAN COMMON MARKET AND EURATOM (ATOMIC ENERGY) ACCORDS, AND STOOD READY TO MAKE APPROVAL AN ISSUE OF CONFIDENCE IF NECESSARY.

ADVANCE INDICATIONS, HOWEVER, WERE THAT THIS MIGHT NOT BE NEEDED TO PUSH THE TWO TREATIES THROUGH PARLIAMENT.

WITH THE SHOWDOWN BALLOT EXPECTED LATE IN THE WEEK, THE FRENCH POLITICAL TIDE HAS MOVED STRONGLY TOWARD THE EUROPEAN UNIFICATION SCHEMES.

ESTIMATES WERE THAT THE CHAMBER OF DEPUTIES WOULD ADOPT THE TREATIES BY A MARGIN OF 50 OR MORE VOTES.

THERE ARE SEVERAL REASONS FOR THIS. ONE IS THE MEMORY OF THE EXPERIENCE OF THE EUROPEAN ARMY TREATIES. FRANCE BURIED THAT PROJECT OUT OF FEAR OF WEST GERMAN REARMAMENT. ONLY TO FIND THE GERMANS

EVENTUALLY REARMED IN WHAT MOST FRENCHMEN CONSIDER A MORE "DANGEROUS" MANNER THROUGH THE WESTERN EUROPEAN UNION (WEU).

THERE IS ALSO A GROWING CONVICTION THAT SMALL ECONOMIC AREAS CAN NO LONGER STAND UP IN TRADE TO GIANTS SUCH AS THE UNITED STATES.

ONE OF THE TREATIESWOULD ESTAXVISH A CUSTOMS UNION, OR COMMON MARKET, TAKING IN FRANCE, WEST GERMANY, ITALY, BELGIUM, THE NETHERLANDS AND LUXEMBOURG.

THE COMPANION TREATY WOULD POOL THE DEVELOPMENT OF ATOMIC ENERGY FOR INDUSTRIAL PURPOSES AMONG THE SAME NATIONS. WHICH FIVE YEARS AGO LAUNCHED THE EUROPEAN COAL-STEEL COMMUNITY.

BOTH TREATIES WERE SIGNED IN ROME LAST MARCH. THE CONCENSUS OF POLITICAL EXPERTS IS THAT, IF FRANCE RATIFIES, THE OTHER FIVE PARTNERS PROBABLY WILL DO SO.

P&HW1033AED

1957

A67

PARIS, JULY 2 (AP)-ALGERIAN GUNMEN IN FRANCE KILLED THREE OF THEIR COUNTRYMEN AND WOUNDED THREE OTHERS SERIOUSLY LAST NIGHT IN A NEW OUTBREAK OF TERRORISM STEMMING FROM THE REBELLION IN NORTH AFRICA.

THE GUNMEN ESCAPED AFTER EACH OF THE THREE ATTACKS, IN THE NORTHERN INDUSTRIAL CITY OF ROUBAIS, AT LONGWY, WEST OF PARIS, AND IN THE FRENCH CAPITAL.

SJ658AED

A90

GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, JULY 2 (AP)-INDUSTRIAL APPLICATION OF NUCLEAR POWER IS AMONG THE MAJOR SUBJECTS BEFORE THE U.N. ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL, WHICH OPENED ITS MONTH-LONG SEMI-ANNUAL SESSION TODAY.

THE COUNCIL WILL REVIEW THE PROSPECTS OF NEW SOURCES OF INDUSTRIAL ENERGY, INCLUDING SOLAR RADIATION, WIND AND TIDAL MOVEMENTS, AND THE HEAT OF THE EARTH'S INTERIOR.

THE 18-MEMBER COUNCIL WILL SURVEY ALL THE ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL ACTIVITIES OF THE UNITED NATIONS AND ITS SPECIALIZED AGENCIES.

AS837PED

A36

AMS BUDGET (520)
NIGHT LEAD ATOMIC

1957

BY GEORGE BOULTWOOD

BONN, GERMANY, JULY 2 (AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S OWN FOLLOWERS DELIBERATELY SABOTAGED A GOVERNMENT ATOMIC POWER BILL TODAY BECAUSE THEY FEARED IT WOULD STOP THE WEST GERMAN ARMED FORCES FROM HAVING NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

1957

BY ABSTAINING FROM VOTING IN THE BUNDESTAG (LOWER HOUSE OF PARLIAMENT) THEY KILLED A CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENT PROVIDING FOR DEVELOPMENT OF NUCLEAR POWER FOR "PEACEFUL PURPOSES."

THE AMENDMENT WAS NEEDED TO REPLACE ALLIED LAWS, DATING FROM THE OCCUPATION, PROHIBITING ATOMIC RESEARCH. BOTH THE CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS AND OPPOSITION SOCIALISTS HAD PROMISED TO SUPPORT THE BILL.

AFTER DEFEAT OF THE BILL CHRISTIAN DEMOCRAT FLOOR LEADER HEINRICH KRONE TOLD REPORTERS THAT THE REBEL GROUP IN HIS PARTY FEARED NATIONAL SECURITY WOULD BE ENDANGERED BY CONSTITUTIONALLY RESTRICTING ATOMIC DEVELOPMENT TO "PEACEFUL PURPOSES."

THEY BELIEVED IT WOULD PREVENT THE EQUIPPING OF THE ARMED FORCES WITH A-WEAPONS AND EVEN STOP THE NATO ALLIES FROM HAVING THEM ON GERMAN SOIL, HE SAID. that West Germany would keep its promise,

1957

PARLIAMENTARY SOURCES SAID THE REBELS ALSO HAD IN MIND THE never POSSIBILITY THAT WEST GERMANY WOULD ONE DAY WANT TO MAKE ITS OWN ATOMIC WEAPONS, WHICH WOULD BE IMPOSSIBLE IF THE CONSTITUTION PROVIDED ONLY FOR PEACEFUL USE OF NUCLEAR POWER.

KRONE SAID, HOWEVER, ~~52-5 23'5 &34.-,6 297)$ (330 85' 049.8'3 ,3;34~~ TO MANUFACTURE ATOMIC WEAPONS. HE ADDED THAT THIS WOULD BE REINFORCED BY FUTURE LEGISLATION PROVIDING FOR PUNISHMENT OF ANY ATTEMPT TO MAKE THEM.

ANSWERING A QUESTION, KRONE SAID HE BELIEVED THE MINORITY GROUP HAD THE SUPPORT OF ADENAUER.

THE 81-YEAR-OLD CHANCELLOR WAS NOT IN THE BUNDESTAG AND DID NOT VOTE.

THE GOVERNMENT SOUGHT TO CHANGE THE CONSTITUTION TO OBTAIN POWERS TO LEGISLATE FOR THE "PEACEFUL USE" OF NUCLEAR POWER. THIS WAS TO BE FOLLOWED BY PASSAGE OF A BILL AUTHORIZING OPERATION OF SIX RESEARCH REACTORS. SOME ALREADY ARE BEING BUILT.

BUT TWICE--LAST THURSDAY AND TODAY--THE 497 MEMBER BUNDESTAG FAILED TO GIVE THE NECESSARY TWO-THIRD MAJORITY FOR A CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENT.

ON THURSDAY THE VOTE WAS TWO SHORT OF THE 332 NEEDED. THAT WAS BELIEVED TO BE ACCIDENTAL THROUGH TOO MANY DEPUTIES BEING OUT OF THE CHAMBER. TODAY THE VOTE WAS ONLY 328 (CORRECT), IN FAVOR, 27 AGAINST, AND 45 ABSTAINED.

DEPUTY SOCIALIST CHAIRMAN WILHELM MELLIES DECLARED THAT IT WAS ADENAUER HIMSELF WHO HAD HAD DOUBTS ABOUT THE BILL BECAUSE OF ITS POSSIBLE EFFECT ON NATO POLICY.

HE ALLEGED THIS SHOWED THE GOVERNMENT WAS NOT ONLY PLANNING TO GIVE THE ARMY A-WEAPONS BUT ALSO INTENDED TO MANUFACTURE THEM SOME TIME IN THE FUTURE.

BONN PROMISED NOT TO MAKE THE WEAPONS OF MASS DESTRUCTION--ATOMIC, BACTERIOROLOGICAL AND CHEMICAL--WHEN THE PARIS TREATIES PERMITTING REARMAMENT WERE SIGNED IN 1955.

"BUT TREATIES CAN BE CHANGED," MELLIES REMARKED.

THE BUNDESTAG HAD NO ALTERNATIVE BUT TO DROP THE BILL FROM ITS AGENDA AS THERE WAS NO HOPE OF GETTING IT PASSED BEFORE DISSOLUTION AT THE END OF THIS WEEK FOR THE SEPTEMBER ELECTION.

MELLIES SAID IT WAS NOW UP TO THE VOTERS TO DECIDE WHETHER THE FUTURE PARLIAMENT WOULD BE ONE IN FAVOR OF RESTRICTING THE ATOM TO PEACEFUL USE OR ONE BENT ON ATOMIC REARMAMENT.

THE SOCIALISTS ARE CAMPAIGNING WITH A PROMISE TO REJECT ATOMIC ARMS AND REFUSE TO LET THE NATO ALLIES HAVE THEM BROUGHT INTO THE COUNTRY.

1957 1957

--DASH--

EDS: 7TH GRAPH (A36) READ KRONE SAID, HOWEVER, THAT WEST GERMANY WOULD KEEP ITS PROMISE NEVER TO MANUFACTURE X X X)

KS455PED

A120 (150)

VIENNA, JULY 1 (AP)-COMMUNIST-RULED CZECHOSLOVAKIA TODAY ANNOUNCED NEW TRADE DEALS WITH EGYPT AND AFGHANISTAN.

AT THE SAME TIME AN EGYPTIAN TRADE ENVOY WAS QUOTED BY PRAGUE NEWSPAPERS AS SAYING THE CZECHS HAD CONVINCED HIM THEY ARE NOT RE-EXPORTING EGYPTIAN COTTON AND DUMPING IT ON THE WORLD MARKET AT CUT-RATE PRICES.

MOHAMED FARGHALI, CHAIRMAN OF THE EGYPTIAN COTTON BUREAU, TOLD A PRAGUE NEWS CONFERENCE THAT CZECHOSLOVAKIA NOW RANKS SECOND TO RUSSIA AS A BUYER OF EGYPT'S COTTON.

FARGHALI SAID HE HAD INVESTIGATED REPORTS THAT THE CZECHS WERE RESELLING COTTON THEY TOOK FROM EGYPT IN BARTER DEALS BUT HE HAD BECOME CONVINCED THAT "NOT EVEN-A-HALF-POUND-OF-EGYPTIAN-COTTON HAS BEEN RE-EXPORTED FROM CZECHOSLOVAKIA."

HE ADDED THAT EGYPT IS PURCHASING FOUR COMPLETE FACTORIES FROM CZECHOSLOVAKIA TO PRODUCE CERAMICS, CEMENT, SHOES AND BICYCLES.

THE CZECH RADIO ANNOUNCED A NEW ONE-YEAR TRADE AGREEMENT WITH AFGHANISTAN WHICH IS EXPECTED TO TRIPLE TRADE BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES.

HW1109AED

A92

VIENNA, JULY 2 (AP)-THE FIFTH CONGRESS OF THE SOCIALIST INTERNATIONA OPENED TODAY. IT ATTRACTED LEADING SOCIALIST FROM ALL OVER THE WORLD, INCLUDING REPRESENTATIVES OF EAST EUROPE'S SOCIALIST PARTIES IN EXILE.

THE FIVE-DAY MEETING WILL DISCUSS THE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION AND SOCIALIST PROBLEMS IN VARIOUS COUNTRIES.

AS839PED

A61

DAMASCUS, JULY 2 (AP)-THE SYRIAN AIR FORCE TODAY ORDERED A U.S. PASSENGER PLANE TO LAND AT DAMASCUS AIRPORT BECAUSE IT LACKED A PERMIT TO FLY OVER SYRIA, AIRPORT OFFICIALS SAID.

THE FOUR ENGINED DC4 OF THE "FLYING TIGER" AIRLINE, WAS CARRYING IMMIGRANTS FROM CYPRUS TO AUSTRALIA.

IT STAYED THREE HOURS AT DAMASCUS AIRPORT UNTIL FORMALITIES WERE COMPLETED.

QR643PED

A103 (110)

TEL AVIV, ISRAEL, JULY 2 (AP)-THREE MEN PLEADED INNOCENT TODAY AT THE OPENING OF THEIR TRIAL ON CHARGES OF MURDERING DR.RUDOLF KASTNER, CONTROVERSIAL HUNGARIAN JEWISH LEADER IN WORLD WAR II.

KASTNER, EDITOR OF A HUNGARIAN LANGUAGE NEWSPAPER HERE, WAS SHOT THREE TIMES AS HE DROVE TO HIS TEL AVIV HOME ON MARCH 4. HE DIED 11 DAYS LATER OF CHEST WOUNDS.

DISTRICT COURT PROSECUTOR MRS.MIRIAM MENDKES SAID THE THREE MEN ACCUSED OF THE SLAYING--JOSEPH MENDKES, ZEEV EKSTEIN AND DAN SHEMER--ARE MEMBERS OF AN UNDERGROUND ORGANIZATION AIMED AT CHANGING ISRAEL'S CONSTITUTION AND ESTABLISHING A "KINGDOM OF ISRAEL."

IN WORLD WAR II, KASTNER WAS CHAIRMAN OF A BUDAPEST RESCUE COMMITTEE FOR HUNGARIAN JEWS.

AFTER THE WAR HE WAS ACCUSED OF BEING A STOOGE FOR THE NAZIS AND IN JUNE 1955 A JERUSALEM DISTRICT COURT FOUND IN EFFECT THAT HE HAD BEEN A QUISLING. THAT DECISION CAME IN CONNECTION WITH A LIBEL CASE.

P1001AED

S22

GAZA, JULY 2 (AP)-MAJ. GEN. E.L.M. BURNS TODAY TERMED "QUITE FALSE" AN ISRAELI REPORT THAT HE WOULD RESIGN AS U.N. EMERGENCY FORCE COMMANDER AND PALESTINE TRUCE SUPERVISOR AS RESULT OF A DISPUTE WITH SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD.

BURNS SAID IN A STATEMENT RELEASED BY THE U.N. INFORMATION CENTER THAT "THERE IS A TRUE UNDERSTANDING BETWEEN ME AND THE SECRETARY GENERAL CONCERNING THE POLICIES GOVERNING U.N. EMERGENCY FORCE (UNEF) OPERATIONS AND THERE IS NOT AND HAS NEVER BEEN ANY DISAGREEMENT."

THE TEL AVIV NEWSPAPER YEDIOTH AHARONOTH SAID YESTERDAY BURNS INTENDED TO RESIGN ON THE GROUND HAMMARSKJOLD HAD REFUSED TO EXTEND UNEF'S AUTHORITY IN THE GAZA STRIP.

UNEF SOURCES ALDO DENIED REPORTS THZT THE CANADIAN GOVERNMENT TOLD BURNS IT WANTED TO WITHDRAW CANADAN FORCES FROM THE UNEF.

NB342PED

A118

CAIRO, JUNE 2 (AP)-PRESIDENT NASSER AND HIS CABINET TONIGHT APPROVED A NEW BUDGET THAT CUTS DEFENSE SPENDING 5 MILLION EGYPTIAN POUNDS ($14,350,000) FROM LAST YEAR.

A GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCEMENT SAID DEFENSE SPENDING WOULD TOTAL 71,871,900 POUNDS ($206,262,353) IN THE 1957-58 FISCAL YEAR.

TOTAL EXPENDITURES WERE SET AT 281,770,000 POUNDS ($818,679,900) AND INCOME AT 300,500,000 ($862,435,000.) THE GOVERNMENT SAID THE SURPLUS WILL BE ALLOTED TO SPECIAL PRODUCTION PROJECTS.

SS1013PED

A39

(150)

BANGKOK, THAILAND, JULY 2 (AP)- THE SEATO COUNCIL TODAY ANNOUNCED THE APPOINTMENT OF POTE SARASIN, THAI AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES, AS THE FIRST SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE SOUTHEAST ASIA TREATY ORGANIZATION.

SARASIN, 51, WILL HEAD SEATO'S PERMANENT CIVIL ORGANIZATION WITH HEADQUARTERS IN BANGKOK. HE WILL BE RESPONSIBLE FOR THE EXECUTION AND COORDINATION OF THE ANTI-COMMUNIST ALLIANCE'S NONMILITARY POLICIES AND PROGRAMS. THE JOB PREVIOUSLY HAS BEEN LEFT TO THE COUNCIL OF REPRESENTATIVES, MADE UP OF CHIEFS OF MISSIONS FROM MEMBER NATIONS.

THE NEW POST WAS CREATED AT A MEETING OF THE SEATO COUNCIL IN CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA, LAST MARCH. A SPOKESMAN SAID THE APPOINTMENT "STRENGTHENS SEATO AT A TIME WHEN THE WORK OF THE PERMAMENT CIVIL OFFICES IS EXPANDING RAPIDLY." THE COUNCIL AT THE CANBERRA MEETING AGREED TO EXPAND THE ORGANIZATION'S ECONOMIC, POLITICAL AND CULTURAL ACTIVITIES.

SEATO SOURCES SAID THE POST DOES NOT GIVE THE SECRETARY GENERAL DIRECT AUTHORITY OVER THE MILITARY POTENTIAL OF THE PACT, THAT AUTHORITY REMAINING IN THE HANDS OF MILITARY ADVISERS TO THE ORGANIZATION.

SEATO WAS FORMED IN 1954 TO GUARD AGAINST COMMUNIST EXPANSION IN THE SOUTHEAST ASIA AREA. MEMBERS ARE AUSTRALIA, FRANCE, NEW ZEALAND, PAKISTAN. THE PHILIPPINES, THAILAND, BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES.

IN ANOTHER APPOINTMENT, COL. A.F. SWINBOURNE OF THE AUSTRALIAN ARMY WAS NAMED HEAD OF THE MILITARY SECRETARIAT IN THE SEATO MILITARY PLANNING OFFICE. HE SUCCEEDS COL. J.D. HENSON, A BRITON.

HW1036AED

A104 (210)
BY JOHN RODERICK

HONG KONG, JULY 2 (AP)-RED CHINA'S PARLIAMENT BEGAN TODAY ITS "OPEN DISCUSSION" OF WHAT'S WRONG WITH THE COMMUNIST-RULED COUNTRY. IT SEEMED EVIDENT NONE OF THE 1,062 DEPUTIES INTENDED TO COMMIT ANY HERESIES, according to versions of their speeches broadcast by Peiping.

ONE DEPUTY CRITICIZED "DEFECTIVE PLANNING AND EXTRAVAGANCE" IN THE BOILER FACTORY WHICH EMPLOYS HIM. A METALLURGICAL ENGINEER SCOFFED AT THE METALLURGY MINISTRY'S PLANS FOR MEDIUM AND SMALL PLANTS.

BUT NEITHER OVERSTEPPED THE LIMITS OF THE CURRENT CAMPAIGN OF CRITICISM INVITED BY LEADER MAO TZE-TUNG, AND NEITHER ATTACKED THE COMMUNIST PARTY OR ITS LEADERS.

DEPUTY CHU SHYN-YU BALANCED HIS CRITICISMS OF HIS FACTORY WITH SOME SHARP WORDS AGAINST "RIGHTISTS" WHO IN THE FIRST FLUSHES OF THE "RECTIFICATION" CAMPAIGN DARED TO QUESTION THE COMMUNIST PARTY LEADERSHIP. CHU SAID HE THOUGHT THE MACHINE-BUILDING MINISTRY PLACED TOO MANY ORDERS ABROAD FOR STEAM TURBINES, AND HE SAID HE THOUGHT HIS OWN FACTORY COULD HAVE QUADRUPLED ITS OUTPUT. HE ADDED:

"BUT THESE CRITICISMS HAVE NOTHING IN COMMON WITH THE CRITICISMS OF RIGHTISTS WHO SEIZED ON SHORTCOMINGS TO PAINT A GLOOMY PICTURE OF THE COUNTRY, THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND SOCIALISM."

THE ENGINEER, SHAO HSIANG HUA FROM THE ANSHAN IRON AND STEEL PLANT, ALSO SKIRTED POLITICS. HE ARGUED FOR CONSTRUCTION OF GIANT METALLURGICAL PROJECTS, WHICH THE MINISTRY CURRENTLY DISAPPROVES. HE CRITICIZED PLANT OFFICIALS AND WASTE, WHICH IS THE SORT OF THING MAO'S RECTIFICATION CAMPAIGN AIMS AT.

P1006AED

1957

B42 (SEG) (200)

TAIPEI, JULY 2 (AP)-U.S. AMBASSADOR KARL L. RANKIN HAS TOLD A CHINESE NEWSPAPER EDITOR HE EXPECTS "NO SIGNIFICANT CHANGE IN U.S. POLICY TOWARD COMMUNIST CHINA FOR THE FORESEEABLE FUTURE."

"THIS POLICY," RANKIN ADDED, "INCLUDES THE MAINTENANCE OF A TOTAL EMBARGO ON AMERICAN TRADE WITH RED CHINA, CONTAINUED OPPOSITION TO ITS SEATING IN THE UNITED NATIONS, AND SUPPORT FOR THE GOVERNMENT O THE REPUBLIC OF (NATIONALIST) CHINA AS THE ONLY LEGITIMATE CHINESE GOVERNMENT."

RANKIN'S STATEMENT WAS MADE IN REPLY TO QUESTIONS SUBMITTED HIM BY THE EDITOR OF THE ENGLISH-LANGUAGE CHINA NEWS.

THE STATEMENT WAS MADE EARLY LAST WEEK--BEFORE SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES SAID THE SAME THING IN HIS SAN FRANCISCO SPEECH JUNE 28--BUT THE NEWSPAPER DID NOT PUBLISH IT UNTIL TODAY.

RANKIN WAS ASKED IF HE THOUGHT THE PRESSURE FROM CERTAIN AMERICAN SENATORS AND NEWSPAPERS FOR EASING TRADE AND DIPLOMATIC EMBARGOES AGAINST RED CHINA WOULD HAVE ANY EFFECT ON LONG-RANGE U.S. POLICY.

THE EMBASSADOR REPLIED THAT OPINIONS HELD BY WHAT HE DESCRIBED AS COMPARATIVELY SMALL MINORITIES AND DIRECTLY OPPOSED TO THOSE OF THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION WERE "NOT EXPECTED TO AFFECT LONG-TERM POLICY."

HA630AED

1957

A23
AMS BUDGET (420)
NIGHT LEAD GIRARD
BY GENE KRAMER

CAMP WHITTINGTON, JAPAN, JULY 2 (AP)-A DEMAND FOR $5,500 IN "SYMPATHY MONEY" WAS PILED TODAY ON THE LEGAL CRISES CONFRONTING THE NEWLY WED WILLIAM S. GIRARDS.

A JAPANESE SHOPKEEPER WITH A POLICE RECORD, WHO HAD POSED AS THEIR FRIEND, LODGED THE DEMAND WITH THE ILLINOIS SOLDIER'S 27-YEAR-OLD BRIDGE, THE FORMER HARU (CANDY) SUEYAMA.

1957

30.24- 13811

THE SHOPKEEPER, FUKUJU SHIMIZU, 34, SAID HE WAS ASKING ON BEHALF OF THE VILLAGERS OF SOMAGAHARA THAT THE MONEY --TWO MILLION YEN IN JAPANESE CURRENCY--BE PAID TO THE FAMILY OF MRS. NAKA SAKAI.

MRS. SAKAI WAS THE SCRAP METAL COLLECTOR KILLED JAN. 30 ON A U.S. FIRING RANGE BY AN EMPTY CARTRIDGE FIRED FROM A GRENADE LAUNCHER, IN WHAT GIRARD TERMS AN ACCIDENT. SHE IS SURVIVED BY HER HUSBAND, AKIKICHI, AND SIX CHILDREN.

"THE PEOPLE OF SOMAGAHARA ARE ANGRY AT YOU FOR MARRYING GIRARD," SHIMIZU TOLD CANDY LESS THAN THREE HOURS AFTER SHE HAD FILED THE SIGNED MARRIAGE PAPERS AT THE U.S. EMBASSY IN TOKYO. "YOU MUST PAY TWO MILLION YEN CONDOLENCE MONEY TO MR. AKIKICHI SAKAI."

TEARS WELLED UP IN THE EYES OF THE BRIDE, PERT IN A FLOWERED YELLOW-TAN DRESS WITH WHITE ACCESSORIES.

HER HUSBAND, THE CENTER OF AN INTERNATIONAL CONTROVERSY OVER THE TRIAL OF GIS IN FOREIGN COURTS, WEARS THE EAGLE-CRESTED GREEN PATCH OF A SPECIALIST THIRD CLASS AND DRAWS CORPORAL'S PAY, $122.30 A MONTH.

SHIMIZU, WHOM POLICE IDENTIFIED AS A PAROLED EXTORTIONER, TOLD NEWSMEN HE HAD TALKED WITH 30 VILLAGERS, BUT NOT DIRECTLY TO SAKAI, ABOUT DEMANDING THE TWO MILLION YEN.

PAYMENT OF SYMPATHY MONEY IS CUSTOMARY IN JAPAN, BUT THE NORMAL SCALE IS FAR LOWER. JAPAN HAS ALREADY SUBMITTED TO THE U.S. ARMY A CLAIM OF 629,000 YEN ($1,748) ON BEHALF OF THE SAKAI FAMILY.

IN ADDITION A NEW YORK WOMAN SURGEON, DR. GENIA I. SAKIN, HAS STARTED A CAMPAIGN AMONG AMERICANS IN JAPAN FOR A FUND FOR EDUCATION OF THE CHILDREN.

IT WAS ANOTHER CAMPAIGN, THE LAUNCHING OF A "FORGIVE GIRARD" MOVEMENT, THAT BROUGHT SHIMIZU INTO THE HEADLINES TWO WEEKS AGO. HE ANNOUNCED HE WAS SEEKING 100,000 JAPANESE SIGNATURES TO A PETITION FOR JAPANESE AUTHORITIES TO ACQUIT OR PARDON GIRARD, WHOM THEY WANT TO TRY ON A MANSLAUGHTER CHARGE.

CANDY WEPT AS SHE TALKED OVER THE SITUATION WITH NEWSMEN.

SHE SAID SHE WAS IN AN EMBARRASSING POSITION BECAUSE SHE FELT INDEBTED TO SHIMIZU "FOR ASKING THE JAPANESE TO HELP MY MAN." AT A REFERENCE TO THE SHOPKEEPER'S POLICE RECORD, SHE CRIED:

"DON'T SAY THAT. I DON'T WANT TO HEAR IT. HE HAS BEEN KIND."

THOUGH LEGALLY WED UNDER JAPANESE LAW, THE COUPLE SAID THEIR REAL MARRIAGE WON'T BE UNTIL FRIDAY, WHEN THEY KNEEL IN THE WHITE CHAPEL AT THIS U.S. ARMY BASE.

GIRARD, CONFINED TO BASE SINCE THE SHOOTING, SPENT TONIGHT AS USUAL IN HIS BARRACKS.

CANDY, OFFERED PROTECTION OF THE CAMP BY U.S. ARMY AUTHORITIES, WAS SHELTERED AT THE ON-BASE HOME OF FRIENDS, SGT. AND MRS. GILBERT SAYLOR OF NEW MARKET, VA. SAYLOR, 29, IS TO BE BEST MAN IN THE FRIDAY CEREMONY.

1957

1957

SAYLOR AND HIS WIFE, THE FORMER BETTY JEAN MILLS OF ALBUQUERQUE, N.M., HAVE OPENDD THEIR HOME TO THE COUPLE--AND A MILITARY POLICE-MAN GUARDING GIRARD--EVERY NIGHT FOR SEVERAL WEEKS.

THE SAYLORS ARE GIVING A PARTY FOR THE NEWLYWEDS AND A FEW FRIENDS AFTER THE CHURCH WEDDING WITH GIRARD'S FAVORITE FOO-- "HOME-MADE BISCUITS, GRAVY, CHICKEN AND STUFF, YOU KNOW."

OF THE SHOOTING, SAYLOR SAID IT "HAD TO BE AN ACCIDENT."

"GIRARD WOULDN'T DELIBERATELY SHOOT A PERSON," HE SAID IN AN INTERVIEW. "HE'S NOT THAT KIND OF A GUY. . . IN THE ARMY THERE ARE EIGHT-BALLS AND SOLDIERS. GIRARD IS A SOLDIER."

HE DESCRIBED GIRARD AS A WORRIED YOUNG MAN, "VERY MUCH IN LOVE, BUT NOT SO HAPPY GO LUCKY AS HE USED TO BE."

THE JAPANESE GIRL, HE SAID, "WILL MAKE HIM A VERY GOOD WIFE."

MRS. SAYLOR SAID: "I LIKE HIM AND CANDY, TOO. HE KIDS AROUND WITH ME JUST LIKE MY OWN BROTHER JACK."

SHE DESCRIBED THE COUPLE AS "OUR BEST FRIENDS," ADDING "BOTH GET DOWN ON THE FLOOR AND PLAY WITH THE KIDS." THE SAYLORS HAVE THREE CHILDREN--DAVID, 5, LORETTA, 4, AND 22-MONTH-OLD ROXANN.

THE SERGEANT'S WIFE SAID SHE WOULD HAVE BEEN MATRON OF HONOR FOR CANDY AT THE WEDDING, BUT HER ROMAN CATHOLIC FAITH WOULD NOT PERMIT HER TO, SO CANDY CHOSE A JAPANESE FRIEND. THE BRIDE IS A BUDDHIST; GIRARD IS A METHODIST.

GIRARD'S MILITARY POLICE GUARD, ASSIGNED TO ACCOMPANY HIM CONSTANT-LY WHILE HE IS OUTSIDE THE BARRACKS, POSES A PROBLEM FOR THE NEWLY-WEDS. U.S. ARMY OFFICIALS HAVE NOT DECIDED WHETHER THE GUARD MAY BE RELIEVED WHEN THEY GET SETTLED.

A WEDDING RING IS STILL TO BE OBTAINED.

A LANGUAGE BARRIER REMAINS IN THAT THE COUPLE HAVE TO CONVERSE IN A COMBINATION OF JAPANESE AND ENGLISH.

DESPITE ALL THIS, GIRARD'S BEST MAN QUOTES HIM AS SAYING, "I FEEL JUT WONDRFUL."

ML429PED

1957

A56

WITH GIRARD (180)

MANILA, JULY 2 (AP)-POLICE TODAY ARRESTED FIVE FILIPINOS PICKETING THE U.S. EMBASSY TO PROTEST THE RETURN OF AN AMERICAN SAILOR TO THE UNITED STATES WHILE CHARGES WERE PENDING AGAINST HIM IN A PHILIPPINE COURT.

THE FIVE YOUNG MEN WERE TAKEN TO A POLICE STATION, QUESTIONED AND RELEASED.

THEY CARRIED PLACARDS DEMANDING THE RETURN OF GEORGE E. ROE OF CLIO, MICH., WHO FORMERLY WAS STATIONED AT THE U.S. NAVAL BASE AT SANGLEY POINT. HE WAS INVOLVED IN AN AUTOMOBILE ACCIDENT AT CAVITE CITY JAN. 1, 1956, IN WHICH A FILIPINO WAS INJURED.

ROE WAS CHARGED WITH CAUSING SERIOUS PHYSICAL INJURIES THROUGH RECKLESS IMPRUDENCE. HE WAS SENT BACK TO THE UNITED STATES LAST SEPTEMBER WHILE THE CASE WAS STILL PENDING AND DISCHARGED FROM THE NAVY.

THE PHILIPPINE DEPARTMENT OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS FRIDAY TOLD THE U.S. EMBASSY ROE'S TRANSFER HOME DIRECTLY VIOLATED THE U.S.-PHILIPPINE 1947 MILITARY BASES AGREEMENT. THE NAVY SAID IT WAS A "PURE CASE OF MISTAKE WHICH CANNOT BE REMEDIED BECAUSE ROE IS ALREADY OUTSIDE THE NAVY."

SIGNS CARRIED BY TODAY'S EMBASSY PICKETS READ:

"IS THIS MON-ROE DOCTRINE!"

"WE PROTEST THIS ROE DEAL."

"WE DON'T WANT A ROW--JUST ROE."

ROE SAID AT CLIO TODAY: "I'D RATHER NOT MAKE ANY COMMENT. I REALLY DON'T KNOW WHAT TO DO. I'LL LEAVE IT UP TO OUR GOVERNMENT OVER THERE. THEY KNOW WHAT TO DO, AT LEAST I HOPE THEY DO."

ROE APPEARED DISTRUBED THAT NEWS OF "THIS THING IS GOING TO SPREAD ALL OVER."

WK802AES NM

1957

A27WX

EAMS BUDGET (400)

NIGHT LEAD GIRARD

BY LEWIS GULICK

WASHINGTON, JULY 2-(AP)-SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON SAID TODAY THE "PRACTICAL EFFECT" OF A PROPOSED CONGRESSIONAL RESOLUTION TO END FOREIGN TRIALS OF GI'S WOULD BE TO FORCE "WITHDRAWAL OF U. S. FORCES FROM ALL OVER THE WORLD."

WILSON LED AN ADMINISTRATION ASSAULT ON THE RESOLUTION BY REP. BOW (R-OHIO) AS THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE ISSUED SHARPLY CON-FLICTING REPORTS ON THE ISSUE.

THE COMMITTEE APPROVED THE BOW RESOLUTION 18-8 LAST WEEK. IT IS SCHEDULED FOR HOUSE DEBATE NEXT WEEK, WITH LEADERS PREDICTING ITS PASSAGE.

A COMMITTEE MAJORITY HEADED BY REP. BURLESON (D-TEX) SAID THE TIME HAS COME FOR A BASIC REVIEW OF INTERNATIONAL OBLIGATIONS UNDERTAKEN WHEN AMERICA'S POSTWAR ALLIANCE SYSTEM WAS FIRST FORMED. SUCH AGREE-MENTS INCLUDE THOSE GRANTING FOREIGN COUNTRIES JURISDICTION OVER SERVICEMEN ACCUSED OF OFF-DUTY CRIMES.

THE MAJORITY CRITICISED ADMINISTRATION HANDLING OF THE CASE OF ARMY SPECIALIST 3.C. WILLIAM S. GIRARD, WHICH GAVE IMPETUS TO THE BOW RESOLUTION. IT SAID AMERICAN JURISDICTION OVER GI'S ABROAD HAS BEEN GRADUALLY WHITTLED AWAY.

JAPAN WANTS TO TRY GIRARD IN THE FATAL SHOOTING OF A JAPANESE WOMAN ON A MILITARY FIRING RANGE, AND THE ADMINISTRATION AGREES. BUT A FEDERAL DISTRICT JUDGE HERE HAS RULED THAT GIRARD CAN ONLY BE TRIED BY AN ARMY COURT-MARTIAL BECAUSE, THE JUDGE HELD, THE OTTAWA. ILL.. SOLDIER WAS ON DUTY AT TIME OF THE SHOOTING. THE SUPREME COURT WILL HEAR ARGUMENTS ON THE CASE NEXT WEEK.

THE COMMITTEE MAJORITY CONCEDED SOME COUNTRIES MIGHT NO LONGER ALLOW AMERICAN TROOPS ON THEIR TERRITORY IF THEY COULDN'T EXERCISE CRIMINAL JURISDICTION OVER SERVICEMEN.

A SEVEN-MAN REPUBLICAN MINORITY, HEADED BY REP. VORYS OF OHIO, AGREED ON THIS POINT AND SAID BOW'S RESOLUTION WOULD HEOP THE "YANKS, GO HOME" DRIVE OF COMMUNISTS ABROAD.

THE REPUBLICAN DISSENTERS BACKED WILSON AND ATTACKED THE RESOLUTION AS UNTIMELY, UNCONSTITUTIONAL AND DANGEROUS TO THE SECURITY OF THE UNITED STATES.

THEY HINTED THE DEMOCRATIC-CONTROLLED COMMITTEE HAD A POLITICAL MOTIVE ON THE HOT ISSUE BY SEEKING TO "PASS THE BUCK TO THE SENATE AND THE PRESIDENT."

WILSON'S VIEWS, IN A JULY 1 LETTER TO COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN GORDON (D-ILL), WERE INCLUDED IN THE COMMITTEE REPORT WHICH ACCOMPANIED THE BOW RESOLUTION.

WILSON SAID THAT IF THE RESOLUTION IS COMPLIED WITH, "THE PRACTICAL EFFECT. . . WOULD BE THE WITHDRAWAL OF U. S. FORCES FROM ALL OVER THE WORLD AND RELIANCE UPON A FORTRESS AMERICA CONCEPT FOR THE DEFENSE OF THE CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES."

"THIS RESULT IS NOT IMAGINARY," WILSON SAID. "IT WOULD BE THE INEVITABLE CONSEQUENCE OF FORCING THE PRESIDENT TO DENOUNCE THE STATUS ARRANGEMENTS THROUGHOUT THE WORLD."

THE RESOLUTION WOULD ORDER THE PRESIDENT TO REVISE OR TO RENOUNCE THE STATUS-OF-FORCES AGREEMENTS WHICH PROVIDE FOR FOREIGN JURISDICTION OVER SOME OFFENSES COMMITTED BY U. S. TROOPS ABROAD AND FOR AMERICAN JURISDICTION OVER OTHERS.

UNDER SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN HERTER AND THE REPUBLICAN MINORITY ARGUED THAT THE RESOLUTION IS UNCONSTITUTIONAL BECAUSE IT WOULD INVADE PRESIDENTIAL RIGHTS TO CONDUCT FOREIGN AFFAIRS.

THE COMMITTEE MADE PUBLIC A STATEMENT IN WHICH HERTER SAID AMERICAN FORCES ARE ABORAD FOR U.S. PROTECTION AND NOT "AS A FAVOR TO OUR ALLIES."

"THE STATUS OF FORCES AGREEMENTS, THEREFORE, GO TO THE VERY HEART OF AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY," HE SAID.

THE REPUBLICAN MINORITY SAID MUCH CRITICISM OF THE AGREEMENTS HAS "BEEN BASED UPON MISREPRESENTATION OF THE FACTS," THROUGH IGNORANCE OR OTHERWISE. IT SAID FOREIGN JUDICIAL TREATMENT OF GI'S HAS BEEN FAIR AND THE SENTENCES LENIENT.

BUT THE MAJORITY FOUND "INCREASING INDICATION THAT U.S. MILITARY AND CIPLOMATIC OFFICIALS ARE MORE CONCERNED WITH PUBLIC OPINION IN THE NATIONS IN WHICH THE PERSONNEL OF U.S. ARMED FORCES ARE LOCATED THAN WITH PUBLIC OPINION IN THE UNITED STATES."

IT SAID THERE IS "NO DOUBT" BUT THAT NEW INTERNATIONAL ARRANGEMENTS COULD BE WORKED OUT TO PROVIDE FOR U.S. TRIALS OF GI'S, GIVE "RECOGNITION" TO FOREIGN SOVEREIGNTY AND ALLOW SOLUTION OF DAY-TO-DAY PROBLEMS "WITH LESS ILL FEELING AND TENSION" THAN UNDER THE PRESENT ARRANGEMENTS."

THE CONTROVERSY BOBBED UP IN THE SENATE, TOO, WITH SEN. JAVITS (R-NY) TELLING HIS COLLEAGUES IT WOULD BE "A DISASTROUS BLOW" TO THE WEST'S SECURITY TO ABROGATE INTERNATIONAL PACTS BECAUSE OF THE GIRARD CASE.

JAVITS SAID IN A SENATE SPEECH:

"OUR STATUS OF FORCES TREATIES AND AGREEMENTS WITH THE 54 FRIENDLY COUNTRIES CALL FOR LOCATING OUR TROOPS IN THESE COUNTRIES...HOW LONG CAN THIS LAST IF WE DENY THEM JURISDICTION OVER A RAPE, A THEFT, OR A HIT AND RUN AUTO ACCIDENT COMMITTED BY A U.S. SOLDIER ON LEAVE--HOW LONG WILL THEIR OWN PUBLIC OPINION TOLERATE IT?"

"IT IS OUR DUTY TO RESIST THIS WELL NIGH FATAL ERROR," HE SAID.

MC/CR656PED

A34WX (DULLES BJT)
AMS BUDGET (620)
NIGHT LEAD DULLES
BY JOHN SCALI

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WASHINGTON, JULY 2-(AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES SAID TODAY HE WOULD EXPECT RED CHINA TO ABIDE BY ANY EAST-WEST AGREEMENT BANNING PRODUCTION OF ATOMIC-HYDROGEN BOMBS EVEN THOUGH IT DID NOT SIGN SUCH A PLEDGE.

AT THE SAME TIME, HE CAUTIOUSLY HELD OUT HOPE OF AMERICAN DIPLOMATIC RECOGNITION IF THE PEIPING REGIME "CONDUCTS ITSELF RESPECTABLY IN THE FIELD OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS."

DULLES EXPRESSED FIRM BELIEF, HOWEVER, THAT ALL COMMUNIST DICTATORSHIP REGIMES, INCLUDING THOSE IN RUSSIA AND RED CHINA, EVENTUALLY WOULD BE REPLACED BY GOVERNMENTS "RESPONSIVE TO THE WILL OF THE PEOPLE."

CHANGES IN RUSSIA MORE LIKELY WILL BE GRADUAL, "EVOLUTIONARY," HE SAID, BUT THERE ARE "MORE REVOLUTIONARY ELEMENTS PRESENT IN CHINA AT THE PRESENT TIME."

DULLES LAID DOWN HIS VIEWS AT A NEWS CONFERENCE WHERE HE SOUGHT TO EXPLAIN HOW THE AMERICAN DIPLOMATIC BOYCOTT OF RED CHINA WOULD NOT IMPERIL WORLD HOPES OF A LIMITED EAST-WEST DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT.

DULLES MADE CLEAR HE COUNTED UPON RUSSIA'S LEADERS TO PERSUADE RED CHINA'S GOVERNMENT TO AVOID UPSETTING ANY DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT BY MANUFACTURING ATOMIC-HYDROGEN BOMBS.

HE SAID HE DOUBTED VERY MUCH WHETHER THE PEIPING REGIME WOULD SEEK TO MAKE ITS OWN ATOMIC BOMBS UNAIDED BECAUSE "IT WOULD BE A VERY

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EXPENSIVE OPERATION" WHICH COULD BE DETECTED BY THE WEST.

FURTHER, HE WARNED THAT ANY MOVE BY RUSSIA TO HELP PEIPING SECRETLY IN AN ATOMIC BOMB PROGRAM WOULD OPEN THE WAY FOR WESTERN COUNTRIES TO RENOUNCE ANY DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT WHICH HAD BEEN SIGNED.

DULLES SEEMED TO QUALIFY HIS POSITION SOMEWHAT, HOWEVER, BY SAYING IN EFFECT RED CHINA COULD BE INCLUDED IN SOME LATER STAGE OF TALKS WITHOUT THE NEED OF GRANTING IT DIPLOMATIC RECOGNITION. HE PUT IT IN THIS WAY:

"OF COURSE, IF IT WERE NOT POSSIBLE TO HAVE IT (DISARMAMENT) WITHOUT INCLUDING RED CHINA, THEN IT MIGHT BE POSSIBLE TO HAVE UNDERTAKINGS FROM RED CHINA.

"WE ALREADY HAVE SUCH UNDERTAKINGS IN THE FORM OF AGREEMENTS TO LIMIT ARMAMENT AND AGREEMENTS FOR INSPECTION IN. . . NORTH KOREA AND VIETNAM AND THAT DOES NOT INVOLVE ANY DIPLOMATIC RECOGNITION." DULLES MADE THESE OTHER POINTS IN ANSWERING QUESTIONS ON OTHER FOREIGN POLICY PROBLEMS:

1. HE OPPOSES ANY MOVE BY THE SENATE TO FORCE THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION TO PRESS FRANCE TO GRANT INDEPENDENCE TO REVOLT-TORN ALGERIA. THIS PROBLEM IS EXCEEDINGLY COMPLICATED, HE SAID, AND ANYONE INTERESTED IN ATTACKING COLONIALISM COULD BETTER CONCENTRATE ON "EVIL MANIFESTATIONS" IN RUSSIA'S SATELLITE EMPIRE.

2. THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT INTENDS TO MAINTAIN ITS CONTROL OF THE BIG ISLAND BASE OF OKINAWA AS LONG AS NECESSARY TO "SERVE THE INTERESTS OF PEACE AND SECURITY" DESPITE JAPANESE DEMANDS FOR ADMINISTRATIVE RIGHTS TO THIS FORMER POSSESSION.

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3. THE NORTH KOREANS AND CHINESE REDS WILL BE ABLE TO PERSUADE THE UNITED STATES TO AGREE TO AN INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON KOREAN UNITY ONLY AFTER THE COMMUNISTS ALLOW FREE ELECTIONS IN NORTHERN KOREA, AS CALLED FOR BY THE UNITED NATIONS. RED DEMANDS FOR SUCH A CONFERENCE NOW ARE AIMED AT SUBVERTING THE DEMOCRATIC SOUTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT.

4. HE IS ACTIVELY STUDYING WHETHER TO ALLOW SOME AMERICAN NEWSMEN TO VISIT RED CHINA "AS A SPECIAL MATTER" DIVORCED FROM FOREIGN POLICY PROBLEMS, BUT HAS MADE NO DECISION YET.

AT HIS MEETING WITH REPORTERS, DULLES FACED A FLURRY OF QUESTIONS AIMED AT GETTING HIM TO EXPLAIN HIS SAN FRANCISCO SPEECH FRIDAY ON RED CHINA POLICY. IN THIS ADDRESS DULLES TERMED COMMUNIST RULE OF THE MAINLAND "A PASSING PHASE" AND SEEMED TO IMPLY THERE WOULD BE NO AMERICAN DIPLOMATIC RECOGNITION UNTIL THE PEIPING LEADERS WERE SWEPT OUT OF OFFICE.

IN EXPLAINING THIS ADDRESS TODAY, DULLES MADE IT PLAIN HE DID NOT MEAN TO RULE OUT RECOGNITION OF ANY CHINESE MAINLAND GOVERNMENT WHICH CONTINUED TO PRACTICE COMMUNISM.

"I WOULD SAY THAT IF ANY REGIME CONDUCTS ITSELF RESPECTABLY IN THE FIELD OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS, THEN OUR ATTITUDE WOULD BE RESPONSIVE TO THAT. IT WOULD BE WITHOUT REGARD, NECESSARILY, TO THEIR OWN DOMESTIC POLICIES," HE SAID.

"SO LONG AS THEIR DOMESTIC POLICIES ARE WHOLLY DOMESTIC WE DO NOT TAKE THEM INTO ACCOUNT IN DECIDING HOW WE DEAL WITH THEM IN THE REALM OF INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS."

DULLES SAID, IN ANSWERING QUESTIONS, THAT THE COMMUNISTS COULD ACT "RESPECTABLY" BY MAKING SUCH MOVES AS TREATING AMERICAN CITIZENS BETTER, AFFIRMING READINESS TO FULFILL PAST INTERNATIONAL OBLIGATIONS AND PLEDGING TO LIVE "PEACEFULLY AND ABSTAIN FROM INTERNATIONAL ACTS OF AGGRESSION."

HE IMPLIED THAT IF THE CHINESE REDS DID THESE THINGS THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT WOULD RECOGNIZE THEIR GOVERNMENT EVEN THOUGH IT REMAINED, AT LEAST FOR THE TIME BEING, A COMMUNIST DICTATORSHIP.

AS A "WORKING HYPOTHESIS," HE SAID THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT BELIEVES THAT "TYPE OF (COMMUNIST) DESPOTISM WILL NEVER PREVAIL" AND WILL EVENTUALLY BE REPLACED BY ONE WHICH ALLOWS FREEDOM OF THOUGHT AND EXPRESSION AND CONFLICTING OPINIONS.

"AMERICAN POLICY IS CONDUCTED ON THE ASSUMPTION, AS A WORKING HYPOTHESIS, THAT FREE GOVERNMENTS IN THE LONG RUN ARE GOING TO PREVAIL AND DESPOTIC GOVERNMENTS IN THE LONG RUN ARE GOING TO GO UNDER."

DULLES PREDICTED THAT SOVIET PARTY CHIEF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV'S GRANDCHILDREN "WILL BE FREE" INSTEAD OF COMMUNIST. IN THIS PREDICTION HE FLATLY DISAGREED WITH KHRUSHCHEV'S TELEVISION FORECAST A MONTH AGO THAT THE GRANDCHILDREN OF TODAY'S AMERICANS WOULD LIVE UNDER SOCIALISM

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A56WX (KENNEDY & BABY MOON)
(420)
NIGHT LEAD KENNEDY-ALGERIA

WASHINGTON, JULY 2 (AP)-REPUBLICANS SOUNDED A NOTE OF CAUTION TODAY AS DEMOCRATIC DEMANDS AROSE IN THE SENATE FOR THE UNITED STATES TO PRESS FOR "POLITICAL INDEPENDENCE FOR ALGERIA."

SEN. KENNEDY (D-MASS) SAID THE UNITED STATES SHOULD ABANDON ATTEMPTS TO "SAVE A MYTH OF A FRENCH EMPIRE" AND TRY, INSTEAD, TO "SAVE THE FRENCH NATION AS WELL AS FREE AFRICA."

IN A CAREFULLY PREPARED ADDRESS AS CHAIRMAN OF A SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE, KENNEDY, SUPPORTED BY SENS. MANSFIELD (D-MONT); CHAVEZ (D-NM) AND OTHERS, DECLARED:

"THE WAR IN ALGERIA, ENGAGING MORE THAN 400,000 FRENCH SOLDIERS, HAS STRIPPED THE CONTINENTAL FORCES OF NATO TO THE BONE. IT HAD DIMMED WESTERN HOPES FOR A EUROPEAN COMMON MARKET . . . "

HE OFFERED ARESOLUTION BY WHICH THE SENATE AND HOUSE WOULD AUTHORIZE PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES TO USE AMERICAN INFLUENCE TO SETTLE THE BITTER FRENCH-ALGERIAN DISPUTE ON THE BASIS OF INDEPENDENCE OF ALGERIA AND TRY TO "SAVE THE WEST FROM TOTAL CATASTROPHE IN ALGERIA."

THE RESOLUTION CALLS FOR THE UNITED STATES TO ACT FIRST EITHER THROUGH THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) OR THROUGH THE "GOOD OFFICES" OF THE PRIME MINISTER OF TUNISIA AND THE SULTAN OF MORROCCO.

IF NO SUBSTANTIAL PROGRESS HAS BEEN MADE BY THIS COURSE BY THE TIME THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY MEETS IN THE FALL, THE RESOLUTION WOULD HAVE THE UNITED STATES SUPPORT AN INTERNATIONAL EFFORT TO ACHIEVE ALGERIAN INDEPENDENCE.

SEN. DIRKSEN OF ILLINOIS, ASSISTANT REPUBLICAN FLOOR LEADER, EXPRESSED CONCERN OVER "THE IMPACT OF THE RESOLUTION IN FRANCE."

"DO WE HELP THE SITUATION, OR DO WE WORSEN IT?" DIRKSEN SAID.

HE STRESSED THE IMPORTANCE OF FRANCE AS A NATO ALLY AND THE "DELICATE PROBLEM WITH WHICH THE FRENCH CONTEND IN ALGERIA."

DIRKSEN SAID AT ONE POINT HE THOUGHT THAT SOMETIMES THERE IS A DISPOSITION ON THE PART OF THE SENATE TO MAKE TOO FAR-REACHING AND EMBARRASSING SUGGESTIONS TO THE PRESIDENT AND SECRETARY OF STATE ON MATTERS ON WHICH THEY ARE SEEKING SOLUTIONS.

"I DO SAY THAT THIS ADMINISTRATION IS NOT WANTING IN DILIGENCE IN THEIR EFFORTS TO SEEK A SOLUTION TO THE ALGERIAN DISPUTE," HE ADDED. "WORK OF THIS KIND IS NOT DONE MOST EFFECTIVELY WITH A BRASS BAND."

SEN. MORTON (R-KY), A FORMER ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE, OBSERVED THAT "WE DON'T KICK ONE OF OUR STRONGEST NATO ALLIES OUT THE WINDOW."

KENNEDY SAID THERE SHOULD BE RECOGNITION OF "FRANCE'S REFUSAL TO BARGAIN IN GOOD FAITH WITH NATIONALIST LEADERS" AND TO GRANT PROMISED REFORMS.

"THIS IS NOT A RECORD TO VIEW WITH PRIDE AS INDEPENDENCE DAY APPROACHES," KENNEDY SAID OF U.S. POLICIES. "NO MATTER HOW COMPLEX THE PROBLEMS POSED BY THE ALGERIAN ISSUE MAY BE, THE RECORD OF THE UNITED STATES IN THIS CASE IS, AS ELSEWHERE, A RETREAT FROM THE PRINCIPLES OF ANTI-COLONIALISM, REGARDLESS OF WHAT DIPLOMATIC NICETIES, LEGAL TECHNICALITIES OR EVEN STRATEGIC CONSIDERATIONS ARE OFFERED IN ITS DEFENSE."

CR&RZ628PED

A66 (140)
FOLO WASHN KENNEDY-ALGERIA (A56)

PARIS, JULY 2 (AP)-ROBERT LACOSTE, FRENCH RESIDENT-MINISTER FOR ALGERIAN AFFAIRS, SAID TONIGHT HE WANTS SEN. KENNEDY (D-MASS) TO COME TO ALGERIA TO PROVE HIS STATEMENTS ABOUT FRENCH POLICY THERE.

ASKED ABOUT THE SENATOR'S SPEECH TO THE U.S. SENATE, LACOSTE SAID HE WOULD REPLY TO KENNEDY SUNDAY IN A TALK TO FRENCH WAR VETERANS IN ALGIERS. AT THAT TIME HE WILL FORMALLY INVITE KENNEDY TO COME TO ALGERIA.

EARLIER A FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN TERMED KENNEDY'S ATTACK ON FRENCH POLICY IN ALGERIA A "PURELY INTERNAL AMERICAN PROBLEM."

HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT DOES NOT SEE FIT TO COMMENT UPON STATEMENTS MADE BY AMERICAN CONGRESSMEN.

THE MASSACHUSETTS DEMOCRAT SAID THE ALGERIAN REBELLION "IS NO LONGER A PROBLEM FOR THE FRENCH ALONE--NOR WILL IT EVER BE AGAIN."

THE GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN REITERATED FRANCE'S POSITION THAT ALGERIA "IS AND WILL REMAIN A FRENCH INTERNAL PROBLEM."

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A51WX (KENNEDY)
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 11 A.M. EST TUESDAY JULY 2
(280) KENNEDY- ALGERIA

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JULY 2 (AP)-SEN. KENNEDY (D-MASS) ASKED CONGRESS TODAY TO PUT PRESSURE ON THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION TO USE ITS INFLUENCE "IN SHAPING A COURSE TOWARD POLITICAL INDEPENDENCE FOR ALGERIA."

KENNEDY, CHAIRMAN OF A SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE ON UNITED NATIONS AFFAIRS, SAID THE UNITED STATES MUST ABANDON WHAT HE CALLED ITS "HEAD-IN-THE-SANDS" POLICY AND "THE MYTH OF A FRENCH EMPIRE."

"THE PROBLEM IS TO SAVE THE FRENCH NATION AS WELL AS FREE AFRICA," HE SAID.

IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR THE SENATE, KENNEDY VOICED A SWEEPING INDICTMENT OF FRENCH POLICIES IN ALGERIA AND UNITED STATES SUPPORT OF THEM.

HE OFFERED A RESOLUTION CALLING ON THE SENATE AND HOUSE TO AUTHORIZE PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES TO ACT PROMPTLY TO:

1. APPLY UNITED STATES INFLUENCE TO "ACHIEVE A SOLUTION WHICH WILL RECOGNIZE THE INDEPENDENT PERSONALITY OF ALGERIA AND ESTABLISH THE BASIS FOR A SETTLEMENT INTERDEPENDENT WITH FRANCE AND THE NEIGHBORING NATIONS."

2. UNDERTAKE TO EXERT THIS INFLUENCE EITHER THROUGH THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) OR THROUGH THE "GOOD OFFICES" OF THE PRIME MINISTER OF TUNISIA AND THE SULTAN OF MOROCCO.

3. "SUPPORT AN INTERNATIONAL EFFORT TO DERIVE FOR ALGERIA THE BASIS FOR AN ORDERLY ACHIEVEMENT OF INDEPENDENCE" WHEN THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY MEETS IN THE FALL, IF EARLIER EFFORTS FAIL TO ACHIEVE "SUBSTANTIAL PROGRESS" BY THEN.

KENNEDY SAID ALGERIA "IS NO LONGER A PROBLEM FOR THE FRENCH ALONE-- NOR WILL IT EVER BE AGAIN."

HE SAID THE UNITED STATES POSITION ON ALGERIA HAS BEEN MARKED BY "TEPID ENCOURAGEMENT AND MORALIZATIONS TO BOTH SIDES" AND AN OBVIOUS DESIRE "NOT TO BECOME INVOLVED."

"WE HAVE THUS DECEIVED OURSELVES INTO BELIEVNG THAT WE HAVE THUS PLEASED BOTH SIDES AND DISPLEASED NO ONE WITH THIS HEAD-IN-THE-SANDS POLICY--WHEN, IN TRUTH, WE HAVE EARNED THE SUSPICION OF ALL," HE ADDED.

KENNEDY SAID THAT "INSTEAD OF CONTRIBUTING OUR EFFORTS TO A CEASE-FIRE AND SETTLEMENT, AMERICAN MILITARY EQUIPMENT--PARTICULARLY HELICOPTERS, PURCHASED IN THIS COUNTRY, WHICH THE NATIVES ESPECIALLY FEAR AND HATE--HAS BEEN USED AGAINST THE REBELS." AND, HE ADDED:

"INSTEAD OF RECOGNIZING THAT ALGERIA IS THE GREATEST UNSOLVED PROBLEM OF WESTERN DIPLOMACY IN NORTH AFRICA TODAY. OUR SPECIAL EMISSARY TO THAT AREA THIS YEAR, THE DISTINGUISHED VICE PRESIDENT, FAILED EVEN TO MENTION THIS SENSITIVE ISSUE IN HIS REPORT."

KENNEDY SAID THAT HENRY CABOT LODGE JR., U.S. AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED NATIONS, AND C. DOUGLAS DILLON, FORMER AMBASSADOR TO FRANCE AND NOW DEPUTY UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE, BOTH DECLINED TO RECOGNIZE FRANCE'S "REFUSAL TO BARGAIN IN GOOD FAITH WITH NATIONALIST LEADERS" OR GRANT PROMISED REFORMS.

INSTEAD, KENNEDY SAID, "BOTH EXPRESSED FIRM FAITH IN THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT'S HANDLING OF THE ENTIRE MATTER."

HE CONCEDED THAT THE MOST IMPORTANT REASON THE UNITED STATES HAS SIDED WITH THE FRENCH IN ALGERIA AND NORTH AFRICA "IS OUR RELUCTANCE TO ANTAGONIZE A TRADITIONAL FRIEND AND IMPORTANT ALLY IN HER HOUR OF CRISIS."

YET, HE SAID, THERE WERE SIMILAR WARNINGS IN INDOCHINA.

KENNEDY SAID THAT "NO AMOUNT OF MUTUAL POLITENESS, WISHFUL THINKING, NOSTALGIA OR REFRET SHOULD BLIND EITHER FRANCE OR THE UNITED STATES TO THE FACT THAT, IF FRANCE AND THE WEST AT LARGE ARE TO HAVE CONTINUING INFLUENCE IN NORTH AFRICA--AND I CERTAINLY FAVOR A CONTINUATION OF FRENCH INFLUENCE IN THAT AREA--THEN THE ESSENTIAL FIRST STEP IS THE INDEPENDENCE OF ALGERIA ALONG THE LINES OF MOROCCO AND TUNISIA."

"IF CONCRETE STEPS ARE TAKEN IN THIS DIRECTION," KENNEDY CONTINUED, "THEN THERE MAY YET BE A FRENCH NORTH AFRICA. SHORT OF THIS STEP, THERE WILL INEVITABLY BE ONLY A HOLLOW MEMORY AND A DESOLATE FAILURE."

KENNEDY CONTINUED:

"THE WAR IN ALGERIA, ENGAGING MORE THAN 400,000 FRENCH SOLDIERS, HAS STRIPPED THE CONTINENTAL FORCES OF NATO TO THE BONE. IT HAS DIMMED WESTERN HOPES FOR A EUROPEAN COMMON MARKET, AND SERIOUSLY COMPROMISED THE LIBERALIZING REFORMS OF OEEC (THE OFFICE OF EUROPEAN ECONOMIC COOPERATION), BY CAUSING FRANCE TO IMPOSE NEW IMPORT RESTRICTIONS UNDER A WARTIME ECONOMY.

"IT HAS REPEATEDLY BEEN APPEALED FOR DISCUSSION TO THE UNITED NATIONS, WHERE OUR EQUIVOCAL REMARKS AND OPPOSITION TO ITS CONSIDERATION HAVE DAMAGED OUR LEADERSHIP AND PRESTIGE IN THAT BODY.

"IT HAS UNDERMINED OUR RELATIONS WITH TUNISIA AND MOROCCO, WHO NATURALLY HAVE A SENSE OF COMMON CAUSE WITH THE AIMS OF ALGERIAN LEADERS, AND WHO HAVE FELT PROPER GRIEVANCE THAT OUR ECONOMIC AND MILITARY BASE SETTLEMENTS HAVE HERETOFORE REQUIRED CLEARANCE WITH A FRENCH GOVERNMENT NOW TAKING ECONOMIC REPRISAL FOR THEIR ASSISTANCE TO ALGERIAN NATIONALISM."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 11 A.M. EST TUESDAY JULY 2

CR625AED

A3WX

(330) STANTON- KHRUSHCHEV

WASHINGTON, JULY 2 (AP)-PRESIDENT FRANK STANTON SAID TODAY THE CBS NETWORK WAS "DOING OUR JOB AS JOURNALISTS" IN PRESENTING AN INTERVIEW WITH SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV.

IN A TALK PREPARED FOR A NATIONAL PRESS CLUB LUNCHEON, STANTON SAID THE TELEVISION-RADIO PROGRAM THREE WEEKS AGO WAS PRESENTED "ON OUR OWN TERMS."

THE FILMED INTERVIEW, DURING WHICH KHRUSHCHEV PREDICTED THAT GRANDCHILDREN OF PRESENT DAY AMERICANS WILL BE LIVING UNDER SOCIALISM, DREW EDITORIAL PRAISE IN THE PRESS BUT GOT SOMETHING LESS THAN A WARM RECEPTION FROM PRESIDENT EISENHOWER. EISENHOWER CALLED CBS "A COMMERCIAL ORGANIZATION"--AND SO DID STANTON IN HIS OPENING SENTENCE.

IN SETTING UP THE KHRUSHCHEV INTERVIEW, THE CBS HEAD SAID, "WE WERE AS MUCH AWARE OF OUR RESPONSIBILITY AS WE WERE OF OUR FREEDOM. WE WERE DOING OUR JOB AS JOURNALISTS." HE ADDED:

"KHRUSHCHEV AND HIS VIEWS ARE OF GREAT IMPORTANCE TO OUR WORLD AND TO THE WORLD OF OUR CHILDREN. THE LESS THIS MAN -- OR ANY MAN OF HIS IMPORTANCE--REMAINS A MYTH OR A DARK LEGEND OR A MYSTERY TO THE AMERICAN PEOPLE, THE MORE CERTAIN THEY ARE TO SIZE HIM UP CORRECTLY."

IN THE NEW DIMENSION OF TELEVISION JOURNALISM, STANTON SAID, CBS "FEELS DUTY-BOUND TO BRING THE MOST IMPORTANT MEN AND IDEAS OF OUR TIME TO THE AMERICAN PEOPLE."

DESCRIBING CBS AS A COMMERCIAL ORGANIZATION, STANTON SAID:

"A MAJOR DUTY OF THAT ORGANIZATION IS TO REPORT THE NEWS. A MAJOR RIGHT IS TO EDITORIALIZE ABOUT THE NEWS . . .

"BROADCASTING IS STILL VERY YOUNG. AS JOURNALISTS, WE HAVE SEEN OUR FIRST JOB AS REPORTING AND OUR SECOND AS PROVIDING A FORUM FOR DISCUSSION AND DEBATE BY PUBLIC FIGURES...

"I HOPE WE HAVE ACHIEVED ON THE WHOLE PRETTY GOOD STANDARDS OF NEWS JUDGMENT. THE DEVELOPMENT OF THIS NEWER FUNCTION OF AIRING EDITORIAL OPINION IS STILL SUBJECT TO THE SWEAT AND CARE OF RESPONSIBLE EXPERIMENTATION. BUT WE KNOW VERY WELL THAT WE WILL NOT HAVE ACHIEVED FULL STATURE IN JOURNALISM UNTIL, HAVING FOUND THE PROPER SOLUTION, WE EXERCISE FULLY AND AS WISELY AS POSSIBLE OUR FUNDAMENTAL RIGHT TO EDITORIALIZE."

STANTON TOLD THE PRESS CLUB AUDIENCE HE DOUBTED THE NETWORK WAS "ABNORMALLY CONCERNED" OVER EISENHOWER'S LESS THAN ENTHUSIASTIC REACTION TO THE PROGRAM. AS EVIDENCE, HE SAID, IS THE FACT THAT CBS INTERVIEWED MARSHAL TITO OF COMMUNIST YUGOSLAVIA ON THE SAME "FACE THE NATION" SHOW LAST SUNDAY.

CBS, STANTON SAID, WILL RESIST A RESOLUTION BY REP. MADDEN (D-IND) CALLING FOR ADVANCE APPROVAL BY THE SECRETARY OF STATE AND CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE DIRECTOR TO ALL QUESTIONS POSED IN FUTURE INTERVIEWS TO COMMUNIST LEADERS. MADDEN SAID IN A HOUSE SPEECH YESTERDAY THE KHRUSHCHEV AND TITO INTERVIEWS WERE "A WELL PREPARED EFFORT TO MISLEAD THE PEOPLE OF THE WORLD CONCERNING THE REAL TRUTH OF THE COMMUNIST MENACE." HE SAID THE QUESTIONS WERE "SKIMMED MILK, WATERED DOWN INTERROGATIONS."

ASKED ABOUT THE MADDEN RESOLUTION IN A QUESTION AND ANSWER SESSION AFTER HIS TALK, STANTON GOT A BIG HAND WHEN HE SAID THAT "IT'S JUST ONE STEP FROM DOING IT IN RADIO AND TELEVISION AND DOING IT IN THE PRESS." HE ADDED THAT IT WOULD BE "A DARK DAY IN REPORTING" IN THIS FREE COUNTRY.

THERE WAS LAUGHTER AT STANTON'S REPLY TO A QUESTION WHY RADIO AND TV RARELY USE THE FULL EISENHOWER NEWS CONFERENCE AFTER HAVING FOUGHT HARD FOR THE RIGHT TO RECORD THEM.

"MATTER OF NEWS JUDGMENT," HE ANSWERED.

CZ1033PED

A26WX (MISSILES & BJT)

(320) ADVANCE FOR USE AT 5 PM, EST, TUESDAY, JULY 2

SNARK

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JULY 2 (AP)-THE AIR FORCE DISCLOSED TODAY THAT IT HAS ORDERED QUANTITY PRODUCTION OF ITS SNARK INTERCONTINENTAL GUIDED MISSILE -- A JET POWERED PILOTLESS BOMBER.

IT ANNOUNCED THE AWARD OF A 73-MILLION-DOLLAR CONTRACT TO NORTHROP AIRCRAFT, INC., AND SAID OPERATIONAL UNITS OF THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND WILL RECEIVE THE MISSILES AS THEY COME OFF THE PRODUCTION LINE AT HAWTHORNE, CALIF.

THE AIR FORCE SAID THE EIGHT-TON MISSILE, POWERED BY A J57 TURBO JET ENGINE, IS "DESIGNED TO CARRY A NUCLEAR WARHEAD AT HIGH SPEEDS AND HIGH ALTITUDES" OVER INTERCONTINENTAL RANGES, WHICH MEANS ABOUT 5,000 MILES.

THE SNARK USES AN "AIR BREATHING" ENGINE. THAT MEANS IT MUST TRAVEL WITHIN THE EARTH'S ATMOSPHERE. THIS IS IN CONTRAST WITH THE PROJECTED BALLISTIC MISSILES, WHOSE TRAJECTORIES WILL CARRY THEM INTO THE EDGES OF SPACE AND HURL THEM THROUGH THE AIR AT SPEEDS OF MANY THOUSANDS OF MILES AN HOUR.

THE AIR FORCE DECISION TO GO AHEAD WITH FULL-SCALE PRODUCTION OF THE SNARK

SEEMS TO EMPHASIZE PREVIOUS PREDICTIONS THAT THE ADVENT OF A RELIABLE INTERMEDIATE OR LONG RANGE BALLISTIC MISSILE HAVING A RANGE OF 1,500 TO 5,000 MILES IS STILL FAR ENOUGH IN THE FUTURE TO WARRANT PROCEEDING WITH MASS MANUFACTURE OF A SLOWER INTERIM-WEAPON.

TODAY'S ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE SNARK "IS EQUIPPED WITH A GUIDING SYSTEM CAPABLE OF DIRECTING IT TO ITS TARGET THROUGH ALL WEATHER CONDITIONS." THE AIR FORCE SAID ALSO THAT THE SNARK "HAS DEMONSTRATED ITS LONG-RANGE ACCURACY IN NUMEROUS SUCCESSFUL FLIGHTS OVER SEA TEST LANES REACHING SOUTHWARD INTO THE ATLANTIC" FROM THE MISSILE TEST CENTER AT CAPE CANAVERAL, FLA.

NO DETAILS OF THESE TEST FLIGHTS HAVE BEEN GIVEN, BUT ONE OF THEM DEMONSTRATED ACCIDENTALLY THAT THE SNARK'S RANGE IS AT LEAST 3,000 MILES.

LAST DEC. 5, A SNARK FIRED FROM CAPE CANAVERAL REFUSED TO HEED THE RADIO SIGNALS INTENDED TO STEER IT BACK HOME. IT DISAPPEARED IN FLIGHT. THE AIR FORCE SAID IT PRESUMABLY CRASHED IN THE JUNGLES OF BRAZIL, ABOUT 3,000 MILES AWAY.

THE SHARPLY SWEPT-BACK WINGS OF THE SNARK HAVE A SPREAD OF 42 FEET. ITS LENGTH IS 74 FEET.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 5 PM, EST, TUESDAY, JULY 2

RZ348PED

A48WX

(240)

ALERT

WASHINGTON, JULY 2 (AP)-THE FIRST PHASE OF "OPERATION ALERT 1957" ALREADY IS UNDER WAY.

THE FOURTH NATIONWIDE CIVIL DEFENSE EXERCISE IS SCHEDULED TO BE IN FULL SWING IN MID-JULY.

BUT THE WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY TOLD NEWSMEN YESTERDAY THAT FOR TWO WEEKS, CERTAIN KEY OFFICIALS HAVE BEEN AT WORK MANNING AND EQUIPPING SECRET RELOCATION CENTERS. FROM THESE CENTERS, PICKED GOVERNMENT TEAMS WILL DIRECT SIMULATED RECONSTRUCTION AND A MOCK WAR EFFORT IN THE WAKE OF AN ASSUMED NUCLEAR ATTACK ON THE UNITED STATES.

AT ONE STAGE OF THE EXERCISE, HAGERTY SAID, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND HIS STAFF WILL BE FLOWN TO A SECRET COMMAND POST. THEY WILL BE CARRIED THERE BY A FLEET OF 14 HELICOPTERS.

HAGERTY SAID EISENHOWER PROBABLY WILL SPEND LESS THAN A DAY AT THE EMERGENCY WHITE HOUSE BEFORE RETURNING TO WASHINGTON. THE DAY AND HOUR OF HIS TRIP HAVE NOT YET BEEN DETERMINED.

THE SIMULATED ATTACK BY "ENEMY" BOMBERS IS SET FOR JULY 12. ON THAT DAY, WASHINGTON AND SCORES OF OTHER CITIES WILL BE "DESTROYED." THIS WILL BEGIN "PHASE TWO" OF THE OPERATION--A THREE-DAY PERIOD OF PRETENDED RESCUE, RELIEF AND EVACUATION. THIS PHASE WILL INVOLVE CHIEFLY CIVIL DEFENSE ORGANIZATIONS ON THE LOCAL, STATE AND FEDERAL LEVEL.

ON JULY 15, ABOUT 7,500 GOVERNMENT WORKERS WILL SCATTER TO ABOUT 30 RELOCATION CENTERS IN A HALF-DOZEN EASTERN STATES. THIS "PHASE THREE" OF THE EXERCISE WILL LAST THROUGH JULY 19.

DURING THIS PERIOD, FEDERAL OFFICIALS WILL DEAL WITH PROBLEMS OF RESTORING PRODUCTION, RE-ESTABLISHING TRANSPORTATION AND COMMUNICATIONS, ADMINISTERING WAGE, PRICE AND OTHER ECONOMIC CONTROLS, AND SUPPORTING AN ALL-OUT MILITARY EFFORT.

CR534AED

A126WX

(130) CIVIL DEFENSE

WASHINGTON, JULY 2 (AP)-THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE TODAY APPROVED LEGISLATION TO INCREASE FEDERAL RESPONSIBILITY FOR CIVILIAN DEFENSE -- AND FEDERAL FINANCING OF THE JOINT AGENCIES ADMINISTERING IT.

CHAIRMAN DURHAM (D-NC) OF A SUBCOMMITTEE WHICH WORKED ON THE LEGISLATION, SAID IT SHOULD RESULT IN ABOUT $18,850,000 MORE IN FEDERAL FUNDS GOING INTO CIVIL DEFENSE WORK DURING THE NEXT YEAR.

AT PRESENT, THE STATES MUST PAY PERSONNEL AND ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSES OF THEIR CIVIL DEFENSE OFFICES AND EXPENSES OF PERSONS ATTENDING CIVIL DEFENSE SCHOOLS.

THE BILL WOULD AUTHORIZE FEDERAL PARTICIPATION UP TO 50 PER CENT IN THESE EXPENSES. IT WOULD ALSO AUTHORIZE PROCUREMENT AND LOAN TO THE STATES OF RADIOLOGICAL INSTRUMENTS, IMPORTANT IN PROTECTION AGAINST DANGERS OF FALLOUT.

CZ1037PED

30.24- 13817

B37WX Q (CQ)
(340) ATOMIC AGENCY
WASHINGTON, JULY 2 (AP)-ADMINISTRATION WITNESSES TODAY OPPOSED A MOVE TO WRITE INTO LEGISLATION PROVIDING FOR U.S. PARTICIPATION IN THE NEW INTERNATIONAL ATOMIC ENERGY AGENCY A CONGRESSIONAL VETO ON GIFTS TO THE AGENCY OF NUCLEAR MATERIALS.

CHAIRMAN LEWIS L. STRAUSS OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC) SAID, HOWEVER, THAT HE WOULD NOT OBJECT TO A REQUIREMENT FOR CONGRESSIONAL APPROVAL OF ALL SUBSTANTIAL GIFTS OF FISSIONABLE MATERIALS IF IT WAS WRITTEN INTO THE BASIC ATOMIC ENERGY ACT.

SEN. BRICKER (R-OHIO) SAID HE WOULD SEEK TO INCLUDE THE LIMITATION IN PROPOSED LEGISLATION TO IMPLEMENT SENATE RATIFICATION LAST MONTH OF U.S. MEMBERSHIP IN THE 80-NATION AGENCY FOR PEACEFUL DEVELOPMENT OF THE ATOM.

THE RESERVATION WAS OPPOSED AS UNNECESSARY, AND POSSIBLY DAMAGING TO U.S. INFLUENCE ABROAD, BY STRAUSS, ASST. SECRETARY OF STATE FRANCIS O. WILCOX AND JAMES J. WADWORTH, MEMBER OF THE U.S. DELEGATION TO THE UNITED NATIONS WHO HELPED DRAFT THE CHARTER OF THE ATOMIC AGENCY.

THEY TESTIFIED BEFORE A SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC ENERGY SUBCOMMITTEE CONSIDERING DRAFTS OF LEGISLATION FOR U.S. PARTICIPATION IN THE INTERNATIONAL AGENCY.

BRICKER SAID THAT WITHOUT CONGRESSIONAL CONTROLS THE ATOMIC AGENCY TREATY WOULD PERMIT DISPOSAL OF AMERICAN FISSIONABLE MATERIALS WITHOUT REGARD TO CONGRESS OR U.S. LAW.

HE PROPOSED AN AMENDMENT TO THE PARTICIPATION BILL WHICH WOULD BAR DISPOSAL ABROAD OF DOMESTIC ATOMIC MATERIALS UNLESS APPROVED IN ADVANCE BY BOTH THE SENATE AND HOUSE.

STRAUSS SAID PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS NO INTENTION OF MAKING ATOMIC GIFTS TO THE NEW AGENCY WITHOUT CONSULTING CONGRESS. HE SAID THAT IN THE LAST ANALYSIS THE AEC CONTROLS ALL FISSIONABLE MATERIAL AND IS RESPONSIBLE TO CONGRESS.

STRAUSS SAID HE HAS NO OBJECTION TO AMENDING THE ATOMIC ENERGY ACT TO PROVIDE THAT NO ATOMIC GIFT, EXCEPT SMALL GIFTS FOR RESEARCH, SHALL BE MADE TO ANY FOREIGN NATION OR GROUP WITHOUT SPECIFIC APPROVAL BY CONGRESS.

UNDER QUESTIONING, STRAUSS SAID THE INTERNATIONAL ATOMIC ENERGY TREATY DOES NOT ALTER IN ANY WAY EXISTING CONTROL BY CONGRESS AND THE AEC OVER ANY TRANSFER OF U.S. FISSIONABLE MATERIAL.

EISENHOWER HAS SAID THIS COUNTRY WILL DONATE 5,000 KILOGRAMS, (ABOUT 11,000 POUNDS) OF AMERICAN ATOMIC MATERIALS TO THE FLEDGLING INTERNATIONAL AGENCY.

STRAUSS, SUPPORTED BY WADSWORTH AND WILCOX, SAID THE UNITED STATES "WOULDN'T BE IN A VERY ENVIABLE POSITION" IF RUSSIA MADE A CONTRIBUTION TO THE AGENCY AND THE UNITED STATES WAS FORCED TO WAIT ON CONGRESS.
RZ455PED

B143WX (Q)
(820)
WASHINGTON, JULY 2 (AP)-EXTENSIVE REDUCTIONS IN MILITARY INSTALLATIONS AND ACTIVITIES BY THE END OF THIS YEAR ARE INCLUDED IN A DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE LIST MADE PUBLIC BY SEN. DOUGLAS (D-ILL).

THE 73 CUTBACKS INCLUDE REDUCTIONS OF APPROXIMATELY 2,900 NAVAL PERSONNEL IN THE BUREAU OF NAVAL PERSONNEL TRAINING ACTIVITIES AND APPROXIMATELY 2,100 CIVILIAN PERSONNEL IN NAVAL SHIPYARDS.

DOUGLAS SAID IN A SENATE SPEECH YESTERDAY THAT THE LIST ORIGINALLY HAD BEEN STAMPED "CONFIDENTIAL" BY THE DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE.

"IN MY JUDGEMENT," THE SENATOR SAID, "THERE IS NO EARTHLY REASON WHY THE DEPARTMENT SHOULD HAVE CLASSIFIED THAT MATERIAL. I THINK IT WAS OF NO USE TO THE ENEMY. IT MIGHT HAVE BEEN OF SOME USE TO CONGRESS.

"BUT WE HAVE BEEN PREVENTED FROM USING IT; AND ONLY UNDER THE THREAT THAT I WAS GOING TO THE MOSS COMMITTEE (WHICH INVESTIGATES FREEDOM OF GOVERNMENT INFORMATION) DID WE FORCE ANY OF IT WHATSOEVER INTO THE OPEN."

DOUGLAS SAID THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TOLD HIM "THE SAVINGS OF EXPENDITURES WHICH WILL ACCRUE AS A RESULT OF THESE CASES WERE GIVEN FULL CONSIDERATION IN OUR BUDGET REQUEST FOR THE FISCAL YEAR 1958 APPROPRIATION BILL."

DOUGLAS LISTED THE FOLLOWING CUTBACKS:

AIR FORCE BASES THAT WILL BE CLOSED BY NEXT DEC. 31; MARANA AIR BASE, ARIZ.; STALLINGS AIR BASE, N.C.; MOBILE STORAGE STATION, ALA.; VANCOUVER VEHICLE STORAGE SITE, WASH.; AND ROCHESTER AIR FORCE STATION (A.C. AND W.) SITE, MINN.

ARMY INSTALLATIONS AND ACTIVITIES THAT WILL BE CLOSED BY NEXT DEC. 31: PRISONER OF WAR INFORMATION CENTER. FORT HOLABIRD, MD.; SEATTLE ARMY TERMINAL, WASH.; SIXTH ARMY BR. LAB, FORT LEWIS, WASH.; INSTRUMENT REPAIR SHOP, COLUMBUS GENERAL DEPOT, OHIO; OAKLAND ARMY TERMINAL, PARTIAL DISPOSAL, CALIF.; PRINCE BRIDGE TEST SITE, W. VA.; AND PHOSPHATE DEVELOPMENT WORKS, WILSON DAM, ALA.

NAVY INSTALLATIONS AND ACTIVITIES THAT WILL BE DISESTABLISHED BY NEXT DEC. 31: NAVY PURCHASING OFFICE, SAN FRANCISCO; NAVY REGIONAL ACCOUNTS OFFICE, CHARLESTON, S. C.; NAVY REGIONAL ACCOUNTS OFFICE, SEATTLE; NAVY REGIONAL ACCOUNTS OFFICE, NEW ORLEANS; NAVY MEDICAL AND DENTAL SUPPLY DEPOT, NSC, OAKLAND, CALIF; ELECTRICAL FITTINGS INVENTORY CONTROL DIVISION, PORTSMOUTH, NSY;

NAVAL SUPPLY DEPOT, SPOKANE, WASH.; NAVAL SUPPLY ACTIVITIES COMMAND, NEW YORK; NAVAL BASE AND COMMAND HEADQUARTERS, MARE ISLAND, CALIF.; NAVAL PORT CONTROL OFFICE, N.Y.; NAVAL DIRECTION FINDER STATION, DUPONT, S.C.; NAVAL AIR RESERVE FACILITY, BIRMINGHAM, ALA.; NAVAL AIR FACILITY, ELIZABETH CITY, N.C.; ASSISTANT INSPECTOR NAVAL MATERIEL, AT HUNTINGTON, W. VA., PROVIDENCE, R.I., AND WORCESTER, MASS;

ELIMINATE RECRUITING SUBSTATIONS IN ORDER TO REDUCE RECRUITING PERSONNEL BY 100; DEPUTY COMMANDERS AND STAFFS, PACIFIC AND ATLANTIC RESFLTS (CAPS); PUBLIC WORKS TRANSPORTATION CENTER, 14TH NAVAL DISTRICT; DISTRICT PUBLIC WORKS OFFICE, 15TH NAVAL DISTRICT; SUPERINTENDENT SHIPBUILDING, BALTIMORE, MD.;

INDUSTRIAL MANAGER, 9TH NAVAL DISTRICT, CHICAGO HEADQUARTERS; ASSISTANT INDUSTRIAL MANAGERS AT JACKSONVILLE, FLA., ASTORIA, ORE., AND SAN DIEGO, CALIF.; INSPECTOR OF MACHINERY AT LYNN, MASS., ESSINGTON, PA., AND CLEVELAND, OHIO; SHIPBUILDING LIAISON OFFICERS, FRANCE AND ITALY;

DAGGETT ANNEX, MARINE CORPS SUPPLY CENTER, BARSTOW, CALIF.; LIPPENCOTT BUILDING, MARINE CORPS SUPPLY ACTIVITY, PHILADELPHIA; U.S. MARINE CORPS RECRUITING STATION, HONOLULU; MOBILE SHIP REPAIR UNIT NO. 1, 3RD NAVAL DISTRICT.

NAVY INSTALLATIONS AND ACTIVITIES TO BE INACTIVATED BY NEXT DEC. 31; NAVAL AMMUNITION DEPOT, NEW ORLEANS; NAVAL STATION,COCO SOLO, C.A.; U.S. NAVAL HOSPITAL, CORONA, CALIF.; U.S. NAVAL HOSPITAL, MARE ISLAND, CALIF.; U.S. NAVAL STATION COMMAND AND HEADQUARTERS, SEATTLE;

MAINTENANCE AND PARTIAL MAINTENANCE: NAVAL SUPPLY DEPOT, SCOTIA, N.Y.; NAVAL AVIATION SUPPLY DEPOT, PHILADELPHIA; NAVAL AMMUNITION DEPOT, HASTINGS, NEBR.; NAVAL ORDNANCE PLANT, POCATELLO, IDAHO.

REDUCED OPERATIONS: NAVAL AMMUNITION DEPOT, MCALESTER, OKLA.; NAVAL SUPPLY DEPOT, CLEARFIELD, UTAH; NAVAL STATION, KWAJALEIN, M.I.; NAVAL AIR RESERVE TRAINING BY APPROXIMATELY 200 NAVAL PERSONNEL; NAVAL AIR TRAINING BY APPROXIMATELY 1,430 NAVAL PERSONNEL; FLEET ACTIVITIES, SASEBO (CAPS); FIVE UNNAMED NAVAL RESERVE TRAINING CENTERS; BUREAU OF NAVAL PERSONNEL TRAINING ACTIVITIES BY APPROXIMATELY 2,900 NAVAL PERSONNEL; NAVAL SHIPYARDS BY APPROXIMATELY 2,100 CIVILIAN PERSONNEL; BUREAU OF SHIPS LABORATORIES BY APPROXIMATELY 25 CIVILIAN PERSONNEL; NAVY SHIPBUILDING SCHEDULING ACTIVITY, PHILADELPHIA, BY APPROXIMATELY 90 CIVILIAN PERSONNEL;

MILITARY ASSISTANCE ADVISORY GROUP AND MISSIONS BY 12 PER CENT PERSONNEL REDUCTION OVERALL; SUBCOMNELM (CAPS) HEADQUARTERS-SUPPORT ACTIVITIES, NAPLES; MILITARY SEA TRANSPORTATION SERVICE BY APPROXIMATELY 40 NAVAL AND 170 CIVILIAN PERSONNEL; NAVAL AIR STATION, TWAKUNI, JAPAN; MARINE CORPS COLD WEATHER TRAINING CENTER, BRIDGEPORT, CALIF.; MARINE BARRACKS, NAD, HASTINGS, NEBR. AND MCALSTER, OKLA.

CR204AED

B59WX Q

MOORE

WASHINGTON, JULY 2 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY DESIGNATED LT. GEN. JAMES E. MOORE, U.S. ARMY, AS HIGH COMMISSIONER FOR THE RYUKYU ISLANDS IN THE PACIFIC. MOORE IS NOW SENIOR MILITARY COMMANDER IN THE ISLANDS WHICH WERE CAPTURED FROM JAPAN IN WORLD WAR II.

UNDER AN ORDER SIGNED JUNE 5, EISENHOWER PROVIDED FOR A CIVIL ADMINISTRATION FOR THE ISLANDS WHICH HAVE BEEN UNDER A MILITARY GOVERNOR. THE APPOINTMENT OF MOORE AS HIGH COMMISSIONER IS EFFECTIVE THURSDAY.

CR705PED

A156FX

VALLEJO,CALIF.,JULY 2 (AP)-THE NAVY SUBMARINE GRAYBACK WAS LAUNCHED TODAY WITH AN ADMIRAL'S PROMISE THAT HER STRIKING POWER COULD MAKE THE ATOMIC BOMBS DROPPED AT HIROSHIMA AND NAGASAKI "LOOK LIKE FOURTH OF JULY FIRECRACKERS."

THE GRAYBACK IS A CONVENTIONALLY-POWERED SUBMARINE--PERHAPS THE LAST THE NAVY WILL EVER BUILD--BUT SHE HAS BEEN CONVERTED TO LAUNCH THE NAVY'S REGULUS II GUIDED JET MISSILE.

RETIRED VICE ADM. CHARLES A. LOCKWOOD, WHO COMMANDED THE PACIFIC SUBMARINE FLEET IN WORLD WAR II, TOLD A CROWD OF 7,000:

"THE GRAYBACK CAN DELIVER RETALIATION AND TERRIFIC PUNISHMENT TO ENEMY LANDS IN THE PLACES WHERE IT WILL HURT THEM MOST IN THEIR NAVAL, MILITARY AND AVIATION BASES AND THEIR TRANSPORTATION CENTERS, MUNITIONS FACTORIES AND FUEL STORAGES."

MRS. JOHN ANDERSON MOORE, MEMPHIS, TENN., WIDOW OF THE WARTIME SKIPPER OF THE FIRST GRAYBACK WHICH WAS SUNK IN THE PACIFIC WAR, CHRISTENED THE SHIP.

CC&JS1030PPD NM

A55KX
(360)

LAS VEGAS, NEV., JULY 2 (AP)-THEY MAY TOUCH OFF WHAT COULD BE THE LARGEST ATOMIC BLAST IN THE UNITED STATES ON THE MORNING OF THE FOURTH OF JULY.

THE NEXT SHOT OF THE CURRENT NUCLEAR TEST SERIES TODAY WAS POSTPONED FROM TOMORROW UNTIL THE FOURTH BECAUSE OF UNFAVORABLE WINDS.

THE WINDS WERE SO STRONG THIS MORNING AT THE TEST SITE THAT SCIENTISTS DECIDED NOT TO INFLATE THE BALLOON FROM WHICH THE WEAPON WILL BE SUSPENDED. THEY WANTED TO INFLATE IT TO CONDUCT TESTS THAT ARE CUSTOMARY BEFORE EACH BLAST.

AT A BRIEFING TODAY DR. ALVIN C. GRAVES OF THE TEST ORGANIZATION SAID THAT IF THE SHOT RETURNS A MAXIMUM ENERGY YIELD IT WILL BE THE LARGEST EVER FIRED ON THIS CONTINENT. IF IT RETURNS THE MINIMUM, IT WILL NOT. HE DID NOT DISCLOSE THE ENERGY RANGE, SAYING ONLY THAT THE MAXIMUM WOULD BE "CONSIDERABLY LESS THAN 100 KILOTONS."

THE MOST POWERFUL BLAST TO DATE WAS ON JUNE 4, 1953. ITS FORCE WAS UNOFFICIALLY ESTIMATED AT 40 KILOTONS, OR THE EQUIVALENT OF 40,000 TONS OF TNT. THE HIROSHIMA BOMB WAS 20 KILOTONS. UNOFFICIAL ESTIMATES PUT THE UPPER LIMIT OF THE NEXT SHOT AT 50 TO 60 KILOTONS.

DR. GRAVES SAID THE PRIMARY CONCERN IS NOT WITH RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT, WHICH HE SAID SHOULD BE NEGLIGIBLE, BUT WITH FLASH AND BLAST EFFECTS.

PLANS CALL FOR BLOCKING OF ROADS WHERE THE FLASH MIGHT BLIND MOTORISTS, PLUS ELABORATE PRE-SHOT WARNINGS. THERE WILL ALSO BE THREE PRE-SHOT TNT FIRINGS TO STUDY BLAST EFFECTS, INSTEAD OF THE USUAL TWO. IF FROM THE TESTS IT APPEARS THAT ANY COMMUNITY COULD BE ENDANGERED BY SHOCK WAVES, THE NUCLEAR BLAST WILL BE POSTPONED.

THE TEST WEAPON IS SCHEDULED FOR DETONATION AT 4:40 A.M. AT YUCCA FLAT ON THE PROVING GROUND 75 MILES NORTHWEST. THE BALLOON WILL SUSPEND IT 1,500 FEET ABOVE THE DESERT FLOOR.

NEARLY 2,000 MARINES FROM CAMP PENDLETON, CALIF., WILL BE IN TRENCHES 5,700 YARDS FROM GROUND ZERO. THEY WILL CONDUCT MANEUVERS AFTER THE BLAST.

ALSO IN TRENCHES WILL BE SOME 400 MILITARY OBSERVERS, INCLUDING CONTINGENT OF ABOUT 30 CANADIANS. THEY ARE AN ADVANCE GROUP OF A PARTY OF MORE THAN 500 CANADIAN SERVICEMEN WHO WILL PARTICIPATE IN FOUR TESTS BEFORE THE END OF AUGUST.

ONE HUNDRED 36 PLANES, THE LARGEST EVER INVOLVED IN A TEST, WILL BE IN THE AIR.

THERE WILL BE 33 SIDE PROJECTS--INCLUDING BLAST EFFECTS TESTS AND FLASH TESTS ON THE EYES OF RABBITS.

FJ417PCS

B25 (EG) (200)

HAMILTON, N.Y., JULY 2 (AP)-CITING PEARL HARBOR AS A COSTLY LESSON, SEN. JACOB K. JAVITS (R-NY) WARNE

SEN. JACOB K. JAVITS (R-NY) SAID LAST NIGHT THAT A POLITICAL SETTLEMENT WITH RUSSIA SHOULD PRECEDE ATOMIC DISARMAMENT.

HE REMINDED DELEGATES AT THE NINTH ANNUAL COLGATE FOREIGN POLICY CONFERENCE THAT THE DISASTROUS JAPANESE ATTACK ON PEARL HARBOR FOLLOWED BY LESS THAN 20 YEARS AMERICA'S LAST DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT.

JAVITS SAID AMERICA "IS SEEMINGLY FALLING IN WITH WHAT HAS BEEN THE BASIC FOREIGN POLICY POSITION OF THE SOVIET UNION. . ."

"THIS POLICY IS THAT DISARMAMENT HAD TO PRECEDE POLITICAL SETTLEMENTS."

THE SENATOR ASSERTED: "THE RUSSIANS WANT AND NEED A DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT. . .FAR MORE THAN WE DO. THIS IS THE TIME TO MAKE THE MAXIMUM PROGRESS ON POLITICAL ISSUES."

HE SAID THE UNITED STATES HAD SUDDENLY BECOME WILLING TO AIM FOR DISARMAMENT WITHOUT A FIRM BASIS FOR POLITICAL SETTLEMENTS. HE ATTRIBUTED THIS TO DOMESTIC PRESSURE BASED ON FEAR OF THE DANGER OF

ATOMIC FALLOUT.
JAVITS PUT FORTH A FOUR-POINT PLAN FOR DISCUSSIONS WITH THE KREMLIN.
1. ESTABLISH A PERMAMENT U. N. PEACE FORCE.
2. END THE U. N. SECURITY COUNCIL VETO ON QUESTIONS OF MEMBERSHIP, PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF DISPUTES AND THE DISTINCTION BETWEEN CONSIDERING PROCEDURAL AND SUBSTANTIVE QUESTIONS.
3. BROADEN THE JURISDICTION OF THE INTERNATIONAL COURT OF JUSTICE.
4. IMPROVE THE JURISDICTION OF THE UNITED NATIONS IN CONSIDERING ~~IN~~ THREATS TO THE PEACE.
THE CONFERENCE, WHICH BEGAN YESTERDAY, ENDS FRIDAY.
HA446AED

30.24- 13819

1957

1957

1957

End of July - 1957

July 3, 1957 — Begin

30.24- 13821

A75
(400 UP)
SECOND NIGHT LEAD COMMUNISTS
BY HAROLD K. MILKS

MOSCOW, THURSDAY, JULY 4 (AP)-THE KREMLIN HAS EXPELLED GEORGI MALENKOV, V. M. MOLOTOV, L.M. KAGANOVICH AND DMITRI SHEPILOV FROM THEIR HIGH POSTS IN THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY. THEY WERE ACCUSED OF COLLUSION AND INTRIGUE AGAINST THE PARTY'S LEADERSHIP.

APPARENTLY THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE STOPPED SHORT OF THE SEVERE PENALTY OF EXPELLING THEM FROM THE COMMUNIST PARTY, AS SOME COMMITTEE MEMBERS HAD URGED. INSTEAD, IT EXPELLED THEM FROM THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE AND THE PRESIDIUM (POLITBURO).

THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE ELECTED A NEW PRESIDIUM INCLUDING MARSHAL GEORGI K. ZHUKOV, WORLD WAR II HERO OF MOSCOW, AND MRS. EKATERINA FURTSEVA, THE FIRST WOMAN ON THE RULING PARTY BODY.

TASS SAID MRS. FURTSEVA MADE THE ANNOUNCEMENT OF THIS FAR-REACHING SHAKEUP TO A MASS MEETING OF COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERS, APPARENTLY CONVENED IN THE KREMLIN, EXPLAINING THAT THE FOUR ACCUSED HAD BEEN DECISIVELY CONDEMNED FOR ANTI-PARTY ACTIVITIES "DIRECTED AT BREAKING UP THE PARTY."

THE LIST OF NEW PRESIDIUM MEMBERS INDICATED THAT MAXIM SABUROV AND M.G. PERVUKHIN, TWO LEADING ECONOMIC AND INDUSTRIAL EXPERTS OF THE SOVIET UNION, ALSO HAD BEEN DEMOTED. THEY WERE NOT LISTED AS MEMBERS OR ALTERNATES OF THE NEW PRESIDIUM, ALTHOUGH THE OFFICIAL COMMUNIQUE DID NOT MENTION THEM IN CONNECTION WITH OFFENSES AGAINST THE PARTY.

THE NEWLY ELECTED PRESIDIUM -- SUCCESSOR TO THE POLITBURO OF STALIN'S DAY -- INCLUDED THE NAMES OF ONLY 6 OF THE 11-MEMBER GROUP ELECTED IN FEBRUARY, 1956.

THE EVENT, EVIDENTLY THE BIGGEST SHAKEUP SINCE STALIN DIED IN 1953, WAS FORESHADOWED BY AN ANGRY EDITORIAL IN PRAVDA YESTERDAY WARNING THAT NO MAN WAS TOO BIG TO BE EXPELLED FROM THE PARTY. BUT THE COMMUNIQUE, WHILE EVEN MORE SEVERE IN ITS LANGUAGE AGAINST THE ACCUSED FOUR LEADING OFFENDERS, STILL REFERRED TO THEM AS "COMRADES." WHETHER THEY KEEP THEIR PRESENT JOBS IN THE GOVERNMENT, AS DIFFERENTIATED FROM THE PARTY, REMAINS TO BE SEEN.

MALENKOV AND MOLOTOV, BOTH FORMER PREMIERS, KAGANOVICH, A FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER AND INDUSTRIAL EXPERT, AND SHEPILOV, A PROPAGANDA EXPERT AND FORMER FOREIGN MINISTER, WERE DROPPED FROM THE PRESIDIUM, THE MOST POWERFUL BODY IN THE U.S.S.R., AND FROM THE PARTY CENTRAL COMMITTEE. SHEPILOV WAS FIRED AAS AN ALTERNATE MEMBER OF THE PRESIDIUM AND FROM HIS POST AS ONE OF THE PARTY'S SECRETARIES.

THE SIX HOLDOVERS IN THE PRESIDIUM ARE PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN, UKRAINE PARTY BOSS A.I. KIRICHENKO, FIRST PARTY SECRETARY NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV, THE TRADE EXPERT AND DEPUTY PREMIER A.I. MIKOYAN, THE PARTY THEORETICIAN M.A. SUSLOV, AND THE OLD SOVIET WARHORSE, MARSHAL KLIMENTI VOROSHILOV. WHO IS PRESIDENT OF THE U.S.S.R.

MOLOTOV, FORMER FOREIGN MINISTER, HAS BEEN MINISTER OF STATE CONTROL RECENTLY. MALENKOV HAS BEEN MINISTER OF ELECTRIC POWER STATIONS. KAGANOVICH HELD A JOB IN THE CONTROL OF LABOR, AND SHEPILOV IN PARTY PROPAGANDA WORK.

THE DECISION ON THEM WAS REACHED JUNE 29.

AN OFFICIAL STATEMENT SAID CENTRAL COMMITTEEMEN "UNANIMOUSLY DEMANDED THE REMOVAL OF THE MEMBERS OF THE GROUP FROM THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE AND THEIR EXPULSION FROM THE PARTY," AN EXTREME PENALTY IN THE SOVIET UNION WHICH WOULD DEPRIVE THE ACCUSED OF THEIR RIGHT TO PARTICIPATE IN PARTY AND GOVERNMENT AFFAIRS. BUT EVIDENTLY THE FINAL DECISION WAS SOMEWHAT LENIENT.

THE PLENARY MEETING OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE VOTED A RESOLUTION TO:

"1. CONDEMN AS INCOMPATIBLE WITH LENINIST PRINCIPLES OF OUR PARTY THE FRACTIONARY ACTIVITIES OF THE ANTI-PARTY GROUP OF MALENKOV, KAGANOVICH AND MOLOTOV, AND OF SHEPILOV, WHO JOINED THEM.

"2. TO EXCLUDE COMRADES MALENKOV, KAGANOVICH AND MOLOTOV FROM THE MEMBERSHIP OF THE PRESIDIUM OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE AND FROM THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE. TO REMOVE COMRADE SHEPILOV FROM HIS POST AS SECRETARY TO THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE AND TO EXCLUDE HIM FROM ALTERNATE MEMBERSHIP OF THE PRESIDIUM OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE AND FROM MEMBERSHIP IN THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE."

A VARIETY OF CHARGES WAS LODGED AGAINST THE FOUR.

THE COMMUNIQUE ACCUSED "COMRADES MOLOTOV, KAGANOVICH AND MALENKOV" OF ENGAGING IN A GROUP STRUGGLE AGAINST THE PARTY LEADERSHIP.

"ENTERING INTO COLLUSION ON AN ANTI-PARTY BASIS, THEY SET OUT TO CHANGE THE POLICY OF THE PARTY, TO DRAG THE PARTY BACK TO THE ERRONEOUS METHODS OF LEADERSHIP CONDEMNED BY THE 20TH PARTY CONGRESS," THE STATEMENT SAID. "THEY RESORTED TO METHODS OF INTRIGUE AND FORMED A COLLUSION AGAINST THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE."

THE COMMUNIQUE ALSO ACCUSED THE FOUR DEMOTED MEN OF TRYING TO ALTER THE MAKEUP OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY'S LEADING ORGANIZATIONS. (IF THEY WERE DOING THIS, THEY PROBABLY WERE TRYING, IN THE CLASSICAL SOVIET STYLE, TO PEOPLE SUCH GROUPS WITH THEIR OWN MEN, AS A MEANS OF BOLSTERING THEIR POLITICAL POWER. STALIN DID IT THAT WAY AFTER LENIN DIED.)

IN ADDITION, THESE MEN OFFERED CONSTANT OPPOSITION TO EFFORTS TO CORRECT THE "ERRORS AND SHORTCOMINGS OF THE PERSONALITY CULT," SAID THE STATEMENT. "PERSONALLY CULT" MEANS ONE MAN RULE IN THE STYLE OF STALIN.

ONE OF THE MOST SIGNIFICANT ACCUSATIONS AGAINST THE DEMOTED MEN, SO FAR AS DOMESTIC POLITICS IN THE U.S.S.R. IS CONCEERNED, WAS THAT THEY SET THEMSELVES AGAINST EFFORTS TO ROOT OUT BUREAUCRACY AND THAT THEY FAILED TO UNDERSTAND THAT THE SOVIET PEASANTS NEED "INCREASED MATERIAL INCENTIVES." THEY DID NOT SEE, READ THE CHARGE, THAT THE PEASANTS COULD BE FREED BY THE END OF 1957 FROM HAVING TO HAND OVER TO THE STATE A PORTION OF THE PRODUCE FROM THEIR OWN PLOTS OF LAND.

(FOR YEARS PEASANTS HAVE STRUGGLED AGAINST THE LAW MAKING THEM GIVE THE GOVERNMENT A LARGE PART OF THE LIVESTOCK AND VEGETABLES THEY RAISED IN THE LITTLE PLOTS OF NON-COLLECTIVIZED LAND GRANTED THEM NEAR THEIR HUTS.)

IN ADDITION TO ALL THIS, MALENKOV, MOLOTOV AND KAGANOVICH WERE ACCUSED OF IMPEDING SUCH MEASURES AS IMPROVED RELATIONS WITH YUGOSLAVIA, THE PEACE TREATY WITH AUSTRIA, THE NORMALIZATION OF RELATIONS WITH JAPAN AND SIMILAR GESTURES OF SOVIET FOREIGN POLICY DURING THE "NEW LOOK" ERA.

THE COMMUNIQUE SAID THE REST OF THE PRESIDIUM "PATIENTLY CORRECTED THEM," BUT THIS WAS NO USE, SINCE THE ACCUSED "MAINTAINED THEIR ERRONEOUS ANTI-LENINIST POSITIONS."

THE CHARGES AGAINST MOLOTOV INDICATED HE HAD STOOD IN THE WAY OF A FULL RECONCILIATION WITH TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA.

MOLOTOV, SAID THE ANNOUNCEMENT, "OPPOSED THE FUNDAMENTAL PROPOSITION...ON THE POSSIBILITY OF PREVENTING WARS IN PRESENT CONDITIONS, ON THE POSSIBILITY OF DIFFERENT WAYS TO SOCIALISM IN DIFFERENT COUNTRIES, ON THE NECESSITY OF STRENGTHENING CONTACTS BETWEEN THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF THE SOVIET UNION AND PROGRESSIVE PARTIES ABROAD."

(THE "DIFFERENT ROADS TO SOCIALISM" ARGUMENT IS AT THE BASIS OF TITO'S DISPUTE WITH MOSCOW. IT EVEN HAS A BEARING ON SOVIET-CHINESE RELATIONS.)

"COMRADE MOLOTOV REPEATEDLY OPPOSED THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT'S INDISPENSABLE NEW STEPS IN DEFENSE OF PEACE AND SEECURITY OF NATIONS," THE STATEMENT SAID. "IN PARTICULAR HE DENIED THE ADVISABILITY OF ESTABLISHING PERSONAL CONTACTS BETWEEN THE SOVIET LEADERS AND THE STATESMEN OF OTHER COUNTRIES."

HIS ELECTION TO THE PRESIDIUM NEANS STERN MARSHAL ZHUKOV, ONCE IN SEMI-EXILE IMPOSED BY STALIN WHEN THE BERLIN FRONT COMMANDER REACHED A CREST OF POSTWAR POPULARITY, HAS REACHED THE HIGH-POINT OF HIS PARTY CAREER. HE AND MRS. FURTSEVA HAD BEEN ALTERNATE MEMBERS.

THE FOUR MEN OUSTED FROM THE PRESIDIUM HAVE NOT BEEN SEEN RECENTLY AT MOSCOW'S DIPLOMATIC FUNCTIONS.

YESTERDAY PRAVDA, SIGNALING EVENTS TO COME, HAD CARRIED A FULL PAGE ARTICLE ON THE SUBJECT OF DISSENSIONS IN PARTY RANKS AND THE NEED FOR "UNSHAKABLE UNITY."

"THE POLICY OF PRINCIPLE IS THE ONLY RIGHT POLICY," PRAVDA SAID. "THE BEDROCK PRINCIPLE OF COMMUNISTS IS NEVER TO DEPART IN ANYTHING FROM THE COMMON GENERAL PARTY INTERESTS.

"IT WAS THIS ONLY RIGHT PRINCIPLE THAT THE PARTY AND ITS FOUNDER, LENIN, ALWAYS TOOK AS THEIR GUIDE IN TREATMENT OF ANYONE WHO DISREGARDED THE WILL OF THE PARTY AND ITS INTERESTS OR OPPOSED ITS LINE, NO MATTER HOW GREAT THE SERVICES AND PRESTIGE OF THESE PEOPLE, NOR HOW HIGH THEIR POSITION."

PPRAVDA RECALLED THAT LENIN DID NOT HESITATE TO CONDEMN ONE OF HIS CLOSEST ASSOCIATES, GEORGI V. PLEKHANOV, ONE OF THE PRE-REVOLUTION ORGANIZERS OF THE RUSSIAN SOCIALIST DEMOCRATIC LABOR PARTY. LENIN DID THIS WHEN PLEKHANOV "BETRAYED THE WORKING CLASS CAUSE AND DEPARTED FROM THE PIVOTAL PRINCIPLES OF MARXISM," PRAVDA ADDED.

IT SAID TWO OTHER PROMINENT REVOLUTIONARY LEADERS OF 1917, LEO KAMENEV AND GREGORY ZINOVIEV, SIMILARLY WERE CONDEMNED BY LENIN WHEN THEY DISAGREED WITH THE BOLSHEVIK PLAN FOR ARMED UPRISING.

"LENIN SAW JOINT ACTION AS THE PARTY'S SUPREME WEAPON IN THE STRUGGLE FOR THE SOCIALIST REVOLUTION," PRAVDA SAID. "IN HIS STRIVING FOR PARTY UNITY, LENIN DECISIVELY BROKE WITH ALL WHO DID NOT PROVE SUSCEPTIBLE TO MEASURES OF EDUCATION AND PERSUASION, AND WITH ALL WHO WENT AGAINST THE MAJORITY IN THE PARTY, AGAINST THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE."

PRAVDA WARNED AGAINST PARTY MEMBERS' DISCUSSION OF IDEAS CONTRARY TO MARXISM-LENINISM:

"THE COMMUNIST PARTY IS NOT A ~~DISCUSSION~~ Debating CLUB. IT IS A MILITANT ORGANIZATION OF THE WORKING PEOPLE."

PRAVDA WARNED THE PARTY CANNOT ADMIT "THAT UNDER THE DISGUISE OF FREEDOM OF CRITICISM OR EXPRESSION OF OPINIONS," TOPICS CONTRARY TO LENINIST TENETS CAN BE DISCUSSED IN PARTY RALLIES, MEETINGS OR THE PRESS.

"OUR PARTY ALWAYS HAS SUPPRESSED ANY ATTEMPTS TO SHAKE THE UNITY OF PARTY RANKS OR TO DIVERT THE PARTY FROM ITS CORRECT PATH, NO MATTER FROM WHOM THESE ATTEMPTS EMANATED," SAID THE EDITORIAL.

PRAVDA WARNED AGAINST ANY FACTION SEEKING A RETURN OF THE "CULT OF PERSONALITY" -- THE WAY THE PARTY DESCRIBES STALIN-LIKE ONE-MAN RULE -- AND ADDED THAT THE SAME DISCIPLINE MUST APPLY TO LEADERS AND RANK-AND-FILE.

PRAVDA DEMANDED "COMPLIANCE WITH THE ADOPTED DECISIONS" OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE NO MATTER WHAT POST A COMMUNIST HOLDS.

"THE PARTY CANNOT ALLOW A DIVISION OF ITS MEMBERS INTO THE CHOSEN AND THE UNCHOSEN," IT CONTINUED. "THEY ARE ALL ITS OWN MEMBERS, AND EVERY ONE OF THEM HAS EQUAL RIGHTS AND DUTIES TO THE PARTY."

THUS, FULL SUPPORT MUST BE GIVEN TO THE LENINIST INSTRUCTION THAT "THE POLITICAL ACTIONS OF THE PARTY MUST BE UNITED, AND NO APPEALS WHICH VIOLATE THE UNITY OF ITS ACTIONS ARE ADMISSIBLE," THE EDITORIAL SAID.

THE PAPER REJECTED THE WESTERN VIEW THAT THE RENUNCIATION OF STALIN IN 1956 WOULD CAUSE CONFUSION THROUGHOUT COMMUNIST RANKS.

"THE WHOLE OF OUR MULTIMILLION PARTY APPROVED THE MEASURES AIMED AT ELIMINATING THE PERSONALITY CULT, RESOLUTELY DID AWAY WITH THE MISTAKES OF THE PAST PERIOD, AND NOW IS LEADING THE COUNTRY ALONG THE PATH OF NEW VICTORIES," PRAVDA SAID.

INDIVIDUALS AND GROUPS WHICH STILL OPPOSE DECISIONS OF THE PARTY CENTRAL COMMITTEE MUST BE EXTERMINATED, IT ASSERTED.

"IT WOULD BE A BIG ERROR TO BELIEVE THAT WE ARE ASSURED AGAINST THE APPEARANCE AMONG US OF SEPARATE GROUPS OR INDIVIDUALS WHO DO NOT AGREE WITH THE PARTY LINE," PRAVDA SAID.

THE EDITORIAL CONCLUDED WITH A DEMAND THAT "EVERY COMMUNIST STAND GUARD AND STRENGTHEN THE UNITY OF OUR PARTY, WHOSE STRENGTH AND AUTHORITY WERE NEVER HIGHER THAN NOW."

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A85

4TH NIGHT LEAD COMMUNISTS (WITH MOSCOW) (340)

BY EDDY GILMORE

LONDON, THURSDAY, JULY 4 (AP)-THE FIRING OF FOUR LEADERS OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY WAS VIEWED HERE TODAY AS A SWEEPING AWAY OF THE REMAINING STALINISTS IN THE PARTY HIERARCHY.

EXPERTS IN SOVIET AFFAIRS CALLED IT A VICTORY FOR NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV.

IN BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, OBSERVERS SAID KHRUSHCHEV AND HIS GROUP, QUIETLY STRUGGLING FOR PREDCOMINANCE, FINALLY HAD SUCCEEDED IN MUSTERING ENOUGH SUPPORT FOR A SHOWDOWN WITH THE STALINISTS.

THE PURGE WILL HAVE BIG POLITICAL REPERCUSSIONS IN YUGOSLAVIA. THE FOUR TOP MEN PURGED FROM THE LEADERSHIP WERE ACCUSED OF STANDING IN THE WAY OF A RESUMPTION OF NORMAL RELATIONS WITH BELGRADE AND OF RESISTING THE DOCTRINE THAT THERE ARE MANY "ROADS TO SOCIALISM". THIS IS AT THE BASE OF THE BELGRADE-MOSCOW SPLIT TOUCHED OFF BY STALIN IN 1948.

IN A COMMENTARY, THE OFFICIAL YUGOSLAV NEWS AGENCY TANJUG SAID:

"THIS WILL CONTRIBUTE TO SOVIET FOREIGN POLICY'S GAINING BROADER CONFIDENCE AND PRESTIGE IN THE WORLD. IN VIEW OF THE FACT THAT PERSONS WHO IMPEDED THE STRONGER AFFIRMATION OF A POLICY OF PEACE AND ACTIVE COEXISTENCE HAVE BEEN REMOVED FROM SOVIET ACTIVE POLICY, THIS ACTUALLY CONSTITUTES A FURTHER MAJOR VICTORY OF THE CAUSE OF PEACE AND COOPERATION AMONG NATIONS."

SOME OBSERVERS IN BELGRADE SAID KHRUSHCHEV PROBABLY HAD TO JOIN THE STALINIST GROUP IN THE KREMLIN WHEN HIS POSITION WAS THREATENED BY THE DIEHARDS IN THE WAKE OF THE HUNGARIAN REVOLUTION. BUT KHRUSHCHEV PREPARED HIS COUNTER-MOVES DURING THE RECENT LULL, THEY SAID.

IN COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY, RED LEADERS QUICKLY FELL INTO LINE, SAYING KHRUSHCHEV HAD PURGED AN "ANTI-PARTY ENEMY GROUP." BUT THE GERMAN PUPPET GOVERNMENT ITSELF IS BOSSED BY A STALINIST, WALTER ULBRICHT, WHO HAS BEEN LINKED WITH SUCH OLD-GUARDERS AS MOLOTOV.

THE COMPOSITION OF THE NEW POLITBURO IS BOUND TO HAVE PROFOUND REPERCUSSIONS THROUGHOUT THE COMMUNIST WORLD.

FIRED FROM FULL MEMBERSHIP IN THE PRESIDIUM WERE GEORGI M. MALENKOV, V. M. MOLOTOV, AND LAZAR M. KAGANOVICH. FIRED AS AN ALTERNATE PRESIDIUM MEMBER AND AS A COMMUNIST PARTY SECRETARY WAS DMITRI SHEPILOV.

DROPPED FROM THE NEW PRESIDIUM WERE MAXIM SABUROV AND MIKHAIL PERVUKHIN, TOP-RANKING SOVIET INDUSTRIALISTS. RAISED TO FULL MEMBERSHIP IN THE NEW PRESIDIUM ARE MARSHAL GEORGI K. ZHUKOV, WORLD WAR II HERO AND EKATERINA FURTSEVA.

PERVUKHIN, PREVIOUSLY ONE OF THE 15 MEMBERS OF THE PRESIDIUM, WAS ELECTED AN ALTERNATE MEMBER. SABUROV WAS NOT LISTED AMONG NINE (2) ALTERNATE MEMBERS ANNOUNCED BY MOSCOW RADIO. BUT LONDON MONITORS SAID ONE OF THE NAMES WAS INDISTINCT.

MALENKOV, MOLOTOV AND KAGANOVICH WERE OLDTIME RIGHT-HAND MEN TO JOSEPH STALIN. MALENKOV WAS PREMIER AND PARTY FIRST SECRETARY AFTER THE DICTATOR'S DEATH. KHRUSHCHEV EASED MALENKOV OUT OF THE LEADING PARTY POSITION SOON AFTER STALIN'S DEATH AND LATER WAS INSTRUMENTAL IN CAUSING MALENKOV TO STEP DOWN AS PREMIER WITH A CONFESSION OF INABILITY TO DO THE JOB.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT WAS FORESHADOWED IN ANGRILY WORDED PRAVDA EDITORIALS. THE OFFICIAL NEWSPAPER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY INDICATED THE TARGETS OF THE ATTACK MIGHT EVEN BE OUSTED FROM COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERSHIP. IF SO THEY COULD HOLD NO IMPORTANT GOVERNMENT OR PARTY POSITIONS.

THE DEVELOPMENT APPEARED TO BE A CULMINATION OF A STRUGGLE AGAINST STALINIST ELEMENTS. IT IS BELIEVED MALENKOV AND THE OTHERS REJECTED KHRUSSHCHEV'S THESIS, DELIVERED AT THE 20TH CONGRESS, THAT STALIN'S RULE WAS A DESPOTIC ONE WHICH HARMED THE SOVIET UNION.

THE PRESIDIUM OF THE PARTY CENTRAL COMMITTEE FROM WHICH MALENKOV, MOLOTOV AND KAGANOVICH WERE FIRED, IS THE MOST POWERFUL BODY IN THE SOVIET UNION. UNDER STALIN IT WAS THE POLITBURO, AND HE RULED IT WITH AN IRON HAND. AFTER STALIN, IT REPRESENTED THE PARTY'S NEW "COLLECTIVE LEADERSHIP."

SHEPILOV, WHO HAS BEEN AN ALTERNATE--OR CANDIDATE--MEMBER OF THE PRESIDIUM SINCE FEBRUARY, 1956, LOST HIS JOB AS ONE OF THE SECRETARIES OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY. THE SECRETARIAT IS SUBORDINATE IN AUTHORITY ONLY TO THE PRESIDIUM. SHEPILOV, A FORMER EDITOR OF PRAVDA AND A PROPAGANDA EXPERT, WAS FOREIGN MINISTER BRIEFLY BUT WAS REPLACED BY CAREER DIPLOMT ANDREI GROMYKO LAST FEBRUARY.

THE STATEMENT SAID THE DECISION TO BOOT OUT THESE FOUR MEN WAS A UNANIMOUS ONE BY THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE.

THE DEVELOPMENT CONFIRMED A SUSPICION LONG HELD IN THE WEST--THAT A DESPERATE STRUGGLE FOR POWER CONTINUED IN THE KREMLIN EVEN AFTER THE COLLECTIVE LEADERSHIP APPEARED TO HAVE SETTLED ITS MAJOR DIFFERENCES WITH THE EXECUTION OF POLICE BOSS LAVRENTY BERIA IN DECEMBER, 1953. IT IS APPARENT THE STRUGGLE OVER WORLD AND INTERNAL POLICY HAS GONE ON UNREMITTINGLY.

THE ACCUSATION LEVELED AT MOLOTOV APPEARED TO BE A HIGHLY SERIOUS ONE. HIS ALLEGED HINDERING OF THE POLICY OF "PEACE AMONG PEOPLES" MIGHT EASILY BE ATTRIBUTED TO ROLES HE PLAYED IN THE SOVIET UNION'S BREAK WITH TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA IN 1948 AND IN OTHER MEASURES INSPIRED BY STALIN. UP TO NOW, BERIA HAS BEEN CALLED THE INVENTOR OF THE TITO BREAK.

AT THE TIME OF THAT BREAK, MALENKOV AND MOLOTOV BOTH WERE MEMBERS OF STALIN'S RULING POLITBURO. MALENKOV WAS STALIN'S PRIVATE SECRETARY, AND MOLOTOV WAS HIF FOREIGN MINISTER. KAGANOVICH WAS HIS INDUSTRIAL EXPERT--AND REPURTED BROTHER-IN-LAW. HE WAS THE ONLY JEWISH MEMBER OF THE POLITBURO.

THE PURGE IS THE MOST RESOUNDING SINCE THE EXECUTION OF BERIA AND HIS ALLEGED ACCOMPLICES ON CHARGES OF HAVING BEEN SPIES FOR "IMPERIALIST" AMERICANS.

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THE BERIA CASE WAS MENTIONED TODAY IN PRAVDA'S BLASTS AGAINST THOSE ATTEMPTING TO RUN COUNTER TO "MARXISM-LENINISM." THUS, THIS PURGE MAY YET REACH DOWN FAR INTO THE PARTY RANKS.

"THE CRUSHING OF THE CONTEMPTIBLE GANG OF THE DANGEROUS ENEMY BERIA AND HIS ACCOMPLICES," PRAVDA SAID "HELPED CONSOLIDATE THE PARTY AND SUCCESSFULLY SOLVE THE TASKS CONFRONTING THE COUNTRY."

PRAVDA WARNED NO COMMUNIST COULD EXPECT TO RETAIN HIS POST--NO MATTER HOW BIG HE MIGHT BE--IF HE WAS HOSTILE TO LENINISM OR THE DECISISIONS OF THE 20TH CONGRESS. IT CITED LENIN AS THE AUTHORITY FOR PURGING THOSE WHO "DISREGARD THE WILL OF THE PARTY AND ITS INTERESTS OR OPPOSED ITS LINE."

PRAVDA WARNED THAT THE PARTY COULD NOT BECOME A "DEBATING CLUB," UNDER THE GUISE OF FREEDOM OF EXPRESSION OR CRITICISM.

IT WARNED AGAINST "THE CULT OF PERSONALITY," WHICH IS HOW KHRUSHCHEV AND HIS SUPPORTERS DESCRIBE A STALIN-LIKE, ONE-MAN RULE. IT SAID PARTY DISCIPLINE MUST BE THE SAME FOR HIGH AND LOW ALIKE. IT SAID THE PARTY "DOES NOT TOLERAGE WITHIN ITS RANKS, NOR CAN IT TOLERATE, ANY ANTI-PARTY GROUPS OR GROUPINS OPPOSED TO ITS POLICY."

FOR MOLOTOV, THIS IS ONE IN A SERIES OF INDIGNITIES SINCE STALIN'S DEATH. AT ONE TIME HWAS WAS FORCED TO CONFESS PUBLICLY THAT HE--AN OLD BOLSHEVIK AND "COMRADE-IN-ARMS" OF STALIN--BLUNDERED IN INTERPRETING DOCTRINE. AT ANOTHER, HE WAS REMOVED FROM THE FOREIGN MINISTRY AND PLACED IN THE POST OF MINISTER OF STATE CONTROL, WHOSE DUTIES ARE CLOUDED IN OBSCURITY. (6)

FOR MALENKOV, THE EXPULSION ALSO CLIMAXED BUFFETING AT THE HANDS OF KHRUSHCHEV AND HIS SUPPORTERS. KAGANOVICH, AS FAR AS IS PUBLICLY KNOWN, ESCAPED THESE HUMILIATIONS. BUT ALL THREE WERE STALWART STALINISTS.

SHEPILOV FOR A LONG TIME HAD BEEN REGARDED AS A RISING STAR. HE CATAPULTED TO PROMINENCE WITH HIS DIPLOMATIC SORTIE INTO EGYPT IN ADVANCE OF THE EXPLOSIONS OF THE MIDDLE EAST. THEREAFTER HE WAS FOREIGN MINISTER FOR A FEW MONTHS.

THE NEWS OF THE DISMISSALS WAS BROADCAST FIRST BY MOSCOW RADIO'S ARABIC LANGUAGE AND TURKISH LANGUAGE TRANSMISSIONS.

BY LATE EVENING IT STILL HAD NOT BEEN BROADCAST INTO THE RUSSIAN LANGUAGE TO THE 200 MILLION CITIZENS OF THE U.S.S.R.

(NO PICKUP)

PS508PED

A65

(AGENCIES OUT)

UNDATED SOVIET INTERPRETIVE (680)

BY WILLIAM L.RYAN
AP FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST

SOVIET COMMUNIST BOSS NIKITA S.KHRUSHCHEV MAY FINALLY HAVE SUCCEEDED IN BURYING STALIN. IF HE HAS, IT IS A GOOD OMEN FOR PEACE IN OUR TIME.

THE REMOVAL OF GEORGI MALENKOV, LAZAR KAGANOVICH, V.M.MOLOTOV AND OTHERS FROM THE RULING PARTY PRESIDIUM, AND THE MAKEUP OF THE NEW MEMBERSHIP, INDICATE A MIGHTY KHRUSHCHEV VICTORY. THEY SUGGEST THE PARTY ITSELF HAS HAD ITS BELLYFUL OF STALINISM.

THOSE FORMERLY HUMILIATED BY THE STALINISTS NOW WILL RUN THE SHOW. THOSE RESPONSIBLE FOR SUCH DARK DEEDS AS ASSISTING STALIN IN HIS LATTER-DAY ORIENTAL PLOTTING HAVE BEEN PUSHED OUT. THE SHAKEUP HAS THESE OVERTONES:

FIRST, IT APPEARS TO BE A SHOWDOWN BETWEEN THE STALINISTS AND THE ANTI-STALINISTS IN THE KREMLIN.

SECOND, IT SUGGESTS THERE HAS BEEN A BITTER QUARREL OVER KHRUSHCHEV'S PROGRAM TO REORGANIZE THE SOVIET ECONOMY. KHRUSHCHEV SEEMS TO HAVE WON.

THIRD, THE ELEVATION OF MARSHAL GEORGI ZHUKOV TO FULL MEMBERSHIP IN THE PRESIDIUM SUGGESTS CONFIRMATION OF THE STEADILY INCREASING--AND STEADYING--INFLUENCE OF THE SOVIET ARMY IN KREMLIN POLITICS. ALONG WITH HIM, NOW, THERE WILL BE OTHERS IN THE PRESIDIUM REPRESENTING A MORE MODERN SOVIET UNION AND A MORE MODERATE OUTLOOK. ALL THIS IS A CONSERVATIVE INFLUENCE WHICH TURNS AWAY FROM RASH RISKS.

THUS FAR THIS PURGE IS NOT A BLOODY ONE, LIKE STALIN'S OR THOSE OF THE POST-STALIN ERA IN WHICH POLICE BOSS BERIA AND HIS ALLEGED ACCOMPLICES WERE DISPATCHED. THE VIOLENCE OF PRAVDA'S LANGUAGE IN DENOUNCING THE OPPOSITIONISTS, HOWEVER, HINTS THE VICTORS IN THIS STRUGGLE HAVE AN OMINOUS THREAT TO HOLD OVER THE HEADS OF ANY DISSENTERMS.

MALENKOV, MOLOTOV, KAGANOVICH AND THE OTHERS WHO ARE HUMILIATED MAY BE ROUGHLY HANDLED FROM THE POINT OF VIEW OF THEIR HUMILIATION, BUT IT SEEMS DOUBTFUL THIS SHAKEUP WILL GO SO FAR AS TO SPILL THE BLOOD OF MEN WHO HAVE HELD HIGH POSTS IN THE SO-CALLED "COLLECTIVE LEADERSHIP."

HOWEVER, THE INDICATIONS IN THE SOVIET PRESS ARE THAT THIS PURGE IS LIKELY TO GO DEEP. HAVING ROOTED OUT STALINISTS AT THE TOP, KHRUSHCHEV AND HIS FOLLOWERS MUST ALSO ROOT THEM OUT IN THE PARTY RANKS.

1957

THEN KHRUSHCHEV WILL BE IN AN ENTRENCHED POSITION TO GO AHEAD WITH HIS VAST PLAN FOR REORGANIZING THE SOVIET ECONOMY, DECENTRALIZING INDUSTRY AND DOING A NUMBER OF RATIONAL THINGS WHICH COULD NOT BE DONE UNDER STALIN NOR WITH THE RESISTANCE OF STALINISTS.

THIS CAN MEAN PEACE FOR SOME TIME TO COME, BECAUSE IN SUCH AN ENORMOUS PROGRAM THE SOVIET UNION MUST HAVE PEACE---PERHAPS, AS MAO TZE-TUNG HAS SUGGESTED, FOR AT LEAST 15 YEARS.

BY THAT TIME THE FACE OF SOVIET SOCIETY WILL HAVE CHANGED TREMENDOUSLY. THE NEW ORDER OF YOUNGER TECHNOCRATS, BUSINESSMEN, MANAGERS AND THE LIKE WILL HAVE TAKEN OVER. THE REVOLUTIONARIES, THE OLD BOLSHEVIKS, THOSE WITH THE MEMORY OF VIOLENT DAYS WHICH REQUIRED VIOLENT MEASURES, WILL HAVE PASSED AWAY. THE U.S.S.R. WILL BE MOVING TOWARD A MORE STABLE SOCIAL STRUCTURE IN WHICH THERE WILL BE A LARGE STAKE IN LONG-TERM PEACE.

ONE OF THE MAJOR CONSIDERATIONS BEHIND THE SHAKEUP MUST HAVE BEEN KHRUSHCHEV'S ECONOMIC PROGRAM. THERE HAD BEEN MUCH EVIDENCE OF RESISTANCE TO THIS PROJECT FROM THOSE IN THE KREMLIN WHO WOULD HAVE CONSIDERED IT A LONG-RANGE THREAT TO THE CENTRAL POWER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

1957

THE ACCUSATION AGAINST MOLOTOV, OF HAVING HINDERED THE POLICY OF "PEACE AMONG PEOPLES" CARRIES A STRONG HINT OF THINGS TO COME IN SOVIET FOREIGN POLICY -- PERHAPS ALREADY DEVELOPING IN THE APPARENT WILLINGNESS OF THE SOVIET UNION TO MAKE SOME CONCESSIONS IN INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCES.

THIS DOES NOT MEAN AN END TO THE WORLD POLITICAL BATTLE. IT CAN MEAN, HOWEVER, THAT WHEN THE WORLD POLITICAL BATTLE OVER IDEAS BECOMES TOO HOT AND TOO DANGEROUS, THE SOVIET UNION WILL PULL BACK.

IN COMMUNIST COUNTRIES THE SHAKEUP HAS BIG MEANING. FROM ACROSS BORDERS THE KREMLIN HAS HEARD RUMBLINGS OF DISCONTENT WITH THE OLD STALINIST LINE AND THERE WAS A SUGGESTION IN THIS THAT THOSE WHO HATED AND FEARED STALINISM WANTED SOME INSURANCE THAT IT WOULD NOT RETURN.

THE REVOLUTION IN HUNGARY AND THE REBELLIOUS RESISTANCE IN POLAND AMONG COMMUNISTS WHO SOUGHT MORE AUTONOMY WERE DANGER SIGNALS FOR THE KREMLIN.

IN CHINA IT WAS CLEAR THAT MAO TZE-TUNG AND HIS PARTY WERE ALIGNING THEMSELVES ON THE SIDE OF ANTI-STALINISM.

KHRUSHCHEV GAVE PLENTY OF INDICATION HE WAS WILLING TO BEND WITH THE POLITICAL HURRICANES OF THE POST-STALIN ERA, AND THAT HE WAS READY TO CONCEDE THERE WERE VARIOUS "ROADS TO SOCIALISM."

HE MIGHT EVEN BE ABLE TO CONVINCE YUGOSLAVIA'S TITO OF THIS NOW. HE NEVER COULD HAVE DONE IT WHILE THE OLD STALINISTS REMAINED IN THE PARTY LEADERSHIP, AROUSING THE SUSPICION THAT STALIN NEVER WAS QUITE DEAD.

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(330)

SOVIET REACTION

WASHINGTON, JULY 3 (AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID TODAY THE OUSTING OF SEVERAL TOP RANKING SOVIET OFFICIALS FROM COMMUNIST PARTY LEADERSHIP IS EVIDENCE OF "DISAGREEMENTS OVER BASIC POLICIES."

"THE SERIOUS NATURE OF THE DIVERGENCE OF VIEWS," IT SAID, "IS CLEARLY SHOWN BY THE NUMBER AND IMPORTANCE OF THE PERSONS DISMISSED OR SHIFTED."

THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S COMMENT CAME A FEW HOURS AFTER RADIO MOSCOW BROADCAST NEWS OF THE DEVELOPMENTS.

TEXT OF THE U.S. STATEMENT:

"IT HAS LONG BEEN KNOWN THAT THE SOVIET SYSTEM OPERATES UNDER STRESSES AND STRAINS.

"ARBITRARY AND ABRUPT DISMISSAL WITHOUT PUBLIC DISCUSSION OF THE ISSUES ARE ALSO CHARACTERISTIC OF THE SYSTEM.

"THE OFFICIAL SOVIET PRESS HAS AT VARIOUS TIMES SUGGESTED THERE HAVE BEEN DISAGREEMENTS OVER BASIC POLICIES IN SUCH FIELDS AS GOVERNMENT ORGANIZATION, AGRICULTURE, HEAVY INDUSTRY, CONSUMER GOODS AND SATELLITE AFFAIRS.

"THE SERIOUS NATURE OF THE DIVERGENCE OF VIEWS IS CLEARLY SHOWN BY THE NUMBER AND IMPORTANCE OF THE PERSONS DISMISSED OR SHIFTED.

"WE ARE NATURALLY FOLLOWING THESE DEVELOPMENTS CLOSELY FOR THE EFFECT THEY MAY HAVE ON SOVIET BASIC POLICY."

JAMES C. HAGERTY, WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY, SAID TODAY THE RUSSIAN COMMUNIST PARTY TIPPED ITS HAND IN ADVANCE ON THE OUSTER.

HAGERTY DECLINED COMMENT ON THE MOVE ITSELF.

BUT HE REPLIED "CERTAINLY" WHEN ASKED WHETHER THE WHITE HOUSE HAD ANY ADVANCE INDICATION REGARDING THE DEVELOPMENT.

EXPLAINING, THE PRESS SECRETARY SAID ONE TIP-OFF WAS AN EDITORIAL IN TODAY'S EDITION OF PRAVDA, MOSCOW'S COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER.

THAT EDITORIAL, HAGERTY ADDED, CALLED FOR UNITY IN THE PARTY AND "CERTAINLY GAVE ADVANCE NOTICE THAT THEY WERE HAVING TROUBLE WITHIN THEIR PARTY."

HAGERTY SAID TWO OTHER INDICATIONS WERE CANCELLATION OF A SCHEDULED VISIT TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA BY PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, AND POSTPONEMENT OF AN AERIAL REVIEW WHICH HAD BEEN PLANNED FOR A FEW DAYS AGO.

SHORTLY BEFORE THE OUSTERS WERE ANNOUNCED BY MOSCOW RADIO EISENHOWER MET WITH THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL. THERE WAS SPECULATION THE COUNCIL DISCUSSED THE EXPECTED MOSCOW MOVE.

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1957

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UNDATED SOVIET BIOG. (1,300)

BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

HERE ARE BRIEF BIOGRAPHIES OF FOUR TOP SOVIET LEADERS OUSTED FROM PARTY POSTS.

MOLOTOV

VYACHESLAV MIKHAILOVICH MOLOTOV EARNED THE NAME OF "OLD STONY BOTTOM" FOR HIS STUBBORNNESS IN LONG SITTINGS AT INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCES.

MOLOTOV ENDURED INSULTS AND THREATS FROM STALIN WITHOUT A MURMUR BOTH AS PREMIER FROM 1930 TO 1941 AND AS FOREIGN MINISTER MOST OF THE YEARS BETWEEN 1939 AND 1953, WHEN STALIN DIED. MOLOTOV CAME CLOSE SEVERAL TIMES TO BEING PURGED. IN STALIN'S LAST DAYS, MOLOTOV'S JEWISH WIFE IS REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN IN PRISON IN STALIN'S ANTI-JEWISH CAMPAIGN. MOLOTOV HIMSELF IS NOT JEWISH. IN SPITE OF EVEYTHING, HE SPOKE FEELINGLY AT STALIN'S FUNERAL IN MARCH 1953.

MOLOTOV GOT BOOTED FROM HIS FOREIGN MINISTER POST BY NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV IN MID-1955. SINCE THEN HE HAS BEEN MINISTER OF STATE CONTROL, EVIDENTLY KEPT AT ARMS LENGTH FROM FOREIGN AFFAIRS.

MOLOTOV'S LONG SERVICE TO THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY HAS MADE HIM THE "ELDER STATESMAN" OF THE BOLSHEVIK REVOLUTION OF 1917.

SOME AMERICANS VERSED IN SOVIET AFFAIRS WHO HAVE VISITED THE SOVIET UNION IN RECENT YEARS HAVE REPORTED THAT MOLOTOV MORE THAN KHRUSHCHEV OR ANYONE ELSE IN THE PARTY LEADERSHIP HAS THE RESPECT OF SOVIET CITIZENS, PARTICULARLY YOUNG PEOPLE. THEY SAY MOLOTOV'S INTEGRITY IS RESPECTED.

MOLOTOV'S REAL NAME IS SKRYABIN. HE IS A DISTANT RELATIVE OF THE RUSSIAN COMPOSER OF THAT NAME. HE WAS BORN THE SON OF A MINOR TSARIST GOVERNMENT OFFICIAL, MARCH 9, 1890, IN THE VILLAGE OF KUKARKA, IN NORTH CENTRAL EUROPEAN RUSSIA BETWEEN THE VOLGA AND THE URALS. HE ENTERED THE BOLSHEVIK PARTY IN 1906 IN KAZAN WHERE HE WAS IN SCHOOL.

HE WAS ARRESTED TWICE FOR UNDERGROUND WORK AGAINST THE TSARIST GOVERNMENT. HE CORRESPONDED WITH V.I. LENIN, THE PARTY LEADER, WHO WAS THEN ABROAD. LENIN IS SAID TO HAVE TERMED HIM "THE BEST FILING CLERK IN RUSSIA."

IN AND AFTER THE REVOLUTION, MOLOTOV WORKED HAND IN GLOVE WITH STALIN. MORE THAN ANY OTHER SOVIET CITIZEN HE DESERVES THE TITLE "STALINIST."

IN 1955 THE SOVIET PRESS ACCUSED HIM OF IDEOLOGICAL ERRORS IN A SPEECH HE MADE THAT FEBRUARY. MOLOTOV MADE A PUBLIC CONFESSION OF HIS MISTAKE ON A MINOR DOCTRINAL POINT.

OBVIOUSLY THIS ISSUE WAS ONLY AN EXCUSE FOR KHRUSHCHEV TO DOWNGRADE MOLOTOV, THE BIGGEST SINGLE OBSTACLE IN KHRUSHCHEV'S PATH TO UNQUESTIONED PARTY LEADERSHIP.

-DASH-

MALENKOV

GEORGI MAXIMILIANOVICH MALENKOV LOOKED FOR A TIME LIKE STALIN'S HEIR AS BOSS OF THE PARTY AND OF THE SOVIET UNION. HE BECAME PREMIER AFTER STALIN DIED IN 1953 AND SERVED TILL 1955.

WELL TRAINED IN INTRIGUE BY STALIN HIMSELF, HE WAS OUT-INTRIGUED BY KHRUSHCHEV. A VETERAN OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY APPARATUS, HE STILL COULD NEVER ESTABLISH HIMSELF IN THE MINDS OF THE TYPICAL MEN OF THE APPARATUS IN MOSCOW AND THE PROVINCES AS ONE WHO UNDERSTOOD THEIR PROBLEMS AND WOULD STAND UP FOR THEIR INTERESTS. AT THE SHOWDOWN KHRUSHCHEV WON.

MALENKOV LONG WAS A CLOSE ALLY OF HATED LAVRENTY BERIA, SOVIET SECRET POLICE CHHIEF. MORE THAN ANY OTHER PERSON IT WAS BERIA WHO PUT MALENKOV INTO THE POST OF PREMIER AFTER STALIN'S DEATH. THEN MALENKOV TURNED AGAINST BERIA AND HELPED PURGE HIM. BUT IN HIS COLLABORATION WITH BERIA HE HAD ALREADY MADE TOO MANY ENEMIES.

MALENKOV, BORN IN 1902, WAS RAISED IN THE SOUTHERN URALS CITY OF ORENBURG (NOW CHKALOV). HE JOINED THE PARTY AFTER THE BOLSHEVIK REVOLUTION. HE GOT AN EDUCATION AS AN ENGINEER. HE WAS TAKEN INTO THE PARTY'S INNER COUNCILS BY STALIN IN THE THIRTIES, BECAME A KEY MEMBER OF HIS PERSONAL SECRETARIAT IN CHARGE OF PARTY PERSONNEL AND FROM THERE MOVED HIM INTO THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE'S SECRETARIAT IN 1939.

OF HIS PERSONAL SECRETARIAT IN CHARGE OF PARTY PERSONNEL AND FROM THERE MOVED HIM INTO THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE'S SECRETARIAT IN 1939. IN THE GREAT PURGE OF 1937-38 HE ACTED AS FINGER MAN IN PICKING VICTIMS.

IN THE COMPLICATED INFIGHTING AMONG STALIN'S LIEUTENANTS AFTER THE WAR, MALENKOV ATTAINED A STRONG POSITION. TWELVE HOURS AFTER STALIN'S DEATH IN MARCH 1953 HE BECAME A PREMIER.

BUT KHRUSHCHEV AND OTHERS HAD DIFFERENT IDEAAS. IN FEBRUARY 1955 MALENKOV RESIGNED THE PREMIERSHIP, CONFESSING FAILURE THROUGH INEXPERIENCE. HE BECAME MINISTER OF ELECTRIC POWER STATIONS. LATER KHRUSHCHEV ACCUSED HIM OF DOCTRINAL HERESY.

HE SINCE HAS STILL BEEN PROMINENT IN SOVIET AFFAIRS. THOUGH KEPT AT ARMS LENGTH FROM THE REINS OF POWER, HE STILG REMAINED A POTENTIAL THREAT TO KHRUSHCHEV, A RALLYING POINT FOR THE DISCONTENTED, SO LONG AS HE WAS IN THE TOP PARTY LEADERSHIP.

-DASH-

A88

SHEPILOV

GEORGI TROFIMOVICH SHEPILOV WAS NAMED SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER IN JUNE 1956 AND SERVED UNTIL FEBRUARY 1957.

SINCE HIS REMOVAL FROM THAT POSITION, HE HAS BEEN ACTIVE AS A SECRETARY OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY -- IN CHARGE OF PROPAGANDA AND THE ARTS.

LAST MARCH AND APRIL SHEPILOV WAS CHOSEN BY THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE TO LAY DOWN THE LAW SUCCESIVELY TO SOVIET GRAPHIC ARTISTS, COMPOSERS AND WRITERS, WHO HAD BEEN KEENLY AFFECTED BY THE INTELLECTUAL FERMENT IN THE U.S.S.R.

SHEPILOV TOLD THEM THAT THOUGH THEY HAD BROAD CHOICE OF METHODS AND MATERIALS THEY MUST STICK TO "SOCIALIST REALISM" -- A PHRASE WHICH MEANS ART MUST REPRESENT DIRECTLY OR INDIRECTLY PROPAGANDA OF VALUE TO THE KREMLIN.

SHEPILOV, A 6-FOOT, 200-POUNDER OF 51 YEARS, WAS BORN IN SOUTHERN RUSSIA AND GRADUATED IN 1926 FROM MOSCOW UNIVERSITY. HE WORKED HIS WAY THROUGH THE PARTY APPARATUS.

IN MARCH 1949 HE BECAME CHIEF OF THE AGITATION AND PROPAGANDA SECTION OF THE PARTY CENTRAL COMMITTEE. IN THAT POST HE HAD POWER OVER PRESS, RADIO AND ARTS. IN 1952 HE WAS APPOINTED EDITOR-IN-CHIEF OF THE NEWSPAPER PRAVDA, VOICE OF THE KREMLIN.

IN JULY 1955 HE WAS MADE A SECRETARY OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE. HE RESIGNED THIS POST IN 1956 WHEN HE BECAME FOREIGN MINISTER, ONLY TO RESUME IT AFTER HE LEFT THAT JOB THIS YEAR.

SHEPILOV EVEN BEFORE HE WAS FOREIGN MINISTER ENGINEERED A 1955 SOVIET ARMS DEAL WITH EGYPT--A MOVE WHICH THREW THE MIDEAST INTO TURMOIL.

IT IS BELIEVED THAT SHEPILOV ALSO PLAYED AN IMPORTANT ROLE IN WORKING OUT A SOVIET-RAPPROCHEMENT WITH PRESIDENT TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA IN 1955-56. WHEN THE 1956 HUNGARIAN REVOLUTION CAUSED A NEW RIFT BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES SHEIPLOV'S PRESTIGE IS SUPPOSED TO HAVE SUFFERED.

-DASH-

A89

KAGANOVICH

LAZAR MOISEVICH KAGANOVICH HAS BEEN FIRST VICE-PREMIER AND INDUSTRIAL EXPERT. FOR MANY YEARS HE HAS BEEN THE ONLY PERSON OF JEWISH ORIGIN STILL HOLDING TOP RANK IN THE PARTY LEADERSHIP.

STALIN PURGED MOST JEWISH BOLSHEVIK LEADERS DURING HIS 30 YEARS IN POWER--BUT KEPT KAGANOVICH AS AN EXPERT ON TRANSPORT AND HEAVY INDUSTRY, ECONOMIC TROUBLE-SHOOTER AND FAITHFUL STALINIST.

EVER SINCE STALIN DIED KAGANOVICH HAS BEEN ONE OF THE FIRST DEPUTY PREMIERS. HE PLAYED A LEADING PART IN FORMATION OF ECONOMIC POLICY--PARTICULARLY IN WAGE REFORM, CONSTRUCTION AND TRANSPORT.

BUT FOR A TIME IT SEEMED THAT KAGANOVICH'S POSITION WAS EVEN MORE VITAL IN THE POLITICAL FIELD. IN THE EARLY 30'S, WHEN HE WAS CHIEF OF THE MOSCOW PARTY ORGANIZATION HE HAD A PART IN PICKING FOR ADVANCEMENT THREE OF THE MOST IMPORTANT SOVIET LEADERS--KHRUSHCHEV, MALENKOV AND NIKOLAI BULGANIN. SO AFTER STALIN'S DEATH HE COULD TRY TO HELP THESE MEN COMPOSE THEIR DIFFERENCES PEACEFULLY IN THE INTERESTS OF PARTY UNITY.

BUT THIS APPARENTLY WAS ONLY A TEMPORARY THING. KAGANOVICH HIMSELF HAS BEEN REGARDED IN THE LAST SEVERAL YEARS BY WESTERN EXPERTS ON SOVIET AFFAIRS AS A RIGID STALINIST WHO STUBBORNLY RESISTED ALL DEVIATIONS FROM STALIN'S VERSION OF MARXISM-LENINISM.

KAGANOVICH WAS BORN IN 1893 NEAR KIEV IN THE UKRAINE. HE JOINED THE BOLSHEVIK PARTY IN 1911 AND WORKED IN THE UNDERGROUND TO OVERTHROW THE TSARIST GOVERNMENT AND ESTABLISH BOLSHEVIK DICTATORSHIP.

HE WAS ONE OF THE EARLIEST SUPPORTERS OF STALIN IN STALIN'S DRIVE TO POWER. HE WAS A SECRETARY OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE AND FOR A TIME FROM 1925 TO 1938 COMMUNIST BOSS OF THE UKRAINE.

1957

FROM 1930 TO 1935 HE RAN THE VITAL MOSCOW PARTY ORGANIZATION. IN THE LATER THIRTIES HE RAN SOVIET HEAVY INDUSTRY. FROM 1935 TO 1944 HE WAS DICTATOR OF THE SOVIET TRANSPORTATION SYSTEM.

IN 1947 HE WAS SENT BY STALIN TO THE UKRAINE TO PUSH ASIDE NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV FOR A TIME AND REORGANIZE THE UKRAINIAN PARTY.

KAGANOVICH IS KNOWN TO HAVE BEEN IN OPPOSITION TO KHRUSHCHEV ON SEVERAL IMPORTANT POLICY MATTERS IN THE LAST TWO YEARS. IT IS REPORTED RELIABLY THAT HE HELPED ENGINEER A MAJOR REBUKE TO KHRUSHCHEV A YEAR AGO THIS MONTH AT A CENTRAL COMMITTEE MEETING ON RELATIONS WITH TITO.

SM840PED

A69AB

1957

1957

WITH SOVIET PURGE

HAMILTON, N.Y., JULY 3 (AP)-NEW YORK GOV. AVERELL HARRIMAN, A FORMER AMBASSADOR TO MOSCOW, REJOICED TONIGHT AT THE PURGE OF V. M. MOLOTOV FROM THE SOVIET LEADERSHIP.

"IT IS TOO EARLY TO JUDGE THE FULL IMPLICATIONS OF THE UPHEAVAL IN THE KREMLIN," HARRIMAN SAID IN A BRIEF STATEMENT, "BUT THE ELIMINATION OF MOLOTOV IS A GOOD THING.

"I HAVE BEEN LOOKING FORWARD TO IT FOR 16 YEARS.

"IN OCTOBER 1941, I REPORTED TO PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT UPON MY RETURN FROM MOSCOW THAT IT WAS MY JUDGMENT THAT AS LONG AS MOLOTOV HAD ANY INFLUENCE IN THE KREMLIN AND FOREIGN AFFAIRS THERE WAS NO POSSIBILITY OF COMING TO ANY AGREEMENT WITH THE SOVIET UNION ON POLITICAL QUESTIONS."

THE GOVERNOR WAS HERE TO ADDRESS A CONFERENCE ON FOREIGN POLICY AT COLGATE UNIVERSITY.

THE LATVIAN MINISTER TO THE UNITED STATES COMMENTED THAT THE KREMLIN DEVELOPMENTS MEANT THAT KHRUSHCHEV WAS INCREASING IN POWER.

DR. ARNOLDS STEKKE ADDED IN AN INTERVIEW THAT THE QUESTION NOW WAS WHAT KHRUSHCHEV WOULD DO WITH HIS GENERALS.

VYTAUTAS STASINSKAS, COUNSEL TO THE LITHUANIAN DELEGATION TO THE UNITED NATIONS, SPECULATED THAT THE END RESULT OF TODAY'S UPHEAVAL MIGHT BE AN INCREASE IN INDIVIDUAL FREEDOM WITHIN THE SOVIET UNION.

MR1111PED

A99 (220)

1957

1957

WITH COMMUNISTS

LONDON, JULY 3 (AP)-THE SHAKEUP IN THE SOVIET PARTY LEADERSHIP ANNOUNCED TONIGHT IS THE MOST DRASTIC SINCE JOSEPH STALIN'S DEATH.

NINE NEW MEMBERS WERE NAMED TO THE RULING PRESIDIUM. THESE INCLUDE MARSHAL GEORGI ZHUKOV, MRS. EKATERINA FURTSEVA AND THE FOLLOWING:

A.B. ARISTOV, A SECRETARY OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE AND FORMERLY A PROVINCIAL PARTY SECRETARY.

N.I. BELYAYEV, ALSO A SECRETARY OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE AND FORMERLY A PROVINCIAL PARTY SECRETARY.

LEONID BREZHNEV, FORMERLY AN ALTERNATE MEMBER OF THE PARTY PRESIDIUM AND A SECRETARY OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE AND ONCE A BOSS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF KAZAKHSTAN.

N.G. IGNATOV, WHO HAS BEEN A PROVINCIAL PARTY CHIEFTAIN. IGNATOV, BELYAYEV AND BREZHNEV ALL WERE SECRETARIES OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE IN STALIN'S LAST DAYS.

FROL ROMANOVICH KOZLOV, WHO HAS BEEN A SECRETARY OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE.

OTTO KUUSINEN, AN AGED COMMUNIST OF FINNISH ORIGIN. HE IS ONE OF THE FEW SURVIVING EXECUTIVES OF THE COMINTERN.

NIKOLAI SHVERNIK, WHO WAS ONCE IN STALIN'S POLITBURO BUT WAS EVICTED FROM IT DURING THE CHANGES BEFORE AND AFTER STALIN'S DEATH. SHVERNIK HAS BEEN AN ALTERNATE MEMBER RECENTLY.

THE NINE ALTERNATE MEMBERS NAMED TO THE PRESIDIUM INCLUDE: PETER POSPELOV, D.S. KORETCHENKO, A.P. KIRILENKO, A.N. KOSYGIN, K.T. MAZUROV, AND V.P. MZHAVANADZE.

QR919PED

A115

UNDATED SOVIET WOMAN (240)

BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

1957

EKATERINA FURTSEVA IS THE FIRST WOMAN EVER TO BE A FULL MEMBER OF THE RULING BODY OF THE SOVIET UNION--THE PRESIDIUM OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

MRS. FURTSEVA, A HEFTY WELL-PROPORTIONED WOMAN IN HER LATE FORTIES, HAS RISEN STEADILY IN COMMUNIST PARTY COUNCILS EVER SINCE THE DEATH OF JOSEPH STALIN IN MARCH 1953. SHE IS REGARDED AS A PROTEGE OF NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV, PARTY BOSS.

MRS. FURTSEVA, A WIFE AND MOTHER WHO HAS LITTLE TIME TO DEVOTE TO HER FAMILY BECAUSE OF HER GREAT POLITICAL RESPONSIBILITIES, WAS WELL KNOWN IN STALIN'S TIME, TOO. BUT SHE WAS NOT AT THAT TIME THE TOP POLITICAL LEADER SHE IS NOW.

SHE HAD LONG BEEN A WORKER IN THE MOSCOW CITY PARTY ORGANIZATION. NOW SHE HEADS IT. BESIDES BEING A FULL MEMBER OF THE PRESIDIUM, SHE IS A SECRETARY OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE AND ALSO THE CHIEF OF THE MOSCOW CITY PARTY ORGANIZATION. ANY ONE OF THESE ASSIGNMENTS IS NORMALLY A FULL TIME JOB BUT SHE MANAGES TO FILL THEM ALL.

MRS. FURTSEVA'S HUSBAND IS ALSO A VETERAN COMMUNIST, NOW SERVING AS SOVIET AMBASSADOR TO YUGOSLAVIA. HIS NAME IS NIKOLAI FIRYUBIN. THEY HAVE A DAUGHTER. two.

FURTSEVA HAS LIGHT BLOND HAIR, WAVING SOFTLY AWAY FROM HER FACE AND GATHERED IN A BUN. SHE USES NO MAKEUP AND SHE HAS SPARKLING BLUE EYES. AFTER SHE BEGAN TO APPEAR AT DIPLOMATIC RECEPTIONS IN MOSCOW IN 1955-56 IT WAS NOTICED BY FOREIGNERS THAT HER STYLE OF DRESS IMPROVED SHARPLY BY WESTERN STANDARDS.

SHE HAS A LUSTY SENSE OF HUMOR AND BRINGS IT INTO PLAY AT OFFICIAL RECEIPTIONS.

IN 1956 SHE VISITED BRITAIN AS HEAD OF A SOVIET PARLIAMENTARY GROUP, BUT SHE HAS NEVER BEEN IN THE UNITED STATES.

QR&SF1004PED

A91

UNDATED SOVIET COMMUNIST PRESIDIUM

BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

THE 15 MEMBERS OF THE NEWLY RECONSTITUTED PRESIDIUM OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY ARE:

A.B. ARISTOV, N.I. BELYAYEV, LEONID BREZHNEV, NIKOLAI A. BULGANIN, EKATERINA FURTSEVA, N.G. IGNATOV, A.I. KIRICHENKO, NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV, F.R. KOZLOV, OTTO KUUSINEN, ANASTAS I. MIKOYAN, NIKOLAI M. SHVERNIK, MIKHAIL A. SUSLOV, KLEMENTI Y. VOROSHILOV AND MARSHAL GEORGI K. ZHUKOV.

SM/QR846PED

A92
WITH MOSCOW
PARIS, JULY 3 (AP)-THE POLISH EMBASSY LET IT BE KNOWN TONIGHT THAT IT WAS "VERY SATISFIED" WITH THE OUSTING OF FOUR TOP SOVIET LEADERS.
IT IS HIGHLY UNUSUAL FOR AN EMBASSY TO TAKE THE INITIATIVE IN SUCH A CASE.
QR847PED

1957

A95
SOVIET
LONDON, THURSDAY, JULY 4 (AP)-HOURS AFTER TELLING THE STORY TO THE REST OF THE WORLD, MOSCOW RADIO TOLD THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE EARLY TODAY OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY DECISIONS FIRING FOUR SOVIET LEADERS FROM HIGH PARTY POSTS.
QR856PED

1957

A81
(160)
PARIS, JULY 3 (AP)-SEN. JOHN F. KENNEDY'S CALL FOR ALGERIAN INDEPENDENCE SET OFF THE EXPECTED STORM OF FRENCH PROTEST TODAY.
DEFENSE MINISTER ANDRE MORICE TOLD A NEWSMAN THE MASSACHUSETTS SENATOR'S SPEECH WOULD CAUSE "A STILL GREATER NUMBER OF INNOCENT VICTIMS AND THE PROLONGATION" OF THE CRISIS IN THE FRENCH NORTH AFRICAN TERRITORY.
THE MINISTER ACCUSED KENNEDY OF AIDING THE ALGERIAN REBELS "CONSCIOUSLY OR UNCONSCIOUSLY." HE ADDED THAT THE CRISIS "WOULD HAVE ENDED A LONG TIME AGO IF MANY OF OUR UNTHINKING FRIENDS WEIGHED THEIR WORDS OR THEIR ACTS IN AN AFFAIR WHERE THE BLOOD OF OTHERS COMES FROM THEIR ERRORS."
THE CHIEF AUTHOR OF FRANCE'S ALGERIAN POLICY, RESIDENT MINISTER ROBERT LACOSTE, SAID HE WOULD FORMALLY INVITE KENNEDY TO VISIT ALGERIA TO "PROVE" HIS STATEMENTS. LACOSTE SAID HE WOULD REPLY TO THE SENATOR SUNDAY IN A TALK TO FRENCH WAR VETERANS IN ALGIERS.
THE FRENCH PRESS WITH A SINGLE VOICE BLASTED KENNEDY'S SPEECH AS UNWARRANTED INTERVENTION IN FRENCH DOMESTIC AFFAIRS.

1957

EVEN THE COMMUNIST PARTY ORGAN AND OTHER JOURNALS OF THE FAR LEFT IN EFFECT TOLD THE MASSACHUSETTS DEMOCRAT THE 31-MONTH-OLD ALGERIAN REBELLION WAS NONE OF HIS BUSINESS, ALTHOUGH THEIR OWN PROPOSALS FOR ALGERIAN INDEPENDENCE CLOSELY PARALLEL HIS.
SOME EDITORIALS WROTE OFF KENNEDY'S SENATE SPEECH YESTERDAY AS DEMOCRATIC POLITICAL MANEUVERING AGAINST THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION, WHICH HAS FOLLOWED A CAUTIOUS HANDS OFF POLICY ON THE ALGERIAN QUESTION WHILE SUPPORTING FRANCE'S QUEST FOR A "LIBERAL SOLUTION."
ONE PAPER MADE A FAVORITE FRENCH COMPARISON OF THE ALGERIAN PROBLEM WITH THE STATUS OF THE AMERICAN INDIANS. IT WONDERED HOW KENNEDY WOULD FEEL IF FRANCE BEGAN PRESSING FOR THEIR INDEPENDENCE.
WRITING IN THE RESPECTED INDEPENDENT LE FIGARO, ANDRE FRANCOIS-PONCET OF THE FRENCH ACADEMY SAID A SPEECH LIKE KENNEDY'S "PLAYS EXCLUSIVELY INTO THE HANDS OF THE ENEMIES OF OUR COUNTRY, THAT IT HELPS THE CAUSE OF SUBVERSIVE FORCES WHOSE SECRET INTENTION--IF NOT AVOWED--IS TO DISLOCATE THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE, INTERJECTING RANCOUR AND DIVISION?"
THE RIGHT WING AURORE, ONE OF THE STRONGEST VOICES AGAINST ALGERIAN INDEPENDENCE, SAID KENNEDY'S APPEAL WOULD NOT GET FAR AND NOTED, AS MOST PAPERS DID, SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES' SHARP COMEBACK.
THE COMMUNIST L'HUMANITE SAID THE KENNEDY SPEECH "SHOWS THAT AMERICAN INTERVENTION IN THE ALGERIAN CONFLICT WOULD GO AGAINST THE WELL UNDERSTOOD INTERESTS OF ALGERIA AND FRANCE, WHO COULD ESTABLISH FRUITFUL RELATIONS ON A FOOTING OF EQUALITY WHEN PEACE RETURNS."
ED8AED

1957

1957

30.24- 13827

A119WX
(430) NIGHT LEAD ALGERIA
WASHINGTON, JULY 3 (AP)-THE SUGGESTION OF SEN. KENNEDY (D-MASS) THAT THE UNITED STATES PRESS FRANCE TO GRANT ALGERIA INDEPENDENCE AROUSED NO ENTHUSIASM IN PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY. AND SOME MEMBERS OF CONGRESS STRONGLY DISAGREED WITH KENNEDY.
EISENHOWER TOLD HIS NEWS CONFERENCE THAT THIS COUNTRY, IN PLAYING THE ROLE OF A PEACEMAKER, DOESN'T "BEGIN TO SHOUT ABOUT SUCH THINGS OR THERE WILL BE NO EFFECTIVENESS."
THE PRESIDENT SAID HE AGREES WITH THE POSITION STATED YESTERDAY BY SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES, WHO WAS COOL TO SUCH A MOVE AS KENNEDY SUGGESTED IN A SENATE SPEECH.
DULLES SAID THE ALGERIAN PROBLEM IS EXCEEDINGLY COMPLICATED AND THAT FOES OF COLONIALISM WOULD DO BETTER TO ATTACK THE SOVIET VARIETY.
REP. CELLER (D-NY), CHAIRMAN OF THE HOUSE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE, ALSO TOOK ISSUE WITH KENNEDY. HE SAID IN A STATEMENT THAT KENNEDY'S PROPOSAL "AT THIS TIME IS AS IMMATURE AS IT IS UNFAIR."
"FRANCE IS ON ITS WAY TOWARD MAKING PEACE WITH ALGERIA," HE SAID. "DELICATE DIPLOMACY RATHER THAN INTEMPERATE ATTACK IS NECESSARY."
SEN. MORTON (D-KY) SAID AMERICAN PRESSURE FOR ALGERIAN INDEPENDENCE WOULD "JEOPARDIZE THE PROSPECTS" FOR A "LIBERAL SOLUTION" BY THE FRENCH THEMSELVES.
MORTON, A FORMER ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE, SAID IN A SENATE SPEECH THAT ALGERIA'S FRONT OF NATIONAL LIBERATION, THE LEADING REBEL ORGANIZATION, SO FAR HAS REJECTED A "NO STRINGS ATTACHED" FRENCH OFFER OF A CEASE FIRE TO BE FOLLOWED BY AN ELECTION.
THE REJECTION WAS COUPLED WITH INSISTENCE THAT THE FRENCH FIRST RECOGNIZE ALGERIAN RIGHT TO INDEPENDENCE AND THE FRONT OF NATIONAL LIBERATION AS THE PROVISIONAL ALGERIAN GOVERNMENT, MORTON CONTINUED.
"IT IS EVIDENT THAT NO FRENCH GOVERNMENT COULD SURVIVE IF IT ACCEPTED SUCH TERMS," THE SENATOR ASSERTED.
"NOR WOULD THE TURNING OVER OF THE FUTURE OF ALGERIA TO A SMALL, FANATICAL FORCE, SUPPORTED BY (EGYPT'S) COL. NASSER BE NECESSARILY IN THE INTEREST OF THE ALGERIAN PEOPLE OR WESTERN INTERESTS IN GENERAL." MORTON ADDED:
"I STRONGLY SUSPECT THAT THE TYPE OF ACTION WHICH THE SENATOR FROM MASSACHUSETTS CONTEMPLATES WOULD TEND TO STIFFEN THE FRENCH POSITION, HAMPER THE EFFORTS OF FRENCH LIBERAL ELEMENTS AND THEREBY JEOPARDIZE THE PROSPECTS FOR THE FRENCH COMING FORTH THEMSELVES WITH LIBERAL SOLUTIONS."
MOST ARAB DIPLOMATS IN WASHINGTON WHO COULD BE CONTACTED WELCOMED WITH ENTHUSIASM KENNEDY'S SUGGESTION.
ASSAYED AHMAD ZABARAH, CHARGE D'AFFAIRS OF YEMEN, SAID IT WAS "A BEAUTIFUL SPEECH BY AN EXCELLENT MAN."
THE FRENCH EMBASSY SAID THE SPEECH WAS "NO MATTER TO COMMENT ON." AN EMBASSY SPOKESMAN SAID THE SPEECH WAS "AN INTERNAL AFFAIR BETWEEN THE SENATOR AND THE U.S. GOVERNMENT."
"WE ARE RATHER TOUCHY ON SUBJECTS OF COMPETENCE," THE SPOKESMAN ADDED, "AND BELIEVE THAT WE HAVE FULL COMPETENCE IN ALGERIA."
MC&RZ1021PED

1957

A43WX
(430) ALGERIA
BY ERNEST B. VACCARO
WASHINGTON, JULY 3 (AP)-SEN. MANSFIELD (D-MONT) PREDICTED TODAY THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE WILL SEEK A "CONFIDENTIAL REPORT" FROM THE STATE DEPARTMENT ON ITS EFFORTS TO SEEK A SOLUTION TO THE ALGERIAN PROBLEM.

MANSFIELD SAID THE COMMITTEE WILL DO SO ON THE BASIS OF A RESOLUTION PROPOSED BY SEN. KENNEDY (D-MASS) CALLING ON THE ADMINISTRATION TO PRESS FOR A SOLUTION BASED ON "POLITICAL INDEPENDENCE FOR ALGERIA." KENNEDY TOLD THE SENATE YESTERDAY THE ALGERIAN CRISIS "IS NO LONGER A PROBLEM FOR THE FRENCH ALONE..."

"THERE IS A LOT ABOUT THE ALGERIAN SITUATION WE DON'T KNOW," SAID MANSFIELD, A MEMBER OF THE COMMITTEE AND ASSISTANT DEMOCRATIC FLOOR LEADER.

"THE ADMINISTRATION APPEARS TO BE CAUGHT IN THE MIDDLE," HE SAID IN AN INTERVIEW. "IT WANTS TO KEEP FRIENDS ON BOTH SIDES. IT IS EXTREMELY DIFFICULT WALKING A TIGHT ROPE ALL THE TIME."

KENNEDY'S PROPOSAL WOULD HAVE THE ADMINISTRATION SEEK AN ALGERIAN SOLUTION EITHER THROUGH THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO), OR THROUGH THE "GOOD OFFICES" OF THE PRIME MINISTER OF TUNISIA AND THE SULTAN OF MOROCCO. IF THAT FAILED, KENNEDY WOULD HAVE THE ADMINISTRATION PRESS FOR A SOLUTION IN THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY IN THE FALL.

AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE YESTERDAY, SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES SAID HE OPPOSES ANY SUCH MOVE AS KENNEDY'S. HE TERMED THE ALGERIAN PROBLEM EXCEEDINGLY COMPLICATED, AND SAID ANYONE INTERESTED IN COMBATTING COLONIALISM WOULD DO BETTER TO CONCENTRATE ON "EVIL MANIFESTATIONS" IN THE SOVIET SATELLITE EMPIRE.

IN PARIS, ROBERT LACOSTE, FRENCH RESIDENT-MINISTER FOR ALGERIAN AFFAIRS, SAID HE PLANS TO INVITE KENNEDY TO COME TO REVOLT-WRACKED ALGERIA TO TRY TO PROVE HIS STATEMENTS ABOUT FRENCH POLICY THERE.

A FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN DESCRIBED KENNEDY'S ATTACK ON FRENCH POLICY IN ALGERIA AS A "PURELY INTERNAL AMERICAN PROBLEM."

IN THE SENATE, REPUBLICANS, LED BY SEN. DIRKSEN OF ILLINOIS, THEIR ASSISTANT FLOOR LEADER, CAUTIONED AGAINST TAKING ACTION AT THIS TIME INVOLVING FRANCE. DIRKSEN SPOKE OF FRANCE AS THIS COUNTRY'S OLDEST ALLY AND ONE OF ITS "STRONGEST NATO PARTNERS."

KENNEDY SAID HE WAS DUBIOUS OVER PROSPECTS FOR ADOPTION OF HIS RESOLUTION. BUT MANSFIELD SAID IT WOULD OFFER THE COMMITTEE AN OPPORTUNITY TO LEARN "WHAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT IS DOING TO HELP STIMULATE A SOLUTION."

DIRKSEN TOLD THE SENATE HE WAS CONCERNED OVER "THE IMPACT OF THE RESOLUTION ON FRANCE" AND WHETHER IT WOULD "HELP THE SITUATION OR WORSEN IT."

MANSFIELD SAID YESTERDAY'S SENATE DEBATE WOULD SERVE TO IMPRESS ON BOTH FRANCE AND ALGERIA "OUR CONCERN OVER THIS SITUATION."

"IT IS NOT A QUESTION THE UNITED STATES CAN SOLVE," HE SAID. "IT IS A PROBLEM ON WHICH THE UNITED STATES COULD OFFER ITS GOOD OFFICES IN ATTEMPTING TO BRING OUT A SETTLEMENT MUTUALLY ACCEPTABLE TO FRANCE AND ALGERIA.

"I WOULD HOPE THAT SOMETHING MIGHT BE WORKED OUT ON THE BASIS OF A COMMONWEALTH OR FEDERATION AGREEMENT SUCH AS WAS SUGGESTED BY MARSHAL JUIN WELL OVER A YEAR AGO."

RZ/CR537AED

A50WX
AMS BUDGET (1,090)
NIGHT LEAD EISENHOWER ROUNDUP
BY ED CREAGH
WASHINGTON, JUNE 3-(AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SAID TODAY THAT IF THIS COUNTRY EVER TESTS ANOTHER BIG NUCLEAR BOMB HE WILL INVITE "ANY COUNTRY IN THE WORLD" TO BE ON HAND AND SEE FOR ITSELF THAT RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT HAS BEEN REDUCED TOWARD THE VANISHING POINT.

EISENHOWER ALSO TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE HIS SCIENTIFIC ADVISERS FAVOR TELLING THE RUSSIANS OR ANYONE ELSE EXACTLY HOW TO MAKE A "CLEAN" BOMB ONCE THIS COUNTRY PROVES IT KNOWS HOW.

THE PRESIDENT SPOKE OUT FIRMLY AND WITH A TOUCH OF INDIGNATION IN DENYING THE UNITED STATES HAS GROWN A BIT HALFHEARTED IN SEEKING DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT WITH THE RUSSIANS SINCE U.S. SCIENTISTS HAVE SAID A HYDROGEN BOMB COMPLETELY "CLEAN" OF FALLOUT CAN BE DEVELOPED.

EISENHOWER DECLARED HIS ADMINISTRATION WILL "ALWAYS" STAND BY ITS OFFER TO TRY FOR A SUSPENSION OF NUCLEAR TESTS--EVEN THOUGH, HE SAID, THERE WOULD BE SCIENTIFIC ADVANTAGE IN CONTINUING TO TEST SUCH WEAPONS.

TURNING TO DOMESTIC AFFAIRS, THE CHIEF EXECUTIVE FROWNED ON A PROPOSAL BY SEN. RUSSELL (D-GA) THAT THE ADMINISTRATION'S CIVIL RIGHTS BILL BE SUBMITTED TO A NATIONWIDE POPULAR VOTE.

EISENHOWER SAID THERE'S NOTHING IN THE CONSTITUTION PROVIDING FOR SUCH A STEP--THAT IT'S UP TO ELECTED OFFICIALS, SUCH AS MEMBERS OF CONGRESS, TO DECIDE ON LEGISLATION.

THE PRESIDENT SAID, TOO, HE DOESN'T UNDERSTAND FEARS VOICED BY SOUTHERNERS THAT HIS RIGHT-TO-VOTE BILL IS, AS RUSSELL PUT IT IN A SENATE SPEECH YESTERDAY, A "CUNNING DEVICE" TO FORCE RACIAL INTERMINGLING AT BAYONET POINT.

HE ADDED, HOWEVER, HE DOESN'T "COMPLETELY UNDERSTAND" SOME PHRASES IN THE BILL HIMSELF AND MEANS TO ASK ATTY. GEN. BROWNELL ABOUT THEM.

EISENHOWER DECLINED TO COMMIT HIMSELF ON SEVERAL QUESTIONS.

HE SAID, FOR INSTANCE, IT'S TOO EARLY TO TELL WHETHER THE $6 A TON PRICE INCREASE ANNOUNGED BY U.S. STEEL--JUST AFTER THE PRESIDENT URGED BOTH INDUSTRY AND LABOR TO GO EASY ON PRICE AND WAGE INCREASES--WAS JUSTIFIED OR WOULD PROVE INFLATIONARY.

AND HE LIMITED HIMSELF TO AN I-HOPE-NOT REPLY WHEN ASKED IF HE EXPECTS CONGRESS, FOR ALL ITS ECONOMY TALK, TO SPEND MORE THIS YEAR WHEN THE FINAL BILLS ARE IN THAN HIS BUDGET CALLED FOR.

EISENHOWER TURNED A TRIFLE TART WHEN ASKED ABOUT A SUGGESTION BY SEN. KEFAUVER (D-TENN) THAT THE ADMINISTRATION PROVIDE A CALENDAR OF DEVELOPMENTS IN THE IDAHO POWER CO.-HELLS CANYON CONTROVERSY, AS IT DID DURING THE DIXON-YATES POWER FIGHT.

"IF HE HAS SAID ANY SUCH THING," COMMENTED THE PRESIDENT CRISPLY, "HE HAS SAID IT FOR PUBLIC CONSUMPTION, AND NOT TO GET ANY ACTION, BECAUSE HE HAS NOT MADE ANY SUCH REQUEST TO ME."

HE WAS SMILINGLY NONCOMMITAL AGAIN WHEN ASKED IF HE SPOTTED ANY 1960 PRESIDENTIAL MATERIAL AMONG THE REPUBLICAN GOVERNORS WITH WHOM HE MET JUNE 20 AT WILLIAMSBURG, VA.

"I THOUGHT THEY WERE EXCELLENT AND WONDERFUL GENTLEMEN," SAID THE PRESIDENT, JUST AS IF HE HADN'T HEARD ANY MENTION OF 1960.

ON OTHER MATTERS, THE CHIEF EXECUTIVE SAID:

1. HE AGREES WITH SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES THAT THIS COUNTRY SHOULD OFFER HELP TO BOTH SIDES IN TRYING TO SOLVE THE FRENCH-ALGERIAN DISPUTE RATHER THAN BACK THE ALGERIANS. THUS BOTH EISENHOWER AND DULLES TOOK ISSUE WITH A PROPOSAL BY SEN. KENNEDY (D-MASS) THAT THE UNITED STATES START WORKING "TOWARD POLITICAL INDEPENDENCE FOR ALGERIA."

2. HE THINKS THE FRENCH ARE ENTITLED TO TRY U.S. ARMY SPECIALIST J.C. DEWAYNE MCOSKER IN THE KILLING OF AN ALGERIAN IN PARIS. EISENHOWER SAID HE UNDERSTOOD THE EPISODE OCCURRED IN A CAFE, WHILE THE SOLDIER WAS OFF DUTY, AND SO MCOSKER IS SUBJECT TO TRIAL IN LOCAL COURTS JUST AS AN AMERICAN TOURIST WOULD BE.

3. HE REGARDS IT AS "UNHELPFUL" TO MIDDLE EASTERN PEACE FOR THE RUSSIANS TO SEND SUBMARINES TO EGYPT, AS THEY HAVE DONE RECENTLY.

EISENHOWER OPENED HIS MEETING WITH NEWSMEN BY SAYING THE WHITE HOUSE WOULD HAVE AN ANNOUNCEMENT LATER IN THE DAY ABOUT MORE URANIUM-235 BEING MADE AVAILABLE BY THE GOVERNMENT "FOR USE BOTH HOME AND ABROAD" FOR POWER AND OTHER PEACETIME PURPOSES.

THE QUESTIONING SOON GOT AROUND TO THE H-BOMB AND, REFERRING TO THE LONDON DISARMAMENT TALKS WITH RUSSIA, EISENHOWER SAID "WE ARE TALKING, AND VERY HOPEFULLY, ABOUT SOME KIND OF SUSPENSION OF TESTS."

"BUT," HE WENT ON, "IF EVER UNDER ANY CIRCUMSTANCES THERE IS ANOTHER TEST MADE, I AM GOING TO INVITE ANY COUNTRY IN THE WORLD THAT WANTS TO COME AND FIRE ITS ROCKETS (MEASURING INSTRUMENTS) IN THE AIR AND SEE JUST EXACTLY HOW MUCH RADIO (ACTIVE) FALLOUT THERE IS FROM THESE BOMBS, BECAUSE WE ARE NOT TESTING TO MAKE BIGGER BOMBS, AS I HAVE TOLD YOU BEFORE.

"WE ARE TRYING TO MAKE SMALL BOMBS, CLEAN BOMBS, AND TO DEVELOP USEFULNESS IN A PEACEFUL WORLD, AS WELL AS JUST WEAPONS OF WAR."

EISENHOWER PRESUMABLY WAS TALKING ABOUT INVITING FOREIGN OBSERVERS TO ANY FUTURE TEST OF HYDROGEN DEVICES, THE ONES WHOSE FALLOUT HAVE CAUSED WORLDWIDE CONCERN. PRESIDENTIAL PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY SAID THE PRESIDENT WAS NOT REFERRING TO THE CURRENT TESTS BEING HELD IN NEVADA. SMALLER ATOMIC WEAPONS ARE BEING TESTED THERE.

THE PRESIDENT NOTED THAT NUCLEAR SCIENTISTS SUCH AS DR. EDWARD TELLER, OFTEN CALLED THE "FATHER" OF THE H-BOMB, HAVE TOLD HIM THEY'VE ALREADY ELIMINATED ABOUT 96 PER CENT OF THE FALLOUT AND CAN GET RID OF IT ALL WITH ANOTHER FOUR OR FIVE YEARS OF TESTING.

"IS THERE ANY WAY," EISENHOWER WAS ASKED, "IN WHICH WE CAN SHARE OUR KNOWLEDGE OF CLEAN BOMBS WITH RUSSIA AND THE OTHER NATIONS WHICH MIGHT DEVELOP THEM?"

EISENHOWER REPLIED HE'D ASKED THAT VERY QUESTION OF THE SCIENTISTS THEMSELVES AND THEY TOLD HIM: "WHY, THE MINUTE THAT WE HAVE PROVED WHAT WE SAY WE ARE GOING TO PROVE, WHY, WE WOULD WANT THEM TO HAVE IT."

HE DIDN'T GIVE HIS OWN VIEW ON THE QUESTION BUT HIS MANNER SUGGESTED HE WAS WILLING TO TAKE THE GUIDANCE OF THE SCIENTISTS. HE SAID IN ANSWER TO ANOTHER QUESTION THAT HE ASSUMED SPECIAL LEGISLATION WOULD BE REQUIRED TO PERMIT SHARING OF SUCH INFORMATION.

THE PRESIDENT WAS PRETTY FIRM AT SEVERAL POINTS IN INSISTING HE HAS NO INTENTION OF BACKING DOWN ON TEST SUSPENSIONS--IF THE WESTERN POWERS AND RUSSIA CAN GET TOGETHER ON INSPECTION AND OTHER RELATED MATTERS--DESPITE ANY SCIENTIFIC GAINS FROM CONTINUING THE TESTS.

ASKED BY ONE CORRESPONDENT IF THE ADMINISTRATION IS TRYING TO "REFUTE THE ARGUMENT THAT WE DARE NOT BE AS SINCERE IN DISARMAMENT AS WE WOULD LIKE TO BE," EISENHOWER DIRECTED A FIVE-STAR GRIMACE OF IMPATIENCE AT THE QUESTIONER.

"YOU MUSTN'T THINK," HE SHOT BACK, "THAT THIS WHOLE BUSINESS OF DISARMAMENT, FLUID AS IT IS, IS OPERATED ON THE BASIS OF SHOOTING FROM THE HIP."

HE WENT ON TO SAY THAT SOME OF THE COUNTRY'S BEST MINDS HAVE BEEN WORKING FOR YEARS TO DEVELOP A DISARMAMENT POLICY, AND THAT CONSULTATIONS ARE CONSTANTLY GOING ON WITH THE NATION'S ALLIES

"THERE IS NO SHOOTING FROM THE HIP," HE REPEATED. "IT IS ALL BASED ON LONG, EARNEST STUDIES BY THE FINEST PEOPLE WE CAN GET TOGETHER."

A JAPANESE DIPLOMAT INDICATED LATER JAPAN STILL WOULD OPPOSE U.S. NUCLEAR TESTS EVEN IF AMERICAN SCIENTISTS PERFECT A "CLEAN" WEAPON.

JAPANESE MINISTER TAKESO SHIMODA SAID PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S INVITATION TO FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS TO MAKE ON-THE-SPOT TESTS FOR FALLOUT HAS BEEN FORWARDED TO TOKYO BY THE EMBASSY.

"OF COURSE WE ARE INTERESTED IN WHAT THE PRESIDENT HAS SAID," SHIMODA REMARKED. "I DO NOT KNOW WHAT THE REACTION OF MY GOVERNMENT WILL BE.

"BUT THE JAPANESE PEOPLE AND GOVERNMENT ARE OPPOSING NUCLEAR TESTS NOT ONLY FOR THE FALLOUT HAZARD BUT BECAUSE OF THE IMMENSE DESTRUCTIVE POWER OF THE BOMB," HE DECLARED.

RZ534PED

A83WX

(480) NIGHT LEAD ATOMIC

WASHINGTON, JULY 3 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY ALLOCATED ABOUT A BILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF URANIUM FOR USE IN "ATOMS-FOR-PEACE" PROJECTS HERE AND ABROAD.

THE GOVERNMENT WILL SELL OR LEASE THE URANIUM BUT WON'T GIVE IT AWAY. THE PRESIDENT SAID ALL DISTRIBUTIONS WILL BE SUBJECT TO "PRUDENT SAFEGUARDS" AGAINST DIVERSION INTO WEAPONS.

EISENHOWER ADDED TO THE STOCKPILE SET ASIDE FOR PEACEFUL ATOMIC USES ABOUT 131,560 POUNDS OF URANIUM 235, WHICH HE TERMED "THE BASIC ATOMIC FUEL."

THIS ALLOCATION WILL BE DISTRIBUTED ABOUT EVENLY BETWEEN USERS IN THIS COUNTRY AND ABROAD.

THE TOTAL AMOUNT OF URANIUM NOW EARMARKED FOR THE ATOMS-FOR-PEACE PROGRAM IS ABOUT 220,000 POUNDS. EISENHOWER ESTIMATED THIS TO BE WORTH ABOUT $1,700,000,000 AT CURRENT PRICES, FIXED BY THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC).

EISENHOWER SAID IN A STATEMENT HE IS GRATIFIED "THAT THE ADVANCE TOWARD POWER AND KNOWLEDGE FROM THE ATOM" IS PROCEEDING AT SUCH A PACE THAT ADDITIONAL URANIUM MUST BE PROVIDED.

AEC CHAIRMAN LEWIS L. STRAUSS SIMULTANEOUSLY DISCLOSED THAT THE UNITED STATES ONLY TODAY SIGNED AGREEMENTS WITH GERMANY AND ITALY UNDER WHICH THIS COUNTRY CAN PROVIDE FUEL FOR POWER REACTORS IN THOSE COUNTRIES. PREVIOUSLY THE UNITED STATES PROVIDED GERMANY AND ITALY WITH URANIUM FOR EXPERIMENTAL REACTORS, RATHER THAN FOR FULL-FLEDGED POWER PLANTS.

STRAUSS ALSO TOLD A WHITE HOUSE NEWS CONFERENCE THAT A SIMILAR AGREEMENT WITH FRANCE HAD BEEN SIGNED. THE FRENCH AGREEMENT LIBERALIZED ONE ALREADY IN EFFECT.

THE AEC BOSS SAID, IN REPLY TO A QUESTION, THAT MOST OF THE URANIUM 235 PREVIOUSLY ALLOCATED TO PEACEFUL USES HAS BEEN COMMITTED TO VARIOUS PROJECTS AROUND THE GLOBE.

EISENHOWER ONLY TWICE BEFORE MADE ALLOCATIONS TO THE STOCKPILE. HE PROVIDED ABOUT 4,400 POUNDS INITIALLY AND AN ADDITIONAL 88,000 POUNDS IN FEBRUARY 1956.

THE URANIUM IS LEASED TO LICENSED CIVILIAN USERS IN THIS COUNTRY--MOSTLY FOR POWER REACTORS--AND IS SOLD OR LEASED TO FOREIGN NATIONS OR GROUPS OF NATIONS WITH WHICH THIS COUNTRY HAS AGREEMENTS FOR COOPERATION.

EISENHOWER IS AUTHORIZED TO DISTRIBUTE THE URANIUM UNDER THE 1954 AMENDED ATOMIC ENERGY LAW. IT REQUIRES THAT HE NOTIFY THE SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMITTEE OF SUCH ALLOCATIONS AS HE MADE TODAY. THIS MUST BE DONE 60 DAYS BEFORE ACTUAL GRANTS CAN BE MADE, THOUGH THE COMMITTEE HAS NO VETO POWER.

STRAUSS TOLD NEWSMEN IT IS EISENHOWER'S POSITION NEVER TO DISPENSE ATOMIC MATERIALS IN THE FACE OF CONGRESSIONAL DISAPPROVAL.

WITH STRAUSS STANDING BY, UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN HERTER SIGNED THE AGREEMENTS TODAY WITH FRANCE, GERMANY AND ITALY. HERTER SAID THE UNITED STATES SEES IN THESE AGREEMENTS "A FURTHER EXPRESSION OF THE INTERESTS OF THIS COUNTRY IN EUROPEAN ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT."

STRAUSS TERMED EISENHOWER'S ACTION "ANOTHER IMPORTANT STEP IN FURTHERING BOTH DOMESTIC AND FOREIGN APPLICATIONS OF ATOMIC ENERGY FOR PEACEFUL PURPOSES."

CZ803PED

A125WX

(300) EAST-WEST TELECASTS

WASHINGTON, JULY 3 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY REJECTED AS AKIN TO TOTALITARIANISM A PROCEDURE PROPOSED BY REP. MADDEN (D-IND) FOR RESTRICTING QUESTIONS ASKED COMMUNIST LEADERS IN ANY RADIO OR TELEVISION INTERVIEWS ARRANGED BY AMERICANS.

MADDEN INTRODUCED A RESOLUTION MONDAY WHICH WOULD PUT CONGRESS ON RECORD AS RECOMMENDING THAT ALL QUESTIONS TO BE ASKED FOREIGN COMMUNIST LEADERS IN SUCH SESSIONS BE SCREENED IN ADVANCE BY THE SECRETARY OF STATE AND THE DIRECTOR OF THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY (CIA).

EISENHOWER TOLD HIS NEWS CONFERENCE HE BELIEVES THIS SORT OF PROCESS "WOULD ALIGN US WITH THAT TYPE OF COUNTRY WHERE GOVERNMENTAL, POLITICAL GOVERNMENTAL, ACTION IS A DOMINANT FACTOR INSTEAD OF THE KIND OF DEMOCRATIC PROCESSES THAT WE BELIEVE IN SO THOROUGHLY."

THE PRESIDENT NOTED THAT "OUR TRADITION OF A FREE PRESS AND FREE ACCESS TO KNOWLEDGE AND TO OPINION" IS GUARANTEED BY THE CONSTITUTION.

MADDEN INTRODUCED HIS RESOLUTION IN THE WAKE OF FILMED TELEVISION APPEARANCES ON THE COLUMBIA BROADCASTING SYSTEM NETWORK BY NIKITIA KHRUSCHCHEV, THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF, AND MARSHAL TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA.

HAROLD E. FELLOWS, PRESIDENT OF THE NATIONAL ASSN. OF RADIO AND TELEVISION BROADCASTERS (NARTB), TERMED THE RESOLUTION "A GRATUITOUS INSULT TO BROADCASTERS" AND A "THREAT TO FREE SPEECH."

"THE IDEA OF ANY GOVERNMENT PRE-CENSORSHIP OF NEWS IN PEACETIME IS REPUGNANT TO THE MOST FUNDAMENTAL AMERICAN CONCEPTS," HE SAID IN A STATEMENT.

HE SAID HE DOUBTED THE HOUSE "WOULD EVEN GIVE SERIOUS CONSIDERATION TO A RESOLUTION SUCH AS THIS," AND DECLARED:

"RADIO AND TELEVISION NEWSMEN HAVE A RESPONSIBILITY TO KEEP THE AMERICAN PEOPLE INFORMED. THEY HAVE REPEATEDLY DEMONSTRATED THEIR ABILITY TO DISCHARGE THIS RESPONSIBILITY IN THE HIGHEST TRADITIONS OF AMERICAN JOURNALISM. THE IMPLICATION IN THIS RESOLUTION THAT THESE NEWSMEN ARE NOT COMPETENT TO USE THE INTERVIEW TECHNIQUE WITHOUT GOVERNMENT SUPERVISION IS A GRATUITOUS INSULT TO BROADCASTERS."

RZ1046PEDNM

A74WX
(350)
NIGHT LEAD STEWART

WASHINGTON, JULY 3 (AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT WAS ORDERED TODAY BY THE U.S. COURT OF APPEALS TO RECONSIDER ITS REFUSAL OF A PASSPORT TO WRITER DONALD OGDEN STEWART.

THE AUTHOR AND PLAYWRIGHT WAS DENIED A PASSPORT BECAUSE HE REFUSED TO SAY WHETHER HE HAD EVER BEEN A COMMUNIST. HE DID TELL THE DEPARTMENT HE HAD NO COMMUNIST CONNECTIONS IN THE PAST 15 YEARS.

STEWART HAS LIVED IN ENGLAND SINCE 1950 AND WANTED A PASSPORT TO TRAVEL ON THE EUROPEAN CONTINENT. THE DEPARTMENT SAID IT WOULD GIVE HIM ONE GOOD ONLY FOR RETURN TO THE UNITED STATES.

FIVE OF THE NINE APPEALS COURT JUDGES VOTED TO SEND THE CASE BACK TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT FOR CONSIDERATION ON ITS MERITS. IN DOING THIS THEY AFFIRMED AN EARLIER ORDER BY U.S. DISTRICT JUDGE HENRY A. SCHWEINHAUT.

THE COURT MAJORITY SAID THE STATE DEPARTMENT CAN TAKE INTO CONSIDERATION STEWART'S SWORN STATEMENT THAT HE HAD NO RED TIES FOR AT LEAST 15 YEARS "AND TO DRAW SUCH INFERENCES AS ARE PROPER TO BE DRAWN FROM SUCH A LIMITED NEGATIVE STATEMENT."

ELIMINATED WAS A SECTION OF JUDGE SCHWEINHAUT'S ORDER WHICH SAID THE DEPARTMENT COULD CONSIDER STEWART'S REFUSAL TO SAY WHETHER HE HAD EVER BEEN A COMMUNIST.

THREE OF THE NINE JUDGES DISSENTED. THE NINTH, CHIEF JUDGE HENRY W. EDGERTON, WANTED TO GO EVEN FURTHER THAN THE MAJORITY AND DID NOT JOIN IN THEIR ORDER. EDGERTON CONTENDED STEWART SHOULD BE GRANTED A PASSPORT AT ONCE. HE ARGUED THAT REGULATIONS DENYING PASSPORTS TO COMMUNISTS AND THEIR SUPPORTERS ARE INVALID. THE SAME COURT HAD UPHELD THEIR VALIDITY ONLY LAST WEEK.

STEWART ONCE WAS A TOP HOLLYWOOD SCREEN WRITER. HE WROTE THE SCREEN ADAPTATIONS OF SUCH FILMS AS "LIFE WITH FATHER," "THE BARRETS OF WIMPOLE STREET." AND "KITTY FOYLE."

THE JUDGES JOINING IN THE MAJORITY ORDER WERE E. BARRETT PRETTYMAN, DAVID L. BAZELON, CHARLES FAHY, GEORGE T. WASHINGTON AND WARREN E. BURGER.

DISSENTING WERE JUDGES WILBUR K. MILLER, JOHN A. DANAHER AND WALTER M. BASTIAN.

PRETTYMAN WROTE THAT THE PASSPORT REGULATIONS ARE VALID, AND SAID HE BELIEVES STEWART COMPLIED WITH THEM BY SWEARING HE HAD BEEN FREE OF RED LINKS FOR AT LEAST 15 YEARS.

STEWART'S LAWYERS SAID ALLEGATIONS AGAINST THEIR CLIENT INCLUDE ONE THAT HE ATTENDED COMMUNIST MEETINGS IN HOLLYWOOD IN 1937.

CR714PED

A137WX
(280) SERVICE

WASHINGTON, JULY 3 (AP)-A FEDERAL DISTRICT JUDGE TODAY ORDERED JOHN STEWART SERVICE RESTORED TO HIS JOB AS A STATE DEPARTMENT FOREIGN SERVICE OFFICER AS OF DEC. 14, 1951--THE DAY HE WAS FIRED.

THIS MEANS, IN EFFECT, THAT LEGALLY SERVICE WASN'T FIRED AT ALL.

IN NEW YORK, SERVICE SAID HE HAD NOT HEARD FROM THE STATE DEPARTMENT, BUT WOULD BE GLAD TO RETURN TO THE DEPARTMENT IF OFFERED THE OPPORTUNITY.

DISTRICT JUDGE JAMES W. MORRIS SIGNED AN ORDER SAYING SERVICE WAS IMPROPERLY DISCHARGED BY FORMER SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON. THE JUDGE SAID SERVICE IS ENTITLED TO THE BENEFIT OF "ALL RIGHTS, EMOLUMENTS AND PRIVILEGES FLOWING FROM A CONTINUITY OF SERVICE AS A FOREIGN SERVICE OFFICER--CLASS 2."

STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID SERVICE WOULD BE REINSTATED AND GIVEN A POSITION IN THE DEPARTMENT'S ADMINISTRATIVE SPECIAL SERVICES BRANCH. THEY SAID THEY UNDERSTOOD HE WAS RECEPTIVE TO REINSTATEMENT.

THE POSITION TO BE GIVEN SERVICE, OFFICIALS SAID, IS "A NON-SENSITIVE" JOB, WHICH MEANS HE WILL NOT BE CALLED UPON TO HANDLE CONFIDENTIAL OR SECRET DOCUMENTS.

THESE SOURCES SAID THE POST WILL BE IN THE SAME ADMINISTRATIVE DIVISION WHERE SERVICE WAS WORKING AT THE TIME HE WAS FIRED MORE THAN SIX YEARS AGO. SERVICE HAD BEEN TRANSFERRED TO THIS ADMINISTRATIVE JOB FROM THE FAR EAST DIVISION.

JUDGE MORRIS' ORDER ENDED ONE OF THE MOST PROLONGED AND MOST WIDELY PUBLICIZED LOYALTY-SECURITY CASES OF THE POST WORLD WAR II YEARS.

THIS FOLLOWED UP A SUPREME COURT DECISION JUNE 17 HOLDING THAT ACHESON WRONGFULLY DISCHARGED SERVICE AFTER THE LOYALTY REVIEW BOARD FOUND THERE WAS REASONABLE DOUBT AS TO HIS LOYALTY.

THE BOARD'S FINDING QUESTIONING SERVICE'S LOYALTY LONG SINCE HAD BEEN EXPUNGED FROM THE RECORD UNDER ANOTHER SUPREME COURT DECISION. THIS RULING HELD THAT THE LOYALTY REVIEW BOARD HAD NO AUTHORITY TO REOPEN ON ITS OWN CASES IN WHICH LOWER LOYALTY BOARDS HAD MADE FINDINGS IN FAVOR OF GOVERNMENT EMPLOYES.

ATTY. ALFRED SCANLAN, REPRESENTING SERVICE, SAID HE DID NOT KNOW HOW MUCH PAY NOW IS DUE SERVICE BUT GAVE A ROUGH ESTIMATE OF $18,000. SERVICE, WHO RECEIVED $11,250 ANNUALLY AT THE TIME OF HIS DISCHARGE, IS ENTITLED TO THE DIFFERENCES BETWEEN WHAT HIS GOVERNMENT PAY WOULD HAVE BEEN AND WHAT HE HAS EARNED IN OTHER EMPLOYMENT. SERVICE NOW IS IN THE EXPORT BUSINESS IN NEW YORK.

GOVERNMENT COUNSEL MADE NO OBJECTION TO THE FORM OF THE ORDER PRESENTED BY SCANLAN EXCEPT TO ASK THAT IT BE ENLARGED TO SAY THE COURT'S ACTION WAS "WITHOUT PREJUDICE TO THE RIGHT TO INSTITUTE A NEW PROCEEDING AGAINST SERVICE."

JUDGE MORRIS REJECTED THIS, SAYING THAT WAS ANOTHER MATTER THAT NEED NOT BE INCLUDED IN THE ORDER.

MC&JC14 1149AED

19WX
ARMS PROFITS (360)
WASHINGTON, JULY 3-(AP)-HOUSE INVESTIGATORS SAID TODAY THEY ARE GOING TO LOOK INTO A REPORT THAT FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS HAVE MADE FORBIDDEN PROFITS ON ARMS PURCHASES FINANCED WITH U. S. AID.

THE UNITED STATES WAS SAID TO BE NEGOTIATING WITH THE GOVERNMENTS FOR "RECOVERY OF THE EXCESS PROFITS." THE AMOUNT WAS NOT DISCLOSED.

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE MILITARY OPERATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE HEADED BY REP. HOLIFIELD (D-CALIF) SAID A REPORT ON THIS HAD BEEN SUBMITTED BY THE GENERAL ACCOUNTING OFFICE (GAO), CONGRESS' WATCHDOG AGENCY ON FEDERAL SPENDING.

THE GAO CONFIRMED MAKING THE REPORT, BUT SAID IT CARRIES A SECRECY STAMP AND CANNOT NOW BE MADE PUBLIC.

SOME INDICATION OF THE FINDINGS WERE APPARENTLY CONTAINED IN SECRET GAO TESTIMONY JUNE 25 RELEASED BY THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE TODAY AFTER DELETIONS FOR SECURITY.

COMPTROLLER GENERAL JOSEPH CAMPBELL TESTIFIED THAT NEARLY THREE BILLION DOLLARS OF U. S. ARMS AID SINCE 1952 HAS BEEN USED FOR "OFFSHORE PROCUREMENT." THIS IS A FORM OF AID IN WHICH OTHER COUNTRIES USE U. S. FUNDS TO BUY GOODS PRODUCED ABROAD RATHER THAN IN THE UNITED STATES.

CAMPBELL SAID PROCEDURAL AGREEMENTS BETWEEN THIS COUNTRY AND THE FOREIGN GOVERNMENT "INCLUDE PROVISIONS THAT NO PROFIT WILL BE MADE BY THE FOREIGN COUNTRIES ON OFFSHORE PROCUREMENT PRACTICES."

BUT THE GAO, HE SAID, HAS FOUND THAT "KNOWN PROFITS WERE NOT EXCLUDED FROM CERTAIN CONTRACTS WITH FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS AND THEIR INSTRUMENTALITIES."

LAWRENCE J. POWERS, GAO'S DIRECTOR OF DEFENSE ACCOUNTING, SAID THE WATCHDOG AGENCY IS CHECKING CLOSELY WITH DEFENSE DEPARTMENT REPRESENTATIVES IN EUROPE "TO SEE WHAT PROGRESS THEY ARE MAKING IN THEIR GOVERNMENT-TO-GOVERNMENT NEGOTIATIONS FOR THE RECOVERY OF THE EXCESS PROFITS."

POWERS' ASSISTANT, CHARLES BAILEY, TESTIFIED THAT THE "PRIMARY PROBLEM" WAS FAILURE BY U. S. ARMS AID OFFICIALS--AND POSSIBLY BY FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS, TOO--TO RECOGNIZE THAT SOME FOREIGN CORPORATIONS GETTING OFFSHORE PROCUREMENT CONTRACTS WERE ACTUALLY GOVERNMENT CORPORATIONS.

HE SAID THE FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS HAD "IN ONE WAY OR ANOTHER" RECOMMENDED THAT CONTRACTS GO TO THESE FIRMS, AND THAT U. S. OFFICIALS HAD ALLOWED PROFITS TO BE INCLUDED IN THE CONTRACTS.

"I WOULDN'T BE ABLE TO SAY IT WAS A WINKING AT THE PROVISION AS MUCH AS IT WAS A FAILURE TO INQUIRE INTO THE STATUS OF THESE COMPANIES AND DETERMINE WHETHER OR NOT THEY WERE SUBJECT TO THE (NO-PROFIT) PROVISIONS OF THE BILATERAL AGREEMENTS," BAILEY SAID.

THE GAO OFFICIALS SAID, HOWEVER, THAT THEY FOUND NO "CORRUPTION" IN THE TRANSACTIONS.

HY334PED

B6WX (SECG)
(350)
RADFORD
BY LEWIS GULICK

WASHINGTON, JULY 3 (AP)-ADM. ARTHUR W. RADFORD SAYS IT WOULD BE A "DANGEROUS MISCONCEPTION" TO THINK THAT AMERICA'S "SUPERIORITY IN MODERN WEAPONS HAS REDUCED OUR NEED FOR ALLIES."

RADFORD, RETIRING CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, SAID THAT ALTHOUGH THE UNITED STATES HAS MANY LONG-RANGE, HEAVY ATOMIC BOMBERS LIKE THE B36 AND THE B52 ITS ABILITY TO STRIKE BACK IN CASE OF A SOVIET ATTACK STILL DEPENDS "TO A LARGE DEGREE" ON MEDIUM-RANGE B47S BASED AT OVERSEAS AIRFIELDS.

RADFORD DEFENDED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S ARMS AID PROGRAM AND THE DISPUTED STATUS-OF-FORCES AGREEMENTS IN SECRET TESTIMONY JUNE 18 BEFORE THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE. A TRANSCRIPT OF HIS TESTIMONY, CENSORED FOR SECURITY, WAS MADE AVAILABLE TODAY.

THE ADMIRAL HIT AT "SOME OF OUR BIG BUSINESS MEN" WHO HE SAID COMPLAIN OF THE COST OF FOREIGN AID.

ON DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS TO THE RUSSIANS, RADFORD'S REMARKS WERE DELETED EXCEPT FOR A COMMENT THAT "WE HAVE TO GET 50-50 AGREEMENTS WITH THEM THAT WILL WORK."

RADFORD'S REFERENCE TO THE IMPORTANCE OF MEDIUM-RANGE BOMBERS CAME IN REBUTTAL TO CONTENTIONS THAT NEWER WEAPONS MAY ALLOW THIS COUNTRY TO WITHDRAW OVERSEAS FORCES AND CONCENTRATE ITS RETALIATORY FORCE IN A "FORTRESS AMERICA."

HE SAID A FORTRESS AMERICA MIGHT BE POSSIBLE 10 YEARS FROM NOW, WITH LONG-RANGE MISSILES, PLANES AND SUBMARINES, BUT THAT IT STILL WOULD BE TOO EXPENSIVE AND WOULD GIVE THE REDS A CHANCE TO TAKE OVER OTHER COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD.

"THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF," HE SAID, "CONSIDER THAT AN ADEQUATE OVERSEAS BASE SYSTEM IS ESSENTIAL TO THE SUCCESSFUL PROSECUTION OF FREE WORLD MILITARY STRATEGY."

RADFORD GAVE THIS AS AN ANSWER, TOO, FOR THOSE WHO WOULD DO AWAY WITH THE STATUS-OF-FORCES AGREEMENTS WHICH PROVIDE FOR FOREIGN JURISDICTION OVER SOME CRIMES COMMITTED BY U.S. SERVICEMEN ABROAD. THE HOUSE COMMITTEE HAS APPROVED A RESOLUTION TO MODIFY OR CANCEL THOSE AGREEMENTS. THE ADMINISTRATION SAYS CANCELING THE AGREEMENTS COULD FORCE WITHDRAWAL OF U.S. TROOPS AROUND THE WORLD.

THE JOINT CHIEFS CHAIRMAN SAID MUCH U.S. AID IS GOING TO SMALL COUNTRIES WHICH ARE STAUNCHLY ANTICOMMUNIST, BUT THAT "SOMETIMES I THINK WE ARE GETTING TIRED OVER HERE."

"SOME OF OUR BIG BUSINESS MEN AND TAXPAYERS ARE CRYING WHEN THEY SHOULDN'T BE," RADFORD SAID. "THE ONLY REASON THEY ARE MAKING ANY MONEY, THE ONLY REASON THEY ARE IN BUSINESS AT ALL IS BECAUSE THEY HAVE HAD THIS PROTECTION. THEY MIGHT SUDDENLY FIND THEMSELVES WITH NO TAX PROBLEM, AT ALL."

CR256AED

B33WX Q
(190)
CHINA TRADE

WASHINGTON, JULY 3 (AP)-SEN. POTTER (R-MICH) TOLD THE SENATE TODAY THIS COUNTRY CANNOT AFFORD THE "CALCULATED RISK OF TRADE WITH RED CHINA--THE STAKES ARE TOO HIGH, THE DANGERS TOO GREAT."

"CAN WE SO QUICKLY FORGET KOREA?" HE ASKED. WITHOUT NAMING ANYONE, POTTER SAID "SOME OF MY COLLEAGUES HAVE QUITE FRANKLY SUGGESTED THAT WE SHOULD EASE OUR PRESENT EMBARGO AGAINST THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS."

SEN. KNOWLAND OF CALIFORNIA, THE SENATE REPUBLICAN LEADER, SAID HE AGREED WITH POTTER THAT THE REDS WANT TRADE WITH THE UNITED STATES BECAUSE OF DOMESTIC DISCONTENT WITH SCARCITIES OF CONSUMER GOODS. "THEY WANT THEIR SLAVES MORE CONTENT WITH THEIR COMMUNIST MASTERS," KNOWLAND SAID.

POTTER SAID THAT "ANYONE WHO BELIEVES WE CAN TRADE WITH COMMUNIST CHINA TO ANY APPRECIABLE DEGREE IN ANY TYPE OF GOODS WITHOUT AUGMENTING HER WAR MACHINE IS SIMPLY DELUDING HIMSELF. IT CANNOT BE DONE."

HE SAID TRADE WITH RED CHINA WOULD CARRY WITH IT "OUR IMPLIED APPROVAL OF ITS TYRANNICAL REGIME" AND WOULD BE VIEWED BY OTHER FREE NATIONS AS APPEASEMENT.

POTTER SAID THAT RELIABLE SOURCES HE DID NOT IDENTIFY HAVE REPORTED RED CHINA IS FACING "ECONOMIC CHAOS" AND HE CONTINUED:

"SHOULD WE RUSH INTO THE BREACH WITH TRADE TO SAVE THE PEIPING REGIME? TO DO SO WILL AID THAT REGIME IN ELIMINATING WHATEVER VESTIGES OF ANTICOMMUNISM THAT ARE LEFT."
CR505PED

A166 (230)
HONG KONG, JULY 3 (AP)-RED CHINA SAID TODAY U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES IS DAYDREAMING IF HE BELIEVES A HANDFUL OF "RIGHTISTS" CAN OVERTHROW COMMUNIST RULE.
"NOW THAT A TINY GROUP OF BOURGEOIS RIGHTISTS IN CHINA HAVE FLUNG MUD AT THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND SOCIALISM, DULLES COULD NOT RESTRAIN HIS JOY AND DREW THE CONCLUSION THAT SOCIALIST CHINA IS A 'PASSING AND NOT A PERPETUAL PHASE,'" THE OFFICIAL PEIPING PEOPLES DAILY SAID.
THE EDITORIAL, CARRIED BY PEIPING RADIO, ATTACKED DULLES' CHINA POLICY SPEECH OF FRIDAY.
IT DESCRIBED THE RIGHTISTS AS "INDEED A VERY SMALL FRACTION."
THE PAPER COMPARED DULLES TO "A HELPLESS FISH WRIGGLING IN A DRY POND."
"RIGHTISTS AMONG THE CHINESE BOURGEOISIE AND INTELLIGENTSIA ALSO RESEMBLE POOR FISH WASHED ASHORE BY THE TIDE OF SOCIALISM IN CHINA," IT ADDED. "DULLES WOULD LIKE TO BREATHE LIFE INTO THEM AND ENCOURAGE THEM TO POLLUTE THE CHINESE SEA OF SOCIALISM. WHAT A FANTASTIC DREAM."
IT SAID THE FACT THAT DULLES CONSIDERS RIGHTISTS IN CHINA AS HIS MEN IS A "POLITICAL LESSON WHICH DESERVES DEEP THOUGHT."
SO FAR THE COMMUNISTS HAVE SAID THEY WILL NOT PUNISH "RIGHTISTS," WHO INCLUDE THREE CABINET MINISTERS AND SEVERAL PROMINENT FORMER KUOMINTNANG GENERALS AND MINISTERS AND A HANDFUL OF PROFESSORS.
COPIES OF THE JUNE 13 AND 16 ISSUES OF THE PEOPLES DAILY JUST ARRIVED HERE REPORT THAT ONE OF THESE--CHANG PO-CHUNG, MINISTER OF COMMUNICATIONS--HAS BEEN UNDER SEVERE ATTACK FROM THE MINOR PARTY HE HEADS--THE PEASANTS AND WORKERS DEMOCRATIC PARTY.
EVEN THOUGH CHANG ALREADY HAS MADE A CONTRITE CONFESSION OF HIS IDEOLOGICAL MISTAKES, HIS ASSOCIATES DID NOT SPARE HIM.
THE NATIONAL PEOPLES CONGRESS, MEETING CURRENTLY IN PEIPING, IS CONSIDERING THE CASE OF "RIGHTISTS."
HW135PED

S61AB
(300)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P. M., EST, TODAY, WEDNESDAY, JULY 3)
HARRIMAN-FOREIGN POLICY AMS BUDGET
(ADVANCE) HAMILTON, N. Y., JULY 3 (AP)-GOV. AVERELL HARRIMAN TONIGHT SHARPLY ASSAILED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S CONDUCT OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS AND DELIVERED WHAT APPEARED TO BE A DEMAND FOR DISMISSAL OF SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES.
THE DEMOCRATIC GOVERNOR ALSO TOLD THE ANNUAL FOREIGN POLICY CONFERENCE AT COLGATE UNIVERSITY THAT "IT MAY ONLY BE A QUESTION OF TIME" UNTIL THE UNITED STATES WOULD BE UNABLE TO PREVENT ADMISSION OF COMMUNIST CHINA TO THE UNITED NATIONS.
ON THE SUBJECT OF NUCLEAR WEAPON TESTS, HARRIMAN MAINTAINED THAT "NO INFORMATION HAS BEEN DISCLOSED THAT IT WOULD BE DISADVANTAGEOUS FOR US TO AGREE TO END TESTING LARGE HYDROGEN BOMBS" PROVIDED CERTAIN CONDITIONS WERE MET.
HE CONTENDED IN HIS PREPARED SPEECH THAT THE AMERICAN PUBLIC HAD BEEN "DENIED" SUFFICIENT INFORMATION FROM THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION ON WHICH TO FORM AN OPINION ABOUT THE TESTS.
HARRIMAN, FORMER NEW DEAL-FAIR DEAL DIPLOMAT WHO BID UNSUCCESSFULLY FOR THE DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL NOMINATION IN 1956 AND 1952, RANGED OVER A WIDE FIELD IN HIS ATTACK ON THE EISENHOWER STEWARDSHIP.
THE GOVERNOR MAINTAINED THAT THE UNITED STATES' WORLD INFLUENCE WAS "AT A LOW EBB" AND THAT EISENHOWER'S REPUTATION HAD BEEN "CONSIDERABLY TARNISHED."
HARRIMAN ASSERTED THAT "PEOPLE OF THE WORLD RIGHTLY BELIEVE THAT HE (EISENHOWER) IS A MAN OF PEACE." BUT, HE CONTINUED, "THEY ARE AWARE . . . THAT THE PRESIDENT DOES NOT PERSONALLY CONDUCT THE FOREIGN RELATIONS OF THE UNITED STATES AND THAT SUCH INITIATIVE AS IS SHOWN IS SELDOM HIS."
LEADING INTO HIS ATTACK ON DULLES, HARRIMAN SAID THERE WAS "GRAVE CONCERN" IN EUROPE "OVER THE MOTIVES AND METHODS OF OUR GOVERNMENT IN DEALING WITH WORLD PROBLEMS."
HE CONTINUED:
"THIS DISTRUST IS FOCUSED WITH DEEP FEELING ON THE ONE MAN THEY HOLD RESPONSIBLE--THE SECRETARY OF STATE. UNHAPPILY THIS ATTITUDE HAS NOW BECOME SO DEEP-SEATED THAT IT IS DIFFICULT TO SEE HOW IT CAN BE OVERCOME AS LONG AS MR. DULLES IS SECRETARY OF STATE."
APPROXIMATELY 1,000 DELEGATES FROM 40 FOREIGN COUNTRIES ARE ATTENDING THE FIVE-DAY COLGATE CONFERENCE, WHICH OPENED MONDAY.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P. M., EST, TODAY, WEDNESDAY, JULY 3)
HV/MR611PED

B31 (SE)
(250)
DANVILLE, VA., JULY 3 (AP)-THE FORMER SUPREME COMMANDER OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) SAYS HE HAS A FORMULA WHICH CAN REASONABLY BE EXPECTED TO PREVENT WORLD WAR III.
GEN. ALFRED M. GRUENTHER, WHO LEFT THE NATO COMMAND TO BECOME PRESIDENT OF THE AMERICAN RED CROSS SIX MONTHS AGO, OUTLINED IT THIS WAY LAST NIGHT IN AN ADDRESS TO A DINNER PARTY CELEBRATING THE 7TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE FOUNDING OF DAN RIVER MILLS:
1. PRESERVE THE UNITED STATE'S SYSTEM OF FOREIGN BASES AS A GUARANTEE OF RETALIATORY POWER IN THE FACE OF ANY SURPRISE ATTACK.
2. MAINTAIN AND STRENGTHEN ALLIANCES WITH NATIONS WHICH HAVE THE SAME INTERESTS AS OURS.
HE SAID THE NATION MUST REALIZE IT IS PLAYING "IN THE MAJOR LEAGUES" ON THE WAR OR PEACE ISSUE WITH RUSSIA, BUT THAT THE CONCEPT OF NATO IF STRENGTHENED AND DEVELOPED WILL "REASONABLY ASSURE" THE PREVENTION OF ANOTHER WORLD WAR.
"I'M CONFIDENT IF WE HAD NATO IN 1939 THERE WOULD HAVE BEEN NO SECOND WORLD WAR," GRUENTHER SAID.
GRUENTHER ARRIVED BARELY IN TIME FOR THE DINNER MEETING TO TAKE HIS PLACE AT THE HEAD TABLE WITH GOV. THOMAS B. STANLEY OF VIRGINIA, GOV. LUTHER B. HODGES OF NORTH CAROLINA AND OTHER DIGNITARIES.
HE AND REP. TUCK (D-VA) WERE CONFINED TO THE AIR OVER VIRGINIA FOR A COUPLE OF EXTRA HOURS BECAUSE AN AIR NATIONAL GUARD PLANE BRINGING THEM FROM WASHINGTON DEVELOPED LANDING GEAR TROUBLE. A PANEL LIGHT SHOWED THE LANDING GEAR WAS NOT SAFELY LOCKED DOWN AND THE PILOT, AFTER CIRCLING DANVILLE AIRPORT FOR MORE THAN HALF AN HOUR, FINALLY BACKTRACKED AND LANDED SAFELY AT RICHMOND.
PD549AED

A133KX
(250)
FORT WORTH, TEX., JULY 3 (AP)-THE CONVAIR AIRPLANE AND MISSILE COMPANY TODAY SAID IT HAS HELPED DEVELOP NEW AUTOMATIC CONTROL SYSTEMS SO ACCURATE THEY MAY BE A TRANSITION BETWEEN PILOTED BOMBERS AND INTERCONTINENTAL MISSILES.
CONVAIR, A DIVISION OF GENERAL DYNAMICS CORP., SAID THE SYSTEMS ARE 10 TIMES AS ACCURATE AS ANY OTHERS PRESENTLY OPERATIONAL.
CONTAINING MANY SMALL, SPECIALIZED COMPUTERS, THESE SYSTEMS INSTANTANEOUSLY COMPUTE AIRCRAFT POSITIONS ANYWHERE IN THE WORLD, THE COMPANY SAID.
IT SAID THE SYSTEMS ARE FOR USE ON THE B58 HUSTLER, WHICH IT MAKES. BUT HAVE BEEN TESTED ON OLDER PLANES ALSO.

"PARTIALLY RELEASED INFORMATION ABOUT THE SPECIAL FLIGHT SYSTEMS AROUND WHICH THE B58 WEAPON IS DESIGNED SUPPORTS EARLIER SUGGESTIONS THAT THE B58 MIGHT SUPPLY AN UNUSUAL NEED DURING TRANSITION BETWEEN PILOTED BOMBERS AND ALL-MISSILE WEAPONS FOR LONG-RANGE, INTER-CONTINENTAL MISSIONS," THE STATEMENT SAID.

THE COMPANY STRESSED THE ACCURACY OF THE SYSTEMS IN AUTOMATICALLY PILOTING A BOMBER TO ITS TARGET AND ACCURATELY RELEASING WHAT THE FIRM CALLED THE PLANE'S "POD."

THE NATURE OF THE "POD" WAS LISTED BY A CONVAIR SPOKESMAN AS CLASSIFIED, BUT INDICATED IT OBVIOUSLY WOULD HAVE A WAR HEAD. THE POD AS APPLIED TO THE B58 HUSTLER IS THREE-QUARTERS OF THE LENGTH OF THE BOMBER.

CONVAIR SAID THE AUTOMATIC SYSTEMS WERE DEVELOPED BY A CONVAIR AND A SPERRY GYROSCOPE CO. ENGINEERING TEAM. SPERRY NOW HAS 3,000 PERSONS DIRECTLY OR INDIRECTLY ENGAGED IN THE HUSTLER PROGRAM, CONVAIR SAID.

FJ906PCS

A124WX

(400) ROCKET

1957 1957 1957

BY VERN HAUGLAND
ASSOCIATED PRESS AVIATION REPORTER

WASHINGTON, JULY 3 (AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SAID TONIGHT THE LOCKHEED X17, AN AIR FORCE RESEARCH ROCKET, HAS "REACHED THE HIGHEST SPEED EVER ACHIEVED BY ANY INSTRUMENTED MISSILE."

SOURCES CLOSE TO THE ARMY RETORTED THAT THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCEMENT WAS IN ERROR AND THAT AN ARMY TEST MISSILE, THE JUPITER-C, HAS FLOWN MUCH FASTER THAN THE X17.

SINCE THE X17'S SPEED WAS NOT ANNOUNCED AND THAT OF THE JUPITER-C HAS NEVER BEEN OFFICIALLY RELEASED--BOTH ARE MILITARY SECRETS--IT WAS A BIT HARD TO DETERMINE WHO WAS RIGHT AND WHO WAS WRONG.

INFORMED SOURCES SAID THE JUPITER-C, LIKE THE X17, CARRIED INSTRUMENTS TO RELAY INFORMATION BACK TO EARTH, AND THUS QUALIFIED AS MUCH AS DID THE X17 AS AN "INSTRUMENTED MISSILE."

A PENTAGON SPOKESMAN SAID THE LOCKHEED FLIGHT REPORTS WAS CLEARED WITH THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT AND COULD BE PRESUMED TO BE CORRECT.

A THREE-STAGE VERSION OF THE X17 WAS REPORTED IN APRIL TO HAVE ATTAINED A SPEED OF ABOUT 9,240 MILES AN HOUR, OR 14 TIMES THE SPEED OF SOUND, IN A TEST FIRING AT PATRICK AIR FORCE BASE, FLA.

HOWEVER, THE JUPITER-C IS SAID TO HAVE ATTAINED ALMOST 15,000 MILES AN HOUR--19 TIMES THE SPEED OF SOUND--IN A FIRING FROM THE SAME BASE LAST SEPTEMBER. THE MISSILE WAS REPORTED UNOFFICIALLY TO HAVE ATTAINED AN ALTITUDE OF 680 MILES AND TO HAVE TRAVELED 3,300 MILES, LANDING IN THE SOUTH ATLANTIC 1,400 MILES WEST OF ASCENSION ISLAND.

ALTHOUGH THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCEMENT, IF CORRECT, THUS WOULD INDICATE THAT THE X17 HAD EXCEEDED 15,000 MILES AN HOUR, THERE WAS SKEPTICISM ON THIS POINT AMONG MISSILE EXPERTS.

THE FASTEST OFFICIALLY ANNOUNCED SPEED ATTAINED BY A MISSILE IS 6,864 MILES AN HOUR--10.4 TIMES THE SPEED OF SOUND--REGISTERED BY A TEST MISSILE OF THE NATIONAL ADVISORY COMMITTEE FOR AERONAUTICS FIRED FROM WALLOPS ISLAND, VA.

A LATER MISSILE FIRED FROM WALLOPS ATTAIINED 8,000 MILES AN HOUR, ACCORDING TO UNOFFICIAL BUT AUTHORITATIVE REPORTS.

THE PENTAGON-APPROVED ANNOUNCEMENT ON THE THREE-STAGE X17 SAID THE 40-FOOT MISSILE WAS "THE BIGGEST AND MOST POWERFUL U.S. MISSILE IN EXISTENCE USING ALL SOLID PROPELLANTS."

"IT HAS ON A NUMBER OF FLIGHTS HIT THE RECORD SPEED AS IT BLASTED HIGH INTO THE IONOSPHERE," THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID.

30.24- 13833

1957

THE X17 WAS DESIGNED TO AID IN OVERCOMING ONE OF THE MOST BAFFLING OBSTACLES IN THE AIR FORCE MISSILE DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM--THAT OF PREVENTING LONG RANGE MISSILES, ARCHING HIGH OUT OF THE EARTH'S ATMOSPHERE, FROM BURNING UP LIKE METEORS WHEN THEY PLUNGE BACK INTO THE HEAVY AIR CLOSE TO EARTH.

THE X17, BUILT AT LOCKHEED'S VAN NUYS, CALIF., PLANT, WEIGHS LESS THAN SIX TONS AND CARRIES A 75-POUND "PAYLOAD" OF INSTRUMENTS AND RADIO EQUIPMENT.

RZ1040PED

A96KX (TURNCOAT) (CX FW)

1957 1957

TURNCOAT (260)

SAN FRANCISCO, JULY 3 (AP)-TURNCOAT ANDREW FORTUNA ARRIVED HERE TODAY, GLAD TO BE BACK BUT NOT REGRETTING HIS STAY IN RED CHINA.

HE BALKED AT QUESTIONS ABOUT HIS LOYALTIES.

HE IS THE EIGHTH AMERICAN TO CHANGE HIS MIND AFTER TURNING HIS BACK ON THE UNITED STATES WHEN AN ARMISTICE ENDED THE WAR IN KOREA.

BACK IN THIS COUNTRY AFTER NINE YEARS IN THE FAR EAST, FORTUNA SAID HIS FIRST MOVE WILL BE TO SCAN THE SAN FRANCISCO WANT ADS FOR A JOB. HE FORMERLY LIVED IN DETROIT.

"MY POCKET BOOK'S PRETTY THIN," HE SAID RUEFULLY. HE SAID HE HAD ABOUT $30 LEFT FROM $390 HE BORROWED FROM THE U. S. STATE DEPARTMENT IN HONG KONG.

INTERVIEWED BY NEWSMEN ON AN AFTERDECK OF THE SS PRESIDENT WILSON AS IT ENTERED SAN FRANCISCO BAY, FORTUNA STATED HIS "DISGUST" WITH THE KOREAN WAR WAS THE CHIEF INFLUENCE IN HIS DECISION TO GO OVER TO THE REDS.

HOMESICKNESS BROUGHT HIM BACK TO HIS NATIVE LAND.

FORTUNA WAS CAPTURED IN NOVEMBER 1950.

HE AND 20 OTHERS ELECTED TO REMAIN IN RED CHINA AT THE END OF HOSTILITIES. ONE HAS DIED. ELEVEN ARE STILL IN CHINA.

THE SHORT, STOCKY DETROIT NATIVE WAS CLAD IN A LIGHT SUIT BOUGHT IN PEKING FOR ABOUT $40. HE NERVOUSLY FINGERED A MICROPHONE AND GLANCED SEVERAL TIMES AT HUGE AIR FORCE B36 BOMBERS WHEN THEY DRONED OVER THE SHIP.

"I AM NOT A COMMUNIST," HE SAID, BUT LATER HE COMMENTED THAT HE FELT THERE WERE MANY GOOD SIDES TO COMMUNISM IN CHINA.

FORTUNA WORKED IN AN ENGINE REPAIR FACTORY IN CHINA. HE SAID THE CHINESE WERE FRIENDLY AND THAT HE "GOT ALONG."

HE ADDED AFTERWARD THAT HE MIGHT RETURN TO CHINA FOR A VISIT SOME DAY.

ASKED WHICH SIDE HE WOULD CHOOSE IF THE UNITED STATES AND CHINA WENT TO WAR, HE HESITATED. BUT LATER HE SAID: "I'D FIGHT ON THE SIDE WHICH WAS RIGHT."

FORTUNA SAID HE PLANS TO STAY AT THE Y.M.C.A. AND LOOK FOR A JOB BEFORE RETURNING TO DETROIT AND HIS FAMILY THERE.

FJ703PCS

A41

(300)

MANHASSET, N.Y., JULY 3 (AP)-THE PARENTS OF AN AMERICAN GI ACCUSED BY THE FRENCH OF KILLING AN ALGERIAN VOWED YESTERDAY TO "FIGHT AGAINST ANY TRIAL IN A FRENCH COURT."

THE GI, SPECIALIST 3.C. DEWAYNE MC OSKER, 21, COULD BE SENTENCED TO THE GUILLOTINE IF CONVICTED BY A FRENCH COURT. HE WAS HANDED OVER TO FRENCH AUTHORITIES SATURDAY NIGHT UNDER THE EXISTING STATUS OF FORCES AGREEMENT BETWEEN FRANCE AND THE UNITED STATES.

MC OSKER, A COOK, IS ACCUSED OF KILLING THE ALGERIAN IN A DISPUTE OVER PAYMENT FOR TWO CARTONS OF AMERICAN CIGARETTES THAT MC OSKER SOLD HIM.

THE GI'S MOTHER, MRS. LESTER MC OSKER, OF MANHASSET, SAID HER SON HAD NEVER BEEN IN ANY TROUBLE BEFORE. "I'M WORRIED," SHE SAID. "I CAN'T BELIEVE A THING LIKE THIS EVER HAPPENED."

A FAMILY FRIEND SAID SHE HAD BEEN GIVEN SEDATIVES AND ORDERED TO BED.

YESTERDAY THE MC OSKERS RETAINED TWO AMERICAN ATTORNEYS. ONE, JAMES FLETCHER, SAID THE FATE OF HIS CLIENT MAY NOT BE DETERMINED UNTIL THE U.S. SUPREME COURT RULES IN A SIMILAR CASE INVOLVING GI WILLIAM GIRARD.

A U.S. DISTRICT COURT RULED RECENTLY THAT THE U.S. GOVERNMENT COULD NOT TURN GIRARD OVER TO JAPANESE AUTHORITIES FOR TRIAL ON A MANSLAUGHTER CHARGE INVOLVING THE DEATH OF A JAPANESE WOMAN SCRAP SCAVENGER. THE GOVERNMENT HAS APPEALED THE DECISION TO THE HIGH COURT.

IN PARIS YESTERDAY, ARMY OFFICIALS INDICATED THEY WOULD SEEK TO HAVE JURISDICTION IN THE MC OSKER CASE RETURNED TO THE UNITED STATES. THE BID MAY BE MADE TODAY.

FRENCH AUTHORITIES CONTEND THE SHOOTING TOOK PLACE WHILE MC OSKER WAS OFF DUTY, THEREBY PLACING THE CASE IN FRENCH JURISDICTION. UNDER STATUS OF FORCES AGREEMENTS, JURISDICTION OF OFF-DUTY CRIMES REVERT TO THE FOREIGN COUNTRY INVOLVED.

ARMY AUTHORITIES SAID MC OSKER HAS ADMITTED THE SHOOTING IN ORLEANS BUT MAINTAINS IT WAS IN SELF-DEFENSE. THE GI SELECTED RENE WILLIAM THROP, A SENIOR MEMBER OF THE PARIS BAR, TO ACT AS HIS DEFENSE COUNSEL.

HA520AED

B27 Q

-17-

1957

NIGHT LEAD MCOSKER (350)

ORLEANS, FRANCE, JULY 3 (AP)-U.S. ARMY OFFICIALS TODAY SAID PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S DECLARATION THAT AN AMERICAN SOLDIER CHARGED WITH SHOOTING AN ALGERIAN TO DEATH WOULD BE TRIED BY A FRENCH COURT COULD BE "THE LAST WORD" ON JURISDICTION.

"AFTER ALL," AN ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID, "THE PRESIDENT IS THE COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF. BUT WE'RE WAITING FOR OFFICIAL NOTICE OF THE GOVERNMENT'S ATTITUDE THROUGH REGULAR CHANNELS."

THE ARMY SAID IT IS ENTERING A ROUTINE REQUEST FOR CUSTODY OF 21-YEAR-OLD SPECIALIST 3.C. DEWAYNE MCOSKER, OF MANHASSET, LONG ISLAND, N.Y. WHO COULD FACE DEATH ON THE GUILLOUTINE IF CONVICTED BY A FRENCH JURY AND GIVEN THE MAXIMUM SENTENCE.

MCOSKER IS IN SANTE PRISON IN PARIS. HE IS CHARGED WITH KILLING ALGERIAN ABD EL AHMED LIAMINI IN THE FRENCH CAPITAL IN AN ARGUMENT OVER PAYMENT FOR TWO CARTONS OF AMERICAN CIGARETTES DESTINED FOR THE FRENCH BLACK MARKET.

MCOSKER ALREADY HAS SELECTED A FRENCH LAWYER, RENE WILLIAM THORP FOR HIS DEFENSE. THE ARMY SAID IT ALSO WILL PROVIDE LEGAL AID, AS IT IS OBLIGED TO DO UNDER AMERICAN LAW WHEN AN AMERICAN SERVICEMAN IS INVOLVED IN A CAPITAL CASE.

EISENHOWER, NOTING REPORTS THAT THE SHOOTING TOOK PLACE WHEN MCOSKER WAS OFF DUTY, SAID HE WOULD SAY THE SOLDIER WOULD BE TRIED IN A LOCAL COURT IN SUCH A CASE, THE SAME AS ANY AMERICAN TOURIST.

THE ARMY'S REQUEST FOR JURISDICTION IN THE CASE IS FIMILAR TO THE PROCEDURE FOLLOWED IN EVERY CASE WHERE AN AMERICAN IS ARRESTED IN A FOREIGN COUNTRY. BUT ANY DECISION BY FRENCH AUTHORITIES ON WHO SHOULD TRY MCOSKER WOULD HAVE TO WAIT FOR THE COMPLETION OF AN INVESTIGATION BY FRENCH POLICE, WHICH COULD TAKE 30 TO 60 DAYS

THE ARMY EXPLAINED THAT MCOSKER WAS PICKED UP BY THE PROVOST MARSHAL'S OFFICE IN ORLEANS, WHERE THE BACHELOR SOLDIER WAS A COOK IN A TRANSPORTATION COMPANY, FOR A ROUTINE TRAFFIC OFFENSE JUNE 26.

DURING QUESTIONING, A SPOKESMAN SAID, MCOSKER SUDDENLY ADMITTED HE WAS THE MAN WHO FIRED A SHOT, KILLING AN ALGERIAN, FROM A CAR IN THE PIGALLE SECTION OF PARIS ON MAY 25.

MCOSKER REPORTEDLY SAID HE FIRED IN SELF DEFENSE DURING AN ARGUMENT OVER PAYMENT FOR CIGARETTES WHICH THE SOLDIER WAS DISPOSING OF FOR SALE ON THE PARIS BLACK MARKET.

AFTER MCOSKER'S EXPLANATION, THE ARMY TURNED HIM OVER TO FRENCH AUTHORITIES FOR TRIAL.

FV423PED

A52

1957

(350)

GIRARD

CAMP WHITTINGTON, JAPAN, JULY 3 (AP)-NEWLYWED WILLIAM GIRARD SAID TODAY HIS HONEYMOON "WILL HAVE TO WAIT" UNTIL HIS INTERNATIONALLY DISPUTED CASE IS SETTLED "ONE WAY OR ANOTHER."

THE 21-YEAR-OLD OTTAWA, ILL., SOLDIER, CHARGED WITH KILLING A JAPANESE WOMAN ON A MILITARY FIRING RANGE, WAS MARRIED YESTERDAY TO HIS JAPANESE WEETHEART, HARU (CANDY) SUEYAMA, 27, UNDER CIVIL LAW. THEY PLAN A RELIGIOUS CEREMONY FRIDAY.

GIRARD, WHO IS RESTRICTED AT THIS ARMY CAMP WHILE A LEGAL FIGHT GOES ON OVER JURISDICTION OF HIS CASE, ALSO SAID HE HOPES "EVERYTHING WILL COME OUT ALL RIGHT" BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND JAPAN.

HIS COMMENTS ON HIS CASE AND HIS MARRIAGE WERE CONTAINED IN A STATEMENT HE ISSUED THROUG THE ARMY INFORMATION OFFICE.

THE YOUNG SOLDIER DENIED HE WAS A "HERO" AND SAID HE KNEW A "LOT OF PEOPLE HAVE HAD A LOT OF TROUBLE BECAUSE I ACCIDENTALLY SHOT THAT WOMAN." HE WAS FIRST CALLED A HERO BY HIS BROTHER LOUIS IN OTTAWA AFTER THE BROTHER LAUNCHED A LEGAL BATTLE TO PREVENT A JAPANESE COURT FROM TRYING WILLIAM.

"I'M JUST ANOTHER GI," GIRARD SAID IN HIS STATEMENT. "I AM SORRY THAT THERE IS TROUBLE BETWEEN MY COUNTRY AND THE JAPANESE. I HOPE EVERYTHING WILL COME OUT ALL RIGHT BETWEEN THE U.S. AND JAPAN AND I HOPE A DECISION WILL SOON COME DOWN, WHERE I AM TO BE TRIED, IF I'VE GOT TO BE TRIED."

GIRARD SAID HE FELT THAT "AS LONG AS I WAS NOT UNDER CHARGES BY THE ARMY AND NOT LOCKED UP, I HAD AS MUCH RIGHT AS ANY OTHER GI TO GET MARRIED."

"AS FAR AS A HONEYMOON," HE CONTINUED, "EVERYONE KNOWS THAT I AM RESTRICTED TO CAMP WHITTINGTON AND UNTIL MY CASE IS SETTLED ONE WAY OR ANOTHER AND IF IT TURNS OUT ALL RIGHT FOR ME, I AM NOT SO FOOLISH AS TO ASK COL. SIEVERS (COL. HARRY L. SIEVERS, THE CAMP WHITTINGTON COMMANDER) FOR ANY TIME OFF FOR A HONEYMOON. THAT WILL HAVE TO WAIT."

GIRARD SAID IF HE HAD NOT HAD "ALL THIS TROUBLE" HE PROBABLY WOULD HAVE BEEN MARRIED TO CANDY A LONG TIME AGO. HE ADDED THAT HE KNEW HE DID NOT HAVE ENOUGH SERVICE TIME TO QUALIFY FOR A HOUSE ON THE ARMY POST AND SAID HIS WIFE WILL CONTINUE TO VISIT HIM AT THE CAMP, JUST AS SHE DID BEFORE THEY WERE MARRIED.

SPEAKING OF HIS RELIGIOUS MARRIAGE CEREMONY FRIDAY, GIRARD SAID:

"PEOPLE FROM THE NEWSPAPER AND TELEVISION HAVE BEEN AFTER ME TO LET THEM TAKE PICTURES AND RUN A TELEVISION BROADCAST AT MY MARRIAGE, BUT I AIN'T GOING TO DO THAT BECAUSE I WANT A DECENT RELIGIOUS MARRIAGE LIKE ANY OTHER SOLDIER.

"I HAVE BEEN WAITING A LONG TIME TO GET MARRIED AND I DON'T WANT TO MESS IT UP IN THE CHURCH."

GJ623AED

1957

1957

30.24- 13835

A98

NIGHT LEAD DISARMAMENT (260)

BY WATSON SIMS

LONDON, JULY 3 (AP)-HAROLD E. STASSEN SAID TODAY ANY INSPECTION SYSTEM SET UP TO ENFORCE AN END TO THE H-BOMB RACE MUST BE PAINSTAKING AND COMPLETELY FOOLPROOF.

THE U.S. DELEGATE TOLD THE U.N. DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE THE UNITED STATES IS CONFIDENT THAT IF ALL NATIONS COOPERATE SUCH A SYSTEM CAN BE SO GOOD AS TO PROHIBIT ABSOLUTELY ALL CHEATING OF ANY CONSEQUENCE.

HE SAID THAT BEFORE THE UNITED STATES WILL AGREE EVEN TO SUSPEND HYDROGEN BOMB TESTS THERE MUST BE AGREEMENT ON THE DESIGN, INSTALLATION, OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE OF SUCH A SYSTEM.

STASSEN WAS ELABORATING ON YESTERDAY'S U.S. OFFER TO HALT BOMB TESTS FOR 10 MONTHS PROVIDED RUSSIA AND THE WEST AGREE THAT IN 1959 THEY WILL STOP ASSIGNING MATERIALS FOR H-BOMB CONSTRUCTION.

VALERIAN ZORIN, RUSSIAN DELEGATE, DECLINED COMMENT ON STASSEN'S PROPOSALS. STASSEN PROMISED TO FINISH GIVING THE U.S. PLAN FRIDAY.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE ARGUED AGAIN OVER WHETHER IT SHOULD ALTER ITS RULES TO HEAR A REPRESENTATIVE OF INDIA.

STASSEN SAID ZORIN, IN SUGGESTING YESTERDAY THAT AN INDIAN BE HEARD, HAD NOT BEEN CLEAR AS TO WHETHER HE MEANT PRIME MINISTER NEHRU.

IF THERE IS ANY QUESTION OF NEHRU'S APPEARING, STASSEN SAID, HE WOULD HAVE TO REFER THE MATTER BACK TO WASHINGTON.

BUT HE ADDED THAT TO ADOPT THE GENERAL PRACTICE OF HEARING ARGUMENTS FROM OTHER COUNTRIES WOULD ONLY SLOW THE NEGOTIATIONS.

ZORIN MAINTAINED THAT INDIA IS NOT SUBORDINATE TO GROUP INTERESTS AND THEREFORE ITS ARGUMENTS ARE OF PARTICULAR IMPORTANCE. UNKNOWN TO THE DELEGATES, NEHRU HIMSELF HAD SAID ALREADY THAT INDIA SHOULD NOT BE HEARD. NEHRU TOLD THE COLUMBIA BROADCASTING SYSTEM IN A RECORDED INTERVIEW THAT TOO MANY NATIONS ALREADY ARE INVOLVED IN THE TALKS. HE IS IN LONDON FOR A COMMONWEALTH MEETING.

QR914PED

A90

(420)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVNACE FOR WEDNESDAY PMS

BY ERIC GOTTGETREU

(ADVANCE) JERUSALEM, ISRAEL SECTOR, JULY 3 (AP)-ISRAELI OFFICIALS ADMIT ARAB ECONOMIC WARFARE IS COSTLY TO ISRAEL BUT CLAIM IT HARMS THE AR ARAB STATES JUST AS MUCH.

ISRAELI SPOKESMEN CALL THE ARAB BOYCOTT AND BLOCKADE A "POLICY OF CUTTING OFF ONE'S NOSE TO SPITE ON'S FACE"--AND SAY IT CONTINUOUSLY DISLOCATES MIDEAST TRADE, COMMUNICATIONS AND TOURIST BUSINESS.

THEY DOUBT IT WILL CRUSH THIS NINE-YEAR-OLD COUNTRY OR EVEN RESTRICT ESSENTIALLY ITS ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT, BUT ADMIT IT'S EXPENSIVE. ONE OFFICIAL, THOUGH HE REFUSED TO EVALUATE IN FIGURES THE TOTAL COST OF THE ARAB ECONOMIC MEASURES, ESTIMATED THE ADDITIONAL COST ALONE OF TRANSPORT OF GOODS CAUSED BY THE SUEZ CANAL BLOCKADE AT ABOUT 15 MILLION DOLLARS A YEAR.

THE ARAB BOYCOTT AND BLOCKADE HIT AT ISRAEL IN NUMEROUS WAYS.

CLOSURE OF THE CANAL TO ISRAELI SHIPPING IN THE PAST HAS SENT ISRAELI GOODS FOR EAST AFRICA, INDIA, THE PERSIAN GULF AND THE FAR EAST ALL THE WAY AROUND AFRICA, INCREASING COSTS OF HAULAGE.

ARAB BLACKLISTING OF SHIPS DOING BUSINESS WITH ISRAEL HAS FORCED FOREIGN SHIPPING LINES TO RUN SEPARATE SERVICES TO AND FROM ISRAEL. AS OF LAST MARCH 125 VESSELS OF VARIED NATIONALITY WERE ON THE BLACKLIST--AND THEREBY INELIGIBLE TO TRADE WITH ARAB PORTS.

ISRAELI OFFICIALS CALIM THAT SEVERAL IMPORTANT FOREIGN FIRMS, INCLUDING ONE BIG AIRLINE AND ONE LEADING TRAVEL AGENCY, HAVE "YIELDED TO ARAB PRESSURE" AND CLOSED OFFICES IN ISRAEL. THE ARABS HAVE THREATENED BOYCOTT OF ALL FOREIGN FIRMS DOING BUSINESS WITH THE JEWISH STATE.

THE ARABS FORBID PLANES TO AND FROM ISRAEL TO FLY OVER ARAB TERRITORY. THIS HAS FORCED CHANGES IN AIRLINE SCHEDULES.

THERE IS ALSO NO COMMUNICATION BY RAIL OR ROAD BETWEEN ISRAEL AND THE ARAB STATES. ARAB STATES USUALLY REFUSE ENTRY TO TOURISTS WHO HAVE ISRAELI VISAS IN THEIR PASSPORTS.

TRADE BETWEEN ISRAAEL AND THE ARAB STATES IS ALSO PROHIBITED. ISRAELI SPOKESMEN CLAIM THERE ARE SEVERAL DIFFERENT WAYS IN WHICH THE ANIT-ISRAELI ECONOMIC WARFARE OF THE ARAB STATES HARMS THEM TOO.

IT'S ONE OF THE REASONS, THEY SAY, THAT THE MIDEAST AS A WHOLE HAS NOT PARTICIPATED IN THE CURRENT TOURIST BOOM. BY FORBIDDING TRADE WITH ISRAEL, THEY CLAIM, THE ARAB STATES LOSE A PROFITABLE MARKET FOR GOODS THEY PRODUCE AND THE BENEFIT OF TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE WHICH ISRAEL COULD GIVE THEM. JORDAN, THEY INDICATE, COULD THROUGH A PEACE TREATY GET ACCESS TO THE MEDITERRANEAN THROUGH ISRAEL.

NONE OF THE ISRAELI ECONOMIC EXPERTS IS AFRAID THAT THE CONTINUED ARAB ECONOMIC WARFARE WILL LEAD TO ISRAEL'S RUIN. SOME OF THEM EVEN SEE IN IT A STIMULATION IN SOME RESPECTS OF THE COUNTRY'S ECONOMY, FORCING IT TO FIND NEW MARKETS AND SEEK A GREATER MEASURE OF SELF-SUFFICIENCY.

BUT ONE ISRAELI OFFICIAL SAID: "THIS SPECIFIC WARFARE AGAINST ISRAEL CAUSES CONSIDERABLE IRRITATION AND SERIOUS TENSION--NO LESS THAN THE CONSTANT BORDER UNREST ALONG THE ISRAEL-ARAB FRONTIERS OR THE NEW SOVIET NAVAL PENETRATION INTO THE MEDITERRANEAN. IT'S STILL LIKE BEING IN A BELEAGUERED FORTRESS."

END ADVANCE FOR PMS WEDNESDAY JULY 3--MOVED JULY 2

RA/JT900AED

A76

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR WEDNESDAY PMS (250)

BY SPENCER MOOSA

(ADVANCE)...TAIPEI, JULY 3 (AP)-WHERE DID THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS GET THE PHRASE, "LET 100 FLOWERS BLOOM, LET 100 SCHOOLS OF THOUGHT CONTEND?."

A NOVEL PUBLISHED DURING THE MANCHU DYNASTY, "FLOWERS IN THE MIRROR," TELLS OF THE EMPRESS WU HOU, WHO REIGNED 684 705 A.D., COMMANDING THAT 100 FLOWERS BLOOM ON NEW YEAR'S EVE.

THE COMMAND WORRIED THE GODDESS OF FLOWERS, WHO THOUGHT THE EMPRESS WAS ENCROACHING ON HER DOMAIN.

BUT THE 100 FLOWERS BLOOMED, SHOWING THE EMPRESS' POWER.

MAYBE, SCHOLARS HERE SAY, THE REDS BELIEVED THEY WOULD SHOW HOW POWERFUL THEY WERE IF THEY ALLOWED 100 FLOWERS OF THOUGHT TO BLOOM.

CHINESE FREQUENTLY USE THE TERM 100 AS A SYNONYM FOR "ALL."

THE PHRASE THE COMMUNISTS HAVE BEEN USING COULD BE TRANSLATED AS, "LET ALL FLOWERS BLOSSOM, LET ALL SCHOOLS OF THOUGHT CONTEND."

INTELLIGENCE SOURCES SAY THE PHRASE WAS FIRST USED BY THE REDS IN JUNE, 1956, IN A SPEECH BY LI TING-YI, DIRECTOR OF PROPAGANDA. HIS CALL WENT UNHEEDED BECAUSE EVERYONE WAS TOO AFRAID TO SPEAK OUT.

AFTER THE HUNGARIAN REVOLUTION, THE SOURCES HERE SAY, MAO TZE-TUNG, WAS AFRAID THAT UNLESS THE PEOPLE HAD A CHANCE TO UNBURDEN THEMSELVES, THERE WOULD BE A RISK OF UPRISING ON THE CHINA MAINLAND.

IN APRIL, 1957, HE REPEATED THE CALL FOR 100 FLOWERS TO BLOOM, INSISTING THE PEOPLE SHOULD HAVE THE COURAGE TO EXPRESS THEIR THOUGHTS. THE OUTBURST OF BLOOMS STUNNED MAO.

BUT INTELLIGENCE SOURCES HERE BELIEVE THAT MAO WILL AVOID A PURGE OF THE INTELLECTUALS WHO CRITICIZED HIS REGIME AND, FOR THE TIME BEING, CONTENT HIMSELF WITH APPLYING INDIRECT PRESSUG AGAINST THEM.

END ADVANCE FOR PMS WEDNESDAY JULY 3-MOVED JULY 2

RA642AED

1957

A88

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR WEDNESDAY PMS

(340)

BY ALVIN STEINKOPF

(ADVANCE) LONDON, JULY 3 (AP)-FLIGHT LT.HARRY DELAND BARNHARDT OF PITTSBURGH IS THE LAST OF HIS KIND--THE LAST U.S. CITIZEN TO SERVE AS A FULL-FLEDGED MEMBER OF THE ROYAL AIR FORCE.

AT 48 HE HAS JUST QUIT. HE WAS "DINED OUT" OF THE SERVICE, WHICH IS THE BRITISH EXPRESSION FOR RETIRING CEREMONIOSULY, HONORABLY AND TO THE ACCOMPANIMENT OF SPEECHES.

ALMOST EVERY AMERICAN PASSPORT STIPULATES THAT THE HOLDER MAY NOT SERVE IN THE ARMED FORCES OF ANY FOREIGN COUNTRY. BARNHARDT, AND SOME OTHERS, WERE EXCEPTIONS WHO GOT INTO THE AIR FORCE OF AN ALLY IN WAR DAYS.

SINCE 1942 THE AMERICAN EMBASSY HERE HAS BEEN HOLDING BARNHARDT'S PASSPORT, KEEPING IT ALIVE. NOW, BROUGHT UP TO DATE, IT HAS BEEN RESTORED TO HIM, AND HE PLANS TO SAIL JULY 11 ON THE QUEEN MARY, TO WORK IN ST.LOUIS AT THE SPECIALTY HE PURSUED IN THE RAF.

HE IS A PHOTOGRAPHIC INTERPRETER, ABLE TO SCAN AN AERIAL PICTURE AND GLEAN FROM IT SURPRISING FACTS WHICH ESCAPE UNTRAINED OBSERVERS.

AT THE BEGINNING OF THE WAR BARNHARDT, SON OF DR.H.A.BARNHARDT AND FORMERLY A STUDENT OF PITTSBURGH'S SHADYSIDE ACADEMY, WAS STUDYING MEDICINE AT THE UNIVERSITY OF EDINBURGH. BY CHANCE--"ONE OF THOSE THINGS I PICKED UP AS A YOUTH"---HE KNEW A GOOD DEAL ABOUT THE CONSTRUCTION AND OPERATION OF AMERICAN ARMS WITH WHICH THE BRITISH HOME GUARD WAS EQUIPPED. THE BRITISH EMPLOYED HIM AS A CIVILIAN INSTRUCTOR.

WHEN AMERICA GOT INTO THE WAR HE JOINED THE RAF, WHERE SOMETHING ELSE HE HAD "PICKED UP"--MAP READING--SUDDENLY BECAME VASTLY IMPORTANT. HE WAS ALSO HANDY FOR LIAISON WITH THE AMERICAN AIR FORCE.

HE SERVED PART OF THE TIME WITH THE BRITISH 34TH WING, DOING OBSERVATION FLYING AS WELL AS PORING O V E R PHOTOGRAPHS AT HEADQUARTERS.

1957

"THE PHOTOGRAPHIC END AND LIAISON WITH THE AMERICANS REMAINED IMPORTANT AFTER THE WAR, SO I JUST STAYED ON, AND WITHOUT INTENDING TO ESPECIALLY, DRIFTED INTO A CAREER," BARNHARDT SAID.

IN 1944 HE MARRIED A SCOTTISH GIRL, DOROTHY NANSIE SHAW. THEY HAVE A YEAR-OLD SON.

IN MISSOURI HE WILL JOIN THE STAFF OF THE ST.LOUIS AERONAUTICAL CHART AND INFORMATION CENTER.

"I CAN ONLY SPEAK MOST HIGHLY OF MY COLLEAGUES IN THE RAF; THEY ARE A GOOD AIR FORCE AND FINE FRIENDS," BARNHARDT SAID. "THE DINING-OUT CEREMONY WAS A DANDY. THE RAF IS GIVING ME WHAT YOU MIGHT CALL GOOD SEVERANCE PAY, AND ITS LAST GESTURE WAS TO BUY OUR TICKETS, FOR MY WIFE AND SON, TOO, TO ST.LOUIS."

END ADVANCE FOR PMS WEDNESDAY JULY 3--MOVED JULY 2

RA842AED

B29 Q

(150)

NEW YORK, JULY 3 (AP)-A FAMILY OF FOUR HUNGARIANS WHO CAME HERE LAST DEC. 26 IN THE REFUGEE PROGRAM WERE DEPORTED TODAY ACCUED OF HAVING BEEN COMMUNISTS IN HUNGARY.

IMMIGRATION OFFICIALS PUT THEM ABOARD A PAN AMERICAN WORLD AIRWAYS PLANE FOR PARIS. THEY ARE ENROUTE TO AUSTRIA.

CHICAGO IMMIGRATION OFFICIALS HAD CHARGED THAT THE PARENTS, GEZA HARANYI, 34, AND HIS WIFE, ANNA, 27, MADE FALSE STATEMENTS IN APPLYING FOR A HAVEN HERE, CONCEALING THAT THEY HAD BEEN COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERS IN HUNGARY. DEPORTED WITH THEM WERE THEIR TWO SONS, GEZA JR., 4, AND TAMAS, 3. THE FAMILY HAD BEEN LIVING IN FORT WAYNE, IND., WHERE HARANYI WORKED AS A LATHE OPERATOR.

A FIFTH HUNGARIAN WHO ARRIVED WITH THE HARANYIS MONDAY FROM CHICAGO WAS DEPORTED LAST NIGHT. HE WAS LAJOS BARATH, 45, A STEELWORKER AT GARY, IND., WHO ENTERED THE UNITED STATES JAN. 16. HE, TOO, WAS CHARGED WITH FALSIFYING HIS PAPERS BY STATING HE HAD NOT BEEN A COMMUNIST.

1957

FV436PED

A93

LONDON, JULY 3 (AP)-THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT TODAY FORMALLY DENIED A PRESS REPORT THAT INTELLIGENCE EXPERTS ARE INVESTIGATING A SUSPECTED LEAKAGE OF NAVAL ATOMIC SECRETS TO A FOREIGN SPY.

THE LONDON NEWS CHRONICLE SAID MONDAY "A MAJOR DISCLOSURE AGAINST NATIONAL SECURITY" WAS BEING INEVESTIGATED IN THE QUIET, RESIDENTIAL CITY OF BATH. VARIOUS SECRET NAVAL RESEARCH ESTABLISHMENTS ARE LOCATED NEARBY.

THE EARL OF SELKIRK, FIRST LORD OF THE ADMIRALTY, TOLD PARLIAMENT: "NO INQUIRY IS BEING UNDERTAKEN AND SO FAR AS WE ARE CONCERNED THERE IS NO LEAKAGE OF ANY SORT OR KIND."

QR848PED

A135

(120)

1957

BUENOS AIRES, JULY 3 (AP)-ARGENTINA TONIGHT BANNED TRAVEL TO THE SOVIET UNION ON GROUNDS THE GOVERNMENT THERE IS BLOCKING THE RETURN OF PERSONS LURED FROM THIS COUNTRY BY COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA.

PROVISIONAL PRESIDENT PEDRO ARAMBURU'S DECREE SET OUT THAT THE BAN WOULD REMAIN IN EFFECT UNTIL A SPECIAL INTERMINISTERIAL COMMITTEE DECIDED HOW BEST TO GUARANTEE THAT SUCH PERSONS COULD COME BACK TO ARGENTINA IF THEY WANTED TO.

ABOUT 4,000 PERSONS ARE ESTIMATED BY UNOFFICIAL SOURCES TO HAVE LEFT THIS COUNTRY FOR RUSSIA IN THE LAST 18 MONTHS AS THE RESULT OF AN INTENSIVE SOVIET "COME HOME" CAMPAIGN.

THE DECREE REPORTED REPEATED COMPLAINTS OF DIFFICULTIES PUT IN THE WAY OF LONGTIME ARGENTIN RESIDENTS NOW IN THE SOVIET UNION "WHO DESIRE TO RETURN TO THEIR EARLIER CONDITIONS OF LIFE."

SF1111PED

1957

A113KX

(140)

CORPUS CHRISTI, TEX., JULY 3 (AP)-THE COMMANDING OFFICER OF THE NAVAL AIR STATION ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT HE HAS RECOMMENDED COURTS-MARTIAL FOR 11 MARINE GUARDS ACCUSED OF "HAZING" BRIG PRISONERS.

CAPT. ALBERT H.WILSON SAID THE 11 HAD BEEN RELIEVED OF DUTIES. HE SAID HE IS RECOMMENDING GENERAL COURTS-MARTIAL FOR FOUR OF THE MARINES AND SPECIAL COURTS-MARTIAL FOR THE OTHER SEVEN.

30.24- 13837

CAPT. WILSON SAID DETAILS OF THE ALLEGED MALTREATMENT OF PRISONERS WILL NOT BE AVAILABLE UNTIL REAR ADM. R.S. CLARKE, CHIEF OF THE NAVAL AIR ADVANCED TRAINING COMMAND HERE, HAS MADE HIS DECISION ON WILSON'S RECOMMENDATIONS. 1957

WILSON SAID HE TURNED HIS REPORT OVER TO THE ADMIRAL TODAY.

GENERAL COURTS-MARTIAL SENTENCES ALLOW MAXIMUM PUNISHMENT OF DISHONORABLE DISCHARGE FROM THE SERVICE IN ADDITION TO CONFINEMENT AND OTHER PENALTIES. SPECIAL COURTS-MARTIAL ARE LIMITED TO A MAXIMUM OF A BAD CONDUCT DISCHARGE, CONFINEMENT AND OTHER PENALTIES.

NN753PCS NM

END JULY 3 1957

1957

A107 (110)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JULY 3 (AP)-THE U.N. TRUSTEESHIP COUNCIL COMMENDED THE UNITED STATES TODAY FOR ITS ADMINISTRATION OF THE PACIFIC ISLANDS TRUST TERRITORY, SCENE OF U.S. NUCLEAR TESTS.

THE 14-NATION COUNCIL NOTED "WITH SATISFACTION" THAT THE PEOPLE OF RONGELAP WHO SUFFERED ILL EFFECTS FROM H-BOMB FALLOUT IN 1954 WILL RETURN SOON TO THEIR ISLAND--AT LAST DECLARED SAFE AGAIN FOR HUMAN HABITATION.

IT NOTED "WITH INTEREST" THAT THE UNITED STATES PAID $500,000 COMPENSATION TO THE FORMER RESIDENTS OF BIKINI AND ENIWETOK FOR HAVING BEEN DISPLACED FOR ATOMIC TESTS IN 1946-1947.

THE UNITED STATES REPORTED THAT THE FALLOUT VICTIMS "ARE IN GOOD HEALTH AND WITHOUT PERCEIVABLE, LASTING EFFECTS."

QR938PED

1957

A77

(100)

BERLIN, JULY 3 (AP)-EAST GERMAN SECURITY POLICE REPORTEDLY HAVE ARRESTED 10 STUDENTS AT THE MARTIN LUTHER UNIVERSITY AT HALLE-WITTENBERG ON CHARGES OF PLOTTING AGAINST THE RED REGIME.

THE INDEPENDENT WEST BERLIN NEWSPAPER TELEGRAF SAID THE 10 WERE ACCUSED OF "HAVING PREPARED AN ORGANIZED OPPOSITION AGAINST THE STATE OF THE FARMERS AND WORKERS."

ADDITION ARRESTS OF EAST GERMAN STUDENTS WERE REPORTED BY THE FREE JURISTS, AN ANTI-COMMUNIST ORGANIZATION IN WEST GERMANY.

THE REPORT SAID THREE STUDENTS IN THE THEOLOGICAL DEPARTMENT OF LEIPZIG UNIVERSITY WERE ARRESTED A FEW DAYS AGO. NO REASON WAS GIVEN.

FOR SOME TIME UNDERGROUND STUDENT AGITATION AGAINST THE EAST GERMAN REGIME HAS BEEN GOING ON THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY AND HAS LED TO THE ARREST AND EXPULSION OF SCORES OF STUDENTS.

HA739AED

1957

A100

ALGIERS, ALGERIA, JULY 3 (AP)-FOUR ARABS WERE EXECUTED IN CONSTANTINE PRISON TODAY FOR THE SLAYING OF THREE EUROPEAN BOYS LAST YEAR.

THE BOYS, THE ELDEST 15, DISAPPEARED MAY 3, 1956, WHILE ON A BICYCLE RIDE. THEIR MUTILATED BODIES WERE FOUND LATER IN A MOUNTAIN CAVE NEAR BLIDA.

THE FOUR ARABS WERE SENTENCED MARCH 6 BY A MILITARY COURT.

TERRORIST ATTACKS CONTINUED TO TROUBLE ALGERIA, WITH A TOLL OF FIVE DEAD AND NINE WOUNDED IN THE 24 HOURS UP TO NOON TODAY.

K936AED

BEGIN — JULY 4, 1957

30.24- 13839

A22
AMS BUDGET (550)
NIGHT LEAD PURGE
BY EDDY GILMORE

LONDON, JULY 4 (AP)--THE KREMLIN TODAY FIRED V. M. MOLOTOV, GEORGI MALENKOV AND LAZAR KAGANOVICH FROM THEIR HIGH GOVERNMENT POSTS. POLISH SOURCES REPORTED ALL THREE WERE UNDER HOUSE ARREST IN MOSCOW.

THE DISGRACED TRIO AND DMITRI SHEPILOV, FORMER SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER, WERE PREVIOUSLY EXPELLED FROM THEIR TOP POSTS IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY. SHEPILOV, WHO HOLDS NO GOVERNMENT POSITION, WAS NOT MENTIONED IN TODAY'S ANNOUNCEMENT AND POLISH SOURCES SAID HE IS NOT UNDER HOUSE DETENTION.

MOSCOW RADIO, WHICH MADE THE OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE DISMISSAL OF MOLOTOV, MALENKOV AND KAGANOVICH FROM GOVERNMENT JOBS, INJECTED A SINISTER NOTE INTO ITS REPORTING OF THE EVENTS. A COMMENTATOR SAID THAT HISTORY HAS SHOWN THAT THE "STERNEST POSSIBLE PUNISHMENT" IS THE CORRECT WAY TO DEAL WITH PARTY DEVIATIONISTS.

MOSCOW RADIO CONTINUED TO CALL THE DEPOSED MEN "COMRADES", HOWEVER, INDICATING THAT THEY ARE STILL MEMBERS OF THE PARTY, ALTHOUGH STRIPPED OF GOVERNMENT AND PARTY RESPONSIBILITY.

MOLOTOV, 67, WAS FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER AND MINISTER OF STATE CONTROL.

MALENKOV, 55, WAS A FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER AND MINISTER OF ELECTRIC POWER STATIONS.

KAGANOVICH, 64, WAS A FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER AND HAD RECENTLY BEEN REFERRED TO AS MINISTER OF BUILDING MATERIALS. BUT THE BROADCAST, DID NOT CONNECT KAGANOVICH WITH ANY MINISTERIAL JOB.

IN MOSCOW AT THE U.S. EMBASSY'S JULY 4 RECEPTION DEPUTY PREMIER ANASTAS I.MIKOYAN TOLD REPORTERS FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER MAXIM Z. SABUROV, WHO WAS REMOVED FROM HIS TOP PARTY POST, "IS STILL A MEMBER OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE" AND PROBABLY WILL GET ANOTHER POST. MIKOYAN SAID MIKHAIL G.PERVUKHIN, SIMILARLY DEMOTED, "WAS TOO YOUNG AND INEXPERIENCED."

MIKOYAN SAID THE SHAKEUP MEANS FORCES FOR PEACE IN THE SOVIET UNION HAVE WON OUT. HE SAID MOLOTOV, MALENKOV, KAGANOVICH AND SHEPILOV "WANTED TO CHANGE OUR POLICY" OF "PEACE, FRIENDSHIP AND COEXISTENCE." HE ADDED, "THERE IS NO CHANGE IN THIS POLICY." (2)

A GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCEMENT THAT THESE MEN HAD BEEN FIRED FROM THEIR GOVERNMENT JOBS CAME AS MIKOYAN, FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI A.GROMYKO AND NIKOLAI M.SHVERNIK WERE ATTENDING THE AMERICAN RECEPTION.

SHVERNIK IS A NEW MEMBER OF THE PRESIDIUM OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY, ITS HIGH INNER CIRCLE. THE PARTY JOBS THAT MOLOTOV, MALENKOV, KAGANOVICH AND SABUROV LOST WERE THEIR MEMBERSHIPS IN THIS PRESIDIUM. SHEPILOV WAS DROPPED AS AN ALTERNATE MEMBER. PERVUKHIN WAS DEMOTED FROM MEMBER TO ALTERNATE MEMBER.

MOSCOW PEOPLE GATHERED AROUND STREET CORNER NEWS BULLETINS TO READ THE ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE GOVERNMENT CHANGES. ONE SAID, "I CAN'T BELIEVE IT'S TRUE." OTHERS REACTED WITH THE SOVIET EQUIVALENT OF "THEY HAD IT COMING TO THEM."

MOSCOW RADIO SAID MORE THAN 60,000 PARTY MEMBERS SPOKE THURSDAY AT HUNDREDS OF MOSCOW MEETINGS IN SUPPORT OF THE DISMISSALS OF THE "ANTI-PARTY" GROUP. IT SAID WELL KNOWN MEMBERS OF THE NEW PRESIDIUM DENOUNCED THE DISGRACED FORMER LEADERS.

SOVIET COMMENTATOR VIKTOR VASSILIEV DELIVERED A LENGTHY ATTACK ON THE TRIO AND STRESSED "PUNISHMENT."

THE PARTY'S DECISION WAS TAKEN DEMOCRATICALLY," HE SAID, "AND IT AGAIN DEMONSTRATES THE FACT THAT IN THE U.S.S.R. THE POST A PERSON HOLDS, NO MATTER HOW HIGH IT BE, CANNOT SAVE HIM FROM CRITICISM AND PUNISHMENT." (3)

VASSILIEV SAID THAT DEVIATIONISTS IN THE PAST HAD STRUGGLED AGAINST THE PARTY.

"THE PARTY RALLIED ITS RANKS AND RID ITSELF OF GRUMBLERS, PESSIMISTS AND REVISIONISTS," HE ADDED. "AND IT TOOK THE STERNEST POSSIBLE MEASURES IN THESE CASES. HISTORY HAS SHOWN THAT THIS WAS THE CORRECT AND LOGICAL COURSE."

THROUGHOUT THE SOVIET UNION, REPORTS FROM MOSCOW SAID, MASS MEETINGS AND RALLIES ARE BEING HELD TO CONDEMN THE FOUR DISSENTERS FROM KHRUSHCHEV'S RULE AND POLICIES.

ONE SPOKESMAN AT SUCH A MEETING DECLARED THAT THEIR "BASIC MOTIVE OF THEIR ANTI-PARTY ACTIONS WAS PERSONAL AGGRANDIZEMENT AND AMBITION."

HE DECLARED: "THEY DEDICATED THEIR EFFORTS TO BESMEARING OUR ACHIEVEMENTS AND WHENEVER WE HAD ANY ILL FORTUNE THEY RUBBED THEIR HANDS IN EVIL GLEE." (4)

REPORTS OF THE RALLIES SAID A SPIRIT OF "DEEP DISGUST AND INDIGNATION" DOMINATED AT THEM.

THE STATEMENTS WERE TYPICAL OF THE CHORUS OF CONDEMNATION BEING DUTIFULLY RAISED.

A MOSCOW BROADCAST SAID A.I. ARISTOV, A MEMBER OF THE NEW PRESIDIUM OF THE PARTY FORMED AFTER THE EXPULSIONS, SPOKE TO 600 DELEGATES FROM ALL OVER RUSSIA ATTENDING A MOSCOW CONVENTION.

PETER POSPELOV, THE EDITOR AND CANDIDATE MEMBER OF THE NEW PRESIDIUM, ALSO SPOKE. THEY GAVE THEIR LISTENERS A FIRST HAND REPORT ON THE FIRINGS.

THE BROADCAST SAID A RAILWAY WORKER MADE "A MOVING" SPEECH WHEN HE HEARD THE NEWS.

"EVERY ONE OF US APPROVES OF THE DECISION FROM THE BOTTOM OF HIS HEART," HE WAS QUOTED AS SAYING.

THE BIG LENINGRAD OBLAST (DISTRICT) PARTY COMMITTEE HEARD 19 SPEAKERS FLAY MOLOTOV, MALENKOV, KAGANOVICH AND SHEPILOV.

THE FOUR WERE ACCUSED YESTERDAY OF COLLUSION IN ORGANIZING OPPOSITION TO THE PARTY, OF CARRYING ON ANTI-PARTY ACTIVITY, OF OBSTRUCTING THE PARTY'S WORK AND OF INTRIGUING AGAINST THE PARTY LEADERSHIP.

KHRUSHCHEV AND BULGANIN EVIDENTLY FEEL THEY HAVE THE SITUATION WELL IN HAND. THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY TASS SAID TONIGHT THEY WILL LEAVE MOSCOW ON JULY 8 FOR A "FRIENDLY" VISIT TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

THE VISIT WAS ORIGINALLY SCHEDULED FOR AN EARLIER DATE.

A MOSCOW BROADCAST SAID ARMY GEN. IVAN SEROV WOULD ACCOMPANY KHRUSHCHEV AND BULGANIN TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA. HE IS HEAD OF THE SOVIET SECURITY POLICE. HE IS KNOWN AS "THE DEPORTATION OFFICER," FOR HE HAS SUPERVISED THE DEPORTATION TO SIBERIA AND ARCTIC LABOR CAMPS OF THOUSANDS OF PEOPLE.

IN REPORTING MALENKOV'S DISMISSAL AS MINISTER OF ELECTRIC POWER STATIONS, MOSCOW RADIO SAID ALEXEI S.PAVLENKO HAD BEEN GIVEN THE JOB. (5)

PAVLENKO WAS MALENKOV'S PREDECESSOR IN THE POST. WHILE MALENKOV HELD IT, PAVLENKO WAS A DEPUTY MINISTER OF ELECTRIC POWER STATIONS, AND LATER FIRST DEPUTY MINISTER.

FAR INTO THE RUSSIAN NIGHT, MOSCOW RADIO CONTINUED TO DRONE OUT DENUNICIATIONS OF THE "ANTI-PARTY GROUP.

A BROADCAST SAID THEIR ACTIVITIES HAVE "PROVOKED ANGER AND INDIGNATION AMONG COMMUNISTS OF THE UKRAINIAN CAPITAL." IT SAID 1,000 MEMBERS OF THE KIEV PARTY ORGANIZATION HEARD A REPORT OF THE ACTIONS OF MOLOTOV, MALENKOV, KAGANOVICH AND SHEPILOV.

"THEY WERE SHOCKED," SAID THE BROADCAST.

UP TO NOW NO SPEAKER HAS BEEN QUOTED AS DEMANDING THAT THE "ANTI-PARTY" GROUP BE ARRESTED AND TRIED.

IN THE PAST THIS ACTION HAS USUALLY DEVELOPED AS THE "INDIGNATION" MEETINGS SPREAD IN VOLUME AND VIOLENCE OF CONDEMNATION.

WD556PED

A25

PMS BUDGET (800)

SOVIET

1957

BY ROY ESSOYAN

MOSCOW, JULY 4 (AP)-NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV AND HIS POLICIES OF PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE ABROAD AND GOVERNMENT DECENTRALIZATION AT HOME EMERGED VICTORIOUS TODAY FROM THE BIGGEST KREMLIN UPHEAVAL SINCE THE STALINIST 1930S.

THESE POLICIES AND EVERYTHING ELSE THE PUDGY COMMUNIST PARTY SECRETARY STANDS FOR WON THE VOERWHELMING APPROVAL OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY CENTRAL COMMITTEE THAT OUSTED HIS BITTEREST, DIEHARD STALINIST OPPONENTS FOR OPPOSING THE SOFTER LINE KHRUSHCHEV LAID DOWN AT THE 20TH PARTY CONGRESS IN FEBRUARY 1956.

THE SWEEPING RESHUFFLE OF THE PARTY LEADERSHIP, ANNOUNCED LAST NIGHT ALSO LEFT KHRUSHCHEV SURROUNDED BY MEN--AND ONE WOMAN--IDENTIFIED AS SUPPORTERS OF HIS POLICIES.

FIVE MEN WERE DROPPED FROM THE PARTY'S RULING PRESIDIUM.

NINE NEW FACES, MOST OF THEM PREVIOUSLY OF MINOR IMPORTANCE, WERE ADDED, AND THE MEMBERSHIP WAS EXPANDED FROM 11 TO 15.

SPECIFIC CHARGES AGAINST THOSE OUSTED INDICATED A RENEWAL OF THE SOVIET DRIVE FOR BETTER RELATIONS WITH YUGOSLAVIA AND THE WEST. MOSCOW RADIO SAID THEIR REMOVAL "CONSTITUTES A FURTHER MAJOR VICTORY IN THE CAUSE OF PEACE AND COOPERATION BETWEEN NATIONS" BECAUSE THEY HAD "IMPEDED THE STRONGER AFFIRMATION OF A POLICY OF PEACE AND ACTIVE COEXISTENCE." BUT PRAVDA IN AN EDITORIAL JUST BEFORE ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE CHANGES WARNED THAT NO ONE WOULD BE PERMITTED TO GO "AGAINST THE MAJORITY IN THE PARTY, AGAINST THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE."

THE MOST IMPORTANT VICTIM OF THE RESHUFFLE--AND THE ONE MOST BITTERL CONDEMNED--WAS STONY FACED V. M. MOLOTOV, 67-YEAR-OLD BOLSHEVIK ASSOCIATE OF STALIN, LONGTIME PREMIER AND FOREIGN MINISTER AND ONE OF THE WEST'S MOST UNYIELDING FOES.

GEORGI M. MALENKOV, STALIN'S SUCCESSOR AS PREMIER, AND FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER LAZAR M. KAGANOVICH ALSO WERE EXPELLED FROM THE PRESIDIUM AND THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE.

FORMER FOREIGN MINISTER DMITRI SHEPILOV LOST HIS PLACE AS A CANDIDATE, OR ALTERNATE, MEMBER OF THE PRESIDIUM AND AS ONE OF THE PARTY SECRETARIES. ECONOMIC EXPERT MIKHAIL PERVUKHIN WAS DEMOTED TO CANDIDATE MEMBERSHIP AND MAXIM SABUROV, RUSSIA'S TOP ECONOMIC PLANNER UNTIL LAST DECEMBER, WAS DROPPED FROM THE PRESIDIUM.

MOSCOW RADIO TODAY DENOUNCED THE ACTIVITIES OF MOLOTOV, MALENKOV, KAGANOVICH AND SHEPILOV AS "CRIMINAL" AND "TRAITOROUS." IN STALIN'S TIME SUCH CHARGES WOULD ALSO MOST CERTAINLY HAVE MEANT D TH. BUT THE PARTY COMMITTEE'S COMMUNIQUE STILL REFERRED TO THEM AS "(RADES" AND SAID THEY HAD NOT BEEN EXPELLED FROM PARTY MEMBERSHIP. WESTERN OBSERVERS CONSIDERED THIS MEANT THEY WOULD BE TREATED LENIENTLY.

THERE WAS NO INDICATION, HOWEVER, WHETHER THEY WOULD RETAIN THEIR POSTS IN THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT. MOLOTOV IS MINISTER OF STATE CONTROL, MALENKOV IS MINISTER OF ELECTRIC POWER STATIONS, KAGANOVICH WAS IN LABOR CONTROL AND SHEPILOV IN PARTY PROPAGANDA WORK.

UP THE LADDER TO FULL PRESIDUM MEMBERSHIP WENT MRS. EKATERINA FURTSEVA, THE SOVIET UNION'S TOP WOMAN OFFICIAL AND THE FIRST OF HER SEX EVER TO REACH THE RULING PRESIDIUM; MARSHAL GEORGI ZHUKOV, THE DEFENSE MINISTER; CENTRAL COMMITTEE SECRETARIES A. B. ARISTOV, N. I. BELYAYEV, LEONID BREZHNEV AND F. R. KOZLOV; OTTO KUUSINEN, AGED COMMUNIST OF FINNISH ORIGIN AND ONE OF THE FEW SURVIVING EXECUTIVES OF THE COMINTERN; NIKOLAI SHVERNIK, A MEMBER OF STALIN'S POLITBURO WHO HAD BEEN DEMOTED TO ALTERNATE MEMBERSHIP; AND N. G. IGNATOV, A PROVINCIAL PARTY CHIEFTAIN AND FORMER SECRETARY OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE.

THE SIX HOLDOVERS ON THE PRESIDIUM ARE KHRUSHCHEV, PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN, UKRAINIAN PARTY BOSS A. I. KIRICHENKO, TRADE EXPERT A. I. MIKOYAN, M. A. SUSLOV, LEADING COMMUNIST PROPAGANDIST AND IDEOLOGIST, AND ~~KLIMENTI~~ KLEMENTI VOROSHILOV, THE FIGREHEAD PRESIDENT OF THE SOVIET UNION.

THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE RESOLUTION ACCUSED MOLOTOV, MALENKOV, KAGANOVICH AND SHEPILOV OF FAVORING A RESUMPTION OF THE FULL COLD WAR ABROAD AND OF OPPOSING KHRUSHCHEV'S PLAN FOR AGRICULTURAL EXPANSION AND INDUSTRIAL DECENTRALIZATION AT HOME.

IT CHARGED THAT ALL FOUR MEN--AND MOLOTOV ESPECIALLY--OPPOSED THE FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC POLICIES OF KHRUSHCHEV AND THE REST OF THE SOVIET COLLECTIVE LEADERSHIP AT EVERY TURN.

THREE OF THE FOUR, THE PARTY ANNOUNCEMENT SAID, SUBMITTED TO THE COMMITTEE'S DECISION AND MEEKLY VOTED FOR THEIR OWN EXPULSION.

MOLOTOV ABSTAINED--THE ONLY COMMITTEE MEMBER TO DO SO.

THE PLENARY SESSION THAT DEBATED THE SHAKEUP AND FINALLY APPROVED IT LASTED EIGHT DAYS, JUNE 22-29. A MASS MEETING OF 2,800 LEADING PARTY MEMBERS APPROVED THE DECISION UNANIMOUSLY JULY 2, THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID.

NEWS OF THE CHANGES WAS NOT ANNOUNCED TO THE SOVIET PEOPLE FOR SOME HOURS AFTER MOSCOW RADIO HAD BROADCAST THEM ABROAD IN A DOZEN LANGUAGES. PRAVDA THIS MORNING SPLASHED THE PHOTOGRAPHS OF THE 15 MEMBERS OF THE PRESIDIUM ACROSS ITS FRONT PAGE. FOR MANY A SOVIET CITIZEN IT WAS HIS FIRST SIGHT OF MOST OF THE NEW MEMBERS.

WESTERN OBSERVERS IN MOSCOW CONSIDERED THAT THE DIVISION IN THE KREMLIN HAS BEEN RESOLVED, AT LEAST FOR THE PRESENT, IN FAVOR OF THE ANTI-STALINIST GROUP CONSIDERED "PROGRESSIVE" AS COMPARED WITH THE OLD GUARD.

EVER SINCE THE DESTALINIZATION PROGRAM STARTED RUNNING INTO DIFFICULTIES, THE QUESTION OF WHICH GROUP WOULD WIN OUT HAS BEEN THE SUBJECT OF AGITATED SPECULATION IN THE SATELLITES AS WELL AS IN THE WEST. A VICTORY FOR THE OLD GUARD COULD HAVE MEANT A VIOLENT REVERSAL OF THE PRESENT SOFT TREND IN SOVIET FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC POLICY.

LF/ED355AED

A51

NIGHT LEAD ARRESTS (380) (Communist Party Presidium and Central Committee)

BY COLIN FROST

WARSAW, JULY 4 (AP)-POLISH SOURCES REPORTED TODAY THAT OUSTED KREMLIN LEADER V.M.MOLOTOV, GEORGI MALENKOV AND LAZAR KAGANOVICH ARE UNDER HOUSE ARREST IN MOSCOW.

THE SOURCES ADDED THAT DMITRI SHEPILOV, ANOTHER OF THE LEADING KREMLIN STALINISTS KICKED OUT OF THE ~~PARTY~~ YESTERDAY, WAS STILL AT LIBERTY.

30.24- 13841

THE EIGHT-DAY PLENARY MEETING OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE AT WHICH THEY WERE EXPELLED--JUNE 22-29--REPORTEDLY WAS CALLED AT THE INSISTENCE OF FIRST SECRETARY NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV AFTER MOLOTOV HAD CHALLENGED HIM IN A PRESIDIUM MEETING AND FOUND SUPPORT AMONG OTHER MEMBERS.

KHRUSHCHEV WAS SAID TO HAVE GONE INTO THE SESSION CONFIDENT AND DETERMINED TO OUST HIS RIVAL, AND AT ONE POINT TO HAVE MET AND SQUASHED OPPOSITION FROM PREMIER NIKOLAI A. BULGANIN. (2)

BULGANIN WAS REPORTED TO HAVE ACCEPTED THE CHARGES AGAINST THE "GROUP," BUT ASKED THAT SANCTIONS AGAINST THEM, AND ESPECIALLY AGAINST MOLOTOV, SHOULD NOT BE APPLIED.

KHRUSHCHEV, IN REPLY, DEMANDED COMPLETE UNANIMITY ON HIS VIEWPOINT AND GOT IT.

POLISH SOURCES SAID A KEY ROLE IN THE MEETING WAS PLAYED BY A POLITICAL "UNKNOWN" NOW ELEVATED TO ALTERNATE MEMBER OF THE PRESIDIUM --ANDREI P. KIRILENKO.

HE IS FIRST SECRETARY OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN SVERDLOVSK, AN INDUSTRIAL CITY OF HALF A MILLION POPULATION IN THE URALS.

HE TOLD THE MEETING HE ALONE OF THE COMMITTEE MEMBERSHIP WAS GENUINELY ELECTED. HE ADDED THAT WORKERS IN HIS REGION WERE DEMANDING FOOD.

MOLOTOV HAD TOLD THE SESSION IT WAS NECESSARY TO KEEP A FIRM HAND ON THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE SINCE THEY HAD BEEN ACCUSTOMED TRADITIONALLY TO FIRM RULE.

KIRILENKO COMPARED MOLOTOV TO THE TSARS. HE QUOTED FROM SPEECHES BY POLISH COMMUNIST CHIEFTAIN WLADYSLAW GOMULKA, URGING THAT COMMUNIST RULE MUST WORK BY PERSUASION AND NOT BY FORCE.

THE CENTER AND "LIBERAL LEFT" OF THE POLISH COMMUNIST PARTY WAS UNANIMOUS IN WELCOMING MOLOTOV'S OUSTER AS THE BIGGEST ADVANCE SINCE KHRUSHCHEV DENOUNCED STALIN IN FEBRUARY 1956.

POLISH COMMUNISTS POINTED TO POLITICAL DIFFERENCES EVEN AMONG THE MEN EXPELLED FROM THE COMMUNIST LEADERSHIP.

THEY LONG HAVE REGARDED BOTH MALENKOV AND SHEPILOV AS "LIBERALS."

THEIR DEDUCTION WAS THAT MALENKOV HAD JOINED FORCES WITH MOLOTOV AS THE ONLY WAY OF REGAINING THE POSITION KHRUSHCHEV WRESTED FROM HIM MOR THAN THREE YEARS AGO.

SHEPILOV'S FAULT, THESE SOURCES SAID, WAS THAT DURING HIS BRIEF TENURE AS FOREIGN MINISTER, HE TOOK ORDERS DIRECTLY FROM MOLOTOV THAT SOMETIMES CONFLICTED WITH THE VIEWS OF THE "COLLECTIVE," SUPPOSED TO GOVERN AFTER STALIN'S DEATH.

THE DOWNFALL OF MOLOTOV--LAST OF THE OLD BOLSHEVIKS--AND HIS SYMPATHIZERS WAS SPLASHED ACROSS ALL POLISH PAPERS. (3)

THE GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER ZYCIE WARSZAWY SAID, "EVENTS IN MOSCOW FILL US WITH OPTIMISM." IT ADDED THAT THE OUSTER "IS AN ACHIEVEMENT EXTENDING IN ITS IMPORTANCE FAR BEYOND THE FRONTIERS OF THE USSR."

COMPETENT SOURCES, SAID, HOWEVER, REPERCUSSIONS OUTSIDE THE SOVIET UNION WILL DEPEND ON HOW MUCH THE OUSTER OWED TO POLITICAL DIFFERENCES AND HOW MUCH TO PERSONAL ANTIPATHY BETWEEN THE OLD GUARD AND COMMUNIST CHIEFTAIN NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV.

IT HAS LONG BEEN COMMON TALK HERE THAT MALENKOV AND MOLOTOV HAD JOINED FORCES IN AN ATTEMPT TO UNSEAT KHRUSHCHEV. LAST YEAR IT WAS REPORTED THEY HAD BEEN JOINED IN THEIR CAMPAIGN BY FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER ANASTAS MIKOYAN, WHO, HOWEVER, RRBPIN THETO

REPORTED THEY HAD BEEN JOINED IN THEIR CAMPAIGN BY FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER ANASTAS MIKOYAN, WHO, HOWEVER, REMAINS IN THE TOP LEADERSHIP.

IF THE DIFFERENCES ARE MAINLY POLITICAL, POLISH SOURCES SAY, ONE OF THE FIRST EAST EUROPEAN BLOC NATIONS TO FEEL THE RESULTS WILL BE EAST GERMANY.

1957

BOTH EAST GERMAN PREMIER OTTO GROTEWOHL AND PARTY FIRST SECRETARY WALTER ULBRICHT ARE SEEN HERE AS OWING THEIR ALLEGIANCE TO MOLOTOV. THE LOGICAL CONSEQUENCE OF THE MOSCOW CHANGES WOULD BE THEIR DEMOTION.

THE STRENGTH OF THE DENUNCIATION AGAINST THE EXPELLED GROUP ASTOUNDED COMMUNISTS HERE. ONE SAID IT LACKED ONLY THE CHARGE OF SPYING TO MAKE IT READ LIKE ACCUSATIONS WHICH SENT FORMER SOVIET SECURITY CHIEF LAVRENTI BERIA BEFORE A FIRING SQUAD.

THE COMMUNIST ORGAN TRYBUNA LUDU SAID THE MOSCOW COMMUNIQUE CONSTITUTES "THE GRAVEST POSSIBLE ACCUSATION FOR A COMMUNIST--AN ACCUSATION THAT THE GROUP WANTED TO TURN THE PARTY BACKWARDS TO METHODS OF ACTIVITY CONDEMNED BY THE 20TH CONGRESS."

TRYBUNA IMPLIED THAT THE OUSTER CARRIES A WARNING FOR THE POLISH "NATOLIN" GROUP OF STALINISTS WHICH STILL IS VOCAL IN PRIVATE PARTY CAUCUSES.

"EXPERIENCE TEACHES US THAT THERE IS NO GREATER DANGER TO THE WORKERS' PARTY THAN FRACTIONALISM," IT SAID.

"THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY HAS INDEED APPRAISED THIS SO. HENCE THE ENERGETIC STRUGGLE AGAINST A FRACTIONAL GROUP IN DEFENSE OF THE UNITY OF THE PARTY AND ITS CORRECT POLICY." (4)

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A27

1957

PURGE (100-UP)

BY ROY ESSOYAN

MOSCOW, JULY 4 (AP)-DEPUTY PREMIER ANASTAS MIKOYAN SAID TODAY THE KREMLIN SHAKEUP MEANS FORCES FOR PEACE HAVE WON OUT IN THE SOVIET UNION.

"WE WANT PEACE, FRIENDSHIP AND COEXISTENCE," HE TOLD REPORTERS AT AN INDEPENDENCE DAY RECEPTION IN THE AMERICAN EMBASSY. "THERE IS NO CHANGE IN THIS POLICY."

MIKOYAN, A FIRST DEPUTY AND ONE OF THE LAST OLD GUARD COMMUNISTS LEFT IN THE SOVIET PARTY PRESIDIUM, SAID "THEY" --REFERRING TO THE FOUR DEPOSED KREMLIN LEADERS--"THEY WANTED TO CHANGE OUR POLICY. WE DID NOT."

THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE RESOLUTION OUSTING THE FOUR SOVIET LEADERS ACCUSED THEM OF WANTING TO RENEW THE COLD WAR IN OPPOSITION TO THE COLLECTIVE LEADERSHIP CAMPAIGN OF PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE.

IN CONVERSATION WITH REPORTERS MIKOYAN REPEATED THE CHARGES OF DEVIATIONISM AND COLLUSION TO SPLIT UP THE SOVIET LEADERSHIP THAT THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE RESOLUTION HAD ALREADY LEVELED AGAINST THE FOUR DEPOSED LEADERS.

MIKOYAN, FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI A. GROMYKO AND NIKOLAI M. SHVERNIK, NEWLY APPOINTED MEMBER OF THE PARTY PRESIDIUM, WERE THE ONLY KREMLIN LEADERS TO TURN OUT FOR THE JULY 4 RECEPTION.

LAST YEAR, SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN, COMMUNIST PARTY SECRETARY KHRUSHCHEV AND SEVERAL OTHER MEMBERS OF THE PRESIDIUM APPEARED. THEY PRESUMABLY WERE OTHERWISE OCCUPIED TODAY.

MIKOYAN CAST A LITTLE BUT NOT MUCH LIGHT ON THE CHANGES. OF THE PERSONALITIES INVOLVED, HE SAID:

FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER MAXIM Z. SABUROV, WHO WAS REMOVED WITHOUT EXPLANATION FROM THE PARTY PRESIDIUM, "IS STILL A MEMBER OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY." MIKOYAN SAID, "SABUROV PROBABLY WILL BE GIVEN ANOTHER POST."

FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER MIKHAIL G. PERVUKHIN, WHO WAS REMOVED FROM THE PRESIDIUM AND DEMOTED TO CANDIDATE MEMBERSHIP IN THE POLICYMAKING BODY, "WAS TOO YOUNG AND TOO INEXPERIENCED." PERVUKHIN IS IN HIS EARLY FIFTIES.

MIKOYAN DECLINED TO COMMENT ON FORMER FOREIGN MINISTERS VYACHESLAV M. MOLOTOV AND DMITRI T. SHEPILOV. HE ALSO DECLINED TO ANSWER THE BIGGEST QUESTION IN MOSCOW TODAY--THE ULTIMATE FATE OF THE FOUR MEN.

THE THREE SOVIET LEADERS AT THE RECEPTION APPEARED IN GOOD SPIRITS. THEY EXCHANGED BANTER WITH U.S. CHARGE D'AFFAIRES RICHARD DAVIS AND OTHER DIPLOMATS.

BUT THEY DECLINED TO BE DRAWN INTO DISCUSSION OF THE PERSONALITIES INVOLVED BEYOND THE GENERAL LINES LAID DOWN BY LAST NIGHT'S PARTY RESOLUTION.

WHILE THE RECEPTION WAS AT ITS HEIGHT, THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED THAT MOLOTOV, MALENKOV AND KAGANOVICH HAD BEEN REMOVED FROM THEIR GOVERNMENT POSITIONS.

ABOUT THE SAME TIME, A REPORTER ASKED MIKOYAN IF THE THREE OUSTED LEADERS WOULD BE EXPELLED FROM THE GOVERNMENT.

MIKOYAN LOOKED AT HIS WATCH AND SAID, "THE ANNOUNCEMENT IS EXPECTED."

AT ABOUT THE SAME TIME, THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT ALSO ANNOUNCED THAT BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV WOULD GO TO PRAGUE JULY 8 AT THE INVITATION OF THE CZECHOSLOVAK GOVERNMENT. THE TRIP OBVIOUSLY WAS INTENDED TO SHOW THAT EVERYTHING IS UNDER CONTROL IN THE SOVIET UNION AND THE TWO MAIN VICTORS OF THE RECENT SHAKEUP FEEL PERFECTLY SAFE TO VENTURE ABROAD.

IN MOSCOW, THERE WAS LITTLE INDICATION THAT THE BIGGEST UPHEAVEL SINCE THE PURGE TRIAL OF THE THIRTIES HAD STRUCK THE KREMLIN. PEOPLE CLUSTERED AROUND STREET CORNER NEWS BULLETINS, PORING OVER THE ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE GOVERNMENT CHANGES. THE AVERAGE MAN IN THE STREET WAS GUARDED IN HIS COMMENT.

MANY SEEMED PERPLEXED, BUT SOMEWHAT SUPRISINGLY FRANK.

"I CAN'T BELIEVE IT'S TRUE," ONE RUSSIAN SAID IN AN UNGUARDED COMMENT.

"HOW CAN IT BE?," ANOTHER ASKED.

A THIRD ONE SHRUGGED HIS SHOULDERS. "WHAT CAN ONE SAY?" HE ASKED.

SOVIET CITIZENS WITH FASTER REFLEXES SAID, "THEY HAD IT COMING TO THEM," OR ITS RUSSIAN EQUIVALENT.

ON THE STREETS AND SQUARES SURROUNDING THE KREMLIN, THERE WAS NO NOTICEABLE INCREASE IN THE NUMBER OF MILITIA OR SECURITY FORCES IN EVIDENCE.

AS USUAL SEVERAL HUNDRED CURIOUS RUSSIANS LINED UP AT THE LENIN-STALIN MAUSOLEUM. TOURISTS, BOTH RUSSIAN AND FOREIGN, STREAMED THROUGH THE ANCIENT CHURCHES AND MUSEUMS WITHIN THE KREMLIN WALLS.

RK409PED

A19WX
(800) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD RUSSIAN

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, JULY 4 (AP)-NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV'S VICTORY OVER THE STALINIST BLOC IN MOSCOW MEANS TO U.S. OFFICIALS THAT RUSSIA WILL NOW DEVELOP WITH CUNNING AND DETERMINATION THE "SOFT" POLICIES TOWARD THE OUTSIDE WORLD WHICH THREATEN THE WEST WITH GRAVE DANGERS.

KHRUSHCHEV IS NOW CLEARLY THE STRONG MAN IN THE CAPITAL OF INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM. THE WHOLE SET OF SOVIET POLICIES BUNDLED UP UNDER THE LABEL OF "PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE" HAS BEEN BROUGHT TO ITS FULLEST DEVELOPMENT DURING THE PAST FOUR YEARS, WHEN HE HAS BEEN THE FOREMOST FIGURE IN THE KREMLIN.

WITH HIS HARSHEST CRITICS AND MOST DANGEROUS FOES REMOVED, THERE IS EVERY REASON TO EXPECT THAT HE WILL INTENSIFY THE SORT OF THING HE HAS BEEN TRYING TO DO ALL ALONG BOTH IN AND OUT OF THE COUNTRY.

THE POLICIES WITH WHICH HE HAS BECOME IDENTIFIED CREATE GRAVE THREATS FOR THE UNITED STATES AND ITS WESTERN ALLIES. IN SUM, AS ANALYZED BY THE EXPERTS HERE, THEY ARE DESIGNED TO STRENGTHEN RUSSIA ECONOMICALLY AND MILITARILY WHILE LULLING THE FEARS OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES ABOUT THE SOVIETS' AGGRESSIVE AIM. IF THE WEST RELAXES, ITS DETERMINATION TO MAKE THE TREMENDOUS EFFORT NECESSARY FOR ITS OWN SECURITY COULD MELT AWAY.

THE "SOFT" KHRUSHCHEV POLICIES, IF THEY ARE MERELY A CYNIAL MASK FOR SINISTER AIMS, ARE THE ONES MOST LIKELY TO PRODUCE A STRONGER SOVIET UNION AND A WEAKER NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIANCE. CONCEIVABLY THEY EVEN SUCCEED IN EASING SOME OF RUSSIA'S RELATIONS WITH THE EUROPEAN SATELLITE COUNTRIES AND THEREBY STRENGTHENING THE COMMUNIST BLOC. CERTAINLY THEY MAY CONTRIBUTE TO MORE FLEXIBLE AND ADJUSTABLE RELATIONS BETWEEN MOSCOW AND THE CAPITAL OF CHINESE COMMUNISM AT PEIPING.

A SMALL CREW OF STATE DEPARTMENT EXPERTS WORKED THROUGH THE JULY 4 HOLIDAY TO KEEP TRACK OF MOSCOW DEVELOPMENTS, SUCH AS THE OUSTER FROM THEIR GOVERNMENT POSTS OF V. M. MOLOTOV, GEORGI MALENKOV AND LAZAR KAGANOVITCH. THEY AND DMITRI SHEPILOV HAD ALREADY LOST THEIR KEY POSITIONS IN THE HIGH COMMAND OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

THERE WAS NO SENSE OF CRISIS OR EXCITEMENT APPARENT HERE, AS WOULD HAVE BEEN THE CASE IF THERE HAD BEEN A REAL CHANGE IN TOP GOVERNMENT CONTROL. PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WAS RELAXING AT GETTYSBURG AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AT HIS ISLAND RETREAT IN LAKE ONTARIO.

BUT NOBODY MINIMIZED THE IMPORTANCE OF THE MOSCOW CHANGES. KHRUSHCHEV NOW IS STRONGER THAN EVER AND POSSIBLY HAS THE OPPORTUNITY OF MAKING HIMSELF A DICTATOR. WHETHER THAT WILL HAPPEN NO ONE CAN PREDICT. IT WOULD DEPEND ON HIS OWN MOTIVATIONS, AND THE RESTRAINTS WHICH MIGHT BE EXERCISED ON HIM BY SUCH MEN AS MARSHALL GEORGI ZHUKOV, THE DEFENSE MINISTER AND ARMY SPOKESMAN WHO HAS NOW BECOME A MEMBER OF THE PRESIDIUM.

KHRUSHCHEV HAS BEEN INVOLVED IN POLICY DISPUTES EVER SINCE HE TOOK OVER PARTY CONTROL AFTER THE DEATH OF STALIN IN MARCH 1953. IN ONE OF THESE--OVER THE RELATIVE PRIORITIES TO BE ASSIGNED PRODUCTION OF CONSUMER GOODS AND HEAVY MACHINERY--HE FIRED MALENKOV AS PREMIER AND NIKOLAI BULGANIN MOVED UP. MALENKOV HAD SPOKEN OUT FOR MORE CONSUMER GOODS IN WHAT WAS REGARDED ABROAD AS A BID FOR POPULARITY IN RUSSIA.

KHRUSHCHEV HAS APPEARED TO MANY EXPERTS HERE TO BE A HARD-BOILED, EMINENTLY PRACTICAL MAN WITH THE SAME DEDICATION TO THE WORLD-WIDE TRIUMPH OF COMMUNISM AS STALIN PROFESSED BUT WITH FAR GREATER RESOURCEFULNESS AND AGILITY IN DRIVING TOWARD THAT GOAL.

KHRUSHCHEV HAS LIFTED THE STALINIST YOKE FROM THE EASTERN EUROPEAN SATELLITE COUNTRIES--ALTHOUGH HE REIMPOSED IT RUTHLESSLY ON HUNGARY IN THE BLOOD BATH WHICH FOLLOWED THE ANTI-COMMUNIST REVOLT LAST OCTOBER. HE HAS SEEMED TO GRANT A LITTLE MORE FREEDOM INSIDE RUSSIA, ALTHOUGH FOREIGN DIPLOMATS FIND THAT GREAT AREAS OF THE COUNTRY ARE STILL UNDER AN IRON CURTAIN OF MENACING SECRECY.

WITH RESPECT TO FOREIGN POLICY, KHRUSHCHEV HAS TALKED DOWN THE CHANCES OF ARMED CONFLICT AND TALKED UP THE CONTEST OF POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC FORCES BETWEEN THE COMMUNIST AND FREE WORLDS. HOWEVER,

HE OCCASIONALLY RELAPSES INTO A KIND OF CLASSIC KREMLIN ATTACK ON THE UNITED STATES AS A THREAT TO WORLD PEACE.

HE HAS APPEARED TO ACCEPT THE FACT AND THE IMPLICATIONS OF THE NUCLEAR STALEMATE BETWEEN MOSCOW AND WASHINGTON. IT IS CONCEIVABLE THAT HE THINKS, AS DO SOME TOP AMERICAN OFFICIALS, THAT THE STALEMATE CAN BE TRANSLATED INTO A PARTIAL DISARMAMENT PACT. THE REASONING BEHIND THIS VIEW IS THAT IF THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA HAVE PRODUCED A STAND-OFF AT A HIGH LEVEL OF MILITARY PREPARATION, WHY COULD THEY NOT GET THE SAME RESULT AT LOWER COST ALL AROUND BY AN AGREEMENT TO CUT BACK THEIR ARMS BURDEN?

THOSE POLICIES, AND OTHERS OF A SIMILAR NATURE, CONSTITUTE WHAT HAS BECOME KNOWN AS THE "SOFT" SOVIET LINE UNDER KHRUSHCHEV. THE "HARD" STALINIST LINE PRESUMABLY CALLED FOR TIGHTER REINS OVER THE SATELLITE COUNTRIES, TOUGHER PUBLIC ATTITUDES TOWARD THE WEST, PERHAPS MORE RECKLESS ACTION IN THE MIDDLE EAST, PERHAPS MORE SUPPRESSION OF THE GROWING SELF-ASSERTION OF POLAND.

EXACTLY WHAT MOLOTOV AND MALENKOV WANTED IS NOT KNOWN BECAUSE THEY DID NOT CONDUCT THEIR POLICY ARGUMENTS IN PUBLIC. THEY JOINED THE DEBATE BEHIND THE CLOSED DOORS OF THE PRESIDIUM OF THE COMMUNIT PARTY'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE. THEIR GREAT, CENTRAL SIN APPEARS TO HAVE BEEN THAT AFTER THEY HAD EXPRESSED THEIR VIEWS THEY DID NOT KNUCKLE UNDER WHEN KHRUSHCHEV GAVE THE WORD OF DECISION.

THAT AT LEAST IS THE ESSENCE OF THE OFFICIAL SOVIET EXPLANATION. OFFICIAL WASHINGTON THINKS THERE MAY BE CONSIDERABLY MORE TO IT. PERHAPS THE STALINIST BLOC WAS OUT TO GET KHRUSHCHEV AND IN A REAL STRUGGLE FOR POWER HE PROVED THE STRONGER MAN.

MC326PED

30.24- 13843

A3 (710)
AMS BUDGET
UNDATED SOVIET INTERPRETIVE
BY THOMAS P. WHITNEY
AP FOREIGN AFFAIRS ANALYST

1957

NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, NOW THAT HE HAS PURGED THE OPPOSITION TO HIS FREE-WHEELING POLICIES, CAN BE EXPECTED TO TAKE A HIGHLY CREATIVE APPROACH BOTH TO PRACTICAL PROBLEMS AND COMMUNIST IDEAS.

THIS IS LIKELY TO PRESAGE SURPRISES FOR THE WORLD IN FOREIGN RELATIONS WITH RUSSIA AND FOR SOVIET CITIZENS IN THEIR OWN AFFAIRS.

MARXISM-LENINISM-STALINISM WILL BE RETAINED AS THE KREMLIN'S GUIDING PHILOSOPHY. THE GOALS OF EVENTUAL COMMUNISM IN THE SOVIET UNION AND WORLD DOMINATION OF THE COMMUNIST SYSTEM REMAIN. BUT THE PURGE MEANS THAT THE SOVIET LEADERSHIP IS TRYING TO ADJUST TO FACTS OF INTERNAL AND FOREIGN AFFAIRS. IT IS GOING TO REFUSE TO LET ITS HANDS BE TIED BY OUTMODED DOCTRINES AND PRACTICES WHEN THEY PROVE INCONVENIENT.

THIS WILL MAKE IT EASIER FOR KHRUSHCHEV TO DEAL WITH THE ACTUAL ISSUES IN RELATIONS WITH OTHER COMMUNIST STATES, WITH THE NON-COMMUNIST WORLD, AND WITH THE SOVIET PEOPLES. IT WILL ALSO LEAD TO WIDE DEVIATION BETWEEN ACTUAL SOVIET PRACTICE AND LONG-ACCEPTED "HOLY" LENINIST DOCTRINE. THE DOCTRINE WILL BE DISCARDED WHENEVER NECESSARY.

ON THE ONE HAND THIS WILL PROBABLY TEND TO MAKE THE SOVIET UNION A MORE DANGEROUS AND FLEXIBLE ENEMY FOR THE WEST TO DEAL WITH.

ON THE OTHER HAND IT IS LIKELY TO GIVE GREATER OPPORTUNITIES THAN HAVE PREVIOUSLY EXISTED TO SETTLE MAJOR WORLD PROBLEMS.

TO TAKE ADVANTAGE OF THIS NEW SITUATION WILL REQUIRE GREAT SKILL AND ADROITNESS ON THE PART OF LEADERS OF THE WEST.

UNDERLYING THE KHRUSHCHEV PURGE OF HIS OPPONENTS ARE SEVERAL BASIC FACTORS.

THE FIRST AND EASIEST TO GRASP IS THE LOGIC OF THE POWER STRUGGLE INSIDE THE KREMLIN. THIS DEMANDED FROM THE POINT OF VIEW OF KHRUSHCHEV THAT HE RID HIMSELF OF HIS RIVALS FOR POWER. HE HAD THE ORGANIZATION WITH WHICH TO DO THAT AND HE PUT IT IN MOTION.

SECOND, THERE ARE THE INTERNAL NEEDS OF THE SOVIET UNION. THESE DEMAND THAT A STRUGGLE BE WAGED FOR GREATER OPERATING EFFICIENCY OF THE ECONOMY, FOR RAPID CONTINUED INCREASE IN ECONOMIC MIGHT, AND FOR RAISING THE SOVIET STANDARD OF LIVING. ALL THESE REQUIRE THE ABANDONMENT OF OLD ORGANIZATION FORMS AND OF OUTMODED CONCEPTS AND PRACTICES. KHRUSHCHEV REALIZES THIS NEED AND HAS PRESENTED HIMSELF AS THE APOSTLE OF A RADICAL AND ORIGINAL APPROACH. V.M. MOLOTOV, L. M. KAGANOVICH, AND ALSO GEORGEI MALENKOV AND HIS ADHERENTS, ATTACKED THE KHRUSHCHEV IDEAS AND ACTIONS FOR DOCTRINAL AND TACTICAL REASONS AND TRIED TO STAND ATHWART HIS PATH. THIS GAVE KHRUSHCHEV BOTH REASON AND EXCUSE TO REMOVE THEM. IT CAME AS NO SURPRISE THAT MOLOTOV, KAGANOVICH AND MALENKOV WERE BOOTED FROM THEIR GOVERNMENT JOBS IN THE WAKE OF THEIR LOSS OF PARTY LEADERSHIP POSTS. THIS WAS A LOGICAL DEVELOPMENT.

THIRD, RELATIONS WITH OTHER COMMUNIST COUNTRIES PRESENT AN ACUTE PROBLEM TO THE KREMLIN. WITH THE GROWTH OF COMMUNIST CHINA, THE ESTABLISHMENT OF PARTIAL INDEPENDENCE BY POLAND, AND THE CONTINUED EXISTENCE OF INDEPENDENT COMMUNIST YUGOSLAVIA, MOSCOW FINDS ITSELF AS ONLY ONE COMMUNIST POWER AMONG SVERAL. IT'S THE BIGGEST, ACCUSTOMED TO DOMINATE THE ENTIRE COMMUNIST MOVEMENT AND MISTRUSTFUL OF POSSIBLE CHALLENGES TO ITS LEADERSHIP. THE U.S.S.R. CAN TRY TO GET ALONG WITH INDEPENDENT COMMUNIST COUNTRIES AS BEST AS POSSIBLE, TO GET THE GREATEST ADVANTAGE OUT OF COOPERATING WITH THEM IN FOREIGN AFFAIRS, AND RUN THE RISK THEY PRESENT BY THEIR EXISTENCE OF CHALLENGE TO THE SOVIET UNION. THIS IS KHRUSHCHEV'S POLICY. BUT THE KREMLIN COULD TRY ALSO TO ASSERT DOMINATION OVER THEM--AN RUN A GREAT RISK OF ISOLATING ITSELF EVEN WITHIN THE COMMUNIST WORLD. MOLOTOV AND KAGANOVICH WOULD PROBABLY CHOOSE THIS PATH. BUT THESE INDEPENDENT COMMUNIST COUNTRIES EXIST AND CAN'T BE WISHED OUT OF EXISTENCE AS STALIN TRIED TO DO WITH YUGOSLAVIA.

FINALLY, IN DEALING WITH THE NON-COMMUNIST WORLD THERE IS THE PROBLEM OF WHETHER TO FOLLOW RIGID, UNWAVERING MOLOTOV-LIKE POLICIES, OR TO ATTEMPT TO ADVANCE SOVIET INTERESTS THROUGH INTERNATIONAL GIVE-AND-TAKE ON A HIGHLY FLEXIBLE BASIS, AS KHRUSHCHEV HAS BEEN TRYING TO DO, AND AS HE INSISTS IS NECESSARY IN THE NUCLEAR AGE.

IN ALL OF THESE FOUR FIELDS EVENTS AND FACTS HAVE SHAPED UP IN A WAY WHICH CONVINCED KHRUSHCHEV AND HIS SUPPORTERS THAT IN ORDER TO GET THEMSELVES A FREE HAND THEY HAD TO GET RID OF THE OPPOSITION. THIS THEY HAVE NOW DONE AND CAN CONSEQUENTLY MOVE QUICKLY TO IMPLEMENT THEIR OWN PROGRAMS.

HW219PED

A37
PMS BUDGET (530)

SOVIET REACTION

LONDON, JULY 4 (AP)-WEST EUROPEAN OBSERVERS AGREED TODAY THAT THE BIG PURGE IN THE KREMLIN WAS A VICTORY FOR NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV. YUGOSLAVIA'S COMMUNIST REGIME SAW IT AS A MOVE TOWARD PEACE, BUT OTHERS ADOPTED A WAIT-AND-SEE ATTITUDE ABOUT THE EFFECT ON RUSSIA'S RELATIONS WITH THE WEST.

THE SHAKEUP WAS HAILED BY THE COMMUNIST PARTIES IN WESTERN EUROPE, THE OLD-GUARD STALINIST REGIME IN EAST GERMANY AND THE POLES, STRAINING TO LOOSEN THEIR TIES WITH THE KREMLIN.

LONDON MORNING PAPERS AGREED THE PURGE PUT COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV IN THE DRIVER'S SEAT. BUT THEY SAID THE KHRUSHCHEV THE WEST MUST NOW FACE WILL BE TOUGHER THAN THE SMILING KHRUSHCHEV WHO APPEARED ON AMERICAN TV SCREENS A FEW WEEKS AGO.

"IN THE SOVIET UNION AND IN THE EAST EUROPEAN COUNTRIES," COMMENTED THE INDEPENDENT TIMES OF LONDON, "THE UPHEAVAL WILL BE TAKEN AS MEANING THAT THE STUBBORN OLD BRAKES ON THE 'LIBERALIZING' POLICY HAVE GONE AND KHRUSHCHEV WILL AT LAST HAVE HIS HEAD.

"WHETHER ALL THE ERRORS IN FOREIGN POLICY, NOW PUT AT (EX-FOREIGN MINISTER V. M.) MOLOTOV'S DOOR, WILL BE CORRECTED HAS TO BE SEEN."

THE CONSERVATIVE DAILY MAIL SAID "KHRUSHCHEV HAS SHOWN HIMSELF TO BE CUNNING, RUTHLESS AND UNRELIABLE. WE OF THE WEST MUST TREAT WITH HIM AND THE REGIME HE DOMINATES, BUT WE SHOULD BE FOOLISH TO TRUST EITHER."

IN ROME, THE ORGAN OF THE RULING ITALIAN CHRISTIAN DEMOCRAT PARTY SAID THE SHAKEUP "MIGHT LEAD TO NEW HOPES FOR COOPERATION WITH THE WESTERN WORLD." BUT THIS, IL POPOLO WENT ON, "DEPENDS SOLELY . . . ON THE WISHES OF ONLY ONE MAN--EVEN IF THIS MAN IS THE WELL INTENTIONED KHRUSHCHEV."

THE OFFICIAL YUGOSLAV NEWS AGENCY, TANJUG, DESCRIBED THE PURGE AS "A POSITIVE CONTRIBUTION TO INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION." THIS WAS AN ECHO OF THE INTERPRETATION BROADCAST BY MOSCOW RADIO.

THE YUGOSLAV COMMENTARY SAID:

"THE DESIRE FOR PEACE STRONGLY DEMONSTRATED IN THE DECISION OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY IS THAT THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE HAS EXPRESSED THE DEEPEST STRIVING AND FEELINGS OF THE SOVIET PEOPLE."

EXPERTS ON SOVIET AFFAIRS IN TITO'S CAPITAL CALLED THE PURGE A RESOUNDING VICTORY FOR KHRUSHCHEV. THEY SAID THE SOVIET PARTY BOSS HAD BEEN STRIVING FOR A MORE LIBERAL POLICY SINCE HIS SPEECH DENOUNCING STALIN IN FEBRUARY 1956, BUT THAT HE HAD TO BACKTRACK WHEN THE HUNGARIAN UPRISING IMPERILED THE SOVIET SYSTEM. AT THAT TIME, THE YUGOSLAVS SAID, THE OLD STALINISTS LED BY FIRST DEPUTY PREMIERS MOLOTOV AND LAZAR M. KAGANOVICH TEMPORARILY REGAINED THE UPPER HAND IN THE KREMLIN LEADERSHIP.

THE PARIS EMBASSY OF WLADYSLAW GOMULKA'S POLISH GOVERNMENT, WHICH CAME TO POWER LAST OCTOBER AFTER DEFYING THE KREMLIN, CALLED THE OUSTER OF MOLOTOV AND HIS ASSOCIATES A "CRUSHING DEFEAT FOR THE 'TOUGHS,' FOR THE STALINISTS OF THE KREMLIN."

THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST PARTY--HEADED BY STALINIST WALTER ULBRICHT --IMMEDIATELY WENT ON RECORD AS WELCOMING THE ACTION AGAINST THE "PARTY ENEMY GROUP . . . WHICH TRIED TO PUT OBSTACLES IN THE WAY OF THE (KHRUSHCHEV) PROGRAM."

THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE REACTION FROM RED CHINA. PEIPING RADIO'S ENGLISH-LANGUAGE BROADCAST AT NOON TODAY FAILED TO MENTION THE PURGE.

HONG KONG COMMUNIST NEWSPAPERS DID NOT CARRY THE EARLIER STORIES ABOUT THE EXPECTED MOSCOW ACTION WHICH WERE PLAYED UP IN OTHER HONG KONG PAPERS. IN CONTRAST, THE COMMUNIST ORGANS IN WESTERN EUROPE SPLASHED THE STORY AND WELCOMED THE SHAKEUP IN EDITORIALS.

PD439AED

NIGHT LEAD SATELLITES

BY RICHARD KASISCHKE

VIENNA, JULY 4 (AP)-APPARENTLY AS IF FOREWARNED, THE LEADERS OF RUSSIA'S EAST EUROPEAN SATELLITES TODAY JUMPED TO ENDORSE NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV'S PURGING OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY'S OLD GUARD.

IN ROMANIA, PARTY BOSS GHEORGHE GHEORGHIU-DEJ SEIZED THE MOMENT TO ANNOUNCE A PURGE OF HIS OWN. HE OUSTED TWO LEADING POLITBURO MEMBERS WHO APPARENTLY REFUSED TO GO ALONG WITH THE KHRUSHCHEV LINE.

IN TITOIST YUGOSLAVIA AND IN INCREASINGLY INDEPENDENT POLAND THERE WAS OPEN REJOICING AT THE DOWNFALL OF OLD STALINISTS V. M. MOLOTOV AND LAZAR KAGANOVICH, TOGETHER WITH THEIR "ANTI-PARTY" COHORTS, GEORGI MALENKOV AND DIMITRI SHEPILOV.

THERE APPEARED TO BE A GENERAL BELIEF--OR HOPE--THAT THE KREMLIN SHAKEUP WOULD MEAN A BOOST FOR THE "LIBERALIZING" POLICIES WITH WHICH KHRUSHCHEV HAS IDENTIFIED HIMSELF.

SOME SAW IN THE PURGE A SWIFT MOVE BY KHRUSHCHEV TO REGAIN FOR MOSCOW THE DOCTRINAL AUTHORITY IN THE COMMUNIST WORLD WHICH WAS BEING TAKEN OVER MORE AND MORE BY PEIPING. CHINA'S MAO TSE-TUNG IS PLANNING TO VISIT EASTERN EUROPE THIS SUMMER AND KHRUSHCHEV MAY HAVE BEEN BEATING HIM TO THE PUNCH AS A "LIBERALIZER."

IN ALL THE EAST EUROPEAN COMMUNIST-RULED COUNTRIES THE PRESS AND RADIO WERE QUICK TO BROADCAST THE DENUNCIATION AND EXPULSION OF KHRUSHCHEV'S FOES. EVEN THE NEWSPAPER OF AUSTRIA'S TIMID LITTLE COMMUNIST PARTY JUMPED ON THE BANDWAGON TO HAIL KHRUSHCHEV'S "LENIN-LIKE" ACTION TO PREVENT A PARTY SPLIT.

THE REACTIONS INCLUDED:

ROMANIA--THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE RULING ROMANIAN WORKERS (COMMUNIST) PARTY BROADCAST A COMMUNIQUE PLEDGING ALLEGIANCE TO "THE TEACHINGS OF THE 20TH CONGRESS OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY "WHICH WAS DIRECTED BY KHRUSHCHEV.

THE COMMUNIQUE ANNOUNCED THE OUSTERS OF TWO POLITBURO MEMBERS, MIRON CONSTANTINESCU AND JOSEF CHISINEVSKY, WHO ALSO WAS DISMISSED AS A SECRETARY OF THE PARTY CENTRAL COMMITTEE. THEY WERE REMOVED BY GHEORGHIU-DEJ, WHO BECAME PARTY BOSS UNDER STALIN BUT WAS QUICK TO SHIFT ALLEGIANCE TO KHRUSHCHEV, EVEN TO BEING AMONG THE FIRST TO MAKE UP WITH TITO AFTER THE MOSCOW-BELGRADE RECONCILIATION.

HUNGARY -- PREMIER JANOS KADAR'S COMMUNIST PARTY QUICKLY ENDORSED THE KHRUSHCHEV PURGE WITH A STATEMENT THAT IT WOULD HELP THE WOBBLY HUNGARIAN PARTY. KADAR AND TWO TOP AIDES, DEPUTY PREMIER ANTAL APRO AND PARLIAMENT SPEAKER SANDOR RONIA, WENT ON VACATION TO AN UNDISCLOSED PLACE. HUNGARY HOPES THE PURGE MIGHT RESULT IN SOME EASING UP OF THE CRUEL REPRESSION AGAINST THE FIGHTERS IN LAST OCTOBER'S REVOLUTION.

CZECHOSLOVAKIA -- ALTHOUGH PRAGUE'S COMMUNIST RULERS ARE TRADITIONALLY CONSERVATIVE, THEY ORDERED THE CZECH RADIO TO DEVOTE THREE ENTIRE MORNING NEWSCASTS TO THE MOSCOW COMMUNIQUE DENOUNCING KHRUSHCHEV'S FOES. THE RADIO FOLLOWED THIS WITH BROADCASTS OF HOW RANK-AND-FILE SOVIET PARTY MEMBERS WERE CONDEMNING THE "ANTI-PARTY GROUP."

EAST GERMANY -- PARTY BOSS WALTER ULBRICHT, A CREATURE OF THE STALIN ERA, WAS FIRST OFF THE MARK TO HAIL KHRUSHCHEV'S BLOW AT THE "PARTY ENEMIES", EVEN THOUGH HE HAS BEEN USING STALIN-LIKE POLICE MEASURES TO KEEP HIS GRIP ON THE COUNTRY. IT WAS BELIEVED ULBRICHT, LIKE SOME OTHER SATELLITE OLD STALINISTS, WOULD SURVIVE IF THEY COULD KEEP THE LID ON THEIR COUNTRIES AND DUTIFULLY TOE THE MOSCOW LINE.

BULGARIA AND ALBANIA -- THESE TWO IMPOVERSHED SATELLITES WHICH HAVE BEEN LIVING LARGELY OFF MOSCOW AID AND EVEN EXPORTING THEIR UNEMPLOYED TO RUSSIA, BROADCAST THE KHRUSHCHEV VERSION OF THE MOSCOW SPLIT AS GOSPEL.

KM338PED

1957

30.24- 13845

B9 (900) Q
UNDATED NEW PRESDIUM MEMBERS
BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS
HERE ARE BIOGRAPHICAL SKETCHES IN BRIEF ON THE NINE NEW FULL MEMBERS OF THE PRESIDIUM, OR GUIDING BODY, OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE:

AVERKY BORISOVICH ARISTOV, NEW FULL MEMBER OF THE PRESIDIUM OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE, IS 53 YEARS OLD. HE MADE HIS CAREER AS A PROVINCIAL PARTY CHIEFTAIN, RISING TO POSTS SUCCESSIVELY AS FIRST SECRETARY OF PARTY IN KRASNOYARSK REGION IN SIBERIA AND THEN CHELYABINKS REGION (BY 1952). THE FIRST PARTY SECRETARY OF A SOVIET PROVINCE HAS EXTENSIVE POWERS. HE IS THE MOST POWERFUL MAN IN THE LOCALITY, IN EFFECT ITS GVERNOR.

AT THE 19TH PARTY CONGRESS IN OCTOBER 1952 ARISTOV WAS PROMOTED TO FULL MEMBER IN STALINS 25-MAN PRESIDIUM AND POST OF SECRETARY OF CENTRAL COMMITTEE. AFTER STALIN'S DEATH HE WAS REMOVED FROM THESE POSTS AND SENT TO BE PARTY CHIEF IN VAST KHABAROVSK REGION IN THE FAR EAST.

IN FEBRUARY 1956 HE WAS AGAIN XADE A SECRETARY OF CENTRAL COMMITTEE AND RETURNED TO MOSCOW.

N. I. BELYAYEV, AGE UNKNOWN, MADE HIS NAME AS PARTY CHIEF OF BIG AND PRODUCTIVE ALTAI PROVINCE IN SOUTHERN SIBERIA. HE ROSE THROUGH PARTY APPRATUS IN THE PROVINCES. HE WAS APPOINTED A SECRETARY OF CENTRAL COMMITTEE IN FEBRUARY 1956.

OTTO V. KUUSINEN IS A FINNISH COMMUNIST, AND ONETIME COMMISSAR OF EDUCATION DURING THE BRIEF SUPPRESSED BOLSHEVIK UPRISING IN FINLAND IN 1918. HE'LL BE 76 IN OCTOBER. HE FLED TO RUSSIA AND HAS LIVED THERE EVER SINCE. HE IS ONE OF THE FEW SURVIVING UNPURGED OFFICIALS OF THE OLD COMINTERN. IN 1939 WHEN THE RUSSIANS ATTACKED FINLAND THEY ATTEMPTED TO SET HIM UP AS PUPPET CHIEF OF A PUPPET GOVERNMENT AT TERIJOKI JUST INSIDE THE FINNISH FRONTIER. THIS GOVERNMENT DISAPPEARED WITH THE SOVIET-FINNISH PEACE TREATY. KUUSINEN IS THE FATHER OF HERTA KUUSINEN, A LEADING FINNISH COMMUNIST. HE IS CHAIRMAN OF THE PRESIDIUM OF THE SUPREME SOVIET KARELO-FINNISH REPUBLIC OF THE SOVIET UNION, FAND WAS DEPUTY CHAIRMAN OF THE PRESIDIUM OF THE SUPREME SOVIET OF THE U.S.S.R. UNTIL THE KARELO-FINNISH REPUBLIC WAS ABOLISHED LAST YEAR. HE WAS NAMED BY 19TH PARTY CONGRESS OCTOBER 1952 A FULL MEMBER OF THE PRESIDIUM CENTRAL COMMITTEE, AND REMOVED FROM THIS POSITION AFTER STALIN'S DEATH IN MARCH 1953.

1957

N.G. IGNATOV, AGE UNKNOWN, ROSE TO PROMINENCE AS A PROVINCIAL PARTY CHIEFTAIN. HE HEADED THE KRASNODAR REGION PARTY ORGANIZATION TILL OCTOBER 1952, WHEN HE WAS PROMOTED TO ALTERNATE ~~MEMBERSHIP IN STALIN'S 25-MAN PRESIDIUM AND MADE A SECRETARY OF THE~~ CENTRAL COMMITTEE. HE WAS DISMISSED FROM THOSE POSTS AFTER STALIN' DEATH. SINCE THEN HE HAS BEEN SUCCESSIVELY AN OFFICIAL IN THE COUNCIL OF MINISTERS AND A PARTY CHIEF IN LENINGRAD, THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE IN MOSCOW, VORONEZH, AND GORKY. IN FEB. 1956 HE WAS MADE A MEMBER OF KHRUSHCHEV'S BUREAU OF THE PARTY FOR THE RUSSIAN REPUBLIC.

LEONID I. BREZHNEV MADE HIS CAREER IN KHRUSHCHEV'S PARTY MACHINE IN THE UKRAINE. HIS AGE AND BIRTHPLACE ARE NOT KNOWN. HE WAS THE CHIEF OF THE DNEPROPETROVSK REGION PARTY ORGANIZATION AFTER WORLD WAR II AND BECAME CHIEF OF THE PARTY IN THE MOLDAVIAN REPUBLIC. AT THE 20TH CONGRESS IN OCTOBER 1952 HE WAS MADE A SECRETARY OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE IN MOSCOW AND AN ALTERNATE MEMBER OF THE PRESIDIUM OF THE PARTY. AFTER STALIN'S DEATH HE WAS DEMOTED TO A POST AS CHIEF OF THE POLITICAL DEPARTMENT OF THE SOVIET NAVY WITH THE RANK OF LT. GENERAL. THEN HE WAS APPOINTED DEPUTY CHIEF OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN KAZAKHSTAN AND IN 1955 BECAME ITS CHIEF. IN FEBRUARY 1956 HE AGAIN WAS MADE A SECRETARY OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE IN MOSCOW AND AN ALTERNATE MEMBER OF THE PARTY PRESIDIUM.

EKATERINA FURTSEVA IS THE FIRST WOMAN EVER TO BE ELEVATED INTO THE PARTY'S PRESIDIUM-POLITBURO. SHE MADE HER CAREER IN THE MOSCOW CITY PARTY ORGANIZATION WHICH SHE NOW HEADS. IN FEBRUARY 1956 SHE WAS MADE A SECRETARY OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE AND ALTERNATE MEMBER OF THE PARTY'S PRESIDIUM. SHE IS SAID TO BE IN HER LATE FORTIES AND IS MARRIED TO NIKOLAI FIRYUBIN, SOVIET AMBASSADOR TO YUGOSLAVIA. SHE HAS ONE DAUGHTER.

FROL ROMANOVICH KOZLOV MADE HIS CAREER IN THE LENINGRAD CITY COMMUNIST PARTY ORGANIZATION WHICH AFTER 1949 HE HEADED. HIS AGE AND BIRTHPLACE ARE NOT KNOWN. HE THEN BECAME THE SECOND SECRETARY OF THE LENINGRAD REGION PARTY ORGANIZATION. IN JANUARY 1953 WHEN STALIN WAS ABOUT TO PURGE JEWISH DOCTORS HE WROTE AN IMPORTANT ARTICLE IN THE MAGAZINE KOMMUNIST DEMANDING VIGILANCE AGAINST FOREIGN SPIES. KHRUSHCHEV MADE HIM THE CHIEF OF THE LENINGRAD REGIONAL PARTY ORGANIZATION IN EARLY 1954. SINCE THEN HE HAS RECEIVED SUCCESSIVE PROMOTIONS, AND IN FEBRUARY 1956 WAS MADE AN ALTERNATE MEMBER OF THE PRESIDIUM OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE.

NIKOLAI SHVERNIK WAS AN ALTERNATE MEMBER AND THEN A FULL MEMBER OF STALIN'S POLITBURO BUT WAS DEMOTED AFTER STALINS DEATH IN 1953. NOW HE IS RE-ELEVATED TO FULL MEMBERSHIP IN THE PRESIDIUM-POLITBURO. HE IS 69 YEARS OLD AND WAS BORN IN LENINGRAD. HE ENTERED THE BOLSHEVIK PARTY IN 1905 AND WAS ARRESTED FREQUENTLY FOR UNDERGROUND WORK AGAINST THE TSARIST GOVERNMENT. AFTER THE REVOLUTION HE OCCUPIED A LONG SUCCESSION OF IMPORTANT POSTS. FROM 1930 TO 1944 HE HEADED THE SOVIET TRADE UNIONS. FROM 1944 TO 1953 HE WAS THE CHAIRMAN OF THE PRESIDIUM OF THE SUPREME SOVIET -- SOVIET EQUIVALENT OF PRESIDENT. IN MARCH 1953 HE WAS DROPPED TO ALTERNATE MEMBERSHIP IN THE PARTY PRESIDIUM AND THE POST OF PRESIDENT AND RETURNED TO HEAD THE TRADE UNIONS FROM 1953 TO 1956.

MARSHAL GEORGI ZHUKOV, FAMOUS WAR HERO, IS THE FIRST CAREER MILITARY MAN EVER TO BE ELEVATED TO MEMBERSHIP IN THE PRESIDIUM-POLITBURO OF THE PARTY. HE WAS BORN IN 1896 IN A VILLAGE NOT FAR FROM MOSCOW. HIS CAREER IS WELL KNOWN. HE IS THE HEAD OF THE SOVIET ARMED FORCES. FROM FEBRUARY 1956 UNTIL NOW HE WAS AN ALTERNATE MEMBER OF THE PARTY PRESIDIUM.
KM252PED

A11
(500)
AMS BUDGET
SOVIET-CHINA
BY JOHN RODERICK
HONG KONG, JULY 4 (AP)-THE KREMLIN SHAKEUP IN MOSCOW IS EXPECTED TO TIGHTEN ALREADY CLOSE BONDS BETWEEN RUSSIA AND COMMUNIST CHINA.

PEIPING RADIO BROADCAST WITHOUT COMMENT TONIGHT THE TEXT OF THE ANNOUNCEMENT BY THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY TASS OF THE PURGE OF THE LEADING STALINISTS FROM COMMUNIST PARTY LEADERSHIP.

NOTHING HAS COME FROM THE MAINLAND TO BOLSTER SPECULATION THAT THE SOVIET MOVE WOULD BE FOLLOWED IN PEIPING BY SIMILAR PURGES WITHIN THE COMMUNIST PARTY OR AMONG THE "RIGHTISTS" WHO HAVE QUESTIONED RED RULE.

THE IDEOLOGICAL TIES WHICH KNIT THE TWO VAST COMMUNIST COUNTRIES ARE SO STRONG AND HAVE BEEN SO LONG IN THE MAKING THAT THEY WOULD TAKE A GOOD DEAL OF BREAKING. THEIR HISTORY IS ONE OF HELPING EACH OTHER AGAINST THE CAPITALIST WORLD.

THESE POWERFUL LINKS ARE REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN SUBJECTED TO GREAT STRAIN DURING THE LAST YEARS OF STALIN'S RULE. THE LATE DICTATOR IMPOSED HARSH CONDITIONS ON ECONOMIC AID.

THE REGIME OF COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV HAS SINCE ATTEMPTED TO HEAL THIS WOUND TO CHINESE SENSIBILITIES, BUT WHATEVER DIFFERENCES DIVIDE THE TWO COUNTRIES ARE REGARDED AS MOSTLY ECONOMIC IN NATURE.

PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI LAST WEEK REVEALED THAT THE TOTAL RUSSIANS LOANS--NOT GIFTS--TO CHINA AMOUNTED TO ABOUT 190 MILLION DOLLARS OVER AN 8-YEAR PERIOD. THIS AVERAGES YEARLY TO LESS THAN WHAT THE UNITED STATES GAVE LITTLE SOUTH VIET NAM WITH ONLY 11 MILLION PEOPLE.

SOVIET LOANS THIS YEAR DWINDLED TO A PALTRY EIGHT MILLION DOLLARS. RUSSIA'S HARD-HEADED BUSINESS APPROACH TO MONEY MATTERS IS BELIEVED A SOURCE OF RESENTMENT AMONG THE CHINESE.

WHEN FORMER KUOMINTANG GEN. LUNG YUN, NOW A VICE CHAIRMAN OF THE NATIONAL DEFENSE COUNCIL, BERATED THE RUSSIANS FOR INSISTING ON LOAN REPAYMENTS AND CALLED THEM MORE IMPERIALISTIC THAN THE UNITED STATES, HIS REMARKS WERE DISTRIBUTED BY THE COMMUNIST PRESS.

LUNG IS OPE OF SEVERAL NON-COMMUNIST LEADERS NOW UNDER HEAVY VERBAL ATTACK FOR HAVING CRITICIZED THE COMMUNIST DICTATORSHIP. PEIPING HAS SAID IT WILL NOT PUNISH THESE "RIGHTISTS" UNLESS THEY PERSIST IN THEIR "HERESIES."

MAO HAS LAUNCHED A CRITICISM CAMPAIGN TO EXPOSE DIFFERENCES AND CORRECT THE PARTY'S LINE OF CONDUCT. LABELLING THE CONFLICTS "NONANTAGONISTIC," HE HAS ORDERED PERSUASION RATHER THAN FORCE TOWARDS DISSENTERS.

MOSCOW HAS NOT SEEN EYE TO EYE WITH PEIPING ON THIS. RUSSIA HAS FAILED ALSO TO AGREE WITH MAO&'S THEORY THAT THERE ARE SEVERAL DIFFERENT ROADS TO SOCIALISM AND EACH MAY BE CORRECT. BUT WITH THE ELIMINATION OF MOLOTOV, MAO'S IDEA--WHICH IS OF GREAT INFLUENCE IN BOTH POLAND AND YUGOSLAVIA--SEEMS TO HAVE TRIUMPHED.

IT IS ENTIRELY POSSIBLE THAT MAO KNEW AND APPROVED OF THE KREMLIN PURGE IN ADVANCE. DURING THE PAST 10 MONTHS HE RECEIVED TWO IMPORTANT SOVIET VISITORS--VICE CHAIRMAN MIKOYAN AND PRESIDENT VOROSHILOV. THE FORMER ADDRESSED LAST SEPTEMBER'S CHINESE PARTY CONGRESS, AND VOROSHILOV CAME ON A STATE VISIT IN APRIL.

BOTH ARE ADHERENTS OF KHRUSHCHEV'S DE-STALINIZATION POLICY. THEY ARE BELIEVED TO HAVE OBTAINED A SYMPATHETIC HEARING IN PEIPING.

MIKOYAN, MOST OUTSPOKEN OF STALIN'S POSTHUMOUS CRITICS, IS KNOWN PERSONALLY BY MAO AND CHOU BECAUSE OF HIS FREQUENT CONSULTATIONS ON TRADE AGREEMENTS.

PEIPING RADIO LAST NIGHT GAVE A HINT THAT THE CHINESE HIERARCHY WAS AWARE OF THE EARTHSHAKING EVENTS IN MOSCOW WHEN IT BROADCAST AN INTERVIEW BY TUNG PI-WU, OF THE RULING POLITBURO. TUNG REAFFIRMED IN STRONG TERMS RUSSIA'S LEADERSHIP OF THE SOCIALIST CAMP.

THE OCCASION FOR DOING SO: PREPARATIONS FOR THE CELEBRATION OF THE OCTOBER REVOLUTION--ALMOST FOUR MONTHS AWAY.

RK250PED

A105

(230)

HONG KONG, JULY 4 (AP)-TWO NON-COMMUNIST MINISTERS IN RED CHINA'S GOVERNMENT CAME UNDER NEW ATTACKS TODAY. THEY WERE ACCUSED OF A PLOT TO ORGANIZE A PARTY OF SEVERAL MILLION INTELLECTUALS "TO STRUGGLE FOR THE LEADERSHIP OF CHINA."

THE ATTACK AGAINST CHANG PO-CHUN MINISTER OF COMMUNICATION, AND LO LUNG-CHI, MINISTER OF THE TIMBER INDUSTRY, WAS MADE BEFORE A RED PARLIAMENT MEETING IN PEIPING BY PROF. LI TA, PRESIDENT OF WUHAN UNIVERSITY.

BOTH MINISTERS, MEMBERS OF THE MINOR DEMOCRATIC PARTY LEAGUE, HAVE BEEN SWEPT BY A TORRENT OF CRITICISM EVEN THOUGH BOTH HAVE ADMITTED THEIR "MISTAKES." THEY ARE VICTIMS OF RED LEADER MAO TZE-TUNG'S INVITATION OF CRITICISM OF THE REGIME.

LI'S ACCUSATIONS WERE HEARD HERE IN A BROADCAST BY PEIPING RADIO.

HE SAID THAT WHEN THE COMMUNIST PARTY LAUNCHED ITS CAMPAIGN OF CRITICISM TO CORRECT ITS FAULTS, THE TWO INSTRUCTED THE DEMOCRATIC LEAGUE "TO LEAD AN ATTACK ON THE COMMUNIST PARTY."

PEIPING'S KWANGMING DAILY, ORGAN OF EIGHT MINOR PARTIES, AND SHANGHAI'S WEN WEI PAO, WHICH SPEAKS FOR INTELLECTUALS, CAME UNDER "RIGHTISTS" CONTROL, HE SAID, AND "WERE USED TO ORGANIZE MEETINGS IN LEADING CITIES TO INCITE DISSATISFACTION AMONG INTELLECTUALS."

LI SAID THE MINISTERS TRIED TO USE THE CAMPAIGNS OF FREE DISCUSSION AS A CLOAK TO HIDE THEIR OPPOSITION TO COMMUNISM.

"NOW IN THEIR ISOLATION THEY HAVE TWO WAYS OPEN TO THEM--TO CHANGE THEIR STAND AND SUPPORT SOCIALISM OR CONTINUE TO RESIST THE PEOPLE," HE SAID.

THE ATTACK COINCIDED WITH ONE ON THE EDITORS OF WEN WEI PAO BY THE STAFF OF THE PAPER.

KS1025AED

1957

A86

PURGE (120)

LONDON, JULY 4 (AP)-MOSCOW RADIO TONIGHT CRITICIZED THE WESTERN PRESS FOR DESCRIBING THE FIRINGS OF FOUR FORMER KREMLIN LEADERS AS A RIFT IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

"NO MATTER HOW MUCH CERTAIN WESTERN PROPAGANDISTS MAY LIKE TO REPRESENT THE EXPOSURE OF THE ANTI-PARTY GROUP AS A RIFT IN THE PARTY, THEY WILL NOT SUCCEED," SAID THE BROADCAST.

"BECAUSE NOT ONLY IN THE PARTY AS A WHOLE, BUT IN ITS CENTRAL COMMITTEE, THERE WAS NO SIGN OF A RIFT.

"THE RESOLUTION (BOOTING V.M. MOLOTOV, GEORGI MALENKOV AND LAZAR KAGANOVICH OFF THE PARTY PRESIDIUM AND D.T. SHEPILOV OUT OF THE PARTY SECRETARYSHIP) WAS NOT THE AFFAIR OF ONE PERSON, BUT A COLLECTIVE DECISION ADOPTED UNANIMOUSLY WITH ONLY ONE ABSTENTION."

AS722PED

1957

A102

SOVIET (180)

LONDON, JULY 4 (AP)-RUSSIA ANNOUNCED TONIGHT IT IS GOING TO LET INDIVIDUAL COLLECTIVE FARMERS KEEP THE PRODUCE THEY GET OUT OF THEIR INDIVIDUAL HOLDINGS.

MOSCOW RADIO SAID THE DECISION TO FREE INDIVIDUAL FARMERS FROM COMPULSORY DELIVERIES TO THE STATE WAS TAKEN BY THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND THE COUNCIL OF MINISTERS.

OPPOSITION TO THIS LIGHTENING OF THE RUSSIAN PEASANTS' OBLIGATION TO THE STATE WAS GIVEN AS ONE OF THE REASONS V. M. MOLOTOV, GEORGI MALENKOV, LAZAR KAGANOVICH AND D. T. SHEPILOV LOST THEIR JOBS.

THE DECISION DOES NOT MEAN THAT COMPULSORY DELIVERIES BY THE THOUSANDS OF COLLECTIVE FARMS WILL BE ABOLISHED, FOR THAT IS ONE OF THE MAIN CONCEPTS OF COLLECTIVIZED AGRICULTURE.

EACH PEASANT ON A COLLECTIVE FARM IS ALLOWED A SMALL PORTION OF GROUND. HE CAN PLANT IT AS HE LIKES AND RAISE CHICKENS, PIGS AND COWS--BUT HE HAS BEEN FORCED TO TURN OVER A PORTION OF THIS TO THE STATE.

AFTER JAN. 1, HE CAN KEEP EVERYTHING FROM HIS PERSONAL HOLDINGS.

FOR YEARS THE RUSSIAN PEASANT HAS GRUMBLED ABOUT HANDING OVER PRODUCE FROM HIS INDIVIDUAL HOLDING TO THE GOVERNMENT. ABOLITION OF THE SYSTEM SHOULD BE EXTREMELY POPULAR.

AS801PED

30.24- 13847

A93 (CQ)
WITH MOSCOW
LONDON, JULY 4 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER NEHRU OF INDIA SAID TODAY THE OUSTER OF FOUR SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY LEADERS REFLECTS A RETURN TO NORMALITY IN THE SOOVIET UNION.
HE DESCRIBED THE REMOVAL OF THE LAST OF THE LEADING STALINISTS AS "HEALTHY."
"EVERY COUNTRY WHICH HAS GONE THROUGH MAJOR REVOLUTIONS GRADUALLY GOES BACK TO WHAT MAY BE DESCRIBED AS NORMALITY," NEHRU SAID AT A NEWS CONFERENCE.
"A PROGRESSIVE RETURN TO NORMALITY, IF I MAY SAY SO WITH ALL RESPECT TO THE SOVIET UNION, IS A HEALTHY DIRECTION. THE MORE NORMALITY WE HAVE THE MORE NORMAL RELATIONS TEND TO BECOME."
MQ910AED

A29
(350)
PMS BUDGET
DISARMAMENT
LONDON, JULY 4 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES HAS TOLD RUSSIA AN ABSOLUTELY FOOLPROOF INSPECTION SYSTEM MUST BE AGREED UPON BEFORE IT WILL AGREE TO A SUSPENSION OF NUCLEAR WEAPON TESTS.
AMERICAN DISARMAMENT DELEGATE HAROLD E. STASSEN ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT THE UNITED STATES IS CONFIDENT AN INSPECTION SYSTEM CAN BE WORKED OUT THAT WILL PROHIBIT ANY CHEATING OF CONSEQUENCE, PROVIDED ALL NATIONS COOPERATE.
STASSEN ELABORATED AT YESTERDAY'S MEETING OF THE U.N. DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE ON THE U.S. OFFER TO HALT BOMB TESTS FOR 10 MONTHS AS PART OF A LIMITED ARMS REDUCTION TREATY. HE PROMISED TO COMPLETE HIS PROPOSALS FRIDAY.
THE U.S. PLAN COUPLED THE SUSPENSION OF NUCLEAR TESTS WITH AGREEMENT BETWEEN RUSSIA AND THE WEST TO STOP ASSIGNING NUCLEAR MATERIALS FOR ARMS BEGINNING IN 1959. IN THE PAST THE WESTERN NATIONS HAD INSISTED THAT NUCLEAR ARMS PRODUCTION MUST BE STOPPED AT THE SAME TIME ANY BAN ON TESTS WENT INTO EFFECT.
RUSSIAN DELEGATE VALERIAN A. ZORIN DECLINED COMMENT ON STASSEN'S LATEST REMARKS. WHEN THE AMERICAN FIRST MADE THE PROPOSAL FOR A 10-MONTH TEST BAN, HOWEVER, HE SAID HE WAS HAPPY THE WEST WAS MAKING AN EFFORT TO ACHIEVE A SOLUTION TO THE TEST ISSUE. TOP-LEVEL SOVIET REACTION WAS AWAITED FROM MOSCOW.
DETAILING THE U.S. PLAN, STASSEN PROPOSED THAT THE BIG POWERS SHOULD BEGIN TRANSFERRING THEIR STOCKS OF FISSIONABLE MATERIAL TO CIVILIAN USES WITHIN A MONTH AFTER THE CONTROLLED BAN ON NUCLEAR WEAPON TESTS GOES INTO EFFECT.
HE SAID ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN BOMB TESTS SHOULD BE SUSPENDED ONE DAY AFTER THE RATIFICATION OF A LIMITED DISARMAMENT TREATY. INTERNATIONAL SQUADS OF INSPECTORS, WITH SCIENTIFIC EQUIPMENT TO DETECT NUCLEAR BLASTS, WOULD BE STATIONED AT STRATEGIC POINTS IN THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, RUSSIA AND THE PACIFIC TO MAKE SURE THE TEST BAN WAS NOT VIOLATED.
THE FIVE-NATION GROUP ARGUED SOME MORE ABOUT RUSSIA'S PROPOSAL THAT AN INDIAN REPRESENTATIVE BE INVITED TO GIVE THAT COUNTRY'S VIEWS ON DISARMAMENT. UNKNOWN TO THE DELEGATES, INDIAN PRIME MINISTER NEHRU HAD ALREADY SAID INDIA SHOULD NOT BE HEARD. NEHRU, IN LONDON FOR A COMMONWEALTH MEETING, SAID IN A RECORDED TV INTERVIEW WITH CBS THAT TOO MANY NATIONS ALREADY ARE INVOLVED IN THE TALKS.

NEHRU TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE HE IS OPPOSED TO THE PROPOSAL TO HALT TESTS FOR 10 MONTHS AND SUPPORTS THE SOVIET VIEW THAT THE TESTS SHOULD BE STOPPED OVER A PERIOD OF TWO TO THREE YEARS.
"A SUSPENSION FOR ONLY 10 MONTHS IS NOT LIKELY TO PRODUCE ANY REAL RESULTS," HE SAID.
HE ADDED HE WOULD LIKE TO SEE PROGRESS IN THE REDUCTION OF FISSIONABLE MATERIALS FOR WAR PURPOSES "BUT HOW FAR TO GO NATURALLY MUST DEPEND ON THE GREAT POWERS."
DA1001AED

A21WX
(520) PMS BUDGET
ATOMIC
BY JACK BELL
WASHINGTON, JULY 4 (AP)-SEN. KNOWLAND (R-CALIF) SAID TODAY HE DOUBTS CONGRESS WOULD READILY AGREE TO FURNISH RUSSIA WITH INFORMATION ON HOW TO MAKE A "CLEAN" HYDROGEN BOMB.
SEN. MANSFIELD (D-MONT) SAID "I WOULD BE CAREFUL ABOUT GIVING OUR FORMULA AWAY."
PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SAID AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE YESTERDAY THAT SOME TOP NUCLEAR SCIENTISTS HAD TOLD HIM THEY FAVOR TELLING RUSSIA AND OTHER NATIONS HOW TO MAKE A "CLEAN" BOMB AS SOON AS THE UNITED STATES PROVES IT KNOWS HOW TO PRODUCE ONE. EISENHOWER DIDN'T STATE HIS VIEWS ON THE QUESTIONS, BUT HE INDICATED HE WAS WILLING TO ACCEPT THE GUIDANCE OF THE SCIENTISTS.
EARLIER, EISENHOWER NOTED THAT SOME SCIENTISTS HAVE INFORMED HIM THAT THEY HAD SUCCEEDED IN ELIMINATING ABOUT 96 PER CENT OF RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT FROM SUCH DEVICES, AND THAT, GIVEN ANOTHER FOUR OR FIVE YEARS OF TESTING, THEY COULD PRODUCE A FULLY "CLEAN" BOMB.
ANY SUCH TRANSFER OF WEAPONS INFORMATION WOULD REQUIRE AMENDMENT OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY ACT AND KNOWLAND, THE REPUBLICAN FLOOR LEADER, INDICATED THAT MIGHT BE DIFFICULT TO GET.
"I DOUBT THAT CONGRESS WOULD BE PREPARED TO TURN OVER ANY WEAPONS INFORMATION TO THE SOVIET UNION," HE SAID.
MANSFIELD, ACTING DEMOCRATIC LEADER, SAID IN A SEPARATE INTERVIEW:
"BEFORE WE AGREED TO GIVE THEM ANY INFORMATION WE CERTAINLY SHOULD HAVE AN IRONCLAD AGREEMENT, BACKED BY ESCAPE-PROOF INSPECTION ARRANGEMENTS, TO DO AWAY WITH THE BUILDING OF THE BIGGER BOMBS AND A DISARMAMENT PLAN WHICH WOULD CUT DOWN DEFENSE EXPENDITURES FOR ALL COUNTRIES."
SEN. O'MAHONEY (D-WYO) SAID HE HOPES IT IS TRUE THAT "CLEAN" BOMBS CAN BE PRODUCED, BUT THAT HE STILL HAS SOME DOUBTS ON THIS SCORE.
"I DON'T BELIEVE ANY SCIENTIST CAN SAY WITH CERTAINTY THAT RADIOACTIVITY WILL NOT BE INCREASED BY A BOMB EXPLOSION," HE SAID. "IT IS NOT NECESSARILY IN THE FORM OF FALLOUT THAT COMES DOWN LIKE RAIN.
"THE ATMOSPHERE MAY BE SUPERCHARGED IN WAYS THAT SCIENTISTS HAVEN'T YET DEVISED METHODS OF MEASURING."
MANSFIELD TOLD THE SENATE YESTERDAY THAT THE SEARCH FOR A CLEAN BOMB MUST NOT BE PERMITTED TO OBSCURE ATTEMPTS TO REACH AN AGREEMENT TO BAN FUTURE TESTING OF LARGE BOMBS.
"I AM NOT AT ALL CONVINCED THAT THE USE OF A 'CLEAN' BOMB WOULD AUTOMATICALLY DISPLACE THE USE OF HYDROGEN WEAPONS WHICH WOULD SPREAD RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT OVER A LARGE AREA," HE SAID.

"WE AS AMERICANS MAY NOT USE 'DIRTY' BOMBS BUT WHO IS TO SAY THAT THE AGGRESSOR WILL DO LIKEWISE. I FEEL THAT THIS YEN TO PERFECT 'CLEAN' BOMBS IS LEADING US TO AN UNATTAINABLE GOAL OF PERFECTION IN WAR.

"IT IS TIME FOR REALISM. THE ADVANTAGES AND DISADVANTAGES OF 'CLEAN' AND 'DIRTY' BOMBS WILL BE CAST TO THE WINDS IF, GOD FORBID, THE WORLD SHOULD BECOME EMBROILED IN ANOTHER WORLD WAR."

EISENHOWER RELEASED YESTERDAY ABOUT 131,560 POUNDS OF URANIUM 235 FOR PEACEFUL ATOMIC USES IN THIS COUNTRY AND ABROAD. HE SAID THE MATERIAL WILL BE "SUBJECT TO PRUDENT SAFEGUARDS AGAINST DIVERSION OF THE MATERIALS TO NON-PEACEFUL PURPOSES." THE URANIUM WILL BE SOLD OR LEASED.

OF THE MATERIAL, ABOUT 66,000 POUNDS WOULD GO TO DOMESTIC CIVILIAN PROJECTS, PRINCIPALLY ATOMIC POWER REACTORS. OTHER GOVERNMENTS WHICH HAVE OR CONCLUDE AGREEMENTS FOR COOPERATION WOULD GET ABOUT 65,560 POUNDS OF THE MATERIAL.

WITH THE NEW ALLOCATION, THE TOTAL AMOUNT OF URANIUM NOW EARMARKED FOR THE ATOMS-FOR-PEACE PROGRAM IS ABOUT 220,000 POUNDS. EISENHOWER ESTIMATED THE VALUE OF THIS ENTIRE AMOUNT AT ABOUT $1,700,000,000 AT CURRENT PRICES, AS FIXED BY THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC).

JC335AED

A6WX

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM EST THURSDAY JULY 4

AMS BUDGET (400) MIDDLE EAST

BY ERNEST B. VACCARO

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JULY 4 (AP)-SEN. HUMPHREY (D-MINN) PROPOSED TONIGHT THE CREATION OF AN INTERNATIONAL AGENCY TO DEVELOP THE RESOURCES OF THE MIDDLE EAST AND HELP RESOLVE THE ARABIAN-ISRAELI CONFLICT.

HE SAID EFFORTS TO SET UP A MIDDLE EAST DEVELOPMENT AGENCY SHOULD BE ACCOMPANIED BY AMERICAN INSISTENCE THAT ISRAEL AND THE ARAB STATES SEEK A SETTLEMENT OF THEIR DIFFERENCES THROUGH "DIRECT NEGOTIATIONS."

"AFTER 10 YEARS OF TEMPORIZING WITH THIS SITUATION," HE SAID, "IT IS TIME FOR THE NATIONS INVOLVED TO COME TO TERMS--AND THE ONLY WAY OF PRODUCING A SETTLEMENT ACCEPTABLE TO BTOTH SIDES, AND THEREFORE DURABLE, IS BY INSISTING THAT THEY REACH A SETTLEMENT THEMSELVES."

HUMPHREY MADE HIS RECOMMENDATIONS IN A DETAILED REPORT TO THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE ON HIS RECENT VISIT TO THE AREA.

UNDER HIS PLAN, THE DEVELOPMENT AGENCY WOULD BE SET UP WITHIN THE FRAMEWORK OF THE UNITED NATIONS.

IT WOULD UNDERTAKE PROJECTS ITSELF, LEND MONEY TO EITHER PRIVATE OR PUBLIC AGENCIES, MANAGE PROJECTS, CARRY ON RESEARCH IN SOIL FERTILITY AND MAKE BASIC ENGINEERING SURVEYS FOR THE DEVELOPMENT OF ALL THE STATES IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

"IT COULD," HUMPHREY SAID, "WORK OUT A SOLUTION TO THE WHOLE PALESTINE-ARAB REFUGEE PROBLEM" AND ENCOURAGE INTERNATIONAL ACCEPTANCE OF PLANS FOR THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE JORDAN AND OTHER RIVERS FOR THE BENEFIT OF ALL.

THE ONLY POSSIBLE SOLUTION OF THE PROBLEM OF THE 900,000 "ROOTLESS, JOBLESS, DISILLUSIONED, AND EMBITTERED" REFUGEES, HE SAID, IS TO PROVIDE "PERMANENT HOMES AND TOLERABLE LIVELIHOODS IN THE ARAB STATES "FOR A MAJORITY OF THEM. HE ALSO PROPOSED THAT ISRAEL PLEDGE "TO ACCEPT A LIMITED NUMBER OF TOKEN REPATRIATES."

HE SAID THAT HALF OF THE REFUGEES ARE UNDER 15 YEARS OLD, THAT THEY HAVE NO ROOTS IN PALESTINE AT ALL, AND THEIR DESTINY LIES IN "AN OPPORTUNITY FOR A PRODUCTIVE AND SELF-RELIANT LIFE IN AN ARAB ENVIRONMENT AND CULTURE."

OF HIS PROPOSED REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT AGENCY, HUMPHREY SAID:

"NO COUNTRY IN THE MIDDLE EAST--CERTAINLY NO ARAB COUNTRY--HAS THE EXPERIENCE OR THE SKILLS, AND FEW THE FUNDS, TO STAVE OFF COMMUNISM BY PUSHING DEVELOPMENT ON A SCALE AND AT A PACE COMMENSURATE WITH THE NEED.

"THE AREA COULD BE LOST TO THE COMMUNISTS WITHOUT A SINGLE MILITARY MOVE UNLESS WE PLACE AT ITS DISPOSAL THE WEALTH OF OUR EXPERIENCE AND, WHERE NECESSARY, FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE TO STEP UP THE PROCESS OF HUMAN REHABILITATION AND SOCIAL PROGRESS."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM EST THURSDAY JULY 4

JC229PED NM

1957

A127WX

(200) ~~PRECEDE NEW YORK~~

WASHINGTON, JULY 4 (AP)-REP. BURLESON (D-TEX) SAID TONIGHT HE HAD INFORMATION INDICATING THAT GI WILLIAM S. GIRARD LURED A JAPANESE WOMAN TO HER DEATH ON A U.S. FIRING RANGE IN JAPAN LAST JAN. 30.

BURLESON SAID THAT ON THE BASIS OF THE OFFICIAL REPORTS HE HAS RECEIVED HE THOUGHT GIRARD SHOULD BE REMOVED FROM THE "HERO CATEGORY" IN WHICH HE SAID THE YOUNG SOLDIER HAS BEEN PLACED AS A RESULT OF THE SHOOTING.

AN INTERNATIONAL DISPUTE HAS ARISEN OVER THE QUESTION OF WHETHER GIRARD SHOULD BE TRIED FOR THE FATAL SHOOTING BY A U.S. COURT MARTIAL OR A JAPANESE COURT. THE U.S. SUPREME COURT WILL HEAR ARGUMENTS ON THE CASE NEXT MONDAY.

BURLESON CHAIRMAN OF A HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS SUBCOMMITTEE WHICH INVESTIGATED THE CASE, SAID HIS OFFICIAL INFORMANTS ALLEGED THE WOMAN, MRS. NAKA SAKAI, WAS KILLED AS THE RESULT OF "A SMART ALECK TRICK."

GIRARD CLAIMS THE SHOOTING WAS ACCIDENTAL.

BURLESON SAID HIS INFORMATION WAS THAT ANOTHER SOLDIER, VICTOR N. (CQ) NICKEL, HAS TOLD ARMY AUTHORITIES THAT GIRARD URGED HIM TO THROW OUT SHELL CASINGS, WHICH THE WOMAN WAS COLLECTING AS SCRAP, TO ATTRACT HER CLOSER TO THEIR POSITION ON THE RANGE. HE SAID NICKEL REPORTED THAT GIRARD CALLED OUT THAT IT WAS "OKAY" TO PICK THEM UP.

BURLESON ADDED THAT DESPITE THE INFORMATION HE HAD, HE THOUGHT GIRARD SHOULD BE TRIED BY A UNITED STATES ARMY COURT-MARTIAL RATHER THAN BY A JAPANESE COURT.

THE WOMAN WAS KILLED BY AN EMPTY SHELL CASING FIRED FROM A GRENADE LAUNCHER.

IN OTTAWA, ILL., GIRARD'S BROTHER, LOUIS, DECLARED:

"CONGRESSMAN BURLESON'S STATEMENT IS BELOW THE BELT. HE IS SOUNDING OFF JUST A FEW DAYS BEFORE THE SUPREME COURT HEARING ON MY BROTHER'S CASE AND I DON'T HAVE TO BE A POLITICIAN TO UNDERSTAND WHY.

"IT LOOKS TO ME AS THOUGH A LOT OF PEOPLE IN OUR GOVERNMENT ARE TRYING TO GET OFF THE HOOK. I GUESS THE ONLY WAY THEY THINK THEY CAN DO THAT IS TRY MY BROTHER BEFORE THE PUBLIC.

"WHATEVER HAPPENED ON THAT FIRING RANGE SHOULD BE BROUGHT OUT IN A COURT OF LAW."

JT922PCD

B22 (220)
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7(CORRECT) PM EST TODAY,THURSDAY, JULY 4)
(ADVANCE) HAMILTON, N.Y., JULY 4 (AP)-NATIONALIST CHINA'S AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES SAID TODAY THAT RUSSIA IS USING "NUCLEAR DIPLOMACY" TO KEEP NON-COMMUNIST NATIONS NEUTRAL IN THE COLD WAR.

HOLLINGTON K. TONG TOLD THE NINTH ANNUAL FOREIGN POLICY CONFERENCE AT COLGATE UNIVERSITY THAT "THIS DIPLOMATIC OFFENSIVE" ALSO HAS CAUSED SOME FORCES "TO SEEK TO PUSH AMERICA INTO THE CAMP OF APPEASEMENT."

"I HAVE IN MIND, HE SAID, "AT LEAST ONE SENATOR WHO HAS PUBLICLY URGED NEGOTIATIONS WITH RED CHINA, LOOKING TOWARD EVENTUAL RECOGNITION BY THE UNITED STATES." HE DID NOT NAME THE SENATOR.

TONG TOLD THE MEETING THAT "FEARS OF A NUCLEAR WAR ARE BEING SUCCESSFULLY EXPLOITED BY RUSSIA AND ARE ATTRACTING MORE AND MORE NON-COMMUNIST NATIONS IN THE EAST AND WEST TO THE BANDWAGON OF NEUTRALISM AND APPEASEMENT."

EARLIER, REP. FRANCES BOLTON (R-OHIO) TOLD THE DELEGATES THAT THERE IS UNDER WAY IN AFRICA A GROWTH OF NATIONALISM THAT CANNOT BE HELD BACK.

SHE RECOMMENDED THAT WESTERN NATIONS ALLOW THE PEOPLES OF AFRICA TO FIND THEIR OWN SOLUTIONS TO WHAT SHE TERMED "DEEP WOUNDS" INFLICTED BY LONG DISTRUST AND FEAR BETWEEN RACES AND BETWEEN TRIBES.

MRS. BOLTON, WHO RECENTLY RETURNED FROM A TRIP TO AFRICA, DEPARTED FROM THE CONFERENCE THEME, "DISARMAMENT AND DULLES," TO DISCUSS AFRICAN PROBLEMS.

APPROXIMATELY 1,000 DELEGATES FROM 40 NATIONS ARE ATTENDING THE FIVE-DAY CONFERENCE WHICH ENDS TOMORROW.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 PM EST TODAY THURSDAY JULY 4
KM35PED

A58WX
(320) ALGERIA-AID
BY LEWIS GULICK

WASHINGTON, JULY 4 (AP)-PENTAGON OFFICIALS SAY FRANCE HAS USED SOME AMERICAN-SUPPLIED ARMS IN ALGERIA DESPITE AN AGREEMENT THAT THE WEAPONS WERE TO BE USED ONLY IN DEFENSE OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY (NATO) AREA.

BUT THE UNITED STATES IS NOT "FINANCING THE CIVIL WAR IN ALGERIA," ASST. SECRETARY OF DEFENSE MANSFIELD D. SPRAGUE TOLD THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE.

SPRAGUE AND HIS AIDES WERE ASKED IN A CLOSED SESSION JUNE 18 ABOUT U.S. HELP TO FRANCE, WHICH CONSTITUTES AN UNSPECIFIED AMOUNT IN PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S $1,900,000,000 MILITARY ASSISTANCE PROGRAM FOR THE NEXT 12 MONTHS. PORTIONS OF THE TESTIMONY WERE MADE AVAILABLE TODAY.

SPRAGUE SAID THE AID AGREEMENTS MADE WITH NATO COUNTRIES SPECIFY THAT WEAPONS FURNISHED BY THE UNITED STATES "WILL ONLY BE USED IN THE DEFENSE OF THE NATO AREA."

"WE KNOW THAT SOME OF THE EQUIPMENT WHICH WE HAVE PROVIDED TO FRANCE HAS GOTTEN TO ALGERIA," HE SAID. "BUT IT IS IMPOSSIBLE TO DETERMINE HOW MUCH, AND WE ARE OF THE OPINION THAT IT IS A RELATIVELY SMALL AMOUNT."

THE DEFENSE OFFICIAL ALSO ACKNOWLEDGED THAT GEN. LAURIS NORSTAD, THE NATO COMMANDER, OPPOSED FRANCE'S WITHDRAWAL OF HER NATO FORCES FOR THE ALGERIAN FIGHTING. BUT SPRAGUE SAID THAT IF THE UNITED STATES WERE CAUGHT IN THE SAME CIRCUMSTANCES, IT WOULD DO THE SAME THING.

AN EARLIER SUGGESTION BY SEN. KENNEDY (D-MASS) THAT THE UNITED STATES PRESS FRANCE TO GRANT ALGERIA INDEPENDENCE GOT AN UNENTHUSIASTIC RECEPTION FROM EISENHOWER YESTERDAY.

AT A NEWS CONFERENCE, EISENHOWER SAID THE UNITED STATES CAN'T "SHOUT ABOUT" ITS PEACEMAKING EFFORTS "OR THRERE WILL BE NO EFFECTIVENESS."

EISENHOWER SAID HE AGREED WITH THE POSITION STATED TUESDAY BY SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES. DULLES SAID THEN THAT THE ALGERIAN PROBLEM IS COMPLICATED AND THAT FOES OF COLONIALISM WOULD DO BETTER TO OPPOSE THE SOVIET VARIETY.

REP. CELLER (D-NY), CHAIRMAN OF THE HOUSE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE, SAID KENNEDY'S PROPOSAL "AT THIS TIME IS AS IMMATURE AS IT IS UNFAIR."

CELLER SAID "FRANCE IS ON ITS WAY TOWARD MAKING PEACE WITH ALGERIA," AND THAT "DELICATE DIPLOMACY RATHER THAN INTERMPERATE ATTACK IS NECESSARY."

SEN. MORTON (R-KY), A FORMER ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE, SAID AMERICAN PRESSURE FOR ALGERIAN INDEPENDENCE WOULD "JEOPARDIZE THE PROSPECTS" FOR A "LIBERAL SOLUTION" BY THE FRENCH THEMSELVES.

JC 611AED

A117 (150)
PARIS, JULY 4 (AP)-DEPUTY JEAN DIDES WAS CUT ON THE HEAD TONIGHT IN A VIOLENT ARGUMENT WITH COMMUNIST DEPUTIES IN THE BAR OF THE FRENCH NATIONAL ASSEMBLY.

THE ARGUMENT STARTED ON THE ASSEMBLY FLOOR. DIDES, A FORMER POLICE OFFICER ELECTED TO THE ASSEMBLY WITH THE BACKING OF TAX-HATING PIERRE POUJADE, HAD INTERRUPTED A SPEECH BY COMMUNIST WALDECK ROCHET OPPOSING THE EUROPEAN COMMON MARKET AND EURATOM.

REMY BOUTAVANT SPOKE UP FROM THE COMMUNIST BENCHES TO CALL DIDES A "GUTTERSNIPE." ANOTHER VOICE FROM THE COMMUNIST BENCHES ACCUSED DIDES OF BEING DRUNK. THIS SET OFF A CLATTER OF ROARS AND DESK RATTLING BY RIGHTIST DEPUTIES.

FINALLY, ORDER WAS RESTORED AND DEBATE PROCEEDED, BUT DIDES AND A GROUP OF COMMUNISTS CONTINUED THEIR ARGUMENT IN THE BAR.

DIDES WAS STRUCK ON THE HEAD BY A GLASS OR BOTTLE. HE WAS TAKEN TO THE ASSEMBLY DISPENSARY, WHERE HIS CUTS WERE DECLARED NOT TO BE SERIOUS.

JB908PED

A54
(120)
LONDON, JULY 4 (AP)-THE DAILY SKETCH SAID TODAY A POLISH-BORN NONCOMMISSIONED OFFICER OF THE ROYAL AIR FORCE HAS BEEN CONFINED TO HIS BARRACKS IN AN INVESTIGATION OF ALLEGED LEAKS OF SERVICE SECRETS TO A FOREIGN POWER.

"HIS DETENTION FOLLOWS A RAID BY BATH CITY POLICE ON A HOUSE WHICH POLISH EMBASSY OFFICIALS FROM LONDON ARE KNOWN TO HAVE VISITED SEVERAL TIMES RECENTLY," THE SKETCH SAID.

THE DAILY TELEGRAPH SAID THE AIRMAN WAS STATIONED AT THE RAF BASE AT LUDLOW MANOR, WHERE IT SAID "SECRET WORK IS CARRIED ON."

EARLIER NEWS REPORTS OF THE BATH RAID SAID ROYAL NAVY SECRETS WERE INVOLVED. THE ADMIRALTY DENIED THIS BUT THE ROYAL AIR FORCE SO FAR HAS MADE NO COMMENT.

HA552AED

A98

TEL AVIV, ISRAEL, JULY 4 (AP)-A ZIONIST OFFICIAL CONFIRMED TODAY PRIM MINISTER NEHRU OF INDIA IS PREPARED TO ACT AS A MEDIATOR TO BRING ABOUT PEACE TALKS BETWEEN THE ISRAELIS AND ARABS.

PRESIDENT NAHUM GOLDMANN OF THE ZIONIST WORLD ORGANIZATION SAID ON HIS ARRIVAL HERE FROM LONDON THAT HE HAD TALKED WITH NEHRU ON MIDDLE EAST PROBLEMS, INCLUDING THE ARAB-ISRAEL PEACE PROSPECTS. HE SAID NEHRU WAS EAGER TO CONTRIBUTE TO A SOLUTION.

GOLDMANN, HERE FOR THE GENERAL ZIONIST COUNCIL MEETING IN JERUSALEM NEXT WEEK, SAID NEHRU PREVIOUSLY HAD INVITED HIM TO COME TO INDIA, BUT A SPECIAL MEETING WAS ARRANGED BETWEEN THEM IN LONDON, WHERE THE INDIAN LEADER IS ATTENDING THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH PRIME MINISTERS CONFERENCE.

MQ950AED

A91

(120)

GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, JULY 4 (AP)-U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD SAID TODAY THE WORLD IS IN ITS MOST NEARLY NORMAL PERIOD OF PEACE-TIME ECONOMIC ACTIVITY SINCE THE END OF THE WAR.

HAMMARSKJOLD ADDRESSED THE OPENING OF THE 24TH SESSION OF THE U.N. ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL (ECOSOC). HE SAID:

"IT IS UNFORTUNATELY TRUE THAT A VERY HIGH PROPORTION OF RESOURCES CONTINUES TO BE SIDETRACKED INTO ARMAMENTS IN ALL PARTS OF THE WORLD. WHEN THE TIME COMES--AS I AM FIRMLY CONVINCED IT MUST--THAT THE WORLD CAN SAFELY REDUCE ITS MILITARY OUTLAYS, NEW PROBLEMS, AS WELL AS NEW OPPORTUNITIES, WILL EMERGE."

MQ908AED

S83

ALGIERS, JULY 4 (AP)-A WEAK HOME-MADE BOMB EXPLODED HERE TODAY OUTSIDE THE OFFICES OF THE U.S. CONSUL GENERAL ON THE THIRD FLOOR OF A COMMERCIAL OFFICE BUILDING.

THE OFFICES WERE CLOSED FOR THE JULY 4 HOLIDAY.

NO ONE WAS INJURED AND DAMAGE WAS SLIGHT.

ANTI-AMERICAN SENTIMENT HAS BEEN RUNNING HIGH AMONG FRENCH HERE SINCE A SPEECH BY SEN. JOHN KENNEDY (D-MASS.) URGING THE U.S. ADMINISTRATION TO WORK FOR ALGERIAN INDEPENDENCE.

AS717PED

A84

BUDAPEST, JULY 4 (AP)-THE HUNGARIAN JUSTICE MINISTRY ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT THE DEATH SENTENCES ON PLAYWRIGHT JOSEPH GALI AND JOURNALIST GYULA OBERSOWSZKI HAVE BEEN REDUCED TO LIFE IN PRISON AND 15 YEARS IN JAIL, RESPECTIVELY.

NUMEROUS WESTERN PERSONALITIES APPEALED TO THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT AGAINST THE DEATH SENTENCES.

AS718PED

A144

BONN, GERMANY, JULY 4 (AP)-A NEW TREATY MAKING AMERICAN AND OTHER NATO TROOPS LIABLE TO TRIAL BY GERMAN COURTS FOR OFF-DUTY OFFENSES IN NEARLY COMPLETE, DIPLOMATIC SOURCES SAID TODAY.

THIS IS THE SORT OF AGREEMENT THAT IS CAUSING CONTROVERSY IN THE UNITED STATES OVER TRIALS OF U.S. SERVICEMEN IN FOREIGN COURTS.

SO FAR NATO TROOPS IN WEST GERMANY HAVE NOT BEEN SUBJECT TO LOCAL LAW.

SC1058PED

A75

(250)

BUDAPEST, JULY 5 (AP)-HUNGARY'S COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT HAS SPARED THE LIVES OF A PLAYWRIGHT AND A JOURNALIST FOR WHOM PABLO PICASSO AND OTHER RED INTELLECTUALS IN THE WEST APPEALED.

THE DEATH SENTENCES AGAINST JOSEPH GALI, 27, AND GYULA OBERSOVSZKY, 30, FOR PARTICIPATION IN LAST FALL'S ANTI-SOVIET REVOLT WERE COMMUTED YESTERDAY BY THE JUSTICE MINISTRY. GALI'S SENTENCE WAS REDUCED TO LIFE IN PRISON AND OBERSOVSZKY'S TO 15 YEARS.

THE COMMUTATION FOLLOWED LENIENCY APPEALS BY THE PAINTER, OTHER WESTERN COMMUNISTS AND THE NORWEGIAN PRESS ASSN. TO PREMIER JANOS KADAR. SOME NON-COMMUNIST SOURCES IN PARIS SPECULATED THE COMMUNIST INTELLECTUALS HAD BEEN INFORMED BEFOREHAND THAT KADAR WOULD RESPOND TO SUCH AN APPEAL.

GALI, AUTHOR OF A PLAY ABOUT COMMUNISTS AND NON-COMMUNISTS IN THE SAME FAMILY, AND OBERSOVSZKY, THE NEWSPAPERMAN, PUBLISHED AN UNDERGROUND NEWSPAPER AFTER THE OCTOBER UPRISING. A FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN ACCUSED THEM LAST WEEK OF CONCEALING A MURDER AND "SEVERAL OTHER CRIMES."

A PEOPLE'S COURT SENTENCED GALI TO A YEAR IN PRISON AND OBERSOVSZKY TO THREE YEARS IN THE FIRST SHOW TRIAL AGAINST LAST FALL'S REBELS. THREE OF THEIR CO-DEFENDANTS -- A YOUNG WOMAN MEDICAL STUDENT AND TWO COMPANIONS--WERE EXECUTED LAST WEEK FOR THE MURDER OF A SECRET POLICEMAN DURING THE REBELLION.

DISSATISFIED WITH THE LIGHT SENTENCES GIVEN GALI AND OBERSOVSZKY, THE JUSTICE MINISTRY DEMANDED IN AN APPEAL TO A HIGHER COURT THAT THEY ALSO BE EXECUTED. THE DEATH SENTENCES WERE RETURNED TWO WEEKS AGO.

MM/RA731AED

END OF July 4 - 1957

Begin July 5, 1957

30.24- 13851

A17
AMS BUDGET (700)
NIGHT LEAD SOVIET
BY ROY ESSOYAN

MOSCOW, JULY 5 (AP)-THE RED ARMY, BACKING THE EJECTION OF FOUR "ANTIPARTY" LEADERS FROM TOP KREMLIN POSTS, ACCUSED THEM TODAY OF TREACHERY AND THREATENING TO UNDERMINE SOVIET MILITARY DEFENSES.

THIS WAS THE VIEW OF RED STAR, THE NEWSPAPER OF MARSHAL GEORGI K. ZHUKOV'S DEFENSE MINISTRY, IN THE MIDST OF A NATIONWIDE CAMPAIGN TO DISCREDIT THE OUSTED MEN.

THERE WERE THESE ADDITIONAL DEVELOPMENTS IN THE WAKE OF THE SHAKEUP ANNOUNCED WEDNESDAY:

1. COMMUNIST CHINA--AFTER A SILENCE OF TWO DAYS--ANNOUNCED ITS SUPPORT OF THE MOVES DIRECTED BY NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, THE SOVIET PARTY BOSS. PEIPING PROMISED TO WORK HARDER THAN EVER TO STRENGTHEN THE "GREAT FRATERNAL ALLIANCE" WITH THE U.S.S.R.

2. MAXIM SABUROV AND MIKHAL G. PERVUKHIN, BOTH ECONOMIC EXPERTS, WERE DISMISSED AS FIRST DEPUTY PREMIERS. SABUROV HAD BEEN DROPPED FROM THE PRESIDIUM--THE POLICY MAKING BODY OF THE COMMUNIST CENTRAL COMMITTEE--IN THE WEDNESDAY SHAKEUP. PERVUKHIN HAD BEEN DEMOTED TO CANDIDATE MEMBERSHIP--A RANK JUST OUTSIDE THE DOOR OF THE MIGHTY.

SABUROV WAS FIRED LAST DECEMBER AS RUSSIA'S TOP ECONOMIC PLANNER--A POST HE HAD HELD FOR 20 YEARS, INCLUDING THE STALIN ERA. AT THAT TIME PERVUKHIN WAS NAMED TO HEAD A NEW COMMISSION CHARGED WITH OVERHAULING THE NATION'S INDUSTRIAL AND AGRICULTURAL PLANNING. APPARENTLY HE KEEPS THAT JOB.

LAZAR KAGANOVICH, ONE OF THE FOUR LEADERS STRIPPED OF POWER, WEDNESDAY WAS THE TARGET TODAY OF CHARGES WHICH PUT HIS ALLEGED MISDEEDS ON THE JURIDICAL LEVEL. THE ACCUSATIONS COULD PORTEND LEGAL ACTION AGAINST HIM.

THE BIG QUESTION BEING ASKED HERE IS WHAT THE FUTURE HOLDS FOR THE FOUR: KAGANOVICH, V. M. MOLOTOV, GEORGI MALENKOV AND DMITRI SHEPILOV.

THERE HAS BEEN NO OFFICIAL HINT OF A TRIAL OR ARREST, DESPITE REPORTS ABROAD THAT MOLOTOV, KAGANOVICH AND MALENKOV ARE UNDER HOUSE DETENTION. BUT AT MEETINGS AND RALLIES ALL OVER THE SOVIET UNION THE FOUR WERE UNDER HEAVY ATTACK, ACCORDING TO THE OFFICIAL PRESS.

THE LANGUAGE USED BY RED STAR WAS STRONG, REFERRING TO "TREACHEROUS ACTIVITIES."

THE ARMED SERVICES PAPER SAID ALL FOUR HAD THREATENED TO UNDERMINE THE FOUNDATIONS UPON WHICH SOVIET MILITARY SECURITY IS BUILT--A MOVE "WHICH WOULD HAVE PLAYED INTO THE HANDS OF THE ENMIES OF THE SOVIET STATE, THE IMPERIALIST AGGRESSORS."

"THE PERSONNEL OF THE ARMY AND NAVY ARE DEEPLY CONSCIOUS THAT THE ANTIPARTY AND SPLINTERING ACTIVITIES OF THE MOLOTOV-MALENKOV-KAGANOVICH GROUP THREATENED TO UNDERMINE THE BASIS OF THE DEFENSE CAPACITY OF OUR COUNTRY, AND TO SHAKE THE UNITY OF THE PEOPLE AND THE ARMY," RED STAR ADDED.

ZHUKOV, NEWLY ELEVATED TO FULL MEMBERSHIP IN THE PRESIDIUM, SAID THE ARMED FORCES WILL RALLY SOLIDLY AROUND THE PARTY AND "HOLD LOYALLY TO THE MOTHERLAND."

THE SOVIET PRESS REPORTED A SPEECH IN WHICH ZHUKOV DECLARED THE ARMED FORCES "ARE READY TO DEFEND OUR STATE TO THE LAST BREATH."

MOLOTOV, THE "OLD BOLSHEVIK," HAD BEEN THE ONE CRITICIZED MOST SEVERELY UNTIL PUBLICATION OF THE CHARGES AGAINST KAGANOVICH.

KAGANOVICH WAS ASSAILED BY NIKIFOR T. KALCHENKO, PREMIER OF THE UKRAINIAN REPUBLIC FOR MAKING "GRAVE AND UNFOUNDED ACCUSATIONS" AGAINST THE LEADERS OF THE UKRAINIAN REPUBLIC AND "REPRESENTATIVES OF THE FOREMOST UKRAINIAN INTELLIGENSIA."

KALCHENKO SAID KAGANOVICH WAS GUILTY OF THESE ACTIONS WHILE HE WAS SECRETARY OF THE UKRAINIAN CENTRAL COMMITTEE IN THE DAYS OF STALIN. GOING BACK TO THE STALIN ERA APPEARED TO BE IN THE NATURE OF BUILDING UP A CASE AGAINST KAGANOVICH.

KALCHENKO SPOKE IN KIEV THURSDAY TO A MEETING OF PARTY PROPAGANDISTS AND PRAVDA AND OTHER PAPERS REPORTED HIS SPEECH. HE SAID:

"HAD KAGANOVICH NOT BEEN RECALLED FROM THE UKRAINE IN GOOD TIME HE WOULD HAVE WREAKED TREMENDOUS DAMAGE TO THE UKRAINIAN COMMUNIST PARTY AND TO THE UKRAINIAN PEOPLE."

PRAVDA SAID THE "ENTIRE SOVIET PEOPLE" APPLAUD THE DECISION TO REMOVE THE FOUR FROM LEADERSHIP POSTS.

IN MOSCOW, LIFE WENT ON AS USUAL, WITH STORES CROWDED, TOURISTS WANDERING IN RED SQUARE AND STANDING IN LONG LINES TO LOOK AT THE BODIES OF LENIN AND STALIN IN THE RED MARBLE MAUSOLEUM AGAINST THE KREMLIN WALL.

KHRUSHCHEV AND PREMIER BULGANIN ARE DUE IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA MONDAY ON A STATE VISIT. RUDE PRAVO, THE CZECH PARTY NEWSPAPER, HAS HAILED THE OUSTERS AS "ABSOLUTELY RIGHT AND NECESSARY IN THE INTERESTS OF THE SOVIET PARTY."

TODAY A. N. KOSYGIN, DEPUTY CHAIRMAN OF THE STATE ECONOMIC COMMISSION, WAS NAMED A DEPUTY PREMIER, HE HAD BEEN A DEPUTY PREMIER UNTIL HE WAS APPOINTED TO THE COMMISSION LAST CHRISTMAS DAY.

THE SHAKEUP LEFT THE SOVIET UNION WITH ONLY TWO DEPUTY PREMIERS—A.I. MIKOYAN, FOREIGN TRADE EXPERT, AND MYSTERY MAN JOSEPH KUZMIN, BOSS SINCE MAY OF THE COUNTRY'S TOP ECONOMIC PLANNING BODY, GOSPLAN. THERE USED TO BE SIX FIRST DEPUTIES. THERE IS APPARENTLY ONLY ONE DEPUTY PREMIER, AS DIFFERENTIATED FROM FIRST DEPUTIES. THAT IS KOSYGIN.

PEIPING RADIO SAID THE KREMLIN HAD ADVISED THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS OF THE SHAKEUP IN A NOTE DELIVERED BY THE SOVIET AMBASSADOR. THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS SENT A MESSAGE TO THE SOVIET CENTRAL COMMITTEE EXPRESSING THANKS FOR THE INFORMATION AND EXPRESSING BELIEF THE MOVE WILL "HELP TO FURTHER THE UNITY AND CONSOLIDATION OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF THE SOVIET UNION."

HW317PED

1957

A101
FIRST LEAD SOVIET (200 UP
BY ROY ESSOYAN

MOSCOW, JULY 5 (AP)-THE SOVIET ARMY TODAY ACCUSED THE FOUR DEPOSED KREMLIN LEADERS OF TREACHERY AND OF THREATENING TO UNDERMINE THE SOVIET UNION'S DEFENSES.

THESE GRAVE CHARGES APPEARED IN RED STAR, OFFICIAL NEWSPAPER OF THE SOVIET DEFENSE MINISTRY HEADED BY MARSHAL GEORGI ZHUKOV.

THE CAMPAIGN OF DENUNCIATION AGAINST THE QUARTET PICKED UP MOMENTUM AT MEETINGS AND RALLIES THROUGHOUT THE SOVIET UNION.

LAZAR KAGANOVICH, ONE OF THE FOUR LEADERS, WAS SINGLED OUT FOR NEW AND STRONGER ACCUSATIONS, WHICH COULD FORESHADOW LEGAL ACTION AGAINST HIM.

THE ARMY AND NAVY PUBLICLY ANNOUNCED THEIR ENDORSEMENT OF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV IN HIS OUSTING OF KAGANOVICH, V.M.MOLOTOV, GEORGI MALENKOV AND DMITRI SHEPILOV FROM THEIR HIGH POSTS.

RED STAR DECLARED THE FOUR WERE GUILTY OF "FRACTIONAL ACTIVITY" AIMED AT "UNDERMINING THE BASIS OF THE SOVIET UNION'S DEFENSIVE CAPACITY, TO SHAKE THE UNITY OF THE PEOPLE AND ARMY, WHICH WOULD HAVE BEEN OF BENEFIT TO THE ENEMIES OF OUR STATE--THE IMPERIALISTS AND AGGRESSORS."

THE ARTICLE ALSO REFERRED TO "TREACHEROUS ACTIVITIES" BY THE FOUR LEADERS.

THE ACCUSATION AGAINST KAGANOVICH WAS MADE BY NIKIFOR T. KALCHENKO, PREMIER OF THE UKRAINIAN REPUBLIC OF THE U.S.S.R.

KALCHENKO SAID KAGANOVICH HAD MADE "GRAVE AND UNFOUNDED ACCUSATIONS" AGAINST THE LEADERS OF THE UKRAINIAN REPUBLIC. KALCHENKO SAID THIS WAS DONE WHILE KAGANOVICH WAS SECRETARY OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE UKRAINIAN COMMUNIST PARTY UNDER STALIN'S REIGN.

"HE LEVELED GRAVE, UNFOUNDED ACCUSATIONS AGAINST MANY LEADING EXECUTIVES AND REPRESENTATIVES OF THE FOREMOST UKRAINIAN INTELLIGENSIA," KALCHENKO SAID. "HAD KAGANOVICH NOT BEEN RECALLED FROM THE UKRAINE IN GOOD TIME HE WOULD HAVE WREAKED TREMENDOUS DAMAGE TO THE UKRAINIAN COMMUNIST PARTY AND THE UKRAINIAN PEOPLE."

KALCHENKO'S ACCUSATIONS WERE MADE AT A MEETING OF PARTY PROPAGANDA WORKERS IN KIEV YESTERDAY AND PUBLISHED IN PRAVDA AND OTHER PAPERS TODAY.

MARSHAL ZHUKOV, WHO VAULTED INTO THE MEMBERSHIP OF THE POLICY-MAKING PRESIDIUM IN THE KREMLIN SHAKEUP, TOLD THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE THE SOVIET ARMED FORCES WILL RALLY SOLIDY AROUND THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

IN A SPEECH WHICH APPEARED IN ALL THE PAPERS, HE SAID THE SOVIET ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE WOULD "DEFEND OUR STATE TO THEIR LAST BREATH."

UNTIL THE KAGANOVICH ACCUSATION WAS VOICED MOLOTOV HAD BEEN THE MOST BITTERLY ACCUSED OF THE FOUR LEADERS.

BUT THE BIG QUESTION IN MOSCOW TODAY WAS WHAT WAS GOING TO HAPPEN TO THE FOUR.

KHRUSHCHEV AND PREMIER BULGANIN PACKED THEIR BAGS FOR A TRIP TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

MEANWHILE DEPUTY PREMIER A.I. MIKOYAN, THE FIRST TOP SOVIET OFFICIAL TO TALK TO WESTERNERS SINCE THE ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE HIGH LEVEL SHAKEUP, SAID THE CHANGES WERE A VICTORY FOR THE FORCES OF "PEACE, FRIENDSHIP AND COEXISTENCE."

WESTERN REACTION TO THE DOWNFALL OF V.M. MOLOTOV, GEORGI MALENKOV, LAZAR KAGANOVICH AND DMITRI SHEPILOV STILL WAS MIXED, BUT GENERALLY A WAIT-AND-SEE ATTITUDE CONTINUED TO PREVAIL.

WHILE MIKOYAN SPOKE WITH REPORTERS YESTERDAY AT A FOURTH OF JULY RECEPTION AT THE AMERICAN EMBASSY, IT WAS ANNOUNCED THAT MOLOTOV, MALENKOV AND KAGANOVICH HAD BEEN FIRED FROM THEIR GOVERNMENT JOBS. SHEPILOV, WHO HELD NO GOVERNMENT POSITION, WAS NOT MENTIONED. IT HAD EARLIER BEEN ANNOUNCED THAT ALL FOUR WERE OUSTED FROM THEIR COMMUNIST PARTY POSTS ALTHOUGH NOT FROM THE PARTY.

REPORTS FROM POLISH SOURCES IN WARSAW THAT MOLOTOV, MALENKOV AND KAGANOVICH HAD BEEN PLACED UNDER HOUSE ARREST COULD NOT BE CONFIRMED IN MOSCOW. THE POLISH ACCOUNTS SAID SHEPILOV WAS STILL AT LIBERTY.

AN OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT SAID KHRUSHCHEV AND BULGANIN WOULD LEAVE MONDAY FOR THEIR SCHEDULED VISIT TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA. THIS WAS SEEN AS AN OBVIOUS MOVE TO SHOW THAT EVERYTHING IN THE KREMLIN IS UNDER CONTROL.

MOLOTOV, ONE OF STALIN'S LAST SURVIVING BOLSHEVIK COMRADES, HAD BEEN A FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER AND MINISTER OF STATE CONTROL. MALENKOV, STALIN'S SUCCESSOR AS PREMIER UNTIL KHRUSHCHEV BOUNCED HIM, WAS A FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER AND MINISTER OF ELECTRIC POWER STATIONS. KAGANOVICH WAS A FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER AND RECENTLY HAD BEEN REFERRED TO AS MINISTER OF BUILDING MATERIALS.

A MOSCOW RADIO BROADCAST SAID ALEXEI S. PAVLENKO HAD BEEN GIVEN MALENKOV'S POWER STATION POST. PAVLENKO WAS MALENKOV'S PREDECESSOR IN THE JOB AND SERVED AS DEPUTY MINISTER WHILE MALENKOV HEADED THE MINISTRY.

IN ANNOUNCING THE OUSTER OF THE THREE OFFICIALS FROM THEIR GOVERNMENT POSITIONS, A MOSCOW RADIO COMMENTATOR DECLARED HISTORY HAS SHOWN THAT THE "STERNEST POSSIBLE PUNISHMENT" IS THE CORRECT WAY TO DEAL WITH PARTY DEVIATIONISTS.

(DESPITE THE INCLUSION OF THAT GRIM NOTE IN THE ANNOUNCEMENT, CLOSE WESTERN OBSERVERS OF SOVIET AFFAIRS FELT THE OUSTED OFFICIALS PROBABLY WOULD BE DEALT WITH LENIENTLY UNDER THE RECENT SOFTER POLICY--A MARKED CONTRAST TO THE CERTAIN EXECUTION THEY WOULD HAVE FACED IN THE STALIN ERA.)

MIKOYAN SUMMED UP THE SWEEPING SHAKEUP WITH THE STATEMENT THAT THE OUSTED LEADERS "WANTED TO CHANGE OUR POLICY . . . WE DID NOT."

"WE WANT PEACE, FRIENDSHIP AND COEXISTENCE," HE SAID. "THERE IS NO CHANGE IN THIS POLICY."

MIKOYAN REITERATED THE CHARGES OF DEVIATIONISM AND COLLUSION THAT THE PARTY CENTRAL COMMITTEE ALREADY HAD BROUGHT AGAINST THE DEPOSED LEADERS, BUT DID NOT OFFER MUCH ELABORATION ON THE SHAKEUP.

HE SAID FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER MAXIM Z. SABUROV, WHO WAS REMOVED WITHOUT EXPLANATION FROM THE PARTY PRESIDIUM, "IS STILL A MEMBER OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND PROBABLY WILL BE GIVEN ANOTHER POST."

HE ADDED THAT FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER MIKHAIL G. PERVUKHIN, WHO WAS REMOVED FROM THE PRESIDIUM AND DROPPED TO CANDIDATE MEMBERSHIP IN THAT TOP POLICYMAKING BODY, WAS "TOO YOUNG AND TOO INEXPERIENCED." PERVUKHIN IS IN HIS EARLY FIFTIES.

MIKOYAN, FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI A. GROMYKO AND NIKOLAI M. SHVERNIK, NEWLY NAMED MEMBER OF THE PRESIDIUM, WERE THE ONLY SOVIET OFFICIALS AT THE AMERICAN RECEPTION. LAST YEAR BULGANIN, KHRUSHCHEV AND SEVERAL OTHER MEMBERS OF THE PRESDIUM ATTENDED.

THE LONDON DAILY EXPRESS TODAY QUOTED JACOB MALIK, SOVIET AMBASSADOR TO BRITAIN, AS SAYING THE SOVIET SHAKEUP HAD BEEN COMPLETED.

EXPRESS COLUMNIST WILLIAM HICKEY SAID MALIK TOLD HIM AT A DINNER IN LONDON: "THERE WILL BE NO MORE CHANGES, I CAN ASSURE YOU. I WAS PRESENT IN MOSCOW WHEN THE RECENTLY PUBLISHED CHANGES WERE ANNOUNCED PRIVATELY. I TALKED TO KHRUSHCHEV ABOUT THEM AND I KNOW."

POLISH NEWSPAPERS SPLASHED THE NEWS OF THE GOVERNMENT OUSTER OF THE OFFICIALS ACROSS THEIR FRONT PAGES AND THE GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER ZYCIE WARSZAWY DECLARED THAT "EVENTS IN MOSCOW FILL US WITH OPTIMISM." IT ADDED THAT THE OUSTER OF THE KREMLIN OFFICIALS "IS AN ACHIEVEMENT EXTENDING IN ITS IMPORTANCE FAR BEYONDTHE FRONTIERS OF THE U.S.S.R."

PEIPING RADIO BROADCAST THE ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE FIRINGS WITHOUT COMMENT, BUT OBSERVERS IN HONG KONG EXPECTED THE KREMLIN CHANGES TO TIGHTEN THE ALREADY CLOSE BONDS BETWEEN RUSSIA AND COMMUNIST CHINA.

LEADERS OF COMMUNIST EAST EUROPEAN NATIONS WERE QUICK TO ENDORSE THE DISMISSALS.

THE MOSCOW MAN-ON-THE-STREET GENERALLY WAS GUARDED IN HIS COMMENTS, BUT SOME IN THE GROUPS THAT CLUSTERED AT STREET CORNERS TO READ NEWS BULLETINS EXPRESSED THE RUSSIAN EQUIVALENT OF "THEY HAD IT COMING TO THEM."

MOSCOW RADIO LAST NIGHT HAD SOME CRITICISM FOR WESTERN PRESS ACCOUNTS OF THE FIRINGS.

"NO MATTER HOW MUCH CERTAIN WESTERN PROPAGANDISTS MAY LIKE TO REPRESENT THE EXPOSURE OF THE ANTIPARTY GROUP AS A RIFT IN THE PARTY," SAID THE BROADCAST, "THEY WILL NOT SUCCEED. BECAUSE NOT ONLY IN THE PARTY AS A WHOLE, BUT IN ITS CENTRAL COMMITTEE, THERE WAS NO SIGN OF A RIFT."

IN ANOTHER BROADCAST, MOSCOW RADIO ANNOUNCED THAT THE SOVIET UNION

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IS GOING TO LET INDIVIDUAL COLLECTIVE FARMERS KEEP THE PRODUCE THEY GET FROM THEIR PERSONAL HOLDINGS. EACH WORKER ON A COLLECTIVE FARM IS ALLOWED A SMALL PORTION OF GROUND WHERE HE CAN PLANT CROPS AND RAISE LIVESTOCK AS HE LIKES. PREVIOUSLY HE HAS BEEN REQUIRED TO TURN OVER A PORTION OF THIS TO THE STATE, AND ONE OF THE CHARGES AGAINST MOLOTOV AND HIS COHORTS WAS THAT THEY OPPOSED KHRUSHCHEV'S PLAN TO ABOLISH THIS REQUIREMENT.

BU/PD440AED

A167

BULLETIN

LONDON, JULY 5 (AP)-MOSCOW RADIO ANNOUNCED TONIGHT THAT MIKHAIL PERVUKHIN AND MAXIM ~~SUBUROV~~ SABUROV HAVE BEEN RELIEVED OF THEIR DUTIES AS DEPUTY PREMIERS.

PERVUKHIN, A SOVIET ECONOMIC EXPERT, WAS DEMOTED TO CANDIDATE MEMBERSHIP IN THE PRESIDIUM, OR DIRECTORSHIP OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE, IN WEDNESDAY'S SHAKEUP. SABUROV, A TOP ECONOMIC PLANNER. WAS DROPPED ENTIRELY FROM THE PRESIDIUM.

THE BROADCOAST SAID ALEXEI KOSYGIN HAD BEEN NAMED A DEPUTY CHAIRMAN OF THE COUNCIL OF MINISTERS--OR DEPUTY PREMIER. KOSYGIN IS DEPUTY CHAIRMAN OF THE STATE ECONOMIC COMMISSION.

PERVUKHIN HAD BEEN APPOINTED ONLY LAST DECEMBER TO HEAD OF THE NEW COMMISSION AIMED AT OVERHAULING THE INDUSTRIAL AND AGRICULTURAL PLANNING OF THE SOVIET UNION. PERVUKHIN DISPLACED SABUROV, WHO HAD BEEN RUNNING RUSSIA'S ECONOMIC PLANNING FOR 20 YEARS.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID:

"THE PRESIDIUM OF THE U.S.S.R. SUPREME SOVIET HAS APPOINTED ALEXEI KOSYGIN DEPUTY CHAIRMAN OF THE U.S.S.R. COUNCIL OF MINISTERS.

"THE U.S.S.R. MINISTER OF MEDIUM MACHINE BUILDING, MIKHAIL PERVUKHIN, HAS BEEN RELIEVED OF HIS DUTIES AS FIRST DEPUTY CHAIRMAN OF THE COUNCIL OF MINISTERS.

"MAXIMIM SABUROV HAS BEEN RELIEVED OF HIS DUTIES AS FIRST DEPUTY CHAIRMAN OF THE COUNCIL OF MINISTERS."

A180

RECORDS SHOW THAT KOSYGIN HAS BEEN A DEPUTY CHAIRMAN OF THE COUNCIL OF MINISTERS SINCE DEC. 1953, BUT THE MOSCOW RADIO ANNOUNCEMENT AS MONITORED IN LONDON GAVE THIS AS A NEW APPOINTMENT.

THE FIRST HINT THAT SABUROV WAS IN TROUBLE LAY BURIED IN THE ANNOUNCEMENT TWO NIGHTS AGO THAT V. M. MOLOTOV, GEORGI MALENKOV, LAZAR KAGANOVICH AND DMITRI T. SHEPILOV HAD BEEN BOOTED OUT OF THEIR COMMUNIST PARTY JOBS.

THEN FOLLOWED A LIST OF PERSONS WHO HAD BEEN ELECTED TO THE NEW PRESIDIUM OF THE PARTY. SABUROV'S NAME WAS MISSING.

WHEN THE ANNOUNCEMENT CAME LAST NIGHT THAT THE "ANTI-PARTY" QUARTER HAD LOST THEIR GOVERNMENT JOBS, SABUROV'S NAME AGAIN WAS NOT MENTIONED. WHILE TONIGHT'S ANNOUNCEMENT REFERRED TO HIS LOSING HIS DEPUTY PREMIERSHIP IT SAID NOTHING ABOUT HIS BEING DROPPED FROM PARTY LEADERSHIP OR FROM HIS PLANNING POST.

RK215PED

A137

BULLETIN

HONG KONG, JULY 5 (AP)-RED CHINA GAVE FULL APPROVAL AND SUPPORT TODAY TO THE SOVIET UNION'S PURGE OF LEADING COMMUNISTS, PEIPING RADIO REPORTED.

THE CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY SAID THE KREMLIN PURGE WOULD "HELP TO FURTHER THE UNITY AND CONSOLIDATION OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF THE SOVIET UNION," THE BROADCAST ADDED.

30.24- 13853

THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS SENT THIS MESSAGE TO THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY CENTRAL COMMITTEE:

"WE THANK YOU FOR INFORMING US THROUGH COMRADE P.F. YUDIN (SOVIET AMBASSADOR TO PEIPING) OF THE RESOLUTION PASSED AT THE PLENARY MEETING OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF THE SOVIET UNION FROM JUNE 22 TO 29 ON THE ANTI-PARTY GROUP OF (GEORGI) MALENKOV, (LAZAR M.) KAGANOVICH AND (V.M.) MOLOTOV.

"WE BELIEVE THAT THIS RESOLUTION, PASSED UNANIMOUSLY AT THE PLENARY MEETING ... WILL HELP TO FURTHER THE UNITY AND CONSOLIDATION OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF THE SOVIET UNION.

"THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF CHINA WILL CONSISTENTLY UNITE CLOSELY WITH THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF THE SOVIET UNION TO STRUGGLE TOGETHER FOR FURTHER STRENGTHENING THE GREAT FRATERNAL ALLIANCE BETWEEN CHINA AND THE SOVIET UNION FOR LASTING WORLD PEACE AND FOR THE TRIUMPH OF THE CAUSE OF MARXISM-LENISM."

RK12PED

A57

BY COLIN FROST

WARSAW, JULY 5 (AP)-V.M. MOLOTOV AND THREE OTHER SOVIET LEADERS CONFESSED A PLOT TO OUST NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV BEFORE THEY WERE PURGED, WARSAW CIRCLES SAID TODAY.

THESE SOURCES SAID THEIR REPORTED SELF-CRITICISM CLIMAXED A 35-HOUR DEBATE IN THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE.

WHILE THE DEBATE RAGED, PARTY BOSS KHRUSHCHEV IS SAID TO HAVE SENT REPRESENTATIVES TO RED CHINA, POLAND AND THE SENSITIVE SOVIET REPUBLIC OF GEORGIA TO EXPLAIN WHAT WAS GOING ON.

THE REPORT HAD NO OFFICIAL CONFIRMATION BUT WARSAW LONG HAS BEEN KNOWN AS A LEAKING POINT FOR SECRET SOVIET MOVES.

THE REPORT GAVE THIS ACCOUNT:

THE CLASH BETWEEN MOLOTOV AND KHRUSHCHEV CAME INTO THE OPEN AS SOON AS THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE SESSION BEGAN JUNE 22 IN MOSCOW.

KHRUSHCHEV PROPOSED THAT THE FIRST POINT OF THE AGENDA SHOULD BE THE CURRENT SITUATION OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF THE SOVIET UNION.

MOLOTOV PRESSED A COUNTER-PROPOSAL--THAT THE PARTY CONSIDER THE "INTERNATIONAL POSITION OF THE SOVIET UNION IN THE LIGHT OF ATTEMPTED IMPERIALIST PUTSCHS IN POZNAN AND HUNGARY, AND TO CONSIDER ITS RELATION WITH OTHER SO-CALLED MARXIST PARTIES--THOSE OF POLAND, ITALY, JAPAN AND THE UNITED STATES."

ALL FOUR OF THESE COMMUNIST PARTIES HAVE DISPUTED THE ORTHODOX VIEW THAT THE HUNGARIAN UPRISING WAS THE WORK OF WESTERN AGENTS.

MOLOTOV REFERRED TO THE BREAD-AND-FREEDOM UPRISING LAST SUMMER AT POZNAN, POLAND, AND THE ANTI-SOVIET REVOLT IN HUNGARY LAST FALL.

MOLOTOV IMMEDIATELY WAS OPPOSED BY A YOUNG COMMUNIST OFFICIAL FROM THE INDUSTRIAL CITY OF SVERDWOVSK, A.P. KYRILENKO. HE WAS A POLITICAL UNKNOWN UNTIL THIS SESSION.

"THERE ARE PEOPLE IN OUR OWN PARTY RESPONSIBLE FOR THE RECENT

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OUTCRY AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION," KYRILENKO DECLARED.
HE MEANT THE SO-CALLED CONSERVATIVES WERE RESPONSIBLE FOR THE HUNGARIAN UPRISING AND THE WAVE OF ANTI-SOVIET FEELING THAT FOLLOWED.

KHRUSHCHEV, FACED WITH MOLOTOV'S CHALLENGE, SPOKE FOR THREE HOURS JUNE 23. HE MADE THESE POINTS:

1. MOLOTOV WITH THE THREE OTHER PURGED LEADERS, GEORGI MALENKOV, LAZAR KAGANOVICH AND DMITRI SHEPILOV, FORMED AN ANTI-PARTY (ANTI-KHRUSHCHEV) GROUP WITH HEADQUARTERS IN MOSCOW AND WITH RAMIFICATIONS THROUGHOUT THE SOVIET UNION.

2. MOLOTOV, BACKED BY KAGANOVICH AND SHEPILOV, USED THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTRY AND EMBASSIES ABROAD AS INSTRUMENTS FOR THE EXECUTION OF PERSONAL POLICY.

KHRUSHCHEV CHARGED THAT MOLOTOV THUS SNARLED ATTEMPTS AT RAPPROACHEMENT WITH PRESIDENT TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA IN 1954 BEFORE KHRUSHCHEV VISITED BELGRADE IN AN ATTEMPT TO PATCH UP RELATIONS.

THE PARTY SECRETARY SAID THAT SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES "ONCE CLAIMED THE USSR TRIED FOR MONTHS TO TORPEDO THE DISARMAMENT TALKS."

"UNFORTUNATELY," KHRUSHCHEV CONTINUED, "THIS IMPERIALIST STATESMAN WAS PRACTICALLY RIGHT. ONLY IT WAS NOT THE SOVIET UNION WHICH TRIED TO TORPEDO THE TALKS BUT MOLOTOV, KAGANOVICH AND SHEPILOV."

3. MOLOTOV ESPECIALLY DISTURBED RELATIONS WITH OTHER COMMUNIST PARTIES AND SPLIT THE SOVIET BLOC.

AT THIS POINT, KHRUSHCHEV EXPLAINED THE SIGNIFICANCE OF THE VISIT TO POLAND JUNE 22 OF ANASTAS MIKOYAN, ONE OF HIS TOP CONFIDANTS.

MIKOYAN CAME TO WARSAW TO TELL WLADISLAW GOMULKA, POLISH PARTY CHIEF, THAT MOLOTOV WAS ON THE WAY OUT.

THIS WAS IN THE FORM OF AN APOLOGY FOR A FACE-TO-FACE ROW AT A SECRET MEETING BETWEEN GOMULKA AND SOVIET PARTY LEADERS IN MOSCOW THE WEEKEND OF MAY 26.

(THIS CONFLICTED WITH VERSIONS PREVIOUSLY PRINTED IN THE WEST THAT MIKOYAN CAME TO APOLOGIZE FOR A ROW BETWEEN KHRUSHCHEV AND GOMULKA.)

KHRUSHCHEV'S DENUNCIATION OF MALENKOV WAS BASED ON MALENKOV'S OPPOSITION TO THE DECENTRALIZATION OF SOVIET INDUSTRY AND AGRICULTURE.

(WARSAW SOURCES POINTED OUT, HOWEVER, THAT IT WAS MALENKOV WHO BEGAN THE DECENTRALIZATION TREND WHEN HE BEDCAME PREMIER AFTER STALIN'S DEATH.)

ALL FOUR MEN SPOKE DURING THE DEBATE, BUT ON JUNE 28 ALL CONFESSED THEY CONSCIOUSLY OR SUBCONSCIOUSLY HELD A DESIRE TO REINFORCE THEIR POSITIONS IN THE PARTY AND TO TAKE OVER POWER BY ANTI-PARTY METHODS.

SC631PED

A56 (CQ) (380)
WITH MOSCOW
BY HAROLD K.MILKS

PRAGUE, JULY 5 (AP)-RUDE PRAVO SAID TODAY CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S COMMUNISTS WILL DRAW A LESSON FROM THE PURGE OF FOUR SOVIET PARTY LEADERS. IT WAS AN INDICATION THAT SIMILAR ACTION MAY BE TAKEN HERE.

THE OFFICIAL PARTY NEWSPAPER APPLAUDED THE MOVE OF NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV AND HIS SUPPORTERS AGAINST V.M. MOLOTOV, GEORGI MALENKOV, LAZAR KAGANOVICH AND DMITRI SHEPILOV.

THERE WERE REPORTS THAT THE CZECHOSLOVAK PARTY'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE OR ITS POLITBURO ALREADY HAD MET TO CONSIDER THE KREMLIN DEVELOPMENTS AND THE NECESSITY OF ANY SIMILAR ACTION HERE.

RUDE PRAVO ACCUSED THE FOUR OF "AN ATTEMPT AT CHANGES IN THE LEADERSHIP OF THE PARTY" AS WELL AS ANTI-PARTY ACTIVITY.

THE PAPER SAID THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY "IN FRUSTRATING THE DANGEROUS ACTIVITIES OF A FRACTIONAL GROUP HAS CONFIRMED THAT IT IS THE LENINIST CENTER OF ALL REVOLUTIONARY FORCES OF OUR ERA."

RUDE PRAVO ASSERTED THE CZECHOSLOVAK COMMUNIST PARTY "HAS ALWAYS MARCHED ALONG THE LENINIST PATH, FIGHTING AGAINST PETTY BOURGEOIS VACILLATION AND REVISIONIST FAINT-HARTEDNESS."

SOVIET PARTY SECRETARY KHRUSHCHEV AND PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN ARE SCHEDULED TO VISIT CZECHOSLOVAKIA NEXT WEEK.

THE PAPER SAID THEY WOULD FIND THE PARTY AND THE PEOPLE COMPLETELY BEHIND THEIR ACTION IN UNSEATING THE FOUR.

THE DISMISSAL OF THE FOUR FROM HIGH PARTY AND GOVERNMENT POSTS WAS "INEVITABLE AND CORRECT," SAID THE PARTY ORGAN, ADDING IN PHRASES SIMILAR TO THE MOSCOW ANNOUNCEMENT:

"NOBODY, NO MATTER HOW GREAT HIS MERITS MAY HAVE BEEN, HAS THE RIGHT TO PLACE HIMSELF AGAINST THE WILL OF THE PEOPLE AND THE PARTY.

"NOBODY HAS THE RIGHT TO INVOKE HIS PAST REVOLUTIONARY ACTIVITIES, EVEN THOUGH THEY MAY HAVE LASTED SEVERAL DECADES, IF HIS ACTS HAVE BECOME CONTRARY TO THE NEW REQUIREMENTS OF THE REVOLUTIONARY STRUGGLE FOR SOCIALISM AND COMMUNISM."

THUS RUDE PRAVO ALONG WITH THE SOVIET PARTY BOSSES CONDEMNED OLD FASHIONED COMMUNISM, WHICH THE PAPER SAID COMES FROM "FOSSILIZED CONSERVATISM."

AN OFFICIAL REPORT PUBLISHED HERE SAID BULGANIN, KHRUSHCHEV, GEN. I.A. SEROV, CHIEF OF SOVIET SECURITY, AND OTHER DELEGATES WILL LEAVE MOSCOW FOR PRAGUE MONDAY. THEY ARE EXPECTED TO ARRIVE BY TRAIN WEDNESDAY. THEY WILL RETURN TO MOSCOW JULY 16.

NO OTHER MEMBERS OF THE NEW SOVIET PRESIDIUM ARE ACCOMPANYING THE SOVIET LEADERS, THE REPORT SAID.

THE GROUP WILL INCLUDE TRADE UNION LEADER V.V. GRISHIN AND MRS. O.I.IVASHCHENKOVA, SECRETARY OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE UKRAINE COMMUNIST PARTY.

TA616PED

A125
WITH MOSCOW

VATICAN CITY, JULY 5 (AP)-THE VATICAN RADIO TODAY EXPRESSED THE BELIEF THE LATEST MOSCOW SHAKE UP "REPRESENTS NO TRUE CRISIS IN COMMUNISM, BUT JUST A TRANSFORMATION OF ITS FACE."

THE VATICAN BROADCAST ADDED: "UNDOUBTEDLY THE PURGE WILL BE PRESENTED AS AN ACT OF HOMAGE TO WESTERN PRINCIPLES, BUT IT WOULD BE NAIVE TO BELIEVE IT.

"THE CHANGING OF MEN IN A DETERMINED REGIME IS NOT RELATED TO A CHANGE IN SYSTEMS; THE PRESENT PURGE IS REALLY NOTHING NEW. IT IS PART OF MARXIST DIALECTICS."

THE COMMENT WAS THE FIRST FROM THE VATICAN ON THE MOSCOW DEVELOPMENTS.

WW1055PED

A16 (140)

LONDON, JULY 5 (AP)-NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, BOSS OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY, RECEIVED YUGOSLAVIA'S AMBASSADOR TO MOSCOW, VELJKO MICUNOVIC, TODAY.

MOSCOW RADIO, WHICH BROADCAST THE NEWS, SAID PRESIDENT TITO'S ENVOY HAD ASKED TO SEE KHRUSHCHEV BUT DID NOT SAY WHAT THE TWO MEN DISCUSSED.

IT IS UNUSUAL--BUT CERTAINLY NOT UNPRECEDENTED--FOR KHRUSHCHEV TO RECEIVE AMBASSADORS. BUT NORMALLY IT IS THE FOREIGN MINISTER WHO HEARS WHAT A FOREIGN ENVOY HAS TO SAY.

BELGRADE RADIO ALSO BROADCAST THE NEWS OF MICUNOVIC'S TALK WITH KHRUSHCHEV AND SAID THE CONVERSATION WAS "OF SOME LENGTH."

LONDON DIPLOMATS SUGGESTED THAT MICUNOVIC--AT TITO'S SUGGESTION--MIGHT HAVE CALLED ON KHRUSHCHEV TO GET A FIRE HAND EXPLANATION OF THE SENSATIONAL FIRINGS OF HIGH PARTY AND GOVERNMENT FIGURES.

MIGHT HAVE CALLED ON KHRUSHCHEV TO GET A FIRST HAND EXPLANATION OF THE SENSATIONAL FIRINGS OF HIGH PARTY AND GOVERNMENT FIGURES. THEY SAID HE MIGHT HAVE ALSO PRESENTED AN INVITATION FOR KHRUSHCHEV TO VISIT YUGOSLAVIA AGAIN.
HW3PED

A123
(170)
WITH VIENNA A76
BERLIN, JULY 5 (AP)-A TOP GERMAN COMMUNIST LEADER TODAY WARNED AGAINST ANY INTERNAL EFFORT TO OUST THE STALINIST LEADERSHIP OF THE EAST GERMAN SATELLITE NATION.
COMMENTING ON THE LATEST MOSCOW PURGE, POLITBURO MEMBER HERMANN MATERN SAID IN THE PARTY NEWSPAPER NEUES DEUTSCHLAND:
"WHOEVER BEGINS ESTABLISHING OPPOSITIONAL GROUPS . . . IS FORCED BY THE PARTY TO SURRENDER TO THE LENINIST PRINCIPLES OF PARTY LIFE, TO QUIT THE RULING BODIES OR EVEN TO GIVE UP THE HONOR OF BEING A PARTY MEMBER."
MATERN PUT GREAT EMPHASIS ON THE NECESSITY OF PRESERVING "FIRM UNITY" IN THE PARTY.
"WHERE THE UNITY OF THE PARTY IS AT STAKE, THERE MUST BE NO HESITATION TO TAKE THE NECESSARY STEPS FAST AND TO A SUFFICIENT EXTENT," HE SAID.
JUNGE WELT, OFFICIAL NEWSPAPER OF THE COMMUNIST YOUTH ORGANIZATION, SUPPORTED MATERN'S REMARKS. THE SHAKEUP IN RUSSIA "HAS TAUGHT US THAT WE HAVE TO COUNTER WITH DETERMINATION ANY ATTEMPT ON THE UNITY OF THE PARTY," THE PAPER SAID.
THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF EAST GERMANY'S COMMUNIST PARTY IS OPENING A TWO-DAY SESSION BEHIND CLOSED DOORS TODAY TO HEAR A REPORT ON THE MOSCOW PURGE.
W1040AED

A76
SOVIET REACTION (550)
BY RICHARD KASISCHKE
VIENNA, JULY 5 (AP)-THE COMMUNIST BOSSES OF RUSSIA'S EAST EUROPEAN SATELLITES APED THE SOVIET UNION TODAY IN STAGING "SPONTANEOUS DEMONSTRATIONS" TO SHOUT APPROVAL OF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV'S PURGE OF HIS STALINIST KREMLIN RIVALS.
RADIO BUDAPEST SAID MEETINGS OF WORKERS IN FACTORIES AND OFFICES THROUGHOUT HUNGARY LAUDED THE ACTION AGAINST V.M.MOLOTOV, GEORGI MALENKOV, LAZAR KAGANOVICH AND DMITRI SHEPILOV. SIMILAR RALLIES WERE HELD IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA, ROMANIA AND BULGARIA.
THERE STILL WAS NO OFFICIAL REACTION FROM RED CHINA. THE PEIPING RADIO BROADCAST THE TASS COMMUNIQUE ON THE PURGE THURSDAY NIGHT, BUT WITHOUT COMMENT. LATER BROADCASTS GAVE NO INDICATION WHETHER THE CHINESE REGIME WOULD CLIMB ON THE KHRUSHCHEV BANDWAGON.
CHINA'S LITTLE COMMUNIST NEIGHBOR, NORTH VIET NAM, BROADCAST ITS FULL APPROVAL AND SUPPORT OF THE PURGE.
CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S RED RULERS MADE PREPARATIONS TO WELCOME KHRUSHCHEV AND SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN, WHO WILL ARRIVE IN PRAGUE MONDAY ON AN OFFICIAL VISIT. SOME REPORTS SAID THEY WERE ORIGINALLY SCHEDULED TO COME LAST WEEK, BUT KHRUSHCHEV WAS BUSY THEN PURGING HIS RIVALS.
AS A STEP TOWARD PUTTING OUT THE WELCOME MAT, THE CZECH PARTY ORGAN RUDE PRAVO HAILED KHRUSHCHEV'S ACTION AS "ABSOLUTELY RIGHT AND NECESSARY IN THE INTERESTS OF THE SOVIET PARTY." THE EDITORIAL SAID THAT EVEN THEIR PAST RECORDS SHOULD NOT SAVE SUCH OLD BOLSHEVIKS AS MOLOTOV AND KAGANOVICH.
THE PAPER--LIKE OTHER SATELLITE PARTY ORGANS--THEN CALLED FOR "APPLICATION OF THESE LESSONS FOR THE STRENGTHENING OF OUR OWN PARTY AND THE STRENGTHENING OF ALL THE TIES OF INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM."
THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST PARTY--HEADED BY DIE-HARD STALINISTS CLOSELY LINKED WITH THE DEPOSED RUSSIANS --WAS MEETING IN BERLIN TO HEAR A REPORT ON THE MOSCOW DEVELOPMENTS.
SOME YUGOSLAV COMMUNISTS EXPRESSED FEAR THAT THE MOSCOW SHAKEUP MIGHT EVENTUALLY STRENGTHEN THE PRO-STALINIST LEADERS IN THE SATELLITES. THEY REASONED THAT THE SOVIET LIBERALIZATION PLICY WHICH THEY ATTRIBUTE TO KHRUSHCHEV MIGHT GIVE THE SATELLITES MORE INDEPENDENCE. THUS, THE YUGOSLAVS FEAR, THE SATELLITE LEADERS MIGHT BE ABLE TO CONTINUE A HARSH RULE WITHOUT SOVIET INTERFERENCE.
THERE WAS FRESH EVIDENCE THE SATELLITE RULERS WERE INFORMED OF THE PURGE BEFORE THE REST OF THE WORLD. HUNGARIAN AND CZECH COMMUNISTS REPORTEDLY MET TO DISCUSS THE DEVELOPMENT BEFORE IT WAS ANNOUNCED BY MOSCOW RADIO.
FRENCH COMMUNISTS SAID IN THEIR NEWSPAPER, L'HUMANITE, THAT THE "CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF THE U.S.S.R. HAS GIVEN NEW AND MAGNIFICENT EXAMPLES OF FIRMNESS AND STRENGTH TO COMMUNISTS IN ALL COUNTRIES." THE FRENCH PARTY HAS BEEN AMONG THE STAUNCHEST SUPPORTERS OF STALIN'S OLD POLICIES.
A DISPATCH FROM MOSCOW IN THE ITALIAN COMMUNIST DAILY L'UNITA SAID THE MOSCOW SHAKEUP "LOOKS LIKE THE CULMINATING STAGE OF A LONG POLITICAL BATTLE WITHIN THE PARTY" WHICH IT SAID BEGAN MORE THAN 18 MONTHS AGO.
PALMIRO TOGLIATTI, MOSCOW-TRAINED LEADER OF THE ITALIAN PARTY, SAID IN A CAUTIOUSLY WORDED STATEMENT HE HOPED THE "RECENT EVENTS IN MOSCOW WILL HELP OUR SOVIET COMRADES TOWARDS INTERNATIONAL RELAXATION."
AMSTERDAM'S COMMUNIST DAILY DE WAARHEID SAID THE SHAKEUP MEANT THE RUSSIAN PARTY HAD "UNSHAKEABLE CONFIDENCE IN THE ULTIMATE VICTORY OF ITS POLICY OF RELAXATION," BUT THAT IT WAS "REGRETTABLE IT CONCERNED PERSONALITIES WHO IN THE PAST HAVE WON GREAT MERITS FOR THE SOVIET UNION."
MEXICAN COMMUNISTS DECLARED THE ACTION AGAINST THE STALINISTS WAS MERITED.
RA750AED

A47
SOVIET INTERPRETIVE (460)
BY THOMAS P.WHITNEY
AP FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST
IF THE PRACTICES OF STALIN STILL PREVAILED IN THE SOVIET UNION, V.M. MOLOTOV, GEORGI MALENKOV, LAZAR KAGANOVICH AND DMITRI SHEPILOV WOULD BE WAITING FOR THE FIRING SQUAD. INSTEAD THEIR FATE HANGS IN THE BALANCE.
EVEN FOXY AND TOUGH NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, WHO SO ADROITLY AND SWIFTLY ENGINEERED THEIR RUIN, PROBABLY DOESN'T KNOW EXACTLY WHAT TO DO WITH THEM NOW.
STALIN EXTERMINATED ALL HIS RIVALS AND OPPONENTS PHYSICALLY--BY EXECUTIONS, SOMETIMES AFTER BIG PURGE TRIALS BUT USUALLY IN SECRET. BUT THE POST-STALIN ERA IS SUPPOSED TO BE A PERIOD OF "SOCIALIST LEGALITY," WHEN FRAMEUPS AND FORCED CONFESSIONS ARE OUTLAWED.
THIS CREATES A NEW PROBLEM FOR THE POST-STALIN REGIME--WHAT TO DO

WITH DISGRACED AND DISCREDITED LEADERS.
KHRUSHCHEV HAS HAD THE FOUR DISSENTERS FROM HIS RULE AND KAGANOVICH
POLICIES EXPELLED FROM THEIR HIGH PARTY AND GOVERNMENT POSITIONS.
REPORTS FROM POLAND HAVE IT THAT MOLOTOV, MALENKOV AND ~~KANGANOVICH~~
--BUT NOT SHEPILOV--ARE UNDER HOUSE ARREST. A CAMPAIGN OF MASS MEETINGS IS UNDER WAY THROUGHOUT THE SOVIET UNION--AT WHICH THE FOUR OPPONENTS OF KHRUSHCHEV ARE BEING DENOUNCED IN THREATENING LANGUAGE.

ONE MOSCOW RADIO COMMENTATOR DECLARED THAT HISTORY HAS SHOWN THAT "DEVIATIONISTS" MUST BE GIVEN THE MOST SEVERE POSSIBLE PUNISHMENT. THIS WAS AN OMINOUS NOTE.
IT IS IMPORTANT TO NOTE, HOWEVER, THAT IN ALL THE CHARGES ADVANCED AGAINST THE FOUR PURGEES, IT HAS NOT BEEN SUGGESTED THAT THEY WERE GUILTY OF TREASON OR THAT THEY WERE "AGENTS OF FOREIGN POWERS."
WHEN COMMUNIST LEADERS PREVIOUSLY HAVE BEEN SLATED FOR TRIAL AND EXECUTION--LAVRENTY BERIA, FOR EXAMPLE--THE HEART OF THE INDICTMENT WAS TREASON AND ESPIONAGE.
THERE ARE VARIOUS POSSIBILITIES FOR TREATMENT OF THE FOUR PURGED SOVIET LEADERS.
THERE COULD BE AN OLD-STYLE PURGE TRIAL, WITH ABJECT CONFESSIONS AND SUBSEQUENT EXECUTION. BUT KHRUSHCHEV IN HIS FAMOUS DESTALINIZATION SPEECH HAS ALREADY DISCREDITED ANY SUCH SHOW. HE WOULD UNDERMINE HIS CLAIM OF HAVING ABANDONED STALIN'S RULE BY TERROR.
THERE COULD BE A GENUINELY FAIR TRIAL, ON SPECIFIC CHARGES BASED ON SOVIET LAW, WITH THE FOUR DEFENDANTS PERMITTED TO HAVE DEFENSE LAWYERS AND TO PUT FORTH THEIR POINT OF VIEW WITH A SUBSEQUENT JUDGMENT FOR OR AGAINST THEM. BUT IF THAT HAPPENED, THE FOUR MIGHT MAKE A VIGOROUS PUBLIC DEFENSE OF THEIR IDEAS THAT MIGHT HAVE GRAVE REPERCUSSIONS.
THEN AGAIN, THE PARTY LEADERSHIP COULD LET THE WHOLE THING REST, AFTER A VIGOROUS NATIONWIDE CAMPAIGN TO JUSTIFY THE DISGRACE OF THE MOLOTOV QUARTET.
THE FOUR STALINISTS COULD BE EXPELLED FROM THE PARTY OR LEFT IN IT, PERHAPS IN A PROBATIONARY STATUS. THEY COULD BE ASSIGNED TO VERY MINOR JOBS IN REMOTE PROVINCES, WHERE THEY COULD BE WATCHED CLOSELY. OR THEY COULD BE RETIRED ON PENSIONS TO COUNTRY HOMES FOR THEIR PAST SERVICES.
THEY COULD EVEN BE LEFT AT LARGE IN MOSCOW. THEY COULD HARDLY BE AN ACTIVE DANGER TO KHRUSHCHEV; WHEN A MAN LOSES HIS POSITION IN THE SOVIET UNION, HE LOSES HIS "AUTHORITY" AND ALSO HIS FRIENDS. THE FOUR WOULD BE HELPLESS.
THIS LATTER COURSE PROBABLY PROMISES MOST TO THE PRESENT SOVIET LEADERSHIP. ABILITY TO DISGRACE AND DISMISS SOME OF THE BIGGEST MEN IN THE COUNTRY AND STILL LEAVE THEM AT LARGE WOULD BE THE GREATEST DEMONSTRATION THAT KHRUSHCHEV COULD GIVE OF THE STABILITY OF HIS REGIME AND HIS CONFIDENCE IN HIS OWN POWER.
RA531AED

A96
KIEL, GERMANY, JULY 5 (AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER SAID TONIGHT THAT PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV AND PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN "MUST RELY ON RED ARMY SUPPORT BECAUSE THEY DON'T HAVE ANYTHING ELSE."
THE CHANCELLOR TOLD AN ELECTION RALLY OF HIS CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC UNION THAT THIS WAS PROVED BY THE PROMOTION OF MARSHAL GEORGI ZHUKOV TO MEMBERSHIP IN THE PARTY PRESIDIUM.
HE SAID THIS WAS THE MOST INTERESTING DETAIL IN THE MOSCOW SHAKEUP.
ADENAUER SAID THERE WAS "NO REASON FOR REJOICING" OVER THE [illegible]T-

CHANGES.
"STALIN ALSO CARRIED OUT SOME PURGES," THE CHANCELLOR SAID. "THE ONLY DIFFERENCE IS THAT A PURGE IS COMPLETED MORE QUICKLY TODAY."
HB910PED

A22WX (BJT)
(730) AMS BUDGET
1957
NIGHT LEAD RUSSIAN
BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER
WASHINGTON, JULY 5 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES SKEPTICALLY CHALLENGED SOVIET BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV TODAY TO PROVE HE WAS ACTING FOR WORLD PEACE IN FIRING V. M. MOLOTOV AND OTHER OLD STALINISTS.
THE U. S. REACTION WAS EXPRESSED IN A STATEMENT BY STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE. IT SEEMED TO BE DESIGNED TO WARN OTHER NATIONS AGAINST JUMPING TO QUICK CONCLUSIONS ABOUT SOME HOPEFUL NEW TURN IN SOVIET FOREIGN POLICY. IN EFFECT THE STATEMENT COUNSELLED "A WAIT AND SEE WHAT HAPPENS" ATTITUDE.
THIS REFLECTS THE PRIVATE REACTIONS OF STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS AND ANALYSTS IN THE ABSENCE FROM TOWN OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES, BOTH OF WHOM ARE TAKING JULY 4 HOLIDAYS. THE OFFICIALS ARE HIGHLY SKEPTICAL THAT THE RUSSIANS HAVE REALLY EXPLAINED THE REAL REASONS WHY MOLOTOV AND THE OTHERS WERE FIRED, AND THOSE REASONS FRANKLY ARE NOT KNOWN HERE.
IF MOLOTOV, GEORGI MALENKOV, LAZAR KAGANOVICH AND DMITRI SHEPILOV WERE ALL ACTING AS OBSTRUCTIONISTS TO PEACEFUL MEASURES--AS CHARGED--THEIR OUSTER WOULD SEEM TO INDICATE NEW SOVIET STEPS IN THE OFFING.
U. S. OFFICIALS DON'T BELIEVE IT WILL WORK OUT THAT WAY. THEY CHALLENGE THE SOVIETS TO SHOW THEIR HAND BY CALLING FOR "JUST SOLUTIONS" TO SUCH CRITICAL INTERNATIONAL PROBLEMS AS EAST-WEST AGREEMENT ON A DISARMAMENT PROGRAM AND THE REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY.
WHITE'S STATEMENT ALSO SAID THAT IF THE MOSCOW REGIME IS NOW INTERESTED AND MORE ABLE TO "PROMOTE PEACE AND STABILITY" IN THE WORLD, IT COULD NOT FIND A BETTER PLACE FOR ACTION THAN IN THE MIDDLE EAST--WHERE RUSSIA RECENTLY DELIVERED THREE SUBMARINES TO EGYPT.
ACTUALLY, IN OFFICIAL WASHINGTON THERE IS A DIVISION OF OPINION AND A CONFUSION OF INTERPRETATION ABOUT THE SIGNIFICANCE OF EVENTS IN MOSCOW.
SOME OFFICIALS APPARENTLY BELIEVE THAT THE SYSTEM OF COLLECTIVE RULE WHICH SUCCEEDED STALIN'S DICTATORSHIP IN MARCH 1953 HAS NOW COME TO AN END, WITH KHRUSHCHEV AS A NEW DICTATOR.
THE PREDOMINANT VIEW IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT, INFORMANTS SAID, IS THAT THE COLLECTIVE RULE HAS NOT NECESSARILY ENDED YET AND THAT IT WILL NOT INEVITABLY DO SO AS A RESULT OF THE FIRING OF MOLOTOV AND OTHERS.
PERHAPS, THE EXPERTS SUGGEST, THE DIFUSION OF POWER IS BEING CURTAILED; PERHAPS KHRUSHCHEV NOW HAS TO WORRY ABOUT FEWER OPPONENTS INSIDE THE PRESIDIUM OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE BUT STILL HAS TO PAY ATTENTION TO MARSHAL GEORGI ZHUKOV, WHO IS TOP SPOKESMAN FOR THE ARMED FORCES.
THE STATE DEPARTMENT OVER-ALL IS HIGHLY DOUBTFUL THAT REAL ARGUMENTS OVER POLICY ISSUES SETTLED THE FATE OF THE OUSTED MEN. THE CONVICTION HERE IS THAT THE EXPLANATION OF WHAT HAPPENED MUST BE SOUGHT IN TERMS [illegible] PERSONAL STRUGGLE FOR POSITION INVOLVING A VARIETY OF FORCES IN THE [illegible] COUNCIL OF RUSSIAN RED RULE--FORCES WHICH ARE LITTLE KNOWN TO THE [illegible]

30.24- 13857

FOR EXAMPLE, MALENKOV WAS BOOTED OUT, IT WAS SAID, FOR FAILURES IN AGRICULTURE WHICH ALL EVIDENCE INDICATES WERE ACTUALLY THE RESPONSIBILITIES OF KHRUSHCHEV, OR SO U. S. OFFICIALS HAVE DECIDED.

MOLOTOV HAS LONG BEEN REGARDED AS AN OPPONENT OF KHRUSHCHEV ON FOREIGN POLICY, BEING ADDICTED TO THE RIGIDITIES OF THE STALIN ERA RATHER THAN THE SMILES AND FREE WHEELING FLEXIBILITY OF THE PAST FOU YEARS.

BUT SHEPILOV HAS ALWAYS BEEN CONSIDERED A PROTEGE OF KHRUSHCHEV ANI AS ONE INFORMANT PUT IT NO ONE HERE CAN QUITE SEE WHERE HE FITS IN TO THE PURGE PATTERN.

WHITE IN HIS STATEMENT CONCENTRATED ON THE QUESTION OF THE SIGNIFICANCE OF THE UPHEAVAL FOR THE REST OF THE WORLD.

"WHAT THIS WILL ADD UP TO REMAINS TO BE SEEN," HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE. "THE PROOF OF THE PUDDING IS IN THE EATING.

"HOWEVER, IF YOU ARE TO TAKE THE COMMUNIQUE AT ITS FACE VALUE, THE PEOPLE CONCERNED HAVE BEEN ACCUSED OF OPPOSING POLICIES LOOKING TOWARD THE EASING OF INTERNATIONAL TENSIONS AND THE STRENGTHENING OF PEACE.

"YOU WILL RECALL THESE PEOPLE WERE CHARGED, FOR EXAMPLE, WITH OBSTRUCTING POLICIES LOOKING TO THE CONCLUSION OF AN AUSTRIAN STATE TREATY (THE TREATY WHICH MADE AUSTRIA FULLY INDEPENDENT IN 1955).

"TAKING THE COMMUNIQUE AT FACE VALUE, THE PROOF OF THE PUDDING WILL BE TO SEE WHETHER OR NOT THE SOVIET UNION WILL NOW PROCEED WITH PRACTICAL MEASURES DIRECTED TOWARD ACHIEVING JUST SOLUTIONS TO SUCH IMPORTANT INTERNATIONAL PROBLEMS AS DISARMAMENT AND GERMAN REUNIFICATION AND WHETHER OR NOT THE SOVIET UNION WILL NOW CONDUCT ITSELF IN THE FOREIGN FIELD IN SUCH A WAY AS TO PROMOTE PEACE AND STABILITY IN AREAS NOW AFFLICTED BY TENSIONS. ONE SUCH OBVIOUS AREA IS THE MIDDLE EAST."

HY336PED

A92

NIGHT LEAD COMMONWEALTH (300)

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

LONDON, JULY 5 (AP)-TEN BRITISH COMMONWEALTH LEADERS ENDED A 10-DAY MEETING TONIGHT DECLARING THEY FOUND "A BROAD SIMILARITY OF APPROACH AND PURPOSE" DESPITE "SOME DIFFERENCES OF VIEWPOINT AND OPINIGN."

THIS SUMMARIZED THEIR FIRST ROUND TABLE TALKS SINCE THE COMMONWEALTH WAS NEARLY WRECKED BY THE BRITISH-FRENCH INVASION OF EGYPT LAST NOVEMBER.

AIDES SAID INDIA'S PRIME MINISTER NEHRU WOULD STOP IN CAIRO NEXT WEEK EN ROUTE HOME TO ASK PRESIDENT NASSER TO IMPROVE EGYPT'S PLAN FOR OPERATING THE SUEZ CANAL, COMPROMISE WITH BRITAIN ON PROPERTY CLAIMS AND RESTORE DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS.

ON DISARMAMENT, THE COMMUNIQUE SAID, "EVEN A LIMITED AGREEMENT BY REDUCING THE SUSPICIONS AND TENSIONS THROUGHOUT THE WORLD WOULD HELP TO CREATE CONDITIONS IN WHICH A MORE COMPREHENSIVE SCHEME OF DISARMAMENT COULD BE DEVELOPED."

THE COMMUNIQUE ALSO SAID:

1. THE MINISTERS WILL CONTINUE TO WORK FOR WIDER ADOPTION OF INCREASED COOPERATION AMONG NATIONS AS A WAY TO WORLD PEACE.

2. THEY AGREED ON THE URGENT NEED TO "WORK TOWARDS A RELAXATION OF THE TENSION ARISING FROM THE DISPUTE BETWEEN THE ARAB STATES AND ISRAEL, THE PLIGHT OF THE ARAB REFUGEES AND THE UNRESOLVED PROBLEMS IN CONNECTION WITH THE SUEZ CANAL."

3. THEY AGREED "CONSTRUCTIVE ACTION IS NEEDED TO STRENGTHEN AND IMPROVE THE UNITED NATIONS."

4. COMMONWEALTH TRADE EXPERTS WILL MEET IN LONDON NEXT MONTH TO CONSIDER THE PARTNERSHIP'S RELATIONS TO THE EUROPEAN FREE TRADE AREA. FINANCE MINISTERS WILL MEET IN OTTAWA IN SEPTEMBER TO TALK ABOUT CALLING A COMMONWEALTH ECONOMIC CONFERENCE. NUCLEAR SCIENTISTS WILL MEET IN BRITAIN NEXT YEAR TO DEVELOP COLLABORATION.

MINISTERS SAID MALAYA, WHICH BECOMES INDEPENDENT AUG. 31, ..OU.. BE WELCOMED INTO THE COMMONWEALTH. REPRESENTED AT THE CONFERENCE ..ERE AUSTRALIA, BRITAIN, CANADA, THE CENTRAL AFRICAN FEDERATION, CEYLON, GHANA, INDIA, NEW ZEALAND, PAKISTAN AND SOUTH AFRICA.

UK859PED

A43

AMS BUDGET (480)

NIGHT LEAD DISARMAMENT

BY WATSON SIMS

LONDON, JULY 5 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES OFFERED TODAY TO MEET RUSSIA MORE THAN HALF WAY IN DISMANTLING NUCLEAR BOMBS BUT WARNED IT ALWAYS WILL KEEP A STRONG ATOMIC WEAPONS POTENTIAL.

U.S. DELEGATE HAROLD E. STASSEN SUGGESTED NUCLEAR POWERS BEGIN BREAKING DOWN SOME OF THEIR HYDROGEN BOMBS FOR PEACEFUL USE AS SOON AS AGREEMENT IS REACHED TO HALT THE BUILDING OF NEW NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

STASSEN TOLD THE U.N. DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE THE UNITED STATES WOULD AGREE TO A 53-47 RATIO WITH THE RUSSIANS IN TURNING OVER FISSIONABLE H-BOMB MATERIALS TO INTERNATIONAL CONTROL.

THIS WOULD MEAN, FOR EXAMPLE, THAT FOR EVERY 100 POUNDS OF MATERIALS TURNED OVER TO AN INTERNATIONAL AGENCY, THE UNITED STATES WOULD PROVIDE 53 POUNDS, THE RUSSIANS 47.

STASSEN WOUND UP HIS PRESENTATION OF A BROAD NEW U.S. PLAN FOR ENDING THE H-BOMB RACE. HE HAD PROPOSED EARLIER AN IMMEDIATE SUSPENSIONN OF H-BOMB TESTS FOR 10 MONTHS IF RUSSIA WILL AGREE TO A HALT IN BOMB PRODUCTION IN 1959.

AS RUSSIAN DELEGATE VALERIAN ZORIN LISTENED IMPASSIVELY, STASSEN TOLD THE FIVE-NATION SUBCOMMITTEE THAT OPINIONS VARY AS TO WHETHER RUSSIA OR THE UNITED STATES IS AHEAD IN THE PRODUCTION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

HIS OFFER OF A 53-47 RATIO APPEARED TO REFLECT FIRM CONFIDENCE IN THE SECURITY OF THE U.S. POSITION.

BUT STASSEN SAID THE UNITED STATES WOULD NOT EVEN CONSIDER CARRYING OUT THIS PROCESS TO A POINT WHERE ALL ITS PRESENT BOMBS WOULD BE ELIMINATED.

STASSEN MADE THE U.S. OFFER CONDITIONAL ON FOUR OTHER POINTS.

1. THE PROCESS WOULD NOT BEGIN UNTIL RUSSIA AND THE WEST HAVE HALTED NUCLEAR WEAPONS PRODUCTION UNDER STRICT INSPECTION AND ENFORCEMENT.

2. THE UNITED STATES WOULD NOT BE PROHIBITED FROM MAKING OVER PRESENT NUCLEAR WEAPONS INTO NEW TYPES--SUCH AS CONVERTING A "DIRTY" WEAPON TO A "CLEAN" ONE WITH LITTLE RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT.

3. THE UNITED STATES WOULD NOT BE PROHIBITED FROM TRAINING THE FORCES OF OTHER STATES IN METHODS OF USING AND DELIVERING NUCLEAR WEAPONS AS A SAFEGUARD AGAINST NUCLEAR ATTACK.

4. THE UNITED STATES WOULD NOT BE PROHIBITED FROM STORING NUCLEAR WEAPONS IN STATES WITH THEIR CONSENT.

ALL STATES WOULD BE PROHIBITED FROM GIVING NUCLEAR WEAPONS TO AN OUTSIDE GOVERNMENT. THE UNITED STATES WOULD NOT BE PROHIBITED, HOWEVER, FROM EQUIPPING ITS FORCES IN OVERSEAS BASES WITH NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

ZORIN DECLINED IMMEDIATE COMMENT ON STASSEN'S PROPOSALS. HE SAID THE PLAN WOULD BE GIVEN CAREFUL STUDY.

JULES MOCH OF FRANCE PRESENTED AN ANALYSIS OF FRENCH VIEWS ON HOW THE CUTOFF OF NUCLEAR WEAPON PRODUCTION MIGHT BE ACHIEVED. HE SAID AN INSPECTION SYSTEM COULD NOW BE SET UP WITH AN EFFICIENCY OF 97 PER CENT.

MOCH ESTIMATED THAT AN EFFICIENT INSPECTION SYSTEM WOULD INVOLVE ONLY ABOUT 100 PLANTS ALL OVER THE WORLD, WITH APPROXIMATELY 20 INSPECTION PERSONNEL AT EACH PLANT. HIS STATEMENT WAS TAKEN UNDER STUDY BY SCIENTISTS OF OTHER DELEGATIONS.
ML524PED

A173
BULLETIN
LONDON, JULY 5 (AP)-HAROLD E. STASSEN REJECTED TODAY A RUSSIAN PROPOSAL FOR A BIG POWER RENUNCIATION OF THE USE OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS. THE AMERICAN DISARMAMENT DELEGATE ADDED, HOWEVER, THE UNITED STATES IS READY TO PLEDGE IT WILL NOT USE NUCLEAR WEAPONS AGAINST ANY COUNTRY WHICH IS "NOT IN VIOLATION OF THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER."

STASSEN TOLD THE UNITED NATIONS DISARMAMENT GROUP MEETING HERE THE UNITED STATES HOPES NO COUNTRY EVER WILL MAKE MAJOR WAR AGAIN. BUT IF THAT WERE TO HAPPEN HE EXPRESSED HOPE NUCLEAR WEAPONS NOT BE USED.

THE STATEMENT WAS MADE IN THE COURSE OF AN OUTLINE OF THE AMERICAN ATTITUDE TOWARD THE NUCLEAR COMPONENT OF AN EAST-WEST DISARMAMENT TREATY NOW UNDER NEGOTIATION. IN THOSE NEGOTIATIONS RUSSIA CALLED FOR UNCONDITIONAL RENUNCIATION OF THE USE OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS BY ALL POWERS. STASSEN SAID AT THIS TIME AND FOR THE FORSEEABLE FUTURE THE UNITED STATES IS UNWILLING TO ACCEPT SUCH A PROPOSAL.

HE THEN DECLARED HIS COUNTRY IS WILLING TO COMMIT ITSELF TO A DECLARATION IN WHICH IT, LIKE OTHER BIG POWERS, WOULD MAKE AN UNDERTAKING THAT NUCLEAR WEAPONS WILL NOT BE USED AGAINST ANY STATE WHICH IS "NOT IN VIOLATION OF THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER"--MEANING ONE THAT IS NOT AN AGGRESSOR.

THE FIVE-POWER DISARMAMENT GROUP MET TWICE TODAY.

STASSEN CONTINUED TO OUTLINE THE SHAPE OF ANY AGREEMENT FOR HALTING THE EAST-WEST NUCLEAR ARMS RACE.

HE PROPOSED THAT AFTER PRODUCTION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS HAS BEEN STOPPED UNDER A TIGHT CONTROL SYSTEM THE BIG POWERS SHOULD BEGIN TRANSFERRING STOCKS OF FISSILE MATERIALS TO THE CONTROL OF AN INTERNATIONAL BODY. MATERIALS TRANSFERRED WOULD BE DEVOTED TO PEACEFUL PURPOSES AND ALSO WOULD BE UNDER AN EFFECTIVE INTERNATIONAL INSPECTION SYSTEM.

THE U.S. DELEGATE SAID CONVERSION OF FISSILE MATERIALS TO PEACEFUL PURPOSES WOULD HAVE TO TAKE PLACE ON THE BASIS OF RECIPROCITY.

HE SUGGESTED AN AGREEMENT IN WHICH THE BIG POWERS WOULD AGREE TO A FIXED RATIO OF THE AMOUNT OF MATERIAL TO BE TRANSFERRED BY EACH SIGNATORY.

STASSEN SAID THE UNITED STATES WOULD BE WILLING TO TRANSFER 50 PERCENT OF ANY AGREED AMOUNT OF FISSILE MATERIALS TO PEACEFUL PURPOSES IF THE SOVIETS ARE PREPARED TO DO THE SAME.

THIS WOULD MEAN THAT IF IT WAS AGREED THAT IN A GIVEN YEAR 200 KILOGRAMS OF FISSILE MATERIAL SHOULD BE TRANSFERRED TO INTERNATIONAL CONTROL, THE UNITED STATES WOULD BE WILLING TO CONTRIBUTE 100 KILOGRAMS IF THE SOVIETS TRANSFERRED AN EQUAL AMOUNT.

STASSEN SAID THE UNITED STATES WAS WILLING EVEN TO VARY THIS RATIO, BY AGREEING TO SWITCH UP TO 53 PER CENT OF ANY AGREED AMOUNT --IF THE RUSSIANS FOR THEIR PART WOULD TRANSFER 47 PER CENT.

IN THE DISCUSSION THAT FOLLOWED, VALERIAN ZORIN OF RUSSIA SAID HIS COUNTRY WILL STUDY STASSEN'S PROPOSALS VERY CAREFULLY, AND THAT HE WILL GIVE AN ANSWER TO THEM AT AN EARLY DATE. HE DID NOT INDICATE WHEN.

THE U.N. GROUP, WHICH CONSISTS OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE, CANADA AND RUSSIA, WILL MEET AGAIN MONDAY.

STASSEN PLACED FOUR IMPORTANT CONDITIONS ON HIS OFFER TO DISMANTLE NUCLEAR WEAPONS:

1. THE UNITED STATES WOULD NOT CONTEMPLATE THE TRANSFER BEING CARRIED OUT TO A POINT AT WHICH AMERICAN WEAPON STOCKS WOULD BE TOTALLY ELIMINATED. STASSEN STRESSED HIS COUNTRY ALWAYS WILL MAINTAIN A MAJOR NUCLEAR CAPABILITY.
2. THE TREATY MUST NOT PREVENT THE REFABRICATION OF EXISTING NUCLEAR WEAPONS--SUCH AS CONVERTING AN OLD "DIRTY" BOMB INTO A "CLEAN" TYPE OR REMAKING A BOMB DESIGNED FOR GROUND USE INTO AN AERIAL WEAPON.
3. THE TREATY MUST NOT PREVENT THE UNITED STATES FROM TRAINING FORCES OF OTHER STATES IN METHODS OF USING AND DELIVERING NUCLEAR WEAPONS AS A SAFEGUARD AGAINST THE POSSIBILITY OF HYDROGEN WARFARE.
4. THE TREATY WOULD NOT PREVENT THE UNITED STATES FROM STATIONING NUCLEAR WEAPONS IN OTHER STATES WHERE THIS IS LEGAL AND HAS THE CONSENT OF THE STATE INVOLVED. THE UNITED STATES WOULD BE FORBIDDEN TO GIVE NUCLEAR WEAPONS TO OTHER STATES BUT WOULD BE PERMITTED TO EQUIP ITS OWN OVERSEAS FORCES WITH SUCH WEAPONS.

HW238PED

A48
WITH LONDON ARMS
GENEVA, JULY 5 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES IS CAPABLE OF MAINTAINING INDEFINITELY AN ARMS RACE WITH RUSSIA IF THE DISARMAMENT TALKS IN LONDON FAIL, THE U.S. REPRESENTATIVE AT THE U.N. ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL SAID TODAY.

DR. NEIL H. JACOBY TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE:

"WE ARE FAR FROM THE LIMIT OF OUR ECONOMIC CAPACITY TO SUPPORT A NATIONAL DEFENSE PROGRAM."

ML539PEDA49

A47
WITH ARMS BJT
LONDON, JULY 5 (AP)-SOVIET DELEGATE VALERIAN ZORIN TOLD THE U.N. DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE TODAY THERE HAS BEEN NO CHANGE IN HIS GOVERNMENT'S DESIRE TO NEGOTIATE A PARTIAL DISARMAMENT TREATY.

ZORIN'S STATEMENT WAS MADE IN A GENERAL COMMENT ON THE DISARMAMENT SITUATION. HE MADE NO REFERENCE TO SWEEPING GOVERNMENTAL CHANGES IN MOSCOW.

ML437PED

A93
(160)
ORLEANS, FRANCE, JULY 5 (AP)-A U.S. ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY THE ARMY IS ASKING THE FRENCH TO TURN OVER DE WAYNE MCOSKER FOR COURT-MARTIAL.

MCOSKER, 21-YEAR-OLD U.S. SOLDIER FROM MANHASSET, N.Y. IS HELD IN PARIS ON A MURDER CHARGE. THE ARMY SAID HE CONFESSED SHOOTING AN ALGERIAN, ADB EL AHMED LIAMINI, MAY 25 IN A PARIS STREET QUARREL OVER A CIGARETTE DEAL.

THE ARMY HANDED MCOSKER OVER TO FRENCH COURTS JULY 1. BUT THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE ARMY NOW IS FOLLOWING ITS STANDARD PROCEDURE IN CAPITAL CASES AND REQUESTING THE FRENCH TO RETURN HIM.

HE SAID NO ORDERS HAD COME FROM WASHINGTON TO WITHHOLD SUCH A REQUEST EVEN THOUGH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE WEDNESDAY HE THOUGHT THE FRENCH WERE ENTITLED TO TRY MCOSKER.

THE PRESIDENT SAID HE UNDERSTOOD MCOSKER WAS OFF DUTY WHEN THE SHOOTING TOOK PLACE AND SO WAS SUBJECT TO TRIAL IN A FRENCH COURT.

INFORMED SOURCES HERE SAID IT WAS DOUBTFUL THE FRENCH WOULD AGREE TO GIVE HIM BACK TO THE ARMY.

BOTH THE ARMY AND MCOSKER'S FRENCH LAWYER SAID THERE WAS NO POSSIBILITY OF HIS BEING GUILLOTINED IF CONVICTED.

UK903PED

30.24- 13859

A110
(150)
LINDAU, GERMANY, JULY 5 (AP)-PROF. OTTO HAHN, FIRST MAN TO SPLIT THE URANIUM ATOM, SAID TODAY "NOBODY WILL SURVIVE AN ATOMIC WAR."
"LIFE WILL STOP COMPLETELY THEN," THE GERMAN NOVEL PRIZE WINNER SAID. "NOT ONE PER CENT OF HUMANITY WILL SURVIVE. NOBODY WILL SURVIVE."
IN AN INTERVIEW, PROF. HAHN SAID THAT THE DANGER OF RADIOACTIVITY HAD BEEN BOTH BELITTLED AND EXAGGERATED.
"THE QUESTION IS WHETHER CONTINUED ATOMIC ARMAMENT WITH A GRADUAL INCREASE OF GENERAL RADIOACTIVITY IS REALLY NECESSARY," HAHN STATED. "IT'S UP TO THE BIG POWERS TO DECIDE THIS, OF COURSE."
HE SAID HE HOPED THAT A FIRST STEP TOWARD GRADUAL LIMITATION AND AN EVENTUAL HALT OF NUCLEAR TEST EXPLOSIONS WOULD BE REACHED AT THE LONDON DISARMAMENT TALKS.
HAHN IS HERE FOR THE ANNUAL INTERNATIONAL CONGRESS OF NOBEL PRIZE WINNERS.
UK1002PED

A170
BONN, GERMANY, JULY 5 (AP)--THE WEST GERMAN BUNDESTAG APPROVED TODA THE EUROPEAN COMMON MARKET TREATY AND THE ATOMIC POWER POOL PACT.
PARLIAMENT'S LOWER HOUSE GAVE A STANDING OKAY TO THE TREATIES, AIMED AT UNITING THE ECONOMIC POTENTIAL OF SIX NATIONS.
THE FIRST TREATY PROVIDES FOR GRADUAL ABOLITION, OVER A 12 TO 17 YEAR PERIOD, OF CUSTOMS BARRIERS BETWEEN WEST GERMANY, FRANCE, ITALY, BELGIUM, HOLLAND AND LUXEMBOURG, THUS CREATING A SINGLE MARKET OF 160 MILLION PEOPLE.
THE SECOND SETS UP A PLAN KNOWN AS EURATOM FOR JOINT DEVELOPMENT AND POOLING OF NUCLEAR POWER RESOURCES OF THE SAME SIX NATIONS.
LATER APPROVAL BY THE UPPER HOUSE OF THE WEST GERMAN PARLIAMENT IS REGARDED AS CERTAIN.
RK135PED

A96 (CQ)
BY JOHN BAUSMAN
MARBURG, GERMANY, JULY 5 (AP)-GEN. LAURIS NORSTAD TODAY TOOK COMMAND OF THE FIRST GERMAN LAND FORCES ASSIGNED TO THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE.
IN A CEREMONY IN THIS ANCIENT UNIVERSITY TOWN, THE SUPREME COMMANDER OF ALLIED FORCES IIN EUROPE CALLED ON GERMAN TROOPS TO BE FAITHFUL TO NATO'S PRINCIPLES OF DEFENSE AND TO STRIVE FOR PEACE.
NORSTAD REVIEWED 700 GERMAN TROOPS WHO REPRESENTED THE THREE GERMAN DIVISIONS THAT HAVE PASSED UNDER HIS PERSONAL COMMAND.
THE AMERICAN GENERAL SAID HE WAS "DEEPLY CONSCIOUS OF THE HISTORIC CHARACTER OF THE ACTION WHICH I AM NOW TAKING."
"IN THE PERFORMANCE OF YOUR NATO DUTIES," NORSTAD SAID, "I CHARGE YOU TO BE FAITHFUL TO THESE PRINCIPLES AND IDEAS."
NORSTAD ACCEPTED THE TROOPS FROM GEN. ADOLF HEUSINGER, INSPECTOR-GENERAL OF THE NEW BUNDESWEHR. ACTUALLY, THE DIVISIONS CAME UNDER NATO CONTROL LAST MONDAY BUT THE CEREMONY GIVING NORSTAD COMMAND WAS PUT OFF UNTIL TODAY.
HEUSINGER TOLD THE GERMAN SOLDIERS THE OCCASION WAS A "SYMBOL OF THE MILITARY UNITY OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC DEFENSE COMMUNITY."
"SOLDIERS, WHOSE NATIONS ONCE CROSSED ARMS WITH ONE ANOTHER, STAND TODAY UNITED WITH ONE ANOTHER WITH THE SAME BELIEF AND THE SAME MISSION," THE GERMAN GENERAL SAID.
FRENCH GEN. JEAN ETIENNE VALLUY, COMMANDER OF NATO FORCES IN CENTRAL EUROPE, WELCOMED "OUR GERMAN COMRADES" TO HIS COMMAND.
THE THREE DIVISIONS HAVE ONLY 80 PER CENT OF THEIR NORMAL COMBAT STRENGTH OF 13,000 MEN EACH, AND STILL MUST UNDERGO CONSIDERABLE TRAINING BEFORE THEY ARE COMBAT READY. THE GERMANS HAVE PROMISED TO SUPPLY 12 DIVISIONS TO THE NATO FORCES.
DA/RP903AED

B6 Q
DUSSELFORD, GERMANY, JULY 5 (AP)-A DUTCHMAN AND THREE GERMANS WERE SENT TO JAIL TODAY ON CHARGES OF TRYING TO OBTAIN SECRET DATA ON NATO'S BELGIAN-MADE AUTOMATIC RIFLE.
THE NRTH RHINE-WESTPHALIA STATE SUPREME COURT SENTENCED THEODORUS NILS, 39, A DUTCH NATIONAL, TO A YEAR AT HARD LABOR.
WEST BERLIN BUSINESSMAN WALTER LINGEN, 36, AND KARL HARDT, 39, ALSO DREW ONE-YEAR HARD LABOR TERMS. HANS SAUER, 59, GOT SIX MONTHS.
THE COURT RULED THEY HAD AGREED TO SUPPLY THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST SECRET SERVICE WITH BLUEPRINTS OF THE "FAL" RIFLE, PRODUCED IN LIEGE BY A BELGIAN ARMS FACTORY FOR THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY FORCES.
FV/K246PED

S58
STAATS ATTN
ULM, GERMANY, JULY 6 6 (AP)-CHARGES OF MURDER OF ASSISTING IN MURDER HAVE BEEN COMPLETED AGAINST 10 FORMER MEMBERS OF THE NAZI GESTAPO AND THE SS ELITE GUARD IN CONNECTION WITH THE WARTIME SHOOTING OF 5,502 PERSONS IN LITHUANIA.
THE GERMAN STATE PROSECUTOR SAID TODAY ALL 10 ARE IN CUSTODY PENDING TRIAL NEXT FALL.
INVESTIGATION LASTED 18 MONTHS. MOST OF THE VICTIMS WERE JEWS.
DY913PED

A127
VIENNA, JULY 5 (AP)-THE SOCIALIST INTERNATIONAL CONGRESS TODAY URGED IMMEDIATE ACCEPTANCE OF PROPOSALS TO HALT H-BOMB TESTS.
A RESOLUTIOON ADOPTED BY THE CONGRESS DID NOT SAY WHOSE PROPOSALS SHOULD BE ACCEPTED. BOTH THE SOVIET UNION AND THE UNITED STATES HAVE SUBMITTED PLANS FOR SUSPENDING TESTS TO THE U.N. DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE IN LONDON.
"THE ENDING OF THESE TESTS SHOULD NOT BE MADE TO DEPEND UPON THE GENERAL DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT," THE RESOLUTION SAID.
"THE CONGRESS RECOGNIZES THE SUPREME IMPORTANCE OF ALSO SECURING AGREEMENT TO ABANDON THE PRODUCTION OF ALL FISSIONABLE MATERIAL FOR MILITARY PURPOSES AND THEREFORE OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS, PARALLELL WITH AN AGREEMENT TO CONTROL CONVENTIONAL FORCES."
WW11PED

A120 (220)

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, JULY 5 (AP)-SIR JOHN HARDING, BRITISH GOVERNOR OF CYPRUS, LEAVES FOR LONDON TOMORROW FOR CONSULTATIONS WITH COLONIAL SECRETARY ALAN LENNOX-BOYD.

HIS TRIP WAS ANNOUNCED AS GOVERNMENT SOURCES IN LONDON DISCLOSED TODAY THAT BRITAIN IS CONSIDERING A NEW INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON THE FUTURE OF THE DISPUTED MEDITERRANEAN ISLAND.

THE LONDON REPORTS SAID HARDING WOULD MEET WITH PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN AND DEFENSE MINISTER DUNCAN SANDYS IN ADDITION TO LENNOX-BOYD.

THE MACMILLAN GOVERNMENT INDICATED TO BRITISH COMMONWEALTH LEADERS RECENTLY IT MAY SOON PROPOSE A CONFERENCE OF ALL PARTIES CONCERNED IN THE DISPUTE, INFORMATS SAID.

GREECE AND TURKEY EACH WOULD LIKE TO TAKE OVER THE ISLAND IF THE BRITISH GIVE IT UP. GREEK GYPRIOTS HAVE BEEN WAGING A CAMPAIGN OF VIOLENCE TO ENFORCE THEIR DEMANDS FOR A UNION WITH GREECE.

BRITAIN HAS CONSIDERED DIVIDING THE ISLAND BETWEEN THE GREEK AND TURKISH COMMUNITIES, BUT THE ONLY PROMISES MADE SO FAR INVOLVE LIMITED SELF-GOVERNMENT WITH A POSSIBILITY OF SELF-DETERMINATION LATER.

DIPLOMATS AT THE COMMONWEALTH PRIME MINISTERS CONFERENCE SAID THEY HAD RECEIVED INDICATIONS FROM BRITISH LEADERS THAT IMPORTANT, NEW POLICY DECISION ON CYPRUS ARE DUE SOON.

THE COMMONWEALTH STATESMEN SAID THEY HAD BEEN TOLD BRITAIN INTENDS TO MOVE AT LEAST PART OF ITS MIDDLE EAST HEADQUARTERS ON CYPRUS TO KENYA IN EQUATORIAL EAST AFRICA.

WW1040PED

D55

SUEZ CANAL (260)

BY WILTON WYNN

PORT SAID, JULY 5 (AP)-A SUEZ CANAL AUTHORITY SPOKESMAN SAID THAT WITHIN A MONTH EGYPT'S NATIONALIZED CANAL COMPANY WILL HAVE MORE DREDGING EQUIPMENT THAN THE FORMER CANAL COMPANY HAD.

THE SPOKESMAN WAS REPLYING YESTERDAY TO RECENT CRITICISMS THAT EGYPTIANS WOULD BE UNABLE TO KEEP THE CANAL DREDGED TO AN ADEQUATE DEPTH FOR PRESENT TRAFFIC.

IN AN INTERVIEW, THE SPOKESMAN SAID A HUGE NEW SUCTION DREDGE WILL BE DELIVERED DURING JULY AND WHEN IT IS PUT INTO USE THE CANAL WILL BE DEEPENED TO ALLOW PASSAGE OF HIPS OF 35 FOOT DRAUGHT. AT PRESENT 33 FEET IS THE MAXIMUM DRAUGHT ALLOWED. BEFORE THE CANAL WAS BLOCKED LAST FALL, A DRAUGHT OF 35 FEET WAS MAINTAINED.

AFTER THE ATTACK BY THE BRITISH AND FRENCH, MUCH DREDGING EQUIPMENT WAS DAMAGED OR DESTROYED AND THAT HANDICAPPED OPERATIONS TO SOME EXTENT. ARRIVAL OF THE NEW SUCTION DREDGER, HOWEVER, WOULD MEAN THE CANAL AUTHORITY WOULD HAVE FOUR SMALL BUCKET DREDGERS AND ONE SUCTION DREDGER IN CONSTANT USE.

THE OLD COMPANY HAD ONLY THREE SMALL BUCKET DREDGERS PLUS ONE SUCTION DREDGER, THE SPOKESMAN SAID.

HE EXPLAINED THAT AT PRESENTONLY FIVE PER CENT OF SHIPS TRANSITING THE CANAL HAVE MORE THAN A 33 FOOT DRAUGHT BUT PERCENTAGE OF THE LARGER SHIPS WILL INCREASE SHARPLY IN THE COMING YEARS.

TO COPE WITH THE INCREASED SIZE AS WELL AS NUMBERS OF VESSELS USING THE WATERWAY, THE CANAL AUTHORITY IS NOT ONLY DEEPENING BUT ALSO WIDENING THE CANAL. THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE FIRST PHASE OF THE WIDENING OPERATION ALREADY IS NEARING COMPLETION ALONG 14 KILOMETERS SOUTH FROM PORT SAID. ALONG THAT AREA THE CANAL IS BEING WIDENED FROM 60 TO 90 METERS. IT IS BEING CARRIED OUT ENTIRELY UNDER EGYPTIAN DIRECTION, THESE DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS BEING FINANCED FROM 25 PER CENT OF THE CANAL REVENUES SPECIALLY EARMARKED FOR IMPROVEMENTS UNDER THE NASSER PLAN FOR CANAL OPERATIONS.

J113PED

A56

(380)

BY EDWIN SHANKE

CAIRO, JULY 5 (AP)-EGYPT APPEARS TO BE CONDUCTING A QUIET DIPLOMATIC OFFENSIVE TO PATCH UP FRAYED RELATIONS WITH SAUDI ARABIA AND RE-ESTABLISH SOME SEMBLANCE OF A UNITED ARAB FRONT.

PRESIDENT NASSER YESTERDAY SENT ONE OF HIS MOST TRUSTED LIEUTENANTS, THE COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF THE ARMED FORCES, GEN. ABDEL HAKIM AMER, FLYING OFF TO SAUDI ARABIA. THE VISIT CAME A WEEK AFTER NASSER SENT KING SAUD A PERSONAL MESSAGE AND A FEW HOURS AFTER THE ARAB LEAGUE SECRETARY GENERAL, ABDEL KHALEK HASSOUNA, RETURNED FROM A THREE-DAY VISIT TO RIYADH, SAUD'S CAPITAL.

THE EGYPTIAN ACTIVITY COINCIDED WITH EFFORTS BY NASSER'S CLOSEST ALLY, THE SYRIAN GOVERNMENT, TO IMPROVE ITS STANDING WITH KING SAUD.

RELATIONS OF EGYPT AND SYRIA WITH SAUDI ARABIA TOOK A TAILSPIN AT THE TIME OF JORDAN'S POLITICAL CRISIS LAST APRIL, WHEN KING HUSSEIN OUSTED LEFTIST, PRO-EGYPTIAN ELEMENTS FROM HIS GOVERNMENT. SAUD THREW HIS SUPPORT BEHIND HUSSEIN. EGYPTIAN OFFICIALS HAVE MADE NO SECRET OF THEIR DISPLEASURE WITH SAUD, ALTHOUGH THEY HAVE NOT DARED TO ATTACK HIM PUBLICLY.

RESPONSIBLE EGYPTIAN SOURCES ACKNOWLEDGED PRIVATELY THEY FEEL KING SAUD IS PLAYING THE "AMERICAN GAME OF ISOLATING EGYPT FROM THE REST OF THE ARAB WORLD."

BUT NASSER'S REGIME IS HESITATING TO ATTACK THE SAUDI ARABIAN MONARCH PUBLICLY IN ITS CONTROLLED PRESS AS IT HAS HUSSEIN, WHO OPENLY BROKE AWAY FROM THE "LIBERATED" ARAB FRONT. SAUD IS THE PROTECTOR OF MECCA, CENTER OF THE MOSLEM HOLY LAND, HOLDER OF THE RICHEST PURSE STRINGS IN THE ARAB WORLD AND RULES HIS COUNTRY WITH AN IRON HAND.

NO REASON WAS GIVEN FOR GEN. AMER'S SUDDEN, UNANNOUNCED TRIP TO SAUDI ARABIA.

HASSOUNA RETURNED EXUDING CONFIDENCE ABOUT THE FUTURE OF ARAB UNITY. HE SAID IN A STATEMENT: "I HAVE INCREASED FAITH IN THE ENDEAVOR OF KING SAUD TO STRENGTHEN ARAB UNITY ... FOR THE SAKE OF OUR SAFETY AND FOR THE PROTECTION OF OUR COMMON BENEFIT." HE EXPRESSED "MORE CONFIDENCE IN THE FUTURE" REGARDIN ARAB UNITY, COOPERATION AND SOLIDARITY AS A RESULT OF HIS MEETINGS WITH SAUDI ARABIAN LEADERS.

DESPITE THE OVERTURES TO SAUD, THE EGYPTIANS AND SYRIANS APPARENTLY HAVE MADE NO RECONCILIATION MOVE TOWARD JORDAN. THE EGYPTIAN PRESS, ON THE CONTRARY, IS CONTINUING A STEADY CAMPAIGN AGAINST JORDAN AS AN "IMPERIALIST TOOL AND TRAITOR IN THE SERVICE OF THE UNITED STATES."

RA/SJ610AED

A118

CAIRO, JULY 5 (AP)-"ALGERIA'S WEEK," DURING WHICH CONTRIBUTIONS WILL BE COLLECTED THROUGHOUT EGYPT FOR THE RELIEF OF ALGERIAN REFUGEES, STARTED TODAY.

THE DRIVE ENDS JULY 15 AND IS SPONSORED BY PRESIDENT NASSER. A TAX HAS BEEN IMPOSED ON RAILWAY AND MOVIE TICKETS, WITH THE RECEIPTS ALSO GOING TO THE ALGERIANS.

NASSER'S REGIME LONG HAS BEEN ONE OF THE STRONGEST SUPPORTERS OF THE ALGERIANS REBELLING AGAINST FRENCH RULE.

P1022AED

30.24- 13861

A92
AMMAN, JORDAN, JULY 5 (AP)-THE LAST BRITISH AIR FORCE PLANE HAS LEFT JORDANIAN SOIL AFTER A CHAMPAGNE TOAST BY RAF AND JORDANIAN AIRMEN. THE LAST BRITISH TROOPS IN KING HUSSEIN'S KINGDOM SAIL TOMORROW ABOARD THE TROOPSHIP DEVONSHIRE.
THE BRITISH PULLOUT IS THE RESULT OF JORDAN'S CANCELLATION OF ITS MILITARY ALLIANCE WITH BRITAIN, A BYPRODUCT OF THE WAVE OF ARAB NATIONALISM PROMOTED BY EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT NASSER. NASSER AND HUSSEIN SINCE HAVE SPLIT AND JORDAN NOW IS DEPENDENT ON SAUDI ARABIA AND THE UNITED STATES FOR THE FINANCIAL SUPPORT IT FORMERLY GOT FROM BRITAIN.
THE LAST BRITISH PLANE TO LEAVE THE TWIN RUNWAYS OF THE BRITISH-BUILT AIRSTRIP AT AQABA, JORDAN'S ONLY PORT, WAS PILOTED BY FLT. LT. LESLIE PHILLIPS OF OXFORD, COMMANDING OFFICER OF THE ROYAL AIR FORCE UNIT THERE. ABOARD THE VALETTA TRANSPORT WERE THE 1(REMAINING MEN OF THE DETACHMENT.
DA851AED

A97
HONG KONG, JULY 5 (AP)-RED CHINA TODAY CLAIMED ITS ANTIAIRCRAFT GUNS SHOT DOWN ONE NATIONALIST SABRE JET FIGHTER PLANE AND DAMAGED THREE OTHERS IN TWO DAYS.
PEIPING RADIO SAID FOUR NATIONALIST FIGHTERS INTRUDED OVER THE SWATOW AREA OF THE SOUTHEAST COAST YESTERDAY.
THE RADIO SAID ONE PLANE WAS HIT AND "PLUNGED INTO THE SEA AND EXPLODED." THE OTHERS ESCAPED, THE BROADCAST SAID.
THE RADIO SAID NATIONALIST FIGHTERS APPEARED OVER THE SWATOW AREA WEDNESDAY AND THREE PLANES WERE DAMAGED.
HB915PED

A131 (310)
HONG KONG, JULY 5 (AP)-A GIRL LAW STUDENT AT PEIPING PEOPLE'S UNIVERSITY HAS ACCUSED THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS OF WRONGFULLY PUNISHING 720,000 CHINESE IN THE 1955 CAMPAIGN AGAINST SO-CALLED COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARIES.
THE CHARGE WAS MADE BY LIN HSI-LING, THE PEOPLE'S DAILY, ORGAN OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY, REPORTED IN ITS JUNE 13 ISSUE. THE PAPER DESCRIBED HER CHARGE AS "RIDICULOUS AND ABSURD."
CHARGES AND COUNTER-CHARGES WERE MADE DURING A MONTH-LONG SERIES OF VIOLENT DISCUSSIONS AMONG UNIVERSITY STUDENTS.
THE OUTSPOKEN MISS LIN ALSO ASSERTED THERE IS NO PRESS FREEDOM AND CALLED ON THE MASSES TO "EXPRESS THEIR DISSATISFACTION WITH THE PRESENT SITUATION," THE PAPER SAID.
BEYOND SAYING THAT 16 PER CENT OF THOSE ARRESTED WERE EXECUTED, THE CHINESE NEVER DISCLOSED HOW MANY PERSONS WERE INVOLVED IN THE COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARY MOVEMENT.
TIMBER INDUSTRY MINISTER LO LUNG-CHI AND COMMUNICATIONS MINISTER CHANG PO-CHUN, MEMBERS OF A MINOR PARTY CALLED THE DEMOCRATIC LEAGUE, HAVE BEEN LABELED "RIGHTISTS" BY THE PEOPLE'S DAILY FOR QUESTIONING THE COMMUNIST PARTY'S DOMINANT POSITION IN CHINA.
LATEST ISSUES OF THE PAPER TO REACH HERE DISCLOSED THAT CHANG HAD TURNED ON THE "RIGHTISTS" IN AN APPARENT ATTEMPT TO RESTORE HIMSELF TO THE COMMUNISTS' GOOD GRACES. IN AN EDITORIAL IN HIS PARTY'S KWANGMING DAILY JUNE 12, HE CRITICIZED "RIGHTISTS AND THE CAMOUFLAGED COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARY ELEMENT."
ON THE OTHER HAND, THE COMMUNIST NEW CHINA NEWS AGENCY REPORTED THAT LO HAD DEFENDED HIMSELF IN A TEMPESTUOUS MEETING OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE DEMOCRATIC LEAGUE. HE IS VICE CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMITTEE.
THE PEOPLE'S DAILY PUT A NEW NAME ON THE LIST OF ACCUSED "RIGHTISTS"--VICE MINISTER OF EDUCATION LIN HA-TA. ITS JUNE 30 ISSUE SAID HE WAS CRITICIZED AT TWO FORUMS, JUNE 24 AND 28, FOR HAVING DECLARED THAT THE GOVERNMENT WAS A PUPPET OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND THAT AS VICE MINISTER HE HAD NO REAL POWER.
WW1113PED

A132
NIGHT LEAD KOREAN
SUWON AIR BASE, KOREA, JULY 5 (AP)-TWO MODERN JET WARPLANES LANDED IN SOUTH KOREA TODAY FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE THE WAR ENDED. THEY STAYED ONLY A SHORT TIME BEFORE HEADING BACK TO THEIR BASES IN JAPAN.
A SLEEK, FASTER-THAN-SOUND F100 SUPER SABRE JET AND A TWIN-JET B57 BOMBER CAME HERE FOR A KOREAN-AMERICAN AIR FORCE CEREMONY.
A U.S. AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN SAID THE PLANES WERE STRICTLY A "DISPLAY." THEY WERE INSPECTED BY SOUTH KOREAN PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE AND TOP ROK OFFICIALS. THE CEREMONIES WERE STAGED FOR A PRESENTATION OF NINE T33 JET TRAINERS BY THE U.S. AIR FORCE TO KOREA.
FLIGHTS OF F100S AND B57S WINGED OVER SEOUL LAST WEEK FROM JAPAN--THE FIRST TIME IN FOUR YEARS NEW EQUIPMENT HAD EVEN PASSED OVER SOUTH KOREAN TERRITORY--BUT DID NOT LAND. THE FLIGHTS WERE A DEMONSTRATION FOLLOWING THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND ANNOUNCEMENT JUNE 21 THAT IT WOULD INTRODUCE NEW WEAPONS INTO THE SOUTH.
IN SCRAPPING THE ARMISTICE CLAUSE BANNING INTRODUCTION OF MODERN EQUIPMENT, THE U.N. COMMAND MAINTAINED THE NORTH KOREAN AND CHINESE COMMUNISTS HAD REPEATEDLY VIOLATED THE AGREEMENT.
WW1116PED

A159
OKLAHOMA CITY, JULY 5 (AP)-TURNCOAT SAMUEL DAVIS HAWKINS SAID TODAY THE CHINESE-BORN GIRL HE MARRIED IN RED CHINA HAS BEEN DETAINED IN HONG KONG BY HEALTH AUTHORITIES.
HAWKINS, 23, WHO RETURNED TO THE UNITED STATES EARLY THIS YEAR, SAID HIS BRIDE IS BEING EXAMINED FOR POSSIBLE TUBERCULOSIS.
HIS RUSSIAN BRIDE, TANYA, WHO WAS UNABLE TO ACCOMPANY HER HUSBAND HOME BECAUSE OF INTERNATIONAL RED TAPE, ENTERED HONG KONG LAST MONTH FOR STATE DEPARTMENT EXAMINATION THAT WOULD CLEAR HER FOR ENTRANCE INTO THIS COUNTRY.
JM1103ACS NM

A66
NIGHT LEAD GIRARD (450)
BY GENE KRAMER
CAMP WHITTINGTON, JAPAN, JULY 5 (AP)-ILLINOIS SOLDIER WILLIAM S. GIRARD SOLEMNIZED HIS MARRIAGE TO A JAPANESE GIRL IN A NEARLY EMPTY CHURCH TODAY.
THEN HE CELEBRATED ON CHICKEN AND CHAMPAGNE WITH HIS BRIDE, THE FORMER HARU (CANDY) SUEYAMA, AND RETURNED UNDER MILITARY POLICE GUARD TO HIS BARRACKS.
THE JAN. 30 FATAL SHOOTING OF A JAPANESE WOMAN ON A FIRING RANGE--FOR WHICH THE OTTAWA, ILL., SOLDIER FACES A JAPANESE TRIAL OR A COURT MARTIAL--CAST A PALL ON THE FESTIVITIES. THE CASE HAS PRECIPITATED A DRIVE IN CONGRESS TO END FOREIGN TRIALS OF U.S. SERVICEMEN.

ONLY 10 PEOPLE, INCLUDING THE BRIDE AND GROOM, AN ORGANIST AND CHAPLAIN (MAJ.) HARRY RICKARD, WERE PERMITTED TO ENTER THE STEEPLED WHITE CHAPEL FOR METHODIST RITES SOLEMNIZING GIRARD'S JULY 1 CIVIL MARRIAGE.

THE BEST MAN, A MILITARY POLICE SERGEANT, DOUBLED AS GIRARD'S GUARD DURING THE 10-MINUTE CEREMONY. THE ONLY OTHER INVITED GUESTS WERE THE BEST MAN'S AND CHAPLAIN'S WIVES, CANDY'S MAID OF HONOR AND GIRARD'S ARMY LEGAL ADVISER.

ABOUT 80 PERSONS STOOD OUTSIDE ROPES PLACED AT THE FRONT OF THE CHURCH. THEY INCLUDED AMERICAN AND JAPANESE REPORTERS AND PHOTOGRAPHERS, THE CAMP PROVOST MARSHAL, UNARMED MILITARY POLICEMAN AND FIVE ARMY PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICIALS.

AFTER THE COUPLE HAD EXCHANGED RINGS AND BEEN PRONOUNCED HUSBAND AND WIFE, THEY KNELT AND REPEATED THE LORD'S PRAYER WITH CHAPLAIN RICKARD, OF WINCHESTER, VA. THEN GIRARD KISSED HIS WIFE.

"HE DIDN'T SEEM AT ALL NERVOUS," COMMENTED THE CHAPLAIN AFTERWARD.

GIRARD, WEARING HIS REGULAR ARMY SUMMER KHAKI UNIFORM WITH NO NECKTIE, AND CANDY, IN A RENTED PINK-AND-WHITE FLOWERED KIMONO WITH A WHITE VEIL, THEN WALKED FROM THE CHAPEL TO A BATTERY OF MICROPHONES.

"THIS IS A VERY HAPPY EVENT. I ONLY WISH MY MOTHER AND BROTHER WERE HERE," GIRARD SAID. CANDY, HER EYES WET, MANAGED A "THANK YOU VERY MUCH."

GIRARD'S BEST MAN AND GUARD WAS SGT. GILBERT SAYLOR OF NEW MARKET, VA., WHO HAS INVITED THE COUPLE TO HIS HOME NIGHTLY FOR MORE THAN A MONTH, ENCOURAGING GIRARD TO FORGET HIS TROUBLES FOR A FEW BRIEF HOURS.

FOR THE WEDDING CELEBRATION, SAYLOR AND HIS WIFE CAME THROUGH WITH CHICKEN, GRAVY AND BISCUITS--GIRARD'S FAVORITES--CHAMPAGNE AND A HUGE, TIERED WEDDING CAKE.

GIRARD CHANGED TO CIVILIAN CLOTHES, INCLUDING A SHORT-SLEEVED SPORT SHIRT THAT REVEALED TWO TATTOOED ELBOWS. CANDY WORE A STRIPED DRESS AT THE PARTY. ON THE FIRST TOAST TO THE COUPLE, CANDY SAMPLED HER CHAMPAGNE, MADE A WRY FACE AND POURED IT INTO GIRARD'S GLASS.

GIRARD JOKED WITH NEWSMEN INVITED TO THE PARTY, SAYING, "YOU GUYS MAY HAVE A HARD JOB, BUT IT'S JUST AS HARD GETTING AWAY FROM YOU."

HE ADDED LATER, "JUST LIKE MAJ. LEVIN (HIS LEGAL ADVISER) TOLD YOU TODAY, I AIN'T GOING TO TALK ABOUT THIS CASE UNTIL WE'RE IN COURT."

AMONG THOSE PRESENT WAS FUJUJU SHIMUZU, WHO HAS LAUNCHED A "SAVE GIRARD" POSTER AND PETITION CAMPAIGN AMONG JAPANESE. SHIMIZU CAUSED A STIR EARLIER THIS WEEK WHEN HE TOLD MRS. GIRARD VILLAGERS NEAR THE FIRING RANGE WERE ANGRY AT HER MARRIAGE AND THEY FELT SHE SHOULD PAY TWO MILLION YEN ($5,555) TO THE WIDOWER OF THE SHELL-PICKER SHOT BY GIRARD. THE WIDOWER, AKIKICHI SAKAI, HAS FILED A CLAIM WITH THE U.S. ARMY, BUT DENIED HE SOUGHT ANY OTHER CONDOLENCE MONEY.

SC704PED

A62WX (GIRARD)
(400)

GIRARD

WASHINGTON, JULY 5 (AP)-ATTORNEYS FOR ARMY SPECIALIST WILLIAM S. GIRARD TODAY CALLED "UNPRECEDENTED" AND "INCONCEIVABLE" THE DECISION OF THE GOVERNMENT TO TURN THE SOLDIER OVER TO JAPAN FOR TRIAL ON A HOMICIDE CHARGE.

THE EXPRESSIONS WERE USED IN A BRIEF FILED WITH THE SUPREME COURT PRELIMINARY TO ORAL ARGUMENTS IN GIRARD'S CASE NEXT MONDAY.

THE SOLDIER IS ACCUSED OF KILLING A JAPANESE WOMAN BY FIRING A CARTRIDGE CASING FROM A RIFLE GRENADE LAUNCHER LAST JANUARY.

UNDER AN AGREEMENT WITH JAPAN, THE U.S. GOVERNMENT SAYS GIRARD SHOULD BE TRIED BY A JAPANESE CIVIL COURT. THE GOVERNMENT HAS APPEALED TO THE HIGH COURT TO OVERTURN A DECISION BY A FEDERAL DISTRICT JUDGE HERE THAT GIRARD COULD NOT BE TURNED OVER TO JAPAN AND THAT HE IS ENTITLED TO TRIAL BY A U.S. MILITARY COURT.

ATTORNEYS FOR THE SOLDIER ASSERTED IN THE BRIEF THAT THE GIRARD CASE HAD "SERIOUSLY IMPAIRED" THE MORALE OF AMERICAN TROOPS ALL OVER THE WORLD. IT SPOKE OF "THE MESS WE HAVE GOTTEN INTO" AND SAID SERVICEMEN AND GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS NOW MUST FACE "BAST LEGAL PROBLEMS."

VALIDITY OF THE EXECUTIVE AGREEMENT UNDER WHICH THE U.S. GOVERNMENT AGREED TO RELEASE GIRARD TO A JAPANESE COURT WAS CHALLENGED BY THE SOLDIER'S ATTORNEYS.

"THE ISSUES PROBE DEEPLY INTO FUNDAMENTAL PRINCIPLES AND BASIC CONCEPTS OF CONSTITUTIONAL LAW CONCERNING THE PROPER EXERCISE OF POWER BY THE EXECUTIVE, THE LIMITATIONS UPON SUCH POWER, AND THE AUTHORITY OF THE EXECUTIVE TO ALIENATE OR INFRINGE UPON THE CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS OF THE CITIZEN," THE BRIEF SAID.

"ALSO INVOLVED IS THE LEGALITY OF THE ATTEMPTED USURPATION OF POWER BY THE EXECUTIVE AND HIS ENCROACHMENT UPON THE CONSTITUTIONAL FUNCTIONS OF THE LEGISLATIVE AND JUDICIAL BRANCHES OF THIS GOVERNMENT."

THE ATTORNEYS FOR GIRARD SAID, "THE CONTENTION THAT THE EXECUTIVE MAY MAKE A DISCREPTIONARY POLITICAL DETERMINATION TO CONFER JURISDICTION IN A CRIMINAL CASE, IN DISREGARD OF THE DEEP-ROOTED MAXIM THAT THIS IS A GOVERNMENT OF LAWS AND NOT OF MEN, IS SO UNPRECEDENTED AS TO BE INCONCEIVABLE."

THE POWER USED BY THE EXECUTIVE IN GIRARD'S CASE, THE ATTORNEYS SAID, IS "SO DANGEROUS" AND "SO VAST ARE ITS IMPLICATIONS" THAT IT COULD "WELL BE A PROVERBIAL DRAGON'S-TOOTH WHICH COULD SPRING FORTH IRREPRESSIBLY TO FURTHER ENCROACH UPON RIGHTS HERETOFORE HELD INVIOLATE."

THE BRIEF FILED EARLIER BY ATTY. GEN. BROWNELL ARGUED THAT THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH OF GOVERNMENT HAD AUTHORITY TO TURN GIRARD OVER TO JAPAN, AND THAT THE EXECUTIVE'S DECISION IS NOT SUBJECT TO COURT REVIEW. BROWNELL EMPHASIZED A CONTENTION THAT GIRARD HAD NO PERSONAL IMMUNITY FROM PROSECUTION BY JAPAN.

IN NEW YORK, JOSEPH S. ROBINSON, AN ATTORNEY FOR GIRARD, ISSUED A STATEMENT INTENDED AS A REPLY TO REP. BURLESON (D-TEX). THE CONGRESSMAN, CHAIRMAN OF A HOUSE SUBCOMMITTEE WHICH INVESTIGATED THE CASE, SAID YESTERDAY HE HAD BEEN OFFICIALLY INFORMED THAT GIRARD LURED THE JAPANESE WOMAN VICTIM TO HER DEATH.

BURLESON SUGGESTED YOUNG GIRARD SHOULD BE REMOVED FROM THE "HERO CATEGORY" IN WHICH HE SAID THE YOUNG SOLDIER HAD BEEN PLACED AS A RESULT OF THE SHOOTING. HOWEVER, BURLESON SAID HE THOUGHT GIRARD SHOULD BE TRIED BY COURT-MARTIAL RATHER THAN BY A JAPANESE COURT.

ROBINSON'S STATEMENT READ:

"REP. BURLESON, WHOM NOBODY HAS EVER HEARD OF OUTSIDE OF HIS OWN DISTRICT, IS BEING A REAL SMART ALECK IN HIS LAST-MINUTE EFFORT TO BESMIRCH GIRARD BEFORE THE PUBLIC AND AN ATTEMPT TO HIGH-PRESSURE OUR HIGHEST COURT.

"HE KNOWS THAT THE SUPREME COURT CALLED A SPECIAL SESSION FOR MONDAY TO HEAR THE GIRARD CASE. HE KNOWS THAT THE ISSUE IS NOT WHETHER GIRARD DID RIGHT OR WRONG. THE ISSUE IS WHETHER OUR SOLDIERS SERVING OVERSEAS SHALL BE STRIPPED OF THEIR CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS AND THROWN TO FOREIGN COURTS TO BE JUDGED. DOES THIS LITTLE-KNOWN CONGRESSMAN BELIEVE THAT OUR MILITARY COURTS COULD NOT IMPOSE APPROPRIATE PUNISHMENT ON GIRARD IF HE DID THE THINGS BURLESON SAYS HE DID?

"IT APPEARS THAT THE GOVERNMENT'S PROPAGANDA MACHINE WILL STOP AT NOTHING TO INJECT FOREIGN ISSUES AND CONFUSE THE PUBLIC'S MIND. THE CHIEF COUNSEL FOR THE DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE, ROBERT DECHERT, MADE SIMILAR COMMENTS WHEN THE CASE WAS BEFORE THE U.S. DISTRICT COURT

IN WASHINGTON AND THEN WITHDREW THEM. NOW BURLESON IS INJECTING HIMSELF INTO THE ACT.

"IT MAY BE WELL FOR THE POLITICIANS, PARTICULARLY THE SMALL-POTATO POLITICIANS, TO KEEP THEIR HANDS OFF AND AWAIT THE RULING OF THE HIGHEST COURT OF THIS COUNTRY."

UK1007PED

A162WX

(210) EXCHANGE VISITS

WASHINGTON, JULY 5 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA HAVE AGREED TO EXCHANGE VISITS BY DELEGATIONS OF STEEL EXPERTS AND PUBLIC HEALTH ADMINISTRATION OFFICIALS.

STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS WHO REPORTED THIS TODAY AID THE TOURS WILL BE PART OF THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION'S REVIVED PROGRAM TO ENCOURAGE EAST-WEST CONTACTS.

AN AMERICAN PUBLIC HEALTH GROUP, PROBABLY NUMBERING SIX MEN, WILL LEAVE FOR RUSSIA SOMETIME NEXT MONTH. THE SOVIETS ARE REPORTED READY TO SEND A SIX-MEMBER DELEGATION TO THE UNITED STATES SOMETIME IN SEPTEMBER OR OCTOBER.

THUS FAR, THE EXCHANGE VISITS OF STEEL EXPERTS HAS BEEN AGREED UPON IN PRINCIPLE ONLY. SOME SIX TO EIGHT SOVIET STEEL PRODUCTION EXPERTS PROBABLY WILL MAKE THE TRIP SOMETIME THIS FALL. AN AMERICAN DELEGATION OF THE SAME SIZE, YET TO BE SELECTED, WILL TOUR SOVIET STEEL PRODUCING PLANTS LATER.

OFFICIALS SAID THE IDEA OF THE VISITS BY STEEL EXPERTS WAS FIRST BROACHED BY THE SOVIETS LAST FALL. A TENTATIVE AGREEMENT WAS REACHED ONLY TO BE SHELVED AFTER RUSSIAN MILITARY INTERVENTION IN HUNGARY. THE PROPOSAL WAS REVIVED ABOUT A MONTH AGO IN LINE WITH THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION'S DECISION LAST APRIL TO RESUME GRADUALLY SUCH CULTURAL AND TECHNICAL EXCHANGES.

THE MOST RECENT EXCHANGE OF SUCH VISITS CAME LAST MAY WHEN SIX AMERICAN RESTAURANT EXPERTS TOURED THE SOVIET UNION. THEY FOLLOWED UP A THREE-WEEK VISIT BY SOVIET MASS FEEDING EXPERTS LAST OCTOBER.

CZ109PED

A14WX

AMS BUDGET (620)

1951

DEWLINE

BY ELTON C. FAY
ASSOCIATED PRESS MILITARY REPORTER

WASHINGTON, JULY 5 (AP)-THE CONSTRUCTION PHASE OF DEWLINE--A 3,000-MILE ELECTRONIC FENCE TO WARN OF THE APPROACH OF ENEMY BOMBERS--HAS NOW BEEN COMPLTED.

FINAL INSTALLATION OF THE INTRICATE ELECTRONIC AND POWER EQUIPMENT IS EXPECTED TO PUT THE LINE INTO TEST OPERATION SOMETIME THIS MONTH.

THIS IS THE FARTHEST NORTH OF THREE PROTECTIVE LINES LAID OUT ACROSS THE TRANS-POLAR AIR ROUTES. THE DEW IN DEWLINE STANDS FOR DISTANT EARLY WARNING.

PROLONGED TRIALS OF THE LINE PROBABLY WILL CONTINUE THROUGH THE SUMMER AND THIS MEANS THAT THE 400 MILLION DOLLAR SYSTEM WILL NOT GO INTO ACTUAL "OPERATIONAL STATUS" BEFORE FALL OR EARLY WINTER.

THE MAIN PORTION OF DEWLINE REACHES FROM POINT BARROW, ALASKA, TO BAFFIN ISLAND, FACING GREENLAND.

AN EXTENSION FROM POINT BARROW SOUTHWESTWARD ALONG THE ALASKAN COAST AND OUT ONTO THE ALEUTIAN ISLANDS WAS DECIDED UPON AFTER BUILDING OF THE MAIN SECTION HAD STARTED AND NOW IS UNDER WAY. HOWEVER, ALASKA HAS HAD AN EARLY WARNING RADAR SYSTEM IN OPERATION FOR SEVERAL YEARS. EXTENSION OF DEWLINE THEREFORE MEANT PRIMARILY A MODIFICATION AND IMPROVEMENT OF THAT SYSTEM TO CONFORM TO THE DESIGN OF THE MAIN SECTION IN THE CANADIAN NORTH.

THE ADDITIONAL CONSTRUCTION FOR THE ALASKAN END IS EXPECTED TO LIFT THE BUILDING COST FOR DEWLINE TO AT LEAST A HALF BILLION DOLLARS.

WHILE THIS WORK IS STILL UNDERWAY, IT REPRESENTS IMPROVEMENT OF THE EXISTING ALASKAN SYSTEM RATHER THAN CONTINUING CONSTRUCTION OF THE DEWLINE.

UNITED STATES OFFICIALS HAVE SAID THAT DEWLINE WILL GO INTO OPERATIONAL STATUS AS A COMPLETE UNIT, RATHER THAN BE OPENED BY SECTIONS.

OFFICIALS OF THE UNITED STATES AIR FORCE, WHICH BUILT AND WILL OPERATE DEWLINE, WOULD HAVE PREFERRED THAT THE BIG WARNING SYSTEM GO INTO OPERATION WITHOUT PUBLIC ATTENTION AND THEREBY NOTICE TO RUSSIA.

HOWEVER, THE FACT THAT COMMERCIAL AIR ROUTES CROSS DEWLINE REQUIRES THAT FLIGHT PROCEDURES AND OTHER OPERATING METHODS BE ESTABLISHED AND OFFICIALLY ANNOUNCED TO PREVENT THE ACCIDENTAL "TRIGGERING" OF AN AIR ALERT.

THE CHANGE IN THE CANADIAN GOVERNMENT AS THE RESULT OF THE RECENT ELECTIONS IS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE COMPELLED SOME REVISIONS IN THE TIME SCHEDULE FOR FORMAL OPENING OF THE SYSTEM. ALTHOUGH DEWLINE HAS BEEN BUILT WITH AMERICAN FUNDS, IT IS A JOINT U. S.-CANADIAN PROJECT, WITH CANADA PROVIDING THE LAND AND SOME OF THE SUPPLIES AND TRANSPORTATION FOR THE GIANT PROJECT.

A15WX

DEWLINE IS BEING COMPLETED SUBSTANTIALLY ON THE TARGET DATE SET WHEN THE PROGRAM WAS UNDERTAKEN THREE YEARS AGO. THE GREATEST OBSTACLE WAS CONSTRUCTION OF BUILDINGS, AIRFIELDS AND ROADS IN AN AREA CUT OFF THROUGH MUCH OF THE YEAR FROM THE OUTSIDE WORLD BY FROZEN SEAS AND ICY TUNDRA AND MOUNTAINS.

COMBINED AIRLIFTS OF CARGO BY A MULTITUDE OF HUGE CARGO PLANES OF THE AIR FORCE AND OF SHIPLOADS OF MATERIALS RUSHED INTO ARCTIC PORTS DURING THE BRIEF SUMMER SEASONS MADE THIS POSSIBLE.

MATERIALS ARE STILL GOING IN, MUCH OF IT FOR CONSTRUCTION AND EQUIPMENT OF THE ELECTRONIC FACILITIES, STORAGE BUILDINGS, ETC., THAT WILL SUPPLEMENT THE MAIN BUILDINGS NOW COMPLETED.

THE NAVY SAID TONIGHT IT WAS MASSING SHIPS OF ITS MILITARY SEA TRANSPORTATION SERVICE AT LABRADOR AND GREENLAND TO CARRY "ARMY TRANSPORTATION CORPS PERSONNEL, CONSTRUCTION MATERIALS AND SUPPLIES TO THE DISTANT EARLY WARNING RADAR NETWORK."

ALSO, THE NAVY SAID, 48 SHIPS WILL LEAVE SEATTLE ON JULY 15 FOR POINT BARROW, WHERE THEY ARE DUE AT THE END OF THE MONTH. IT SAID SUPPLIES FROM THESE SHIPS WILL BE UNLOADED ALONG A LINE RUNNING 1,800 MILES TO THE EASTWARD OF POINT BARROW, AN AREA OF "DANGEROUS POLAR PACK ICE."

CIVILIAN CREWS TO MAN THE DEWLINE STATIONS, RECRUITED BOTH FROM CANADA AND THE UNITED STATES, HAVE BEEN IN TRAINING AT SPECIAL SCHOOLS IN THE UNITED STATES FOR MORE THAN A YEAR. AIR FORCE PERSONNEL WILL SUPERVISE THE CIVILIAN OPERATORS.

DEWLINE IS A COMBINATION OF ROTATING RADAR, TO SWEEP THE SKY, AND FIXED RADAR, FILLING GAPS BETWEEN THE ROTATING RADAR STATIONS. IT IS TIED INTO UNITED STATES AND CANADIAN CONTINENTAL DEFENSE HEADQUARTERS BY A SYSTEM OF RADAR AND LAND LINE COMMUNICATION NETS.

IN OPERATION, IT IS INTENDED TO PROVIDE BETWEEN THREE AND FOUR HOURS WARNING TO CITIES AND DEFENSE AREAS OF SOUTHERN CANADA AND THE NORTHERN UNITED STATES.

APPROXIMATELY A THOUSAND MILES SOUTH OF DEWLINE IS THE MID-CANADA LINE, BUILT AND OPERATED ENTIRELY BY THE CANADIAN GOVERNMENT. THE MID-CANADA LINE IS DESIGNED TO PROVIDE A SECOND ZONE OF WARNING AS WELL AS TO INDICATE THE DIRECTION OF HOSTILE AIRCRAFT AFTER THEY HAVE PASSED OVER DEWLINE TOWARD TARGET CITIES TO THE SOUTH.

IN THE AREA OF THE U. S.-CANADIAN BORDER IS THE THIRD OF THE SYSTEMS, PINETREE LINE. THIS SYSTEM, A JOINT PROJECT OF THE TWO GOVERNMENTS, IS DESIGNED NOT ONLY TO PROVIDE A THIRD ZONE OF WARNING BUT TO BE USED IN DIRECTING INTERCEPTOR PLANES TOWARD APPROACHING ENEMY BOMBER FORCES.

BOTH MID-CANADA AND PINETREE LINES ARE IN FULL OPERATION.

JC257PEC

A77WX

(230) FOREIGN AID

WASHINGTON, JULY 5 (AP)-U.S. FOREIGN ASSISTANCE OF ALL KINDS TOTALED ALMOST 1 1/4 BILLION DOLLARS IN THE FIRST THREE MONTHS OF 1957. THIS WAS ABOUT 30 PER CENT MORE THAN IN THE LAST THREE MONTHS OF 1956.

JAMES W. MCNALLY, ACTING DIRECTOR OF THE COMMERCE DEPARTMENT'S OFFICE OF BUSINESS ECONOMICS, DISCLOSED THE FIGURES TODAY IN A REPORT DISTRIBUTED AS "PREPARED FOR USE OF CONGRESS AND GOVERNMENT AGENCIES."

THE FIGURE OF ALMOST 1 1/4 BILLION, AS USED BY THE DEPARTMENT, INCLUDED 993 MILLION DOLLARS IN NET TRANSFERS UNDER GRANT AND CREDIT PROGRAMS PLUS 246 MILLION DOLLARS IN SHORT-TERM CLAIMS ON FOREIGN COUNTRIES THROUGH ACCEPTANCE OF THEIR CURRENCIES IN PAYMENT FOR FARM PRODUCTS EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES.

MILITARY GRANT DELIVERIES IN 1957 INCREASED BY ABOUT ONE-HALF, TO 620 MILLION DOLLARS. OTHER GRANTS DECLINED BY ONE-FIFTH TO 380 MILLION DOLLARS (NET). LOAN DISBURSEMENTS WERE ABOUT UNCHANGED AT 118 MILLION DOLLARS AND WERE ALMOST EQUAL TO PRINCIPAL REPAYMENTS OF 122 MILLION DOLLARS.

MCNALLY SAID THE RECENT TREND IN GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION CONTINUED, WITH WESTERN EUROPE RECEIVING THE GREATER PART OF THE MILITARY DELIVERIES, AND THE ASIAN AREAS MORE THAN HALF OF OTHER GRANTS AND CREDITS AND SHORT-TERM ASSISTANCE.

THE UNITED STATES HAS MADE NEARLY 59 BILLION DOLLARS IN POST WAR NET FOREIGN GRANT AND CREDIT TRANSFERS. IN ADDITION, IT HAS INVESTED $3,400,000,000 (B) IN THREE INTERNATIONAL FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS AND ABOUT ONE AND ONE-THIRD BILLION DOLLARS THROUGH THE EXCHANGE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS FOR FOREIGN CURRENCIES WHICH IT HAS NOT DISBURSED.

CZ/LT7AAPED

A81WX

(300) UN-AMERICAN-COURT

WASHINGTON, JULY 5 (AP)-REP. DOYLE (D-CALIF) PROPOSED TODAY TO CHANGE THE NAME OF THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERIAN ACTIVITIES TO THE "COMMITTEE ON SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES."

HE INTRODUCED A RESOLUTION TO CHANGE THE NAME AND ALTER THE COMMITTEE'S CHARTER IN ORDER, HE SAID, TO BRING IT INTO COMPLIANCE WITH THE JUNE 17 DECISION OF THE SUPREME COURT IN THE WATKINS CASE.

DOYLE SAID HE AGREED WITH THE COURT THAT THE TERM UN-AMERICAN WAS NOT EXPLICIT ENOUGH TO BE CLEARLY DEFINED.

CHIEF JUSTICE WARREN, WHO WROTE THE COURT'S MAJORITY OPINION IN THE WATKINS CASE, ASKED IN IT: "WHO CAN DEFINE THE MEANING OF 'UN-AMERICAN'?"

WARREN ALSO SAID IN THE OPINION THAT CONGRESS MUST SPELL OUT THE JURISDICTION AND PURPOSES OF INVESTIGATING GROUPS "WITH SUFFICIENT PARTICULARLITY."

THE COURT'S JUNE 17 OPINION UPSET THE CONVICTION OF JOHN T. WATKINS, A LABOR ORGANIZER, FOR CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS. THE CHARGE AROSE FROM REFUSAL BY WATKINS, WHO SAID HE HAD NEVER BEEN A COMMUNIST, TO NAME PERSONS IN THE LABOR MOVEMENT HE KNEW AS COMMUNISTS. HIS REFUSAL WAS WHILE A WITNESS BEFORE THE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES.

ANOTHER QUESTION WARREN ASKED IN THE COURT DECISION WAS "WHAT IS THAT SINGLE, SOLITARY PRINCIPLE OF THE FORM OF GOVERNMENT AS GUARANTEEI BY OUR CONSTITUTION?"

THIS WAS A REFERENCE TO THE HOUSE RESOLUTION ESTABLISHING THE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES. THIS RESOLUTION SAYS IN PART THAT THE COMMITTEE IS TO INVESTIGATE "SUBVERSIVE AND UN-AMERICAN PROPAGANDA THAT . . . ATTACKS THE PRINCIPLE OF THE FORM OF GOVERNMENT AS GUARANTEED BY OUR CONSTITUTION."

DOYLE PROPOSED TO SUBSTITUTE LANGUAGE WHICH WOULD AUTHORIZE "INVESTIGATIONS OF THE ORIGIN, EXTENT, CHARACTER AND CONTROL AND OBJECTS OF ANY SUBVERSIVE MOVEMENT IN THE UNITED STATES WHICH SEEKS TO ESTABLISH A TOTALITARIAN DICTATORSHIP IN THE UNITED STATES AND TO DESTROY THE REPRESENTATIVE FORM OF GOVERNMENT PROVIDED FOR IN THE UNITED STATES CONSTITUTION. . ."

CZ/LT806PED

A72WX

(520) NIGHT LEAD IMMUNITY

BY KARL R. BAUMAN

WASHINGTON, JULY 5 (AP)-THE U.S. COURT OF APPEALS TODAY BLOCKED THE FIRST ATTEMPT OF A CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE TO COMPEL TESTIMONY IN RETURN FOR IMMUNITY FOR PROSECUTION. THE ATTEMPT WAS LABELLED "PREMATURE."

THE APPELLATE COURT VOIDED ORDERS SIGNED APRIL 10 BY FEDERAL DISTRICT JUDGE DAVID A. PINE DIRECTING FOUR PERSONS TO APPEAR BEFORE THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE "AND THERE TESTIFY OR PRODUCE EVIDENCE AS LAWFULLY REQUIRED."

ALL NINE OF THE COURT'S JUDGES AGREED THAT THE 1954 IMMUNITY LAW DOES NOT AUTHORIZE A CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE TO SEEK A COURT ORDER TO COMPEL TESTIMONY "UNTIL AFTER A WITNESS HAS APPEARED AND REFUSED TO ANSWER QUESTIONS."

"THE ORDERS OF APRIL 10 ARE THEREFORE SET ASIDE AND THE PROCEEDINGS ARE REMANDED TO THE DISTRICT COURT WITH INSTRUCTIONS TO DISMISS THE COMMITTEE'S APPLICATIONS AS PREMATURE," CHIEF JUDGE HENRY W. EDGERTON SAID IN THE MAIN OPINION.

THE 1954 LAW MADE WITNESSES LIABLE TO CONTEMPT ACTION IF THEY CONTINUED TO REFUSE TO TESTIFY AFTER RECEIVING IMMUNITY. THE IDEA WAS TO COMPEL TESTIMONY IN CASES INVOLVING NATIONAL SECURITY, PARTICULARLY IN CONNECTION WITH COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES.

J.G. SOURWINE, INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE COUNSEL WHO HANDLED THE CASE IN THE COURTS, DECLINED TO DISCUSS THE DECISION OR ANY POSSIBLE NEXT STEP.

SOURWINE SAID ANY NEXT MOVE WOULD BE A MATTER OF POLICY FOR THE SUBCOMMITTEE TO DECIDE.

THE APPELLATE COURT'S DECISION DID NOT TOUCH ON CONSTITUTIONALITY OF THE SECTION OF THE IMMUNITY LAW WHICH APPLIES TO CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES. THE SUPREME COURT LAST MARCH UPHELD ANOTHER PROVISION OF THE LAW. THIS PERMITS THE ATTORNEY GENERAL, AFTER OBTAINING A COURT ORDER, TO COMPEL TESTIMONY BEFORE A COURT OR GRAND JURY IN CASES INVOLVING NATIONAL SECURITY.

THE ORDERS ISSUED BY JUDGE PINE DIRECTED HAROLD GLASSER, A FORMER TREASURY ECONOMIST, AND THREE RESIDENTS OF HONOLULU-- ROBERT MC ELRATH, WILFRED M. OKA AND MYER C. SYMONDS--TO TESTIFY BEFORE THE SUBCOMMITTEE.

WHEN LAST BEFORE THE SUBCOMMITTEE IN 1953, GLASSER REFUSED TO SAY WHETHER HE WAS THEN OR EVER HAD BEEN A COMMUNIST. GLASSER ALSO REFUSED TO ADMIT ACQUAINTANCE OR ASSOCIATION WITH PERSONS WHO HAVE BEEN NAMED AS MEMBERS OF RED SPY RINGS WITHIN THE GOVERNMENT.

LIKE GLASSER, THE THREE HAWAII RESIDENTS INVOKED THE FIFTH PRIVILEGE AGAINST SELF-INCRIMINATION. THEY BALKED AT ANSWERING QUESTIONS LAST FALL DURING AN INVESTIGATION IN HONOLULU INTO ALLEGED RED INFILTRATION OF LABOR UNIONS IN THE ISLANDS.

IN ADDITION TO HOLDING THE SUBCOMMITTEE WAS PREMATURE IN APPLYING FOR COURT ORDERS, THE APPELLATE COURT SAID TWO DISTRICT JUDGES WERE WRONG IN HOLDING THE FOUR PERSONS HAD NO RIGHT TO INTERVENE IN OPPOSITION TO THE APPLICATIONS. JUDGE F. DICKINSON LETTS FIRST SIDE-LINED ATTORNEYS WHO APPEARED FOR THE FOUR, AND JUDGE PINE REFUSED TO SET ASIDE THOSE ORDERS.

JUDGE EDGERTON SAID THE RECORD BEFORE THE COURT DID NOT SHOW THE FOUR "HAVE CLAIMED THEIR PRIVILEGE (AGAINST SELF-INCRIMINATION), OR HAVE REFUSED TO TESTIFY, OR HAVE BEEN, OR EVEN THAT THEY WILL BE, CALLED AS WITNESSES."

THE ACT DOES NOT AUTHORIZE GRANTS OF IMMUNITY TO PERSONS WHO ARE NOT WITNESSES, MAY REFUSE TO TESTIFY, AND MAY CLAIM THEIR PRIVILEGE," EDGERTON SAID.

"NOTHING IN THE ACT SUGGESTS THAT CONGRESS MEANT TO AUTHORIZE GRANTS OF UNLIMITED IMMUNITY TO POSSIBLE WITNESSES IN EXCHANGE FOR UNDESCRIBED EVIDENCE OF UNDISCLOSED VALUE IN UNIDENTIFIED INVESTI-GATIONS."

CZ735PED

B39WX Q

(100)

WASHINGTON, JULY 5 (AP)-THE 88-NATION WORLD HEALTH ORGANIZATION HAS AGREED TO HOLD ITS 11TH ASSEMBLY MEETING AT MINNEAPOLIS IN LATE MAY NEXT YEAR,
THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID TODAY.

THE WORLD HEALTH ORGANIZATION, WHICH HAS PERMANENT HEADQUARTERS AT GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, SEEKS TO PROMOTE INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION IN IMPROVING HEALTH CONDITIONS. IT IS ONE OF 11 SPECIALIZED AGENCIES OF THE UNITED NATIONS.

THE ANNUAL ASSEMBLY MEETING DETERMINES THE POLICIES AND PLANS OF THE FORTHCOMING YEAR. THE 1958 MINNEAPOLIS MEETING WILL MARK THE TENTH ANNIVERSARY OF THE FOUNDING OF THE ORGANIZATION.

CR536PED

A80WX

(WX LOCALS OUT)

WASHINGTON, JULY 5 (AP)-THE CHORAL WORK "BALLAD FOR AMERICANS" WAS DROPPED FROM THE FOURTH OF JULY PROGRAM AT THE WASHINGTON MON-UMENT, AFTER A PROTEST THAT ITS COMPOSER HAD TAKEN THE FIFTH AMENDMENT.

ROSARIO SCIBILIA, EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR OF THE CATHOLIC WAR VETERANS, SAID THE PROTEST WAS MADE TO THE MARINE CORPS EARLY THIS WEEK. INSTEAD OF THE BALLAD, THE MARINE BAND PLAYED "THE BATTLE HYMN OF THE REPUBLIC" AND "THIS IS MY COUNTRY."

EARL ROBINSON, WHO SET THE "BALLAD FOR AMERICANS" TO MUSIC, REFUSED TO TELL THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES AT A HEARING IN NEW YORK APRIL 11, WHETHER HE WAS A COMMUNIST.

IN REFUSING, ROBINSON INVOKED THE FIFTH AMENDMENT'S PROTECTION AGAINST SELF-INCRIMINATION.

CZ801PED

B83DT W

(130) KX FOR SEATTLE

MACKINAC ISLAND, MICH., JULY 5 (AP)-A PHILIPPINE SENATOR SAID TODAY "IF WE CONTINUE TO USE THE SAME OLD MATERIALISTIC POLICIES, INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCES WILL MERELY BECOME A SEED BED OF A THIRD WORLD WAR."

SEN. ROSELLER T. LIM, CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE LABOR COMMITTEE OF THE PHILIPPINES, ADDRESSED THE ASSEMBLY OF NATIONS AT THE MORAL REARMAMENT SUMMER CONFERENCE HERE.

"IN THE COMING ELECTION I HAVE DECIDED TO WIN OR LOSE ON MRA'S ABSOLUTE STANDARDS OF HONESTY, PURITY, UNSELFISHNESS AND LOVE," LIM SAID. "CONFUSION IN PUBLIC AFFAIRS AND POLITICAL LIFE IS THE DIRECT RESULT OF MORAL COMPROMISE IN PRIVATE LIFE."

SEN. LIM, WHO SAID HE HAS ATTENDED SEVERAL INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCES IN RECENT YEARS, SAID THE ATMOSPHERE ALWAYS BECOMES "CHARGED WITH HATRED BECAUSE WE ALL POINT THE FINGER AT OTHER NATIONS."

HE SAID THE MRA ASSEMBLY WAS DIFFERENT BECAUSE "ISSUES ARE DECIDED ON THE GROUNDS OF WHAT IS RIGHT AND NOT BY CONSIDERATIONS OF SELF INTEREST."

MU907PES

B72 (360)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6P.M. EST, FRIDAY, JULY 5--NOTE DATE.

(ADVANCE) FORT WORTH, TEX., JULY 5 (AP)-EDITOR HERBERT BRUCKER OF THE HARTFORD, CONN., COURANT, TONIGHT PRAISED THE RECENT SUPREME COURT CIVIL-LIBERTIES DECISIONS.

QUOTING DAVID LAWRENCE IN HIS MAGAZINE U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT AS CALLING THE COURT DECISIONS "TREASON'S GREATEST VICTORY," ED BRUCKER TOLD THE ANNUAL MEETING OF THE STATE BAR OF TEXAS IN A PREPARED SPEECH:

"NONSENSE. IS IT TREASON TO STAND WITH THOSE WHO WROTE THE BILL OF RIGHTS, WITH JEFFERSON AND LINCOLN, WITH EVERYTHING FROM PETER ZENGER TO JUSTICE CARDOZO AND CHIEF JUSTICE HUGHES?"

BRUCKER, CHAIRMAN OF THE FREEDOM OF INFORMATION COMMITTEE OF THE AMERICAN SOCIETY OF NEWSPAPER EDITORS, SAID THE SUPREME COURT HAS "LIMITED THE ALL-POWERFUL, FREE RANGING CONGRESSIONAL INQUIRY." HE CONTINUED:

"BUT IT HAS NOT CUT DOWN BY ONE BIT ITS PRICELESS INVESTIGATIVE POWER WHERE THAT POWER IS USED, NOT TO INTIMIDATE THE INDIVIDUAL IN A FIELD THAT BELONGS TO THE COURTS, BUT TO GATHER INFORMATION ON WHICH TO BASE LEGISLATION."

"EDITOR BRUCKER DOESN'T SEEM TO HAVE CAUGHT THE POINT OF THE SUPREME COURT'S DECISIONS," LAWRENCE REPLIED IN A STATEMENT ISSUED FROM HIS OFFICE IN WASHINGTON.

"HE SEEMS TO THINK THAT THE SUPREME COURT HAS UPHELD PRECEDENTS OF PREVIOUS DECISIONS ON FREE SPEECH, WHEN ACTUALLY IT HAS REVERSED THEM.

"JUSTICE OLIVER WENDELL HOLMES ONCE SAID THAT FREE SPEECH IS LIMITED AND THAT YOU CAN'S CRY 'FIRE' IN A CROWDED THEATER. NOW, HOWEVER, THE SUPREME COURT--FOR THE FIRST TIME IN ITS HISTORY--SAYS THAT IT IS LAWFUL TO ADVOCATE PUBLICLY THE FORCIBLE OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES AND THAT IT ONLY BECOMES UNLAWFUL WHEN IT CAN BE PROVED IN COURT THAT A PERSON WHO HEARD THE PREACHMENT OF TREASON WAS INFLUENCED BY IT AND ACTED UPON IT.

"THIS IS REALLY 'TREASON'S BIGGEST VICTORY'.

"IT CERTAINLY ISN'T 'NONSENSE' TO STAND WITH JUDGE LEARNED HAND, ONE OF THE GREATEST OF THE MODERN LIBERALS, WHO SAID IT ISN'T NECESSARY TO WAIT FOR THE CONSUMMATION OF THE PLOT BEFORE PROSECUTING THE INSTIGATORS OF A CONSPIRACY."

BRUCKER SAID THE COURT PUT LIMITS ON SMITH ACT PROSECUTIONS WITHOUT UNDERMINING THE ANTI-COMMUNIST STATUTE, THAT IT LIMITED HARASSMENT OF GOVERNMENT EMPLOYES AND TEACHERS FOR OPINIONS, THAT IT RESERVED TO MEN THE RIGHT NOT TO "SQUEAL" ON COLLEAGUES OF LONG AGO AND THAT IT OUTLAWED CONVICTIONS ON THE BASIS OF FASELESS INFORMERS. HE DECLARED:

"THIS RULING DOES SEEM TO NEED TIGHTENING, TO LIMIT IT TO PERTINENT MATERIAL, AND TO PREVENT FISHING EXPEDITIONS INTO FBI FILES. BUT IS THE PRINCIPLE HERE RE-ESTABLISHED SOMETHING WE SHOULD DISTRUST?.. IT IS SOMETHING TO CHEER."

HE PREDICTED THAT EVENTUALLY THE AMERICAN BAR ASSN. WILL SANCTION CAMERAS AND RADIO AND TELEVISION MICROPHONES INSIDE COURTROOMS, WITH THE PERMISSION OF THE JUDGE. HE ADDED:

"IT IS SIMPLY NO LONGER NECESSARILY TRUE THAT THE TAKING OF PHOTOGRAPHS IN THE COURTROOM DETRACTS FROM DIGNITY, DEGRADES THE COURT OR CREATES MISCONCEPTION."

BRUCKER ALSO DEFENDED THE RIGHT OF NEWSPAPERS TO PUBLISH DETAILS OF A CRIME IN ADVANCE OF A TRIAL. HE DECRIED THE PUBLICATION BEFORE AND DURING A TRIAL OF "ANYTHING AND EVERYTHING THAT CAN BE DUG UP, FROM HOWEVER OBSCURE OR DOUBTFUL A SOURCE." BUT HE ADDED:

"WHY SHOULD IT BE WRONG TO TELL THE PUBLIC WHAT IS KNOWN OF A MATTER OF PUBLIC CONCERN? TO DO SO DOES NOT MEAN THAT WE HAVE ARRIVED AT THE WHOLE TRUTH. THAT CAN BE ESTABLISHED ONLY IN COURT, AND EVEN THEN THERE SOMETIMES REMAINS DOUBT.

"THE BRITISH, WITH THEIR BLACKOUT ON PRE-TRIAL NEWS, ARE SOMETIMES HELD UP AS A MODEL. EVEN SO THEY HAVE AT TIMES HANGED THE WRONG MAN. HUSH-HUSH DOES NOT GUARANTEE A FAIR TRIAL."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST, FRIDAY JULY 5--SENT JULY 3)

TA1120PED

B14CO (Q)
(170)

CINCINNATI, JULY 5 (AP)-GEN. MATTHEW B. ~~RIDGEWAY~~ Ridgway, FORMER SUPREME COMMANDER OF ALLIED FORCES IN THE FAR EAST, SAID TODAY U.S. SOLDIERS SERVING OVERSEAS MUST FACE THE COURTS OF THE COUNTRIES THEY OCCUPY IF AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY IS TO SURVIVE.

GEN. RIDGEWAY WAS HERE TO ADDRESS THE ANNUAL CONVENTION OF THE 82ND AIRBORNE DIVISION, OF WHICH HE WAS A MEMBER. HE RECENTLY RETIRED AS ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF.

"I GO ALONG WITH THE SECRETARY OF STATE," HE TOLD NEWSMEN REGARDING THE TRIALS OF SOLDIERS ON FOREIGN SOIL. "OUR WHOLE SYSTEM OF FOREIGN ALIGNMENTS WOULD BREAK UP IF THE STATUS OF FORCES WERE ABROGATED.

"HOW CAN WE EXPECT TO GET ALONG WITH OTHER COUNTRIES WHEN WE SAY WE AGREE WITH THEM ON ONE HAND AND REFUSE TO RECOGNIZE THE VALIDITY OF THEIR COURTS ON THE OTHER?"

REFERRING TO THE CASE OF WILLIAM GIRARD, A YOUNG ARMY MAN HELD IN CONNECTION WITH THE SLAYING OF A WOMAN IN JAPAN, GEN. RIDGEWAY SAID:

"THE ISSUE AS I SEE IT IS WHETHER OR NOT GIRARD WAS ON DUTY. IF HE WAS ON DUTY HIS CASE FALLS WITHIN THE SCOPE OF A COURT MARTIAL. IF HE WAS NOT ON DUTY, HE SHOULD BE TRIED BY JAPANESE COURTS.

"BUT I'M NO LAWYER, AND I CAN'T DECIDE THAT ISSUE."

RA237PES NM

B28 (EC)
(280)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M., EST, TODAY, FRIDAY, JULY 5)

COLGATE CONFERENCE (NYS BJT)

(ADVANCE) HAMILTON, N.Y., JULY 5 (AP)-PUBLISHER WHITELAW REID TODAY DEFENDED CONTINUANCE OF U.S. AID TO THE TITO REGIME IN YUGOSLAVIA.

REID, CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD OF THE NEW YORK HERALD TRIBUNE AND A MEMBER OF A COMMITTEE APPOINTED TO PRESIDENT EISENWHOER SET UP TO STUDY THE MUTUAL SECURITY PROGRAM, SAID TITO'S INFLUENCE CAUSED THE 1956 ANTI-SOVIET REVOLTS IN POLAND AND HUNGARY.

REID ADDRESSED ABOUT 1,000 DELEGATES FROM 40 NATIONS ATTENDING THE FINAL SESSION OF A FIVE-DAY CONFERENCE ON FOREIGN POLICY AT COLGATE UNIVERSITY.

"TITO IS THE ONE WHO SHOWED THE WAY. HE TROD THE PATH OF INDEPENDENCE AND MADE IT STICK," REID DECLARED IN A PREPARED SPEECH.

REID SAID THE PRESIDENT'S COMMITTEE HAD COME TO THE CONCLUSION THAT AID TO FOREIGN NATIONS WOULD BE NEEDED "FOR MANY YEARS TO COME."

THE PUBLISHER REPORTED HE HAD FOUND JUST ONE "DISCONCERTING SPOT" ON A WORLD TOUR.

"WHILE WE HOLD THE LINE IN THE FAR EAST AMONG NATIONS WITH SMALL POPULATIONS, COMMUNIST CHINA MAY WELL MAKE AN ECONOMIC END RUN TO THE SOUTH," HE ADDED. "WE SHOULD BE DOING MORE FOR INDIA AND INDONESIA."

ON WEDNESDAY NIGHT, THE CONFERENCE HEARD GOV. HARRIMAN MAKE A SHARP ATTACK ON EISENHOWER'S CONDUCT OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS AND WHAT APPPEARED TO BE A DEMAND FOR THE DISMISSAL OF SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES.

THE DEMOCRATIC GOVERNOR MAINTAINED THAT AMERICA'S WORLD INFLUENCE WAS AT A LOW EBB AND THAT THE PRESIDENT'S REPUTATION HAD BEEN "CONSIDERABLY TARNISHED."

AS FOR DULLES, HARRIMAN SAID THERE WAS "GRAVE CONCERN" IN EUROPE "OVER THE MOTIVES AND METHODS OF OUR GOVERNMENT IN DEALING WITH WORLD PROBLEMS."

HARRIMAN CONTINUED:

"THIS DISTRUST IS FOCUSED WITH DEEP FEELING ON THE ONE MAN THEY HOLD RESPONSIBLE--THE SECRETARY OF STATE. UNHAPPILY THIS ATTITUDE HAS NOW BECOME SO DEEP-SEATED THAT IT IS DIFFICULT TO SEE HOW IT CAN BE OVERCOME AS LONG AS MR. DULLES IS SECRETARY OF STATE."

IN ALBANY, REPUBLICAN STATE CHAIRMAN L. JUDSON MORHOUSE SAID THE SPEECH WAS "OBVIOUSLY THE KICK-OFF OF MR. HARRIMAN'S CAMPAIGN FOR THE 1960 DEMOCRATIC NOMINATION FOR PRESIDENT." MORHOUSE SAID NEW YORK VOTERS WOULD "PUT AN END TO MR. HARRIMAN'S DREAM" IN 1958, WHEN THE GOVERNOR WILL BE UP FOR REELECTION.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M., EST, TODAY, FRIDAY, JULY 5)

GG419AED

A36KX (ATOMIC BJT)
AMS BUDGET (750)
NIGHT LEAD A-BLAST

BY JACK LEFLER

ATOMIC TEST SITE, NEV., JULY 5 (AP)-THE BIGGEST, MOST DAZZLING ATOMIC EXPLOSION EVER FIRED IN THE UNITED STATES SHOOK THE EARTH AND EMBLAZONED THE SKIES TODAY IN AN AWESOME SHOW OF NUCLEAR MIGHT.

A BRUSH AND TREE-COVERED MOUNTAINSIDE FIVE MILES AWAY BURST INTO FLAMES UNDER HEAT OF THE MAMMOTH BLAST.

THE ONLY REPORTED DAMAGE OFF THE TEST AREA WAS AT THE GROOM MINE, ABOUT 25 MILES TO THE NORTHEAST. THE AEC RECEIVED A REPORT THAT THE SHOCK WAVE BROKE WINDOWS, AND FRAMES, BLEW OUT DOORS AND CASINGS AND MADE BULGES IN METAL BUILDINGS.

THE AEC SAID TONIGHT THAT "THE MAIN AIR MASS IS DEPOSITING ONLY MINUTE AND INSIGNIFICANT FALLOUT ALONG ITS PATH."

MARINES ENTRENCHED 5,700 YARDS FROM GROUND ZERO CAME THROUGH UNSCATHED AND PLUNGED THROUGH A VAST CLOUD OF DUST INTO ATTACK UPON A MYTHICAL ENEMY.

TEST DIRECTOR DR. G. M. JOHNSON SAID THE SHOT'S POWER WAS "WELL OVER" THE YIELD OF THE PREVIOUS RECORD BLAST SET OFF IN 1955.

HE DECLINED TO GIVE THE KILOTON RATING OF TODAY'S EXPLOSION BUT IT HAS BEEN PRETTY WELL ESTABLISHED UNOFFICIALLY THAT THE PREVIOUS RECORD WAS SOMETHING OVER 60 KILOTONS.

A KILOTON IS EQUAL TO THE ENERGY PRODUCED BY EXPLOSION OF 1,000 TONS OF TNT. THE ONLY ATOMIC BOMBS EVER DROPPED IN WARFARE--THOSE WHICH FELL ON THE JAPANESE CITIES OF HIROSHIMA AND NAGASAKI IN WORLD WAR II--WERE RATED AT 20 KILOTONS EACH.

THE NEVADA TEST ORGANIZATION ANNOUNCED THAT RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT FROM THE GIANT WOULD BE "LIGHT" BEYOND THE LIMITS OF THE TEST AREA AND THE ADJACENT BOMBING RANGE.

THE MONSTROUS FLAREUP DOMINATED THE SKIES OVER THE WESTERN HALF OF THE NATION LIKE THE FIREWORKS OF A THOUSAND FOURTH OF JULYS ALL TOUCHED OFF AT ONCE.

AN AIRLINE PILOT A THOUSAND MILES AWAY, OVER THE SEA EN ROUTE TO HAWAII, SAID HE SAW THE FLASH PLAINLY AND COULD HAVE SEEN IT HAD HE BEEN ANOTHER 200 OR 300 MILES AWAY.

THOUSANDS OF OBSERVERS FROM IDAHO AND OREGON TO SOUTH OF THE MEXICAN BORDER LOOKED IN WONDER AS THE ENTIRE HEAVENS LIT UP. MANY CALIFORNIA COMMUNITIES MORE THAN 300 MILES AWAY FELT THE SHARP PUNCH OF THE BOMB'S SHOCK WAVE MORE THAN 20 MINUTES AFTER THE BLAST. IT RATTLED WINDOWS AND DOORS BUT CAUSED NO DAMAGE.

THE DEVICE WAS EXPLODED FROM BENEATH A PLASTIC, HELIUM-FILLED BALLOON 75 FEET IN DIAMETER WHICH HAD BEEN RAISED TO AN ELEVATION OF 1,500 FEET.

THE FLAMING FIREBALL LASHED UP THROUGH THE RISING MUSHROOM CLOUD WITH GREAT FURY AFTER THE DEVICE HAD FLARED ITS BLINDING LIGHT INTO THE PRE-DAWN DARKNESS AT 4:40 A.M. PDT.

THE FIREBALL, FLASHING RED AND GREEN, WAS CLEARLY VISIBLE IN LAS VEGAS, 70 AIRLINE MILES AWAY. THE BOILING CLOUD, RISING MAJESTICALLY ON A FILTHY BLACK STEM, CLIMBED 45,000 FEET INTO THE AIR, ITS BURGEONING CROWN HUED TO A LATHERY CREAM COLOR BY THE RAYS OF THE SUN WHICH HAD NOT YET RISEN ABOVE THE MOUNTAINS.

A GREAT CANOPY OF DUST SPREAD OUT FROM THE BASE OF THE MUSHROOM STEM AND SHROUDED THE 1,090 MARINES WHO, IN THEIR GENERAL'S WORDS, ROCKED "LIKE THEY WERE ON ROLLER SKATES" IN THE DEPTHS OF THEIR TRENCHES.

ABOVE THE SPREADING DUST CURTAIN, THE BURNING MOUNTAINSIDE GLOWED VIVID RED.

A PLATOON OF MARINES LEAPED FROM THEIR TRENCHES--FIVE FEET DEEP AND 30 TO 36 INCHES WIDE--AND ADVANCED TOWARD THE BLAST SITE BEHIND MONITORING PARTIES TESTING THE DEGREE OF RADIOACTIVITY.

THE REMAINING TROOPS HEADED FOR LANDING AREAS TO BE PICKED UP BY HELICOPTERS AND AMPHIBIOUS TANKS.

DENSITY OF THE EXPLOSION-RAISED DUST HELD THE COPTERS BACK FOR A WHILE BUT ON SIGNAL FROM THE FRONT, DROVES OF WHIRLYBIRDS WINGED FROM THEIR BASE AND THEN VANISHED INTO THE GRAY VOID.

THE HELICOPTERS AND TANKS HAULED THE TROOPS INTO THE BLASTED "ENEMY" AREA AND, CARRYING OUT THE PLAN OF THE MANEUVERS, THE MARINES SEIZED, CONSOLIDATED AND DEFENDED THEIR POSITION.

BRIG.GEN.HARVEY TSCHRIGI, COMMANDER OF THE 4TH MARINE CORPS PROVISIONAL ATOMIC BRIGADE, SAID THE MANEUVER WAS A SUCCESS.

IN AN INTERVIEW UPON COMING OUT OF THE BLAST AREA, HE SAID THE MARINES LEARNED THAT IF THEY ARE PROPERLY DUG IN THEY ARE SAFE.

"WE MIGHT HAVE BEEN CLOSER AND STILL SAFE INASMUCH AS WE HAD ONLY SLIGHT CAVE-INS IN THE TRENCHES," HE SAID.

PFC. THEODORE STERGION (CQ) OF 2018 KRAFT ST., ST. LOUIS, MO., WAS BURIED UP TO HIS NECK BY A CAVE-IN BUT WASN'T HURT. IT TOOK SEVERAL MARINES 15 MINUTES TO DIG HIM OUT.

30.24- 1386

A38KX

IN THE TRENCHES WITH THE MARINES WERE 400 MILITARY OBSERVERS, INCLUDING A PARTY OF CANADIANS HERE TO LAY THE GROUNDWORK FOR CANADIAN TROOP PARTICIPATION IN MANEUVERS ON FOUR LATER SHOTS.

THE TEST ORGANIZATION SAID SEVERAL HOURS AFTER THE SHOT THAT SOME RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT FROM THE ATOMIC CLOUD SHOWERED ON LINCOLN MINE, 55 MILES TO THE NORTHEAST.

THE FALLOUT EQUALED AN ESTIMATED LIFETIME DOSE OF RADIOACTIVITY AMOUNTING TO 45/1,000 OF A ROENTGEN. THE TEST ORGANIZATION SAID ITS GUIDE FOR THE CURRENT TEST SERIES WAS THAT THE ENTIRE SERIES SHOULD NOT RESULT IN TOTAL EXPOSURE TO ANY PERSON EXCEEDING 3.9 ROENTGENS.

"IT IS ANTICIPATED THERE WILL BE ONLY SLIGHT FALLOUT FARTHER DOWN-WIND IN AREAS OF NEVADA AND UTAH," [illegible] ORGANIZATION ADDED.

HU3PCS

1957

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July 5, 1957

BEGIN — JULY 6, 1957

30.24- 13869

A26
AMS BUDGET (700)
NIGHT LEAD SOVIET
BY ROY ESSOYAN
MOSCOW, JULY 6 (AP)-NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV TODAY ACCUSED THREE OUSTED SOVIET LEADERS OF BEING CUNNING PLOTTERS FOR POWER. HE LINKED ONE OF THEM--FORMER PREMIER GEORGI MALENKOV--TO THE NOTORIOUS "LENINGRAD CASE" FOR WHICH SIX MEN WERE EXECUTED IN 1954.
THE CHARGES WERE MADE IN A SPEECH BEFORE A MASS RALLY OF FACTORY WORKERS IN LENINGRAD AND BROADCAST THROUGHOUT THE SOVIET UNION ON A NATIONWIDE HOOKUP DIRECT FROM THE SCENE.
KHRUSHCHEV PORTRAYED MALENKOV, V.M.MOLOTOV, AND LAZAR KAGANOVICH AS "HATCHING CUNNING SCHEMES" IN ORDER TO LAY THEIR HANDS ON KEY POSITIONS IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND GOVERNMENT.
HE CALLED DMITRI SHEPILOV, THE FOURTH MAN FIGURING IN WEDNESDAY'S KREMLIN SHAKEUP, A "CAREERIST" AND SHAMELESS DOUBLE DEALER.
KHRUSHCHEV, PREMIER BULGANIN AND FOUR OTHER MEMBERS OF THE NEW PARTY PRESIDIUM, OR DIRECTORSHIP, PAID A SURPRISE VISIT TO LENINGRAD IN AN OBVIOUS ATTEMPT TO DEMONSTRATE A FEELING OF SECURITY AND STABILITY IN THE WAKE OF THE SHAKEUP.
KHRUSHCHEV TOLD FACTORY WORKERS MALENKOV "SIMPLY WAS AFRAID TO COME TO YOU HERE IN LENINGRAD" BECAUSE THE FORMER PREMIER WAS "ONE OF THE CHIEF ORGANIZERS OF THE SO-CALLED LENINGRAD CASE."
THE "LENINGRAD CASE" CONCERNS THE PURGE OF 1948-49. A NUMBER OF HIGHRANKING COMMUNISTS WERE LIQUIDATED, INCLUDING NIKOLAI VOZNESENSKY, ECONOMIST AND POLITBURO MEMBER WHO WAS CHIEF OF THE STATE PLANNING COMMISSION. ACCUSED OF IMPLICATION IN THIS CASE, SECURITY CHIEF VICTOR ABAKUMOV AND FIVE SUBORDINATES WERE EXECUTED IN DECEMBER 1954. ABAKUMOV WAS A ONE-TIME SUBORDINATE OF LAVRENTY BERIA, THE EXECUTED SECRET POLICE CHIEF, AND ALSO WAS A SECRETARY TO MALENKOV.

KHRUSHCHEV MADE NO ELABORATION ON THE LINKING OF MALENKOV WITH THE LENINGRAD CASE, BUT TO THE SOVIET AUDIENCE IT WAS MORE THAN ENOUGH. SOME RUSSIANS WERE STUNNED. TO OTHERS IT SEEMED AS THOUGH THE DEATH KNELL WAS BEING SOUNDED FOR MALENKOV.
IZVESTIA, THE GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER, ALSO SINGLED OUT MALENKOV FOR ATTACK. IT ACCUSED HIM OF SABOTAGING ONE OF KHRUSHCHEV'S PET PROGRAMS--THE DEVELOPMENT OF VIRGIN FARM LANDS TO BOOST SOVIET AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION.
KHRUSHCHEV TOUCHED ON THIS IN HIS LENINGRAD SPEECH, APPLYING "OBSTRUCTIONIST" CHARGES TO ALL FOUR OF THE OUSTED LEADERS.
"IN LEGISLATION THEY HAVE COME OUT AGAINST THE CARRYING OUT OF THE REORGANIZATION OF THE MANAGEMENT OF INDUSTRY AND CONSTRUCTION, AGAINST THE DEVELOPING BY COLLECTIVE FARMERS, STATE FARM WORKERS, AND ALL AGRICULTURAL WORKERS THEMSELVES OF THE MOVEMENT FOR OVERTAKING AMERICA WITHIN THE NEXT FEW YEARS AS REGARDS PER CAPITA PRODUCTION OF MILK, MEAT AND BUTTER," KHRUSHCHEV ASSERTED.
AS TO RELATIONS WITH OTHER COUNTRIES, KHRUSHCHEV SAID, THE FOUR OUSTED LEADERS "FOUND MORE CONVENIENT A POLICY OF TIGHTENING ALL SCREWS, WHICH RUNS COUNTER TO THE WISE LENINIST POLICY OF PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE OF THE SOCIALIST AND THE CAPITALIST SYSTEMS."
KHRUSHCHEV DECLARED THE SOVIET UNION WOULD PURSUE RELENTLESSLY THE POLICY OF PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE. HE ADDED:
"WE SHALL WITH STILL GREATER DETERMINATION SEEK TO ACHIEVE THE EASING OF TENSION IN RELATIONS BETWEEN STATES, THE ESTABLISHMENT OF TRUST BETWEEN THEM, THE BROADENING OF TRADE AND CULTURAL LINKS, THE REMOVAL OF ALL OBSTACLES WHICH HINDER THE PEOPLES FROM LIVING IN PEACE AND FRIENDSHIP WITH ONE ANOTHER."
HE REFERRED ALSO TO DISARMAMENT, SAYING "THE SOVIET UNION WILL IN THE FUTURE NOT RELAX ITS EFFORTS TO ENSURE THE STOPPING OF THE ARMS RACE, THE REACHING OF MUTUALLY ACCEPTABLE AGREEMENTS ON THE QUESTION OF THE BAN OF THE USE OF ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN WEAPONS AND ON ALL QUESTIONS CONNECTED WITH THE PROBLEM OF DISARMAMENT."
MOSCOW RADIO ALSO TOOK NOTE OF REPORTS FROM WARSAW THAT MALENKOV, MOLOTOV AND KAGANOVICH WERE UNDER HOUSE ARREST. THE RADIO DESCRIBED SUCH REPORTS AS ABSURD AND SAID THE THREE MEN WERE SEEN "WALKING THE STREETS OF MOSCOW" AND ATTENDING LOCAL COMMUNIST PARTY MEETINGS.
BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS, WERE IN LENINGRAD IN ADVANCE OF THEIR TRIP TO PRAGUE, WHERE THEY ARE DUE MONDAY.
MASS RALLIES UPHOLDING THE OUSTING OF THE FOUR MEN GAINED MOMENTUM THROUGHOUT THE SOVIET UNION.
IZVESTIA PRINTED A SPEECH BY THE DEPUTY PREMIER OF THE KAZAKH REPUBLIC OF THE U.S.S.R. SAYING THE PROGRAM TO EXPAND AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION WAS BEING BLOCKED THERE AND "COMRADE KHRUSHCHEV'S PERSONAL INTERVENTION WAS NEEDED TO RECTIFY THE SITUATION."

KHRUSHCHEV MADE ONLY THE BRIEFEST MENTION OF THE LENINGRAD CASE.
(A PORTION OF THIS DISPATCH WAS CENSORED AT THIS POINT.)
KHRUSHCHEV SAID NO TOP KREMLIN LEADER WAS ABLE TO ATTEND THE CELEBRATION OF LENINGRAD'S 250TH ANNIVERSARY ON JUNE 23 BECAUSE THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY HAD BEEN CALLED INTO SESSION ON THE PREVIOUS DAY TO TAKE UP THE "MALENKOV-MOLOTOV-KAGANOVICH CONSPIRACY."
"THE MOLOTOV-KAGANOVICH-MALENKOV GROUP TIMED THEIR FIERCE ATTACK ON THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE WITH THE CELEBRATION OF LENINGRAD'S 250TH ANNIVERSARY," KHRUSHCHEV DECLARED.
HE SAID THAT ALL FOUR, INCLUDING SHEPILOV, BORE PRIMARY GUILT FOR "THE GROSSEST MISTAKES AND DEFICIENCIES OF OUR PAST." THE FOUR, "FINDING THEMSELVES BALKED AT EVERY TURN WITHIN THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE, THEN RESORTED TO SECRET COLLUSION, THE ROAD OF FACTIONAL STRUGGLE CONDEMNED BY THE PARTY."
RJ250PED

1957

A155
--95--
SECOND LEAD SOVIET
LONDON, JULY 6 (AP)-NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV TODAY PUBLICLY DENOUNCED THREE OUSTED KREMLIN LEADERS AS "CUNNING" PLOTTERS WHO PLANNED TO SEIZE CONTROL OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY AND GOVERNMENT.
THE SOVIET COMMUNIST BOSS FURTHER ACCUSED GEORGI MALENKOV, V.M. MOLOTOV AND LAZAR KAGANOVICH, FORMER FIRST DEPUTY PREMIERS, OF OPPOSING ALL GOVERNMENT MEASURES "FOR EASING WORLD TENSION AND STRENGTHENING PEACE THROUGHOUT THE WORLD." HE CALLED DMITRI T. SHEPILOV, FOURTH MEMBER OF THE DEPOSED ANTI-PARTY GROUP "THE MOST SHAMELESS DOUBLE-DEALING INDIVIDUAL."
KHRUSHCHEV MADE HIS ACCUSATIONS IN A SPEECH IN LENINGRAD, THE FIRST TIME HE HAS PUBLICLY CONDEMNED THE OUSTED TRIO SINCE THEY WERE EXPELLED FROM PARTY AND GOVERNMENT POSTS EARILIER THIS WEEK.

1957

A156

LONDON MONITORS WHO HEARD A REPORT OF THE SPEECH BROADCAST BY MOSCOW RADIO FIRST REPORTED THAT KHRUSHCHEV HAD SINGLED OUT MALENKOV AS "THE WORST" OF THE GROUP.

LATER, HOWEVER, THE MONITORS SAID KHRUSHCHEV HAD NOT IN FACT MADE SUCH A STATEMENT. THEY ATTRIBUTED THEIR ERROR TO "A MISHEARING." THE MISTAKE WAS CAUGHT, THE MONITORS SAID, WHEN THEIR RECORDING OF THE SPEECH WAS BEING REPLAYED FOR A FINAL CHECK ON TRANSLATION DETAILS. THE ORIGINAL MOSCOW BROADCAST WAS IN THE RUSSIAN LANGUAGE.

EARLIER IN THE DAY, THE SOVIET UNION INFORMED THE WEST THE KREMLIN SHAKEUP WOULD CAUSE NO CHANGES IN ITS "PEACE-LOVING FOREIGN POLICY."

UNTIL TODAY THE SEVEREST DENUNCIATIONS BY SOVIET PROPAGANDA ORGANS HAD BEEN MADE AGAINST MOLOTOV AND KAGANOVICH. BUT KHRUSHCHEV'S SPECIAL MENTION OF MALENKOV AS THE "WORST" OF THE GROUP MADE IT CLEAR THE FORMER PREMIER WAS TO BEAR EQUAL RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE ALLEGED ACTS OF THE ANTIPARTY GROUP.

KHRUSHCHEV ACCUSED THE GROUP OF "HATCHING CUNNING SCHEMES. IT WANTED TO LAY ITS HANDS ON THE KEY POSITIONS IN THE PARTY AND THE STATE IN ORDER TO CHANGE THE POLITICAL LINE OF THE PARTY."

THE OSTENSIBLE PURPOSE OF KHRUSHCHEV'S LENINGRAD VISIT WAS TO PRESENT MEDALS TO WORKERS COMMEMORATING THE 250TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE CITY.

HE WAS ACCOMPANIED BY PRESIDENT KLEMENTI VOROSHILOV, PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN, AND OTTO KUUSINEN, EKATERINA FURTSEVA, AND NIKOLAI SHVERNIK, ALL MEMBERS OF THE NEW PRESIDIUM OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE CIMMUNIST PARTY, THE REAL RULING GROUP OF THE SOVIET UNION.

BUT THE TRIP SEEMED TO BE PART OF A PLAN TO SHOW THE COUNTRY THE NEW KREMLIN TEAM FEELS SECURE.

SINCE THE OUSTER OF THE FOUR KREMLIN LEADERS, THERE HAS BEEN A GROWING CAMPAIGN OF DENSNCIATION AGAINST THEM, HINTING AT POSSIBLE WORSE THINGS TO COME. BUT AN EARLIER MOSCOW RADIO BROADCAST TERMED "ABSURD" REPORTS CIRCULATING IN POLISH COMMUNIST CIRCLES THAT KAGANOVICH, MALENKOV AND MOLOTOV HAD BEEN PLACED UNDER HOUSE ARREST OR SUBJECT TO OTHER "REPRESSIVE MEASURES."

KHRUSHCHEV ALSO FURIOUSLY ASSAILED SHEPILOV. HE SAID THE FORMER FOREIGN MINISTER JOINED THE OLDER TRIO IN THEIR ACTIVITIES AND PROVED "TO BE THE MOST SHAMELESS DOUBLE DEALING INDIVIDUAL."

KHRUSHCHEV SAID MEMBERS OF THE ANTIPARTY GROUP WERE "CAPTIVES OF OLD NOTIONS AND METHODS; THEY STUBBORNLY STOVE NOT TO SEE THE NEW CONDITIONS, THEY CLUNG TO FORMS AND METHODS OF WORK WHICH HAD OUTLIVED THEM AND WHICH DID NOT CORRESPOND TO THE INTERESTS OF OUR FORWARD MOVEMENT."

MOSCOW RADIO REPLIED IN A RIGHTEOUS TONE TO AN AMERICAN CHALLENGE TO THE RUSSIANS TO FOLLOW UP THE PURGE OF STALINIST ELEMENTS WITH MEASURES "TO PROMOTE PEACE AND STABILITY."

THE BROADCAST BEAMED TO NORTH AMERICA SAID SOVIET POLICY ALL ALONG HAS BEEN "TO LIVE PEACEFULLY SIDE BY SIDE WITH ALL COUNTRIES AND TO DO EVERYTHING POSSIBLE TO IMPROVE OUR RELATIONS AND COOPERATION WITH THE U.S.A. SINCE PROMOTION OF WORLD PEACE DEPENDS LARGELY ON THAT."

THE BROADCAST SAID GEORGI MALENKOV, LAZAR ~~KAGANOVITCH~~ Kaganovich AND V.M. MOLOTOV--WHO WERE PURGED FROM THE KREMLIN LEADERSHIP THIS WEEK--HAD OPPOSED THE "SOVIET POLICY FOR PEACE" AND TRIED TO HAMPER ITS IMPLEMENTATION, BUT THEIR PLANS WERE FRUSTRATED.

"THE CONCLUSION IS CLEAR," SAID MOSCOW RADIO. "THE SOVIET UNION'S PEACE-LOVING FOREIGN POLICY REMAINS UNCHANGED. AND BE ASSURED IT WILL BE PURSUED STILL MORE ACTIVELY AND STILL MORE PERSEVERINGLY."

THE MOSCOW COMMENTATOR SAID HE WAS ANSWERING THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT'S ANNOUNCEMENT THAT IT WOULD WATCH TO SEE WHAT EFFECT THE CHANGES IN THE KREMLIN LEADERSHIP HAVE ON RUSSIAN POLICY. STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN LINCOLN WHITE SAID YESTERDAY ABOUT THE KREMLIN UPHEAVAL: "THE PROOF OF THE PUDDING WILL BE TO SEE WHETHER OR NOT THE SOVIET UNION WILL NOW PROCEED WITH PRACTICAL MEASURES DIRECTED TOWARD ACHIEVING JUST SOLUTIONS TO . . . IMPORTANT INTERNATIONAL PROBLEMS."

FROM WARSAW CAME AN ACCOUNT OF A STORMY 35-HOUR DEBATE IN THE KREMLIN PRECEDING THE PURGE OF STALINIST LEADERS. THE ARGUMENT WAS SAID TO HAVE BEGUN WITH FORMER FOREIGN MINISTER MOLOTOV CHALLENGING SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV'S LEADERSHIP AND TO HAVE ENDED WITH MOLOTOV AND THREE ASSOCIATES CONFESSING A PLOT TO SEIZE POWER.

THE ACCOUNT LACKED OFFICIAL CONFIRMATION, BUT MUCH INSIDE INFORMATION ABOUT SOVIET ACTIVITIES RECENTLY HAS BECOME KNOWN THROUGH SOURCES IN THE POLISH CAPITAL. THE WARSAW INFORMANTS GAVE THIS ACCOUNT OF THE JUNE 22-28 MEETING OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE AT WHICH MALENKOV, ~~KAGANOVITCH~~ Kaganovich, MOLOTOV AND DMITRI SHEPILOV WERE DEPRIVED OF THEIR PARTY POSITIONS:

A38

KHRUSHCHEV PROPOSED AT THE START OF THE MEETING THAT THE FIRST ITEM ON THE AGENDA BE THE CURRENT SITUATION OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY.

MOLOTOV ARGUED INSTEAD FOR A COUNTERPROPOSAL THAT THE GROUP CONSIDER THE "INTERNATIONAL PUTSCHES IN POZNAN AND HUNGARY, AND TO CONSIDER ITS RELATIONS WITH OTHER SO-CALLED MARXIST PARTIES--THOSE OF POLAND, ITALY, JAPAN AND THE UNITED STATES." THESE FOUR COMMUNIST PARTIES HAVE DISPUTED THE ORTHODOX RED VIEW THAT THE HUNGARIAN UPRISING WAS THE WORK OF WESTERN AGENTS.

A YOUNG COMMUNIST OFFICIAL FROM THE INDUSTRIAL CITY OF SVERDWOVSK, A. P. KYRILENKO, OPPOSED MOLOTOV, SAYING: "THERE ARE PEOPLE IN OUR OWN PARTY RESPONSIBLE FOR THE RECENT OUTCRY AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION." HE MEANT THE STALINISTS WERE RESPONSIBLE FOR THE HUNGARIAN UPRISING AND THE WAVE OF ANTI-SOVIET FEELING THAT FOLLOWED.

KHRUSHCHEV ANSWERED MOLOTOV'S CHALLENGE IN A THREE-HOUR SPEECH THE NEXT DAY. HE CHARGED THAT MOLOTOV AND THE THREE OTHERS FORMED AN ANTI-PARTY--MEANING AN ANTI-KHRUSHCHEV--GROUP AND THAT THEY HAD USED THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTRY AND EMBASSIES ABROAD TO PURSUE PERSONAL POLICIES. HE ASSERTED THAT MOLOTOV HAD SNARLED ATTEMPTS AT RAPPROACHMENT WITH YUGOSLAVIA'S PRESIDENT TITO AND DISTURBED RELATIONS WITH OTHER COMMUNIST PARTIES.

KHRUSHCHEV RECALLED THAT SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES HAD ACCUSED THE SOVIET UNION OF TRYING TO TORPEDO DISARMAMENT TALKS AND DECLARED: "UNFORTUNATELY, THIS IMPERIALIST STATESMAN WAS PRACTICALLY RIGHT. ONLY IT WAS NOT THE SOVIET UNION WHICH TRIED TO TORPEDO THE TALKS BUT MOLOTOV, KAGANOVICH AND SHEPILOV."

AT THE END, THE POLISH SOURCES SAID, MOLOTOV, KAGANOVICH, SHEPILOV AND MALENKOV ALL CONFESSED THEY CONSCIOUSLY OR SUBCONSCIOUSLY HELD A DESIRE TO REINFORCE THEIR POSITIONS IN THE PARTY AND TO TAKE OVER POWER BY ANTIPARTY METHODS.

ON WEDNESDAY THE SOVIET UNION ANNOUNCED THE DISMISSAL OF THE FOUR FROM THEIR POSITIONS IN THE PARTY PRESIDIUM. SHEPILOV HELD NO GOVERNMENT POSITION, BUT THE OTHERS WERE FIRED THURSDAY FROM THEIR POSTS AS FIRST DEPUTY PREMIERS.

MAXIM SABUROV ALSO WAS DROPPED FROM THE PRESIDIUM AND MIKHAL G. PERVUKHIN DEMOTED TO CANDIDATE MEMBERSHIP, BUT NO CHARGES WERE BROUGHT AGAINST THEM. YESTERDAY SABUROV AND PERVUKHIN, BOTH ECONOMIC EXPERTS, WERE DISMISSED AS FIRST DEPUTY PREMIERS.

THE MOSCOW RADIO COMMENTATOR DECLARED THE SOVIET LEADERSHIP HAS BECOME MORE CLOSELY UNITED SINCE THE EXPOSURE OF THE ANTI-PARTY CLIQUE.

"THE COURSE DECREED BY THE PARTY, SUPPORTED BY THE PEOPLE, IS THE ONLY WAY TO GENUINE IMPROVEMENT OF THE INTERNATIONAL CLIMATE AND TO PRESERVING PEACE," THE COMMENTATOR SAID. "THE SOVIET PEOPLE CONSIDER THIS COURSE TO BE CORRECT SO THERE IS NO NEED TO ALTER IT."
HA432AED

KHRUSHCHEV, PREMIER BULGANIN AND SEVERAL MEMBERS OF THE NEW COMMUNIST PARTY HIERARCHY WENT TO LENINGRAD TODAY TO CELEBRATE THE 250TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE CITY'S FOUNDING, MOSCOW RADIO SAID. KHRUSHCHEV AND BULGANIN ARE SCHEDULED TO VISIT COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA NEXT WEEK.
BU530AED

A117
(250)
WITH LONDON
BY ROY ESSOYAN
MOSCOW, JULY 6 (AP)-FORMER PREMIER GEORGI MALENKOV WAS SINGLED OUT TODAY AS THE DRUMFIRE OF DENUNCIATION AGAINST FOUR "ANTIPARTY" STALINISTS INCREASED STEADILY THROUGHOUT THE SOVIET UNION.
FORMER SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER V. M. MOLOTOV STILL STANDS ACCUSED AS THE RINGLEADER IN A PLOT TO SPLINTER THE KREMLIN LEADERSHIP. LAZAR KAGANOVICH CAME UNDER BITTER ATTACK YESTERDAY. DMITRI SHEPILOV, FORMER PRAVDA EDITOR AND FOREIGN MINISTER, HAS NOT BEEN ACCUSED AS HARSHLY AS THE OTHERS.
THIS MORNING'S EDITION OF IZVESTIA, THE GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER, CONTAINED THE FIRST PERSONAL DENUNCIATION OF MALENKOV SINCE HIS FALL FROM POWER WAS ANNOUNCED ON WEDNESDAY NIGHT.
MALENKOV WAS ACCUSED OF SABOTAGING THE AGRICULTURAL PROGRAM UNDER WHICH NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS, SOUGHT TO DEVELOP VIRGIN FARM TERRITORY.
"MOLOTOV, MALENKOV AND KAGANOVICH, BUT ESPECIALLY MALENKOV, ARE DIRECTLY RESPONSIBLE FOR THE DISORGANIZED STATE OF SOVIET AGRICULTURE DURING THE PAST SEVERAL YEARS," IZVESTIA DECLARED.
"OVERTLY AND COVERTLY THEY SABOTAGED MEASURES OF THE PARTY AND GOVERNMENT TO INCREASE AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION."
IZVESTIA REPORTED ALSO THAT A SPEAKER AT A MASS RALLY DENOUNCED MALENKOV FOR FAILURE TO SOLVE THE PROBLEMS OF POWER CONSTRUCTION WHICH HAD BEEN HIS RESPONSIBILITY AS MINISTER OF POWER STATIONS. MALENKOV'S OUSTER FROM THAT POST WAS ANNOUNCED THURSDAY.
JF956AED

A16
(500
AMS BUDGET
PURGE AFTERMATH
EDITOR'S NOTE--HAROLD K. MILKS COVERED FROM MOSCOW THE FIRST STAGES OF THE CURRENT COMMUNIST PURGE, THEN FLEW TO PRAGUE ON ASSIGNMENT. THIS DISPATCH IS NOT SUBJECT TO THE CENSORSHIP THAT CONTROLS ALL FILING FROM MOSCOW.
-DASH-
BY HAROLD K. MILKS
PRAGUE, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, JULY 6 (AP)-NEW PURGES SWEEPING THOUSANDS OF SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY OFFICIALS FROM THEIR JOBS ARE EXPECTED TO FOLLOW THE OUSTER OF THE MOLOTOV-MALENKOV-KAGANOVICH GROUP FROM THE KREMLIN'S SUPREME COMMAND.
THE NEW PURGES MAY BE CONDUCTED SO QUIETLY THEY GET NO RECOGNITION IN PRAVDA. BUT IN PRAGUE IT IS ACCEPTED AS A CERTAINTY THAT NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV AND HIS SUPPORTERS WILL LOSE NO TIME IN REMOVING FROM THE LESSER ECHELONS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY ALL THOSE WHO, BY ACTION OR WORD, HAVE OPPOSED THE FORM OF LENINISM PREACHED BY KHRUSHCHEV.
IT IS TOO EARLY TO OUTLINE THE PROBABLE PATTERN THE PURGES WILL TAKE AS THEY MOVE FROM THE TOP DOWN THROUGH STATE, DISTRICT AND NEIGHBORHOOD ORGANIZATIONS OF THE PARTY.
BUT NO VIOLENCE IS EXPECTED. IT IS UNLIKELY THE FIRING SQUAD SYSTEM JOSEPH STALIN USED AGAINST HIS POLITICAL ENEMIES WILL BE BROUGHT INTO PLAY. THROUGHOUT THE SOVIET UNION, PROBABLY MANY COMMUNIST LEADERS WILL FIND THEIR OFFICE DOORS CLOSED. THEY WILL BE INVITED TO ACCEPT JOBS AS WORKERS ON COLLECTIVE FARMS OR IN FACTORIES.
POLITICAL EXPERTS IN PRAGUE BELIEVE IT IS UNLIKELY THAT THE OUSTED TOP LEADERS, ALL LISTED AS OPPONENTS OF THE KHRUSHCHEV PROGRAM AND ALL WITH PERSONAL FOLLOWINGS, WILL BE PERMITTED TO HAVE FULL FREEDOM.
AN APPRAISAL OF THE MOSCOW EVENTS OF THE PAST WEEK POINTS TO TWO BIG WINNERS.
THE FIRST IS KHRUSHCHEV, WHO EMERGED FROM A WEEKLONG COMMITTEE MEETING IN COMMAND OF A HAND-PICKED PRESIDIUM WHOSE MEMBERS ALL CAN BE CLASSIFIED AS LOYAL FOLLOWERS.
THE SECOND WINNER IS PRESIDENT TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA. HE HAD THE SATISFACTION OF SEEING THE SOVIET CENTRAL COMMITTEE REPUDIATE V.M. MOLOTOV, BLAMED ON BOTH SIDES FOR CONTINUING CLEAVAGE BETWEEN MOSCOW AND BELGRADE. HE ALSO FOUND THE COMMITTEE ENDORSING SOME OF HIS OWN POLICIES.
THE SOVIET UNION NOW WILL INTENSIFY ITS CAMPAIGN TO BRING TITO AND HIS PARTY BACK INTO FULL PARTNERSHIP.
SOME STUDENTS OF SOVIET AFFAIRS BELIEVE KHRUSHCHEV'S SCHEME TO DECENTRALIZE SOVIET INDUSTRY BROUGHT ON THE FINAL DISPUTE IN MOSCOW.
CERTAINLY THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE'S DRASTIC ACTION, WITH ALL THE RISKS IT IMPLIED, IS A FIRM INDICATION OF KHRUSHCHEV'S STRENGTH. HIS ORDERS ARE GOING TO BE FOLLOWED FROM NOW ON.
"THERE IS NOBODY LEFT TO GIVE OPPOSITION," SAID ONE POLITICAL SOURCE HERE. "FROM NOW ON THE ACTIONS OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY WILL BE AS MUCH RUBBER STAMPED UNDER KHRUSHCHEV AS THEY WERE UNDER STALIN."
BUT THIS AUTHORITY BELIEVES THERE IS A NEW STYLE OF COMMAND UNDER KHRUSHCHEV, A SYSTEM OF TRYING TO ACCOMPLISH THINGS WITHOUT VIOLENCE.
FOREIGN DIPLOMATS IN PRAGUE INCLUDE EXPERTS ON THE SOVIET SATELLITE SYSTEM. THEY PREDICT THESE COUNTRIES WILL LINE UP 100 PER CENT BEHIND THE KREMLIN OUSTERS.
AS FOR TITO AND HIS FOLLOWERSS, THEY ARE IN A POSITION TO APPLAUD KHRUSHCHEV'S MOVE AND CROW:
"WE TOLD YOU SO ALL THE TIME."
MQ112PED

A53
(230)
UNDATED NAME-CALLING
BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS
STICKS AND STONES CAN BREAK YOUR BONES IN THE SOVIET UNION, AND NAMES CAN HURT A LOT, TOO. IN FACT, EPITHETS CAN BE A PASSPORT TO LIQUIDATION.
IT IS A MATTER OF DEGREE. SOME OF THE NAMES NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV AND THE COMMUNIST PARTY CHORUS ARE CALLING THE PURGED LEADERS SOUND PRETTY MENACING. BUT THEY STILL AREN'T QUITE IN THE SAME LEAGUE WITH THE NAMES APPLIED TO POLICE BOSS LAVRENTY BERIA BEFORE HE WAS DISPATCHED TO ETERNITY.

LAZAR KAGANOVICH IS BEING CALLED "VICIOUS, RUDE, CONCEITED AND BOORISH." THAT'S SERIOUS. DMITRI SHEPILOV IS A "CAREERIST." THAT'S MORE SERIOUS.

THE TOP PURGEES ARE BLAMED FOR ALL THE PAST MISTAKES IN THE SOVIET BOOKS. THAT'S NOT TOO SERIOUS. THEY ARE ALSO BEING CALLED OBSTRUCTIONISTS, HATCHERS OF TREACHEROUS PLOTS, SABOTEURS OF AGRICULTURE. THAT'S PRETTY SERIOUS.

DO THEY LOSE THEIR HEADS? IT WILL BE TIME FOR THEM TO RUN FOR THE STORM CELLARS IF SOVIET PROPAGANDA ORGANS BEGIN PULLING OUT ALL THE STOPS.

BERIA WAS CALLED A "CAREERIST." THAT MAKES THINGS LOOK BAD FOR SHEPILOV. BERIA WAS CALLED AN OBSTRUCTIONIST AND SABOTEUR OF AGRICULTURE. THAT HAS AN OMINOUS SOUND FOR MOLOTOV AND ASSOCIATES.

BUT BERIA HAD MORE STRIKES ON HIM. HE WAS AN ENEMY OF THE PEOPLE, A BOURGEOIS DEGENERATE, A BASE ENEMY OF THE PARTY, A RENEGADE, A HIRELING OF IMPERIALISM AND A SPY FOR THE WEST.

MALENKOV, MOLOTOV, KAGANOVICH AND THE REST CAN'T BE TOO COMFORTABLE. AFTER ALL, THE PARTY CALLS THEM "CUNNING." BERIA WAS CALLED CUNNING, TOO, A SHORT TIME BEFORE HIS CAREER ENDED ABRUPTLY.

RJ/AS404PED

A93

WITH MOSCOW

VIENNA, JULY 6 (AP)-BUDAPEST RADIO SAID TODAY MINISTER OF STATE GYOERY MAROSAN HAS DECLARED HUNGARY'S COM

GYOERGY MAROSAN HAS DECLARED HUNGARY'S COMMUNIST LEADERSHIP SHOULD FOLLOW THE SOVIET EXAMPLE IN MEETING OPPOSITION WITHIN THE PARTY.

THE HUNGARIAN LEADER TOLD A FACTORY MEETING IN BUDAPEST YESTERDAY HUNGARY'S COMMUNIST PARTY IS DETERMINED TO SECURE UNITY IN THE FACE OF "REVISIONISM AND COUNTER-REVOLUTION."

HE SAID THE PARTY WILL "STAMP OUT WITH IRON DISCIPLE ALL THAT REAR THEIR HEADS AGAINST IT."

"THERE CAN BE NO SPECIAL CONSIDERATION FOR PAST ACHIEVEMENT OR SERVICES BY INDIVIDUALS OR GROUPS," HE SAID, ECHOING THE SOVIET PARTY LINE AFTER THE PURGE OF OLD BOLSHEVIKS V. M. MOLOTOV, LAZAR KAGANOVICH AND GEORGI MALENKOV THIS WEEK.

HB615PED

A97

WITH MOSCOW (210)

ROME, JULY 6 (AP)-PALMIRO TOGLIATTI, HEAD OF THE ITALIAN COMMUNIST PARTY, SAID TONIGHT THE LATEST MOSCOW SHAKEUP WAS A SAFEGUARD AGAINST A REPETITION OF THE ERRORS OF THE STALIN ERA.

THE VETERAN EUROPEN COMMUNIST INTERPRETED THE NEW DEVELOPMENTS FOR HIS ITALIAN FOLLOWERS IN A 3,000-WORD SIGNED EDITORIAL IN THE COMMUNIST ORGAN L'UNITA.

HIS EDITORIAL MADE NO MENTION OF THE DOWNGRADED RUSSIAN LEADERS BY NAME. INSTEAD, IT REFERRED TO "SOME COMRADES" AND THE "CONDEMNATION" AND "MEASURES" DIRECTED AT THEM.

THE CONDEMNATIONS, TOGLIATTI SAID, WERE "ABSOLUTELY NECESSARY AND FULLY JUSTIFIED."

TOGLIATTI SAID THE "CONDEMNED COMRADES" WERE THREATENING THE POLITICAL UNITY OF SOVIET LEADERSHIP AS IT EMERGED AFTER THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY 20TH CONGRESS, WHEN THE DOWNGRADING OF STALIN STARTED.

TOGLIATTI SAID THESE "COMRADES" WERE "TRYING TO RETURN TO THE OLD PRACTICES OPENLY REJECTED NOT ONLY BY THE PARTY, BUT BY THE ENTIRE SOVIET PEOPLE AND THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNIST MOVEMENT."

"THE SUBSTANCE (OF THE SHAKEUP) IS THE FACT THAT IN THE SOVIET UNION ONE HAS TRIED TO BRIDGE AND CORRECT STALIN'S GRAVEST ERRORS EVER SINCE HIS DEATH," HE SAID.

"WE ALL HAD UNDERSTOOD THAT THERE WAS A RESISTANCE AND MISUNDERSTANDING CONCERNING THE DENUNCIATION AND INDISPENSABLE CORRECTION OF THE OLD ERRORS.

"IT ALSO WAS NECESSARY TO PREVENT THE POSSIBILITY THAT THOSE ERRORS COULD BE REPEATED. THE PRESENT MEASURES SEEM THE BEST SAFEGUARD."

HB629PED

A151

(130)

TOKYO, JULY 6 (AP)-COMMUNIST NORTH KOREA GAVE "FULL SUPPORT AND APPROVAL" TODAY TO THE SHAKEUP PURGE IN THE TOP RANKS OF RUSSIA'S COMMUNIST PARTY.

A LETTER FROM THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE KOREAN WORKERS PARTY TO THE SOVIET CENTRAL COMMITTEE, BROADCAST BY PYONGYANG RADIO, SAID THE DECISION TO REMOVE GEORGI MALENKOV, LAZAR KAGANOVICH AND V.M. MOLOTOV WAS "A JUST ONE FOR DEFENDING THE PURITY OF THE PARTY RANKS."

THE BROADCAST SAID THE DEPOSED MEMBERS AIMED AT "WRECKING THE UNITY OF IDEOLOGY" IN THE PARTY. IT ADDED THAT RUSSIA, WITH GREATER SOLIDARITY BETWEEN THE PARTY AND THE MASSES, "WILL ATTAIN FURTHER BRILLIANT SUCCESSES IN THE FUTURE IN THE STRUGGLE FOR THE MAGNIFICENT COMMUNIST CONSTRUCTION AND FOR A LASTING PEACE OF THE WORLD.

THE KOREAN PARTY, IT CONCLUDED, "WILL DO ALL IN ITS POWER FOR FURTHER STRENGTHENING SOLIDARITY WITH THE GREAT COMMUNIST PARTY OF THE SOVIET UNION."

FV1129AED

A41

(260)

BY JAMES F. KING

WOODFORD, ENGLAND, JULY 6 (AP)-SIR WINSTON CHURCHILL SUGGESTED TONIGHT THE SHAKEUP IN SOVIET RUSSIA WAS A MOVE TOWARD PEACE, NEVERTHELESS, HE CAUTIONED THE WEST AGAINST GIVING UP TESTING NUCLEAR WEAPONS--INCLUDING THE HYDROGEN BOMB.

THE 82-YEAR-OLD FORMER PREMIER MADE THE IMPLIED REFERENCE TO THE KREMLIN PURGE IN AN ASIDE DURING A SPEECH AT A CONSERVATIVE PARTY GARDEN PARTY AFTER STRESSING THAT NUCLEAR WEAPONS IN WESTERN HANDS ARE "DETERRENTS" TO WAR.

"I DO NOT SUGGEST THAT SOVIET RUSSIA DESIRES WAR," THE WORLD WAR PERMIER SAID. THEN, DIVERTING FROM HIS SPEECH, HE ADDED:

"ON THE CONTRARY, I THINK SHE IS MOVING TOWARD A DIFFERENT STATE OF AFFAIRS AND WILL AIM AT TAKING HER PART IN THIS BROAD AND EASY COMPOSITION OF THE HUMAN RACE."

THIS APPEARED TO REFER TO THE KREMLIN PURGE OF THREE RANKING STALINISTS--V.M. MOLOTOV, GEORGI MALENKOV AND LAZAR KAGANOVICH.

IN HIS PREPARED REMARKS, CHURCHILL SAID HE SIDES WITH "THOSE WHO BELIEVE THE EFFECT OF (HYDROGEN) TESTS ON THE PRESENT SCALE TO BE NEGLIGIBLE FROM THE POINT OF VIEW OF THE HEALTH OF THE HUMAN RACE.

"BUT EVEN IF THIS WERE NOT SO WHAT ARE THESE EFFECTS COMPARED WITH THE MISERY AND ANNIHILIATION OF ANOTHER WAR? EVERY ADDITION TO THE FREE WORLD'S ARMOR INCREASES THE CHANCE OF PERMANENT PEACE.

"I DO NOT SUGGEST THAT SOVIET RUSSIA DESIRES WAR BUT HOW MUCH MORE CAREFUL WILL THE LEADERS OF THE COMMUNIST WORLD BE TO REFRAIN FROM STEPS THAT MIGHT LEAD TO IT WHEN THEY REALIZE THAT THEIR OWN TOTAL DESTRUCTION WOULD INEVITABLY ENSUE.

"I HAVE FOR LONG REFERRED TO NUCLEAR WEAPONS AS DETERRENTS. AS FAR AS BRITAIN AND AMERICA ARE CONCERNED THAT IS THEIR PURPOSE AND IT WILL ALWAYS REMAIN SO."

THE AGING STATESMAN BORE UP WELL UNDER THE AFTERNOON'S SWELTERING SUN. GOING DOWN AN INCLINE TO REACH THE AFFAIR HE HALF-STUMBLED AND AN AIDE SIEZED HIM TO PREVENT A FALL. CHURCHILL SEEMED UNPERTURBED.

J310PED

A55

SOVIET

HOYLAKE, ENGLAND, JULY 6 (AP)-FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD SAID TODAY NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV APPEARS TO HAVE INCREASED HIS POWER BY THE RECENT PURGE OF PARTY AND GOVERNMENT LEADERS IN RUSSIA. SPEAKING AT A POLITICAL MEETING, LLOYD SAID:

30.24- 13873

"IT WOULD SEEM THAT MR. KHRUSHCHEV'S POWERS HAVE INCREASED --AND WHAT THAT WILL MEAN IN TERMS OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONSHIPS, TIME WILL SHOW."
RJ244PED

A44
BELLEVILLE, ONT., JULY 6 (AP)-VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD NIXON OF THE UNITED STATES WAS VACATIONING TODAY IN THE BAY OF QUINTE DISTRICT NEAR BELLEVILLE. HE CROSSED LAKE ONTARIO FROM ROCHESTER TO GHE BELLEVILLE DISTRICT, WHERE HE IS SPENDING THE HOLIDAY SWIMMING, BOATING AND GOLFING.

CHATTING WITH REPORTERS, HE SAID HE BELIEVES THIS WEEK'S SHAKEUP IN THE RUSSIAN HIERARCHY CONSTITUTES A BID BY COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV "TO THROW OUT ALL HIS POTENTIAL RIVALS SO THAT HE CAN RUN THE SHOW MORE AS A ONE-MAN SHOW."

EMPHASIZING THAT HE WAS GUESSING, HE SAID IT APPEARED TO HIM "THAT THIS IS REALLY SIMPLY A BATTLE FOR POWER IN THE KREMLIN RATHER THAN ANYTHING THAT INDICATES A CHANGE IN DIRECTION AS FAR AS THE SOVIET UNION IS CONCERNED."
AS416PED

A30WX
(260) SOVIET-KNOWLAND
BY EDWIN B. HAAKINSON
WASHINGTON, JULY 6 (AP)-SEN. KNOWLAND (R-CALIF) SAID TODAY THAT THE LATEST TURMOIL AMONG TOP KREMLIN LEADERS INDICATES THAT "A PARTNERSHIP OF KHRUSHCHEV AND ZHUKOV" HAS SUPPLANTED THE PREVIOUS COLLECTIVE LEADERSHIP.

KNOWLAND REFERRED TO NIKITA KHRUSUCHEV, SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF, AND MARSHAL GEORGI ZHUKOV, HEAD OF THE SOVIET DEFENSE MINISTRY WHO WAS A WORLD WAR II ASSOCIATE OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WHEN BOTH WERE LEADERS OF ALLIED FORCES.

"I DOUBT THAT THIS WILL MEAN ANY MAJOR CHANGE IN THE LONG-TERM BASIC SOVIET RUSSIAN POLICY OF WORLD DOMINATION BY INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM," THE SENATE REPUBLICAN LEADER SAID IN AN INTERVIEW.

"THIS SEEMS TO ME TO BE ANOTHER DISPUTE OVER METHODS RATHER THAN OVER BASIC OBJECTIVES," KNOWLAND SAID, ADDING:

"I DOUBT THAT IT MEANS ANY LONG RANGE EFFORT TO GIVE THE PEOPLE IN COMMUNIST NATIONS MORE DEMOCRATIC CONTROLS."

THE RUSSIANS ANNOUNCED WEDNESDAY THE ADDITION OF ZHUKOV TO FULL MEMBERSHIP IN THE PRESIDIUM, THE COMMUNIST PARTY'S RULING BODY. AT THE SAME TIME THEY ANNOUNCED THE OUSTER FROM THAT BODY OF V. M. MOLOTOV, GEORGI MALENKOV, LAZAR KAGANOVICH AND DMITRI SHEPILOV IN A PURGE SINCE BROADENED TO REMOVE THE FIRST THREE FROM GOVERNMENTAL AS WELL AS PARTY POSTS.

KNOWLAND SAID THE OUSTER OF THESE TOP SOVIET OFFICIALS IS FURTHER PROOF OF WHAT HE CALLED "STRESSES AND STRAINS WITHIN THE COMMUNIST WORLD ITSELF."

BUT HE EXPRESSED DOUBT THAT THE DEVELOPMENTS WOULD REQUIRE ANY DRASTIC REVISION OF DEFENSE AND DIPLOMATIC POLICIES OF THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION.

"THIS LATEST UPHEAVAL INDICATES THAT THE GROUPS HEADED BY KHRUSHCHEV AND ZHUKOV ARE ON TOP AT THE MOMENT," HE SAID. "THEY MAY PRESENT A SOMEWHAT DIFFERENT FRONT FOR THE WORLD BUT IT MERELY MEANS THAT THE RECENT COMMITTEE LEADERSHIP HAS GIVEN WAY."
GG347AED

1957

A33WX (BJTS)
(300) AMS BUDGET
KREMLIN SHAKEUP
WASHINGTON, JULY 6 (AP)-TWO MEMBERS OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE EXPRESSED CAUTIOUS HOPE TONIGHT THAT THE KREMLIN SHAKEUP COULD INCREASE PROSPECTS FOR A DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT WITH RUSSIA.

SEN. MANSFIELD (D-MONT) SAID VALERIAN ZORIN, THE SOVIET DELEGATE AT THE LONDON ARMS TALKS, "IS THE MAN TO KEEP YOUR EYE ON."

SEN. AIKEN (R-VT) SHARED THIS VIEW. ASSERTING THOSE KICKED OUT BY SOVIET COMMUNIST LEADER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV WERE BITTERLY ANTI-WESTERN, AIKEN DECLARED:

"ANY CHANGE AT ALL WILL BE FOR THE BETTER."

AS LONG AS THE "IRON CURTAIN" EXISTS, AIKEN SAID, "IT IS IMPOSSIBLE TO KNOW VERY EARLY THE MEANING OF ANYTHING THAT TAKES PLACE IN MOSCOW."

BOTH MANSFIELD AND AIKEN AGREED WITH SEN. KNOWLAND OF CALIFORNIA, SENATE REPUBLICAN LEADER, THAT THE OUSTER OF OLD-LINE STALINISTS MOLOTOV, MALENKOV, KAGANOVICH, AND OTHERS INDICATED "STRESSES AND STRAINS WITHIN THE COMMUNIST WORLD ITSELF."

BUT THEY SAID IT WAS "TOO EARLY YET TO ARRIVE AT A DEFINITE XCONCLUSION AS TO THE EFFECTS ON RELATIONS WITH THE WEST.

"WE WILL KNOW FOR CERTAIN WHEN ZORIN, CHIEF U.S.S.R. DISARMAMENT DELEGATE AT LONDON, MAKES KNOWN HIS REACTION TO THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT'S PROPOSALS," MANSFIELD SAID.

"IT MIGHT WELL BE THAT WITH THE POSITION OF MR. KHRUSHCHEV ASSURED, AND WITH THE SUPPORT OF MARSHAL GEORGI ZHUKOV, HEAD OF THE SOVIET DEFENSE MINISTRY, THE RUSSIAN LEADERS WILL TRY TO SEEK A MORE REALISTIC SOLUTION OF THE DIFFICULTIES BETWEEN THE EAST AND WEST. I HOPE SO."

KNOWLAND SAID EARLIER IN THE DAY THAT HE DOUBTED THE PARTNERSHIP OF KHRUSHCHEV AND ZHUKOV "WILL MEAN ANY MAJOR CHANGE IN THE LONG-TERM BASIC SOVIET RUSSIAN POLICY OF WORLD DOMINATION BY INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM."

MANSFIELD SAID, HOWEVER, THAT "ONE POSSIBILITY" IS THAT THE PURGE "IS TIED TO THE DISARMAMENT TALKS NOW GOING ON IN LONDON."

THE IMMEDIATE CAUSE, HE SAID, "APPEARS TO BE INTERNAL ECONOMIC WEAKNESSES IN THE SOVIET UNION AND THE NEED TO FORGE CLOSEST POSSIBLE TIES BETWEEN THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND THE ARMY.

"THE SHAKEUP INDICATES ALSO THAT THERE HAS BEEN DISSENSION BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION AND RED CHINA CONCERNING THE RUSSIAN ATTITUDE TOWARD THE SATELLITE STATES. THE RELATIONS BETWEEN MOSCOW AND PEIPING MAY NOT BE AS CLOSE AS THEY WOULD HAVE US BELIEVE."
CZ242PED

A19
AMS BUDGET -- 700
UNDATED SOVIET PURGE
BY WILLIAM L. RYAN
AP FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST
NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV'S KREMLIN UPHEAVAL APPLIES A SQUEEZE ON WORLD COMMUNISM WHICH THREATENS THE MOVEMENT'S WHOLE FUTURE.

THIS IS NOT SIMPLY ANOTHER SHOCK TO THE WORLD'S COMMUNISTS. IT IS CLEAR EVIDENCE THAT THE COMMUNISM DOMINATED BY THE SOVIET UNION IS ONE LONG AND NEVER ENDING CRISIS, PROVIDING VIOLENT CONTRADICTIONS AND CARRYING THE GERMS OF DECAY.

AGAIN, AS SO MANY TIMES BEFORE, THE COMMUNISTS ARE IN CONFUSION. IT WILL BE CLEAR TO THEM THAT DESPITE KHRUSHCHEV'S DISPLAYS OF CONFIDENCE, HE REMAINS BESET BY MANY DANGERS AND HE STILL CAN LOSE OUT IN THE LONG

1957

RUN. A SORT OF PARALYSIS MUST SET IN WHILE COMMUNISTS WAIT FOR THE AX TO FALL AGAIN AND AGAIN.

KHRUSHCHEV'S PURGE MUST KNIFE DEEPLY INTO RED RANKS THROUGHOUT THE U.S.S.R. AND THE STATELLITE EMPIRE. INDICATIONS ARE THAT KHRUSHCHEV WANTS TO AVOID BLOOD LETTING IN THE STALIN STYLE, BUT HE MAY YET BE FORCED INTO IT.

COMMUNISTS HARDLY RECOVERED FROM THE SHOCK OF LEARNING FROM KHRUSHCHEV THAT STALIN WAS REALLY AN INHUMAN BEAST, NOW FIND CONFUSION COMPOUNDED.

AN "IMPERIALIST" LIKE SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES TURNS OUT TO HAVE BEEN RIGHT WHEN HE SAID THE SOVIET UNION IMPEDED PROGRESS TOWARD DISARMAMENT. KHRUSHCHEV ADMITS IT -- BUT SAYS GEORGI MALENKOV, VYACHESLAV MOLOTOV, LAZAR KAGANOVICH AND DMITRI SHEPILOV WERE RESPONSIBLE.

AFTER ALL THESE YEARS, TITO TURNS OUT TO HAVE BEEN RIGHT. THERE ARE "DIFFERENT ROADS TO SOCIALISM." YUGOSLAVIA'S AND RUSSIA'S COMMUNISTS CAN WORK TOGETHER. THE "ANTIPARTY GROUP" WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE SAD STATE OF SOVIET-YUGOSLAV RELATIONS.

MAO TZE-TUNG IS RIGHT. THERE CAN BE CERTAIN PECULIARITIES IN THE VARIOUS COUNTRIES "BUILDING SOCIALISM."

IF "DOGMATISTS AND SECTARIANS," MEANING STALINISTS, MUST GO IN THE SOVIET UNION, WHAT HAPPENS IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND EAST GERMANY, STILL RULED BY OLD-LINE STALINISTS? OBVIOUSLY THEY MUST BE WAITING, TOO, FOR THE AX TO FALL. CZECHOSLOVAKS ARE ABOUT TO BE HOSTS TO KHRUSHCHEV, AND THEY LIKELY WILL LEARN THE WORST FROM HIM.

BUT THE REAL SQUEEZE ON COMMUNISM IS IN SOVIET FOREIGN POLICY.

EXTERNALLY, KHRUSHCHEV PROBABLY WILL BE FORCED TO SUE FOR SOME SORT OF RELEASE FROM THE MOST FRIGHTENING OF INTERNATIONAL TENSIONS--THE FEAR OF NUCLEAR WAR. WITHOUT SOME RELAXATION THERE, HE HAS LITTLE PROSPECT OF REARRANGING THE WHOLE SOVIET ECONOMY. BUT IN SUING FOR THAT MUCH PEACE, HE RUNS HEADON INTO SERIOUS CONTRADICTIONS.

HE CAN BE CHALLENGED ON MANY FRONTS. HOW FAR IS HE WILLING TO GO TO RELIEVE TENSIONS IN THE MIDDLE EAST? HOW FAR WILL HE GO TOWARD ENDING COMMUNISM'S WORLD CONSPIRATORIAL ACTIVITIES? CAN BE MAKE PEACE ON ONE FRONT WITHOUT COMING TO TERMS ON OTHERS? IF HE COMES TO TERMS, WON'T HE CONTRIBUTE TO SLOW DEATH FOR THE WORLD COMMUNIST MOVEMENT?

INTERNALLY, KHRUSHCHEV'S DANGERS ARE MANIFOLD. THERE IS CONFLICT OVEI HIS PLANS TO REVAMP THE ECONOMY. IN THE RANKS, IMPATIENT MANAGERS AND TECHNICIANS WANT MORE SAY. THERE IS DISAFFECTION AMONG STUDENTS, YOUTH, WRITERS AND OTHERS EAGER FOR A BREATH OF FREEDOM. CERTAIN GENERALS PROBABLY WILL OPPOSE ASPECTS OF KHRUSHCHEV'S POLICIES AS DANGEROUS. A SATELLITE EMPIRE SEETHES WITH NOTIONS OF INDEPENDENCE. THERE IS AN INCREASINGLY POWERFUL CHINA, INTENT ON EQUALITY WITH MOSCOW AND REGARDING ASIA AS ITS OWN PRESERVE.

AND THERE IS ALWAYS THE DANGER OF A COUNTERMOVE FROM KHRUSHCHEV'S ENEMIES. HIS WARNING IS CLEAR. BLOOD WILL BE SPILLED IF NECESSARY. THIS WAS IMPLICIT IN THE WORDS KHRUSHCHEV USED IN LENINGRAD TO DENOUNCE MALENKOV, HIS CHIEF RIVAL IN THE LONG STRUGGLE FOR POWER.

KHRUSHCHEV CALLED MALENKOV ONE OF THE "CHIEF ORGANIZERS OF THE SOCALLED LENINGRAD CASE." THAT WAS THE 1949 PURGE WHICH LIQUIDATED MANY COMMUNIST NOTABLES, INCLUDING THE BRILLIANT YOUNG POLITBURO MEMBER NIKOLAI VOZNESENSKY, THEN CHIEF OF THE STATE PLANNING COMMISSION. IN THIS CASE, SECURITY CHIEF VICTOR ABAKUMOV AND FIVE SUBORDINATES WERE EXECUTED IN DECEMBER, 1954. KHRUSHCHEV'S WORDS WILL SOUND OMINOUS TO MALENKOV AND THE "ANTIPARTY GROUP."

THE SOVIET PRESS AND RADIO ALREADY HAVE USED THE WORDS "CRIMINAL" AND "TRAITOROUS". KHRUSHCHEV HAS BEEN VIOLENT IN HIS OWN DENUNCIATION OF THE FOUR BY NAME. ALL THIS PROVIDES PLENTY OF GROUND FOR A TRIAL IF KHRUSHCHEV WANTS ONE. BUT IT SEEMS LIKELY AT THE MOMENT THAT THESE ARE WORDS OF WARNING TO DISSENTERS THAT THEY CAN SUFFER THE WORST IF THEY TRY ANYTHING.

ONE THING IS CERTAIN. THE COLLECTIVE LEADERSHIP EXPERIMENT HAS COLLAPSED. KHRUSHCHEV MAY HAVE TO LEAN ON THE ARMY TO KEEP HIS POWER BUT HE, PERSONALLY, INTENDS TO RUN THE SOVIET SHOW. A BOLD MAN, HE WILL TAKE RISKS IN DOING THAT.

IF HE TAKES ONE TOO MANY, HE MIGHT PULL THE WHOLE STRUCTURE OF POWER DOWN ABOUT HIS EARS.

MQ135PED

A23WX (BJT)
(650) AMS BUDGET

1957

PURGE-ZHUKOV

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, JULY 6 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S WARTIME FRIEND, MARSHAL GEORGI ZHUKOV, IS CREDITED HERE WITH HOLDING A KIND OF POLITICAL MORTGAGE ON THE POWER OF SOVIET BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV.

THIS RESULTS FROM THE HELP THE RED ARMY MAN GAVE KHRUSHCHEV IN THE FIGHT AGAINST THE MOLOTOV-MALENKOV FACTION OF THE SOVIET LEADERSHIP.

THE ROLE AND IMPORTANCE OF ZHUKOV WERE COMING INCREASINGLY UNDER THE ATTENTION OF WASHINGTON OFFICIALS TODAY BOTH BECAUSE OF THEIR SIGNIFICANCE IN ASSESSING THE COURSE OF RUSSIAN POLICIES FROM HERE ON AND BECAUSE OF THE OLD EISENHOWER RELATIONSHIP WITH THE OUTWARDLY GENIAL MARSHAL. THIS RELATIONSHIP HAS BEEN USED IN THE PAST AND COULD BE USED AGAIN, BY EITHER ZHUKOV OR EISENHOWER, TO NEGOTIATE ON RELATIONS BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA.

SOME AMERICAN OFFICIALS SAY FLATLY THAT KHRUSHCHEV COULD NOT HAVE WON HIS SHOWDOWN FIGHT WITH THE PRO-STALINIST FACTION TRYING TO UNSEAT HIM UNLESS HE HAD HAD THE SUPPORT OF ZHUKOV AND THE OTHER ARMED FORCES LEADERS.

MOREOVER, THIS SUPPORT MAY CONTINUE TO BE VITAL IN THE PERIOD AHEAD, ALTHOUGH THE KREMLIN CONFLICT WAS RESOLVED IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE A WEEK AGO WITH A VOTE OF TRIUMPH FOR THE KHRUSHCHEV FACTION, THE FIGHT IS STILL GOING ON OVER THE COUNTRY, IN A SENSE. THAT APPARENTLY IS THE REASON WHY ALL THE TOP COMMUNIST LEADERS HAVE NOW TURNED LIKE ANGRY BEATS ON THEIR FORMER COMRADES TO DESTROY THEIR REPUTATIONS AND POPULARITY UTTERLY.

UNDER THE SOVIET COMMUNIST SYSTEM THIS PRESUMABLY IS ONE OF THE TECHNIQUES FOR PREVENTING ANY SUPPORT FOR DEVELOPING IN THE COUNTRY GENERALLY OR IN THE LOWER PARTY LEVELS FOR FORMER FOREIGN MINISTER MOLOTOV, FORMER PREMIER MALENKOV, FORMER DEPUTY PREMIER KAGANOVICH AND FORMER PROPAGANDIST AND FOREIGN MINISTER DMITRI SHEPILOV.

THE POSSIBILITY THAT ONE OR MORE OF THESE MEN MAY HAVE TO BE DESTROYED PHYSICALLY AS WELL AS POLITICALLY HAS NOT BEEN RULED OUT IN THE THINKING OF EXPERTS HERE. IT DEPENDS ON WHETHER THIS IS NECESSARY TO SECURE THE KHRUSHCHEV RULE.

THE ATTACKS ON THEM HAVE BECOME INCREASINGLY VIOLENT. KHRUSHCHEV HIMSELF WAS REPORTED TO HAVE DENOUNCED THE THREE IN A SPEECH IN LENINGRAD TODAY AS "CUNNING" PLOTTERS FOR SEIZURE OF POWER IN MOSCOW AND TO HAVE BRANDED SHEPILOV A "SHAMELESS DOUBLE-DEALING INDIVIDUAL."

SO FAR, THE TWO NAMES WHICH HAVE STOOD OUT ON THE WINNING SIDE AS A RESULT OF THE EIGHT-DAY BATTLE WITHIN THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY ARE KHRUSHCHEV AND ZHUKOV. AUTHORITIES HERE HAVE CONCLUDED THAT KHRUSHCHEV IS THE STRONG MAN AND THE POTENTIAL ABSOLUTE DICTATOR OF RUSSIA BUT THAT ZHUKOV IS A MAN HE MUST DEPEND ON AND RECKON WITH--POSSIBLY THE ONE INDIVIDUAL WHO COULD CHECK ANY AMBITIONS FOR AUTOCRACY WHICH MAY SHOW UP IN KHRUSHCHEV'S FURTHER MOVES.

30.24- 13875

IN FACT, ZHUKOV, AS A MILITARY LEADER AND WORLD WAR II HERO, IS POSSIBLY THE ONLY OTHER MAN IN RUSSIA NOW WHO COULD MAKE ANY KIND OF COMPETITIVE BID FOR TOP POWER, BUT THE EXPERTS DO NOT CAST HIM IN THAT ROLE.

THE MARSHAL IS A GENIAL, FRIENDLY MAN WHO HAS FOLLOWED THE COMMUNIST PARTY LINE THROUGH ITS SHIFTING DEVELOPMENT SINCE JOSEF STALIN'S DEATH FOUR YEARS AGO. PRIOR TO THAT HE HELD RELATIVELY MINOR MILITARY POSTS AWAY FROM MOSCOW. IT WAS REPORTED THAT STALIN FEARED HIS POPULARITY AND THAT ZHUKOV DETESTED THE OLD DICTATOR FOR HIS MANY PERSECUTIONS OF MILITARY MEN.

THE EISENHOWER-ZHUKOV FRIENDSHIP BLOOMED AT THE END OF WORLD WAR II WHEN THE TWO MEN MET AND WORKED TOGETHER AS COMMANDERS OF RUSSIAN AND ALLIED FORCES IN THE OCCUPATION OF DEFEATED GERMANY. AFTER EISENHOWER BECAME PRESIDENT HE SPOKE ON MANY OCCASIONS OF HIS FRIENDSHIP WITH ZHUKOV AND HIS RESPECT FOR THE RUSSIAN, HAD SOME PRIVATE CORRESPONDENCE AND FINALLY RENEWED THE ACQUAINTANCE FACE TO FACE DURING THE SUMMIT MEETING AT GENEVA IN 1955.

SINCE THEN THE CONTACT HAS BEEN ALLOWED TO LAPSE AND SO FAR AS IS KNOWN THERE HAS BEEN NO FURTHER PRIVATE CORRESPONDENCE OF ANY IMPORTANCE BETWEEN THE TWO. BUT THE PRESIDENT AND HIS CLOSEST ADVISERS ARE REPORTED ALWAYS SENSITIVE TO THE POSSIBILITY OF EXPLOITING THIS CHANNEL OF COMMUNICATIONS INTO THE KREMLIN IF IT SEEMS DESIREABLE FOR SOME PURPOSE OF U.S. POLICY. ZHUKOV AND KHRUSHCHEV PRESUMABLY SEE THE RELATIONSHIP IN THE SAME PRACTICAL WAY.

ZHUKOV HOLDS THE POST OF MINISTER OF DEFENSE AND IN THE SHAKEUP HE BECAME A FULL-FLEDGED MEMBER OF THE PARTY PRESIDIUM, THE REAL CENTER OF COMMUNIST POWER IN RUSSIA.

CZ156PED

A85

LONDON, JULY 6 (AP)-THE WAR OFFICE SAID TONIGHT BRITISH TROOPSHIPS WILL SOON USE THE SUEZ CANAL AGAIN.

THE ROYAL NAVY IS ALSO RESUMING USE OF THE WATERWAY FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE EGYPT'S SEIZURE OF THE CANAL BROUGHT ON THE BRITISH-FRENCH INVASION OF THE CANAL ZONE LAST FALL.

THE TROOPSHIPS EMPIRE FOWEY, BOUND FOR THE FAR EAST, WILL ENTER THE CANAL JULY 26. TWO DAYS LATER THE DEVONSHIRE WILL PASS THROUGH IN THE OPPOSITE DIRECTION.

KL554PED

A74

LONDON, JULY 6 (AP)-FIELD MARSHAL SIR JOHN HARDING, GOVERNOR OF CYPRUS, RETURNED TO LONDON TODAY, REPORTEDLY TO DISCUSS WITH GOVERNMENT LEADERS A POSSIBLE NEW INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON THE FUTURE OF THE MEDITERRANEAN ISLAND.

KL509PED

A55

LONDON, JULY 6 (AP)-MOSCOW RADIO SAID TONIGHT EGYPT'S FIRST "ATOMIC ELECTRIC STATION" HAS BEEN SET UP IN CAIRO WITH SOVIET HELP.

"THE FINAL ASSEMBLY WORK IS NOW BEING CARRIED OUT," SAID THE BROADCAST. "THIS WILL BE FOLLOWED BY THE HANDING OVER OF THE STATION EQUIPMENT TO EGYPTIAN ATOMIC SPECIALISTS, AMONG WHOM ARE TWO WOMEN."

THE BROADCAST PROBABLY REFERRED TO AN ATOMIC REACTOR. AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE U.S.S.R. AND EGYPT WAS REACHED MORE THAN SIX MONTHS AGO FOR SOVIET AID IN SETTING UP AN ATOMIC RESEARCH CENTER IN EGYPT.

AS413PED

A40 (160)

LONDON, JULY 6 (AP)-THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT ACCUSED THE UNITED STATES TONIGHT OF THREATENING THE PEACE IN THE FAR EAST BY INTRODUCING "ATOMIC UNITS" INTO SOUTH KOREA.

MOSCOW RADIO BROADCAST A GOVERNMENT STATEMENT SAYING:

"IT IS EASY TO IMAGINE WHAT THE SITUATION WOULD LEAD TO IF THE (NORTH) KOREAN-CHINESE SIDE, ON ITS PART, ALSO STARTED TO INTRODUCE INTO NORTH KOREA NEW TYPES OF ARMAMENTS--INCLUDING, FOR INSTANCE, AIRCRAFT CAPABLE OF CARRYING THE LATEST ARMAMENTS, AND TO SEEK TO EQUIP THE ARMY WITH SUCH ARMAMENTS.

"THERE CAN BE NO DOUBT THAT, AS A RESULT, A SITUATION FRAUGHT WITH THE MOST DANGEROUS CONSEQUENCES COULD BE CREATED."

THE UNITED STATES DECIDED LATE LAST MONTH TO STRENGTHEN ITS FORCES IN SOUTH KOREA WITH MODERN EQUIPMENT IN ANSWER TO WHAT IT SAID WAS RED CHINA'S AND NORTH KOREA'S VIOLATION OF THE KOREAN ARMISTICE AGREEMENT BY CONSTANTLY INTRODUCING NEW PLANES, WEAPONS AND TANKS INTO THE NORTH. TODAY'S RUSSIAN STATEMENT DENIED THAT COMMUNIST CHINA OR NORTH KOREA HAVE VIOLATED THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT.

RP/J302PED

A145

PARIS, JULY 6 (AP)-A BAND OF ALGERIANS TONIGHT BURST INTO A CAFE FREQUENTED BY NORTH AFRICANS AND OPENED FIRE WITH PISTOLS AND SUBMACHINE GUNS, KILLING ONE MAN AND WOUNDING SEVEN OTHERS.

BU942PED

A190 (120)

PARIS, SUNDAY, JULY 7 (AP)-THE FRENCH NATIONAL ASSEMBLY EARLY TODAY BEAT DOWN ATTEMPTS TO MODIFY THE EUROPEAN ECONOMIC UNION TREATIES AND SET THE STAGE FOR THEIR PROMPT RATIFICATION THIS WEEK.

WINDING UP A MARATHON SESSION WHICH BEGAN SATURDAY MORNING AND CONTINUED WITH OCCASIONAL RECESSES UNTIL AFTER DAWN TODAY, THE ASSEMBLY REJECTED A SERIES OF CRIPPLING AMENDMENTS AND DELAYING MOTIONS.

THE ACTION INDICATED THE SIX NATION ACCORDS SETTING UP A COMMON MARKET AND ATOMIC POOL WILL PASS BY ABOUT 100 VOTES ON THE FINAL BALLOT TUESDAY NIGHT. TWO MOTIONS TO DELAY ACTION WERE DEFEATED 333 TO 244 AND 341 TO 229. TWO ATTEMPTS TO HAMSTRING THE RATIFICATION BILL WITH CRIPPLING AMENDMENTS WERE REJECTED 347 TO 87 AND 335 TO 93.

THE SIZE OF THE VOTE DOES NOT MEAN MANY LEGISLATORS SAT THROUGH THE NIGHT IN THE STEAMY CHAMBER. ASSEMBLY RULES PERMIT VOTES BY PROXY, AND ONLY A HANDFUL OF DEPUTIES WERE PRESENT.

THE GOVERNMENT ACCEPTED TWO MINOR AMENDMENTS, WHICH WERE ADOPTED UNANIMOUSLY. ONE WILL REQUIRE THE CABINET TO MAKE AN ANNUAL REPORT TO PARLIAMENT ON OPERATIONS OF THE ECONOMIC UNION. THE OTHER CALLED FOR LEGISLATION TO HELP FRENCH INDUSTRY MEET RISKS OF COMMON MARKET.

BU135AED

A75

(120)

PARIS, JULY 6 (AP)-U.S. MILITARY AUTHORITIES AT VERDUN TODAY HELD PFC RILEY HARRIS, OF (800-32ND ST. S.,) LEEDS, ALA., IN THE FATAL SHOOTING OF A FRENCH CIVILIAN NEAR TOUL THURSDAY NIGHT.

THE FRENCHMAN, YVON ANDRE, WAS A NIGHT WATCHMAN AT AN ARMY CONSTRUCTION CAMP AND WAS MAKING HIS ROUNDS WHEN HE WAS SHOT IN THE STOMACH. HE DIED EARLY THIS MORNING.

A U.S. MILITARY SPOKESMAN SAID HARRIS WAS SHOOTING WILDLY IN AN

ATTEMPT TO SCARE SOME SOLDIERS WITH WHOM HE HAD AN ARGUMENT AT INDEPENDENCE DAY CELEBRATIONS.

HARRIS, A NEGRO, WAS ATTACHED TO COMPANY C, 249TH ENGINEERING BATTALION, FROM THE 7TH ENGINEERING BRIGADE IN GERMANY.

SINCE ANDRE WAS KILLED ON AN ARMY BASE, IT SEEMED LIKELY THAT HARRIS WILL BE TRIED BY A U.S. MILITARY COURT.

KL511PED

A66WX (ARMY SAYS FRENCH)

MCOSKER

WASHINGTON, JULY 6 (AP)-THE ARMY SAID TODAY "THE FRENCH CLEARLY HAVE THE RIGHT" TO TRY AMERICAN GI DEWAYNE MCOSKER ON A MURDER CHARGE, EVEN THOUGH THE ARMY HAS ASKED FRANCE TO WAIVE THAT RIGHT.

THIS VIEW WAS EXPRESSED IN A "FACT SHEET" ISSUED BY THE ARMY ON THE CASE OF THE 21-YEAR OLD MANHASSET, N.Y., SOLDIER. MCOSKER IS CHARGED BY THE FRENCH POLICE WITH THE SHOOTING OF AN ALGERIAN IN A PARIS STREET QUARREL OVER A CIGARETTE DEAL ON THE NIGHT OF JUNE 25.

THE FACT SHEET SAID FRANCE HAS THE RIGHT OF PRIMARY JURISDICTION IN THE CASE UNDER PROVISIONS OF THE STATUS OF FORCES AGREEMENT WITH NATO NATIONS, WHICH INCLUDES FRANCE.

IN REFERRING TO THE AGREEMENT, THE ARMY SAID THAT THE CASE DOES NOT INVOLVE INJURY TO UNITED STATES INTERESTS OR PERSONNEL NOR HAS IT ARISEN FROM AN ACT OR OMISSION ARISING IN THE PERFORMANCE OF OFFICIAL DUTY.

A SPOKESMAN SAID THE UNITED STATES CUSTOMARILY FILES A REQUEST FOR WAIVER OF JURISDICTION IN ALL CASES EXCEPT MINOR TRAFFIC VIOLATIONS.

THE FACT SHEET SAID THAT ON THE BASIS OF PREVIOUS CASES, THE FRENCH ARE NOT EXPECTED TO ACT ON THE REQUEST FOR WAIVER FOR AT LEAST 30 DAYS--UNTIL THEY HAVE COLLECTED ALL POLICE INFORMATION AND HEARD RECOMMENDATIONS FROM THEIR OWN OFFICIALS.

OF MCOSKER, THE FACT SHEET SAID:

"HE IS NOW REPRESENTED BY COMPETENT FRENCH COUNSEL, ACCEPTABLE TO HIM AND SELECTED BY HIM FROM A LIST OF U.S. EMBASSY-APPROVED LOCAL ATTORNEYS ADMITTED TO THE FRENCH BAR. MCOSKER HAD THE BENEFIT OF GUIDANCE FROM THE STAFF JUDGE ADVOCATE IN MAKING HIS SELECTION. THE ATTORNEY HAS ALREADY APPEARED AT THE FIRST HEARING BEFORE THE INQUIRING MAGISTRATE. THIS ATTORNEY WILL BE PAID FROM ARMY FUNDS . . ."

IF THE FRENCH DECLINE TO WAIVE JURISDICTION, THE ARMY SAID, A "QUALIFIED ATTORNEY FROM THE JUDGE ADVOCATE GENERAL'S CORPS WILL ADVISE MCOSKER OF HIS NUMEROUS RIGHTS UNDER THE NATO STATUS OF FORCES AGREEMENT AND WILL ATTEND EACH SESSION OF THE TRIAL AS AN OFFICIAL OBSERVER TO ASSURE THAT HE RECEIVES A FAIR TRIAL."

CR452PED

A109 (280)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR SATURDAY PMS

(ADVANCE) PARIS, JULY 6 (AP)-THE POLISH PRESS HAS STEPPED UP A CAMPAIGN OF PRAISE FOR MAO TZE-TUNG AS THE TIME NEARS FOR THE CHINESE COMMUNIST LEADER'S VISIT TO POLAND.

NEWSPAPERS AND MAGAZINES REACHING PARIS--FROM OFFICIAL COMMUNIST PARTY ORGANS TO INDEPENDENT CATHOLIC WEEKLIES--LAUD THE CHINESE LEADER AS A MAN "STRIVING TO FREE SOCIALISM FROM THE REMNANTS OF STALIN'S DOCTRINE." MOST MENTIONS IN THE POLISH PRESS CONCERN MAO'S SPEECH TO THE PARTY COMMITTEE LAST FEBRUARY.

THE NATIONAL WEEKLY PRZEKROJ HAILED MAO'S SPEECH AS "A DOCUMENT WHICH WILL UNDOUBTEDLY BECOME A PART OF THE CLASSIC MARXIST LITERATURE." IT IS PROOF THAT "CHINA TOOK UP THE GREAT WORK OF IMPROVEMENT IN PRACTICE AS WELL AS IN THEORY," WROTE THE MAGAZINE.

MAO'S WORDS ARE CHARACTERIZED BY A "DOMINANT TONE OF FAITH IN MAN AND THE POSSIBILITY OF GAINING HIM FOR SOCIALISM," THE MAGAZINE SAID, ADDING:

"IT IS NO LONGER THE BLIND, STALINIST HATRED FOR EVERYBODY WHO CHOOSES TO HAVE A DIFFERENT OPINION."

THE LITERARY WEEKLY OF THE POLISH COMMUNIST PARTY, NOWA KULTURA, HAS EVEN MADE A SUGGESTION THAT OTHER COMMUNIST COUNTRIES SHOULD FOLLOW WHAT IS BEING DONE IN CHINA RATHER THAN THE VERSION OF COMMUNISM "PRACTICED SO FAR."

THE POLISH PRESS IN RECENT WEEKS HAS BEEN DEVOTING MORE SPACE TO NEWS AND IDEOLOGICAL PRONOUNCEMENTS FROM CHINA THAN TO THOSE FROM ITS POWERFUL NEIGHBOR RUSSIA.

TRANSLATED WORKS OF CHINESE WRITERS--INCLUDING MAO TZE-TUNG'S POEMS --HAVE BEEN PROMINENTLY DISPLAYED. POLES TRAVELING TO CHINA HAVE BEEN WRITING ENTHUSIASTIC ACCOUNTS OF A "REFORM WITHOUT TERROR."

IT IS CLEAR THAT POLISH COMMUNISTS--AND POSSIBLY NON-COMMUNISTS--ARE TRYING TO FIND IN CHINA AN ALLY AGAINST THE THREAT OF A POSSIBLE RETURN OF STRICT SOVIET CONTROL. VARIOUS WRITERS CLEARLY EXPRESS THE VIEW THAT "IF CHINA DOES IT, NO ONE CAN BLAME US FOR DOING IT."

SOVIET PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI WAS ENTHUSIASTICALLY ACCLAIMED BY THE POLISH CROWDS WHEN HE VISITED POLAND LAST WINTER. NO DOUBT A SIMILAR--OR WARMER--RECEPTION AWAITS MAO WHEN HE VISITS POLAND WITHIN A FEW WEEKS.

END ADVANCE FOR PMS SATURDAY JULY 6--MOVED JULY 5.

RP&P948AED

A108

BONN, GERMANY, JULY 6 (AP)-THE STEADY STREAM OF REFUGEES FROM EAST GERMANY CONTINUES AT A SLIGHTLY INCREASED RATE, THE REFUGEE MINISTRY ANNOUNCED TODAY. IN THE PAST WEEK 4,833 CAME OVER TO THE WEST, COMPARED WITH 4,546 IN THE PREVIOUS WEEK.

RP915AED

A113

(110)

PRECEDE BONN A90

MOSCOW, JULY 6 (AP)-THE KREMLIN REPLIED TODAY TO A WEST GERMAN REQUEST THAT THE SUBJECT OF REPATRIATION BE INCLUDED IN FORTHCOMING SOVIET GERMAN TRADE AND CONSULAR NEGOTIATIONS IN MOSCOW.

DETAILED CONTENTS OF THE SOVIET REPLY WERE NOT IMMEDIATELY RELEASED

SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER V. S. SEMENOV CALLED IN WEST GERMAN AMBASSADOR WILHELM HAAS AT NOON TO DELIVER THE LATEST NOTE IN THE ON-AGAIN-OFF-AGAIN NEGOTIATIONS. IT REPLIES TO A BONN NOTE OF JUNE 8.

IN AN EARLIER COMMUNICATION THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT PROPOSED THAT THE TALKS OPEN IN MOSCOW JUNE 15. BONN'S REPLY OF JUNE 8 REQUESTED THE INCLUSION OF THE QUESTION OF THE REPATRIATION OF GERMAN PRISONERS FROM SOVIET TERRITORY ON THE AGENDA. THE REQUEST FORCED POSTPONEMENT OF THE SCHEDULED TALKS.

JF940AED

A90

BONN, GERMANY, JULY 6 (AP)-A NEW SOVIET NOTE TO WEST GERMANY WAS HANDED TO BONN'S AMBASSADOR IN MOSCOW TODAY, THE GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED HERE.

CONTENTS OF THE NOTE HAVE NOT YET BEEN TRANSMITTED TO BONN BUT A SPOKESMAN SAID IT CONCERNED THE OVERDUE TRADE TALKS BETWEEN WEST GERMANY AND THE SOVIET UNION.

JUNE 15 WAS ORIGINALLY SET AS THE OPENING DATE FOR THE TALKS BUT THE START HAS BEEN HELD UP BECAUSE OF BONN'S INSISTENCE THAT THE QUESTION OF THOUSANDS OF GERMANS DETAINED IN RUSSIA MUST BE INCLUDED ON THE AGENDA.

IT WAS ASSUMED THAT TODAY'S NOTE WAS MOSCOW'S ANSWER TO THIS BONN DEMAND.

RA750AED

30.24- 13877

A112
(180)
VIENNA, AUSTRIA, JULY 6 (AP)-THE FIFTH CONGRESS OF THE SOCIALIST INTERNATIONAL BACKED ISRAEL ON TWO POINTS TODAY IN HER RELATIONS WITH THE ARAB WORLD.
THE 120 DELEGATES FROM 30 NATIONS UNANIMOUSLY ADOPTED A RESOLUTION WHICH URGED ARAB-ISRAELI PEACE NEGOTIATIONS AND DECLARED FREE PASSAGE FOR SHIPS OF ALL NATIONS THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL AND THE GULF OF AQABA MUST BE GUARANTEED BY THE UNITED NATIONS.
ISRAEL HAS SOUGHT PEACE TALKS WITH THE ARAB PARTICIPANTS IN THE PALESTINE WAR OF 1948. THEY HAVE DECGQNED. THEY CONTEND THEY HAVE A RIGHT TO BAR ISRAEL FROM SUEZ AND THE AQABA STRAIT OF TIRAN AS AN ENEMY NATION.
THE CONGRESS SAID IT IS ESSENTIAL TO DEAL WITH SUCH THINGS AS "THE INTERVENTION OF THE GREAT POWERS BY SUPPLYING ARMS TO THE ARAB STATES" AND "THE OBSTINATE REFUSAL OF THE ARAB STATES TO GIVE UP THEIR INTRANSIGENT BELLIGERENCE AGAINST ISRAEL."
HUNGARY'S COMMUNIST COURTS WERE CRITICIZED FOR HEAVY SENTENCES. THE SOCIALISTS CALLED JMRILMRLD PROTEST "AGAINST

HUNGARY'S COMMUNIST COURTS WERE CRITICIZED FOR HEAVY SENTENCES. THE SOCIALISTS CALLED FOR WORLD PROTEST "AGAINST THE CRUEL TERROR WHICH THE COMMUNIST COUNTER-REVOLUTION EMPLOYS TO TAKE REVENGE ON THE FIGHTERS FOR HUNGARY'S FREEDOM."
THE SAME RESOLUTION PROTESTED WHAT IT CALLED "THE PERSECUTION OF LIBERALMINDED MEN IN SPAIN AND SEVERAL LATIN AMERICAN COUNTRIES."
JF939AED

A77
(120)
BUDAPEST, JULY 6 (AP)-HUNGARY'S COMMUNIST REGIME HAS EXECUTED BELA BARTA, 30, FOR HIS ROLE IN A DEMONSTRATION AT MISKOLC A MONTH AFTER THE CRUSHING OF THE HUNGARIAN REVOLT. FIVE PEOPLE WERE KILLED, INCLUDING TWO RUSSIAN SOLDIERS.
A RECENT IRRUE OF THE NEWSPAPER ESZAKMAGYAROSZAG (NORTH HUNGARY) CARRIED WORD OF THE EXECUTION. NO DATE WAS GIVEN.
LAST FEBRUARY THE OFFICIAL NEWS AGENCY MTI SAID BARTA ORGANIZED A DEMONSTRATION ON DEC. 10 AT MISKOLC WHICH WAS PUT DOWN WITH THE AID OF HUNGARIAN ARMED POLICE AND SOVIET TROOPS.
BARTA WAS SENTENCED TO 14 YEARS IN PRISON BUT THE "PEOPLE'S COUNCIL" OF THE SUPREME COURT IMPOSED THE DEATH PENALTY UPON APPEAL--AS IS POSSIBLE UNDER HUNGARIAN COURT PROCEDURE.
KL516PED

A150
RABAT, MOROCCO, JULY 6 (AP)-FRANCE TODAY BEGAN WITHDRAWING PART OF HER REMAINING FORCES IN MOROCCO TO THROW THEM INTO THE FIGHT AGAINST THE ALGERIAN REBELS.
THE FIRST SQUADRON OF THE 13TH ARTILLERY REGIMENT, STATIONED AT MEKNES, WAS EXPECTED TO TAKE UP NEW POSITIONS IN ALGERIA ALONG THE MOROCCAN FRONTIER.
SOME FRENCH TROOPS IN TUNISIA ALSO WILL BE TRANSFERRED TO ALGERIA. AN UNDISCLOSED NUMBER OF FRENCH SOLDIERS WILL REMAIN IN BOTH FORMER PROTECTORATES PENDING NEGOTIATIONS WITH FRANCE.
FV1125AED

A111 (340)
BY ANTOINE YARED
CAIRO, JULY 6 (AP)-THE MIDDLE EAST NEWS AGENCY SAID TONIGHT KING SAUD OF SAUDI ARABIA HAS DECLARED ISRAELI WARSHIPS IN THE GULF OF AQABA THREATEN THE MOSLEM HOLY LANDS.
THE SEMI-OFFICIAL EGYPTIAN AGENCY SAID SAUD ISSUED HIS WARNING YESTERDAY IN A SPEECH TO MOSLEM DIGNITARIES ON THEIR PILGRIMAGE TO THE HOLY CITY OF MECCA.
SAUD WAS QUOTED AS SAYING HE WILL CALL ON ARAB, ISLAMIC AND OTHER "PEACE-LOVING COUNTRIES" TO HELP REPEL WHAT HE CALLED THE ISRAELI THREAT IF PEACEFUL METHODS FAIL.
EGYPT IS WORKING HARD TO HEAL THE BREACH WITH SAUDI ARABIA THAT DEVELOPED AFTER SAUD BACKED KING HUSSEIN OF JORDAN IN HUSSEIN'S OUSTER OF A PRO-SOVIET, PRO-EGYPTIAN GOVERRNMENT.
PRESIDENT NASSER HAS SENT THE COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF THE EGYPTIAN ARMED FORCES, MAJ. GEN. ABDEL HAKIA AMER, TO CONFER WITH THE SAUDI ARABIAN MONARCH.
THE MIDDLE EAST AGENCY INDICATED THESE TALKS WERE A SUCCESS. IT SAID SAUD HAD TALKED WITH AMER ON THE AQABA GULF SITUATION JUST BEFORE HE DELIVERED HIS SPEECH.
MIDDLE EAST SAID A STATEMENT ON THE TALKS REAFFIRMED SAUDI ARABIA'S ADHEREENCE TO THE NASSER DOCTRINE OF POSITIVE NEUTRALITY.
IN HIS ADDRESS, SAUD WAS QUOTED AS SAYING HE WAS WORKING WITH OTHER ARAB-ISLAMIC STATES TO RESTORE THE GULF OF AQABA TO THE CONDITION THAT EXISTED BEFORE ISRAEL'S ATTACK ON EGYPT LAST FALL.
ISRAELI SHIPPING WAS BARRED FROM THE GULF BY EGYPTIAN GUNS POSTED ON THE EGYPTIAN SHORE AND ON THE SAUDI ISLANDS OF TIRAN AND SINAFAR AT THE GULF'S MOUTH.
SAUD CHARGED THE ISRAELIS NOW STATION WARSHIPS IN THE GULF TO COMMIT ACTS OF PROVOCATION AGAINST THE MOSLEM HOLY LANDS IN SAUDI ARABIA. HE SAID THEY TAKE ADVANTAGE OF THE PRESENCE OF THE U.N. EMERGENCY FORCE AT THE GULF'S ENTRANCE AND SAIL FREELY IN THE AREA.
THIS, HE SAID, "FORCED ME TO ADVISE PILGRIMS NOT TO USE THE AQABA GULF" IN TRAVELING TO MECCA.
HE CALLED ISRAEL "A CONSTANT THREAT TO WORLD PEACE" AND "AN EVIL THREATENING PEACE AND ISLAM."
SAUD SAID HE WOULD NOT BE CONTENT UNTIL ARAB REFUGEES OF THE 1948 ARAB-ISRAELI WAR RETURN TO THEIR HOMES IN WHAT IS NOW ISRAEL.
JT724PED

A84
(100)
AMMAN, JORDAN, JULY 6 (AP)-THE LAST BRITISH TROOPS LEFT JORDAN TONIGHT, SAILING IN A CONVOY OF 10 SHIPS FROM THE GULF OF AQABA.
JORDANIAN SHORE BATTERIES FIRED A 21 SALVO SALUTE. FIREWORKS EXPLODED AND A CROWD OF 2,000 SHOUTED "LONG LIVE KING HUSSEIN."
EARLIER THE BRITISH FORCES HANDED OVER THE BASE OF AQABA TO JORDANIAN MILITARY AUTHORITIES, MARKING THE END OF A BRITISH-JORDANIAN MILITARY ASSOCIATION DATING BACK TO 1928.
FOUR MONTHS AGO THE BRITISH-JORDANIAN TREATY WAS TERMINATED AND BRITAIN AGREED TO WITHDRAW ALL HER TROOPS WITHIN SIX MONTHS.
TODAY'S WITHDRAWAL IS ABOUT 10 WEEKS AHEAD OF SCHEDULE.

1957

AS THE BRITISH WITHDREW, FOREIGN MINISTER SAMIR RIFAI IN AMMAN CRITICIZED EGYPT AND SYRIA FOR FAILING TO COME THROUGH WITH THEIR SHARE OF A PROMISED SUBSIDY.

EGYPT, SYRIA AND SAUDI ARABIA PROMISED TO REPLACE THE ANNUAL BRITISH SUBSIDY OF 36 MILLION DOLLARS THAT HELPED TO KEEP JORDAN AFLOAT IF JORDAN WOULD BREAK ITS MILITARY TIES WITH BRITAIN.

RIFAI TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE JORDAN PLANS THE LARGEST BUDGET IN HISTORY, WITH INCOME ESTIMATED AT MORE THAN 78 MILLION DOLLARS AND WITH EXPENDITURES AT 72 MILLION. BUT HE SAID INCOME INCLUDES THE PROMISED ARAB FINANCIAL AID.

"IT IS REGRETTABLE TO ANNOUNCE THAT JORDAN HAS NOT SO FAR RECEIVED ANY DEFINITE REPLY FROM EITHER EGYPT OR SYRIA IN SPITE OF SEVERAL REQUESTS MADE BY JORDAN TO BOTH COUNTRIES, TO PAY THEIR FINANCIAL COMMITMENTS AND IN SPITE OF NEWS REPORTS THAT BOTH COUNTRIES HAVE INCLUDED IN THEIR BUDGETS THE COMMITTED FINANCIAL AID TO JORDAN," HE SAID.

"I MUST POINT OUT THAT THE ARAB SOLIDARITY AGREEMENT IS AN INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENT AND I HOPE THAT BOTH COUNTRIES WILL REALIZE THEIR PRESTIGE WIL SUFFER SHOULD THEY REFRAIN FROM HONORING THEIR OBLIGATIONS."

AFTER KING HUSSEIN KICKED OUT THE PRO-EGYPTIAN, PRO-SYRIAN JORDANIAN GOVERNMENT IN APRIL, STATE MINISTER KHALID AZM OF SYRIA SAID HIS COUNTRY WOULD REFUSE TO KEEP ITS PLEDGE TO JORDAN. EGYPT IS EXPECTED TO FOLLOW SUIT.

ONLY SAUDI ARABIA HAS KEPT THE AGREEMENT. SAUDI ARABIA AND EGYPT PLEDGED TO PAY 14 MILLION A YEAR EACH AND SYRIA 8 MILLION.

RIFAI SAID JORDAN IS STUDYING WAYS TO OVERCOME A BUDGEET DEFICIT SHOULD EGYPT AND SYRIA RENEGE. HE ANNOUNCED AN ECONOMIC DELEGATION WILL LEAVE NEXT WEEK FOR SAUDI ARABIA TO NEGOTIATE ECONOMIC AND FINANCIAL AGREEMENTS. THE UNITED STATES ALSO HAS MADE ECONOMIC AND MILITARY GRANTS TO JORDAN.

BU1020PED

A109

HONG KONG, JULY 6 (AP)-HO CHI MINH, PRESIDENT OF COMMUNIST NORTH VIET NAM, REACHED PEIPING TODAY ON THE FIRST LAP OF HIS TOUR OF NINE COMMUNIST COUNTRIES.

PEIPING RADIO SAID HO WILL STAY A FEW DAYS IN THE RED CHINESE CAPITAL BEFORE LEAVING FOR NORTH KOREA. HE WILL RETURN TO PEIPING AFTER HIS KOREA TOUR, THEN VISIT EIGHT COMMUNIST COUNTRIES IN EUROPE.

RP917AED

A110

(300)

HONG KONG, JULY 6 (AP)-A CABINET MINISTER UNDER FIRE IN PEIPING FOR CRITICIZING RED CHINA'S REGIME TOLD PARLIAMENT YESTERDAY THE NATION'S INTELLECTUALS HAVE BEEN UNHAPPY WITH THE COMMUNIST PARTY SINCE 1955.

DEFENDING HIMSELF AGAINST RIGHTIST CHARGES BEFORE THE RUBBER-STAMP PARLIAMENT IN PEIPING, TIMBER INDUSTRY MINISTER LO LUNG-CHIN SAID HIS OWN DOUBTS SPRANG FROM LAST YEAR'S HUNGARIAN REVOLT.

THE AMERICAN-EDUCATED LO, A MEMBER OF THE NON-COMMUNIST DEMOCRATIC LEAGUE, RECENTLY TOOK ADVANTAGE OF RED LEADER MAO TZE-TUNG'S INVITATION TO CRITICS OF THE REGIME TO SPEAK OUT.

LO HAD CALLED ON THE COMMUNISST REGIME TO GIVE MINOR PARTIES A LARGE VOICE IN RUNNING THE NATION.

LO'S DEMOCRATIC LEAGUE IS MADE UP LARGELY OF INTELLECTUALS, MANY OF WHOM COOPERATED WITH THE COMMUNISTS BEFORE THEY SEIZED POWER IN 1949.

THE HSINHUA (NEW CHINA) NEWS AGENCY REPORTED DEPUTIES AT TODAY'S SESSION OF PARLIAMENT APPLAUDED WU HAN, CHAIRMAN OF THE PEIPING BRANCH OF THE DEMOCRATIC LEAGUE.

WU DENOUNCED LO AND COMMUNICATIONS MINISER CHANG PO-CHUN, BOTH VICE CHAIRMEN OF THE LEAGUE, FOR THEIR OPPOSITION TO COMMUNIST RULE. CHANGE HAS SINCE RECANTED.

THE VEHEMENCE OF THE COMMUNIST-APPROVED ATTACKS ON THEM IN RECENT DAYS INDICATES THEY ARE LIKELY TO BE SACKED FROM THEIR GOVERNMENT JOBS.

WU ACCUSED LO AND CHANG OF ATTEMPTING TO INCITE DISTURBANCES IN NINE LEADING CITIES AND MANY UNIVERSITIES.

"EMBOLDENED BY SMALL SUCCESSES," HE CONTINUED, "CHANG PO-CHUN CALLED A MEETING OF SIX PROFESSORS JUNE 6, THINKING THEY WERE NOW IN A POSITION TO BLACKMAIL THE COMMUNIST PARTY."

THE COMMUNISTS CHARGE THAT CHANG PLOTTED AT THIS MEETING TO SEIZE POWER.

DEFENDING HIMSELF, LO SAID HE HAD NO CONFIDENCE IN THE LOWER RANKS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY LEADERSHIP. HE SAID HE WAS REVOLTED BY THE THOUGHT THAT THEY ONE DAY WOULD EMERGE AS MASTERS OF THE INTELLECTUALS.

LO SUPPORTED CHU AN-PING, EDITOR OF THE KWANGMING DAILY, ORGAN OF MINOR PARTIES. CHU CRITICIZED MAO AND PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI FOR FAILING TO CARRY OUT A COALITION GOVERNMENT.

SM/JT716PED

A134

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, JULY 6 (AP)-CHINESE COMMUNIST FORCES ON AMOY FIRED 26 SHELLS AT LITTLE QUEMOY TODAY WITHOUT CAUSING DAMAGE OR CASUALTIES, THE DEFENSE MINISTRY ANNOUNCED. THEY DID NOT MENTION WHETHER CHINESE NATIONALIST FORCES RETALIATED.

RK1031AED

A165 (150)

MANILA, SUNDAY, JULY 7 (AP)-MANILA MAYOR ARSENIO LACSON LAST NIGHT BLAMED PHILIPPINE GOVERNMENT LEADERS FOR WHAT HE SAID WERE "ABUSES AND OTHER EXCESSES" COMMITTED BY U.S. MILITARY PERSONNEL.

LACSON SPOKE AT A PUBLIC RALLY, COMPOSED MOSTLY OF STUDENTS, ASKING THE RETURN OF GEORGE E. ROE OF CLIO, MICH., A FORMER AMERICAN SAILOR WHO WAS SHIPPED OUT OF THE PHILIPPINES BEFORE A TRAFFIC ACCIDENT CASE AGAINST HIM HAD BEEN DECIDED.

THE MAYOR, AN ANNOUNCED CANDIDATE FOR PRESIDENT IN THE PHILIPPINE ELECTION NEXT NOVEMBER, SAID:

"LET US FACE THE UNPLEASANT AND UGLY TRUTH--IF THE AMERICAN MILITARY AUTHORITIES IN THE PHILIPPINES HAVE COOITTED ABUSE

MILITARY AUTHORITIES IN THE PHILIPPINES HAVE COMMITTED ABUSES, IT IS BECAUSE WE FILIPINOS HAVE PERMITTED THEM TO DO SO.

"IT IS BECAUSE CERTAIN LEADERS OF THE NATION HAVE MADE ABJECT SURRENDER OF THIS COUNTRY'S SOVEREIGNTY."

LACSON PAID TRIBUTE, HOWEVER, "TO THOSE HEROIC AMERICAN BOYS IN BATTLE GREEN WHO GENEROUSLY SPILLED THEIR BLOOD IN OUR FIGHT AGAINST THE JAPANESE INVADERS."

WW1130PED

A72

NIGHT LEAD KILLING (100)

SEOUL, SOUTH KOREA, JULY 6 (AP)-A BULLET FROM A U.S. SOLDIER'S CARBINE KILLED A 3-YEAR-OLD KOREAN BOY TODAY IN INCHON, A YELLOW SEA PORT 20 MILES WEST OF SEOUL. THE ARMY SAID IT WAS AN ACCIDENT AND THAT THE SOLDIER, PVT. RONALD E. FASSETT OF ULSTER, PA., WAS IN "A STATE OF SHOCK."

FASSETT WAS GUARDING A PIPELINE POST IN INCHON. THE BOY, KIM YOUNG HO, WAS SITTING ON THE PIPELINE. THE CARBINE WAS DISCHARGED ACCIDENTALLY, THE ARMY SAID, AND THE BULLET PASSED THROUGH THE BOY'S HEAD, KILLING HIM INSTANTLY.

A BOARD OF OFFICERS INVESTIGATED THE CASE.

COL. JOSEPH V. SMITH, INCHON PORT COMMANDER, EXTENDED HIS SYMPATHY TO THE BOY'S FATHER, KIM CHIN CHOU, AND EXPRESSED HIS REGRET TO THE MAYOR OF INCHON.

KL508PED

A17WX
(300) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD GIRARD

WASHINGTON, JULY 6 (AP)-BOTH SIDES SQUARED AWAY TODAY IN PREPARATION FOR MONDAY'S CRUCIAL ARGUMENTS BEFORE THE SUPREME COURT IN THE CASE OF GI WILLIAM S. GIRARD.

BEGINNING SHORTLY AFTER NOON, EDT, THE COURT WILL HEAR FOUR HOURS OF ARGUMENT, EVENLY DIVIDED BETWEEN JUSTICE DEPARTMENT LAWYERS AND ATTORNEYS FOR THE ILLINOIS SOLDIER FACING TRIAL ON CHARGES OF SHOOTING A JAPANESE WOMAN.

THE QUESTION, WHICH HAS STIRRED DEEP CONCERN IN WASHINGTON AND TOKYO, IS WHETHER HE SHALL BE TRIED IN A JAPANESE COURT OR IN A U.S. ARMY COURT MARTIAL.

GIRARD'S CASE REACHED THE COURT ON AN APPEAL BY THE GOVERNMENT FROM A RULING IN THE FEDERAL DISTRICT COURT HERE THAT HE MAY NOT BE TURNED OVER TO THE JAPANESE, AND ON A CROSS APPEAL BY GIRARD'S LAWYERS CONTENDING THE DISTRICT COURT SHOULD HAVE ORDERED GIRARD BROUGHT BACK TO THIS COUNTRY.

GIRARD IS NOW RESTRICTED TO CAMP WHITTINGTON, JAPAN.

THE MAIN BRIEFS, PRELIMINARY TO ARGUMENT, WERE FILED JULY 1.

THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT MAINTAINED THAT GIRARD "HAS NO PERSONAL IMMUNITY FROM PROSECUTION BY JAPAN FOR THE KILLING OF A JAPANESE NATIONAL IN JAPANESE TERRITORY."

GIRARD'S LAWYERS ARGUED THAT THE DISTRICT COURT SHOULD HAVE GONE FARTHER THAN IT DID, AND ORDERED HIS OUTRIGHT RELEASE ON A HABEAS CORPUS MOTION.

THE SOLDIER'S LAWYERS ALSO SAID THEY WERE NOT IMPRESSED BY A STATEMENT FROM SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES SAYING THAT THE UNITED STATES WOULD BE EMBARRASSED IF IT IS UNABLE TO KEEP ITS AGREEMENT WITH JAPAN TO TURN GIRARD OVER FOR TRIAL.

TODAY, THE GOVERNMENT REPLIED IN ANOTHER BRIEF TO THE GIRARD ARGUMENT THAT HE SHOULD BE FREED WHILE THE SUPREME COURT CONSIDERS THE CASE. THIS GOVERNMENT BRIEF SAID THAT THE DISTRICT COURT RULING HAD KNOCKED OUT THAT ARGUMENT. IT SAID:

"THE ONLY ILLEGALITY ALLEGED BY PETITIONER AS TO HIS RESTRAINT WAS THAT HE WAS BEING RESTRAINED 'FOR THE PURPOSE OF BEING DELIVERED OVER TO THE GOVERNMENT OF JAPAN'.

"BY ENJOINING PETITIONER'S DELIVERY, THE COURT REMOVED THE SOLE ASPECT OF THE CUSTODY OF WHICH HE COMPLAINED."

CZ119PED

A83 (400)
WITH WASHINGTON GIRARD A28
BY EUGENE KRAMER

TOKYO, JULY 6 (AP)-THE JUSTICE MINISTRY SAID TODAY JAPAN WILL INSIST ON TRYING GI WILLIAM S. GIRARD FOR MANSLAUGHTER REGARDLESS OF HOW THE U.S. SUPREME COURT RULES.

THE HIGH COURT IS TO HEAR ORAL ARGUMENTS IN WASHINGTON MONDAY ON WHETHER THE OTTAWA, ILL., SOLDIER SHOULD BE TRIED BY AN ARMY COURT-MARTIAL OR JAPANESE COURTS ON CHARGES OF KILLING A JAPANESE WOMAN SCRAP COLLECTOR ON A U.S. FIRING RANGE JAN. 30.

A JUSTICE MINISTRY SPOKESMAN REITERATED JAPAN'S CONTENTION THAT THE UNITED STATES ALREADY HAS AGREED TO TURN GIRARD OVER TO THE JAPANESE COURTS FOR TRIAL UNDER THE U.S.-JAPAN STATUS-OF-FORCES AGREEMENT. JAPAN HAS NOT BEEN NOTIFIED OFFICIALLY OF ANY HITCH TO PREVENT THE TRIAL.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID IF THE SUPREME COURT RULES AGAINST A JAPANESE TRIAL "THE MATTER WILL HAVE TO BE SETTLED DIPLOMATICALLY THROUGH THE JAPANESE FOREIGN MINISTRY AND THE STATE DEPARTMENT."

GIRARD HAS REMAINED IN ARMY CUSTODY AT CAMP WHITTINGTON, 60 MILES NORTH OF TOKYO, AWAITING THE OUTCOME OF THE INTERNATIONAL TUG-OF-WAR CENTERING ON HIM.

AS A PRACTICAL MATTER, THE JAPANESE CONCEDE THEY CANNOT TRY GIRARD IF THE SUPREME COURT PREVENTS THE ARMY FROM BRINGING HIM TO THE JAPANESE COURT. THE COURT WOULD HAVE TO DECLARE ITSELF UNABLE TO TRY THE CASE.

THERE ARE WIDESPREAD PREDICTIONS THAT IF THIS HAPPENS THE PRESENT FRIENDLY RELATIONS BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND JAPAN WILL BE DAMAGED AND THE UNITED STATES WILL BE FORCED TO RENEGOTIATE THE SECURITY AGREEMENT WITH THIS COUNTRY.

AT MAEBASHI, WHERE GIRARD'S CASE IS SCHEDULED TO BE TRIED, PROSECUTOR YOSHIRO KONAWA SAID ONLY THE TRIAL DATE REMAINS TO BE SET.

KONAWA SAID GIRARD'S MARRIAGE YESTERDAY TO HIS JAPANESE SWEETHEART WILL HAVE "NO SPECIAL EFFECT ON THE JAPANESE PUBLIC."

"IT WOULD BE BETTER FOR THE GIRARDS IF THEY WOULD GET OUT OF THE PUBLIC EYE, AND LET THE MATTER BECOME LESS CONSPICUOUS IN JAPANESE MINDS," THE PROSECUTOR SAID. "BUT I SUPPOSE THE PRESS WON'T LET THEM."

BU732AED

B81 Q
(390)
CX (DECATUR ASKED)
ADVANCE FOR SUNDAY AMS JULY 7
BY DON BALDWIN

(ADVANCE) TOKYO, JULY 6 (AP)-THE JAPANESE CALL IT "MIMAIKIN." IN ENGLISH IT MIGHT BE CALLED "SYMPATHY MONEY." IT MEANS A CASH GIFT TO A BEREAVED FAMILY.

THE CENTURIES-OLD CUSTOM, AN INTEGRAL PART OF JAPAN'S RIGID SOCIAL CODE, HAS BEEN ADOPTED WITH MODIFICATIONS BY U.S. MILITARY AUTHORITIES HERE. IT EVEN HAS BEEN WRITTEN INTO THE ADMINISTRATIVE AGREEMENT BETWEEN JAPAN AND THE UNITED STATES.

"MIMAIKIN," ALMOST UNKNOWN OUTSIDE JAPAN, HAS IN RECENT DAYS BECOME A FACTOR IN THE CELEBRATED GIRARD CASE. THERE HAVE BEEN REPORTS OF DEMANDS THAT SP3 WILLIAM S. GIRARD PAY TWO MILLION YEN ($5,555) TO THE BEREAVED FAMILY OF A JAPANESE WOMAN HE IS ACCUSED OF KILLING ON A FIRING RANGE JAN. 30.

GIRARD, WHOSE ARMY PAY IS LESS THAN $100 A MONTH, COULD PAY NO SUCH SUM. BUT JAPANESE JUSTICE MINISTRY OFFICIALS AGREE THAT IF GIRARD MUST STAND TRIAL IN A JAPANESE COURT, IT WOULD BE A WISE MOVE TO MAKE A SUBSTANTIAL SYMPATHY GIFT TO THE HUSBAND AND SIX CHILDREN OF MRS. NAKA SAKAI.

THE COURT ALMOST CERTAINLY WOULD BE MORE LENIENT, THEY SAID.

A U.S. ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID ONCE THE CASE IS SETTLED AN OFFICIAL "MIMAIKIN" WILL BE PAID THE SAKAI FAMILY.

THERE WAS NO INDICATION HOW MUCH MONEY THIS MIGHT INVOLVE, BUT THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT HAS TENTATIVELY DECIDED ON A 600,000 YEN ($1,666) GIFT AND THERE HAS BEEN UNOFFICIAL SPECULATION THE UNITED STATES MIGHT TAKE OVER THIS PAYMENT.

IN ONE RECENT CASE THE U.S. PAID 1,200,000 YEN ($3,333) TO THE FAMILY OF A BUDDHIST PRIEST WHO WAS ROBBED AND KILLED BY AN AMERICAN SOLDIER.

GIRARD'S BATTALION AT CAMP WHITTINGTON, 40 MILES NORTH OF HERE, HAS COLLECTED ABOUT 28,000 YEN ($77.84) FOR THE SAKAI FAMILY AND THERE HAVE BEEN NUMEROUS GIFTS FROM INDIVIDUALS THROUGHOUT JAPAN.

AN ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID U.S. SOLDIERS HAVE MADE SYMPATHY GIFTS TO BEREAVED FAMILIES FREQUENTLY, BUT THERE HAS BEEN NO PREVIOUS INSTANCE OF PRESSURE BEING BROUGHT TO BEAR IN AN ATTEMPT TO FORCE PAYMENT.

AMONG THE JAPANESE, LONG CUSTOM MAKES "MIMAIKIN" SOMEWHAT LESS THAN VOLUNTARY.

WHEN A MAN DIES HIS EMPLOYER MAKES A GIFT TO THE FAMILY OF FROM THREE YEARS' PAY TO MANY TIMES THAT AMOUNT, DEPENDING ON HIS AGE AND POSITION. ACCIDENTAL OR VIOLENT DEATHS CALL FOR LARGER PAYMENTS.

EVERYONE ATTENDING A JAPANESE FUNERAL, OR CALLING ON THE FAMILY TO EXPRESS SYMPATHY, LEAVES AN ENVELOPE CONTAINING 500, 1,000 OR 2,000 YEN.

A FEW DAYS LATER THE WIDOW, OR SOME MEMBER OF THE FAMILY, BUYS A SUPPLY OF MANJU -- A STEAMED WHEAT BUN FILLED WITH BEAN CURD PASTE -- AND CALLS AT THE HOME OF EACH MOURNER, LEAVING A BOX CONTAINING TWO BUNS.

END ADVANCE FOR SUNDAY AMS JULY 7. MOVED JULY 5.

KL949PED

A148WX

ANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY JULY 7

(600) GIRARD

BY DOUGLAS B. CORNELL

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JULY 6 (AP)-A SINGLE SHOT FIRED BY A 21-YEAR-OLD AMERICAN GI IN JAPAN JAN. 30 SEEMS TO BE HAVING WORLD WIDE CONCUSSIONS SECOND ONLY TO THOSE OF ATOM BOMBS DROPPED ON THE ISLAND EMPIRE IN WORLD WAR II.

IF SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON IS RIGHT, IT COULD BRING DOWN THE WHOLE SYSTEM OF ANTICOMMUNIST MILITARY ALLIANCES AND TURN THIS NATION BACK TO A "FORTRESS AMERICA."

THE JAPANESE AMBASSADOR SAYS ANOTHER OUTCOME MIGHT BE THE FALL OF HIS GOVERNMENT.

THE REVERBERATIONS OF THAT ONE SHOT INFLAMED PUBLIC OPINION ON BOTH SIDES OF THE PACIFIC AND RAISED GRAVE, INTRICATE QUESTIONS OF CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS AND LAW.

AND NOW THE UNITED STATES SUPREME COURT HAS POSTPONED ITS SUMMER VACATION TO HEAR ARGUMENTS ON SOME OF THESE QUESTIONS MONDAY AND THEN SETTLE THEM IN AN OPINION LATER--SO FAR AS THIS COUNTRY IS CONCERNED.

ALL THIS BECAUSE SPECIALIST THIRD CLASS WILLIAM S. GIRARD OF OTTAWA, ILL., FIRED AN EMPTY CARTRIDGE CASE FROM A RIFLE GRENADE LAUNCHER AND A JAPANESE WOMAN DIED.

THE NAME OF THE WOMAN, MRS. NAKA SAKAI, 46, SOUNDS SOMETHING LIKE NAGASAKI, ONE OF THE ATOM BOMBED CITIES. LIKE SCORES OF OTHER JAPANESE, SHE WAS TRESPASSING ON A FIRING RANGE AND SCAVENGING FOR USED CARTRIDGE CASES AND OTHER METALS.

GIRARD AND ANOTHER GI HAD BEEN ASSIGNED TO GUARD A MACHINE GUN. HE HAS SAID HE FIRED FROM THE HIP, WITHOUT AIMING, TO TRY TO SCARE OFF THE SCAVENGERS. AND THE KILLING OF MRS. SAKAI WAS AN ACCIDENT.

THE JAPANESE CHARGE GIRARD THREW OUT A HANDFUL OF EMPTY SHELL CASES, TOLD THE CROWD OF SCAVENGERS IT WAS ALL RIGHT FOR THEM TO COME AHEAD, THEN FIRED ON THEM.

REP. BURLESON (D-TEX) SAID THIS WEEK HE HAD INFORMATION INDICATING GIRARD LURED MRS. SAKAI TO HER DEATH. BURLESON, CHAIRMAN OF A HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS SUBCOMMITTEE WHICH INVESTIGATED THE CASE, SAID HIS OFFICIAL INFORMANTS ALLEGED THE WOMAN WAS KILLED AS THE RESULT OF "A SMART ALECK TRICK."

BURLESON SAID HIS INFORMATION WAS THAT ANOTHER SOLDIER, VICTOR N. NICKEL, HAS TOLD ARMY AUTHORITIES THAT GIRARD URGED HIM TO THROW OUT SHELL CASINGS TO ATTRACT THE WOMAN CLOSER TO THEIR POSITION ON THE RANGE. HE SAID NICKEL REPORTED THAT GIRARD CALLED OUT THAT IT WAS "OKAY" TO PICK THEM UP.

THE CONGRESSMAN SAID THAT DESPITE THE INFORMATION HE HAD, HE THOUGHT GIRARD SHOULD BE TRIED BY A UNITED STATES ARMY COURT-MARTIAL RATHER THAN BY A JAPANESE COURT.

SEVERAL BASIC QUESTIONS DEVELOPED.

WAS GIRARD ACTING IN LINE OF DUTY? THE UNITED STATES SAYS YES. JAPAN SAYS NO.

SHOULD HE BE TRIED BY JAPAN, OR BY THE UNITED STATES THROUGH A MILITARY COURT-MARTIAL? JAPAN CONTENDS SHE HAS THE RIGHT TO CONDUCT THE TRIAL. THE UNITED STATES AGREED, WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HIMSELF APPROVING THE DECISION.

BUT FEDERAL DISTRICT JUDGE JOSEPH C. MCGARRAGHY RULED THAT TO HAND GIRARD OVER TO THE JAPANESE FOR TRIAL "WOULD VIOLATE. . . RIGHTS GUARANTEED BY THE CONSTITUTION OF THE UNITED STATES." THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT TOOK THE DECISION TO THE SUPREME COURT AND MONDAY'S ARGUMENTS WILL BE ON THE APPEAL.

IF THE SUPREME COURT UPHOLDS MCGARRAGHY, THE JAPANESE AMBASSADOR SAYS HIS GOVERNMENT MAY BE FORCED OUT OF OFFICE, AND THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION SAYS FRIENDLY RELATIONS WITH OUR ALLIES MAY BE IMPERILLED, AROUND THE WORLD.

FOREIGN POLICY AND INDIVIDUAL RIGHTS ARE ENMESHED IN THE LEGAL SNARL.

THE CONSTITUTION GUARANTEES FAIR TRIALS AND THAT EVERY AMERICAN SHALL NOT BE DEPRIVED OF LIFE, LIBERTY OR PROPERTY WITHOUT DUE PROCESS OF LAW. IT ALSO GIVES TO THE PRESIDENT THE POWER TO CONDUCT FOREIGN AFFAIRS. AND CERTAINLY FOREIGN POLICY ENTERS INTO THE GIRARD CASE.

WITH FELLOW MEMBERS OF NATO, THE UNITED STATES HAS SIGNED "STATUS OF FORCES" TREATIES WHICH ALLOW THEM TO TRY U. S. SERVICEMEN FOR OFFENSES COMMITTED IN THEIR TERRITORIES BY AMERICAN SERVICEMEN WHO ARE OFF-DUTY. THE UNITED STATES RETAINS THE RIGHT TO TRY THEM FOR OFFENSES COMMITTED WHILE ON DUTY.

WITH JAPAN, THIS COUNTRY HAS AN AGREEMENT ALONG SIMILAR LINES. IT ISN'T A TREATY, BUT IT WAS NEGOTIATED UNDER A MUTUAL SECURITY TREATY, AS IN THE CASE OF NUMEROUS OTHER COUNTRIES IN WHICH THE UNITED STATES KEEPS MILITARY FORCES.

UNDER THE AGREEMENT WITH JAPAN, JAPAN HAS THE RIGHT TO TRY CRIMINAL CASES IN WHICH THERE IS A DISPUTE, AS IN THIS INSTANCE, OVER WHETHER A SERVICEMAN WAS ON OR OFF DUTY. IN THE GIRARD CASE, FOR THE FIRST TIME IN SOME 14,000 CASES, JAPAN INVOKED THIS RIGHT. OF THE 14,000 U. S. SERVICEMEN ACCUSED OF BREAKING JAPANESE LAW, JAPANESE RECORDS INDICATE ABOUT 435 ACTUALLY WERE TRIED AND 89 WERE CONVICTED.

ALL ALONG, THERE HAD BEEN AN UPROAR IN CONGRESS AND THE JAPANESE PARLIAMENT OVER THE GIRARD CASE. BUT NOW THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE HAS APPROVED A RESOLUTION BY REP. BOW (R-OHIO) CALLING ON EISENHOWER TO SEEK REVISION OR CANCELLATION OF STATUS OF FORCES ARRANGEMENTS.

THIS BRINGS UP ANOTHER CONSTITUTIONAL ISSUE. WOULD ADOPTION OF THE RESOLUTION REPRESENT A CONGRESSIONAL INTRUSION ON THE PRESIDENT'S POWER TO CONDUCT FOREIGN AFFAIRS? SOME ADMINISTRATION OFFICIALS HAVE CALLED THE RESOLUTION UNCONSTITUTIONAL.

AND IN A LETTER TO THE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE, SECRETARY WILSON SAID THE MEASURE'S PRACTICAL EFFECT "WOULD BE THE WITHDRAWAL OF U. S. FORCES FROM ALL OVER THE WORLD."

"THIS RESULT IS NOT IMAGINARY," WILSON SAID. "IT WOULD BE THE INEVITABLE CONSEQUENCE OF FORCING THE PRESIDENT TO DENOUNCE THE STATUS AGREEMENTS THROUGHOUT THE WORLD."

30.24- 12881

IN THE END, HE SAID, THE UNITED STATES WOULD HAVE TO ABANDON ITS STRATEGY OF GLOBAL ALLIANCES AND RESORT TO "A FORTRESS AMERICA CONCEPT FOR THE DEFENSE OF THE CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES."

END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY JULY 7. SENT JULY 3

JC1222AED

A8WX

(600) AMS BUDGET

FOREIGN AID

BY LEWIS GULICK

WASHINGTON, JULY 6 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES SAYS THE SENATE-APPROVED CUT IN FOREIGN AID "WOULD SERIOUSLY UNDERMINE THE ECONOMIES OF ALLIED COUNTRIES, ESPECIALLY IN THE FAR EAST."

DULLES ALSO IMPLIED THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER MAY ASK NEXT YEAR FOR A SUM NO SMALLER THAN THE $3,865,000,000 HE WANTS FOR HIS GLOBAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM DURING THE PRESENT 12-MONTH PERIOD.

DULLES VIEWS WERE CONTAINED IN A JUNE 27 MEMO TO THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE. THIS WAS MADE AVAILABLE BY THE COMMITTEE TODAY, ALONG WITH A JUNE 24 CLOSED-DOOR TESTIMONY BY WALTER S. ROBERTSON, ASST. SECRETARY OF STATE FOR FAR EASTERN AFFAIRS.

ROBERTSON CALLED FOR STANDING FAST IN AMERICA'S NO-DEALINGS POLICY TOWARD RED CHINA. HE HIT AT WHAT HE CALLED THE "OLD SCHOOL TIE GROUP" FOR SAYING IT IS "REALISTIC" TO GIVE THE PEIPING REGIME DIPLOMATIC RECOGNITION AND U.N. MEMBERSHIP.

DULLES SAID SOME PARTS OF THE SENATE AID BILL WOULD IMPROVE THE EISENHOWER PROGRAM. BUT HE PROTESTED THE SENATE ACTION IN SETTING CEILINGS OF $1,800,000,000 FOR ARMS AID AND 800 MILLION DOLLARS FOR DEFENSE SUPPORT FOR THIS YEAR (FISCAL 1958) AND $1,500,000,000 AND 700 MILLION DOLLARS FOR THOSE ITEMS IN FISCAL 1959.

EISENHOWER SOUGHT $1,900,000,000 FOR MILITARY ASSISTANCE THIS YEAR AND 900 MILLIONS FOR DEFENSE SUPPORT, WHICH IS ECONOMIC AID TO SUPPORT ALLIED DEFENSE EFFORTS. HE NAMED NO FIGURE FOR FOLLOWING YEARS, ASKING INSTEAD FOR A PERMANENT, NO-CEILING AUTHORIZATION.

DULLES SAID THE TWO-YEAR AUTHORIZATION VOTED BY THE SENATE IS A STEP FORWARD BUT STILL FALLS SHORT OF EISENHOWER'S GOAL OF MAKING MILITARY AND DEFENSE-SUPPORT AID PART OF THE REGULAR U.S. DEFENSE PROGRAM.

"THE REDUCTIONS PROPOSED BY THE SENATE BILL FOR THE FISCAL YEAR 1959 ARE ESPECIALLY SEVERE," DULLES SAID, THUS INDICATING THAT THE 1959 REQUESTS MAY BE AT LEAST AS LARGE AS THIS YEAR'S. HE ADDED:

"WHILE THE CUT IN THE MILITARY ASSISTANCE MIGHT NOT BE FELT FOR TWO OR THREE YEARS, THE EFFECT OF THE SUBSTANTIAL CUT IN DEFENSE SUPPORT . . . WOULD BE FELT AT ONCE AND WOULD SERIOUSLY UNDERMINE THE ECONOMIES OF ALLIED COUNTRIES, ESPECIALLY IN THE FAR EAST."

DESPITE DULLES' PLEA, THE HOUSE COMMITTEE LAST WEEK VOTED TO SLASH 300 MILLION DOLLARS MORE OFF ARMS AID THAN THE SENATE DID FOR THIS YEAR AND 100 MILLIONS MORE OFF DEFENSE SUPPORT. BUT THE HOUSE GROUP LEFT THE FISCAL 1959 AMOUNTS OPEN.

ROBERTSON SAID THE CUTS WOULD HIT THE FAR EASTERN COUNTRIES ESPECIALLY BECAUSE 690 MILLION DOLLARS IN ARMS AID AND 668 MILLION DOLLARS IN DEFENSE SUPPORT IS PROGRAMMED FOR THEM THIS YEAR. LARGE AMOUNTS ARE SLATED FOR KOREA, FORMOSA, VIET NAM AND JAPAN.

ROBERTSON NOTED THAT THE VIET NAM GOVERNMENT IS BUDGETING 107 PER CENT OF ITS INCOME FOR DEFENSE, THE DEFICIT BEING MADE UP BY U.S. AID.

"IN KOREA, VIET NAM AND TAIWAN 45 MILLION PEOPLE SEEK TO DEFEND THEMSELVES AGAINST RENEWED AGGRESSION THAT COULD COME AT ANY MOMENT FROM THE HEAVILY ARMED COMMUNIST STRONGHOLD JUST BEYOND THEIR BORDERS," HE SAID. "THEIR VERY SURVIVAL DEPENDS ON WHETHER THEY CAN COUNT ON THE UNITED STATES FOR CONTINUED HELP IN SUPPORTING THEIR ESSENTIAL DEFENSE FORCES."

"WITH EQUIVOCATION," HE SAID, "SHOULD AMERICAN HELP BE SUBSTANTIALLY WITHDRAWN, THERE IS A GRAVE RISK THAT ALL THE NATIONS OF THE FAR EAST MIGHT BE LOST TO THE FREE WORLD. CERTAIN IT IS THAT THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISTS ARE POISED, EAGER AND READY TO STEP IN IF WE SHOULD STEP OUT."

ROBERTSON TOOK ISSUE WITH VARIOUS GROUPS WHO HE SAID CONTEND AN EASIER POLICY SHOULD BE FOLLOWED TOWARD RED CHINA.

AMONG THEM, HE SAID, "THERE IS WHAT I CALL THE OLD SCHOOL TIE GROUP WHICH MAINTAINS THAT IN ANY EVENT WE MUST BE REALISTIC AND ACKNOWLEDGE THE EXISTENCE AND POWER OF THE PEIPING REGIME BY GRANTING IT RECOGNITION AND U.N. MEMBERSHIP -- AS IF 142.000 AMERICAN CASUALTIES AND SOME 15 BILLION DOLLARS OF OUR TREASURE WERE INSUFFICIENT TO MAKE US TAKE A REALISTIC VIEW OF THE EXISTENCE AND CHARACTER OF THIS REGIME."

CZ1245PED

A63WX

WASHINGTON, JULY 6 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES HAS OUSTED A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST HUNGARIAN MISSION TO THE UNITED NATIONS ON GROUNDS THAT HE EXCEEDED THE LIMITS OF HIS DIPLOMATIC PRIVILEGES IN THIS COUNTRY.

OFFICIALS SAID TODAY THE DIPLOMAT WHO LEFT THE COUNTRY MORE THAN A WEEK AGO WAS PAL RACZ, SECOND SECRETARY OF THE HUNGARIAN MISSION AT U.N. HEADQUARTERS IN NEW YORK.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT ACTED AGAINST THE HUNGARIAN ON THE REPORTED CHARGE THAT HE WAS COLLECTING INFORMATION WHICH HE HAD NO RIGHT TO COLLECT THE DEPARTMENT WORKED THROUGH THE UNITED STATES DELEGATION AT U.N. HEADQUARTERS ON THE OUSTER.

RZ437PED

B47WX (Q)

(360) ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EST., SATURDAY, JULY 6

IMMIGRATION

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JULY 6 (AP)-SEVEN REPUBLICAN AND THREE DEMOCRATIC SENATORS URGED SEN. EASTLAND (D-MISS) TODAY TO SCHEDULE "IMMEDIATE HEARINGS" ON LEGISLATION TO LIBERALIZE IMMIGRATION LAWS AND EASE THE PLIGHT OF HUNGARIAN REFUGEES.

EASTLAND IS CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE AND ITS IMMIGRATION SUBCOMMITTEE. SO FAR THIS SESSION HE HAS NOT HELD HEARINGS ON ANY IMMIGRATION LEGISLATION, INCLUDING THE PROGRAM SUBMITTED BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

IN A LETTER TO HIM, THE 10 SENATORS SAID "THE TIME HAS COME FOR YOUR COMMITTEE TO TAKE AFFIRMATIVE ACTION IF ANY PROGRESS IS TO BE MADE ON THIS VITAL PROBLEM AT THIS SESSION OF THE CONGRESS, AS WE ARE DEEPLY CONVINCED IT MUST BE IN THE NATIONAL INTEREST."

THE LETTER WAS MADE PUBLIC BY SEN. JAVITS (R-NY). HE LISTED THOSE WHO HAD JOINED HIM IN SIGNING IT AS SENS. BEALL (MD), BUSH (CONN), CASE (NJ), COOPER (KY), IVES (NY) AND PAYNE (ME), ALL REPUBLICANS, AND SENS. DOUGLAS (ILL), HUMPHREY (MINN) AND NEUBERGER (ORE), DEMOCRATS.

THE PROGRAM SUBMITTED BY EISENHOWER LAST JAN. 31 CALLS FOR REVISION OF THE BASIC MCCARRAN-WALTER IMMIGRATION ACT TO PERMIT INCREASED IMMIGRATION TO THIS COUNTRY, PARTICULARLY FROM COUNTRIES IN SOUTHERN AND SOUTHEASTERN EUROPE.

HE ALSO ASKED CONGRESS TO GRANT PERMANENT RESIDENCE TO HUNGARIAN REFUGEES ADMITTED TO THIS COUNTRY ON A TEMPORARY EMERGENCY BASIS AFTER LAST FALL'S FREEDOM REVOLT IN THEIR COMMUNIST-RULED HOMELAND.

IN ADDITION, THE PRESIDENT'S PROPOSALS WOULD AUTHORIZE THE ADMISSION EACH YEAR OF AS MANY AS 68,000 FUTURE ESCAPEES FROM COMMUNIST TYRANNY.

THE 10 SENATORS, IN URGING PROMPT HEARINGS ON THESE AND OTHER PENDING IMMIGRATION MEASURES, SAID THE ANTI-COMMUNIST UPRISING IN HUNGARY HAD GIVEN FREE WORLD FORCES "A GREAT INITIAL VICTORY" AND HAD "SERIOUSLY SHAKEN THE PRESTIGE OF INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM."

BUT, THEY WROTE EASTLAND, "THIS INITIAL VICTORY CAN BECOME A DEFEAT BY DEFAULT IF CONGRESS FAILS IN ITS DUTY TO ACT ON THE LEGISLATION PENDING ON REFUGEES FROM IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES AND TO REVISE OUR IMMIGRATION STATUTES."

THEY SAID THAT THE STATUS OF THE HUNGARIAN REFUGEES ADMITTED TO THIS COUNTRY "IS STILL UNCLEAR, INHIBITING THEIR SUCCESSFUL INTEGRATION INTO OUR SOCIETY."

ALSO, THEY SAID, "SEVERAL THOUSAND HUNGARIAN TEEN-AGERS, WHO COMPOSED THE HEART OF THE ORGANIZED ANTI-COMMUNIST ELEMENT IN HUNGARY, LANGUISH IN AUSTRIAN REFUGEE CAMPS, FAST LOSING THEIR FAITH IN FREEDOM."

END ADVANCE FOR 6 P.M. EST SATURDAY JULY 6

RZ501PEDNM

A26WX

(550) PMS BUDGET

RUSSIAN SUBMARINES-INTERPRETIVE

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, JULY 6 (AP)-RUSSIA MAY BE WELL STARTED ON THE WAY TO BECOMING A LIMITED NAVAL POWER IN THE EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN.

THE SUSPICION IS GROWING IN OFFICIAL QUARTERS HERE THAT THIS IS THE REAL MEANING BEHIND RUSSIA'S RECENTLY DISCLOSED SALE TO EGYPT OF THREE SUBMARINES.

ONE OF EGYPT'S PURPOSES IN OBTAINING THE UNDERSEA CRAFT MAY LIE IN USING THEM TO TRY TO PREVENT THE PASSAGE OF SHIPS THROUGH THE GULF OF AQABA TO THE ISRAELI PORT OF EILAT. EGYPT AND OTHER ARAB STATES CONTEND THAT THE GULF IS ARAB TERRITORIAL WATER AND THAT SHIPPING TO ISRAEL CAN BE LEGITIMATELY STOPPED.

TWO OF THE SUBMARINES, WHICH ARRIVED SOME TIME AGO AT THE PORT OF ALEXANDRIA, ARE DESCRIBED BY AUTHORITIES HERE AS CAPABLE OF LAYING MINES. THE ULTIMATE EGYPTIAN INTENTION MAY BE TO TRY TO MINE THE WATERS AT THE ENTRANCE TO THE GULF, WHICH OPENS OFF THE RED SEA.

BUT WHAT INTRIGUES AND WORRIES AMERICAN EXPERTS EVEN MORE IS WHAT MAY BE BEHIND RUSSIA'S SALE OF THE UUNDERWATER CRAFT.

IN THE VIEW OF RESPONSIBLE AUTHORITIES WHO HAVE ANALYZED THE DEAL, POSSESSION AND OPERATION OF THE SUBMARINES BY EGYPT WILL MEAN THAT EGYPT WILL HAVE TO BUILD UP A SUBMARINE OPERATING BASE POSSIBLY AT ALEXANDRIA.

WITH PRESIDENT NASSER'S EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT ALREADY CLOSELY LINKED WITH THE SOVIET UNION, SUUCH A BASE WOULD BE RUSSIAN EQUIPPED. IT COULD EASILY BE SUPPLIED WITH A LARGE STORE OF REPAIR PARTS AND WITH OTHER MATERIALS AND THE FUEL SUITABLE FOR SUBMARINE OPERATIONS.

ONCE SUCH A BASE IS ESTABLISHED IT COULD READILY BE USED BY THE SOVIETS' OWN SUBMARINES AS WELL AS THOSE UNDER THE EGYPTIAN FLAG. RUSSIAN TECHNICIANS COULD BE AVAILABLE THERE TO SERVICE VISITING SOVIE UNDERWATER VESSELS.

IN SUCH A CASE WASHINGTON OFFICIALS WOULD EXPECT THAT SUCH VISITS WOULD BE CARRIED OUT WITH CONSIDERABLE FREQUENCY.

THE PRESENCE OF THE SOVIET SUBMARINES IN MEDITERRANEAN WATERS WOULD THEN BECOME A FACTOR WHICH STRATEGIC PLANNERS OF THE WESTERN POWERS WOULD HAVE TO TAKE CONSTANTLY INTO CONSIDERATION.

THE POSSIBILITY OF RUSSIA'S SCORING SUCH A STRATEGIC GAIN IS CONSIDERED ESPECIALLY INTERESTING AT THIS TIME IN THE LIGHT OF SPECULATIO OVER THE POSSIBLE EFFECT ON SOVIET POLICIES OF THE SHAKEUP IN COMMUNIST LEADERSHIP IN MOSCOW.

IN A STATEMENT YESTERDAY THE STATE DEPARTMENT TOOK NOTE OF HOPEFUL EXPRESSIONS, PARTICULARLY IN EUROPE, THAT THE GREATER POWER NOW APPARENTLY POSSESSED BY COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV WILL MEAN A FURTHER DEVELOPMENT OF "SOFT" POLICIES ON THE PART OF THE SOVIET UNION.

PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE COMMENTED SKEPTICALLY THAT "THE PROOF OF THE PUDDING WILL BE TO SEE WHETHER OR NOT THE SOVIET UNION WILL NOW PROCEED WITH PRACTICAL MEASURES" FOR ACHIEVING AGREEMENTS WITH WESTERN POWERS ON SUCH MAJOR INTERNATIONAL PROBLEMS AS DISARMAMENT AND THE REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY.

WHITE PINPOINTED THE MIDDLE EAST AS AN "OBVIOUS AREA" IN WHICH RUSSIA CAN PROVE ITS PROFESSED INTEREST IN PROMOTING PEACE AND STABILITY WHERE TENSIONS PRESENTLY EXIST.

SOME EXPERTS BELIEVE THAT IF THE SOVIETS ARE SERIOUSLY INTERESTED IN CARRYING THEIR CO-EXISTENCE LINE BEYOND THE STAGE OF TALK AND PROPAGANDA, THE MIDDLE EAST OFFERS THEM THE BEST OPPORTUNITY.

AT THE SAME TIME THESE AUTHORITIES SAY IT IS DIFFICULT TO SEE HOW RUSSIA CAN BE PROMOTING STABILITY AND THE LOWERING OF TENSIONS IN AN AREA WHERE IT HAS PROVIDED SUCH WEAPONS AS SUBMARINES TO A COUNTRY WHICH DID NOT PREVIOUSLY POSSESS THEM AND HAS THE OPPORTUNITY THEREBY OF ENLARGING ITS OWN POWER OPERATIONS.

MC327AED

A7WX

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST SATURDAY JULY 6

(370)

AMS BUDGET

KEATING

(ADVANCE)..WASHINGTON, JULY 6 (AP)-REP. KEATING (R-NY) SAID TODAY A RECENT SUPREME COURT DECISION MAY REQUIRE CONGRESS TO PASS A WHOLLY NEW LAW AGAINST SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITY.

ANOTHER DECISION, KEATING SAID, MIGHT RESULT IN AT LEAST TEMPORARY REVIVAL OF TRIALS BY THE TWO BRANCHES OF CONGRESS OF RECALCITRANT WITNESSES, A PROCEDURE UNUSED FOR MANY YEARS.

KEATING SPOKE, IN AN INTERVIEW RECORDED FOR RADIO STATION WHAM, ROCHESTER, ON THE IMPACT OF RECENT DECISIONS AND ON LEGISLATIVE ATTEMPTS TO DEAL WITH IT. HE IS SENIOR REPUBLICAN MEMBER OF THE HOUSE JUDICIARY.

KEATING SAID THE PRESENT SITUATION RIVALS THE FUROR IN THE 1930S, WHEN THE COURT WAS OVERTURNING MUCH NEW DEAL LEGISLATION, BUT THAT IN NEITHER CASE WAS THE COURT TRYING DELIBERATELY "TO STEP ON THE TOES OF THE LEGISLATIVE OR EXECUTIVE BRANCHES."

SOME CRITICISM OF THE COURT IN RECENT WEEKS HAS BEEN "PRETTY WILD AND EXTREME," HE REMARKED, AND "AS FOR THE MOVEMENT TO IMPEACH MEMBERS OF THE COURT, THAT TO ME IS THE HEIGHT OF IRRESPONSIBILITY."

"TO SAY THAT JUST BECAUSE YOU DON'T AGREE WITH THEM THEY SHOULD BE TOSSED OFF THE HIGHEST COURT IN THE LAND IS DANGEROUS DEMAGOGUERY," KEATING SAID.

AND HE SAID THAT REQUIRING RE-CONFIRMATION OF JUSTICES BY THE SENATE EVERY FOUR YEARS WOULD DESTROY THE INDEPENDENCE OF THE COURT AND PLACE CONSTITUTIONAL GUARANTEES IT PROTECTS "AT THE MERCY OF THE PLEASURES OF A TRANSIENT MAJORITY OF THE U.S. SENATE."

KEATING SAID THE COURT'S DECISION ON THE SMITH ACT, WHICH FORBIDS ADVOCATING FORCIBLE OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT OR ORGANIZING FOR THAT PURPOSE, SO NARROWS THE EFFECT OF THE ACT THAT IT WILL "DRASTICALLY CURB OUR FUTURE EFFORTS TO COMBAT SUBVERSIVES."

"WE CAN, AND MUST, DETERMINE WHETHER THE LANGUAGE OF THE SMITH ACT CAN BE SO CLARIFIED AS TO ENCOMPASS THE ACTIVITIES OF COMMUNIST PARTY LEADERS . . . OR WHETHER NEW LEGISLATION IS NECESSARY," KEATING SAID.

THE COURT'S DECISION IN ANOTHER CASE, REQUIRING THAT CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES MUST TELL WITNESSES THE SPECIFIC OBJECT OF THEIR INQUIRIES AND THE PERTINENCY OF THE INFORMATION SOUGHT, CALLS FOR MORE STUDY, KEATING SAID.

"IT IS POSSIBLE IN THE MEANTIME THE HOUSE MAY HAVE TO RESORT TO HOLDING ITS OWN TRIALS OF BALKY COMMITTEE WITNESSES," HE SAID. THE HOUSE ALSO SHOULD LOOK INTO THE PRESENT AUTHORIZATION OF ITS COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES, HE CONTINUED, TO BE SURE ITS TERMS CONFORM WITH THE DECISION.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM EST SATURDAY JULY 6

CR1234PED

A133WX

ADVANE FOR USE AT 6 PM EST SATURDAY JULY 6

(300) DOCUMENTS

BY ENDRE MARTON

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JULY 6 (AP)-LESS THAN A MONTH BEFORE ITALY ENTERED WORLD WAR II, PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT SENT A PERSONAL APPEAL TO MUSSOLINI TO "WITHHOLD YOUR HAND, STAY WHOLLY APART FROM ANY WAR AND REFRAIN FROM ANY THREAT OF ATTACK."

IN THE LAST SENTENCE OF THIS "SIMPLE PLEA," AS ROOSEVELT CALLED IT, THE PRESIDENT REMINDED THE FASCIST DICTATOR THAT "SO ONLY CAN YOU HELP MANKIND TONIGHT AND TOMORROW AND IN THE PAGES OF HISTORY."

ROOSEVELT'S LETTER TO IL DUCE WAS PUBLISHED TONIGHT BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT ALONG WITH THOUSANDS OF OTHER DOCUMENTS RECORDING THE ACTIVITIES OF AMERICAN DIPLOMATS IN THE TENSE YEAR OF 1940.

THE DOCUMENTS, CONTAINED IN A 916-PAGE VOLUME, SHED NEW LIGHT ON INTERNATIONAL EVENTS IN THE LAST YEAR OF THIS COUNTRY'S NEUTRALITY.

THERE ARE SOME BRIEF MESSAGES FROM "NAVAL PERSON" (A CODE NAME WINSTON CHURCHILL SOMETIMES USED IN COMMUNICATING WITH ROOSEVELT.) THESE CONCERN THE INSPECTION OF AMERICAN MERCHANT VESSELS BY THE BRITISH NAVY AND ONE IN WHICH CHURCHILL EXPRESSED GREAT CONCERN OVER THE POSSIBILITY THAT VICHY FRANCE WOULD SURRENDER ITS FLEET TO GERMANY.

A LARGE SECTION OF THE VOLUME CONTAINS DOCUMENTS ON MARSHAL PETAIN'S REGIME IN FRANCE. REPORTS SENT FROM VICHY BY U.S. DIPLOMATS SHOW THAT PETAIN'S FOREIGN MINISTER, PIERRE LAVAL, BELIEVED FIRMLY IN A GERMAN VICTORY. WHEN LAVAL WAS REMINDED THAT BRITAIN ALSO HAD A CHANCE, HE MOCKED: "WHEN? IN ANOTHER HUNDRED YEARS WAR?" LAVAL WAS EXECUTED FOR TREASON WHEN THE WAR ENDED IN A GERMAN DEFEAT.

VICHY FRANCE, ACCORDING TO THE DOCUMENTS, WAS BITTERLY DISAPPOINTED BY THE STAND THE UNITED STATES TOOK BESIDE BRITAIN. LAVAL WAS "SHOCKED, PAINED AND SURPRISED" BY IT AND COMPLAINED ABOUT THE "MISTAKEN IDEAS OF THE U.S. ON EUROPE."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM EST SATURDAY JULY 6. SENT JULY 5.

MC1123PED

A62WX

(280) ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6PM EST SATURDAY JULY 6

MISSILES

WASHINGTON, JULY 6 (AP)-THE WELL-INFORMED INDUSTRIAL MAGAZINE "MISSILES AND ROCKETS" SAID TODAY THE ARMY IS DEVELOPING A 2,000-MILE RANGE "BIG B" BALLISTIC MISSILE AND A SMALLER 750-MILE-RANGE MISSILE, "POSSIBLY CALLED THE 'LITTLE B.'"

THE MAGAZINE SAID THE MISSILES ARE DESIGNED TO FILL SOME GAPS BETWEEN THE ARMY'S COMPARATIVELY SHORT RANGE TACTICAL MISSILES, SUCH AS HONEST JOHN, LITTLE JOHN AND LACROSSE, AND THE 300-MILE REDSTONE, 1,650 JUPITER AND THE 3,300-MILE JUPITER-C TEST VEHICLE.

SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON HAS ORDERED THE ARMY TO LIMIT ITS USE OF MISSILES TO THOSE UP TO A RANGE OF 200 MILES. THE AIR FORCE HAS RESPONSIBILITY OVER MISSILES OF LONGER RANGE UNDER THE NEW REGULATION.

"THE ARMY MAY NOT BE ALLOWED TO USE THEM, BUT NOBODY HAS SAID CATEGORICALLY THAT THEY CAN'T BUILD THEM," THE MAGAZINE SAID OF THE LONGER RANGE MISSILES.

30.24- 13883

IT SAID THE ARMY IS GOING AHEAD WITH THE RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT OF "A WHOLE FAMILY OF SOLID AND LIQUID PROPELLENT MISSILES" AT ITS BALLISTIC MISSILE AGENCY AT REDSTONE ARSENAL, HUNTSVILLE, ALA.

"BOTH LITTLE B AND BIG B ARE IN THE PROTOTYPE (EXPERIMENTAL MODEL) HARDWARD CONSTRUCTION STAGE," THE MAGAZINE SAID.

"ALL REPORTS INDICATE THEY ARE BEING DEVELOPED AS WEAPONS RATHER THAN AS RESEARCH OR TEST VEHICLES."

THE PUBLICATION ADDED THAT THE PROGRAMS PROBABLY WERE CONCEIVED, APPROVED AND GRANTED FUNDS BEFORE WILSON ISSUED HIS LIMITATION ORDER LAST NOVEMBER.

IT ADDED THAT NEVERTHELESS THE FACT THAT THE ARMY IS CONTINUING DEVELOPMENT IMPLIES A FAITH THAT IT ULTIMATELY WILL BE GIVEN OPERATIONAL AUTHORITY TO USE MISSILES.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM EST SAT. JULY 6

RZ435PED

B54WX Q

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM EST SUNDAY JULY 7

(280) UN-AMERICAN

WASHINGTON, JULY 7 (AP)-A FORMER SINGAPORE NEWSPAPERMAN WARNS THAT THERE WOULD BE "EVERY DANGER" OF MALAYA AND SINGAPORE FALLING INTO COMMUNIST HANDS IF THEY ARE GIVEN SELF GOVERNMENT WITHOUT AN ADEQUATE POLICE AND MILITARY FORCE.

KUO-SHUEN CHANG GAVE HIS APPRAISAL OF THE SITUATION TO THE STAFF OF THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES IN TESTIMONY PUBLISHED TODAY. HE SAID MALAYA, NOW UNDER BRITISH RULE, WOULD BECOME A SELF-GOVERNING COUNTRY LATER THIS YEAR.

CHANG SAID HE HAD WORKED ON NEWSPAPERS IN SHANGHAI AND SINGAPORE AND FOR THE NEW YORK TIMES BUREAU IN SOUTHEAST ASIA BEFORE LAST YEAR, WHEN HE CAME TO THIS COUNTRY. HE NOW IS SPORTS EDITOR OF THE COLORADO SPRINGS, COLO., FREE PRESS.

CHANG SAID THE COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES ON THE ISLAND OF SINGAPORE ARE CONFINED MOSTLY TO THE LABOR RANKS AND STUDENTS. IN THE JUNGLES, HE SAID, ARE COMMUNIST GUERRILLAS.

"I WOULD SAY ABOUT 10 PER CENT OF THE STUDENTS ARE ACTIVELY WORKING FOR COMMUNISTS IN THE CHINESE TYPE OF SCHOOLS," HE SAID . . . "THEY JUST ENTER THE SCHOOL, NOT TO STUDY BUT TO TRY TO INFLUENCE OTHER STUDENTS TO FOLLOW THEM AND THE COMMUNIST DOCTRINE."

CHANG DESCRIBED ABOUT HALF THE TEACHERS AS "INDIFFERENT" TOWARD COMMUNISM AND THE REST SYMPATHETIC EITHER THROUGH THEIR OWN DEEDS OR "INTIMIDATION" BY THE STUDENTS.

THERE IS EVIDENTLY COMMUNIST INFILTRATION INTO ALL LABOR UNIONS, CHANG SAID. HE NAMED ONE UNION AS "OVERWHELMINGLY PRO-COMMUNIST"--THE SHOP AND FACTORY WORKERS UNION, THE LARGEST ON THE ISLAND, WITH 60,000 MEMBERS.

THE GENERAL ATTITUDE OF THE BUSINESS COMMUNITY HE DESCRIBED AS "ONE OF INDIFFERENCE."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM EST SUNDAY JULY 7.

MC548PEDNM

A176KX (RADIATION)
(WEST OUT)
SALT LAKE CITY, JULY 6 (AP)-BETA RAY RADIATION IN UTAH'S CAPITAL CITY ROSE SHARPLY TODAY IN THE WAKE OF YESTERDAY'S NUCLEAR TEST BLAST IN YUCCA FLATS, NEV., 360 AIR MILES TO THE SOUTHWEST.
STATE HEALTH DEPT. OFFICIALS SAID RADIATION ROSE FROM 3.2 MICRO-MICROCURIES YESTERDAY TO 498 TODAY. PREVIOUS TESTS IN THE CURRENT SUMMER SERIES HAVE INCREASED THE READING TO AS HIGH AS 688.
AUTHORITIES HERE ARE NOT ALARMED BY THE RADIATION INCREASES FOLLOWING THE BLASTS. THEY SAID THAT CONTINUED EXPOSURE AT 1,000 MMC'S WOULD BE NECESSARY TO PRODUCE ILL EFFECTS.
ONE AEC MONITOR TECHNICIAN SAID YESTERDAY'S BLAST WAS THE "CLEANEST" HE HAD EVER SEEN AND SHOWED FAR LESS RADIATION THAN PREVIOUS TESTS. INSTRUMENTS IN CEDAR CITY, UTAH, 180 MILES NORTHEAST OF YUCCA FLATS LATE YESTERDAY WERE UNABLE TO REGISTER WHAT THE AEC CALLED "INSIGNIFICANT" RADIOACTIVITY.
TR1015PCS NM

B40ST Q (TURNCOAT FM AYE)
(180)
CARBONDALE, ILL., JULY 6 (AP)-TROUBLES CONTINUE TO BESIEGE THE FAMILY OF KOREAN TURNCOAT ARLIE PATE.
PATE'S 54-YEAR-OLD FATHER, DANIEL, SAID TODAY HIS WIFE INTENDS TO DIVORCE HIM AND HAS MOVED TO HER DAUGHTER'S HOME IN EAST CARONDELET, ILL., WHERE ARLIE--RECENTLY MARRIED AND JOBLESS--LIVES.
NO REASON WAS GIVEN FOR THE SEPARATION.
THE 26-YEAR-OLD ARLIE RETURNED HOME FROM COMMUNIST CHINA SEVEN MONTHS AGO.
ONE OF HIS FIRST ACTS WAS TO SELL LIVESTOCK TO REPAY THE GOVERNMENT $580---THE COST OF HIS PASSAGE HOME TO THE LAND HE SPURNED MORE THAN THREE YEARS ~~AGO~~.
ARLIE AND HIS DAD FOUGHT OVER THE SALE OF THE LIVESTOCK AND ARLIE LEFT THE ALMOST BARREN 79-ACRE FARM NEAR HERE TO WORK IN ST.LOUIS WITH HIS KID BROTHER DONALD, 18. ARLIE DIDN'T REMAIN LONG IN ST. LOUIS.
WITH HIS SONS GONE, THE FATHER WAS UNABLE TO WORK THE LAND. TODAY HE FILED SUIT, SEEKING TO DIVIDE THE FARM BETWEEN HIMSELF AND HIS WIFE.
"ARLIE IS IN EAST CARONDELET WITHOUT A JOB," THE FATHER SAID, "AND DONALD IS IN ST.LOUIS. I CAN'T HANDLE THE FARM BY MYSELF. I HAVE TO SELL IT."
LAST APRIL ARLIE MARRIED HIS FIRST COUSIN, MISS BARBARA JONES OF ST.LOUIS. SHE IS 16 YEARS OLD.
EB239PCD NM

B32 (SEG)
(220)
PUGWASH, N.S., JULY 6 (AP)-SCIENTISTS FROM 14 NATIONS WILL MEET IN THIS NOVA SCOTIA VILLAGE MONDAY TO PONDER THE DANGERS OF ATOMIC RADIATION.
THEY WILL COME HERE TO THE FAMILY HOME OF 73-YEAR-OLD CYRUS EATON, CLEVELAND, OHIO, INDUSTRIALIST, FOR THREE DAYS OF THOUGHT AND INFORMAL DISCUSSION BEHIND CLOSED DOORS.
THIRTY-EIGHT MEN HAVE BEEN INVITED AND ALMOST 30 ARE EXPECTED TO ATTEND. LORD BERTRAND RUSSELL, BRITISH NOBEL PRIZE WINNER, HEADS THE GROUP.
FOUR SOVIET SCIENTISTS ARRIVED LAST NIGHT. TWELVE UNITED STATES SCIENTISTS AND SCHOLARS HAVE BEEN ASKED, AND 5 FROM GREAT BRITAIN, 3 FROM GERMANY AND 2 EACH FROM CANADA, INDIA AND JAPAN.
OTHERS ARE EXPECTED FROM AUSTRALIA, AUSTRIA, BRAZIL, CHINA, DENMARK, FRANCE AND POLAND.
THE AMERICANS INVITED INCLUDE J. ROBERT OPPENHEIMER, BUT HE MAY NOT BE ABLEE TO ATTEND.
THIS IS THE THIRD SUMMER EATON HAS BEEN HOST TO WORLD SCIENTIFIC AND EDUCATIONAL LEADERS IN PUGWASH. WHEN HE ANNOUNCED HIS FIRST GATHERING IN 1955 HE SAID HE AIMED TO GIVE THINKING MEN AN OPPORTUNITY TO "RELAX TOGETHER, EXCHANGE VIEWS, SHARPEN THEIR OWN THINKING AND DESIGN FORMULAS FOR US TO LIVE IN THIS BRAND NEW WORLD."
THE OFFICIAL TOPIC THIS YEAR IS "NUCLEAR ENERGY HAZARDS IN WAR AND PEACE." THE THINKERS ARE EXPECTED TO RANGE OVER SUCH ASPECTS AS CONTROL AND DEVELOPMENT OF ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN WEAPONS, AN INTERNATIONAL CODE FOR DEALING WITH RADIOACTIVE MATERIALS AND THE DIVERSION OF FUELS FOR WAR PURPOSES.
ED629AED

E31-S36

MONTREAL, JLY 6 (AP)-SQUADRON LEADER ANDREW R. MACKENZIE, (CAP K) 37, WHO SPENT TWO YEARS AS A PRISONER OF THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS DURING THE KOREN WAR, HAS BEEN APPOINTED TO HIS FIRST ROYAL CANADIAN AIR FORCE FLYING POST SINCE HIS REPATRIATION IN DECEMBER 1954. THE RCAF AIR COMMAND ANNOUNCED TODAY HE WILL BECOME CHIEF OF OPERATIONS AT CHATHAM, N.B., JULY 11.

THE MONTREAL-BORN PILOT, WHO WON THE DISTINGUISHED FLYING CROSS FLYING SPITFIRES DURING WORLD WAR II, WAS SHOW DOWN AND CAPTURED DURING THE KOREAN CAMPAIGN BY CHINESE COMMUNISTS DEC. 5, 1952. AT THE TIME HE WAS AN EXCHANGE OFFICER WITH THE U.S. AIR FORCE, FLYING AN AMERICAN-BUILT SABRE.

CONSIDERED A "SPECIAL PRISONER", IT WAS NOT UNTIL JUNE 17, 1954, THAT THE CHINESE DELEGATION TO THE GENEVA CONFERENCE INFORMED THE CANADIAN DELEGATION THAT MACKENZIE WAS ALIVE AND WOULD BE RELEASED.

RP/RK1032AED

END JULY 6, 1957

BEGIN — JULY 7, 1957

30.24- 13885

A111
(400)
FIRST LEAD KHRUSHCHEV (A20)
BY HAROLD K MILKS
PRAGUE, JULY 7 (AP)-CZECHOSLOVAK SOURCES SAID TODAY MARSHAL GEORGI K. ZHUKOV, SOVIET DEFENSE MINISTER, BLOCKED AN ATTEMPT BY PURGED SOVIET LEADERS TO TOPPLE NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV BEFORE THE PARTY BOSS MOVED AGAINST THEM.

THERE IS AGREEMENT HERE THAT ZHUKOV IS THE KEY TO KHRUSHCHEV'S CONTINUED RULE IN RUSSIA.

ZHUKOV'S PERSONAL SUPPORT PERMITTED KHRUSHCHEV TO FOIL A "PALACE REVOLT" GROUP LED BY V. M. MOLOTOV, THESE SOURCES SAID.

WHEN AND EXACTLY WHY THE POLITICAL EXPLOSION OCCURRED IS NOT KNOWN HERE.

BUT THE COMMUNIST PARTY OFFICIAL NEWSPAPER RUDE PRAVO SUPPORTED THE WORD OF CZECHOSLOVAK INFORMANTS BY REPORTING THAT AN ACTUAL "ATTEMPT AT CHANGES IN SOVIET PARTY LEADERSHIP" HAD BEEN MADE BY MOLOTOV, GEORGI MALENKOV, LAZAR KAGANOVICH AND THEIR SUPPORTERS.

THERE WERE REPORTS HERE THE MOVE WAS MADE IN THE PARTY CENTRAL COMMITTEE WHILE KHRUSHCHEV AND PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN WERE ON A GOODWILL TOUR OF FINLAND JUNE 6-12 SIMILAR TO THE ONE THAT WILL BRING THEM HERE WEDNESDAY.

THE MOVE FAILED BECAUSE ZHUKOV STOOD FIRM AGAINST ANY REVOLT IN THE FAMILY AND BACKED UP HIS SUPPORT FOR KHRUSHCHEV'S POLICIES WITH THE FULL MIGHT OF THE SOVIET ARMED FORCES, CZECHOSLOVAK SOURCES SAID.

ZHUKOV, AS THE NEW KEY MAN IN KHRUSHCHEV'S SHADOW CABINET, NOW IS IN A POSITION TO DEMAND AND GET PLUMS FOR THE ARMED FORCES.

POLITICAL EXPERTS HERE REFUSED TO HAZARD EVEN A GUESS ON HOW THIS MAY EFFECT A SOVIET-U.S. DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT.

THEY SAID THAT NATURALLY THE SOVIET BOSS USES DISARMAMENT AS A POLITICAL WEAPON TO WIN GREATER WORLD STANDING FOR COMMUNISM. BUT IF THAT OCCURS AT THE EXPENSE OF THE SOVIET ARMY, AIR FORCE AND NAVY, KHRUSHCHEV COULD FIND ZHUKOV IN OPPOSITION.

IT IS CONSIDERED MORE LIKELY THAT SUCH A SKILLED POLITICIAN AS KHRUSHCHEV WILL ALANCE CAREFULLY ANY DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT AGAINST SOVIET ARMS NEEDS AS ZHUKOV OUTLINES THEM

ALTHOUGH THERE HAS BEEN NO PUBLIC ANNOUNCEMENT ON THE DETAILS OF THE KHRUSHCHEV-BULGANIN VISIT, THE CZECHOSLOVAK PRESS HAS BEGUN TO REPORT COUNTRYWIDE SUPPORT OF THE KHRUSHCHEV MOVE AGAINST HIS PARTY FOES AT HOME.

IT IS EXPECTED THAT CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S TOP MEN WILL TRAVEL TO THE BORDER TO MEET THEIR GUESTS AND NOT LEAVE THE RECEPTION IN THE HANDS OF LESSER FUNCTIONARIES.

THE RAIL TRIP FROM THE FRONTIER TO PRAGUE WILL GIVE THE CZECHOSLOVAK HOSTS AN EXCELLENT OPPORTUNITY TO EXPLAIN THAT THERE IS NO PROBLEM OF OPPOSITION IN THIS COUNTRY EITHER TO LENINISM OR TO THE SOVIET UNION

RUDE PRAVO AND OTHER CZECHOSLOVAK NEWSPAPERS REPORTED YESTERDAY AND TODAY THAT HUNDREDS OF PARTY MEETINGS ALL OVER THE COUNTRY HAD APPLAUDED KHRUSHCHEV'S PURGE OF V. M. MOLOTOV, GEORGI MALENKOV, LAZAR KAGANOVICH AND DMITRI SHEPILOV.

THESE PAPERS SAID CZECHOSLOVAK WORKERS HAVE PROMISED TO EXCEED THEIR PRODUCTION QUOTAS IN HONOR OF THE GUESTS AND SO DEMONSTRATE "THE COOPERATIVE SPIRIT" OF THE PEOPLE OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

RUDE PRAVO DECLARED THAT UP TO YESTERDAY 911 PARTY GROUPS HAD ALREADY MET AND "ACCEPTED WITH ALL SERIOUSNESS AND REFLECTION THE REPORT" OF THE SOVIET CENTRAL COMMITTEE PURGING THE FOUR DISSENTERS.

"INDIVIDUALS MAY GO BUT THE PARTY REMAINS," RUDE PRAVO QUOTED ONE CZECHOSLOVAK PARTY SPEAKER AS DECLARING. OTHER SPEAKERS PRAISED THE "HONEST AND OPEN METHOD BY WHICH SUCH PARTY MATTERS ARE SETTLED."

THE CZECHOSLOVAK GOVERNMENT AND PARTY LEADERS HAVE NOT YET ANNOUNCED THE PROGRAM FOR THEIR MOSCOW GUESTS, WHO PRESUMABLY WILL TOUR THE SLOVAK AREA OF THE NATION DURING THEIR STAY AND THEN FLY BACK TO MOSCOW JULY 16.

EVENTS OFFICIALLY ANNOUNCED SO FAR INCLUDE AN ARRIVAL CEREMONY, A RECEPTION BY CZECHOSLOVAK PRESIDENT ANTONIN ZAPOTOCKY JULY 11 AND A DEPARTURE CEREMONY. FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS SEEKING PERMISSION TO COVER THE VISIT HAVE BEEN TOLD THEY WILL BE WELCOMED ONLY AT THE ARRIVAL, DEPARTURE AND AT "PUBLIC MANIFESTATIONS" DURING THE STAY OF THE RUSSIAN DIGNITARIES.

JT1252PED

A16
PURGE BUDGET (400)
BY ROY ESSOYAN
MOSCOW, JULY 7 (AP)-EX-PRESIDENT NIKOLAI SHVERNIK HAS DENOUNCED THREE OUSTED SOVIET LEADERS FOR "TOLERATING VIOLATIONS OF REVOLUTIONARY LAW DURING THE PERIOD OF MASS REPRESSIONS." HE OBVIOUSLY REFERRED TO THE STALIN BLOOD PURGES OF 1937-38.

GEORGI MALENKOV, V. M. MOLOTOV AND LAZAR KAGANOVICH WERE THE TARGETS OF THIS FRESH CHARGE, PUBLISHED THROUGHOUT THE SOVIET UNION TODAY.

IT WAS LEVELED IN A SPEECH BEFORE A MASS RALLY IN LENINGRAD BY SHVERNIK, WHO WAS A MEMBER OF THE COURT THAT SENT POLICE CHIEF L. P. BERIA TO HIS DEATH AS A TRAITOR IN 1953.

A 69-YEAR-OLD VETERAN OF COMMUNIST PARTY AND GOVERNMENT AFFAIRS, SHVERNIK DREW A DAMNING PICTURE OF THE ALLEGED CONSPIRACY THAT LED TO THE WHOLESALE EXPULSIONS LAST WEEK.

HE DECLARED MALENKOV AND MOLOTOV, BOTH FORMER PREMIERS, AND FORMER DEPUTY PREMIER KAGANOVICH PLOTTED TO SEIZE POWER, HELD SECRET MEETINGS AND RECRUITED FELLOW CONSPIRATORS IN AN ATTEMPT TO WEIGHT THE PARTY AND GOVERNMENT WITH THEIR FOLLOWERS.

THEY HAD "LOST ALL CONTACT WITH THE MASSES," HE SAID.

"THE ULTIMATE AI M OF THIS GROUP WAS TO CHANGE THE KREMLIN'S POLICIES."

THE CHARGES MAY CLEAR THE WAY FOR CRIMINAL PROCEEDINGS AGAINST MALENKOV, MOLOTOV AND KAGANOVICH. CONVICTION ON SUCH CHARGES IN THE PAST HAS BEEN PUNISHABLE BY DEATH.

IN THE 1937-38 PURGES, STALIN HAS BEEN ACCUSED OF APPROVING PERSONALLY THE PUNISHMENT OF THOUSANDS OF PARTY, YOUTH MOVEMENT, ARMY AND ECONOMIC WORKERS ON CHARGES OF ANTI-GOVERNMENT ACTIVITY FRAMED BY THE SECRET POLICE.

THE PURGE ACCUSATIONS WERE CONTAINED IN THE KHRUSHCHEV INDICTMENT OF STALIN'S ONE-MAN RULE IN 1956.

THE SOVIET PARTY BOSS TOLD THE COMMUNIST PARTY CONGRESS THEN THAT "MANY THOUSANDS OF HONEST AND INNOCENT COMMUNISTS HAVE DIED AS A RESULT OF THIS MONSTROUS FALSIFICATION."

SHVERNIK SIGNIFICANTLY PICKED LENINGRAD AS THE SPOT TO RENEW THE CHARGES.

SHVERNIK ALSO ACCUSED MALENKOV SPECIFICALLY OF ORGANIZING THE NOTORIOUS LENINGRAD CASE, IN WHICH SEVERAL TOP COMMUNISTS WERE EXECUTED IN 1949.

COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV HIMSELF HAD TOLD ANOTHER RALLY IN LENINGRAD YESTERDAY THAT THE CHUBBY EX-PREMIER--A SECRETARY OF THE PARTY'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE IN 1949--WAS "ONE OF THE CHIEF ORGANIZERS."

IN HIS SPEECH BEFORE THE 20TH SOVIET PARTY CONGRESS LAST YEAR DENOUNCING STALIN, KHRUSHCHEV BRANDED THE LENINGRAD EXECUTIONS AS A FRAMEUP.

VIKTOR ABAKUMOV, A FORMER MINISTER OF STATE SECURITY WHO HAD BEEN A BERIA HENCHMAN, WAS AMONG FOUR OFFICIALS TRIED AT LENINGRAD AND EXECUTED BY FIRING SQUADS IN 1954 FOR TAKING PART IN THAT PURGE. THEY WERE ACCUSED OF TREASON AND POLITICAL SABOTAGE. TWO LESSER OFFICIALS DREW LONG PRISON TERMS.

SHVERNIK WENT TO LENINGRAD AS A NEW MEMBER OF THE NEWLY PADDED PRESIDIUM, OR GUIDING BODY, OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE. LONG A TRADE UNION LEADER, HE WAS CHAIRMAN OF THE PRESIDIUM OF THE SUPREME SOVIET--THE SOVIET EQUIVALENT OF PRESIDENT--FROM 1944 TO 1953.

HE MADE THE TRIP TO LENINGRAD WITH KHRUSHCHEV AND FOUR OTHER MEMBERS OF THE PARTY PRESIDIUM. THEY ADDRESSED MASS RALLIES THROUGHOUT THE CITY AND DENOUNCED THE MEN THEY HAD OUSTED.

TOMORROW THEY CONTINUE THEIR TRAVELS BY FLYING TO PRAGUE. THE TRIPS TO BOTH LENINGRAD AND THE CZECHOSLOVAK CAPITAL HAVE BEEN OFFICIALLY DESCRIBED AS COURTESY VISITS. BUT THEY ARE ALSO OBVIOUSLY AIMED TO DEMONSTRATE THE PRESENT KREMLIN LEADERS FEEL SECURE EVEN AT THE HEIGHT OF THE CURRENT MAJOR CRISIS.

THERE WERE UNCONFIRMED REPORTS A DELEGATION OF TOP SOVIET OFFICIALS MAY PAY ANOTHER VISIT SOON TO BELGRADE TO SOLIDIFY THE NEW SHOW OF RUSSIAN AMITY TO PRESIDENT TITO, THE OLD COMINFORM OUTCAST.

KHRUSHCHEV AND BULGANIN WENT TO YUGOSLAVIA LAST SEPTEMBER TO BEGIN THE PROCESS OF RESTORING TIES WITH TITO.

THE YUGOSLAV AMBASSADOR, V. MICUNOVIC, WAS REPORTED RETURNING TO BELGRADE, PRESUMABLY TO REPORT ON THE PAST WEEK'S DEVELOPMENTS IN THE KREMLIN. THE YUGOSLAV AMBASSADOR CALLED ON KHRUSHCHEV FRIDAY AND HAD A LONG TALK.

RK429PED

A54
(400)
UNDATED CZECH (WITH PRAGUE)
BY THOMAS P. WHITNEY
AP FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST

CZECHOSLOVAK COMMUNIST PARTY LEADERS ARE PROBABLY QUAKING IN THEIR BOOTS AS THE VISIT OF TRIUMPHANT, PURGE-HAPPY SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV TO PRAGUE APPROACHES.

OFTEN IN THE PAST AFTER KHRUSHCHEV HAS VISITED A SATELLITE COUNTRY SUDDEN CHANGES HAVE TAKEN PLACE IN THE LOCAL LEADERSHIP. AND THE CZECHOSLOVAK PARTY IS ONE OF THE PRINCIPAL NESTS OF UNRECONSTRUCTED STALINISTS REMAINING IN THE COMMUNIST WORLD.

A NUMBER OF THE LEADERS HAVE CONSISTENTLY TAKEN POSITIONS IN MATTERS OF INTERNAL AND FOREIGN POLICY DURING THE PAST FEW YEARS WHICH ARE SIMILAR TO THOSE OCCUPIED BY THE RECENTLY PURGED MOSCOW LEADERS V.M. MOLOTOV AND LAZAR KAGANOVICM.

FURTHERMORE THE CZECHOSLOVAK LEADERSHIP HAS BEEN A SHARP THORN IN THE SIDE OF THE COMMUNIST LEADERS OF POLAND, UNDER WLADYSLAW GOMULKA, AND OF THE YUGOSLAV COMMUNISTS, LED BY PRESIDENT TITO. ONE OF THE CHIEF ITEMS ON THE AGENDA OF KHRUSHCHEV, NOW THAT HE'S RID HIMSELF OF HIS OPPOSITION AT HOME, IS TO MAKE A TRY FOR MORE CORDIAL RELATIONS WITH BOTH GOMULKA AND TITO. ONE OF THE OBVIOUS THINGS WHICH KHRUSHCHEV COULD DO IN THIS REGARD WOULD BE TO SPONSOR SOME CHANGES IN THE CZECHOSLOVAK PARTY.

KHRUSHCHEV, HOWEVER, FACES A DILEMMA IN SUCH COMMUNIST STATES AS CZECHOSLOVAKIA. IT IS THE STALINIST LEADERS WHO HAVE MANAGED TO KEEP SUCH COUNTRIES FIRMLY TIED TO THE SOVIET APRON STRINGS AND OBEDIENT TO MOSCOW'S DICTATES. IF KHRUSHCHEV REMOVES THEM HE MAY BE PAVING THE WAY FOR ESTABLISHMENT OF RELATIVELY INDEPENDENT NATIAONAL COMMUNIST REGIMES SIMILAR TO THE ONE IN POLAND. HE MIGHT ALSO BE SETTING THINGS UP FOR DISTURBANCES SIMILAR TO THE HUNGARIAN REVOLT.

IN ADDITION, THERE IS THE QUESTION OF THE ATTITUDE OF THE SOVIET ARMY LEADERSHIP, WHICH IS DETERMINED TO KEEP ALL THE SOVIET EAST EUROPEAN ALLIES IN THE WARSAW PACT CAMP SO LONG AS AMERICAN TROOPS ARE IN WESTERN EUROPE.

THUS, WHATEVER KHRUSHCHEV DOES IN CZECHOSLOVAK IN THE WAY OF CHANGE WILL HAVE TO BE CAREFULLY DONE.

NEVERTHELESS, IT SEEMS CLEAR HE IS IN A MOOD FOR CHANGE AND THAT THE CZECHOSLOVAK PARTY LEADERSHIP IS AN IDEAL TARGET. WARSAW AND BELGRADE ARE WATCHING CLOSELY AND IN SOME DEGREE WILL JUDGE THE SINCERITY OF RECENT DECLARATIONS FROM MOSCOW FORESWEARING ANY RETURN TO THE "PERSONALITY CULT" -- IN OTHER WORDS STALINISM -- BY THE RESULTS OF KHRUSHCHEV'S PRAGUE TRIP.

THE LOGIC OF SOVIET COMMUNIST POLITICS IS SUCH THAT THE CZECHOSLOVAK COMMUNIST CHIEFTAINS HAVE GOOD REASON TO BE FRIGHTENED MEN.

HB318PED

A177
FIRST LEAD SOVIET (A18) (300)

LONDON, MONDAY, JULY 8 (AP)- MOSCOW RADIO TODAY DASHED HOPES OF WESTERN DIPLOMATS THAT THE KREMLIN SHAKEUP MIGHT BRING A NEW SOVIET PEACE GESTURE.

A MOSCOW RADIO COMMENTATOR DECLARED THE WEST WILL BE DISAPPOINTED IF IT EXPECTS CONCESSIONS IN SOVIET FOREIGN POLICY, ESPECIALLY IN THE FIELD OF DISARMAMENT, TO FOLLOW THE PURGE.

"IF ANYONE IN THE U.S.A. THINKS THAT THE U.S.S.R. IS GOING TO MAKE CONCESSIONS TO THE WEST AND THAT WASHINGTON NEED DO NOTHING EXCEPT TO ACCEPT OR REJECT THEM, HE IS MISTAKEN," THE BROADCAST SAID.

"THE U.S.S.R. HAS GONE FAR ENOUGH IN MEETING THE U.S.A. IN THE MATTER OF DISARMAMENT TO HOPE FOR SOME CONCESSIONS IN RETURN."

THE EMERGENCE OF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV AS RUSSIA'S UNDISPUTED STRONG-MAN AND THE PURGE OF V.M. MOLOTOV, GEORGI MALENKOV, AND LAZAR KAGANOVICH HAD RAISED CAUTIOUS HOPES HERE FOR EASIER DEALING WITH MOSCOW.

SOME DISARMAMENT NEGOTIATORS FELT THE SHAKEUP WOULD BRING GREATER FLEXIBILITY OF THE SOVIET POSITION IN THE LONDON TALKS AND MAKE A COMPROMISE EASIER.

BUT THE MOSCOW BROADCAST SAID "THOSE WHO EXPECT A CHANGE IN LEADERSHIP OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY TO LEAD TO SOME RADICAL CHANGES IN THE SOVIET POLICY OF PEACE SHOULD REMEMBER THAT NEITHER MOLOTIV, KAGANOVICH NOR MALENKOV DETERMINED SOVIET POLICY PERSONALLY."

THE ANNOUNCER SAID IT WAS "A RASH CONCLUSION" TO EXPECT NEW SOVIET CONCESSIONS. HE CHARGED THAT THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT FOSTERED THE CONCLUSION TO CAMOUFLAGE THE FACT THAT ITS "POSITION OF STRENGTH POLICY FACES A CRISIS."

AS AFAR AS THE SOVIET UNIONION IS CONCERNED, IT IS UP TO THE WESTERN POWERS "TO MAKE SOME MOVE TO MEET THE U.S.S.R. ON THE DISARMAMENT ISSUED," THE BROADCAST CONCLUDED.

BEFORE THE BROADCAST, THE UNDERTONE OF OPTIMISM WAS EVIDENT IN WESTERN CIRCLES ALTHOUGH NO DRASTIC CHANGE IN SOVIET POLICY WAS EXPECTED.

A NOTE OF CAUTION WAS SOUNDED BY SIR DAVID KELLY, FORMER BRITISH AMBASSADOR TO MOSCOW, IN THE SUNDAY TIMES.

"ANY DAY NOW WE MAY GET A PROPOSAL FOR INSPECTION OF NUCLEAR ARMAMENT," KELLY WROTE.

"IF THIS WERE ADOPTED, THE WESTERN GOVERNMENTS WOULD HAVE TO CARRY IT OUT--FOR, APART FROM THE IMPOSSIBILITY OF CONCEALMENT IN A COUNTRY LIKE ENGLAND, THE HUGE EXPENSE WOULD MAKE A NUCLEAR PROGRAM IMPOSSIBLE WITHOUT PARLIAMENTARY SANCTION.

"INFRACTIONS BY THE SOVIET UNION, HOWEVER, COULD NOT BE DETECTED WITHOUT A FUNDAMENTAL CHANGE IN THE WHOLE SOVIET SYSTEM, SUCH AS WOULD INVOLVE THE DISAPPEARANCE OF ALL THOSE NOW IN POWER."

LORD BEAVERBROOK'S SUNDAY EXPRESS HERALDED THE FUTURE AS "BRIGHT WITH HOPE" AND URGED THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT TO UNDERTAKE FRIENDLY NEGOTIATIONS WITH KHRUSHCHEV.

"THE CONFLICT IN RUSSIA HAS BEEN BETWEEN THOSE WHO WANT TO NEGOTIATE WITH THE WEST AND THOSE WHOSE HATRED OF THE WEST IS UNDYING," SAID THE EMPIRE-MINDED WEEKLY. "THE NEGOTIATORS HAVE WON."

ANOTHER INFLUENTIAL BRITISH NEWSPAPER, THE INDEPENDENT OBSERVER, INCLINED TO AN OPTIMISTIC VIEW, BUT SAID:

"WITH KHRUSHCHEV NOW FIRMLY IN THE SADDLE--AT LEAST FOR THE TIME BEING--WE MAY LOOK FOR GREAT FLEXIBILITY AND IMAGINATION IN SOVIET POLICY (AS WELL AS IMPETUOUS BLUNDERS), BUT THERE IS NO REASON TO EXPECT ANY DRAMATIC OR IMMEDIATE CHANGE."

ON THE OTHER HAND SIR WINSTON CHURCHILL, WHO KNEW MOLOTOV WELL, TOLD A POLITICAL MEETING LAST NIGHT THERE ARE INDICATIONS RUSSIA IS "MOVING TOWARD A DIFFERENT STATE OF AFFAIRS AND WILL AIM AT TAKING HER PART IN THIS BROAD AND EASY COMPOSITION OF THE HUMAN RACE."

MOST WEST EUROPEAN GOVERNMENT LEADERS WERE WATCHING THE MOSCOW DEVELOPMENTS WITH THE SAME CAUTION AS BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD, WHO SAID:

"IT WOULD SEEM THAT MR. KHRUSHCHEV'S POWERS HAVE INCREASED--AND WHAT THAT WILL MEAN IN TERMS OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONSHIPS TIME WILL SHOW."

A WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT OFFICIAL SUGGESTED MOSCOW MAY BE MORE COOPERATIVE WITH THE WEST. BUT HE EMPHASIZED THE TEST WILL BE RUSSIAN BEHAVIOR IN COMING SESSIONS OF THE DISARMAMENT TALKS.

SUSPICIONS WERE DEEP IN ITALY, WHICH HAS THE BIGGEST COMMUNIST PARTY IN THE FREE WORLD. A FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID KHRUSHCHEV "NOW MAY BE FORCED TO RESORT TO OLD, CONDEMNED METHODS TO CONSERVE AND STRENGTHEN HIS CONTROL."

ITALIAN COMMUNIST LEADER PALMIRO TOGLIATTI TOLD PARTY MEMBERS THE OUSTER OF "SOME COMRADES WAS A STEP TOWARD GREATER RELAXATION OF WORLD TENSION."

STALIN PEACE PRIZE WINNER PIETRO NENNI, WHO CLAIMS HIS ITALIAN SOCIALIST PARTY HAS BROKEN ITS NINE-YEAR ALLIANCE WITH THE COMMUNISTS, SUGGESTED IT WAS "A PROPITIOUS OCCASION FOR THE WORLD TO ACHIEVE RELAXATION."

IN FRANCE, GOVERNMENT CIRCLES AND MOST NON-COMMUNIST NEWSPAPERS, SAW KHRUSHCHEV EMERGING AS A NEW DICTATOR WITH LIBERAL LEANINGS. THERE WAS A GENERAL FEELING THAT MOSCOW MAY ADOPT A SOFTER DIPLOMATIC LINE IN DEALINGS WITH THE WEST AND RELAX SOMEWHAT THE SOVIET HOLD ON THE SATELLITES.

JT1247PED

A87
(100)
WITH MOSCOW

LONDON, JULY 7 (AP)-THE BULGARIAN COMMUNIST PARTY'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE TODAY WELCOMED THE SOVIET DISMISSALS OF V.M. MOLOTOV AND HIS "ANTI-PARTY" GROUP.

THE BULGARIAN PARTY SAID IT WOULD CONTINUE TO LEARN FROM THE "GREAT COMMUNIST PARTY OF THE SOVIET UNION AND WILL CREATIVELY APPLY MARXIST-LENINISM AND THE EXPERIENCE OF THE C. P.S.U. WHICH IS OF EPOCH-MAKING SIGNIFICANCE."

THE SATELLITE COMMUNIST PARTY AT A MEETING SALUTED THE SOVIEET CENTRAL COMMITTEE FOR ITS "WISE AND BOLD DECISION FOR THE UNSHAKEABLE FIRMNESS IN ROUTING THE ANTI-PARTY GROUP."

MJ/LF5PED.

A50
(200)
NUERNBERG, GERMANY, JULY 7 (AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER SAID TODAY ONLY AT THE LONDON DISARMAMENT TALKS COULD MOSCOW SHOW THAT RADICAL CHANGES HAVE TAKEN PLACE IN THE KREMLIN LEADERSHIP.

THE 81-YEAR-OLD WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT CHIEF WAS COMMENTING ON LAST WEEK'S KREMLIN SHAKEUP. THE PURGE, SAID ADENAUER, WAS PROBABLY THE RESULT OF "DOMESTIC ARGUMENTS" IN RUSSIA AND ONLY AT THE CONFERENCE TABLE AT THE LONDON DISARMAMENT TALKS COULD THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT PROVE THAT SOMETHING HAD CHANGED FOR THE BETTER.

SPEAKING AT A MEETING OF HIS CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY, ADENAUER LASHED OUT AT HIS POLITICAL FOES, THE SOCIAL DEMOCRATS, SAYING THAT IF THEY SHOULD WIN THE SEPT. 15 PARLIAMENTARY ELECTIONS "IT WOULD COMPLETELY RUIN GERMANY."

AT A POLITICAL RALLY IN MUNICH, ERICH OLLENHAUER, CHAIRMAN OF THE OPPOSITION SOCIALIST PARTY, SAID "THE RADICAL SHAKEUP IN THE KREMLIN SHOWED THAT THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT WANTS A SETTLEMENT OF CERTAIN INTERNATIONAL PROBLEMS."

IT SEEMS OBVIOUS, HE ADDED, "THAT MOSCOW INTENDS TO REPLACE ITS POLICY OF AGGRESSION AND COLD WAR WITH ATTEMPTS TO REACH AGREEMENT ON DISARMAMENT."

AT STILL ANOTHER POLITICAL MEETING, IN FULDA, FOREIGN MINISTER HEINRICH VON BRENTANO SAID THE CHANGES IN THE KREMLIN LEADERSHIP DID NOT INDICATE A REVOLUTION IN SOVIET FOREIGN POLICY. HE ADVISED EXTREME CAUTION IN ANALYZING THE PURGE.

HB302PED

A84
(180)
BY EDDY GILMORE

LONDON, JULY 7 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN SAID TONIGHT THAT MEMBERS OF THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH ARE AGREED ON ONE THING: "THE COMMONWEALTH COMES FIRST IN OUR HEARTS AND MINDS."

MACMILLAN DISCUSSED LAST WEEK'S CONFERENCE OF COMMONWEALTH PRIME MINISTERS IN LONDON IN A TV-RADIO TALK.

"WE IN BRITAIN HAVE FRIENDLY AND COOPERATIVE RELATIONS WITH MANY COUNTRIES," HE SAID. "WE HAVE A SPECIAL RELATIONSHIP WITH THE COUNTRIES OF EUROPE, WHICH WE HOPE TO STRENGTHEN AND EXTEND. BUT IF THERE SHOULD AT ANY TIME BE A CONFLICT BETWEEN THE CALLS UPON US, THERE IS NO DOUBT WHERE HE STAND. THE COMMONWEALTH COMES FIRST IN OUR HEARTS AND MINDS."

THE PRIME MINISTER LIKENED THE MEETING OF THE LEADERS FROM 10 NATIONS AS A FAMILY GATHERING.
REPRESENTED WERE CANADA, INDIA, PAKISTAN, CEYLON, AUSTRALIA, AND NEW ZEALAND, GHANA, SOUTH AFRICA, CENTRAL AFRICAN FEDERATION AND BRITAIN.
"WE MET AS EQUALS, AND WE AGREED ON SOME THINGS," DISAGREED ON OTHERS--AS YOU WOULD EXPECT," MACMILLAN SAID.
HE DID NOT SPECIFY THE ISSUES ON WHICH THERE WAS DISAGREEMENT.
MJ451PED

A69
(140)
LONDON, JULY 7 (AP)-PAKISTAN CHALLENGED INDIA TODAY TO PUT THE DISPUTE OVER INDUS IRRIGATION WATERS BEFORE THE INTERNATIONAL COURT OF JUSTICE.
PRIME MINISTER H. S. SUHRAWARDY OF PAKISTAN TOLD NEWSMEN AT LONDON AIRPORT SOME SOLUTION MUST BE FOUND "SHORT OF GOING TO WAR."
OTHERWISE, HE SAID, "GOD HELP US."
THE PAKISTAN LEADER EXPLAINED:
"PAKISTAN CANNOT TOLERATE BEING DEPRIVED OF WATER. IT WOULD HAVE A TERRIBLE EFFECT ON OUR FOOD PRODUCTION.
A WHOLE AREA WOULD BECOME ARID."
THE HEADWATERS OF THE INDUS BASIN ARE IN INDIAN TERRITORY. THE WATERS FEED AN INTRICATE CANAL SYSTEM IRRIGATING MILLIONS OF ACRES IN PAKISTAN. INDIA SAYS IT NEEDS THE WATER FOR ITS OWN POWER AND IRRIGATION. PAKISTAN SAYS IT CANNOT LIVE WITHOUT THE WATER.
THE PAKISTAN PRIME MINISTER HAS BEEN IN LONDON FOR A COMMONWEALTH CONFERENCE. HE WENT TO MADRID TODAY FOR AN OFFICIAL VISIT, AFTER WHICH HE PLANS A TRIP TO THE UNITED STATES.
RK409PED

A55
(140)
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST SUNDAY JULY 7
(ADVANCE) THE HAGUE, NETHERLANDS, JULY 7 (AP)-THE INTERNATIONAL COMMISSION OF JURISTS APPEALED TODAY FOR THE SUPPORT OF LEGAL MEN THROUGHOUT THE WORLD IN ITS REQUEST FOR THE RELEASE OF DR. WALTER LINSE, ANTI-COMMUNIST GERMAN LAWYER, WHO WAS ABDUCTED FROM THE AMERICAN SECTOR OF BERLIN FIVE YEARS AGO TODAY.
THE COMMISSION ISSUED A STATEMENT SAYING LINSE WAS TAKEN TO EAST GERMANY AND IN 1953 SENTENCED TO 25 YEARS IMPRISONMENT IN A SECRET TRIAL AND DEPORTED TO THE SOVIET UNION.
"THERE, ACCORDING TO THE REPORTS OF HIS FORMER FELLOW PRISONERS, HE REMAINS IN CUSTODY," THE STATEMENT SAID.
THE COMMISSION APPEALED FOR THE SUPPORT OF THE WORLD LEGAL COMMUNITY IN ITS REQUEST TO RESPONSIBLE AUTHORITIES FOR THE RELEASE AND RETURN TO HIS FAMILY OF LINSE, "WHO HAS BEEN THE VICTIM OF AN UNEQUIVOCAL ACT OF VIOLENCE, OF A SECRET TRIAL AND OF A SAVAGELY HEAVY SENTENCE," THE STATEMENT SAID.
END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST SUNDAY JULY 7
HB321PED

A123
(360)
ALGIERS, JULY 7 (AP)-RESIDENT-MINISTER ROBERT LACOSTE TODAY ACCUSED SEN. KENNEDY (D-MASS) OF URGING ALGERIAN INDEPENDENCE FOR U.S. DOMESTIC POLITICAL REASONS.
IN A SPEECH TO ALGERIAN AND FRENCH WAR VETERANS, LACOSTE URGED KENNEDY TO COME TO ALGERIA TO SEE "ALGERIAN REALITIES" FOR HIMSELF. LACOSTE WAS APPLAUDED FREQUENTLY.
LACOSTE SAID KENNEDY'S RECENT SENATE SPEECH SUGGESTING THE UNITED STATES PRESS FRANCE TO GRANT ALGERIA INDEPENDENCE WAS INSPIRED BY "THE SON OF AN IMPORTANT POLITICAL PERSONALITY OF NORTH AFRICA."
HE PRESUMABLY MEANT THE SON OF PREMIER HABIB BOURGUIBA OF TUNISIA. YOUNG BOURGUIBA HAS BEEN GIVEN A TUNISIAN DIPLOMATIC POST IN THE UNITED STATES.
BRUSHING OFF KENNEDY'S SPEECH AS AN "INTERNAL POLITICAL MANEUVER," LACOSTE SAID FRANCE'S DEPARTURE WOULD TURN ALGERIA INTO A NEW ARENA FOR U.S.-RUSSIA RIVALRY.
"WHAT WOULD HAPPEN IF FRANCE LEFT THESE SHORES?" HE INQUIRED. "NORTH AFRICA WOULD FALL PREY TO ALL SORTS OF DESIGNS. WOULD THE U.S. AND RUSSIA REALLY BE SATISFIED?
OR WOULD WE NOT BE ON THE EVE OF A THIRD WORLD WAR? HAS MR. KENNEDY FORGOTTEN THIS?"
LACOSTE SAID KENNEDY WAS BADLY INFORMED AND SHOULD KNOW THAT FRENCH CONTROL OF ALGERIA REPRESENTS MORE THAN MERE MATERIAL FORCE.
"BUT THE REPLY TO KENNEDY CAME, FIRST FROM MR. (SECRETARY OF STATE) DULLES WHO SAID THE U.S. SHOULD REMAIN ASIDE FROM THIS DELICATE PROBLEM, AND THEN FROM PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WHO SAID IT WAS A FRENCH DOMESTIC PROBLEM."
THE MINISTER ASSERTED THAT KENNEDY SHOULD REALIZE THAT MOST OF THE REBEL TERRORISM IS DIRECTED AGAINST NATIVE ALGERIANS, NOT AGAINST FRENCHMEN.
"MR. KENNEDY DOESN'T KNOW IT, BUT 298 MOSLEMS WERE SLAIN BY THE REBELS IN JANUARY, 299 IN FEBRUARY, 322 IN MARCH, 335 IN APRIL, AND 800 IN MAY," LACOSTE SAID. "THE REBELS' NATIONAL LIBERATION FRONT (FTN) IS FIGHTING AGAINST THESE PEOPLE TO WHOM FRANCE HAS BROUGHT PEACE.
"THESE PEOPLE TURN TO US, AND THEY ARE SLAIN. THEIR MEN AGREE TO JOIN THE LOCAL COUNCILS AND ASSEMBLES WHICH WE ESTABLISH, AND THEY ARE SLAIN. PEOPLE SPEAK OF A CHASM BETWEEN THE POPULATIONS OF ALGERIA BUT WHO CREATES THIS CHASM? THE PEOPLE WHO JOIN US OR THEIR MURDERERS? WHO ARE THE ASSASSINS--WE OR THE OTHERS?"
LACOSTE CONTINUED:
"MR. KENNEDY, COME TO ALGERIA, WE AWAIT YOU. WE WILL GREET YOU AS GENTLEMEN. YOU CAN SEE WHATEVER YOU WISH TO SEE. COME, AND CEASE SPEAKING AS A DEAF AND BLIND MAN WHOSE RELIGION IS READY-MADE."

THE RESIDENT-MINISTER SAID THE FLN HAS BEEN HOPING FOR A VIOLENT UPSURGE OF FRENCH CIVILIANS IN ALGERIA TO PRODUCE A BLOODBATH THAT WOULD STIR WORLD PUBLIC OPINION.

"IN PARTICULAR, THEY HOPED TO AROUSE THE QUAKERS AND THE OLD MAIDS OF AMERICA. THEY WERE COUNTING ON THE APPOINTMENT OF AN INQUIRY COMMISSION. THIS DIDN'T HAPPEN, BUT THEY FOUND A YOUNG AMBITIOUS CONGRESSMAN WHO CAME UP WITH A RESOLUTION STRONGLY INSPIRED BY DOCUMENTATION FURNISHED TO HIM BY THE SON OF AN IMPORTANT POLITICAL PERSONALITY OF NORTH AFRICA."

AP732PED

A85
(200)

CAIRO, JULY 7 (AP)-A SAUDI ARABIAN OFFICIAL CALLED TODAY FOR WITHDRAWAL OF THE U.N. EMERGENCY FORCE FROM THE AQABA GULF AREA ON THE GROUND THE TROOPS ARE SERVING ONLY TO SHIELD ISRAELI SHIPPING.

"IF THE UNEF IS TO BE KEPT AS AN UMBRELLA PROTECTING ISRAELI SHIPPING," MINISTER OF STATE AHMED SHUKAIRY DECLARED IN AN INTERVIEW, "IT SHOULD ALSO PROVIDE AN UMBRELLA TO PERMIT PALESTINE ARAB REFUGEES TO RETURN TO THEIR HOMES IN HAIFA AND JAFFA IN ISRAEL. OTHERWISE IT SHOULD BE WITHDRAWN FROM SHARM EL SHEIKH."

SHARM EL SHEIKH IS THE FORMER EGYPTIAN BASE, NOW OCCUPIED BY U.N. TROOPS, OVERLOOKING THE NARROW STRAIT OF TIRAN WHICH IS THE BOTTLENECK OF THE GULF.

SAUDI ARABIA, CONTROLLING THE EASTERN SHORE OF THE GULF, SHOWS MORE CONCERN ABOUT THE AQABA SHIPPING ISSUE THAN THE OTHER ARAB NATIONS. EGYPT APPEARS TO BE LETTING THE SAUDI ARABIANS CARRY THE BALL DIPLOMATICALLY.

SHUKAIRY, RECENTLY PLACED IN CHARGE OF SAUDI ARABIA'S U.N. AFFAIRS, ARGUED THAT THE UNEF ENTERED EGYPT ONLY TO DEAL WITH A SPECIFIC EMERGENCY (THE ISRAELI WITHDRAWAL) WHICH NOW HAS PASSED. HE SAID THE QUESTION WILL BE BROUGHT UP AT THE FORTHCOMING GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

HIMSELF A PALESTINIAN WHO FORMERLY REPRESENTED SYRIA IN THE U.N. SHUKAIRY SAID HE WILL TOUR ARAB CAPITALS FOR THE NEXT TWO MONTHS IN THE HOPE OF IMPROVING RELATIONS STRAINED SINCE THE APRIL CRISIS IN JORDAN.

MJ455PED

A115

HAIFA, JULY 7 (AP)-ALL UNITS OF THE ISRAELI NAVY ARE BEING EQUIPPED WITH ANTISUBMARINE DEVICES INCLUDING DETECTION EQUIPMENT, A NAVY SPIKESMAN SAID TODAY. EGYPT, ISRAEL'S FOE, RECENTLY BOUGHT THREE SUBMARINES FROM RUSSIA.

LF650PED.

A41

JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, JULY 7 (AP)-AN ISRAELI SPOKESMAN SAID A 2-1/2 HOUR BORDER SKIRMISH DEVELOPED NEAR THE SYRIAN FRONTIER AT NOON TODAY.

A GROUP CONSISTING OF A U.N. OBSERVER, AN ISRAELI OFFICER ATTACHED TO THE SYRIAN-ISRAELI MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSION AND TWO ISRAELI POLICEMEN WERE FIRED ON FROM THE SYRIAN SIDE, HE SAID.

ISRAELI REINFORCEMENTS WERE RUSHED TO THE SCENE AND RETURNED THE FIRE. THE SPOKESMAN ADDED THAT THERE WERE NO CASUALTIES ON THE ISRAELI SIDE.

HB229PED

A34

JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, JULY 7 (AP)-FRANCE HAS DECIDED TO INCREASE ITS 30 MILLION DOLLAR CREDIT TO ISRAEL, ON WHICH AN AGREEMENT WAS SIGNED LAST WEEK, TO 45 MILLION DOLLARS, INFORMED SOURCES SAID TODAY.

THE AMOUNT IS TO BE USED TO BUY CONSUMER GOODS FROM FRANCE, SUCH AS CEREALS, AND FOR CAPITAL GOODS NEEDED FOR THE EXTENSION OF EXISTING PORT INSTALLATIOONS AND CONSTRUCTION OF NEW RAILWAY LINES.

DA156PED

A72

AMMAN, JORDAN, JULY 7 (AP)-KING HUSSEIN APPEALED TODAY FOR TIGHTER "FRATERNITY AND COLLABORATION" AMONG ARAB AND ISLAMIC PEOPLES.

THE APPEAL WAS MADE IN A BROADCAST FROM THE GOVERNMENT RADIO STATION IN THE JORDAN SECTOR OF JERUSALEM. IT WAS DIRECTED TO ARAB PEOPLE AND ISLAMIC NATIONS ON THE OCCASION OF THE MOSLEM FEAST OF BAIRAM TONIGHT. A SIX-DAY OFFICIAL HOLIDAY STARTED TODAY.

HUSSEIN CALLED FOR UNITY, THE REMOVAL OF HATRED AND THE RESTORATION OF ARAB GLORY.

"FOR THIS CALL I HAVE DEDICATED MYSELF AND AM HOPEFUL THAT OUR BROTHERS WOULD REALIZE THE DANGERS THREATENING THEM AND US AND WOULD DO AWAY WITH THE CAUSES OF DISSENSION AND DISPUTE AND SUPRESS EVIL DOERS AND BLASPHEMY PROPAGATORS," THE KING SAID.

HUSSEIN OBVIOUSLY WAS REFERING TO COMMUNISTS, WHOM HUSSEIN BLAMES FOR THE CRISIS IN APRIL.

"THIS OCCASION," HE WENT ON, "FINDS ME EAGER FOR USURPED PALESTINE, WHICH IS PART OF MY SOUL, IN THE DEPTH OF MY HEART -- WHICH IS A REVOLUTION IN MY BLOOD AND A VOLCANO IN MY CHEST.

"I HAVE PREVIOUSLY PLEDGED MORE THAN ONCE TO REMAIN, WITH MY ARMY AND PEOPLE, FAITHFUL AND STRONG GUARDIANS OF THE FIRST ARAB DEFENSE LINE."

HE COMMENTED POINTEDLY THAT HE WAS SPEAKING FROM "THE HOLY CITY OF JERUSALEM WHICH STANDS STOUT FACING THE DECEITFUL ENEMY FROM OUTSIDE AND ANOTHER SPREADING CORRUPTION AND BLASPHEMY FROM INSIDE."

RK419PED

A86

HONG KONG, JULY 7 (AP)-COMMUNIST NORTH VIET NAM SAID TODAY IT HAS INCREASED TRADE WITH FOREIGN COUNTRIES OTHER THAN SOVIET SATELLITES AND CHINA.

RADIO HANOI REPORTED EXPANDED TRADE WITH JAPAN, INDIA, AND EGYPT AS WELL AS BRITISH FIRMS IN HONG KONG, AND ESTABLISHED BUSINESS RELATIONS WITH FINLAND, ITALY, AND NEW ZEALAND.

FOR THE FIRST SIX MONTHS OF 1957 EXPORTS INCREASED 40 PER CENT, COMPARED TO THE SAME PERIOD LAST YEAR, THE BROADCAST SAID. MAJOR EXPORT ITEMS WERE COAL, CORN AND--FOR THE FIRST TIME--RICE. IMPORTS DECREASED 34 PER CENT, THE BROADCAST SAID.

MJ457PED

A11

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, JULY 7 (AP)-NATIONALIST DEFENDERS OF THE MATSU ISLAND GROUP AT THE NORTHERN END OF THE OFFSHORE ISLAND FRONT HAVE HEIGHTENED THEIR VIGILANCE AGAINST A POSSIBLE COMMUNIST INVASION, THE OFFICIAL CENTRAL NEWS AGENCY SAID TODAY.

A SPOKESMAN OF THE MATSU GARRISON COMMAND WAS QUOTED AS SAYING RECENT RED BOMBARDMENTS OF THE QUEMOY ISLANDS, 150 MILES TO THE SOUTH, MIGHT HAVE BEEN A FEINT FOR AN ATTACK ON THE MATSUS. THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE REDS HAD REINFORCED THEIR STRENGTH IN THE AREAS OPPOSITE THE QUEMOY AND MATSU ISLANDS.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID MOST OF THE COMMUNIST TROOPS IN THE AREAS OPPOSITE THE OFFSHORE ISLANDS WERE VETERANS OF THE KOREAN WAR AND WELL EQUIPPED.

RK1216PED

A4

TOKYO, JULY 7 (AP)-A FOUR-MAN COAL PURCHASING MISSION LEFT JAPAN TONIGHT FOR PEIPING TO DISCUSS PURCHASE OF 560,000 TONS OF COAL.

THE MISSION, HEADED BY AYAKOTO OKAZAKI, MANAGING DIRECTOR OF THE NATIONAL ECONOMY RESEARCH INSTITUTE, WILL ALSO LOOK INTO THE POSSIBILITY OF IMPORTING CHINESE COMMUNIST COAL AND IRON ORE ON A LONG TERM BASIS.

RK1205PED

B1 Q

BY KAY TATEISHI (340)

TOKYO, JULY 7 (AP)-AN AMERICAN CONGRESSMAN, GUEST CONDUCTOR FOR THE U.S. AIR FORCE SYMPHONY BAND TOURING THE FAR EAST, SAID TODAY "OUR CULTURAL AND TRADE RELATIONSHIPS ARE THE STRONGEST BONDS" EXISTING BETWEEN JAPAN AND THE UNITED STATES.

CARROLL D. KEARNS (R-PA), A FORMER PROFESSIONAL MUSICIAN AND OPERATIC BARITONE WITH THE UNOFFICIAL TITLE OF "MUSICAL AMBASSADOR", DESCRIBED THE TOUR WHICH BEGAN JUNE 6 THROUGH JAPAN, KOREA, OKINAWA, THE PHILIPPINES, HONG KONG AND FORMOSA AS "TREMENDOUSLY SUCCESSFUL."

KEARNS SHARES THE PODIUM WITH COL. GEORGE S. HOWARD, REGULAR CONDUCTOR, WHEN THE 70-MEMBER ABND GIVES A SERIES OF FINAL PERFORMANCES IN TOKYO AND YOKOHAMA JULY 8, 9 AND 10 BEFORE EMPLAINING FOR HOME WEDNESDAY.

AS EVIDENCE OF THE IMPORTANCE ATTACHED TO THE CURRENT JAPANESE CONCERT SERIES, KEARNS SAID, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER GAVE HIM A "PERSONAL SENDOFF" AT THE WHITE HOUSE. HE SAID THE PRESIDENT ASKED HIM "TO CONVEY A MESSAGE OF GOOD WILL AND GREETINGS TO THE JAPANESE PEOPLE LISTENING AND WATCHING THE CONCERTS OVER RADIO AND TV NETWORKS."

KEARNS ALSO TOLD NEWSMEN HE FEELS THE "RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN JAPAN AND THE UNITED STATES HAS BEEN EXCELLENT."

HE ADVISED JAPAN TO USE CAUTION IN TRYING TO DEVELOP RED CHINA TRADE.

"I FEEL THERE IS NO POTENTIAL MARKET FOR JAPAN WITH COMMUNIST CHINA," KEARNS SAID. JAPAN AND AMERICA HAVE A RECIPROCAL TRADE AGREEMENT, THE CONGRESSMAN SAID, AND "I'D HATE TO SEE EVERYTHING DESTROYED." AFTER RIDING "THE BUMPS AND AVENUES TO OPEN JAPANESE TRADE WITH THE UNITED STATES."

ASKED TO COMMENT ON THE GIRARD CASE, THE CONGRESSMAN SAID WHEREVER U.S. SOLDIERS ARE STATIONED "THERE'S ALWAYS GOING TO BE INCIDENTS." KEARNS ADDED HE FEELS CONFIDENT HOWEVER THAT "GOOD LEADERSHIP WILL ALWAYS BE CAPABLE OF HANDLING SUCH INCIDENTS" AND NOT LET THEM DEVELOP INTO "CRISES."

HE COMMENTED THAT THE AMERICAN PEOPLE ARE PROUD OF THE "OPEN-MINDED FRANKNESS" SHOWN BY PREMIER NOBUSUKE KISHI AND PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IN THEIR RECENT TALKS IN WASHINGTON.

"ABOUT THE ONLY UNDISCLOSED SECRET" BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES WAS THE EISENHOWER-KISHI GOLF SCORE, KEARNS JOKED.

"BY THE WAY," THE PENNSYLVANIAN ASKED A NEWSMAN, "HAS JAPAN GOT A BALL TEAM THAT CAN BEAT THE NEW YORK YANKEES?"

FV410PED

A150 (200)

SUNAKAWA, JAPAN, MONDAY, JULY 8 (AP)-A TEAM OF 30 JAPANESE GOVERNMENT SURVEYORS RAN LINES AND DROVE STAKES AT THE BIG U.S. TACHIKAWA AIR BASE TODAY AS 1,000 DEMONSTRATORS AND 1,000 HELMETED POLICE WATCHED FROM A NEARBY ROAD.

THE DEMONSTRATORS, LED BY LEFTWING STUDENT AND LABOR GROUPS, HAD THREATENED TO STORM ONTO THE AIR BASE, NEAR TOKYO, TO HALT THE SURVEY WORK. A STEP IN EXTENDING THE RUNWAYS TO ACCOMMODATE JET PLANES. POLICE STOOD SHOULDER TO SHOULDER IN THE DRIZZLING RAIN AND PREVENTED TROUBLE.

THE SURVEY TEAM WORKED INSIDE THE BASE TODAY, MEASURING A SMALL PLOT OF LAND ON WHICH A LEASE IS TO BE RENEWED.

LATER THIS WEEK THE SURVEYORS ARE SCHEDULED TO MOVE ACROSS THE ROAD TO MEASURE ABOUT TWO ACRES THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT PLANS TO ACQUIRE FOR EXTENSION OF THE RUNWAYS. OBSERVERS SAID POLICE MAY HAVE MORE DIFFICULTY MAINTAINING ORDER WHEN THIS OCCURS.

THE DEMONSTRATORS INCLUDED NINE SOCIALIST DIET (PARLIAMENT) MEMBERS. ANOTHER 1,500 DEMONSTRATORS WERE REPORTED READY TO TURN OUT TO OPPOSE THE SURVEY COMPLETION.

ABOUT 60 UNIVERSITY PROFESSORS AND WRITERS VISITED THIS VILLAGE YESTERDAY AND ISSUED A STATEMENT OPPOSING THE BASE EXPANSION. IT SAID "THE EXPANSION OF TACHIKAWA AIR BASE IS AIMED AT BUILDING AN ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN BASE."

BU930PED

A35WX

(550) AMS BUDGET

GIRARD

BY LEWIS GULICK

WASHINGTON, JULY 7 (AP)-REP. BOW (R-OHIO) TODAY ACCUSED SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON AND ANOTHER TOP ADMINISTRATION OFFICIAL OF TRYING TO "INTIMIDATE" THE SUPREME COURT IN THE GIRARD CASE.

BOW REFERRED TO STATEMENTS IN WHICH WILSON AND UNDER SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN HERTER ATTACKED A RESOLUTION THAT WOULD BAR FOREIGN TRIALS FOR AMERICAN SERVICEMEN ACCUSED OF OFF-DUTY CRIMES. THE OHIO REPUBLICAN IS SPONSORING THE RESOLUTION WHICH THE HOUSE IS EXPECTED TO ACT ON NEXT WEEK.

THE SUPREME COURT HOLDS A SPECIAL HEARING TOMORROW ON WHETHER ARMY SPECIALIST 3.C. WILLIAM S. GIRARD CAN BE TRIED BY JAPAN FOR HIS FATAL SHOOTING OF A JAPANESE WOMAN SCAVENGER ON A MILITARY FIRING RANGE IN THAT COUNTRY.

U. S. DISTRICT JUDGE JOSEPH C. MCGARRAGHY RULED LAST MONTH THAT GIRARD CAN ONLY BE TRIED BY AN ARMY COURT MARTIAL. THE JUDGE HELD THAT THE OTTAWA, ILL., SOLDIER WAS ON DUTY AT THE TIME OF THE SHOOTING AND THAT A JAPANESE TRIAL ON MANSLAUGHTER CHARGES WOULD VIOLATE HIS CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS.

THE GOVERNMENT, WHICH HAD AGREED TO TURN GIRARD OVER TO THE JAPANESE, IS APPEALING MCGARRAGHY'S RULING TO THE SUPREME COURT.

PROVISION FOR FOREIGN JURISDICTION OVER SOME OFFENSES COMMITTED BY U. S. SERVICEMEN STATIONED ABROAD IS SET FORTH IN VARIOUS STATUS OF FORCES AGREEMENTS BETWEEN THIS COUNTRY AND ITS ALLIES.

BOW'S RESOLUTION WOULD ORDER PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TO REVISE OR RENOUNCE ANY STATUS OF FORCES AGREEMENTS WHICH CONTAIN SUCH PROVISIONS.

WILSON AND HERTER TOLD THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE BOW'S RESOLUTION COULD STRIKE AT THE HEART OF AMERICA'S FREE WORLD ALLIANCE POLICY BY BRINGING ABOUT WITHDRAWAL OF U. S. FORCES FROM ALL OVER THE WORLD.

BOW TOLD A REPORTER:

"I THINK THE TIRADE OF WILSON'S AND HERTER'S WAS SIMPLY AN ATTEMPT TO INFLUENCE, TO INTIMIDATE THE SUPREME COURT."

BOW DECLINED COMMENT ON THE RIGHTS OR WRONGS OF GIRARD'S ACTION IN THE SHOOTING AND CRITICIZED THOSE WHO HAVE COMMENTED PUBLICLY.

"I'M AFRAID TOO MANY OF OUR OWN PEOPLE HAVE FORGOTTEN THAT IT IS BASIC THAT A MAN IS INNOCENT UNTIL PROVEN GUILTY," HE SAID. "I THINK WE SHOULD ALL WAIT."

THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE APPROVED BOW'S RESOLUTION 18-8 AND THE RULES COMMITTEE WILL MEET TUESDAY TO CONSIDER CLEARING IT FOR FLOOR ACTION. HOUSE LEADERS TENTATIVELY PLAN TO BRING IT TO THE

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FLOOR NEXT WEEK. THERE HAVE BEEN PREDICTIONS IT WILL PASS BY A HEAVY MAJORITY.

REP. LEO ALLEN OF ILLINOIS, RANKING REPUBLICAN ON THE RULES COMMITTEE, SAID HE STILL HAS AN "OPEN MIND" ON WHETHER TO SUPPORT OR OPPOSE THE RESOLUTION.

ALLEN'S COMMENT INDICATED EISENHOWER SUPPORTERS HAVE NOT YET DECIDED WHETHER TO MAKE A FULL-FLEDGED FIGHT AGAINST THE RESOLUTION IN THE HOUSE OR TO CONCENTRATE THEIR OPPOSITION AT ANOTHER POINT IN THE LEGISLATIVE PROCESS.

AT TOMORROW'S SUPREME COURT HEARING, THE GOVERNMENT WILL ARGUE THAT GIRARD CAN LEGALLY BE TURNED OVER TO JAPAN FOR TRIAL. THE SOLDIER'S ATTORNEYS WILL OPPOSE THIS CONTENTION AND DEMAND THAT GIRARD BE RELEASED FORTHWITH FROM ARMY CUSTODY. GIRARD HAS BEEN CONFINED TO HIS POST NEAR TOKYO PENDING THE OUTCOME OF THE VARIOUS LEGAL MOVES CONNECTED WITH HIS CASE.

BOTH SIDES HAVE PRESENTED THEIR VIEWS IN WRITING TO THE HIGH COURT AND WILL GIVE ORAL ARGUMENTS TOMORROW. ONCE THESE ARE HEARD, THE COURT COULD FOLLOW ONE OF SEVERAL PROCEDURES:

1. IT COULD DECIDE AT ONCE, ON THE BENCH, WHETHER TO SUSTAIN OR REVERSE JUDGE MCGARRAGHY'S RULING.

2. THE COURT COULD WITHHOLD AN OPINION. IN THIS CASE, IT COULD DELIVERATE PRIVATELY FOR A DAY, A WEEK OR LONGER BEFORE REACHING A DECISION.

3. IT COULD ANNOUNCE AN IMMEDIATE ORAL DECISION AND ANNOUNCE THAT ITS WRITTEN OPINION, OR OPINIONS, WOULD BE GIVEN LATER.

THE GOVERNMENT WANTS A QUICK DECISION, ARGUING THAT DELAYS FURTHER IMPAIR U. S.-JAPANESE RELATIONS. OFFICIALS SAID, HOWEVER, THAT THEY WERE DOUBTFUL THE COURT WOULD HAND DOWN AN IMMEDIATE DECISION.

GG211PED

A121WX

(300)

WASHINGTON, JULY 7 (AP)-MURRAY SNYDER, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE FOR PUBLIC AFFAIRS, SAID TODAY THE GOVERNMENT HAS NOT DISCLOSED ALL OF THE FACTS IN THE CONTROVERSY OVER WHETHER JAPAN SHALL TRY ARMY SP. 3.C. WILLIAM S. GIRARD IN THE DEATH OF A JAPANESE WOMAN.

HE SAID THE GOVERNMENT DIDN'T "CITE ALL THE INFORMATION AT HAND" BECAUSE TO HAVE DONE SO MIGHT HAVE IMPAIRED GIRARD'S DEFENSE.

SNYDER, INTERVIEWED ON THE ABC TELEVISION PROGRAM "COLLEGE PRESS CONFERENCE" SAID THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT FILED AN AFFIDAVIT WHICH "CONTAINED ADDITIONAL DETAILS OF THE SHOOTING." HE SAID THIS WAS NOT RELEASED BY THE COURT.

U. S. OFFICIALS HAVE AGREED TO TURN OVER GIRARD TO JAPANESE AUTHORITIES FOR TRIAL. HE IS ACCUSED OF SLAYING MRS. NAKA SAKAI, JAPANESE WOMAN WHO WAS CAVENGING FOR SCRAP METAL ON AN ARMY FIRING RANGE. GIRARD CLAIMS THE SHOOTING WAS ACCIDENTAL.

GIRARD'S ATTORNEYS OBTAINED FROM U. S. DISTRICT COURT HERE AN ORDER FORBIDDING THE ARMY TO RELEASE THE SOLDIER TO JAPAN.

THE GOVERNMENT CARRIED THE CASE TO THE SUPREME COURT WHICH WILL HEAR ARGUMENTS TOMORROW.

REP. BURLESON (D-TEX) HAS SAID, AS SNYDER DID, THAT HE HAS INFORMATION THAT ALL FACTS OF THE CASE HAVE NOT BEEN DISCLOSED PUBLICLY. LAST THURSDAY BURLESON TOLD REPORTERS THAT ON THE BASIS OF OFFICIAL REPORTS HE THOUGHT GIRARD SHOULD BE REMOVED FROM THE "HERO CATEGORY."

TOUCHING ON ANOTHER TOPIC, SNYDER WAS ASKED IF HE FAVORS STRICT PENALTIES, AS HAVE BEEN PROPOSED TO CONGRESS BY A COMMISSION ON GOVERNMENT SECURITY, FOR DISCLOSURE BY ANYONE IN OR OUT OF GOVERNMENT OF THE CONTENT OF SECRET OR TOP SECRET DOCUMENTS.

SNYDER SAID HE DIDN'T SEE ANY NEED FOR STIFF PENALTIES IN THE CASES OF NEWSMEN BECAUSE HE SAID HE KNOWS OF NO NEWSMEN WHO WOULD WILFULLY DISCLOSE NEWS DAMAGING TO THE UNITED STATES.

ON STILL ANOTHER TOPIC, SNYDER SAID HE DIDN'T BELIEVE THE SHAKEUP OF TOP RUSSIAN OFFICIALS LAST WEEK WOULD HAVE AN IMMEDIATE EFFECT OUTSIDE RUSSIA ALTHOUGH HE SAID ONE "APPARENT MEANING IS THAT THE MILITARY" MIGHT HAVE GREATER INFLUENCE IN THE "TOP TIER" OF RUSSIANS.

EG722PED NM

A120WX

FIRST LEAD DISARMAMENT

WASHINGTON, JULY 7 (AP)-A GROUP OF 83 CLERGYMEN, UNION LEADERS, SCIENTISTS AND OTHERS TOLD PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY AN AGREEMENT TO END NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS OFFERS ONE OF THE MOST PROMISING AREAS FOR DISARMAMENT NEGOTIATION, SINCE INSPECTION IS RELATIVELY SIMPLE.

"SUCH AN AGREEMENT," THE GROUP SAID IN A TELEGRAM TO THE PRESIDENT, "SHOULD COVER ALL NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS WHICH CAN BE DETECTED BY A UNITED NATIONS MONITORING AGENCY."

THE GROUP DID NOT GO INTO SPECIFIC DETAILS ON THE LATTER POINT BUT A SPOKESMEN SAID THEY HAD IN MIND SOME AGREEMENT BY WHICH U. N. MONITORING TEAMS WOULD BE ABLE TO CHECK ON NOT ONLY THE LARGER TESTS WHICH MAKE THEMSELVES EVIDENT AROUND THE WORLD BUT ALSO ON MORE LIMITED TESTS WITHIN THE CONFINES OF SPECIFIC COUNTRIES.

THE GROUP INCLUDED A NUMBER OF MINISTERS, AMONG THEM REV. ROBERT H. ADAMS, BETHANY METHODIST CHURCH, MADISON, WIS.; DR. STUART LEROY ANDERSON, PRESIDENT, PACIFIC SCHOOL OF RELIGION, BERKELEY, CALIF.; BISHOP CHARLES W. BRASHARES, ILLINOIS AREA OF THE METHODIST CHURCH; DR. EMERSON G. HANGEN, FIRST CONGREGATIONAL CHURCH, LONG BEACH, CALIF., AND OTHERS.

THE TELEGRAM SENT EISENHOWER SUPPORTED WHAT THE GROUP CALLED HIS "CONTINUED DETERMINATION...TO NEGOTIATE A FIRST STEP DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT WITH THE SOVIET UNION AND THE OTHER MAJOR POWERS."

THE UNITED STATES PROPOSALS TOWARD THIS END SHOULD BE "SOUND, FORTHRIGHT" AND "WITHOUT UNNECESSARY CONDITIONS," THEY SAID.

URGING A BAN ON DETECTABLE WEAPONS TESTS, THE GROUP SAID ANY FAILURE OF THE CURRENT LONDON DISARMAMENT TALKS "WOULD HAVE AN EXTREMELY ADVERSE EFFECT UPON FUTURE DISARMAMENT NEGOTIATIONS AND WOULD BE MOST DAMAGING TO UNITED STATES PRESTIGE IN THE WORLD COMMUNITY."

SPONSORING THE TELEGRAM WERE NORMAN THOMAS, AMERICAN SOCIALIST LEADER; CHAIRMAN ROBERT R. NATHAN OF AMERICANS FOR DEMOCRATIC ACTION (ADA); CHARLES C. PRICE OF THE UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA, PAST CHAIRMAN OF THE FEDERATION OF AMERICAN SCIENTISTS, AND E. RAYMOND WILSON, EXECUTIVE SECRETARY OF THE FRIENDS COMMITTEE ON NATIONAL LEGISLATION.

OTHER SIGNERS INCLUDED:

JOSEPH E. BEIRNE, PRESIDENT, COMMUNICATIONS WORKERS OF AMERICA; JAMES B. CAREY, PRESIDENT, INTERNATIONAL UNION OF ELECTRICAL WORKERS; DR. PAUL M. DOTY, CHAIRMAN, FEDERATION OF AMERICAN SCIENTISTS, HARVARD UNIVERSITY; HAROLD E. FEY, EDITOR, THE CHRISTIAN CENTURY; DR. DAVID R. INGLIS, SENIOR PHYSICST, ARGONNE NATIONAL LABORATORIES, CHICAGO; THE REV. REINHOLD NIEBUHR, NEW YORK; JAMES G. PATTON, PRESIDENT, NATIONAL FARMERS UNION AND WALTER REUTHER, PRESIDENT, UNITED AUTO WORKERS.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST SUNDAY, JULY 7

CZ4PED

A43WX (BJT)
(400) ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM EST SUNDAY JULY 7
AMS BUDGET

DISARMAMENT

BY EDWIN B. HAAKINSON

(ADVANCE)WASHINGTON, JULY 7 (AP)-SEN. HUMPHREY (D-MINN) TODAY URGED A "FRESH LOOK AT OUR POLICY" TOWARD RED CHINA AND A REVISION OF THE 1953 TRUCE THAT ENDED THE KOREAN FIGHTING.

HIS PROPOSALS, WHICH APPEARED TO RUN COUNTER TO THOSE OF SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AND OTHER ADMINISTRATION LEADERS, APPEARED IN A FOREWORD TO A COMMITTEE STAFF STUDY OF DISARMAMENT PROBLEMS IN ASIA.

"IT IS ESSENTIAL THAT COMMUNIST CHINA BE BROUGHT INTO ANY DISARMAMENT SYSTEM AT AN EARLY STAGE," HUMPHREY, CHAIRMAN OF A SPECIAL SENATE DISARMAMENT COMMITTEE, SAID.

UNLESS THIS IS DONE, THE SENATOR SAID, THE PEIPING COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT "WILL PROVIDE A LOOPHOLE WHICH THE SOVIET UNION MIGHT USE TO VIOLATE OBLIGATIONS UNDERTAKEN AS A RESULT OF A DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT."

HUMPHREY PROPOSED THAT THIS COUNTRY ACCEPT RED CHINA'S OFFER TO ADMIT U. S. NEWSMEN BEHIND "THE BAMBOO CURTAIN."

"WE SHOULD CONSIDER MODIFYING OTHER BARRIERS, SUCH AS THE TRADE EMBARGO, WHICH FORCE CHINA INTO EVER CLOSER RELATIONS WITH THE SOVIET BLOC," HE ADDED.

"AS LONG AS THERE ARE NO ARMAMENT CONTROLS ON COMMUNIST CHINA, THAT COUNTRY WILL BE FREE TO CONTINUE TO STRENGTHEN ITS LARGE MILITARY MACHINE," HE SAID.

IN KOREA, HUMPHREY SAID CONTINUED VIOLATIONS BY THE NORTH KOREAN COMMUNISTS OF THE 1953 AGREEMENT NOT TO REARM, REQUIRE A REVISION OF THE PRESENT ARMISTICE AGREEMENT.

THE SENATOR PROPOSED THAT THE UNITED NATIONS TAKE LEADERSHIP IN THIS MOVE AND PROVIDE FOR "A THINNING OUT OF ARMED FORCES AND ARMAMENTS ON BOTH SIDES OF THE ARMISTICE LINES AND FOR EFFECTIVE MUTUAL INSPECTION."

HUMPHREY SAID THIS COULD INCLUDE "MUTUAL AERIAL AND GROUND INSPECTION OF THE TYPE THAT BOTH THE UNITED STATES AND SOVIET RUSSIA HAVE ALREADY ACCEPTED IN PRINCIPLE."

"SUCH AN AGREEMENT WOULD AMELIORATE A DANGEROUS SITUATION IN KOREA AND PERHAPS PAVE THE WAY FOR A POLITICAL SETTLEMENT," HE SAID.

HUMPHREY SAID THE PROBLEMS OF RED CHINA "AFTER BEING STALLED ON DEAD CENTER FOR HALF A DOZEN YEARS, ARE NOW APPROACHING A DECISIVE JUNCTURE."

RELATIONS WITH THIS COUNTRY HAVE BEEN DEADLOCKED, HE SAID, OVER FAILURE OF RED CHINA TO RELEASE AMERICAN PRISONERS DESPITE LONG NEGOTIATIONS.

HUMPHREY SAID SIX AMERICANS STILL ARE BEING HELD PRISONER AND COMMUNIST LEADERS "SHOULD REALIZE THAT RELEASE OF THOSE IMPRISONED WOULD HELP TO LESSEN TENSIONS IN THE AREA."

THEIR RELEASE, HE SAID, "SHOULD OPEN THE GATE TO NEGOTIATIONS ON OTHER DIFFERENCES, THE RESOLUTION OF WHICH WOULD HELP DISSIPATE ILL-AFFORDED ARMS BURDENS NOW WEIGHING UPON RED CHINA, THE NATIONS TO THE SOUTH AND SOUTHEASTERN ASIA, AS WELL AS OTHER COUNTRIES."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM EST SUNDAY JULY 7
GG241PED

A119WX (NEHRU)
(250) ADVANCE FOR USE AT 4PM EST SUNDAY JULY 7
NEHRU
(ADVANCE) (WX) NEW YORK, JULY 7 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER JAWAHARLAL NEHRU OF INDIA SAID HE BELIEVES THE "PSYCHOLOGICAL MOMENT" HAS COME TO BREAK DOWN WORLD BARRIERS BY A "FRIENDLY APPROACH."

APART FROM A FRIENDLY APPROACH, HE SAID, "THE MOST IMPORTANT THING THAT MIGHT HELP CHANGE" PRESENT TENSIONS "IS A PROGRESS ON THE LINES OF DISARMAMENT."

NEHRU'S REMARKS CAME IN A RECORDED JULY 1 TELEVISION INTERVIEW IN LONDON, AND WERE PRESENTED OVER THE COLUMBIA BROADCASTING SYSTEM'S "FACE THE NATION" PROGRAM.

THE PROGRAM, TELECAST TODAY, ORIGINATED IN LONDON WHERE NEHRU WAS ATTENDING THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH PRIME MINISTERS CONFERENCE.

HE SAID HE DOESN'T KNOW THE DETAILS OF THE CURRENT DISARMAMENT TALKS BUT FROM THE GENERAL ATMOSPHERE "ONE WOULD SAY THAT AN APPROACH TO AN APPROACH IS BEING MADE."

ASKED IF HE FELT THE ADDITION OF OTHER NATIONS TO THE ~~FOUR~~-FIVE-POWER DISARMAMENT TALKS NOW UNDER WAY IN LONDON WOULD HELP OR HINDER THEIR PROGRESS, HE REPLIED:

"I THINK IT IS FAR BETTER FOR THE PRESENT TALKS TO YIELD RESULTS THAN FOR OTHERS TO BE ADDED ON AT THIS STAGE AND BRING IN A NEW ELEMENT--MAYBE OF HELP, BUT IT MAY ALSO BE OF CONFUSION."

"IT IS THE MAJOR POWERS THAT HAVE TO COME TO AN AGREEMENT," HE ADDED.

THE PRIME MINISTER DEFINED "FRIENDLY APPROACH," AS AN APPROACH TO A POLICY, RATHER THAN A POLICY ITSELF.

"WHAT I MEAN," HE SAID, "IS A FRIENDLY APPROACH TO COUNTRIES, EVEN OUR OPPONENTS, SO AS TO TRY TO WIN THEM OVER...IF THE APPROACH IS FRIENDLY, THE RESPONSE IS MORE THAN LIKELY TO BE FRIENDLY."

IN HIS TRAVELS, HE CONTINUED, HE HAS FOUND PEOPLE IN BOTH THE COMMUNIST AND NON-COMMUNIST WORLDS "EXTRAORDINARILY FRIENDLY," AND THAT A FRIENDLY APPROACH "PRODUCES AN IMMEDIATE REACTION OF FRIENDLINESS."

"I FEEL," HE SAID, "THAT WE HAVE TO BREAK THROUGH THESE VARIOUS ICE BARRIERS OR IRON BARRIERS OR WHATEVER THEY HAVE, BY THIS FRIENDLY APPROACH, ESPECIALLY NOW WHEN I FEEL THAT THE PSYCHOLOGICAL MOMENT HAS COME IN THE WORLD'S HISTORY WHEN THAT APPROACH WOULD PAY RESULTS."

THE JULY 1 DATE OF THE INTERVIEW WAS TWO DAYS BEFORE IT WAS DISCLOSED THAT V. M. MOLOTOV AND THREE OTHER COMMUNIST LEADERS HAD BEEN DEPOSED IN MOSCOW.

HOWEVER, A QUESTION FROM ONE OF THE INTERVIEWERS, ALEXANDER KENDRICK OF CBS, BROUGHT FROM NEHRU A DISCUSSION OF RUSSIAN AND CHINESE COMMUNISM IN WHICH THE PRIME MINISTER SAID HE DETECTED A "TONING DOWN" OF RED AGGRESSIVENESS.

THIS WAS THE EXCHANGE:

KENDRICK: "NOW YOU UNDOUBTEDLY HAVE BEEN FOLLOWING THE RECENT POLEMICS IN THE COMMUNIST WORLD REVOLVING ABOUT MAO TSE-TUNG'S THESIS WHICH IS DIFFERENT FROM THE MOSCOW THESIS ABOUT THE DIVERGENCIES BETWEEN THE PEOPLE AND THE RULERS IN A COMMUNIST STATE.

"HOW DO YOU SEE THIS DEBATE INFLUENCING THE DEVELOPMENT OF COMMUNISM IN ASIA? FOR INSTANCE, DOES MAO'S BLURRING OF THE LINE BETWEEN COMMUNISM AND DEMOCRACY MAKE YOUR OWN PROBLEM IN INDIA HARDER WITH RESPECT TO DOMESTIC COMMUNISM?"

NEHRU: "I DON'T THINK IT AFFECTS IT IN THAT WAY MUCH. IT SEEMS TO ME THAT WHAT IS HAPPENING IN CHINA AND, I WOULD SAY, WHAT IS HAPPENING IN THE SOVIET UNION IN A SLIGHTLY DIFFERENT WAY, IS A VERY NATURAL DEVELOPMENT.

"YOU SEE, AFTER EVERY REVOLUTION, AT FIRST THERE IS A RIGID CRUSADING SPIRIT. IT TONES DOWN GRADUALLY. THE SURPRISING THING IS IT HASN'T TONED DOWN--IT HAS TAKEN SUCH A LONG TIME TO TONE DOWN IN THE SOVIET UNION. BUT THEN THERE WERE TWO WARS AND CIVIL WAR. . .

"ANYHOW, WHAT IS HAPPENING SEEMS TO BE A NATURAL AND DESIRABLE HAPPENING THAT IS A TONING DOWN, FIRST OF ALL, OF THAT TYPE OF RATHER AGGRESSIVE AND CRUSADING SPIRIT."

NEHRU WAS ALSO QUESTIONED BY HOWARD HANDLEMAN OF THE INTERNATIONAL NEWS SERVICE AND HOWARD K. SMITH, MODERATOR OF THE PROGRAM.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 4 PM EST SUNDAY JULY 7
GG1PED

30.24- 13893

End July 7, 1957

AP1DX
DENVER, COLO., JULY 6 (AP)-THE MARTIN CO. ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT ITS OCEAN-SPANNING GUIDED MISSILE, THE TITAN, IS ONLY ONE YEAR BEHIND PRODUCTION OF THE AIR FORCE ATLAS.

THE ATLAS, THE ONLY OTHER INTER-CONTINENTAL BALLASTIC MISSILE (ICBM) NOW KNOWN TO BE UNDER CONSTRUCTION FOR THE U.S. ARMED FORCES, WAS TEST-LAUNCHED SEVERAL WEEKS AGO AT PATRICK AIR FORCE BASE, FLA.

SINCE THE TITAN MISSILE, ALSO AN AIR FORCE PROJECT, IS ONLY ONE YEAR BEHIND THE ATLAS, IT WAS BELIEVED THAT THE MARTIN CO. WOULD TEST FIRE ITS MISSILE NEAR LITTLETON, FIVE MILES SOUTHWEST OF DENVER WITHIN SIX MONTHS, AND POSSIBLY BEFORE 1958.

MARTIN'S TESTING INSTALLATIONS INCLUDE FOUR STATIC TEST STANDS WHERE THE TITAN WILL BE SET IN PLACE AND FIRED WITHOUT ACTUAL LAUNCHING.

THE "CRASH PROGRAM" TO PRODUCE THE MIGHTIEST OF GUIDED WEAPONS WAS LAUNCHED IN THE DENVER AREA FEB. 6, 1956.

MOST OF THE INFORMATION CONCERNING THE TITAN IS CLASSIFIED AND PLANT OFFICIALS SAID THEY COULD OFFER ONLY GENERAL INFORMATION.

MARTIN OFFICIALS SAID, HOWEVER, THAT THE LITTLETON PLANT IS "THE ONLY ONE IN THE WESTERN WORLD" WHERE AT ONE PLACE THE COMPLETE PROCESS OF DESIGN, FABRICATION AND TESTING OF MISSILES IS UNDER WAY.
DT1219AMS NM

A130 (270)
PUGWASH, N. S., JULY 7 (AP)-SOME OF THE SCIENTISTS WHO GAVE THE WORLD NUCLEAR ENERGY BEGAN DISCUSSIONS TODAY ON HOW MANKIND CAN CONTROL THE FORCES SCIENCE HAS UNLEASHED.

TWENTY-TWO SCIENTISTS FLEW HERE FROM THE UNITED STATES, RED CHINA, THE SOVIET UNION, POLAND, AUSTRALIA, AUSTRIA, CANADA, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND JAPAN.

THE CONFERENCE, ORGANIZED BY LORD BERTRAND RUSSELL, BRITISH PHILOSPHER AND MATHEMATICIAN, BEGAN IN A RELAXED ATMOSPHERE. RUSSELL WAS UNABLE TO ATTEND BECAUSE OF ILLNESS.

PROF. J. ROTBLAT OF LONDON UNIVERSITY, VICE PRESIDENT OF THE ATOMI SCIENTISTS' ASSN., SAID THE MEETING "IS TO EXCHANGE IDEAS ABOUT THE NEW IMPORTANCE OF SCIENCE IN PUBLIC AFFAIRS AND TO THINK OF WAYS IN WHICH SCIENTISTS COULD HELP IN AVOIDING A CATASTROPHE TO MANKIND."

THE SCIENTISTS ARE GUESTS OF CYRUS EATON, CLEVELAND INDUSTRIALIST, AT HIS ANCESTRAL HOME.

RED CHINA SENT CHOU PEI-YUAN, VICE RECTOR OF PEKING UNIVERSITY. POLAND IS REPRESENTED BY PROF. MARIAN DANYSZ OF THE UNIVERSITY OF WARSAW.

THE SOVIET UNION HAS A DELEGATION OF THREE--GENERAL SCIENTIFIC SECRETARY A. V. TOPCHIEC OF THE SOVIET ACADEMY OF SCIENCES, DIRECTOR D. F. SKOBELTZYN OF THE INSTITUTE OF PHYSICS AND A. M. KUZIN, A BIOCHEMIST.

U.S. REPRESENTATIVES ARE: PROF. PAUL DOTY, CHEMIST, HARVARD UNIVERSITY; PROF. H. J. MULLER, BIOLOGIST AND GENETICIST, INDIANA UNIVERSITY; DR. EUGENE RABINOWITCH, PHYSICAL CHEMIST, UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS AND EDITOR OF THE BULLETIN OF ATOMIC SCIENTISTS; PROF. WALTER SELOVE, PHYSICIST, UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA; PROF. LEO SZILARD, PHYSICIST, UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO, WHO WITH THE LATE ENRICO FERMI MADE IMPORTANT DEVELOPMENTS IN NUCLEAR FISSION; PROF. VICTOR WEISSKOPF, MASSACHUSETTS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY, BOSTON; AND PROF. DAVID F. CAVERS, ASSOCIATE DEAN, HARVARD LAW SCHOOL.
SS8PED

BEGIN JULY 8, 1957.

30.24- 13895

A18
AMS BUDGET (560)
NIGHT LEAD SOVIET

BY ROY ESSOYAN

MOSCOW, JULY 8 (AP)-NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV AND NIKOLAI BULGANIN, VICTORS IN THE KREMLIN PURGE, TOOK OFF GAILY TODAY FOR A GOODWILL VISIT TO RED-RULED CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

KHRUSHCHEV, THE ROTUND COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS AND BEARDED PREMIER BULGANIN, SALESMEN OF SOVIET COMMUNISM IN A LONG SERIES OF VISITS ABROAD, HEADED FOR PRAGUE IN AN ATMOSPHERE OF CONFIDENCE.

THEY TOOK A PLANE FROM MOSCOW FOR THE FIRST LEG. A TRAIN IS TO CARRY THEM ON THE FINAL 500 MILES ACROSS CZECHOSLOVAKIA, CONSIDERED THE MOST PERSISTENTLY STALINIST OF THE ENTIRE EAST EUROPEAN BLOC. THE SCHEDULE CALLS FOR THEIR ARRIVAL IN PRAGUE WEDNESDAY MORNING.

A CHORUS OF CONDEMNATION OF "THE ANTIPARTY GROUP" HEADED BY GEORGI MALENKOV AND V.M. MOLOTOV, BOTH FORMER PREMIERS, CAME FROM THE COMMUNIST PARTIES OF THE SOVIET ORBIT. IN PRAGUE, THE OFFICIAL PARTY NEWSPAPER RUDE PRAVO HAILED THE GROUP'S LIQUIDATION.

"THE SOVIET COMRADES COME TO A COUNTRY WHICH WILL NEVER LEAVE THE BARRICADES OF COMMUNISM, WHERE THE RED FLAG IS RAISED BY THE SOVIET UNION," RUDE PRAVO SAID. ". . . . OUR MEETINGS WITH THE SOVIET LEADERS WILL RESULT IN ABSOLUTE AGREEMENTS WHICH WILL DEMONSTRATE A STRENGTHENING OF THE PARTNERSHIP OF THE SOCIALIST STATES ON ALL FUNDAMENTAL QUESTIONS."

1957

THIS WAS ECHOED BY A CZECH OFFICIAL IN PRAGUE.

"IT MEANS BIG THINGS," HE SAID.

1957

BUT ANOTHER OFFICIAL, OF EQUAL RANK, SCOFFED AT THE FORECAST OF BIG DEVELOPMENTS, SAYING:

"IT IS SIMPLY THE RETURN OF A VISIT OUR LEADERS MADE TO MOSCOW. IT IS THAT AND NOTHING MORE."

THE CZECH LEADERS ARE PREMIER VILEM SIROKY AND COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS ANTONIN NOVOTNY, WHO ARE TO BE THE RUSSIANS' HOSTS.

WITH KHRUSHCHEV AND BULGANIN IS THEIR SECURITY CHIEF, GEN. IVAN A. SEROV. AMONG OTHERS IN THE PARTY ARE NIKOLAI PATOLICHEV, FIRST DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER; VICTOR V. GRISHIN, CHAIRMAN OF THE CENTRAL TRADE UNION COUNCIL; AND MRS. O.I. IVASHCHENKOVA, SECRETARY OF THE UKRAINIAN COMMUNIST PARTY.

MOST OF THE MEMBERS OF THE NEWLY EXPANDED PRESIDIUM WHICH RULES THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY WERE ON HAND TO SEE KHRUSHCHEV AND BULGANIN OFF AT THE MOSCOW AIRPORT. AMONG THEM WAS ONE OF THE PURGE TARGETS, FORMER ECONOMIC CZAR MIKHAIL G. PERVUKHIN. HE WAS DISMISSED LAST WEEK AS A DEPUTY PREMIER AND DEMOTED FROM FULL TO ALTERNATE MEMBER OF THE PRESIDIUM.

KHRUSHCHEV AND BULGANIN WENT DOWN THE LINE SHAKING HANDS AND CHATTING CHEERFULLY. KHRUSHCHEV TOOK THE LEAD. BULGANIN TRAILED FAR BEHIND. DEMONSTRATORS CHEERED AS THEY BARDED THE PLANE.

A19

BEHIND THEM, SOVIET PROPAGANDA ORGANS PLAYED UP YET ANOTHER CHARGE AGAINST MALENKOV, WHO WAS ONCE STALIN'S RIGHT HAND MAN AS A SECRETARY OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY CENTRAL COMMITTEE.

ALREADY BRANDED BY PARTY SPOKESMEN AS THE CHIEF ORGANIZER OF LENINGRAD'S 1949 PURGE WHICH BROUGHT DEATH TO SEVERAL HIGH COMMUNISTS, MALENKOV WAS ACCUSED BY A LENINGRAD PARTY OFFICIAL, I.N. TURKO. OF TRYING TO FORCE HIM TO SIGN A FORGED DOCUMENT IN THAT YEAR.

WHEN ALL MALENKOV'S EFFORTS AT COERCION FAILED, TURKO DECLARED IN A LENINGRAD SPEECH, "I WAS THREATENED AND ACCUSED OF EVERY MORTAL SIN."

THE IMPLICATION WAS THAT THE DOCUMENT RELATED TO THE PURGE, A FRAMEUP FOR WHICH VICTOR ABAKUMOV AND THREE OTHER MEN DIED BEFORE FIRINGSQUADS IN 1954. ABAKUMOV HAD BEEN ONE OF THE MAIN ASSISTANTS OF POLICE CHIEF L.P. BERIA, EXECUTED AS A TRAITOR LATE IN THE PREVIOUS YEAR.

TURKO CHARGED THAT MALENKOV, MOLOTOV AND LAZAR KAGANOVICH, FORMER DEPUTY PREMIER, WERE "INTRIGUERS WHO USED THE OLD SECTARIANS METHODS OF DISSENT (APPEALS TO SPECIAL GROUPS) IN AN EFFORT TO SPLIT THE PARTY."

"THIS WAS PARTICULARLY INAPPROPRIATE," HE SAID, "BECAUSE FOR YEARS THESE SAME PEOPLE HAVE BEEN TALKING ABOUT THE UNITY OF THE PARTY.

"IN FEBRUARY 1949 I MYSELF GOT TO KNOW THROUGH MY OWN EXPERIENCE THE STYLE AND METHOD OF MALENKOV'S WORK. . . .

"I WAS THEN SECRETARY OF THE (LENINGRAD) YAROSLAVSKY PARTY ORGANIZATION. DURING A PARTY CONFERENCE I RECEIVED AN URGENT ORDER SUMMONING ME TO THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE. I WAS RECEIVED--IF ONE CAN USE SUCH A WORD--BY MALENKOV.

"THE MAN I SAW WAS RUDE AND RUTHLESS, A MAN WITHOUT HONOR OR CONSCIENCE. I WAS PERSISTENTLY COERCED TO SIGN A FORGERY, A STATEMENT I KNEW WAS A FORGERY. I WAS THREATENED AND ACCUSED OF EVERY MORTAL SIN."

THE WIDE DISTRIBUTION GIVEN THE SPEECH WAS IN LINE WITH THE PLAY GIVEN OTHER CHARGES LEVELED PREVIOUSLY BY KHRUSHCHEV AND FORMER PRESIDENT NIKOLAI SHVERNIK.

KL/UK305PED

1957

1957

A55
AMS BUDGET (280)
B AND K

BY HAROLD K. MILKS

PRAGUE, JULY 8 (AP)-NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV AND NIKOLAI BULGANIN WILL DIVIDE THEIR FIRST 24 HOURS IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA BETWEEN WELL-ARRANGED PUBLIC APPLAUSE AND PRIVATE HEART-TO-HEART TALKS WITH THE CZECH COMMUNIST BOSS, ANTONIN NOVOTNY.

OFFICIAL SOURCES SAID TODAY NOVOTNY WILL WELCOME THE VISITING SOVIET LEADERS TUESDAY AT CERMA, A FRONTIER STATION WHERE THEY WILL TAKE A TRAIN FOR THE FINAL LEG OF THEIR JOURNEY FROM MOSCOW TO PRAGUE.

THE 500-MILE TRIP FROM CERMA TO THE CZECH CAPITAL GIVES NOVOTNY AMPLE TIME BOTH TO DISCUSS PARTY PROBLEMS OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND THE SOVIET UNION AND TO OFFER THE SOVIET OFFICIALS SOME PHYSICAL DEMONSTRATIONS OF CZECH LOYALTY.

MASS DEMONSTRATIONS HAVE BEEN ARRANGED FOR KHRUSHCHEV AND BULGANIN AT CITIES ALONG THE WAY.

CZECH PREMIER VILEM SIROKY AND TOP LEVEL PARTY AND GOVERNMENT LEADERS WILL GREET THE SOVIET GUESTS AT PRAGUE'S CENTRAL RAILWAY STATION WEDNESDAY MORNING.

ONE OF THE FIRST ITEMS ON THE RUSSIANS' PROGRAM WILL BE A COURTESY CALL ON PRESIDENT ANTONIN ZAPOTOCKY.

CZECHS WERE DIVIDED OVER THE SIGNIFICANCE OF THE KREMLIN BOSSES' VISIT TO THIS LOYAL SATELLITE.

"IT IS A VISIT OF THE GREATEST POSSIBLE IMPORTANCE," ASSERTED ONE

OFFICIAL. "IT MEANS BIG THINGS."
ANOTHER OF EQUAL RANK SCOFFED AT PREDICTIONS OF BIG DEVELOPMENTS EITHER WITHIN CZECHOSLOVAKIA OR IN SOVIET-CZECH RELATIONS.
"IT'S SIMPLY THE RETURN OF A VISIT OUR LEADERS MADE TO MOSCOW," HE SAID.
WESTERN CORRESPONDENTS HERE TO COVER THE SOVIET LEADERS' TOUR WERE TOLD THEY WOULD BE ADMITTED ONLY TO CERTAIN PUBLIC EVENTS, INCLUDING THE ARRIVAL AND DEPARTURE. THEY WERE DISCOURAGED FROM ATTEMPTING TO FOLLOW THE OFFICIAL PARTY ON EXTENSIVE TRIPS OUTSIDE THE CAPITAL.
UK548PED

A104
WITH MOSCOW (510)
BY HAROLD K. MILKS
PRAGUE, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, JULY 8 (AP)-RUSSIA'S RULING PRESIDIUM ACTUALLY VOTED TO OUST NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV AT THE OUTSET OF THE KREMLIN'S PALACE REVOLT IN JUNE, REPORTS FROM MOSCOW SAID TODAY.
THE REPORTS SAID KHRUSHCHEV DENOUNCED THE OUSTER AS ILLEGAL AND DEFEATED IT WITH THE POWERFUL SUPPORT OF DEFENSE MINISTER GEORGI ZHUKOV AND FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER A. I. MIKOYAN.
KHRUSHCHEV IS SUPPOSED TO HAVE TOLD THE MAJORITY THAT VOTED TO REMOVE HIM AS FIRST SECRETARY THAT HE WAS ELECTED BY THE PARTY CENTRAL COMMITTEE AND WAS RESPONSIBLE ONLY TO THE COMMITTEE.
THIS IS REPORTED TO HAVE PRECIPITATED A WEEK-LONG SESSION OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE; KHRUSHCHEV WON THE BATTLE OF VOTES, AND HIS LEADING FOES--DEPUTY PREMIER V. M. MOLOTOV, GEORGI MALENKOV AND LAZAR KAGANOVICH--WERE OUSTED.
THERE IS NO OFFICIAL CONFIRMATION OF THIS VERSION OF WHAT TOOK PLACE IN THE TWO CRUCIAL WEEKS THAT FOLLOWED THE RETURN OF KHRUSHCHEV AND PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN FROM A STATE VISIT TO FINLAND JUNE 12.
BUT SPECIALISTS ON SOVIET AFFAIRS WHO HAVE HEARD IT BELIEVE THE STORY PROBABLY IS TRUE. IT ORIGINATED WITH COMMUNIST SOURCES IN MOSCOW.
THE STORY CIRCULATING HERE IS THIS:
A SPECIAL SESSION OF THE PRESIDIUM WAS CONVENED JUNE 17, PRESUMABLY AT THE REQUEST OF MOLOTOV AND HIS SUPPORTERS. THREE MEMBERS OF THE PRESIDIUM--NOT IDENTIFIED--WERE ABSENT.
OF THOSE PRESENT, A MAJORITY SUPPORTED A FORMAL MOTION TO REMOVE KHRUSHCHEV AND SELECT A NEW COMMUNIST PARTY SLATE, INCLUDING ALL NEW PARTY SECRETARIES.
KHRUSHCHEV CHALLENGED THE LEGALITY OF THIS ACTION, SAYING HE COULD BE FIRED ONLY BY THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE.
OF THE EIGHT MEMBERS OF THE PRESIDIUM PRESENT, KHRUSHCHEV RECEIVED THE SUPPORT OF MIKOYAN AND OF ZHUKOV WHO WAS THEN ONLY A CANDIDATE MEMBER.
ZHUKOV, ALTHOUGH WITHOUT A VOTE AS A CANDIDATE MEMBER, CARRIED ENORMOUS WEIGHT BECAUSE HE SPOKE FOR THE ARMED FORCES.
IN THE FACE OF THIS OPPOSITION, THE SO-CALLED ANTI-PARTY BLOC WITHIN THE PRESIDIUM AGREED TO CALL A MEETING OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE.

A105
THE MEETING BEGAN JUNE 22 AND LASTED THROUGH JUNE 29. KHRUSHCHEV EMERGED FROM THE SESSION WITH THE FULL SUPPORT OF COMMITTEE MEMBERS.
WHETHER POOR TIMING OR THE INTERVENTION OF ZHUKOV UPSET THE PLOTTERS' PROGRAM WAS NOT APPARENT HERE.
POLITICAL EXPERTS IN PRAGUE SAW ONE FLAW IN THIS VERSION. THEY COULD NOT UNDERSTAND HOW SUCH A VETERAN AS MOLOTOV WOULD EVEN DREAM OF MOVING AGAINST HIS ARCH ENEMY UNLESS HE WAS CERTAIN OF SUCCESS.
--DASH--
THE PRAGUE ACCOUNT IN SOME RESPECTS COINCIDES WITH ONE PUBLISHED IN ROME MONDAY BY L'UNITA, ITALIAN COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER, QUOTING ITS CORRESPONDENT IN MOSCOW.
L'UNITA SAID MOLOTOV AND MALENKOV ASKED FOR A SPECIAL MEETING OF THE PRESIDIUM ABOUT JUNE 17 OR 18, TIMING IT WITH THE ABSENCE FROM MOSCOW OF THREE PROMINENT BUT UNNAMED PRESIDIUM MEMBERS.
THE NEWSPAPER SAID THE PLOTTERS BROUGHT WITH THEM A LIST OF NEW APPOINTMENTS AND "THE FIRST TO BE OUSTED WAS KHRUSHCHEV, OF COURSE."
L'UNITA SAID THE FOUR ASKED FOR AN IMMEDIATE VOTE, BUT OPPONENTS INSISTED THE THREE MISSING MEMBERS BE PRESENT. L'UNITA SAID NOTHING ABOUT A MAJORITY IN THE PRESIDIUM VOTING TO OUST KHRUSHCHEV.
IT SAID WHILE THE PRESIDIUM FIGHT WAS ON, CENTRAL COMMITTEE MEMBERS BEGAN ARRIVING IN MOSCOW AND OPENED A SESSION JUNE 22.
L'UNITA SAID THE PLOTTERS INSISTED ON THEIR DEMANDS AT THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE MEETING "BUT WHEN THEY FOUND THEMSELVES ALONE THEY STARTED TO MODIFY THEIR ATTITUDE."
JE&DY911PED

A122
PURGE (300)
ROME, JULY 8 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION'S ACCUSED "ANTI PARTY GROUP" FAILED IN A BOLD ATTEMPT TO UNSEAT COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS N. S. KHRUSHCHEV JUST TWO WEEKS BEFORE THE LATEST KREMLIN PURGE, THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER L'UNITA REPORTED FROM MOSCOW TODAY.
THE ITALIAN COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER'S MOSCOW CORRESPONDENT TOLD THIS STORY OF THE EVENTS LEADING UP TO THE PURGE OF GEORGI MALENKOV, V. M. MOLOTOV, LAZAR KAGANOVICH AND DMITRI SHRPILOV:
THEY TRIED "TO CHANGE THE PARTY'S POLITICAL COURSE BY A STROKE OF FORCE," MEANING A BLOODLESS COUP.
ABOUT JUNE 17 OR 18 MOLOTOV AND MALENKOV REQUESTED A SPECIAL MEETING OF THE PRESIDIUM TO DISCUSS SPEECHES FOR A FORTHCOMING CELEBRATION OF LENINGRAD'S 250TH ANNIVERSARY.
THE REQUEST SEEMED TIMED TO COINCIDE WITH THE ABSENCE FROM MOSCOW OF THREE PROMINENT MEMBERS OF THE PRESIDIUM. L'UNITA DID NOT IDENTIFY THEM.
WHEN THE SPECIAL MEETING CONVENED, THE "FOUR PLOTTERS" ASKED TO DISCUSS "SUBJECTS OTHER THAN THOSE SUGGESTED IN ADVANCE.
"ONE AFTER ANOTHER, THEY STARTED THEIR ATTACKS, ASKING THAT THE PARTY SECRETARIAT AND THE GOVERNMENT MEMBERSHIP BE DRASTICALLY MODIFIED. THEY CLAIMED THE POLITICAL LINE FOLLOWED RECENTLY HAD BEEN RADICALLY WRONG -- HAD BEEN TROTSKYIST AND OPPORTUNIST.
"A LIST OF NEW APPOINTMENTS HAD ALREADY BEEN PREPARED. THE FIRST TO BE OUSTED WAS KHRUSHCHEV, OF COURSE."
THE FOUR ASKED AN IMMEDIATE VOTE. BUT THE FIRST STAGE OF THE FIGHT AGAINST THEM BEGAN WITH INSISTENCE THAT ALL THE PRESIDIUM HAD TO BE PRESENT FOR SUCH AN IMPORTANT DECISION.
THE THREE UNIDENTIFIED LEADERS WHO WERE OUT OF TOWN RETURNED TO MOSCOW, AND AT ANOTHER MEETING "THE PLOTTERS AGAIN STATED THEIR DEMANDS."
MEANWHILE DOZENS OF PARTY CENTRAL COMMITTEE MEMBERS ARRIVED IN MOSCOW. A CENTRAL COMMITTEE SESSION OPENED JUNE 22. THE "PLOTTERS" INSISTED ON THEIR DEMANDS "BUT WHEN THEY FOUND THEMSELVES ALONE THEY STARTED TO MODIFY THEIR ATTITUDE."
ABOUT 225 MEMBERS OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE ASKED TO SPEAK. "NOT EVEN A SINGLE MEMBER DEEMED TO JOIN THE 'FOUR.'"
HB1055AED

30.24- 13897

A80
SOVIET (230)
BY JAMES F. KING
LONDON, JULY 8 (AP)-THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE WERE TOLD TONIGHT THE LEADERS OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY HAD THEIR INTERESTS IN MIND IN THE RECENT KREMLIN PURGE.

A MOSCOW BROADCAST ON THE HOME SERVICE CARRIED THE TONES OF AN APPEAL FOR SUPPORT IN THE FIRING OF V. M. MOLOTOV, GEORGI MALENKOV AND LAZAR KAGANOVICH.

DENOUNCING THE THREE OUSTED DEPUTY PREMIERS FOR ATTEMPTS TO "STAB THE PARTY IN THE BACK...TO SLANDER ITS POLICY IN THE EYES OF THE PEOPLE," COMMENTATOR RUZHNIKOV SAID:

"THE COMMUNIST PARTY SERVES THE SOVIET PEOPLE LOYALLY. IT HAS NO OTHER INTERESTS THAN THE INTERESTS OF THE PEOPLE: IT HAS NO OTHER CARE THAN THE CARE FOR THE GOOD AND THE PROSPERITY OF OUR SOCIALIST MOTHERLAND."

"THE SPLITTING ACTIVITIES OF THE ANTI-PARTY GROUP OF MALENKOV, MOLOTOV, AND KAGANOVICH HAS AROUNSED THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY A WAVE OF POPULAR WRATH AND INDIGNATION," THE COMMENTATOR SAID.

"THOSE PEOPLE, WHO HAD LOST ALL CONTACT WITH LIFE AND WITH THE PEOPLE, SET THEMSELVES THE AIM OF CHANGING THE POLICY OF THE PARTY."

IN AN APPARENT ATTEMPT TO QUIET ANY SUSPICION THAT PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV WAS EMERGING AS A NEW DICTATOR LIKE STALIN, RUZHNIKOV SAID:

"IT IS NOT IN THE POWER OF ANYONE TO CHANGE THE POLICYOF THE PARTY."

HE REPEATEDLY STRESSED THE "CORRECTNESS" OF THE 20TH SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY CONGRESS THAT DENOUNCED THE "PERSONALITY CULT" AS PERSONIFIED BY STALIN.

"THE SLOGAN PUT FORWARD BY THE PARTY--IN THE NEXT FEW YEARS TO CATCH UP WITH THE U.S.A. IN OUTPUT OF MEAT, MILK AND BUTTER PER HEAD OF POPULATION--HAS BEEN MET WITH WARM SUPPORT AND APPROVAL BY THE SOVIET PEOPLE," RUZHNIKOV SAID.

JES PED

1957

B25 Q (230)
-17-

LONDON, JULY 8 (AP)-CAIRO RADIO TODAY INTERPRETED THE RECENT PURGE OF TOP SOVIET LEADERS AS AN ANTI-JEWISH, ANTI-ZIONIST DEVELOPMENT.

A COMMENTATOR ON THE GOVERNMENT-RUN CAIRO RADIO'S HEBEW SERVICE SAID LAZAR KAGANOVICH AND VYASCHESLAV MOLOTOV ARE JEWS, THAT DMITRI SHEPILOV'S WIFE IS JEWISH AND THAT GEORGI MALENKOV IS KNOWN TO BE PRO-JEWISH. (KAGANOVICH IS A JEW AND MOLOTOV'S WIFE IS JEWISH.)

"THIS MEANS," THE EGYPTIAN BROADCASTER SAID, "THAT THIS IS AN ANTI-JEWISH PURGE DESIGNED TO ELIMINATE ALL LEADERS WHO ARE INCLINED TOWARD ZIONISM. IT IS WELL KNOWN THAT NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV HATES JEWS AND SUPPORTS THE ARABS AGAINST ISRAEL. IT IS ALSO KNOWN," THE COMMENTATOR CONTINUED, "THAT THE RUSSIAN LEADERS ARE ANGRY ABOUT THE UNITED STATES SUCCESS IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND THINK THAT IT IS STILL POSSIBLE TO REPAIR THE SITUATION."

THE CAIRO BROACAST WAS RECORDED IN LONDON BY THE JEWISH TELEGRAPHIC AGENCY (JTA).

THE CAIRO RADIO SAID ISRAEL'S PRIME MINISTER DAVID BEN-GURION HAD RECENTLY SUCCEEDED IN "DECEIVING SEVERAL COMMUNIST LEADERS IN POLAND AND RUSSIA SO THAT THEY CONSENTED TO PERMIT JEWISH EMIGRATION TO ISRAEL. THIS EMIGRATION WILL STOP IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE DISMISSAL OF THESE LEADERS," THE EGYPTIAN ANNOUNCER SAID.

IN AN ANALYSIS OF THE CURRENT STATUS OF THE EAST-WEST CONFLICT, THE CAIRO ANNOUNCER PREDICTED THERE WOULD BE NO WEAKENING OF THE COLD WAR, PARTICULARLY IN THE MIDDLE EAST. "IT WILL BE DIFFICULT FOR ISRAEL WHEN THE NEW COMMUNIST LEADERS BEGIN THEIR OPEN WAR AGAINST ZIONISM," THE BROACASTER SAID.

QR441PED

A132
WITH MOSCOW SOVIET A111
TOKYO, JULY 8 (AP)-PYONGYANG'S COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER HAS PRAISED THE ANTI-STALINIST SHAKEUP IN THE KREMLIN AND DECLARED NORTH KOREA'S COMMUNIST PARTY IS KEEPING WATCH AGAINST SECTARIANISM IN ITS RANKS.

AN EDITORIAL IN RODONG SHINMOON, QUOTED TODAY BY RADIO PYONGYANG, CALLED THE MOSCOW PURGE "ANOTHER POWERFUL DEMONSTRATION OF THE STEEL-LIKE LENINIST UNITY OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF THE SOVIET UNION."

THE BROADCAST, HEARD IN TOKYO, SAID THE KREMLIN UPHEAVAL "IS A JUSTIFIED STEP WHICH SAFEGUARDED THE PURITY OF THE PARTY'S IDEOLOGY, WILL AND ACTION."

RB-DA1134AED

1957 1957

A146WX
DULLES-SOVIET (250)
WASHINGTON, JULY 8 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES SAID TODAY THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT SHAKEUP CONFIRMS HIS PREDICTION THAT "COMMUNIST TYPE DESPOTISMS ARE NOT AS UNCHANGEABLE AS THEY SOMETIMES APPEAR."

DULLES COMMENTED ON THE RUSSIAN DEVELOPMENTS AS HE RETURNED TO WASHINGTON FROM A SIX-DAY VACATION AT HIS DUCK ISLAND RETREAT IN LAKE ONTARIO.

IN RESPONSE TO QUESTIONS, HE SAID HE FIRST HEARD ABOUT THE OUSTER OF SIX TOP SOVIET LEADERS LAST SATURDAY, THREE DAYS AFTER RADIO MOSCOW BROADCAST THE NEWS TO THE WORLD. HE SAID HE DID NOT CONTACT THE STATE DEPARTMENT ABOUT THE SHAKEUP.

DULLES SAID "NO CLEAR PICTURE YET EMERGES" FROM THE SUDDEN COMMUNIST MOVE.

"WHETHER THE ISSUES ARE POLICY ISSUES OR WHETHER MERELY A STRUGGLE FOR POWER BETWEEN PERSONALITIES IS NOT YET CLEAR," HE ADDED.

TANNED AND SMILING, DULLES RETURNED BY PLANE FROM THE VACATION WHICH BEGAN JULY 3.

THE PREDICTION HE REFERRED TO WAS MADE IN A FOREIGN POLICY SPEECH AT SAN FRANCISCO 10 DAYS AGO. IN DENOUNCING THE CHINESE COMMUNIST REGIME, HE SAID IT EVENTUALLY WOULD BE REPLACED BY ONE MORE RESPONSIVE TO THE WILL OF THE PEOPLE. HE SAID THIS ALSO APPLIED TO THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT

IN HIS FIRST COMMENT ON THE SOVIET DEVELOPMENTS, DULLES SAID TODAY "IT APPEARS THAT TIME AND CIRCUMSTANCES ALSO WORKED ON SOME OF THE SOVIET LEADERS."

HE ADDED THAT "POWER CONTESTS ARE NOT UNUSUAL" IN THE SOVIET UNION.

DULLES SAID THAT WHILE FLYING TO WASHINGTON ABOARD A TWIN ENGINE AIR FORCE TRANSPORT HE READ CABLES FROM THE AMERICAN EMBASSY IN MOSCOW AND REPORTS FROM OTHER FOREIGN CAPITALS. THESE CABLES HAD BEEN FLOWN TO WATERTOWN, N.Y., WHERE DULLES BOARDED THE PLANE FOR HIS RETURN TO WASHINGTON.

HYAC71227PED

1957

A134 (NYC OUT)
NEW YORK, JULY 8 (AP)-THE DAILY WORKER, AMERICAN COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER, WILL SAY EDITORIALLY IN TOMORROW'S EDITIONS THAT THE SHAKE-UP IN THE SOVIET COMMUNIST LEADERSHIP IS A DEMONSTRATION OF SOVIET DEDICATION TO THE POLICIES OF PEACEFUL CO-EXISTENCE AND A RELAXATION OF TENSIONS.

THIS WAS THE FIRST EDITORIAL COMMENT BY THE NEWSPAPER ON THE CURRENT MOSCOW SITUATION.

THE NEWSPAPER APPLAUDED THE DEBATE WITHIN THE COMMUNIST PARTY'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE ON THE ISSUES POSED BY THE CONFLICT BUT SUGGESTED THAT "MATTERS MIGHT NOT HAVE EVEN COME TO HIS PASS" HAD THERE BEEN PUBLIC DISCUSSION OF THE ISSUES.

WW11PED

A96
(400)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR MONDAY PMS JULY 8

UNDATED KUUSINEN
BY THOMAS P. WHITNEY
AP FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST

(ADVANCE) THE SHAKEUP OF THE SOVIET LEADERSHIP HAS BROUGHT BACK INTO A POSITION OF AUTHORITY ONE OF THE OLDTIME LEADERS OF THE COMINTERN--OTTO KUUSINEN.

AT 76, KUUSINEN IS A MEMBER OF THE PRESIDIUM OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY--THE SOVIET UNION'S RULING BODY--AND ALSO A SECRETARY OF THE PARTY'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE. THESE TWO JOBS MAKE HIM ONE OF THE MORE IMPORTANT MEN IN THE U.S.S.R.

NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV MAY HAVE APPOINTED KUUSINEN IN ORDER TO GIVE THE NEWLY REORGANIZED REGIME THE AURA OF CONNECTION WITH BOLSHEVIK AND COMMUNIST HISTORY WHICH IT LOST WITH THE FIRING OF V.M. MOLOTOV.

KUUSINEN HAS HAD AN ACTIVE CAREER IN SUPPORT OF THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNIST MOVEMENT. HE JOINED THE FINNISH SOCIAL-DEMOCRATIC PARTY IN 1905 AND HEADED ITS LEFT WING. IN 1918 HE FOUNDED THE FINNISH COMMUNIST PARTY.

WHEN THE BOLSHEVIK REVOLUTION CAME TO RUSSIA IN 1917 KUUSINEN ATTEMPTED TO ESTABLISH A BOLSHEVIK REGIME IN FINLAND. DURING THE UPRISING THERE HE WAS COMMISSAR OF EDUCATION IN THE FINNISH COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT. AFTER THE FINNISH BOLSHEVIKS WERE CRUSHED AND HE FLED TO RUSSIA.

HE BECAME ONE OF THE SECRETARIES OF THE COMINTERN--THE COMMUNIST INTERNATIONAL WHICH THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT ORGANIZED IN AN EFFORT TO BRING ABOUT WORLD REVOLUTION.

HE WAS ONE OF THE FEW COMINTERN LEADERS TO ESCAPE STALIN'S PURGES.

IN 1939 THE SOVIET UNION INVADED FINLAND. INSIDE THE FINNISH FRONTIER THE SOVIETS SET UP A PUPPET GOVERNMENT OF FINLAND--HEADED BY OTTO KUUSINEN. IT BECAME A FARCE. IT HAD NO SUPPORT OTHER THAN SOVIET BAYONETS. THE RUSSIANS SUFFERED A NUMBER OF REVERSES IN THEIR WAR WITH THE FIINNS WHICH MEANT THAT IT HAD LITTLE TERRITORY UNDER ITS JURISDICTION. NEVERTHELESS THE RUSSIANS TRIED TO PRETEND THAT IT WAS A REAL GOVERNMENT AND EVEN CONCLUDED A TREATY WITH IT. OBVIOUSLY THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT HAD INTENDED TO CONQUER FINLAND AND MAKE THIS PUPPET GOVERNMENT ITS POLITICAL REGIME UNDER THE MOSCOW THUMB.

THE STURDY RESISTANCE OF THE FINNS, HOWEVER, SETTLED THE FATE OF THE "GOVERNMENT." THE RUSSIANS MADE PEACE WITH THE REAL GOVERNMENT OF FINLAND AND KUUSINEN RETURNED TO RUSSIA.

HE BECAME THE CHAIRMAN OF THE PRESIDIUM OF THE SUPREME SOVIET OF THE KARELO-FINNISH REPUBLIC, ONE OF 16 SOVIET REPUBLICS MAKING UP THE U.S.S.R. AT THAT TIME.

THIS WAS AN HONORARY POSITION AND KUUSINEN HAD LITTLE TO DO EXCEPT TWIDDLE HIS TUMBS IN THE PROVINCIAL TOWN OF PETROZAVODSK.

HIS VIGOROUS DAUGHTER, HERTA, BECAME ONE OF THE HEADS OF THE FINNISH COMMUNIST PARTY.

IN OCTOBER 1952 FOR A FEW MONTHS OTTO KUUSINEN WAS ELEVATED TO THE PARTY'S PREDIUM--BUT HE WAS DISMISSED FROM IT AS SOON AS STALIN DIED IN MARCH 1953. IN 1956 HIS KARELO-FINNISH REPUBLIC WAS ABOLISHED AND HE HAD NO JOB AT ALL.

HIS NEW POSTS THEREFORE WILL SAVE HIM FROM THE RANKS OF THE UNEMPLOYED. IT IS EXPECTED THAT KUUSINEN WILL FROM NOW ON PLAY A PROMINENT PUBLIC ROLE IN MOSCOW.

END ADVANCE FOR PMS MONDAY, JULY 8--MOVED JULY 6

BU830AED

A32
AMS BUDGET 400
NIGHT LEAD DISARMAMENT
BY WATSON SIMS

LONDON, JULY 8 (AP)-RUSSIA THREW COLD WATER ON U.S. PROPOSALS FOR A 10-MONTH SUSPENSION OF HYDROGEN BOMB TESTS TODAY. IT WAS AN APPARENT STIFFENING OF THE SOVIET ATTITUDE ON DISARMAMENT.

SOVIET DELEGATE VALERIAN ZORIN, TOLD THE FIVE-NATION U.N. DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE IN A 90-MINUTE SPEECH A 10-MONTH SUSPENSION WOULD BE TOO SHORT TO BE OF SIGNIFICANT VALUE. HE RENEWED SOVIET DEMANDS THAT THE TESTS BE SUSPENDED IMMEDIATELY FOR TWO OR THREE YEARS. HE INSISTED THAT EAST AND WEST GET TOGETHR TO WRK OUT SOME FORMULA BY WHICH THE USE OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS SHOULD BE FINALLY RENOUNCED.

WESTERN DELEGATES APPEARED SHAKEN BY THE SPEECH. THEY ASKED THAT NO SESSION BE HELD TOMORROW WHILE THE STATEMENT IS CAREFULLY EXAMINED.

BRITISH FOREIGN MINISTER SELWYN LLOYD, WHO PRESIDED OVER TODAY'S SUBCOMMITTEE MEETING, TERMED THE SPEECH "DISAPPOINTING." FRENCH REPRESENTATIVE JULES MOCH SAID IT "SEEMED PROPAGANDIST."

HIGH U.S. OFFICIALS DECLINED TO CHARACTERIZE THE STATEMENT, WHICH FOLLOWED A DECLARATION BY MOSCOW RADIO THAT ANYONE WHO EXPECTED "CONCESSIONS" AS A RESULT OF LAST WEEK'S KREMLIN SHAKEUP WOULD BE "DISAPPOINTED." ONE U.S. OFFICIAL COMMENTED THAT THE SPEECH WOULD DISAPPOINT ANYONE WHO HAD LOOKED FOR CONCESSIONS BUT MAINTAINED AT THE SAME TIME THAT ZORIN TOOK NO BACKWARD STEP.

"ANYONE WHO HAD EXPECTED THEM TO STEP BACKWARD WOULD HAVE BEEN ENCOURAGED," THE U.S. INFORMANTS SAID.

MIXED WITH ZORIN'S CRITICISM OF WESTERN PROPOSALS WAS A DECLARATION THAT THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT WAS CONVINCED OF THE POSSIBILITY OF A PARTIAL DISARMAMENT TREATY. RUSSIA BELIEVES THE SUBCOMMITTEE SHOULD BE ABLE TO WORK OUT AN AGREEMENT ON SUCH STEPS AS ARE NOW FEASIBLE, ZORIN DECLARED.

HE FLATLY REJECTED, HOWEVER, A WESTERN PROPOSAL MADE LAST WEEK THAT SCIENTISTS BE PUT TO WORK MAPPING OUT DETAILS OF HOW A SUSPENSION OF NUCLEAR TESTS MIGHT BE ENFORCED.

"TO BRING EXPERTS TOGETHER NOW IS A WASTE OF TIME," ZORIN SAID.

MUCH OF THE 90-MINUTE SPEECH WAS A RE-STATEMENT OF PAST SOVIET ATTITUDES.

ZORIN RENEWED SOVIET DEMANDS THAT NUCLEAR TESTS BE BANNED IMMEDIATELY, WITHOUT WAITING FOR AGREEMENT ON OTHER DETAILS OF DISARMAMENT. HE SAID RUSSIA WAS WILLING TO CONSIDER WESTERN INSISTENCE THAT A SUSPENSION OF TESTS BE COUPLED WITH A CUTOFF OF NUCLEAR WEAPON PRODUCTION -- BUT AT THE SAME TIME HE THREW IN ANOTHER DEMAND WHICH THE WEST HAS REJECTED: THAT THE SAME AGREEMENT SHOULD CONTAIN A RENUNCIATION OF THE USE OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

INFORMANTS SAID ZORIN DECLARED AN ISOLATED, CONTROLLED MORATORIUM ON TESTS WOULD CLEAR THE WAY FOR WHAT HE CALLED A "REALISTIC" RATHER THAN A "FICTITIOUS" ENDING OF NUCLEAR ARMS RACE.

AFTER THE TESTS HAVE BEEN STOPPED, ZORIN SAID A LIMITED DISARMAMENT ACCORD SHOULD PROVIDE FOR:

1. A COMPLETE BAN ON THE PRODUCTION OF ALL NUCLEAR ARMS.
2. ARRANGEMENTS FOR DESTROYING ALL STOCKS OF NUCLEAR ARMS.
3. A BIG POWER PLEDGE RENOUNCING USE OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

30.24- 13899

THE UNITED STATES HAS OFFERED A PLEDGE NOT TO USE THE HYDROGEN BOMB EXCEPT FOR DEFENSE AGAINST AGGRESSION, AS PROVIDED UNDER THE U.N. CHARTER.

ZORIN RENEWED SOVIET CHARGES THAT THIS WOULD AMOUNT TO LEGALIZATION OF THE BOMB. HE CONTENDED A NATION ALWAYS WOULD BE ABLE TO FIND AN EXCUSE TO USE NUCLEAR WEAPONS OSTENSIBLY FOR DEFENSE.

ZORIN SHARPLY ATTACKED TWO CONDITIONS STASSEN PLACED ON THE U.S. OFFER TO SUSPEND BOMB TESTS AND START REDUCING WEAPON STOCKPILES. ONE WAS A PROVISO THAT THE UNITED STATES WOULD BE PERMITTED TO RECLAIM OR CONVERT EXISTING WEAPONS--SUCH AS TURNING A "DIRTY" HYDROGEN BOMB INTO A "CLEAN" BOMB OR CHANGING A GROUND BOMB INTO AN AERIAL WEAPON.

ZORIN CHARGED THAT THIS MADE THE U.S. PROPOSAL FOR ENDING THE H-BOMB RACE "FICTITIOUS."

HE THEN ATTACKED THE STASSEN PROPOSAL THAT THE UNITED STATES BE PERMITTED TO GO ON EQUIPPING ITS OVERSEAS FORCES WITH NUCLEAR WEAPONS IF THERE WAS NO OBJECTION FROM THE COUNTRY WHERE THE FORCES WERE STATIONED.

ZORIN SUGGESTED THAT STASSEN PROCEED WITH U.S. PROPOSALS ON WHAT A PARTIAL DISARMAMENT TREATY SHOULD INCLUDE.

STASSEN DECLINED. HE SAID HE WOULD FIRST NEED TIME TO STUDY ZORIN'S SPEECH.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE WILL MEET AGAIN WEDNESDAY.

UK654PED

A47 (WA F)

1957

(100)

LONDON, JULY 8 (AP)-VICE PRESIDENT EDVARD KARDELJ OF YUGOSLAVIA, WHO SEVEN MONTHS AGO WAS DENOUNCED BY PRAVDA AS A "REVISIONIST," IS ON HIS WAY TO RUSSIA TODAY.

A TANJUG REPORT BROADCAST BY BELGRADE RADIO SAID KARDELJ AND THE OTHER YUGOSLAV VICE PRESIDENT, ALEKSANDAR RANKOVIC, LEFT BELGRADE WITH THEIR WIVES YESTERDAY FOR A VACATION IN THE CRIMEA.

THIS NEW SHOW OF FRIENDSHIP BETWEEN THE TWO COMMUNIST COUNTRIES FOLLOWS THE OUSTER OF FORMER SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER V. M. MOLOTOV, WHO PLAYED A BIG ROLE IN STALINIST RUSSIA'S RIFT WITH YUGOSLAVIA.

"REVISIONIST" IN THE COMMUNIST LEXICON MEANS ONE WHO DISAGREES THAT THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY IS SUPREME.

RJ515PED

1957

1957

A109

BY STANLEY JOHNSON (320)

PARIS, JULY 8 (AP)-ADLAI E. STEVENSON FLEW IN TODAY FROM AFRICA WITH HIGH PRAISE FOR BRITISH, FRENCH AND BELGIAN POLICY THERE.

"I WAS DEEPLY IMPRESSED WITH THE EFFORTS OF BRITAIN, FRANCE AND BELGIUM TO GUIDE AND DIRECT THE NATIONALIST AWAKENING IN AN ORDERLY MANNER," HE SAID IN AN INTERVIEW.

"THEY ARE MAKING GREAT ADVANCES IN EDUCATION, INDUSTRIAL AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT AND INCREASING PARTICIPATION BY AFRICANS IN POLITICS.

"THE TWO MOST CONSPICUOUS THINGS I HAVE NOTICED AFTER TWO TRIPS IN TWO YEARS ARE THE GROWTH OF NATIONALIST SENTIMENT--A REALLY GREAT UPSURGE, AND THE DANGER INHERENT WHEN PEOPLE WANT TO RUN BEFORE THEY CAN WALK."

THIS WAS A REFERENCE TO DEMANDS FOR INDEPENDENCE BEFORE THE POPULATIONS ARE READY FOR IT.

STEVENSON, TWICE THE DEMOCRATIC NOMINEE FOR THE PRESIDENCY, ESPECIALLY PRAISED BRITISH UNIVERSITIES AT SALISBURY, RHODESIA, IBADAN, NIGERIA AND ACCRA, GHANA.

"THE RAPID TRANSFER OF POLITICAL AUTHORITY AND THE AMBITIOUS ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT IN FRENCH AFRICA ARE OTHER EXAMPLES," HE SAID.

STEVENSON SPENT CONSIDERABLE TIME IN THE CONGO. HE SAID HE WENT HUNTING FOR DWARF ANTELOPE WITH A TRIBE OF NAKED PYGMIES USING PRIMITIVE BOWS AND ARROWS.

HE ASSERTED HIS VISIT WITH FAMED HUMANITARIAN DR. ALBERT SCHWEITZER IN FRENCH EQUATORIAL AFRICA "WAS THE HIGHLIGHT OF MY TRIP."

STEVENSON SAID SCHWEITZER WAS CONVINCED WORLD PUBLIC OPINION WAS SWINGING TO SUPPORT OF HIS APPEAL FOR AN END TO NUCLEAR BOMB TESTS.

"THE EFFORT THE BELGIANS ARE MAKING IS ENORMOUS: INDUSTRY, AGRICULTURE, EDUCATION, ROAD-BUILDING, HOUSING," STEVENSON SAID. "PROSPERITY AND PROGRESS ARE APPARENT ON ALL SIDES. BELGIAN POLICY IS BASED ON THE ASSUMPTION THAT SUCCESSFUL DEMOCRACY NEEDS TWO THINGS; 1. AN ELITE WHO CAN EXERCISE POWER. 2. MEN WHO WILL KNOW WHETHER IT IS EXERCISED PROPERLY.

"THE BELGIANS HAVE LAID A WIDE ECONOMIC BASIS AND ARE NOW GOING IN FOR MASS EDUCATION AT THE PRIMARY LEVEL AND BUILDING A GREAT UNIVERSITY TO EDUCATE SOME AFRICANS TO RESPONSIBILITY AND LEADERSHIP. THEIR POLICY STRUCK ME AS REALISTIC, PRACTICAL AND ENLIGHTENED."

STEVENSON ALSO PAID TRIBUTE TO CHRISTIAN MISSIONARIES "WHO LAID THE GROUNDWORK FOR RELIGION, EDUCATION AND HEALTH PROJECTS."

JE925PED

A91

MADRID, SPAIN, JULY 8 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER HUSSEYN S. SUHRAWARDY OF PAKISTAN CONFERRED TODAY WITH GEN. FRANCISCO FRANCO, SPANISH CHIEF OF STATE, AND THEN SIGNED A TREATY OF PEACE AND FRIENDSHIP WITH SAPIN.

SUHRAWARDY ARRIVED YESTERDAY AND LEAVES TOMORROW FOR A VISIT IN THE UNITED STATES.

JE825PED

1957

1957

A107 (160)

BERLIN, JULY 8 (AP)-THE U.S. AIR FORCE TODAY LAUNCHED ITS ANNUAL OPERATION KINDERLIFT, FLYING 2,000 GERMAN REFUGEE CHILDREN TO WEST GERMANY FOR SUMMER VACATIONS.

RELAYS OF TWIN-ENGINE PLANES TOOK THE FIRST 500 CHILDREN OUT OF ISOLATED WEST BERLIN. THE OTHERS WILL FOLLOW OVER THE NEXT THREE DAYS. THE CHILDREN WILL BE FLOWN BACK TO THEIR PARENTS IN AUGUST.

THE U.S. AIR FORCE SAID UNDERPRIVILEGED SONS AND DAUGHTERS OF REFUGEES WHO FLED TO WEST BERLIN FROM COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY WERE SELECTED FOR THE FREE VACATIONS.

THE CHILDREN COULD NOT TRAVEL TO WEST GERMANY BY ROAD OR RAIL, THE AIR FORCE SAID, "BECAUSE IT IS FEARED THAT AS CHILDREN OF REFUGEES THEY MIGHT BE HELD AS HOSTAGES BY SOVIET ZONE AUTHORITIES."

THIS IS THE FIFTH CONSECUTIVE YEAR THAT THE AIR FORCE HAS OPERATED KINDERLIFT AT THE REQUEST OF THE GERMAN RED CROSS.

MOST OF THE BERLIN YOUNGSTERS WILL STAY WITH GERMAN FAMILIES DURING THEIR FIVE-WEEK VACATION. THIS YEAR, HOWEVER, AT LEAST 125 WILL BE GUESTS IN HOMES OF U.S. MILITARY PERSONNEL STATIONED IN WEST GERMANY.

KA947AED

A90

BERLIN, JULY 8 (AP)-THE LEAGUE OF FREE JURISTS REPORTED TODAY THAT 70 ANTI-COMMUNIST STUDENTS HAVE BEEN ARRESTED OR EXPELLED IN A NEW POLICE CRACKDOWN ON UNIVERSITIES IN SOVIET-RUN EAST GERMANY.

THE LEAGUE, A WEST BERLIN INTELLIGENCE AGENCY, REPORTED 60 STUDENTS EXPELLED FROM VARIOUS UNIVERSITIES FOR OPPOSITION TO THE RECENT BAN ON STUDENT TRAVEL TO WEST GERMANY.

JE825PED

1957

S73

(310)

BONN, GERMANY, JULY 8 (AP)-THE RUSSIANS HAVE RELUCTANTLY AGREED TO DISCUSS WITH WEST GERMANY PROBLEMS OF REPATRIATING GERMAN CITIZENS FROM THE SOVIET UNION.

1957

BUT MOSCOW DENIED, IN A NOTE PUBLISHED HERE TODAY, BONN'S CLAIM THAT "MANY THOUSANDS" OF GERMANS WERE BEING DETAINED IN RUSSIA AGAINST THEIR WILL.

THE SOVIET NOTE, HANDED TO BONN AMBASSADOR WILHELM HAAS IN MOSCOW SATURDAY, ANSWERED A WEST GERMAN NOTE OF JUNE 8 WHICH MADE DISCUSSION OF THE REPATRIATION PROBLEM A CONDITION FOR OPENING TRADE TALKS IN MOSCOW.

THE TALKS WERE ORIGINALLY PROPOSED BY SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN IN A PERSONAL LETTER TO CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER. MOSCOW PROPOSED THEY SHOULD BEGIN JUNE 15, BUT THIS DATE PASSED WHILE THE TWO COUNTRIES EXCHANGED NOTES ARGUING OVER THE AGENDA.

1957

THE LATEST SOVIET COMMUNICATION PROPOSED THAT BONN SET A NEW DATE FOR THE TRADE TALKS. A WEST GERMAN DELEGATION HAS BEEN READY TO GO TO MOSCOW FOR SOME TIME, BUT IS AWAITING AGREEMENT ON THE AGENDA. A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID A NEW DATE WOULD BE PROPOSED IF CLOSER STUDY OF HE NOTE SHOWED GERMAN CONDITIONS HAD BEEN SATISFIED.

THE RUSSIANS SAID THEY DID NOT AGREE THERE WAS ANY LINK BETWEEN THE QUESTIONS OF TRADE AND REPATRIATION. BUT EVIDENTLY ANXIOUS TO GET THE TRADE TALKS UNDER WAY, THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT AGREED TO DISCUSS "PRACTICAL PROBLEMS" CONNECTED WITH REPATRIATION OF INDIVIDUAL GERMANS FROM RUSSIA AND RETURN OF RUSSIANS WHO WANTED TO LEAVE WEST GERMANY.

1957

THE NOTE CLAIMED ALL GERMAN PRISONERS OF WAR AND GERMANS SENTENCED BY THE RUSSIANS FOR WAR CRIMES HAD BEEN SENT HOME.

BONN INSISTED THAT DISCUSSIONS ON BROADENING CULTURAL RELATIONS AND SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNICAL EXCHANGES SHOULD BE EXCLUDED FROM THE MOSCOW TALKS AND HANDLED THROUGH DIPLOMATIC CHANNELS. THE RUSSIANS GRUMBLED IN THEIR REPLY THAT THEY COULD NOT UNDERSTAND THIS, AS ALL THE SUBJECTS WERE COVERED BY THE MOSCOW WISH FOR "CONCRETE STEPS TOWARD IMPROVING RELATIONS." BUT THE NOTE ACCEPTED THE BONN PROPOSAL.

JI203PED

1957

1957

A93

HEIDELBERG, GERMANY, JULY 8 (AP)-MAJ. GEN. HALLEY G. MADDOX HAS BEEN APPOINTED DEPUTY COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF THE U. S. ARMY IN EUROPE, THE ARMY SAID TODAY.

MADDOX FORMERLY HELD THE POST OF CHIEF OF STAFF UNDER LT. GEN. H. I. HODES, WHO IS COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF THE U. S. ARMY IN EUROPE.

MAJ. GEN. CHARLES L. DASHER, FORMER U. S. COMMANDER IN BERLIN, SUCCEEDS MADDOX AS CHIEF OF STAFF.

JE828PED

1957

1957

A71WX

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS MONDAY JULY 8

(620) GERMANY-MILITARY

BY WARREN ROGERS JR.

(ADVANCE) MITTENWALD, GERMANY, JULY 8 (AP)-A NEW GERMAN ARMY IS RISING SLOWLY OUT OF THE ASHES OF THE NAZIS' WORLD WAR II WEHRMACHT. IN MANY WAYS IT WILL BE EXACTLY THE SAME.

AMERICAN MILITARY OFFICIALS, IN GERMANY TO HELP TRAIN THIS NEW FIGHTING FORCE, ALONG AMERICAN LINES, SHOW NO CONCERN THAT IT MIGHT TURN INTO A FRANKENSTEIN'S MONSTER AND ATTACK ITS MAKER.

THE GERMAN FIRST MOUNTAIN DIVISION, GIRDING HERE IN THE BAVARIAN ALPS AGAINST POTENTIAL SOVIET ATTACK ACROSS NEUTRAL AUSTRIA, IS A CASE IN POINT.

ITS OFFICERS AND KEY NON-COMMISSIONED OFFICERS ARE VETERANS OF THE FIRST MOUNTAIN DIVISION. SOME OF THEM FOUGHT THE POLES, THE WESTERN

ALLIES AND THE RUSSIANS IN WORLD WAR II. AND WITH DISTINCTION.
TODAY, UNDER A WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT DECISION CONDONED BY THE AMERICANS, THEY MAY WEAR THE BATTLE RIBBONS THEY WON IN WORLD WAR II. MORE TRADITIONAL TRAPPINGS ARE IN THE OFFING: A NEW LUFTWAFFE-LIKE SINGLEBREASTED JACKET, AND BOOTS ON THE ORDER OF THE OLD GERMAN JACKBOOT BUT MADE MORE COMFORTABLE FOR MARCHING.
BRIG. GEN. HANS BUCHNER, A VETERAN OF THE OLD FIRST, COMMANDS THE DIVISION NOW. A FEW DAYS AGO, TALKING HERE TO CORRESPONDENTS FROM THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY (NATO) COUNTRIES, HE SAID:
"WE HAVE A FLEDGLING ARMY, BUT WE HAVE ONE AIM; TO MAKE IT A SUCCESS.

"IT IS REALLY EASY TO TRAIN A SOLDIER IN THE FIELD. BUT IT IS DIFFICULT TO MAKE A SOLDIER OUT OF A YOUNG MAN FRESH FROM CIVILIAN LIFE. THERE ARE A LOT OF PSYCHOLOGICAL PROBLEMS.
"WE HAVE EVERY HOPE OF MAKING SOLDIERS OF THE REAL OLD TYPE, SOLDIERS SUCH AS WE HAD IN THE PAST, OF GOOD SPIRIT AND IN THE CONCEPT OF THE GERMAN SOLDIER AS HE ONCE WAS SEEN IN THE WORLD."
GEN. WILLIAM L. RUFFNER OF THE U.S. ARMY IS IN CHARGE OF THE 300 OR SO HANDPICKED AMERICAN SOLDIERS WHO ARE HELPING THE GERMANS TRAIN. HIS HEADQUARTERS IS IN BONN AND HE HAS 37 TEAMS SCATTERED THROUGHOUT WEST GERMANY. THE 300 ARE BEING GRADUALLY REDUCED AND BY 1958 WILL BE GONE, LEAVING THE GERMANS TO CONTINUE THEIR TRAINING ON THEIR OWN.
AFTER SETTING A 500,000-MAN GOAL WHICH SOON PROVED TOO HIGH, THE GERMANS ARE NOW IN PROCESS OF BUILDING A 12-DIVISION FORCE FOR NATO. IT IS EXPECTED TO NUMBER BETWEEN 300,000 AND 350,000 MEN, INCLUDING A HIGHLY MOBILE GROUND FORCE, ATOMIC-AGE AIR FORCE AND A SMALL NAVY.

A72WX
BRIG. GEN. ULRICH DE MAIZIERES, CHIEF OF OPERATIONS AND TRAINING FOR THE GERMAN MILITARY STAFF, TOLD NATO CORRESPONDENTS THE FORCE MAY REACH 135,000 BY NEW YEAR'S DAY. IT NOW NUMBERS 65,000 IN THE ARMY, 18,000 IN THE AIR FORCE, 11,000 IN THE NAVY AND 5,000 IN THE TERRITORIAL GUARD. ALL OF THESE 99,000 ARE VOLUNTEERS EXCEPT 10,000 CONSCRIPTS IN THE ARMY.
THE 3,500 TROOPS BEING SCHOOLED AT MITTENWALD ARE GIVEN THREE REASONS TO FIGHT: FOR NATO, FOR THEIR DIVISION AND FOR THE MOUNTAINS THEY LOVE.
OFFICERS SAID THE YOUNG RECRUITS, RANGING FROM 18 TO 23 YEARS OLD, ARE LECTURED ON NATO ONCE A WEEK. THAT THEY KNOW WHAT IT IS WAS DEMONSTRATED WHEN NATO JOURNALISTS CORNERED A YOUNGSTER AND ASKED HIM FOR A DEFINITION.
WITH LITTLE HESITATION, AS IF RECITING A CATECHISM, HE REPLIED:
"NATO IS AN ALLIANCE OF THE FREE WORLD TO PROTECT WESTERN EUROPE FROM THE COMMUNIST MENACE."
THEN HE WENT ON HIS WAY WITH HIS COMRADES, SLOGGING STRONGLY UP THE STEEP SLOPE OF A MOUNTAINSIDE. IT WAS A MISERABLE RAINY DAY AND SOME 200 RECRUITS JUST FINISHING BASIC TRAINING WERE ON MANEUVERS, SPRAWLING IN FOXHOLES AND FIRING BLANK AMMUNITION.
THE YOUNGSTERS HAD BEEN UP SINCE DAWN AND IT WAS NEARLY NIGHTFALL WHEN THEY GOT BACK TO THEIR BARRACKS. BUT THEY CAME DOWN THE MOUNTAINSIDE SINGING. THE BARRACKS, INCIDENTALLY, WAS THE FIRST ONE BUILT BY HITLER, IN 1936.
THE RECRUITS ARE EITHER FROM THIS MOUNTAIN AREA OR THE BLACK FOREST SECTOR. THEY KNOW AND LOVE MOUNTAINS. THE IMPRESSION IS STRONG THAT IF THEY ARE FACED WITH DYING IN BATTLE THEY WOULD DO IT MORE READILY FOR THESE FLOWER-FLECKED SLOPES AND ROCKY REACHES THAN FOR FOUR LETTERS OF THE ALPHABET.
END FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS MONDAY, JULY 8, SENT JULY 6
MC&RZ702AED NM

30.24- 13901

A101
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR MONDAP PMS, JULY 8
BY CARL HARTMAN
(ADVANCE) SZTALINVAROS, HUNGARY, JULY 8 (AP)-THIS CAREFULLY PLANNED STEEL MILL CENTER HAS BECOME A SYMBOL OF UNCERTAINTIES ON HUNGARY'S PATH SINCE RUSSIA PUT DOWN LAST YEAR'S REVOLT.
EVEN ITS NAME IS UNCERTAIN.
SZTALINVAROS WAS LAID OUT IN 1949 NEXT TO DUNAPENTELE, A VILLAGE THAT HAS DROWSED ON THE BANKS OF THE DANUBE SINCE ROMAN TIMES. DURING THE GREAT COMMUNIST DRIVE FOR INDUSTRIALIZATION "STALIN TOWN" SEEMED THE OBVIOUS NAME FOR IT. ITS ONE INDUSTRY WAS CALLED THE STALIN IRON WORKS.
WHEN THE DOWNGRADING OF STALIN BEGAN, THIS PLANT BECAME THE DANUBE IRON WORKS. WHEN THE HUNGARIANS REBELLED LAST OCTOBER, THERE WAS FIGHTING HERE AND A STRIKE COOLED THE BIG BLAST FURNACE FOR TWO WEEKS. THE TOWN BECAME DUNAPENTELE AGAIN, AND SO IT STILL APPEARS ON THE BIG OFFICIAL ROAD MAP PUBLISHED EARLY THIS YEAR.
BUT COMMUNIST OFFICIALS HERE WILL NOW TELL YOU THAT THE NAME OF THE TOWN IS STILL SZTALINVAROS--"IT'S NEVER BEEN CHANGED." ON THE OTHER HAND YOU CAN STILL SEE "STALIN IRON WORKS" OVER BULLETIN BOARDS NEAR THE MAIN GATE, THOUGH THE SAME OFFICIALS INSIST THIS IS NO LONGER THE PROPER NAME.
STALINISTS HAD THE IDEA THAT EVERY COMMUNIST COUNTRY SHOULD HAVE A BIG HEAVY INDUSTRY--IF FOR NO OTHER REASON, THAN THAT KARL MARX TAUGHT THAT INDUSTRIAL WORKERS WOULD BE THE MAINSTAY OF THE PARTY. THE INDUSTRIAL WORKERS WHO FOUGHT THE RUSSIANS LAST FALL AT CSEPEL, BUDAPEST'S BIG ISLAND INDUSTRIAL SUBURB, MAY HAVE GIVEN PARTY LEADERS CAUSE TO REFLECT.

A102
EVEN BEFORE THAT, MANY COMMUNISTS ARGUED THAT SZTALINVAROS MADE LITTLE ECONOMIC SENSE. WHY, THEY ASKED, DID HUNGARY WANT MORE STEEL WORKS WHEN IT HAS NO IRON ORE AND NEEDS ITS COAL FOR HEAT AND POWER? SOME SUSPECTED THAT SINCE THE IRON ORE WAS TO COME FROM RUSSIA, SZTALINVAROS WAS ONLY A DEVICE TO TIE HUNGARY CLOSER TO THE SOVIET BLOC.
THEN THERE WAS THE QUESTION OF THE SITE. THE BUILDING OF SZTALINVAROS BEGAN NEAR THE YUGOSLAV FRONTIER. BUT WHEN YUGOSLAVIA BROKE WITH THE SOVIETS, STRATEGISTS CONSIDERED THIS UNSAFE. THE PRESENT SITE LIES 80 MILES FROM THE COAL SUPPLY AND NEARLY 200 FEET ABOVE THE DANUBE, WHOSE CHEAP TRANSPORT IS THE PLANT'S MAIN ASSET. ALL THE RAW MATERIAL MUST BE HAULED UP THE HILL AND ALL THE PRODUCTION DOWN THE HILL.
THE BLAST FURNACE, COMPLETED FROM SOVIET PLANS IN 1953, IS PRODUCING ABOUT 600 TONS OF PIG IRON DAILY--SOMEWHAT LESS THAN CAPACITY--FROM IRON ORE BROUGHT BY BARGE THROUGH THE BLACK SEA. ANOTHER SIMILAR FURNACE IS BEING BUILT, BUT SLOWLY.
UP TO LAST SUMMER THE PLATE'S THREE OPEN HEARTHS WERE PRODUCING 20,000 TO 21,000 TONS OF STEEL INGOTS A MONTH. NOW THIS IS DOWN TO ABOUT 8,500 TONS, ENGINEERS SAY, BECAUSE FOREIGN CURRENCY HAS NOT BEEN ALLOCATED TO BUY IRON ABROAD.
ABOUT 1,200 EMPLOYEES HAVE BEEN DISMISSED, LEAVING SOME 6,000 ON THE JOB.
ENGINEERS AT THE PLANT SAY IT WOULD BE IN A MUCH BETTER ECONOMIC POSITION IF THEY COULD COMPLETE THEIR ROLLING MILL, FOR WHICH THE STEEL BEAMS ARE ALREADY IN PLACE. THEY TALK HOPEFULLY OF GETTING IT DONE THIS YEAR AND CASHING IN ON A GOOD MARKET FOR THIN STEEL SHEETS.
END ADVANCE FOR PMS MONDAY JULY 8--MOVED JULY 6
RA848AED

A103

ALGIERS, JULY 8 (AP)-FRENCH OFFICIALS SAID TONIGHT 40 NATIONALIST REBELS AND 4 FRENCH SOLDIERS WERE KILLED IN A CLASH SUNDAY IN THE MOUNTAINS 30 MILES SOUTHEAST OF ORLEANSVILLE.

THE OFFICIALS SAID THREE MORE REBELS WERE KILLED AND EIGHT SURRENDERED IN WESTERN ALGERIA.

JE9PED

1957 1957

A61

(310)

CAIRO, JULY 8 (AP)-MILLIONS OF MOSLEM FAITHFUL TODAY BEGAN THE FIVE-DAY BAIRAM FEAST AMID CALLS FOR ARAB UNITY TO FACE THE "MOUNTING THREAT OF IMPERIALISM" IN ALGERIA AND THE DISPUTED GULF OF AQABA.

THE CALL CAME AS MORE THAN 500,000 WORSHIPPERS FROM ALL OVER ASIA AND THE MIDDLE EAST MASSED IN THE HOLY CITY OF MECCA, SAUDI ARABIA, TO OBSERVE THE GREAT PILGRIMAGE OR "HAJJ" -- ONE OF THE FIVE PILLARS OF ISLAM REQUIRED OF ALL MOSLEMS ABLE TO MAKE THE JOURNEY.

THE HOLY OCCASION PROMPTED MESSAGES FROM MOSLEM LEADERS IN SYRIA, SAIDI ARABIA, JORDAN AND OTHER ARAB STATES ASSAILING THE COMMON ISRAELI FOE.

SYRIA'S PRESIDENT SHUKRI KUWATLY APPEALED IN A BROADCAST FROM DAMASCUS FOR "REINFORCED ARAB UNITY." HE ASSAILED U.S. POLICY ON BOTH THE ALGERIAN AND AQABA ISSUES.

"AMERICAN OFFICIALS WHO IMAGINED THEY CAN GAMBLE WITH THE AFFAIRS OF THE ARAB PEOPLE. . .PLACED ALL THEIR POTENTIALITIES IN THE SERVICE OF IMPERIALISM AND INTERNATIONAL ZIONISM," KUWATLY SAID.

SAUDI ARABIAN MINISTER OF STATE AHMED SHUKAIRY CALLED FOR WITHDRAWAL OF THE U.N. EMERGENCY FORCE FROM THE EGYPTIAN SHORE OF THE AQABA GULF, CONTENDING IT SERVES ONLY TO SHIEF ISRAELI SHIPPING USING THE GULF. THE ARABS CONTEND THE GULF IS ARAB TERRITORIAL WATER AND SHOULD BE CLOSED TO ISRAEL-BOUND SHIPS.

"IF THE UNEF IS TO BE KEPT AS AN UMBRELLA PROTECTING ISRAELI SHIPPING," SHUKAIRY TOLD REPORTERS IN CAIRO, "IT SHOULD ALSO PROVIDE AN UMBRELLA TO PERMIT PALESTINE ARAB REFUGEES TO RETURN TO THEIR HOMES IN HAIFA AND JAFFA IN ISRAEL. OTHERWISE, IT SHOULD BE WITHDRAWN FROM SHARM EL SHEIKH."

THE CAIRO PAPER AL AKHBAR REPORTED THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT IS PREPARING A DETAILED MEMORANDUM DENYING ISRAEL'S RIGHT TO USE THE GULF.

THE PAPER SAID THE MEMORANDUM, TO BE GIVEN FIRST TO THE UNITED STATES AND PERHAPS LATER TO THE UNITED NATIONS, WILL ARGUE THAT THE PORT OF EILAT, ISRAEL'S ONLY TERRITORY ON THE GULF, IS ARAB TERRITORY ILLEGALLY HELD BY THE ISRAELIS. THE ARABS CONTEND THE ISRAELIS SEIZED THE SMALL AREA ON THE GULF AFTER THE PALESTINE ARMISTICE ENDED THE 1948 FIGHTING.

IN AMMAN, MEANWHILE, KING HUSSEIN OF JORDAN APPEALED IN A BROADCAST FOR CLOSER "FRATERNITY AND COLLABORATION" AMONG ARAB AND ISLAMIC PEOPLES. HUSSEIN CALLED FOR UNITY, REMOVAL OF HATRED AND RESTORATION OF ARAB GLORY.

SJ65BAED

1957 1957

A116

DAMASCUS, JULY 8 (AP)-THE SYRIAN ARMY TODAY DENIED ISRAELI ACCUSATIONS THAT SYRIAN TROOPS OPENED FIRE ON A U.NM TRUCE OBSERVER IN THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE.

AN ISRAELI ARMY SPOKESMAN CHARGED THAT THE OBSERVER WAS FIRED ON YESTERDAY WHILE CONDUCTING INVESTIGATIONS IN A NEW ISRAELI SETTLEMENT IN THE FRONTIER AREA.

A SYRIAN SPOKESMAN SAID THE GUN EXCHANGE BEGAN WHEN THE ISRAELIS OPENED FIRE ON A SYRIAN SHEPHERD IN AN ATTEMPT TO CAPTURE HIS FLOCK. HE SAID THEY ALSO FIRED AT A NEARBY SYRIAN OUTPOST, WHICH RETURNED THE FIRE.

JE955PED

A62

(150)

TAIPEI, JULY 8 (AP)-THE OFFICIAL CHINESE NATIONALIST CENTRAL NEWS AGENCY REPORTED TODAY THAT UNIVERSITY STUDENTS IN DIFFERENT PARTS OF MAINLAND CHINA HAVE STARTED A MOVEMENT TO OVERTHROW THE CHINESE COMMUNIST REGIME.

THERE WAS NO WAY OF CONFIRMING THE REPORT, WHICH WAS CARRIED UNDER A HONG KONG DATELINE. THE AGENCY DID NOT GIVE THE SOURCE OF THE REPORT, BUT IT CLAIMS TO HAVE PRIVATE CONTACTS IN RED CHINA.

BEFORE THE COMMUNISTS OVERRAN THE MAINLAND IN 1949, STUDENTS OFTEN WERE THE MAINSPRINGS OF PUBLIC AGITATION. In the past, claimed.

STUDENTS AT FUH TAN UNIVERSITY, IN SHANGHAI, HAD DEMANDED THE RESIGNATION OF COMMUNIST BOSS MAO TZE-TUNG

STUDENTS AT SZECHWAN UNIVERSITY, IN CHENGTU, DISTRIBUTED LEAFLETS URGING ALL STUDENTS ON THE MAINLAND TO UNITE UNDER THE SLOGAN "DOWN WITH THE COMMUNISTS."

STUDENTS AT DIFFERENT UNIVERSITIES IN PEIPING ARE BECOMING OUTSPOKEN AGAINST THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT.

SJ7AED

1957 1957

A124

BY JOHN RODERICK (250)

HONG KONG, JULY 8 (AP)-A UNIVERSITY CRITIC OF CHINESE COMMUNISM HAS CHARGED IN PEIPING THAT SOME PARTY MEMBERS "INDULGE IN THE MOST EVIL OF ACTS." HE WARNED OF THE DANGER OF REVOLUTION.

THE SPEAKER, WANG TEH-CHOU, MADE THE BARBED REMARKS AT A FORUM OF THE PEOPLE'S UNIVERSITY. PEIPING'S CHINA YOUTH NEWS, ORGAN OF THE COMMUNIST YOUTH LEAGUE, TOLD OF HIS SPEECH IN ITS JUNE 10 ISSUE, JUST ARRIVED IN HONG KONG. THE PAPER DID NOT WAY WHETHER HE WAS A PROFESSOR OR A STUDENT.

WANT'S ATTACK COMPARED IN SHARPNESS WITH THAT OF PROF. KO PEI-CHI, WHO ACCUSED THE COMMUNISTS MAY 23 OF EIGHT YEARS OF PERFIDY.

"AT ANY TIME, MIGHT OVERCOMES RIGHT," WANG SAID. "IT IS POSSIBLE TO MOUNT MACHINE GUNS TO DEAL WITH TROUBLE. BUT WHAT IS TO BE FEARED IS THAT THE MACHINE GUNS MAY BE TURNED AROUND FOR ACTION."

PREDICTING THE PARTY WILL COLLAPSE SOON, WANG ADDED: "TO SAY THAT THE PARTY HAS DIVORCED ITSELF FROM THE MASSES IS NOT SO TRUE AS TO SAY THE MASSES HAVE DIVORCED THEMSELVES FROM THE PARTY."

HE DECLARED MORE THAN 90 PER CENT OF THE PARTY MEMBERS ARE GUILTY OF SECTARIANISM, OR DEVOTION TO A PARTICULAR GROUP RATHER THAN THE PARTY AS A WHOLE.

WANG DUD NOT GO INTO DETAIL ABOUT THE "EVIL ACTS," BUT HE APPEALED FOR THE ABOLITION OF SPECIAL PRIVILEGE.

WANG SAID THE PARTY CONFRONTS A "DANGEROUS CRISIS." HE CITED A SHORTAGE OF PORK AND INCREASED PRICES FOR VEGETABLES.

"THE COMMON PEOPLE BEGIN TO LOSE CONFIDENCE IN THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE, SAYING THAT IN SOME MATTERS THE SITUATION IS WORSE THAN IN THE DAYS OF THE KUOMINTANG," HE DECLARED.

WANG MADE HIS STATEMENTS UNDER MAO TZE-TUNG'S SPRING PROGRAM TO "LET ALL FLOWERS BLOOM, LET A HUNDRED SCHOOLS OF THOUGHT CONTEND."

SINCE THAT PROGRAM WAS MADE PUBLIC MAY 10 A NUMBER OF PROMINENT NON-COMMUNISTS, INCLUDING THREE GOVERNMENT MINISTERS, HAVE BEEN SUBMITTED TO A BARRAGE OF COUNTER-CRITICISM FOR HAVING QUESTIONED COMMUNIST RULE.

THE NATIONAL PEOPLE'S CONGRESS SITTING IN PEIPING CONTINUES TO EXHORT THEM TO CONFESS THEIR ERRORS.

LS&P110BAED

B33 (Q)
(170)
HONG KONG, JULY 8 (AP)-RED CHINA CLAIMED TODAY A CHINESE STUDENT WAS HANDCUFFED AND PUT IN A U.S. MENTAL HOSPITAL AFTER HIS REPATRIATION TO COMMUNIST CHINA WAS REQUESTED.

PEIPING RADIO SAID TSENG JUANG-CHIH, WHO HAD BEEN STUDYING ORGANIC CHEMISTRY AT PURDUE UNIVERSITY, TOLD THIS STORY AFTER ARRIVING IN CANTON SATURDAY:

HIS MOTHER WROTE HIM IN MARCH 1956 THAT SHE HAD ASKED WANG PING-NAN, THE CHINESE ENVOY NEGOTIATING WITH U.S. AMBASSADOR U.ALEXIS JOHNSON IN GENEVA, TO HELP GET HIM BACK TO CHINA.

A MONTH LATER TWO POLICEMEN HANDCUFFED HIM AT THE UNIVERSITY AND TOOK HIM TO INDIANA STATE HOSPITAL, A MENTAL INSTITUTION. THERE HE WAS PLACED IN A DARK, SOLITARY CELL FOR A LONG TIME WITHOUT BEING ALLOWED TO SEE FRIENDS OR WRITE HIS MOTHER. HE WAS KEPT IN THE HOSPITAL FOR 14 MONTHS.

THE 38-YEAR-OLD STUDENT SAID HE WAS PHYSICALLY AND MENTALLY FIT BEFORE BEING TAKEN TO HOSPITAL. THE BROADCAST SAID HE PRODUCED A TRANSCRIPT OF RECORDS FROM THE UNIVERSITY SHOWING HE HAD "A" GRADES IN CHEMISTRY.

MM610AED

1957

B3NA (TSENG) (Q)
FOLO HONG KONG TSENG (B33) (250)
LAFAYETTE, IND., JULY 8 (AP)-A PURDUE UNIVERSITY OFFICIAL TODAY CONFIRMED RED CHINA'S CLAIM THAT A FORMER CHINESE GRADUATE STUDENT AT PURDUE WAS CONFINED TO AN INDIANA STATE MENTAL HOSPITAL FOR 14 MONTHS.

1957

BUT HE DENIED 38-YEAR-OLD TSENG JUAN-CHIH WAS TREATED DIFFERENTLY THAN ANY OTHER STUDENT WOULD HAVE BEEN. HE SAID A COURT ADJUDGED HIM INSANE.

PROF. A. H. TICHENOR, PURDUE ADVISER TO FOREIGN STUDENTS, DESCRIBED TSENG AS "A VERY NICE YOUNG MAN WHO WOULD HAVE BEEN A BRILLIANT STUDENT IF HE HAD BEEN ABLE TO MAINTAIN A NORMAL VIEWPOINT AND HAD NOT FELT THAT THE WORLD WAS AGAINST HIM."

"I WENT WITH HIM TO THE SANITARIUM, AND HE WASN'T REMORSEFUL ABOUT IT," TICHENOR SAID. "HE WAS HELPLESS AND EVERYBODY DID WHAT THEY COULD FOR HIM."

TSENG WAS DISCHARGED FROM THE STATE HOSPITAL JUNE 14 AND TURNED OVER TO THE IMMIGRATION SERVICE.

DR. JOHN SOUTHWORTH, DIRECTOR OF THE HOSPITAL, SAID TSENG HAD BEEN GIVEN GROUND PRIVILEGES. HE ADDED:

"HE WAS ALLOWED TO VISIT FRIENDS IN LAFAYETTE SEVERAL TIMES DURING HIS STAY AND HAD SEVERAL VISITORS."

SOUTHWORTH DENIED TSENG WAS PLACED IN SOLITARY CONFINEMENT.

PURDUE GAVE THIS REPORT ON TSENG:

HE CAME TO THE UNITED STATES IN 1948 FOR ADVANCED STUDY IN CHEMISTRY, ENROLLED AT THE UNIVERSITY OF MARYLAND, WAS TAKEN TO A MENTAL INSTITUTION IN MARYLAND AND RELEASED IN MARCH 1950 IN THE CARE OF A NIECE.

LATER HE COMPLETED WORK ON A MASTERS DEGREE AT OHIO STATE UNIVERSITY AND THEN ENROLLED AT THE UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS FOR WORK ON A DOCTORATE. HE HAD SCHOLASTIC TROUBLE AT ILLINOIS AND TRANSFERRED TO PURDUE IN THE FALL OF 1955. IN EARLY 1956 HE WAS TAKEN TO A REST HOME NEAR LAFAYETTE. THREE WEEKS LATER, AT THE REQUEST OF PHYSICIANS AT THE HOME, HE WAS TAKEN INTO SUPERIOR COURT HERE AND JUDGED INSANE. HE THEN WAS SENT TO THE STATE MENTAL HOSPITAL AT LOGANSPORT.

PURDUE REPORTED HE WAS VISITED AT THE HOSPITAL BY TICHENOR, FELLOW STUDENTS AND BY THE REV. VERNON BIGLER, PASTOR OF THE FIRST METHODIST CHURCH IN WEST LAFAYETTE. OFFICIALS SAID TSENG ATTENDED CHURCH SERVICES REGULARLY.

FS122PES NM

1957

39.24- 13903

A119
(120)
HONG KONG, JULY 8 (AP)-THE RUSSIANS PRESENTED HO CHI MINH AN ILYUSHIN-14 PLANE IN PEIPING TODAY.

THE PRESIDENT OF COMMUNIST NORTH VIET NAM IS ON A TOUR OF NINE COMMUNIST NATIONS. THE GIFT PLANE, A TWIN-ENGINE TRANSPORT, IS SIMILAR TO MODELS THE SOVIET UNION PREVIOUSLY TURNED OVER TO THE GOVERNMENT CHIEFS OF SUCH NATIONS AS INDIA, BURMA AND EGYPT.

PEIPING RADIO ANNOUNCED THAT AMBASSADOR NGUYEN KHANG, IN ACCEPTING THE PLANE ON HO'S BEHALF, EXPRESSED THANKS "FOR THIS TOKEN OF FRIENDSHIP BETWEEN THE VIETNAMESE AND SOVIET PEOPLE."

HO FLEW ON FROM PEIPING TO PYONGYANG, NORTH KOREA. RADIO PYONGYANG SAID HE TOLD A WELCOMING THRONG OF 200,000 THERE HE IS CONFIDENT THAT DIVIDED KOREA AND DIVIDED VIET NAM EVENTUALLY WILL BE UNITED.

HB1039AED

1957

A118
HONG KONG, JULY 8 (AP)-A SENIOR OFFICER OF THE CHINESE PEOPLES'S "VOLUNTEERS" IN KOREA DECLARED TODAY THE VOLUNTEERS WOULD "RESOLUTELY DEAL WITH ANY U.S.-SYNGMAN RHEE PLOT TO TORPEDO THE PEACE AND TURN SOUTH KOREA INTO AN ATOMIC WAR BASE."

PEIPING RADIO SAID GEN LI CHI-MIN TOLD THE CHINESE NATIONAL PEOPLES' CONGRESS THE VOLUNTEERS WOULD FIRMLY DEFEND THE KOREAN ARMISTICE AGREEMENT AGAINST "U.S. VIOLATIONS AND THEIR SENDING MODERN WEAPONS INTO THE COUNTRY."

HE WARNED THE VOLUNTEERS WOULD "LOP OFF ANY ENEMY CLAWS WHICH DARED INTRUDE."

"VOLUNTEERS" WAS THE NAME THE COMMUNISTS GAVE TO RED CHINESE FORCES WHICH ENTERED THE KOREAN FIGHTING IN NOVEMBER 1950.

HB1037PED

A41 (170)
TACHIKAWA, JAPAN, JULY 8 (AP)-JAPANESE GOVERNMENT SURVEYORS TODAY COMPLETED THEIR WORK AT THE BIG U.S. TACHIKAWA AIR BASE. MORE THAN 1,000 POLICEMEN HELD BACK DEMONSTRATORS PROTESTING EXPANSION OF THE BASE.

NO AMERICAN AIR POLICE WERE INVOLVED.

FIVE MEMBERS OF A HUGE FORCE OF JAPANESE POLICE WERE INJURED WHEN DEMONSTRATORS PELTED THEM WITH ROCKS AND FIREWORKS.

A SPOKESMAN SAID NO FURTHER SURVEYS WILL BE NECESSARY FOR RENEWAL OF LEASES ON LANDS WHICH RUNWAYS WILL BE ENLARGED TO ACCOMMODATE THE NEWEST JET FIGHTERS AND BOMBERS.

VILLAGERS WHO OWN THE LAND CLAIM THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT DOES NOT PAY THEM NEARLY ENOUGH FOR LEASING IT. NOW THE MAIN AMERICAN AIR BASE IN THE TOKYO VICINITY, TACHIKAWA IS TO BE TURNED OVER TO THE JAPANESE AIR FORCE EVENTUALLY.

THE JAPANESE SPOKESMAN SAID THE GOVERNMENT WOULD NEGOTIATE WITH THE OWNERS FOR ABOUT TWO ACRES NEEDED FOR THE RUNWAY EXPANSION. IF NO AGREEMENT IS REACHED, HE ADDED, THE LAND WILL BE CONDEMNED.

THE FINAL SURVEYS WERE COMPLETED IN A DRIZZLING RAIN. AT ONE POINT ABOUT 150 STUDENT DEMONSTRATORS CRAWLED UNDER THE FENCE SURROUNDING THE BASE. AFTER A BRIEF SCUFFLE, THEY SQUATTED BESIDE THE FENCE WHILE THEIR LEADERS TALKED WITH POLICE. THEN THEY CRAWLED OUT.

BU513AED

A117
NIIGATA, JAPAN, JULY 8 (AP)-A JAPANESE SCIENTIST SAID TODAY RADIOACTIVE CONTAMINED BY THE JUNE 24 AMERICAN NUCLEAR TEST IN NEVADA FELL HERE JULY 3. DR. HIRONOBU WATANABE, WHO HAS MADE SIMILAR REPORTS IN THE PAST, SAID THE RAIN WAS NOT DANGEROUS.

KS/HB1035AED

A102

NIGHT LEAD SCIENTISTS (120)

PUGWASH, N. S., JULY 8 (AP)-TWENTY-FOUR NUCLEAR EXPERTS FROM 11 COUNTRIES SAT AROUND A TABLE TODAY IN THE PUGWASH MASONIC HALL AND TALKED ABOUT THE GOOD AND EVILS OF THE ATOM.

THEY REPRESENT THE UNITED STATES, SOVIET UNION, BRITAIN, JAPAN AND OTHER NATIONS ON BOTH SIDES OF THE IRON CURTAIN. INFORMED SOURCES SAID THEY ARE WORKING TOWARD AN ANNOUNCEMENT OF SOME KIND.

PROF. J. ROTBLAT OF LONDON, VICE PRESIDENT OF THE ATOMIC SCIENTISTS ASSN. SAID THEY HOPE TO THINK OF WAYS SCIENTISTS CAN HELP PREVENT AN ATOMIC CATASTROPHE TO MANKIND.

THE LAST OF THE GROUP TO ARRIVE, PROF. HIDEKI YUKAWA, FORMER MEMBER OF JAPAN'S ATOMIC ENERGY AUTHORITY, BROUGHT AN APPEAL FROM JAPAN'S SEVEN-MAN WORLD PEACE COMMITTEE (CAPS WPC) AGAINST HYDROGEN AND ATOM BOMB TESTS.

JE850PED

1957

A63 (270)

PUGWASH, N.S., JULY 8 (AP)-TWENTY FOUR OF THE WORLD'S LEADING SCIENTISTS ASSEMBLED IN THIS LITTLE NOVA SCOTIA FISHING VILLAGE TODAY TO DISCUSS WAYS TO PREVENT MAN FROM DESTROYING HIMSELF WITH ATOMIC WEAPONS.

THE GROUP FROM 11 NATIONS ON BOTH SIDES OF THE IRON CURTAIN IS MEETING IN A ROOM NORMALLY USED BY KINDERGARTEN PUPILS OF THE PUGHWASH SCHOOL.

THE SCIENTISTS ARE GUESTS OF CYRUS EATON, CLEVELAND INDUSTRIALIST, AT HIS FAMILY HOME HERE. THEY INCLUDE A.V. TOPCHIEV, GENERAL SCIENTIFIC SECRETARY OF THE SOVIET ACADEMY OF SCIENCES; CHOU PEI-YUAN, VICE-RECTOR OF RED CHINA'S PEIPING UNIVERSITY; PROF. LEO SZILARD OF CHICAGO, WHO HELPED SET UP THE FIRST NUCLEAR CHAIN REACTION; DR. HIDEKI YUKAWA OF TOKYO, NOBEL PRIZE WINNER IN PHYSICS, AND PROF. J. ROTBLAT OF LONDON, VICE PRESIDENT OF THE ATOMIC SCIENTISTS ASSN.

WITH THEM ARE PHYSICISTS, BIOLOGISTS, CHEMISTS AND OTHER SCIENTISTS FROM AUSTRALIA, AUSTRIA, CANADA, FRANCE, INDIA AND POLAND.

AT A PRELIMINARY SESSION YESTERDAY, THE GROUP DECIDED THE TALKS WOULD BE PRIVATE. TO ENSURE THIS, THEY AGREED THAT NO ONE SHOULD BE INTERVIEWED.

ROTBLAT TOLD REPORTERS THE SCIENTISTS ARE MEETING "FOR PRIVATE AND INFORMAL DISCUSSIONS ABOUT THE PROBLEMS RAISED BY THE DEVELOPMENT OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS."

"OUR AIM IS TO EXCHANGE IDEAS ABOUT THE NEW IMPORTANCE OF SCIENCE IN PUBLIC AFFAIRS, AND TO THINK OF A WAY IN WHICH SCIENTISTS COULD HELP IN AVOIDING A CATASTROPHE TO MANKIND THROUGH THE USE TO WHICH SCIENTIFIC ACHIVEMENTS MAY BE PUT," HE ADDED.

BERTRAND RUSSELL, THE BRITISH PHILOSOPHER AND MATHEMATICIAN, BEGAN WORKING ON PLANS FOR THE MEETING TWO YEARS AGO. EARL RUSSELL, NOW 85, COULD NOT ATTEND BECAUSE OF ILL HEALTH.

EATON'S TALKING-AND-THINKING SESSIONS FOR GROUPS OF LEADERS IN VARIOUS FIELDS ARE ANNUAL EVENTS. HE HAS INVITED TWO GROUPS OF U.S. COLLEGE PRESIDENTS AND DEANS LATER THIS SUMMER.

BU705AED

1957

A33WX (BJT)

AMS BUDGET (900)

NIGHT LEAD GIRARD

BY DOUGLAS B. CORNELL

WASHINGTON, JULY 8 (AP)-AN INTENT, INQUISITIVE SUPREME COURT TOOK UP TODAY THE FAMED CASE OF GI WILLIAM S. GIRARD. IT HEARD CONFLICTING ARGUMENTS OF "SELLOUT" AND PROPER USE OF A "SOVEREIGN EXECUTIVE RIGHT" OF GOVERNMENT.

THE SEDATE, MARBLE, RED-TAPESTRIED SUPREME COURT CHAMBER WITNESSED, TOO, A VERBAL COLLISION SELDOM EQUALED IN SHARPNESS AND BITING PHRASES BEFORE THIS TRIBUNAL.

INVOLVED IN THAT WERE JUSTICE FRANKFURTER AND JOSEPH F. ROBINSON, ONE OF THE LAWYERS REPRESENTING THE 21-YEAR-OLD OTTAWA, ILL. SOLDIER WHOM THE GOVERNMENT HAS ORDERED HANDED OVER TO JAPAN FOR TRIAL ON CHARGES OF KILLING A JAPANESE WOMAN.

AT ONE POINT, FRANKFURTER QUESTIONED WHETHER ROBINSON WAS SHOWING DISCOURTESY TO THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES AND TOLD HIM: "YOU CAN BE COURTEOUS IN ARGUING EVEN A SERIOUS QUESTION."

IT WAS ROBINSON WHO SAID THE DISPUTED DECISION TO DELIVER GIRARD TO THE JAPANESE FOR TRIAL "IS WRONG" AND A "SELLOUT" THAT STRIPS AWAY CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS.

IT WAS J. LEE RANKIN, U. S. SOLICITOR GENERAL, WHO SAID THE DECISION, IN WHICH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER CONCURRED, WAS A SOVEREIGN EXERCISE OF RIGHT, USED IN THE BEST INTERESTS OF THE NATION.

"THE GOVERNMENT," RANKIN SAID, "DOESN'T HAVE ANY RIGHT TO KEEP JAPAN FROM PROSECUTING SOMEONE FOR AN OFFENSE COMMITTED WITHIN THEIR COUNTRY. . . BECAUSE THERE IS NO IMMUNITY FROM THEIR LAWS."

THE ONLY WAY THIS IMMUNITY CAN BE MODIFIED, HE SAID, IS THROUGH TREATIES, WHICH "REDUCE THE SOVEREIGN POWER ON THE OTHER SIDE."

THREE HOURS AND 41 MINUTES AFTER TAKING UP THE CASE, THE COURT FINISHED WITH THE ARGUMENTS AND ADJOURNED WITHOUT ANNOUNCING ITS DECISION.

JUST WHEN THE DECISION WILL COME IS INDEFINITE. CHIEF JUSTICE WARREN SAID BOTH SIDES COULD HAVE UNTIL TOMORROW TO SUBMIT ANY LEGAL CITATIONS THEY WISHED.

AT ONE POINT IN TODAY'S ARGUMENTS, ATTORNEY ROBINSON DESCRIBED JAPANESE JUSTICE AS "A JOKE . . . ONE OF THE MOST ANTIQUATED SYSTEMS OF JUSTICE ANYWHERE IN THE WORLD."

1957

ROBINSON SAID RANKIN'S ARGUMENT WAS "FALSE, UNTRUE AND MISLEADING." NOT SO MANY YEARS AGO, HE SAID, THE GOVERNMENT INSISTED, IN A BRIEF FILED IN A CANADIAN COURT, THAT TROOPS STATIONED IN ANOTHER COUNTRY ARE IMMUNE FROM PROSECUTION BY THAT COUNTRY. NOW, HE SAID, "SOME SMALL BOY IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT" HAS REVERSED THIS COUNTRY'S LONG ESTABLISHED POSITION.

FRANKFURTER LEANED FORWARD AND SUGGESTED THAT THIS REFLECTED DISCOURTEOUSLY ON THE PRESIDENT.

"HE, TOO, MAY BE WRONG," SAID ROBINSON.

"HE MAY BE WRONG," FRANKFURTER REPLIED, "BUT YOU STILL SHOULD BE COURTEOUS TO HIM."

JUST BEFORE ROBINSON FINISHED HIS ARGUMENT, CHIEF JUSTICE WARREN LEANED FORWARD AND TOLD ROBINSON HE UNDERSTOOD THE ATTORNEY HAD SAID RANKIN HAD MADE FALSE AND FRADULENT STATEMENTS WITH THE INTENTION OF DECEIVING THE COURT. THE CHIEF JUSTICE SAID HE HAS LISTENED INTENTLY AND HAD HEARD NOTHING TO SUPPORT SUCH A STATEMENT.

"OH, NO," ROBINSON SAID, "THERE WAS NO REFLECTION INTENDED UPON THE SOLICITOR GENERAL."

HE SAID IF THERE WAS ANY SUCH IMPRESSION, HE OFFERED AN APOLOGY.

BEFORE THE COURT WERE TWO FUNDAMENTAL QUESTIONS:

SHOULD IT UPHOLD OR THROW DOWN A DECISION BY FEDERAL DISTRICT JUDGE JOSEPH C. MCGARRAGHY THAT GIRARD'S CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS WOULD BE VIOLATED BY TURNING HIM OVER TO THE JAPANESE?

SHOULD IT SUPPORT MCGARRAGHY OR REJECT HIS RULING REFUSING TO ISSUE A WRIT OF HABEAS CORPUS THAT WOULD FREE GIRARD FROM ARMY CUSTODY IN JAPAN?

AND IT WAS AN UNUSUAL SCENE TODAY AS THE SUPREME COURT SAT THROUGH HOURS OF ARGUMENT.

EIGHT OF THE NINE JUSTICES HAD PUT OFF THEIR SUMMER VACATION TO HEAR THE CASE, WHICH THE GOVERNMENT HAS SAID WOULD CAUSE INTERNATIONAL FRICTION AND EMBARRASSMENT IF IT IS FORBIDDEN TO GO THROUGH WITH ITS PROMISE TO JAPAN. ONLY JUSTICE DOUGLAS WAS ABSENT. HE STARTED HIS VACATION, ANYWAY, LAST MONTH.

THE COURT CHAMBER WAS PACKED FROM WALL TO WALL IN THE SQUARE SURROUNDED BY EIGHT TALL, MARBLE COLUMNS. HUNDREDS OF PEOPLE STOOD IN LINE FOR HOURS BEFORE THE SESSION GOT UNDERWAY, HOPING TO GET IN IF ANY OF THOSE AT THE HEAD OF THE LINE LEFT. A COUPLE OF HUNDRED STILL WERE WAITING DURING THE LUNCHEON RECESS.

ALL EIGHT JUSTICES,AT ONE TIME OR ANOTHER, GOT IN ON THE QUESTIONING.

1957

A38WX

THE CASE AROSE BECAUSE GIRARD, ASSIGNED TO GUARD A MACHINE GUN AND SOME FIELD JACKETS ON A MANEUVER AND FIRING RANGE IN JAPAN, KILLED MRS. NAKA SAKAI WITH AN EMPTY CARTRIDGE CASE FIRED FROM A RIFLE GRENADE LAUNCHER. GIRARD HAS SAID IT WAS AN ACCIDENT AND DENIED HE STREWED EMPTY CARTRIDGE CASES AROUND AND ENTICED THE WOMAN TO COME CLOSER BEFORE FIRING. SHE WAS ONE OF A GROUP OF JAPANESE PICKING UP SCRAP METAL TO SELL.

RANKIN STARTED THE ARGUMENTS OFF. AND HIS MANNER AND VOICE WERE AS CALM AS ROBINSON'S WERE EMOTIONAL.

RANKIN WAS QUESTIONED ABOUT AN AFFIDAVIT WHICH HAS BEEN FILED IN THE CASE AND NEVER MADE PUBLIC. HE SAID THERE IS INFORMATION IN THE AFFIDAVIT THAT MRS. SAKAI WAS ENTICED AND LURED TO THE SCENE OF THE SHOOTING.

RANKIN SAID THE QUESTION OF ENTICEMENT "BEARS ON THE WHOLE POSTURE" OF THE CASE AND ON THE U. S. DECISION TO WAIVE ANY RIGHT TO TRY GIRARD BY A U. S. COURT-MARTIAL. HE SAID THE JAPANESE POSITION HAD TO BE CONSIDERED--THAT GIRARD WAS NOT ON ACTUAL DUTY--THAT THERE WAS NO THREAT TO THE GUARDED MACHINE GUN, AND THAT GIRARD HAD NO AUTHORITY TO FIRE THE GRENADE LAUNCHER.

RANKIN WAS QUESTIONED CLOSELY ON WHETHER THE SOLDIER HAD BEEN AUTHORIZED TO USE THE WEAPON IN THE WAY HE DID. AND HE SAID THE GOVERNMENT NEVER HAS CONTENDED SUCH AUTHORITY WAS GRANTED, ALTHOUGH IT TAKES THE POSITION HE WAS ON DUTY AT THE TIME.

1957

WARREN TRIED SEVERAL TIMES TO FIND OUT WHETHER THE GOVERNMENT MAKES A LEGAL DISTINCTION BETWEEN AN ACT THAT OCCURRED WHILE A SOLDIER WAS ON DUTY AND ONE THAT OCCURRED WHILE IN PERFORMANCE OF DUTY. RANKIN NEVER QUITE GOT AROUND TO A FULL ANSWER. BUT HE CONTENDED IT DIDN'T MAKE ANY DIFFERENCE, SO FAR AS GRANTING JAPAN THE RIGHT TO TRY GIRARD WAS CONCERNED.

THIS WAS DONE UNDER AN AGREEMENT WITH JAPAN, SIMILAR TO STATUS OF FORCES, TREATIES AND AGREEMENTS WITH 49 OTHER ALLIED NATIONS. THESE PROVIDE THAT IN CERTAIN CIRCUMSTANCES THE UNITED STATES CAN PERMIT AMERICAN SERVICEMEN TO BE TRIED BY LOCAL COURTS OVERSEAS ON CHARGES OF VIOLATING LOCAL LAWS.

1957

"THE GOVERNMENT," RANKIN SAID, "HAS NOT BEEN ABLE TO FIND ANY SOVEREIGN COUNTRY IN THE WORLD THAT RECOGNIZES THE RIGHT OF IMMUNITY UNDER INTERNATIONAL LAW."

JUSTICE BRENNAN BROUGHT UP A GOVERNMENT FIGURE THAT IN 97 PER CENT OF CASES OF ALLEGED VIOLATION OF JAPANESE LAW BY AMERICAN SERVICEMEN, JAPAN HAS WAIVED THE RIGHT TO PROSECUTE THEM. THE JUSTICE ASKED WHAT THIS COUNTRY HAS DONE ABOUT SIMILAR CASES INVOLVING FOREIGN TROOPS.

OUR PRACTICE HAS NOT BEEN SO LIBERAL, RANKIN ANSWERED. "WE HAVE NOT WAIVED VERY MANY CASES."

1957

1957

JUSTICE BLACK, WHOSE SON WAS ADMITTED TO PRACTICE TODAY BEFORE THE SUPREME COURT, WANTED TO KNOW WHETHER THE GOVERNMENT OFFERS PROTECTION FOR SOLDIERS WHO VIOLATE A FOREIGN LAW IN OBEYING U.S. ORDERS FOR WHICH THEY MIGHT BE COURTMARTIALED FOR DISOBEYING.

RANKIN SAID THERE IS NO QUESTION THAT THE GOVERNMENT HAS THE RIGHT TO DECLINE TO PROSECUTE OR WAIVE PROSECUTION, EVEN IF A SOLDIER WAS ACTING UNDER ORDERS.

WHEN ROBINSON TOOK OVER, HE SAID THE ISSUES PROBE DEEPER THAN THE CASE OF AN ILLINOIS BOY.

"THE PRECEDENTS HERE TO BE ESTABLISHED" HE SAID, "WILL DETERMINE THE COURSE THIS NATION WILL FOLLOW FOR A LONG TIME TO COME."

IF GIRARD WERE TRIED BY THE JAPANESE, HE SAID, "NONE OF THE CONSTITUTIONAL SAFEGUARDS WOULD BE CARRIED FORWARD WITH HIM."

FROM TIME IMMEMORIAL, ROBINSON SAID, THIS COUNTRY HAS EXERCISED JURISDICTION OVER ITS OWN TROOPS IN EVERY COUNTRY OF THE WORLD WHERE THEY HAVE BEEN STATIONED, AND "THAT HAS BEEN INTERNATIONAL LAW."

"IS THERE ANY DIFFERENTIATION," WARREN INQUIRED, "BETWEEN WHETHER WE WERE THERE AS CONQUERING FORCES OR GUESTS OF THE HOST COUNTRY?"

"NO, SIR," ROBINSON REPLIED. HE WENT ON TO SAY THAT "INTERNATIONAL LAW DOES NOT CHANGE OVERNIGHT" OR CHANGE "BECAUSE OF VIEWS OF THE SOLICITOR GENERAL OR UNDERLINGS WORKING IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT."

BUT ONLY THREE AND A HALF OR FOUR YEARS AGO, HE SAID, "WE HAD THIS COMPLETE TURNABOUT."

ROBINSON BROUGHT UP THE BRIEF HE SAID THE U.S. GOVERNMENT GAVE THE CANADIAN SUPREME COURT ON THE QUESTION WHETHER CANADA COULD ENACT A LAW WHICH WOULD DEPRIVE AMERICAN FORCES IN CANADA OF IMMUNITY FROM PROSECUTION.

HE SAID HE HAD RUN ACROSS THE BRIEF IN HEARINGS BEFORE A HOUSE COMMITTEE IN 1955 AND IT WAS PRESENTED BY REP. BOW (R-OHIO), WHO NOW IS PRESSING FOR MODIFICATION OR CANCELATION OF U. S. STATUS OF FORCES AGREEMENTS.

1957

BUT IT WAS BACK IN 1943, DURING WORLD WAR II, ROBINSON SAID UNDER QUESTIONING, THAT THE IMMUNITY QUESTION CAME BEFORE THE CANADIAN COURT. ROBINSON STARTED TO REFER TO THE HOUSE HEARINGS AGAIN WHEN ASKED WHAT THE CANADIAN COURT HAD DECIDED.

A CHUCKLE RAN THROUGH THE SUPREME COURT CHAMBER WHEN FRANKFURTER TOLD THE ATTORNEY:

"THAT'S NOT A GOOD PLACE TO FIND OUT WHAT THE COURT DECIDED."

ROBINSON SAID HE ASSUMED WHAT CONGRESS PUTS IN THE RECORD AND WHAT THE RECORD SAYS IS ACCURATE. BUT THE QUESTIONING GOT AWAY ALONG OTHER TANGENTS WITHOUT HIS SAYING WHAT THE CANADIAN DECISION WAS.

B31WX (Q)

1957

ALL THE JUSTICES WERE BUSY TAKING NOTES ON THE PLACE WHERE ROBINSON SAID THEY COULD FIND PERTINENT MATERIAL IN THE HOUSE HEARINGS.

"I AM NOT AT ALL OF THE OPINION," ROBINSON SAID, "THAT THE CONGRESS OF THE UNITED STATES AND THE PRESIDENT CAN ENTER INTO A TREATY WITH ANY COUNTRY THAT COULD DEPRIVE OUR CITIZENS OF CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS."

HE SAID SOME OF THE NATIONS WITH WHICH THE UNITED STATES MAINTAINS STATUS OF FORCES AGREEMENTS STILL USE THE GUILLOTINE, FIRING SQUADS AND SOLITARY CONFINEMENT.

WARREN BROKE IN TO SAY THAT IN SOME PLACES IN THIS COUNTRY, UTAH FOR EXAMPLE, FIRING SQUADS STILL ARE USED FOR EXECUTIONS.

FRANKFURTHER GOT IN ON THE EXCHANGE, TOO, BY SAYING THAT ROBINSON

WAS SAYING PERSONS ARE "CRUELLY TREATED" IN SUCH COUNTRIES AS FRANCE, BRITAIN AND JAPAN. THE JUSTICE SAID THIS WAS A "NEEDLESS REFLECTION" ON OTHER COUNTRIES WHOSE CIVILIZATIONS IN SOME RESPECTS COMPARE FAVORABLY WITH OURS.

AS ANOTHER LAWYER FOR GIRARD,EARL J. CARROLL, TOOK UP THE ARGUMENT, HE REMARKED THAT ARGUMENTS HAD GOTTEN A LITTLE AFIELD OF THE ISSUES IN THIS CASE.

CARROLL SAID GIRARD IS ENTITLED TO HAVE "OUR COUNTRY" TRY HIM.

"SO FAR NO REASON HAS BEEN GIVEN WHY HE SHOULD NOT BE SUBJECT TO A MILITARY COURT," THE LAWYER SAID. "BUT THE ARMY DECIDED NOT TO TRY HIM. JAPAN WANTS TO TRY HIM BECAUSE IT DOES NOT AGREE WITH OUR DEFINITION OF OFFICIAL DUTY.

"IF YOU DO THIS (APPROVE A JAPANESE TRIAL FOR GIRARD) YOU WILL PROBABLY DESTROY THE MORALE OF OUR SOLDIERS FOREVER."

IN AN ALMOST SHOUTING CONCLUSION, CARROLL SAID TO THE JUSTICES:

"HOW CAN YOU TAKE A SOLDIER WHO CARRIES OUT HIS DUTY AND TURN HIM OVER TO A FOREIGN COUNTRY FOR TRIAL?

"IF ONE OF OUR STATE DEPARTMENT DIPLOMATS ORDERS A MARINE TO SHOOT INTRUDERS ABROAD AS THEY COME OVER A THRESHOLD, THE MARINE MAY VERY WELL HAND HIS GUN TO THE DIPLOMAT AND SAY, 'HERE, SHOOT HIM YOURSELF. I DON'T WANT TO BE TRIED.'"

HY545PED

1957

332 (Q)

-17-

WITH WASHINGTON GIRARD (250)

NEW YORK, JULY 8 (AP)-THE HEAD OF THE U.S. ARMY'S SYSTEM OF MILITARY JUSTICE SAID TODAY ARMY OFFICERS AROUND THE WORLD WATCH OVER THE RIGHTS OF AMERICAN SERVICEMEN.

THE SPEAKER WAS MAJ. GEN. GEORGE W. HICKMAN JR., THE ARMY'S JUDGE ADVOCATE GENERAL.

HE DID NOT MENTION SPECIFICALLY THE CASE OF WILLIAM S. GIRARD, THE AMERICAN SOLDIER STATIONED IN JAPAN WHO HAS BECOME THE CENTER OF AN INTERNATIONAL CONTROVERSY. BUT HIS TALK DEALT WITH SERVICEMEN HANDED OVER TO FOREIGN COURTS FOR PROSECUTION IN CRIMINAL CASES.

HICKMAN SAID AGREEMENTS BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND COUNTRIES IN WHICH AMERICANS ARE STATIONED PROVIDE THAT AN AMERICAN TRIED IN FOREIGN COURTS SHOULD HAVE CERTAIN SAFEGUARDS.

HE THEN READ A LIST OF THESE SAFEGUARDS, WHICH SOUNDED QUITE SIMILAR TO THOSE PROVIDED IN THE UNITED STATES ITSELF.

THE ARMY OFFICER SAID DISAGREEMENT ARISES OVER DEFINITION OF THE PHRASE "IN PERFORMANCE OF DUTY," WHICH FREQUENTLY DETERMINES WHETHER THE HOST COUNTRY OR THE COUNTRY SENDING TROOPS HAS JURISDICTION OVER A CRIMINAL CASE.

IT HAS NOT BEEN DECIDED FINALLY WHETHER THE PHRASE MEANS "DURING" A PERIOD OF DUTY OR ESULTING FROM PERFORMANCE OF DUTY, HE SAID.

FRANCE AND TURKEY, HE ADDED, GENERALLY ACCEPT CERTIFICATES BY ARMY OFFICERS THAT A CRIME BY AN AMERICAN WAS COMMITTED "IN PERFORMANCE OF DUTY," AND AGREE THAT JURISDICTION RESTS WITH THE UNITED STATES. HOWEVER, JAPAN AND ENGLAND CONSIDER THEIR OWN COURTS TO BE THE ARBITER OF WHETHER A CRIME COMMITTED BY AN AMERICAN IS "IN PERFORMANCE OF DUTY," HE SAID.

HICKMAN ADDRESSED A MEETING OF THE INSURANCE, NEGLIGENCE AND COMPENSATORY LAW SECTION OF THE AMERICAN BAR ASSN.

K551PED

1957

1957

A13

AMS BUDGET (400)

NIGHT LEAD GIRARD (WITH WASHINGTON)

BY GENE KRAMER

TOKYO, JULY 8 (AP)-A U.S. MILITARY SPOKESMAN DISCLOSED TODAY THAT TEST FIRINGS OF EMPTY SHELL CASINGS WITH U.S. ARMY RIFLE GRENADE LAUNCHERS WERE CONDUCTED LAST WINTER AT ABOUT THE TIME A JAPANESE WOMAN WAS KILLED BY SUCH A SHOT IN THE GIRARD CASE.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE TESTS WERE CONDUCTED BY FAR EAST COMMAND HONOR GUARD MEMBERS "ABOUT FIVE OR SIX MONTHS AGO TO SEE IF IT COULD BE DONE, BUT NO CONCLUSIONS COULD BE ARRIVED AT."

PRESUMABLY THE INVESTIGATION WAS PROMPTED BY THE GIRARD CASE, ALTHOUGH THE SPOKESMAN WOULD NOT CONFIRM THIS. HE SAID OFFICIALS WERE INTERESTED IN THE EFFECT OF SHOOTING A SHELL CASING WITH A GRENADE LAUNCHER, BECAUSE "WE HAVE ALWAYS TAUGHT MEN NOT TO GET EVEN MUD INTO THE END OF THEIR BARRELS OR THE RIFLE WILL BLOW UP. THE SAME THING COULD HAPPEN WITH BLANK CARTRIDGES, I SUPPOSE."

OFFICIAL U.S. STATEMENTS SAY MRS. NAKA SAKAI DIED JAN. 30 AFTER SHE WAS STRUCK BY AN EMPTY BRASS RIFLE SHELL CASE FIRED BY SP. 3.C. WILLIAM S. GIRARD OF OTTAWA, ILL., FROM HIS GRENADE LAUNCHER. THE ARMY SAID THIS WAS UNAUTHORIZED. GIRARD WAS ON GUARD AT A RIFLE RANGE AT THE TIME AND MRS. SAKAI WAS THERE PICKING UP SCRAP METAL.

IN PARLIAMENT, JUSTICE MINISTER UMEKICHI NAKAMURA SAID TODAY THAT DESPITE THE FORTHCOMING PULLOUT OF U.S. GROUND FORCES FROM JAPAN, GIRARD SHOULD BE LEFT BEHIND TO STAND TRIAL. NAKAMURA, REPLYING TO QUESTIONS IN AN UPPER HOUSE COMMITTEE, REAFFIRMED HIS STAND THAT A U.S. SUPREME COURT DECISION ADVERSE TO JAPAN WOULD NOT AFFECT JAPAN'S JURISDICTION. THE U.S. GOVERNMENT, FIGHTING EFFORTS BY GIRARD'S LAWYERS TO BLOCK A JAPANESE TRIAL, IS MAKING A SIMILAR ARGUMENT IN THE SUPREME COURT--THAT GIRARD HAS NO PERSONAL IMMUNITY FROM PROSECUTION FROM JAPAN FOR A CRIME IN JAPANESE TERRITORY.

A JUSTICE MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID THAT IF THE SUPREME COURT FORBIDS THE ARMY TO SUBMIT GIRARD FOR TRIAL, THE DISPUTE WILL HAVE TO BE SETTLED DIPLOMATICALLY.

PROSECUTING OFFICIALS ADMIT PRIVATELY THAT GIRARD CANNOT BE TRIED ON THE MANSLAUGHTER CHARGES LODGED AGAINST HIM IF THE UNITED STATES REFUSES TO BRING HIM TO COURT, BUT THAT JAPAN'S WAIVER OF JURISDICTION IS NEEDED BEFORE THE ARMY CAN COURT-MARTIAL HIM.

NAKAMURA IS EXPECTED TO LOSE HIS JUSTICE MINISTRY POST WHEN PRIME MINISTER NOBUSUKE KISHI RESHUFFLES HIS CABINET THURSDAY. THE NEW JUSTICE MINISTER IS EXPECTED TO BE TO (CQ) MATSUNAGA, A 70-YEAR-OLD CONSERVATIVE. THERE WAS, HOWEVER, NO INDICATION THE CABINET SHAKEUP WOULD CHANGE JAPAN'S POSITION IN INSISTING ON THE RIGHT TO TRY GIRARD.

EARLIER IN THE DAY, 54 JAPANESE MASSED BEFORE THE U.S. EMBASSY TO DEMAND THAT GIRARD BE HANDED OVER FOR TRIAL. FIVE OF THE DEMONSTRATORS, INCLUDING TWO SOCIALIST MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT, ENTERED THE EMBASSY TO TALK TO AMERICAN OFFICIALS.

POLICE SAID THE GROUP CAME FROM SOMAGAHARA, SCENE OF THE SHOOTING OF MRS. SAKAI. THEY LEFT AT THE EMBASSY PAPERS WHICH EMBASSY OFFICIALS DESCRIBED AS "STATING THEIR VIEWS ABOUT THE HANDLING OF THE GIRARD CASE." THE DEMONSTRATORS THEN MOVED ON TO THE JUSTICE MINISTRY TO DEMAND THAT JAPANESE JURISDICTION NOT BE WAIVED IN THE CASE.

KL249PED

1957

1957

30.24- 13907

B37WX Q
(360) NIGHT LEAD SECRECY
BY MARTHA COLE
WASHINGTON, JULY 8 (AP)-THE AIR FORCE INFORMATION CHIEF SAID TODAY HIS OFFICE WANTS TO RELEASE MORE INFORMATION ON GUIDED MISSILES THAN THE PENTAGON ALLOWS.

BRIG. GEN. ARNO H. LUEHMAN, DIRECTOR OF THE OFFICE OF INFORMATION SERVICES FOR THE DEPARTMENT OF THE AIR FORCE, SAID HE WAS THINKING ABOUT ASKING AIR FORCE SECRETARY JAMES H. DOUGLAS TO GO TO SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON ABOUT A NEW LOOK AT THE POLICY ON MISSILE INFORMATION.

LUEHMAN TESTIFIED BEFORE A HOUSE GOVERNMENT INFORMATION SUBCOMMITTEE LOOKING INTO INFORMATION PRACTICES OF THE MILITARY SERVICES.

LIKE THE ARMY AND NAVY INFORMATION CHIEFS WHO TESTIFIED BEFORE HIM, LUEHMAN SAID HE KNEW OF NO INSTANCES WHERE CLASSIFIED MILITARY DOCUMENTS HAD BEEN "PURLOINED."

REP. MOSS ((D-CALIF), SUBCOMMITTEE CHAIRMAN, HAS SAID LOYD WRIGHT, HEAD OF A SPECIAL COMMISSION ON GOVERNMENT SECURITY, HAS KMPLIED NEWSMEN HAVE PURLOINED AND PUBLISHED MILITARY SECRETS.

ON THE GUIDED MISSILES PROGRAM, LUEHMAN SAID THE AIR FORCE NOW OPERAT UNDER A "MEMORANDUM" FROM THE OFFICE OF MURRAY SNYDER, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE FOR PUBLIC AFFAIRS. HE SAID HE ASSUMED THE MEMORANDUM WAS THE THINKING OF THE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE.

UNDER IT, THE AIR FORCE CAN SAY IF A TEST FIRING HAS OCCURRED, IF THERE WAS AN ACCIDENT AND IF SO, IF THERE WERE ANY CASUALTIES.

LUEHMAN SAID HIS OFFICE FEELS THAT PROGRESS ON THE GUIDED MISSILE PROGRAM HAS REACHED THE POINT "WHERE MAYBE WE OUGHT TO TELL A LITTLE MORE ABOUT IT."

THE GENERAL SAID HIS OFFICE WAS CONCERNED ABOUT "ERRONEOUS IMPRESSIONS" THAT THE AIR FORCE IS MAKING LITTLE PROGRESS ON THE MISSILES PROGRAM.

ON SECURITY MATTERS IN GENERAL, LUEHMAN SAID IN SOME INSTANCES "YOU HAVE TO LOOK AT REALITY."

IN THE CASE OF THE B52 BOMBER, HE SAID, SECRECY WAS MAINTAINED UNTIL THE HUGE PLANE WAS ROLLED ONTO THE FLIGHT RUNWAY IN FULL VIEW OF THE PUBLIC. "WE HAD TO SAY SOMETHING," HE SAID, "THEN WE SAID THE MINIMUM."

IN THE CASE OF THE B58 BOMBER, BRIG. GEN. A. J. KINNEY, FORMER DIRECTOR OF THE OFFICE OF INFORMATION SERVICES, DEPARTMENT OF THE AIR FORCE, SAID HIS OFFICE TRIED TO GET THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TO RELEASE LIMITED PICTURES OF THE PLANE ON ITS ROLL OUT AT FORT WORTH, TEX.

KINNEY SAID HIS OFFICE TRIED TO SHOW IT WAS NOT FEASIBLE TO TRY TO KEEP TOTAL SECURITY WHEN PHYSICAL PROBLEMS MADE IT IMPOSSIBLE.

A SUBCOMMITTEE DATA SHEET SHOWED THE B58 MADE ITS INITIAL FLIGHT NOV. 9, 1956, AND UNRETOUCHED PHOTOS OF IT WERE RELEASED DEC. 26, 1956.
EG641PED

A126WX
(160) ASIAN NUCLEAR
WASHINGTON, JULY 8 (AP)-FOREIGN AID CHIEF JOHN B. HOLLISTER TODAY OPENED A 16-NATION CONFERENCE BY URGING THAT ITS INITIAL EFFORTS TO SET UP AN ASIAN NUCLEAR CENTER BE "MODEST AND ORDERLY."

HOLLISTER TOLD REPRESENTATIVES FROM 15 COLOMBO PLAN NATIONS AND THE UNITED STATES "IT WOULD SEEM LOGICAL TO CONCENTRATE INITIALLY ON THE TRAINING OF PERSONNEL...RATHER THAN REQUEST EACH INDIVIDUAL COUNTRY.. TO INVEST LARGE AMOUNTS OF CASH ON ADVANCED SCIENTIFIC EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES."

THE UNITED STATES OFFERED LAST DECEMBER TO CONTRIBUTE APPROXIMATELY 20 MILLION DOLLARS TO THE ESTABLISHMENT OF THE REGIONAL NUCLEAR CENTER AT A SITE NEAR MANILA IN THE PHILIPPINES. THE CONTRIBUTIONS OF OTHER COUNTRIES HAVE NOT YET BEEN DETERMINED.

"THE POOLING OF ENERGIES, TALENTS AND RESOURCES OF THE COUNTRIES OF ASIA COULD ACCELERATE GREATLY PROGRESS IN THE FIELD OF NUCLEAR ENERGY FOR PEACEFUL USES," HOLLISTER SAID.

HE SAID THE PRIMARY OBJECTIVE FOR THE CENTER IS TO DEVELOP FOR ASIA NUCLEAR ENERGY IN THE FIELDS OF AGRICULTURE, MEDICINE, BIOLOGY, MINERALS AND INDUSTRY.
ER1118AED

A107WX
WASHINGTON, JULY 8 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES SIGNED A SWEEPING AGREEMENT WITH SOUTH AFRICA TODAY PLEDGING COOPERATION IN DEVELOPING ATOMIC POWER UNDER THE ATOMS-FOR-PEACE PROGRAM.

THE AGREEMENT, COVERING BOTH RESEARCH AND POWER USES, IS THE FIRST THE UNITED STATES HAS SIGNED WITH AN AFRICAN NATION.
EG&MC916PED NM

B80WX (Q)
WASHINGTON, JULY 8-(AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY APPROVED APPOINTMENT OF TWO NEW MEMBERS TO THE PERMANENT COURT OF INTERNATIONAL ARBITRATION.

NAMED TO THE COURT WERE HERMAN PHLEGER OF REDWOOD CITY,CALIF., FORMER LEGAL ADVISOR TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT, AND JUSTICE DAVID W. PECK, PRESIDING JUSTICE OF THE NEW YORK SUPREME COURT APPELLATE DIVISION.

THEY SUCCEED FRANCIS BIDDLE AND EDWIN DE WITT DICKERSON, WHOSE TERMS HAVE EXPIRED.

THE COURT OF ARBITRATION WAS SET UP UNDER AN 1899 AGREEMENT NEGOTIATED THE HAGUE FOR THE HANDLING OF INTERNATIONAL DISPUTES.
HY1130AED

A49
NIGHT LEAD SPY RING (530)
NEW YORK, JULY 8 (AP)-AN AMERICAN COUPLE ABROAD WERE NAMED IN A FEDERAL GRAND JURY INDICTMENT TODAY AS MEMBERS OF AN INTERNATIONAL SPY RING THAT FED U.S. DEFENSE SECRETS TO RUSSIA. THEY ARE LIVING IN A LEFT BANK PARIS APARTMENT HOUSE.

GEORGE ZLATOVSKI, 47, AND HIS WIFE, JANE FOSTER ZLATOVSKI, 45, WERE LINKED BY THE GOVERNMENT TO A RING HEADED BY JACK SOBLE, WHO CURRENTLY IS AWAITING SENTENCE AS A CONFESSED RINGLEADER IN THE SPY PLOT.

"THIS IS PART AND PARCEL OF THE SAME SPY CASE," SAID U.S. ATTY. PAUL W. WILLIAMS.

HE SAID FRENCH AUTHORITIES HAVE BEEN NOTIFIED OF THE CASE, AND EFFORTS WILL BE MADE TO EXTRADITE THE COUPLE TO THIS COUNTRY.

THE NEW INDICTMENT ALLEGED FOR THE FIRST TIME THAT THE LATE LAVRENTY P. BERIA HAD A DIRECT HAND IN SENDING SOBLE TO THIS COUNTRY IN 1940 TO "EXECUTE ASSIGNMENTS IN THE SOVIET INTELLIGENCE SERVICE."

BERIA WAS A POWERFUL FIGURE IN THE RUSSIAN SECRET POLICE AND WAS MINISTER OF INTERNAL AFFAIRS AND FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER OF RUSSIA UNTIL HIS 1953 EXECUTION.

SOBLE, 53, A NATIVE OF LITHUANIA, CAME TO THIS COUNTRY IN 1941 WITH HIS WIFE, MYRA, 52, AND A SON, NOW 17. THEY POSED AS REFUGEES FROM THE NAZIS AND WERE NATURALIZED IN 1947.

THE ZLATOVSKIS WERE PICTURED IN THE INDICTMENT AS MINIONS OF THE SPY RING AS EARLY AS 1945, COLLECTING INFORMATION, AND TURNING OVER DATA ON AMERICAN INSTALLATIONS ABROAD. IN RETURN, THE INDICTMENT ALLEGED, SOBLE PAID THE COUPLE FROM MONEY FURNISHED BY SOVIET SOURCES.

IN PARIS, MRS. ZLATOVSKI TOLD A REPORTER:
"I CAN'T TELL YOU ANYTHING, YOU WILL HAVE TO SPEAK TO MY LAWYER. HE (HER HUSBAND) IS AWAY NOW AND WILL NOT BE HOME UNTIL VERY LATE. I'M AFRAID YOU CAN'T TALK TO HIM."

SOBLE AND HIS WIFE PLEADED GUILTY TO SPY CHARGES LAST APRIL 10. ANOTHER MEMBER OF THE RING, JACOB ALBAM, 64, FOLLOWED SUIT. ALL WERE ARRESTED LAST JAN. 25. THEY FACE MAXIMUM PRISON TERMS OF 10 YEARS EACH. HOWEVER, SENTENCING HAS BEEN HELD UP WHILE THEY COOPERATE IN TELLING THE GRAND JURY DETAILS OF THE SPY PLOT.

THE FIVE-COUNT INDICTMENT AGAINST THE ZLATOVSKIS CARRIES A MAXIMUM PENLATY OF DEATH. THE SOBLES AND ALBAM FACED A SIMILAR PENLATY BUT THE DEATH COUNT WAS STRICKEN WHEN THEY PLEADED GUILTY TO LESSER CHARGES.

ZLATOVSKI WAS DESCRIBED AS A NATIVE OF RUSSIA BUT AN AMERICAN CITIZEN THROUGH PARENTAGE. HE SERVED IN ARMY INTELLIGENCE IN WORLD WAR II. HE AND THE FORMER JANE FOSTER, AN ARTIST, WERE MARRIED IN 1943.

WILLIAMS SAID MRS. ZLATOVSKI WORKED AT VARIOUS TIMES FOR U.S. ARMY INFORMATION SERVICE IN VIENNA AND SALZBURG, THE BOARD OF ECONOMIC WELFARE AND THE OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES.

A50

MUCH OF THE GROUND COVERED IN THE ZLATOVSKI INDICTMENT FIRST WAS OUTLINED IN THE ORIGINAL INDICTMENTS AGAINST THE SOBLES AND ALBAM. THERE WAS THE SAME LIST OF RUSSIAN DIPLOMATS AND OTHER NATIONALS THROUGH WHOM THE RING OPERATED.

THERE WAS MENTION OF CLANDESTINE MEETINGS IN SMART RESTAURANTS AND HOTELS IN NEW YORK, WASHINGTON, PARIS, GENEVA, ZURICH, LAUSANNE, VIENNA, SALZBURG AND MOSCOW.

ZLATOVSKI WAS ALLEGED TO HAVE FURNISHED SOBLE DATA ON IRON CURTAIN REFUGEES IN 1949 AND 1950 AND TO HAVE BEEN ASSIGNED TO OBTAIN INFORMATION ON "SEXUAL AND DRINKING HABITS" OF AMERICANS WORKING ABROAD FOR THE GOVERNMENT.

MRS. ZLATOVSKI, IT WAS CHARGED, MADE FIVE TRIPS TO PARIS IN 1948 WITH DATA FOR THE RUSSIANS ON ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION PERSONNEL AND AMERICAN INTELLIGENCE AGENTS.

ONCE AGAIN, THE MYSTERIOUS FIGURE OF BORIS MORROS, A RUSSIAN-BORN FORMER HOLLYWOOD MOVIE PRODUCER, FIGURED IN SOME OF THE SPY TRYSTS. HOWEVER, WILLIAMS WENT OUT OF HIS WAY TO EMPHASIZE:

"BOROS MORROS IS NAMED HERE AGAIN, AND AGAIN I WANT TO EMPHASIZE THAT MR. MORROS IS A LOYAL AMERICAN CITIZEN WORKING FOR THE U.S. AND THAT HE WILL BE A WITNESS FOR THE U.S."

SINCE HE FIRST WAS NAMED IN THE SOBLE CASE, THERE HAVE BEEN INDICATIONS THAT MORROS MAY HAVE DONE COUNTER-SPY WORK FOR THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT.

MRS. ZLATOVSKI'S FATHER, DR. HARRY EMERSON FOSTER, WAS MEDICAL DIRECTOR OF CUTTER LABORATORIES IN BERKELEY, CALIF., FOR 36 YEARS UNTIL HE RETIRED IN 1946.

HE LIVED IN SAN FRANCISCO UNTIL MARCH 1956 WHEN HE MOVED TO PARIS.

MRS. ZLATOVSKI WAS GRADUATED FROM MILLS COLLEGE, A WOMEN'S SCHOOL IN OAKLAND, CALIF., IN ART IN 1935. LATER, IN SINGAPORE, SHE MARRIED LEENDERT KAMPER, CHARGE D'AFFAIRES OF THE DUTCH CONSULATE AT SINGAPORE. THE MARRIAGE ENDED IN DIVORCE.

HER PAINTINGS AND DRAWINGS HAVE BEEN EXHIBITED IN VARIOUS SAN FRANCISCO ART GALLERIES AND THE HONOLULU ACADEMY OF ART.

SAN FRANCISCO FAMILY FRIENDS SAID SHE HAD NOT LIVED IN THE UNITED STATES FOR MORE THAN 20 YEARS.

TR5A5PCS

819

NIGHT LEAD GUIDED MISSILE (NYS AMS BJT) (310)

NEWYORK, JULY 5 (AP)-THE ARMY'S 63-FOOT REDSTONE GUIDED MISSILE PRODUCED SOME MIXED COMMENT AND PARENTAL CONFUSION TODAY AT ITS NEW YORK DEBUT.

YOUNGSTERS WITH THEIR EYES FIRMLY FIXED ON OUTER SPACE THRONGED AROUND THE SIX-FOOT-THICK TAPERING CYLINDER SET UP ON END IN GRAND CENTRAL STATION.

"DADDY, WHERE DO YOU GET IN?" ONE ASKED.

"FROM THE BOTTOM," DADDY ANSWERED FIRMLY AND ERRONEOUSLY.

"WHERE'S THE DOOR?" ANOTHER ASKED HIS MOTHER.

"YOU DON'T GET IN THAT, ARNOLD. THAT GOES INTO OUTER SPACE," MOTHER ANSWERED, ONLY HALF WRONG.

"WHY IS IT GOING INTO OUTER SPACE?" THE BOY PERSISTED. MOTHER DRAGGED HIM AWAY HURRIEDLY.

A SIX YEAR OLD BRONX BOY STOOD SPEECHLESS IN FRONT OF THE TOWERING WEAPON, BILLED AS THE ARMY'S "SUNDAY PUNCH."

"HE WANTED TO SEE IT," HIS MOTHER EXPLAINED. "THAT'S ALL THEY SEEM TO BE INTERESTED IN THESE DAYS--BOMBS AND MISSILES AND ATOMIC ENERGY."

THREE LITTLE GIRLS EYED IT GRAVELY.

"WHAT'S THAT?" ONE GIRL ASKED.

"A ROCKET," SHE WAS TOLD.

"WHERE'S THE TRAIN?" SHE DEMANDED WITH FEMININE INCONSISTENCY.

AN OLD MAN STOOD BEFORE THE ROPED-OFF AREA.

"IT'S A COCKEYED WORLD," HE DECLAIMED. "A GUIDED MISSILE--THE REASON WE'VE GOT HIGH TAXES, ALL THOSE THINGS. IT'S COCKEYED."

THE ARMY RAN OUT OF PAMPHLETS DESCRIBING THE REDSTONE AFTER HANDING OUT 5,000 BY NOON. A HURRIED CALL FOR RESERVES WAS ISSUED

30.24- 13909

AND A NEW PRINTING ORDERED.

BRIG. GEN. JOHN A. BARCLAY, DEPUTY COMMANDER OF THE BALLISTIC MISSILE AGENCY AT REDSTONE ARSENAL, HUNTSVILLE, ALA., TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT THE WEAPON IS THE LARGEST SUCCESSFULLY FLOWN IN THE UNITED STATES. HE ESTIMATED IT COULD ARC FROM NEW YORK TO WASHINGTON, A DISTANCE OF 230 MILES, IN "ABOUT FIVE MINUTES."

THE STEEL AND ALUMINUM MISSILE WILL BE ON DISPLAY FOR THREE WEEKS AS A SALUTE BY ITS MAKERS, THE CHRYSLER CORP., TO THE INTERNATIONAL GEOPHYSICAL YEAR. CAPABLE OF CARRYING AN ATOMIC OR CONVENTIONAL WARHEAD, THE FIVE-TON MISSILE WAS BROUGHT HERE FROM DET[illegible] ON TWO FLAT CARS YESTERDAY.

ML4PED

1957

B112 (Q)
(120)
NORFOLK, VA., JULY 8 (AP)-NAVAL SHIPS OF THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA OPENED A TWO-WEEK SERIES OF MINE WARFARE EXERCISES TODAY OFF THE COAST OF SOUTH CAROLINA.

A SQUADRON OF NEPTUNE AIRCRAFT SPECIALIZING IN MINE WARFARE ALSO IS PARTICIPATING.

DESIGNATED "SWEEP CLEAR II," THE EXERCISE'S PURPOSE IS TO

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TRAIN NATO FORCES IN COMBINED MINE WARFARE OPERATIONS IN THREE PHASES PREPARING AND LAYING, HUNTING AND COUNTERMEASURES, AND LOCATION AND RECOVERY.

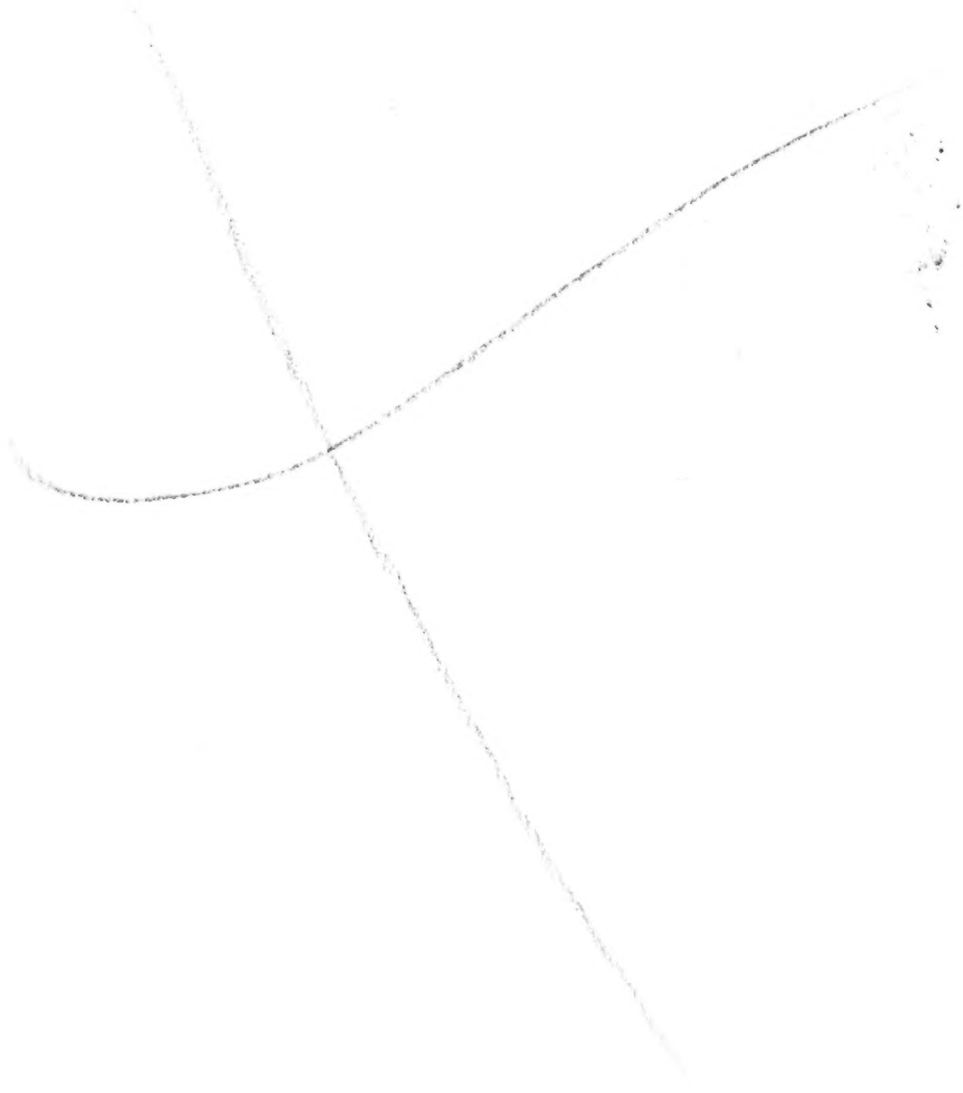
VICE ADM. F.W. MCMAHON, USN, COMMANDER OF THE U.S. ATLANTIC SUB-AREA, IS DIRECTING THE EXERCISE. CMDR. K.H. BOGGILD, RCN, HEADS THE CANADIAN FORCES, WHICH INCLUDE UNITS OF MINE SQUADRON 1 AND A CLEARANCE DIVING UNIT.

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JULY-8/57



Begin ——— July 9, 1957

30.24- 13911

A69 (380)

NIGHT LEAD DISARMAMENT

LONDON, JULY 9 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION STILL HAS HOPES OF REACHING AN AGREEMENT WITH THE WEST ON ENDING NUCLEAR WEAPON TESTS, MOSCOW RADIO SAID TONIGHT.

A COMMENTATOR COMPLAINED THAT SOME WESTERN NEWSPAPERS DREW THE WRONG CONCLUSIONS FROM SOVIET DELEGATE VALERIAN ZORIN'S SPEECH AT THE U.N. DISARMAMENT TALKS YESTERDAY.

ZORIN CALLEED SOME PARTS OF THE U.S. PLAN "FICTITIOUS." HE SAID THE WESTERN PROPOSAL THAT SCIENTIFIC EXPERTS BEGIN DRAFTING A SYSTEM OF ENFORCING A SUSPENSION ON THE TESTS WOULD BE "A WASTE OF TIME."

WESTERN NEGOTIATORS GOT A FIRST IMPRESSION OF A STIFFENING SOVIET ATTITUDE TOWARD REACHING A COMPROMISE. LATER THE IMPRESSION SPREAD AMONG WESTERNERS THAT ZORIN WAS PUTTING UP A STERN FRONT FOR TACTICAL REASONS.

"MR. ZORIN HAD GOOD REASON FOR HIS REMARKS," THE MOSCOW COMMENTATOR SAID IN AN ENGLISH-LANGUAGE BROADCAST.

"IT SHOULD BE CLEAR THAT WITHOUT ACCEPTANCE BY THE POWERS OF AN UNDERTAAKING TO STOP NUCLEAR TESTS, THE WORK OF THE EXPERTS DRAFTING A SYSTEM OF CONTROL WOULD BE POINTLESS.

"IF SUCH A COMMITTEE OF EXPERTS WERE SET UP AND GOT DOWN TO WORK, IT MIGHT CREATE THE FALSE IMPRESSION AMONG THE PPUBLIC THAT THERE HAD BEEN SOME SORT OF AN AGREEMENT TO STOP TESTS WHEN ACTUALLY THERE HAS BEEN NO SUCH THING.

"IT WAS BECAUSE OF THIS THAT THE SOVIET DELEGATE CRITICIZED THE ONLY PPRACTICAL PROPOSAL MADE BY THE WESTERN POWERS.

"BUT DOES THAT MEAN HE BROUGHT THE DISARMAMENT TALKS TO A DEADLOCK? CERTAINLY NOT. THE U.S.S.R. IS AS READY AS EVER TO PUT ITS SIGNATURE IMMEDIATELY TO AN AGREEMENT ON STOPPING NUCLEAR TESTS."

THE SOVIET COMMENTATOR DESCRIBED THE DISARMAMENT ISSUE AS "COMPLICATED AND MANY-SIDED," BUT HE ADDED:

"AT LAST IT SEEMS THERE IS A FAINT HOPE OF ITS BEING SORTED OUT. A THREAD HAS BEEN FOUND THAT MIGHT GET THE WHOLE TANGLE PUT RIGHT. I MEAN BY THAT THE SOVIET PROPOSAL ON A STOP TO NUCLEAR WEAPON TESTS."

WESTERN DISARMAMENT NEGOTIATORS WERE STUDYING ZORIN'S SPEECH. THE U.N. DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE IS IN RECESS UNTIL TOMORROW.

1957

THE GENERAL FEELING IN THE U.S. DELEGATION WAS THAT THE DOOR WAS STILL OPEN FOR REACHING A COMPROMISE.

"WE DON'T BY ANY MEANS FEEL THAT HE "ZORIN) TOOK A FINAAL POSITION AGAINST A TREATY," A U.S. SOURCE SAID.

A FRENCH SOURCE SAID THAT WHILE ZORIN'S SPEECH SOUNDED LIKE "HARSH PROPAGANDA" A SECOND LOOK INDICATED HE HAD LEFT ROOM FOR CONTINUING NEGOTIATIONS.

THERE WAS A FEELING AMONG SOME WESTERN DIPLOMATS THAT ZORIN USED PARTICULARLY STRONG LANGUAGE IN AN ATTEMPT TO SHOW THE WORLD THE KREMLIN SHAKEUP WAS NOT A SIGN OF WEAKNESS THAT COULD INFLUENCE TOUGH SOVIET BARGAINIING.

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A65

LONDON, JULY 9 (AP)-PAKISTAN'S FOREIGN MINISTER FIROZ KHAN NOON LEFT BY AIR TONIGHT FOR THE UNITED STATES BUT REFUSED TO DISCLOSE THE NATURE OF HIS MISSION.

BOARDING AN AIRLINER FOR NEW YORK, HE TOLD REPORTERS:

"SOME THINGS ARE BETTER LEFT UNSAID. I CANNOT TELL YOU THE REASON FOR MY VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES. NOR CAN I TELL YOU HOW LONG I WILL BE THERE, OR WHOM I SHALL BE SEEING."

NOON ADDED THAT HE MIGHT GO ON TO WASHINGTON.

FV658PED

B27 Q (180)

-17-

LONDON, JULY 9 (AP)-BRITAIN EVIDENTLY HAS ABANDONED AN OLD "GENTLEMEN'S AGREEMENT" WITH RUSSIA OVER THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL.

1957

BRITAIN ALWAYS HAS CONTENDED THE AGREEMENT, REACHED HERE IN 1946, BOUND THE WEST TO ALLOCATE ONE SECURITY COUNCIL SEAT TO AN EAST EUROPEAN COUNTRY. THE UNITED STATES HAS CONTENDED THE AGREEMENT WAS GOOD FOR ONLY ONE YEAR.

BRITAIN'S CHANGE OF MIND LIKELY WILL BE DISCLOSED OFFICIALLY WHEN THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY STARTS IN SEPTEMBER TO CONSIDER ELECTION OF SECURITY COUNCIL MEMBERS. GOVERNMENT SPOKESMEN WOULD NOT CONFIRM THE INFORMATION TODAY.

THE SECURITY COUNCIL HAS SIX NONPERMANENT MEMBERS BESIDES THE BIG FIVE (THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, SOVIET UNION, FRANCE, NATIONALIST CHINA).

THE SEAT IN QUESTION WAS HELD BY SOVIET SATELLITE NATIONS UNTIL 1950. SUBSEQUENTLY IT WENT TO TURKEY, GREECE AND YUGOSLAVIA. LAST ELECTION A DEADLOCK FOR THE TWO-YEAR TERM RESULTED IN A DECISION FOR YUGOSLAVIA TO HOLD THE SEAT IN 1956 AND THE PHILIPPINES IN 1957.

JAPANA SEEKS THE SEAT FOR 1958-9 WITH U.S. SUPPORT, AND BRITAIN NOW LIKELY WILL SUPPORT JAPAN ALSO.

BRITAIN'S DECISION IS UNDERSTOOD TO BE DUE TO SEVERAL FACTORS, AMONG THEM RUSSIAN INTERVENTION IN HUNGARY.

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1957

LONDON, JULY 9 (AP)-A JAMAICAN LEADER TODAY SUGGESTED MOVING THE AMERICAN NAVAL BASE IN TRINIDAD TO ANOTHER PART OF THE EMERGING CARIBBEAN FEDERATION.

NORMAN MANLEY, CHIEF MINISTER OF THE WEST INDIES ISLAND, SP TO AIRPORT NEWSMEN ON ARRIVING HERE FOR TALKS WITH THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT ABOUT THE FUTURE OF THE U.S. BASE AT CHAGUARAMAS PENINSULA.

MANLEY SAID THIS WOULD BE A GOOD SITE FOR THE CAPITAL OF THE

NEW FEDERATION AND ADDED: "SPEAKING FOR MYSELF I HAVE NO DOUBT THAT WE SHALL BE ABLE TO OFFER THE AMERICANS AN ALTERNATIVE BASE."

UNDER A BRITISH-AMERICAN AGREEMENT IN 1941 BRITAIN LEASED BASES IN TRINIDAD AND OTHER PARTS OF THE CARIBBEAN TO THE UNITED STATES FOR 99 YEARS IN EXCHANGE FOR 50 OVERAGE AMERICAN DESTROYERS. BRITAIN NOW IS ACTING AS INTERMEDIARY IN THE NEGOTIATIONS.

THE CONFERENCE OPENING TOMORROW WILL BE BETWEEN THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT AND DELEGATES FROM FIVE CARIBBEAN ISLANDS. BESIDES MANLEY, THEY ARE DR.ERIC WILLIAMS WHO IS CHIEF MINISTER OF TRINIDAD, PREMIER GRANTLEY ADAMS OF BARBADOS, TRADE MINISTER F.A. BARON OF DOMINICA IN THE WEST INDIES, TRADE MINISTER R.L.BRADSHAW OF THE ST. KITS, NEVIS AND ANGUILLA ISLAND GROUP.

BRITAIN'S CARIBBEAN POSSESSIONS CURRENTLY ARE IN THE PROCESS OF JOINING TOGETHER IN A 13-ISLAND FEDERATION WHICH IS EXPECTED EVENTUALLY TO BECOME A FULLY INDEPENDENT STATE WITHIN THE COMMONWEALTH, JUST LIKE CANADA OR AUSTRALIA.

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A80

SECOND NIGHT LEAD SPIES

BY STANLEY JOHNSON

PARIS, JULY 9 (AP)-AN AMERICAN COUPLE TONIGHT DECLARED CHARGES THAT THEY HAD SPIED FOR RUSSIA ARE FALSE AND REIDICULOUS. EARLIER IN THE DAY THEY HAD TOLD REPORTERS IN AGITATED TONES THAT FRANCE WAS GIVING THEM POLITICAL ASYLUM, BUT THE FRENCH SAID THIS WAS NOT THE CASE.

RUSSIAN-BORN GEORGE ZLATOVSKI AND HIS WIFE JANE, OF SAN FRANCISCO, WERE INDICTED YESTERDAY BY A FEDERAL GRAND JURY IN NEW YORK ON CHARGES OF CONSPIRING TO TRANSMIT VITAL U.S. SECRETS TO THE SOVIET UNION.

"WE HAVE CHOSEN TOLIVE IN FRANCE SINCE 1949 AND THE FRENCH AUTHORITIES ARE PERFECTLY INFORMED ABOUT THE AMERICAN PRETENSIONS, "THEY SAID IN A BRIEF STATEMENT.

"THE INFORMATION CONCERNING US--SUCH AS WE HAVE READ IT IN THE PRESS--IS STRAIGHT OUT OF A NOVEL. EVERYTHING IN IT IS FALSE, AND MOREOVER RIDICULOUS."

THE COUPLE SHUT THEMSELVES UP IN THEIR APARTMENT. IF RETURNED TO THE UNITED STATES FOR TRIAL AND CONVICTED, THEY COULD FACE THE DEATH PENALTY.

EARLIER IN THE DAY, ~~ZLATOVSKY~~ Zlatovski HAD RAISED THE ISSUE OF POLITICAL ASYLUM AS A POSSIBLE DEFENSE AGAINST BEING RETURNED TO THE UNITED STATES.

"THE FRENCH HAVE GIVEN US POLITICAL ASYLUM," THE RUSSIAN-BORN FORMER U.S. ARMY INTELLIGENCE OFFICER TOLD REPORTERS WHO FOUND HIM IN A WALK-UP LEFT BANK APARTMENT. "WE ARE THEIR GUESTS."

BUT THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT IMMEDIATELY DENIED THIS.

"THE QUESTION HAS NOT YET ARISEN," A FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID. "THE UNITED STATES HAS NOT YET ASKED FOR EXTRADITION."

THE U.S. EMBASSY CONFIRMED NO FORMAL REQUEST HAS YET BEEN MADE FOR CUSTODY OF THE COUPLE, INDICTED BY A FEDERAL GRAND JURY IN NEW YORK MONDAY AS ACTIVE MEMBERS OF A KREMLIN-DIRECTED ESPIONAGE RING FOR WHICH THREE OTHERS FACE SENTENCING JULY 29.

BUT MOVES TOWARD A REQUEST FOR THEIR RETURN WERE UNDER WAY.

IN NEW YORK, FEDERAL JUDGE THOMAS F. MURPHY SIGNED BENCH WARRANTS FOR THEIR APPREHENSION.

U.S. ATTORNEY PAUL W. WILLIAMS ANNOUNCED THE WARRANTS WILL BE FORWARDED TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT WITH A REQUEST THAT THE DEPARTMENT "TAKE STEPS FORMALLY TO NOTIFY THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT OF THE INDICTMENT AGAINST THE ZLATOVSKIS, STATING IN EFFECT THAT WE WOULD LIKE TO HAVE THEM BACK IN THIS COUNTRY."

"THEIRS IS NOT AN EXTRADITABLE OFFENSE AND IT MUST BE STRESSED THAT THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT IS TECHNICALLY UNDER NO (TREATY) OBLIGATION TO EXTRADITE THE COUPLE," WILLIAMS SAID. ". . . BUT THERE IS NOTHING TO STOP THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT FROM ACTING ON ITS OWN."

THE THREE SPIES AWAITING SENTENCE IN NEW YORK ARE MYRA AND JACK SOBLE AND JACOB ALBAM. ARRESTED BY THE FBI LAST JANUARY, THEY HAVE PLEADED GUILTY TO CHARGES OF CONSPIRING TO GATHER INFORMATION VITAL TO THE DEFENSE OF THE UNITED STATES, KNOWING IT WAS TO BE TRANSMITTED TO RUSSIA.

THE ZLATOVSKIS MARRIED IN 1943. THEY HAVE LIVED IN PARIS TWO YEARS.

1957 1957

ZLATOVSKI, 47, IS A NATURALIZED AMERICAN. HE MOVED WITH HIS PARENTS FROM RUSSIA TO DULUTH, MINN., AS A BOY SHORTLY AFTER WORLD WAR I. HE ATTENDED THE UNIVERSITY OF MINNESOTA. HE SERVED WITH THE ABRAHAM LINCOLN BRIGADE ON THE LOYALIST SIDE IN THE SPANISH CIVIL WAR. HIS FATHER, THE LATE DR. MICHALE ZLATOVSKI, WAS KNOWN IN DULUTH AS "VIOLENTLY ANTI-COMMUNIST."

ZLATOVSKI'S AMERICAN-BORN WIFE IS THE FORMER JANE FOSTER, 45. SHE WORKED FOR THE WARTIME OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES (OSS), THE BOARD OF ECONOMIC WARFARE AND WITH THE ARMY'S INFORMATION SERVICE BRANCHES IN VIENNA AND SALZBURG. A GRADUATE OF MILLS COLLEGE AND THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA, SHE IS THE DAUGHTER OF DR. HARRY EMERSON FOSTER OF SAN FRANCISCO.

THIS IS THE FIRST TIME THE QUESTION OF EXTRADITION OF AN AMERICAN ON A CHARGE OF ESPIONAGE AGAINST HIS OWN COUNTRY HAS COME UP IN PARIS AND EXPERTS HERE WERE NOT CLEAR WHETHER A REQUEST FOR THEIR RETURN COULD BE GRANTED.

IF THE LAWS WERE SO INTERPRETED AS TO DEFINE THE CHARGE AS COVERING A POLITICAL RATHER THAN A CRIMINAL CASE, THEY SAID, THE ZLATSOVSKIS PROBABLY WOULD BE SAFE IN PARIS.

IF AND WHEN WASHINGTON MAKES THE REQUEST, A HEARING MUST BE HELD BY A SECTION OF THE FRENCH COURT OF APPEALS WHICH IS ROUGHLY EQUIVALENT TO AN AMERICAN GRAND JURY.

ZLATOVSKY, ILL AT EASE AS HE TALKED WITH NEWSMEN AT THE DOOR OF HIS WHITE-PAINTED LIVING ROOM, APPARENTLY MEANT IN CLAIMING POLITICAL ASYLUM TTHAT HE AND HIS WIFE STILL HELD RESIDENCE PERMITS ISSUED BY THE FRENCH INTERIOR MINISTRY.

1957

THE FRENCH POLICE HAD NO CHARGES AGAINST THE COUPLE.

THERE WERE NO POLICE ON GUARD AT THE APARTMENT, IN A TWISTING STREET IN THE LATIN QUARTER JUST BEHIND THE DOMED BUILDING WHICH HOUSES THE AUGUST FRENCH ACADEMY. BUT NEWSMEN CLUSTERED IN THE HALL AND SITTING AT THE SIDEWALK TABLES OF THE RUSSIAN RESTAURANT NEXT DOOR ASSURED THAT THE ZLATOVSKIS WOULD NOT LEAVE UNNOTICED.

THEIR SMALL BLACK CONVERTIBLE WAS PARKED OUTSIDE THE DOOR WITH TWO WHEELS UP ON THE SIDEWALK..

FRENCH OFFICIALS SAID THERE WAS NOTHING AT THIS STAGE TO PREVENT THE COUPLE FROM GOING TO ORLY FIELD AND BOARDING A PLANE FOR PRAGUE, MOSCOW--OR NEW YORK, IF THEY LIKED--PROVIDED TTHEIR PASSPORTS WERE IN ORDER.

THE ZLATOVSKIS APPEARED TO BE ON INTIMATE TERMS WITH THEIRR NEIGHBORS, INCLUDING A WHITE-BEARDED MAN ACROSS THE HALL AND A NEGRO UPSTAIRS. THEY WERE IN AND OUT OF THE APARTMENT ALL DAY. ALL SPOKE FRENCH WITH HEAVY ACCENTS.

ZLATOVSKI, FOR MANY YEARS A LIEUTENANTTIN U.S. ARMY INTELIGENCE IS A HANDSONE MAN, DEEPLY TANNED, WITH CREWCUT CHESTNUT HAIR. HE WORE ONLY A CHINESE SILK ROBE OPEN TO THE WAIST AND STRAW SLIPPERS WHEN THE REPORTERS SAW HIM.

HIS WIFE STAYED IN THE LEMON AND BLACK BEDROOM WHILE ZLATOVSKI TALKED IN BROKEN TONES AND THEIR BLACK POODLE, OCKIE, BARKED BEHIND HIM.

A SWARTHY UNIDENTIFIED MAN WITH HEAVY HORN-RIMMED GLASSES HAD ANSWERED THE DOOR. HE SPOKE ENGLISH WITH A GUTTURAL ACCENT.

NEIGHBORS SAID THE COUPLE TOOK LITTLE PART IN NEIGHBORHOOD ACTIVITIES.

ZLATOVSKI IS REGISTERED WITH THE FRENCH POLICE AS AN ENGINEER. HE DECLINED TO TELL REPORTERS WHERE HE WORKED OR WHAT SORT OF ENGINEERING HE DID.

BJ410PED

A153MP (NX)

DULUTH, MINN., JULY 9 (AP)-GEORGE ZLATOVSKI, 47, INDICTED BY A FEDERAL GRAND JURY AS A MEMBER OF AN INTERNATIONAL SPY RING SUPPLYING RUSSIA WITH U.S. DEFENSE SECRETS, IS A FORMER DULUTH RESIDENT AND UNIVERSITY OF MINNESOTA STUDENT.

BORN IN RUSSIA, HE CAME HERE WITH HIS PARENTS WHO LEFT RUSSIA SHORTLY AFTER WORLD WAR I. HIS FATHER, THE LATE DR. MICHAEL ZLATOVSKI, WAS KNOWN HERE AS "VIOLENTLY ANTI-COMMUNIST."

ZLATOVSKI SERVED WITH THE ABRAHAM LINCOLN BRIGADE ON THE LOYALIST SIDE DURING THE SPANISH CIVIL WAR. HE LEFT HERE SOME TIME IN 1941 OR 1942. HIS MOTHER HAD DIED DURING THE 1930S AND HIS FATHER DIED SIX YEARS AGO.

JH/RH1128ACD NM

A48 (420)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD EUROPEAN

BY JOSEPH E.DYNAN

PARIS, JULY 9 (AP)-THE FRENCH NATIONAL ASSEMBLY GAVE THE CAUSE OF EUROPEAN UNITY AN IMPORTANT BOOST TODAY WITH HEARTY ENDORSEMENT OF THE SIX-NATION ECONOMIC UNION, INCLUDING JOINT DEVELOPMENT OF NUCLEAR POWER.

THE ASSEMBLY RATIFIED THE WHOLE SCHEME, 342-239, A MAJORITY OF MORE THAN 100 VOTES. IT SENT THE BILL ON TO THE COUNCIL OF THE REPUBLIC, OR SENATE, WHERE LITTLE OPPOSITION IS FORESEEN.

WITH A RARE BURST OF SPEED, ASSEMBLYMEN RUSHED THROUGH A SERIES OF PRELIMINARY BALLOTS TO ADOPT EACH SECTION OF THE BILL SEPARATELY. IN EACH CASE THE MAJORITY WAS MORE THAN 100 EXCEPT ON THE "EURATOM" NUCLEAR ENERGY POOL WHICH WAS APPROVED BY 337-243, A MARGIN OF 94 VOTES.

30.24- 13913

THE ASSEMBLY'S ACTION STRONGLY REVERSED A TIDE WHICH THREE YEARS AGO CAUSED AN EQUALLY AMBITIOUS PLAN, THE EUROPEAN ARMY PROJECT (EDC), TO DIE IN A PARLIAMENTARY COMMITTEE. THE DECISION TODAY OPENED A DOOR TO RAPID PROGRESS TOWARD ECONOMIC UNION OF FRANCE, WEST GERMANY, ITALY, BELGIUM, HOLLAND AND LUXEMBOURG--A LONG-STANDING GOAL OF AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY.

THE ACTION FULFILLED ONE PLANK IN PREMIER MAURICE BOURGES-MAUNOURY'S PROGRAM. BESIDES GIVING THE YOUTHFUL PREMIER AN UNACCUSTOMED LARGE MAJORITY, IT CLEARED THE DECKS FOR HIS NEXT BIG ISSUE: ALGERIA.

HIS PLAN IS TO GET AN EXTENSION OF THE ALGERIAN SPECIAL POWERS LAW, THEN HAMMER OUT A PROVISIONAL POLITICAL STATUTE FOR THE NORTH AFRICAN AREA AS THE FOUNDATION FOR A NEW ATTEMPT AT A SETTLEMENT OF THE NATIONALIST REBELLION.

JUST BEFORE TODAY'S VOTE, BOURGES-MAUNOURY URGED ASSEMBLYMEN TO APPROVE THE ACCORDS TO DEMONSTRATE THE CONTINUITY OF FRENCH FOREIGN POLICY ON BEHALF OF EUROPEAN INTEGRATION.

THE WHOLE FRENCH RATIFICATION PROCESS IS SCHEDULED FOR COMPLETION BEFORE THE END OF THIS MONTH.

IN BONN, THE WEST GERMANS ARE HALFWAY THROUGH RATIFICATION AND HOPE TO COMPLETE IT WITH APPROVAL FROM THE BUNDESRAT, OR UPPER HOUSE, 10 DAYS FROM NOW. ITALY AND THE BENELUX COUNTRIES ARE SCHEDULED TO TAKE ACTION IN THE AUTUMN.

IF APPROVED IN THOSE CAPITALS, THE COMMON MARKET AND EURATOM SCHEME WILL BE OFFICIALLY USHERED INTO HISTORY NEXT NEW YEAR'S DAY. THIS WOULD MEAN, AMONG OTHER THINGS, THAT THE SIX NATIONS WOULD BEGIN LOWERING THEIR TARIFFS WITH AN INITIAL 10 PERCENT CUT ON JAN.1, 1959.

THE TREATY PROVIDES FOR THE PROGRESSIVE ELIMINATION OF TARIFFS WITHIN THE NEW EUROPEAN ECONOMIC COMMUNITY (CAPS E E C) OVER A THREE-STAGE transitional period of FROM 12 TO 15 YEARS. AT THE SAME TIME, THE MEMBER-STATES WILL GRADUALLY ADOPT A UNIFORM TARIFF SCHEDULED ON IMPORTS FROM NON-MEMBER COUNTRIES. EACH TRANSITIONAL STAGE IS SET FOR FOUR YEARS, BUT CAN BE EXTENDED AS LONG AS THE WHOLE TRANSITIONAL PERIOD DOES NOT EXCEED 15 YEARS.

FV540PED

E71 (160)

MULHOUSE, FRANCE, JULY 9 (AP)-PRESIDENT RENE COTY TODAY DECLARED INDEPENDENCE IN ALGERIA "WOULD ACCOMPLISH NOTHING" AND THE REBELLION-TORN NORTH AFRICAN COUNTRY WOULD SUFFER CHAOS AND MISERY IF ABANDONED BY FRANCE.

IN A SPEECH IN THIS ALSATIAN CITY THE PRESIDENT SAID HE WAS CERTAIN THAT IF ALGERIA GAINED INDEPENDENCE THE COUNTRY WOULD IMMEDIATELY BE

AT THE MERCY OF THE REBELS.

"FRANCE CANNOT LEAVE SO MANY MEN, WOMEN, OLD PEOPLE AND CHILDREN TO THE MERCY OF CUTTHROATS," HE ASSERTED.

IT WAS APPARENT THAT COTY'S ADDRESS WAS DESIGNED AS AN ANSWER TO CHARGES BY U. S. SEN. JOHN KENNEDY (D-MASS) THAT FRANCE'S DELAY IN GRANTING INDEPENDENCE TO ALGERIA ENDANGERED THE FREE WORLD ALLIANCE.

IT WAS THE SECOND OFFICIAL FRENCH REACTION WITHIN THREE DAYS TO KENNEDY'S CHARGES, MADE IN A SENATE SPEECH LAST WEEK. FRENCH RESIDENT MINISTER FOR ALGERIA, ROBERT LACOSTE, SAID SUNDAY THAT KENNEDY WAS USING THE ALGERIAN CONFLICT FOR DOMESTIC POLITICAL ADVANTAGE AND INVITED THE MASSACHUSETTS DEMOCRAT TO COME TO ALGERIA TO SEE "ALGERIAN REALITIES FOR HIMSELF."

A128 JS1224PED

THE HAGUE, JULY 9 (AP)-THE DUTCH CHAMBER OF DEPUTIES TODAY APPROVED WITH ONLY THE COMMUNISTS DISSENTING THE AGREEMENT WITH THE UNITED STATES ON THE PEACEFUL USE OF ATOMIC ENERGY. THIS ENABLES THE DUTCH TO BUY ENRICHED FISSIONABLE FUEL.

A137 JB948PED

MILAN, ITALY, JULY 9 (AP)-ADLAI STEVENSON ARRIVED TODAY BY AIR FROM PARIS FOR A VACATION IN THE ITALIAN LAKE REGION.

SN1013PED

B57 (320) (FORNS OUT)

GENEVA, JULY 9 (AP)-PROF. GUNNAR MYRDAL, RETIRING EXECUTIVE SECRETARY OF THE U.N. ECONOMIC COMMISSION FOR EUROPE, SAID TODAY "CONSOLIDATED VESTED INTERESTS" HAVE CONSISTENTLY SOUGHT TO PREVENT U.N. ECONOMIC RESEARCH CONCERNING FUEL AND POWER.

MYRDAL WARNED OF A "SINISTER DANGER" OF PRIVATE AND STATE MONOPOLIES, PARTICULARLY IN THE FUEL AND POWER INDUSTRIES.

MYRDAL, FORMER SWEDISH SOCIALIST MINISTER OF COMMERCE, HAS DIRECTED THE COMMISSION SINCE ITS ESTABLISHMENT IN 1947. HE IS DUE TO LEAVE AT THE END OF THIS MONTH TO UNDERTAKE A RESEARCH PROJECT IN ASIA FOR THE 20TH CENTURY FUND.

TO REVIEW ITS FIRST 10 YEARS OF OPERATIONS, THE COMMISSION PUBLISHED A SPECIAL REPORT LARGELY DRAFTED BY MURDAL.

DISCUSSING THE COMMISSION'S ECONOMIC STUDIES, MYRDAL SAID: "EVERY TIME THE SECRETARIAT HAS SHOWN A RESEARCH INTEREST IN FUEL POLICY -- WHICH IS OF A CRUCIAL IMPORTANCE FOR THE ECONOMIC FUTURE OF WESTERN EUROPE -- IT BROUGHT ON ITSELF, AT LEAST INITIALLY, AN UNUSUAL AMOUNT OF CRITICISM FROM DIFFERENT QUARTERS, AND THIS NOT SO MUCH ON SUBSTANCE BUT AGAINST THE SECRETARIAT VENTURING TO CONCERN ITSELF WITH DELICATE ISSUES."

MYRDAL RECALLED VARIOUS ATTEMPTS TO PREVENT PUBLICATION OF COMMISSION STUDIES IN THE FUEL AND POWER SECTOR, AND ADDED:

"EVEN IF IN EACH OF THESE CASES THE END RESULT WAS GOOD," HE SAID, "AND IT WAS GENERALLY RECOGNIZED THAT THE SECRETARIAT....PERFORMED A USEK SERVICE....IT IS A FACT THAT THE PROBLEMS WHICH ARE SUPPOSED TO BE DELICATE ALWAYS CONCERN CONSOLIDATED VESTED INTERESTS.

AND THESE PROBLEMS MAY BE EQUALLY DELICATE INDEPENDENTLY OF WHETHER THESE INTERESTS ARE ORGANIZED PUBLICLY AS STATE ENTERPRISES OF ARE UNDER PRIVATE OWNERSHIP," HE ADDED.

THE PROBLEMS OF MILLIONS OF FARMERS, WORKERS, MERCHANTS AND SMALL INDUSTRIES "ARE APPARENTLY NOT "DELICATE" IN THE SENSE OF THE BIG MONOPOLISTIC CONCERNS, STATE OR PRIVATE," MYRDAL DECLARED.

"THE TENDENCY TO LEAVE THE BIGGER ECONOMIC UNITS PROTECTED ON GROUNDS OF "DELICACY" BECOMES A MORE SINISTER DANGER FOR ENLIGHTENED PUBLIC POLICY, AS EVERYWHERE THE STATE ITSELF IS IN VARIOUS WAYS INCREASINGLY GETTING ENTANGLED IN THIS SORT OF BUSINESS," HE SAID.

Z921AED

A73

KASSEL, GERMANY, JULY 9 (AP)-A WORLD WAR II BOMB DISCOVERED IN THE HEART OF THIS WEST GERMAN CITY WAS NEUTRALIZED EARLY TODAY AFTER SEVERAL HUNDRED FRIGHTENED FAMILIES HAD BEEN REMOVED FROM THE AREA.

GERMAN AUTHORITIES SAID THE PROJECTILE WAS A 1,000-POUND AMERICAN BOMB WITH A SPECIAL TYPE OF ACID FUSE. MINUTIONS EXPERT ADOLF WENIG SAID A SPECIAL KEY HAD TO BE MADE TO DEFUSE THE BOMB. OF SOME 3,000 BOMBS THAT HE HAS SECURED SINCE THE END OF THE WAR, IT WAS ONLY THE THIRD OF ITS TYPE HE HAD SEEN, WENIG SAID.

THE BOMB WAS UNEARTHED DURING EXCAVATION FOR A NEW BUILDING. CONSTRUCTION WORKERS JOGGED IT AND TERROR SPREAD THROUGH THE QUARTER FROM FEAR THAT THE OLD DELAYED-ACTION FUSE MIGHT HAVE BEEN SET IN OPERATION.

THE BOMB WAS FINALLY PRONOUNCED SAFE 15 HOURS AFTER IT WAS DISCOVERED.

DF734AED

A66

STOCKHOLM, JULY 9 (AP)-TWO SAILORS FROM A VISITING POLISH NAVAL SQUADRON JUMPED SHIP LAST NIGHT AND ASKED FOR POLITICAAL ASYLUM IN SWEDEN.

"NO GOMULKA! NO GOMULKA! NOT POLAND WHEN WE HAVE SEEN STOCKHOLM!" THEY SHOUTED AFTER GETTING OFF A BUS THEY TOOK TO THE SUBURBS TO ELUDE ANY EMBASSY PERSONNEL THAT MIGHT BE AFTER THEM.

WLADYSLAW GOMULKA IS THE "NATIONALIST" SECRETARYOF THE POLISH COMMUNIST PARTY WHO WON SOME INDEPENDENCE FROM MOSCOW FOR HIS GOVERNMENT.

THE SQUADRON LEFT SWEDISH WATERS EARLY TODAY AFTER THE FIRST POLISH NAVAL VISIT TO SWEDEN SINCE WORLD WAR II. IN THE GROUP WERE THE 2,144-TON DESTROYER BLYSKAWICA AND TWO SMALLER ESCORT VESSELS.

TWO OTHER SAILORS WHO MISSED THE SAILING BY MISTAKE WERE FERRIED OUT TO THEIR SHP BY A SWEDISH HELICOPTER.

RA702AED

A34

AMS BUDGET (480)
NIGHT LEAD B AND K
BY HAROLD K. MILKS

PRAGUE, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, JULY 9 (AP)- "WE TOOK THE BLACK SHEEP BY THE TAIL AND THREW THEM OUT."

THAT IS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV'S EXPLANATION OF LAST WEEK'S MOSCOW PURGE. HE GAVE IT TO A CZECHOSLOVAK AUDIENCE TODAY AS HE AND SOVIET

PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN ARRIVED FOR A WEEK'S VISIT.

"IT'S NO SECRET WHAT HAPPENED IN THE SOVIET UNION RECENTLY," SAID KHRUSHCHEV. "WE ANNOUNCED IT OURSELVES. WE HAD SOME BLACK SHEEP IN A GOOD HERD. THEY THOUGHT THEY WOULD TAKE OVER POWER, AND YOU KNOW HOW IT ENDED.

"WE TOOK THE BLACK SHEEP BY THE TAIL AND THREW THEM OUT."

KHRUSHCHEV DREW CHEERS FROM THE CROWD HE WAS ADDRESSING, LARGELY FACTORY WORKERS, AT ZILINA.

HE AND BULGAIIN, ALONG WITH ANTONIN NOVOTNY, CZECH COMMUNIST CHIEF, WERE ON A 500-MILE TRAIN TRIP FROM THE SOVIET-CWECH BORDER TO PRAGUE. THEY ARE DUE HERE TOMORRP.

KHRUSHCHEV GAVE HIS ENDORSEMENT TO NOVOTNY AS "ONE OF THE GREAT SONS OF THE CZECHOSLOVAK PEOPLE." HE IMPLIED NOVOTNY'S JOB IS SAFE "IFF THE PARTY OF GOTTWALD IS WITH US, AND I AM CONVINCED IT IS."

KLEMENT GOTTWALD SUCCEEDED EDUARD BENES AS PRESIDENT WHEN THE COMMUNISTS TOOK OVER THIS COUNTRY IN 1948. HE DIED FOUR YEARS AGO.

"THE CZECH COMMUNIST PARTY FULLY SUPPORTED US AND THE DECISIONS OF THE 20TH PARTY CONGRESS. THAT IS FRIENDSHIP."

CZECHOSLOVAKIA, RECOGNIZED ABROAD AS ONE OF THE STAUNCHEST PILLARS OF COMMUNISM IN EASTERN EUROPE, IS A NATION OF DRAMATIC CONTRADICTIONS. POLITICALLY, ITS UPPER CRUST IS MADE UP OF FANATICAL COMMUNISTS MUCH MORE DIFFICULT TO DEAL WITH THAN KREMLIN BUREAUCRATS.

ITS COMMUNIST PARTY AND GOVERNMENT LEADERS ARE ALL OLD STALINISTS. THUS KHRUSHCHEV MUST HAVE FOUND SOME DIFFICULTY ON HIS LONG TRAIN TRIP WITH NOVOTNY, EXPLAINING THE KREMLIN'S ANTI-STALINIST PURGE.

BELOW THE STIFF PARTY LEADERSHIP, THE CZECHS ARE SUPRISINGLY OPEN and ~~THE~~ SURPRISINGLY OBJECTIVE IN DISCUSSING THEIR NATIONAL PROBLEMS AND POLITICS.

ON PRAGUE STREETS OR IN BEER HALLS, THE CZECH PEOPLE APPROACH FOREIGNERS WITHOUT THE FEAR OR TIMIDITY COMMON IN MOSCOW.

INDIVIDUALS WHO SPEAK AGAINST THE COMMUNIST REGIME ARE ~~NOT~~ RARE. THEY DECLAIM OPENLY AND LOUDLY WITH DISREGARD FOR LISTENING EARS.

IN ONE BEER GARDEN, WHOSE WALLS WERE GAILY DECORATED WITH BANNERS AND HUGE PHOTOGRAPHS OF THE KREMLIN VISITORS, YOUNG COMMUNISTS EVEN MAKE JOKES ABOUT THE DILEMMA OF THEIR STALINIST LEADERS.

BUT WHILE THERE ARE VOCAL ANTI-COMMUNISTS, THERE ARE MANY ARDENT FOLLOWERS ON NOVOTNY AND OTHER CZECH PARTY LEADERS WHO ARE JUST AS WILLING TO DEBATE THAT SIDE OF THE PICTURE.

CZECHS MAKE NO SECRET OF THEIR DESIRE TO INTENSIFY THEIR RELATIONS WITH WESTERN EUROPE. MANY OF THEM HOPE KHRUSHCHEV'S PURGE OF STALINISTS WILL BE FOLLOWED BY A LIBERALIZATION THAT WOULD FACILITATE RELATIONS WITH BRITAIN, FRANCE, WEST GERMANY, THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER NATIONS.

THEY HOPE THE KHRUSHCHEV-BULGANIN VISIT WILL PROVIDE SOME OF THE ANSWERS.

THE GROUP'S ITINERARY HAS LARGELY BEEN KEPT SECRET. CZECH OFFICIALS HAVE MADE IT CLEAR THEY CONSIDER THE TOUR SOLELY THE BUSINESS OF THE SOVIET UNION AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

KHRUSHCHEV AND BULGANIN ARE EXPECTED TO ARRIVE IN PRAGUE TOMORROW MORNING. THEY ARE UNDERSTOOD TO BE PLANNING TO LEAVE THE CAPITAL FRIDAY FOR A TOUR WHICH MAY KEEP THEM AWAY FROM THE CITY UNTIL THE EVE OF THEIR DEPARTURE FOR MOSCOW NEXT TUESDAY.

P441PED

30.24- 13915

A67

FIRST LEAD B AND K (310)

BY HAROLD K. MILKS

PRAGUE, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, JULY 9 (AP)-NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV AND SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN ARRIVED IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA TODAY TO RECEIVE NEW PLEDGES OF LOYALTY IN THE WAKE OF THE SWEEPING KEREMLIN SHAKEUP.

AS 15,000 CHEERED, CZECHOSLOVAK COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF ANTONIN NOVOTNY AND LESSER OFFICIALS EMBRACED AND KISSED THE BEAMING SOVIET LEADERS ON THEIR ARRIVAL BY TRAIN AT THE FRONTIER STATION OF CERNA; ON THE CZECHOSLOVAK-HUNGARIAN-UKRAINIAN BORDER.

NOVOTNY, CONSIDERED BY MANY ONE OF JOSEPH STALIN'S MORE FAITHFUL DISCIPLES, PAID SPECIAL TRIBUTE TO KHRUSHCHEV'S PROGRAM TO EXPAND SOVIET AGRICULTURE, WHICH V. M. MOLOTOV AND THE OTHER PURGED KREMLIN LEADERS WERE ACCUSED OF OPPOSING. SAID NOVOTNY:

"WE ESPECIALLY HAIL THE RESULTS OF THE CREATIVE POLICIES OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY WHICH HAS BROUGHT PROGRESS TO YOUR COUNTRY, ADVANCES IN INDUSTRY AND AGRICULTURE AND THE GREAT PROSPECTS THAT THE SOVIET UNION WILL SURPASS THE UNITED STATES IN PER CAPITA PRODUCTION OF MEAT, BUTTER AND MILK."

"THE JOINT TALKS WE WILL HAVE," HE CONTINUED, "WILL HAVE GREAT SIGNIFICANCE FOR THE SECURITY OF OUR CZECHOSLOVAK REPUBLIC AND A TIGHTENING AND EXPANSION OF OUR ECONOMIC COOPERATION WITH THE SOVIET UNION.

"YOU VISIT US AT A TIME WHEN THE GERMAN MILITARISTS AND REVENGISTS ARE AGAIN RAISING THEIR HEADS ON OUR WESTERN FRONTIERS. BUT THE CZECHOSLOVAK PEOPLE KNOW THAT CLOSE FRIENDSHIP AND ALLIANCE WITH THE SOVIET UNION IS THE CHIEF PROTECTION FOR THEIR NATIONAL FREEDOM AND INDEPENDENCE."

TAKING THE SPOTLIGHT AS USUAL, KHRUSHCHEV SAID HIS GROUP HAD "NOT COME TO DISCUSS DISPUTES OR TO CLEAR AWAY MISUNDERSTANDINGS."

"WE SOVIET AND CZECH PEOPLE ARE UNITED THROUGH COMMON INTERESTS AND GOALS, AND WE HAVE COME AS EQUAL FRIENDS IN THE COMMON FIGHT FOR COMMUNISM," HE DECLARED.

KHRUSHCHEV ADDED THAT HE WAS "DISTURBED -- DISTURBED THAT I SHALL NOT BE ABLE FULLY TO EXPRESS THE FEELINGS OF FRATERNITY, FRIENDSHIP AND LOVE WHICH THE SOVIET PEOPLE BEAR TOWARD THE CZECHOSLOVAK PEOPLE."

PRAGUE RADIO, WHICH BROADCAST THE HOUR-LONG ARRIVAL CEREMONY, SAID THE CROWD WAS SO ENTHUSIASTIC THAT AT ONE POINT IT BROKE THE RADIO REPORTERS' WIRES.

SIMILAR WELCOME DEMONSTRATIONS AWAITED THEM ALL ALONG THE ROUTE TO PRAGUE. THE 500-MILE JOURNEY TO THIS COMMUNIST CAPITAL WAS TO TAKE ANOTHER 24 HOURS AND WAS EXPECTED TO GIVE NOVOTNY PLENTY OF TIME TO TALK OVER PARTY PROBLEMS WITH THE VISITORS. HE WENT FROM PRAGUE TO THE BORDER TO ACCOMPANY THEM ON THE LAST LEG OF THEIR TRIP.

WHEN BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV REACH PRAGUE'S CENTRAL RAILWAY STATION TOMORROW MORNING, THEY WILL BE GREETED BY CZECH PREMIER VILEM SIROKY AND OTHER TOP PARTY AND GOVERNMENT LEADERS. ONE OF THE FIRST ITEMS ON THEIR PRAGUE AGENDA IS A COURTESY CALL ON PRESIDENT ANTONIN ZAPOTOCKY.

THE VISITORS FROM THE KREMLIN LEFT MOSCOW YESTERDAY BY PLANE, THEN SHIFTED TO THE TRAIN. MEMBERS OF THEIR PARTY INCLUDE THEIR SECURITY CHIEF, GEN. IVAN A. SEROV; NIKOLAI PATOLICHEV, FIRST DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER; VICTOR V. GRISHIN, CHAIRMAN OF THE CENTRAL TRADE UNION COUNCIL, AND MRS. O.I. IVASHCHENKOVA, SECRETARY OF THE UKRAINIAN COMMUNIST PARTY.

THE OFFICIAL TONE FOR THE VISIT WAS SET BY THE CZECH COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER RUDE PRAVO. THE "SOVIET COMRADES COME TO A COUNTRY WHICH WILL NEVER LEAVE THE BARRICADES OF COMMUNISM, WHERE THE RED FLAG IS RAISED BY THE SOVIET UNION," THE PARTY ORGAN SAID. "OUR MEETING WITH THE SOVIET LEADERS WILL RESULT IN ABSOLUTE AGREEMENTS WHICH WILL DEMONSTRATE A STRENGTHENING OF THE PARTNERSHIP OF THE SOCIALIST STATES ON ALL FUNDAMENTAL QUESTIONS."

ONE CZECH OFFICIAL SAID THE VISIT "MEANS BIG THINGS." BUT ANOTHER INDICATED NO MAJOR DEVELOPMENTS WERE EXPECTED, SAYING, "IT IS SIMPLY THE RETURN OF A VISIT OUR LEADERS MADE TO MOSCOW. IT IS THAT AND NOTHING MORE."

IN THE WEST, HOWEVER, DIPLOMATS AND UNOFFICIAL OBSERVERS WATCHED THE VISIT WITH UNUSUAL INTEREST TO SEE IF IT WOULD RESULT IN ANY SHAKEUP IN THE CZECH COMMUNIST LEADERSHIP. THAT GROUP IS CONSIDERED THE MOST PERSISTENTLY STALINIST OF THE EAST EUROPEAN BLOC, ALTHOUGH RUDE PRAVO WAS QUICK TO APPLAUD THE REMOVAL OF V. M. MOLOTOV, GEORGI MALENKOV AND THEIR COHORTS ON CHARGES OF TRYING TO RETURN SOVIET POLICY TO STALINIST LINES.

DF523AED

1957

A18 (450)

1957

AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD PURGE
BY ROY ESSOYAN

MOSCOW, JULY 9 (AP)-THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT'S OFFICIAL NEWSPAPER TODAY CLEARED THE WAY FOR THE EXPULSION OF V. M. MOLOTOV, GEORGI MALENKOV AND LAZAR KAGANOVICH FROM THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

IN A FULL-PAGE MAJOR EDITORIAL, THE GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER IZVESTIA AGAIN INVOKED LENIN'S 1921 INJUNCTION THAT IN CASES OF VIOLATION OF PARTY DISCIPLINE THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE IS EMPOWERED TO USE EXTREME MEASURES, INCLUDING EXPULSION FROM THE PARTY.

WITHOUT PARTY MEMBERSHIP, A SOVIET CITIZEN CANNOT PARTICIPATE IN ANY SIGNIFICANT GOVERNMENT OR PARTY ACTIVITY. EXPULSION AMOUNTS TO POLITICAL ANNIHILATION.

MOLOTOV, MALENKOV, AND KAGANOVICH, HAVE BEEN OUSTED FROM THE PARTY'S RULING PRESIDIUM BY A UNANIMOUS VOTE OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE.

THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE'S ANNOUNCEMENT JULY 3 REFERRED TO THE 1921 LENIN CREDO ON DISCIPLINE. TODAY'S UNDERSCORING LEFT LITTLE DOUBT THAT THE MINIMUM FATE FACING THE STALINIST TRIUMVIRATE IS EXPULSION FROM THE PARTY.

WHETHER THE PARTY LEADERS, HEADED BY NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV, WILL BE SATISFIED WITH THE POLITICAL DESTRUCTION OF THEIR OPPONENTS REMAINS TO BE SEEN.

IZVESTIA DECLARED:

"THE 10TH PARTY CONGRESS (1921) AUTHORIZED THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE, IN CASES OF VIOLATION OF DISCIPLINE OR REVIVAL OF FACTIONALISM, TO USE ALL MEASURES OF PARTY RETRIBUTION UP TO AND INCLUDING EXPULSION FROM THE PARTY.

"WITH MEMBERS OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE THIS INCLUDES DEMOTION TO CANDIDATE MEMBERS AND, IN EXTREME CASES, TO EXPULSION FROM THE PARTY.

"THE PARTY CANNOT TOLERATE THOSE WHO DO NOT CARRY OUT THE WILL OF THE MAJORITY, WHO DO NOT PLACE THE INTEREST OF THE PARTY ABOVE EVERYTHING ELSE, WHO TRY TO BRING DISSENSION INTO ITS RANKS AND WHO PLOT AGAINST ITS UNITY."

1957 1957

MOLOTOV, MALENKOV AND KAGANOVICH SO FAR HAVE BEEN STRIPPED OF THEIR HIGH PARTY AND GOVERNMENT POSTS BUT NOT DISMISSED FROM THE RANKS OF THE PARTY ITSELF. MOLOTOV IS A FORMER PREMIER AND FOREIGN MINISTER. MALENKOV SUCCEEDED STALIN AS PREMIER. KAGANOVICH HAS HELD TOP INDUSTRIAL EXPERT ASSIGNMENTS.

THE THREE HAVE NOT BEEN SEEN PUBLICLY IN MOSCOW THIS WEEK. MOSCOW RADIO SAID LAST WEEK THEY ATTENDED PARTY MEETINGS ON FRIDAY--TWO DAYS AFTER THE ACTION AGAINST THEM WAS ANNOUNCED.

THE CAMPAIGN OF DENUNCIATION AGAINST THE OUSTED KREMLIN LEADERS EXPANDED TODAY AS PREMIER NIKOLAI A. BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV, VICTORS IN THE UPHEAVAL, TRAVELED LEISURELY THROUGH CZECHOSLOVAKIA ON A GOODWILL VISIT TO PRAGUE.

THE LITERARY GAZETTE, ORGAN OF THE SOVIET WRITERS UNION, LINKED MOLOTOV, MALENKOV, KAGANOVICH, AND FORMER FOREIGN MINISTER DMITRI T. SHEPILOV, DROPPED AS ALTERNATE MEMBER OF THE PRESIDIUM IN THE PURGE, WITH TWO OF THE WORST CRIMES IN COMMUNIST IDEOLOGY, "REVISIONISM AND NIHILISM."

"THERE WAS A DEFINITE CONNECTION BETWEEN THE FRACTIONAL ACTIVITIES (OF THIS GROUP) AND REVISIONISM AND NIHILISM," IT SAID.

IN THE KREMLIN'S DICTIONARY, REVISIONISM IS ANY ATTEMPT TO INTERPRET COMMUNIST IDEOLOGY IN A WAY DIFFERENT FROM THE EXISTING PARTY LINE. NIHILISM IS EQUIVALENT TO ANARCHISM. BOTH TERMS HAVE BEEN RESERVED ONLY FOR USE AGAINST THE KREMLIN'S WORST IDEOLOGICAL ENEMIES IN THE COMMUNIST CAMP.

THE CURRENT DENUNCIATION CAMPAIGN AGAINST THE SO-CALLED "ANTIPARTY GROUP" HAS NOT BEEN BUILDING IN INTENSITY BUT RATHER BROADENING AND SOLIDIFYING.

RED STAR, VOICE OF MARSHAL GEORGI K. ZHUKOV'S MINISTRY OF DEFENSE, ADDED NEW WORDS OF INDICTMENT TO THOSE OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE. IT CALLED THE ACTIVITIES OF THE OUSTED LEADERS "THE GRAVEST CRIME AGAINST THE MOTHERLAND AND AGAINST ITS FUTURE GENERATIONS."

WW322PED

1957

A121

WITH MOSCOW

VIENNA, JULY 9 (AP)-THE OFFICIAL ROMANIAN NEWS AGENCY AGERPRESS REPORTED TODAY THAT TWO PURGED ROMANIAN COMMUNIST PARTY LEADERS HAVE BEEN CHARGED WITH "ACTIVITIES AGAINST THE PARTY AND WORKING TOWARD A SPLIT" IN PARTY RANKS.

MIRON CONSTANTINESCU AND JOSEF CHISINEVSKY, WERE OUSTED LAST WEEK FROM THE POLITBURO. CHISINEVSKY WAS ALSO DISMISSED AS A SECRETARY OF THE PARTY CENTRAL COMMITTEE.

AGERPRESS SAID THE CHARGES WERE MADE AT A RECENT CENTRAL COMMITTEE MEETING.

THE INDICTMENT WAS SIMILAR TO THAT ANNOUNCED IN MOSCOW LAST WEDNESDAY AGAINST V.M. MOLOTOV, L.M. KAGANOVICH, G.M. MALENKOV, AND D.T. SHEPILOV. A GROUP LED BY THESE MEN WAS ACCUSED OF "ANTIPARTY ACTIVITY" AND OF TRYING TO WRECK THE UNANIMITY OF THE PARTY.

FV1054AED

1957

A129 (300)

1957

BY COLIN FROST

WARSAW, JULY 9 (AP)-NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV WAS ACCUSED BY HIS OUSTED OPPONENTS IN THE SOVIET LEADERSHIP OF "RIGHT WING DEVIATION," AN AUTHORITATIVE SOURCE REPORTED TODAY.

THIS COMMUNIST HERESY IS COMMONLY KNOWN AS TITOISM.

MICHAL LUCKI, MOSCOW CORRESPONDENT OF THE POLISH COMMUNIST ORGAN TRYBUNA LUDU, REPORTED THIS CHARGE WAS LEVELED BY GEORGI MALENKOV IN THE JUNE 18-21 MEETING OF THE SOVIET PRESIDIUM. THIS MEETING IMMEDIATELY PRECEDED THE FULL CENTRAL COMMITTEE SESSION AT WHICH

MALENKOV WAS OUSTED ALONG WITH V.M.MOLOTOV, LAZAR KAGANOVICH AND DMITRI SHEPILOV.

LUCKI GAVE THIS ACCOUNT:

THE PRESIDIUM SESSION WAS CALLED TO DISCUSS THE CONTENT OF SPEECHES TO BE DELIVERED AT LAST WEEKEND'S 250TH ANNIVERSARY OF LENINGRAD. INSTEAD, MALENKOV DEMANDED DISCUSSION OF THE WORK OF THE PARTY LEADERSHIP AND IN PARTICULAR KHRUSHCHEV'S POSITION.

MALENKOV'S ATTACK WAS PART OF A PLAN PREVIOUSLY WORKED OUT WITH HIS FELLOW "ANTI-PARTY GROUPERS." THIS GROUP TRIED TO CALL A QUICK VOTE WHILE SOME MEMBERS OF THE PRESIDIUM WERE ABSENT. THEY DEMANDED THAT KHRUSHCHEV AND BULGANIN RESIGN. MOLOTOV WOULD BECOME FIRST SECRETARY AND MALENKOV PREMIER, THOUGH MALENKOV LATER WOULD HAVE BOTH JOBS.

KHRUSHCHEV REFUSED TO SETTLE THE DISPUTE IN THE PRESIDIUM AND DEMANDED INSTEAD THAT THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE BE CALLED. THIS WAS OPPOSED BY THE "CONSERVATIVES."

MOSCOW MEMBERS OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE "FINALLY RECEIVED NEWS OF WHAT WAS GOING ON" AND THEMSELVES DEMANDED A CENTRAL COMMITTEE MEETING, AT WHICH THE "CONSERVATIVES FOUND THEMSELVES COMPLETELY ISOLATED."

OF 309 MEMBERS ATTENDING THE MEETING, 215 FILED A REQUEST TO SPEAK AND 60 DELIVERED SPEECHES. THE REST FILED WRITTEN STATEMENTS OF THEIR VIEWS.

FROM OTHER SOURCES IT WAS LEARNED THAT A KEY ROLE IN THE COMMITTEE SESSION WAS PLAYED BY EKATERINA FURTSEVA, ONLY WOMAN IN THE SOVIET PRESIDIUM. SHE REPORTEDLY CONTESTED THE GROUP'S CLAIM THEY HAD REAL POLITICAL RESERVATIONS ABOUT KHRUSHCHEV'S POLICIES AND CHARGED: "ALL THEY WANT IS POWER."

JB954PED

1957

A123 (160)

LONDON, JULY 10 (AP)-THE DAILY MAIL SAID TODAY EX-PREMIER GEORGI MALENKOV OF THE SOVIET UNION TWICE WAS OFFERED ASYLUM BY BRITAIN BEFORE HIS PURGE.

THE MAIL SAID THE FIRST OFFER WAS MADE IN MARCH, 1956, WHEN MALENKOV WAS VISITING THIS COUNTRY. IT SAID THE OFFER WAS RENEWED A FEW MONTHS AGO WHEN IT BECAME APPARENT THAT THE FORMER LEADER WAS ON THE PURGE LIST OF PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV. THE MAIL SAID MALENKOV DECLINED BOTH TIMES.

THE STORY BY FOREIGN EDITOR WALTER FARR GAVE NO SOURCE, NOR DID IT SAY HOW THE OFFER WAS MADE.

"THE OFFER, I UNDERSTAND, WAS NOT MADE BECAUSE MALENKOV IS HIGHLY REGARDED IN THE WEST," FARR WROTE.

"BRITISH EXPERTS, WHILE NOTING THAT HE TENDED TO SOME EXTENT TOWARDS LIBERAL POLICIES, NEVER DOUBTED THAT ONCE HE OBTAINED FULL CONTROL OF THE KREMLIN HE WOULD HAVE BECOME AS RUTHLESS AND AS MENACING AS STALIN.

"BUT HIS DEFECTION TO THE WEST WOULD HAVE SERIOUSLY UNDERMINED THE RUSSIAN REGIME."

THE STORY SAID MALENKOV WAS PROMISED "THAT IF HE CHOSE FREEDOM HE WOULD BE GIVEN FULL PROTECTION AND ALLOWED TO LIVE SECRETLY EITHER IN BRITAIN OR ANOTHER WESTERN COUNTRY."

JB932PED

1957

1957

30.24- 13917

A114

SOVIET (120)

LONDON, JULY 9 (AP)-MOSCOW RADIO SAID TONIGHT SUGGESTIONS HEARD IN THE WEST THAT THE KREMLIN SHAKEUP MIGHT LEAD TO A MILITARY DICTATORSHIP IN RUSSIA WERE "RIDICULOUS."

A SOVIET COMMENTATOR, IN AN ENGLISH-LANGUAGE BROADCAST, SAID THE CHANGES WERE TO "STRENGTHEN THE PRINCIPLES OF DEMOCRACY AND COLLECTIVE LEADERSHIP."

"OUR ARMY IS PART AND PARCEL OF THE PEOPLE," HE SAID. "WHAT IS DONE FOR THE GOOD OF THE PEOPLE IS SIMILARLY GOOD FOR THE ARMY. IT IS ALSO THANKLESS TO SET THE ARMY OFF AGAINST THE COMMUNIST PARTY, AS OBSERVERS IN THE WEST SOMETIMES DO, SINCE MANY GENERALS, OFFICERS AND MEN ARE THEMSELVES COMMUNISTS.

"IF THE PEOPLE WELCOME THE MEASURES OF THE PARTY AND THE GOVERNMENT, TAKEN IN THEIR INTERESTS, THE ARMY DOES, TOO, SINCE IT STANDS TOGETHER WITH THE PEOPLE."

JB909PED

1957

A52WX

(450) RUSSIAN

BY JOHN SCALI

WASHINGTON, JULY 9 (AP)-TOP U.S. OFFICIALS, IN A NEW ASSESSMENT OF THE SHAKE-UP IN THE RUSSIAN HIGH COMMAND, HAVE CONCLUDED THAT MARSHAL GEORGI K. ZHUKOV NOW STANDS AS THE SECOND MOST POWERFUL MAN IN THE SOVIET UNION.

AT THE MOMENT, THEY BELIEVE HE IS FULLY SUPPORTING THE TOP MAN, PARTY CHIEF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV.

THEY SEEM INCLINED NOW TO CREDIT ZHUKOV WITH A POSSIBLY DECISIVE ROLE IN CRUSHING THE CHALLENGE TO KHRUSHCHEV'S NO. 1 POSITION DURING THE STORMY KREMLIN DEVELOPMENTS OF THE PAST TWO WEEKS.

ZHUKOV, AS A REPRESENTATIVE OF THE RED ARMY, THEY BELIEVE, CAN BE EXPECTED TO PLAY AN INCREASINGLY IMPORTANT ROLE, ESPECIALLY NOW THAT HE HAS BEEN ELEVATED TO FULL MEMBERSHIP IN THE PARTY PRESIDIUM.

THIS AMOUNTS TO AN AMAZING COMEBACK FOR THE SOVIET WAR HERO WHO UNTIL A LITTLE MORE THAN FOUR YEARS AGO WAS IN EFFECT EXILED BY STALIN TO A RELATIVELY OBSCURE ARMY COMMAND IN THE CRIMEA.

ZHUKOV'S BACKING OF KHRUSHCHEV HAS SET SOME OFFICIALS TO WONDERING WHAT THIS SUPPORT HAS COST THE SOVIET PARTY CHIEF. THE QUESTION THEY ASK IS: HAS KHRUSHCHEV BEEN FORCED TO BECOME A CAPTIVE OF THE RED ARMY IN ORDER TO SURVIVE THE STRUGGLE FOR POWER?

THE INCREASINGLY IMPORTANT ROLE OF THE ARMY DURING THE PAST YEAR IN SOVIET GOVERNMENT AFFAIRS IS DETECTED IN SUCH EXAMPLES AS BIRTHDAY GREETINGS EXTENDED TO IMPORTANT GENERAL OFFICERS ON THEIR 50TH BIRTHDAY.

THE SUDDEN SHAKE-UP WHICH RESULTED IN THE OUSTER OF SIX TOP KREMLIN LEADERS, OFFICIALS BELIEVE, UNDOUBTEDLY HAS ADDED TO THE ARMY INFLUENCE WITHIN THE INNER CIRCLE.

MOST AUTHORITIES, WHILE VIEWING KHRUSHCHEV AS UNCHALLENGED SOVIET LEADER, NEVERTHELESS BELIEVE HE WILL KEEP THE "COLLECTIVE LEADERSHIP" WHICH HAS BEEN BUILT UP SINCE STALIN'S DEATH. BUT, AN INCREASINGLY IMPORTANT NUMBER OF OFFICIALS SEEM TO BE VEERING TO THE IDEA THAT KHRUSHCHEV HAS NOW EMBARKED ON A DRIVE TO BECOME A STALIN-LIKE DICTATOR WHOSE EVERY WORD IS TO BE FOLLOWED.

KHRUSHCHEV'S VISIT TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA IS BEING CAREFULLY WATCHED FOR SIGNS OF HOW THE MOSCOW SHAKE-UP WILL HIT THE SATELLITE EMPIRE. NEARLY ALL OFFICIALS BELIEVE THERE WILL BE REPERCUSSIONS. THE ONLY DIFFERING VIEWS ARE ON HOW MUCH.

THE SURVIVAL OF CZECH COMMUNIST PARTY SECRETARY ANTONIN NOVOTNY WILL BE WATCHED AS A GUIDEPOST BY MANY. IF NOVOTNY, RECOGNIZED AS SOMEWHAT AS A STALINIST, IS BOOTED OUT DURING OR AFTER KHRUSHCHEV'S VISIT, AUTHORITIES BELIEVE MANY OTHER SATELLITE STALINISTS WILL BE TOPPED FROM POWER ALSO.

SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES CANCELED HIS WEEKLY NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY IN ORDER TO CATCH UP ON THE MOSCOW DEVELOPMENTS AFTER A SIX-DAY VACATION. HIS INITIAL COMMENT AFTER RETURNING YESTERDAY WAS TO NOTE THAT THE RESHUFFLE COULD BE A "POWER CONTEST" AND THAT "NO CLEAR PICTURE HAS YET EMERGED."

CZ/CR556AED

A59

WITH WASHINGTON

PRAGUE, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, JULY 9 (AP)-REPORTS FROM MOSCOW CIRCULATING IN THIS COMMUNIST CAPITAL SAY RUSSIA'S RULING PRESIDIUM ACTUALLY VOTED TO OUST NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV BUT HE TURNED THE TABLES TO DUMP HIS TOP OPPONENTS.

THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF WAS SAID TO HAVE HAD THE POWERFUL BACKING OF DEFENSE MINISTER GEORGI ZHUKOV AND FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER A.I. MIKOYAN IN TURNING BACK THE MOVE AGAINST HIM.

THIS ACCOUNT, WHICH ORIGINATED WITH COMMUNIST SOURCES IN THE SOVIET CAPITAL, COULD NOT BE CONFIRMED OFFICIALLY BUT CLOSE OBSERVERS OF RUSSIAN AFFAIRS BELIEVE IT PROBABLY IS TRUE. IT GOES LIKE THIS:

A SPECIAL SESSION OF THE PRESIDIUM WAS HELD JUN 17. IT PRESUMABLY WAS CALLED AT THE REQUEST OF NOW OUSTED DEPUTY PREMIER V.M. MOLOTOV AND HIS SUPPORTERS.

WITH THREE UNIDENTIFIED MEMBERS ABSENT, A MAJORITY SUPPORTED A FORMAL MOTION TO REMOVE KHRUSHCHEV AND NAME A NEW COMMUNIST PARTY HIERARCHY, INCLUDING ALL NEW PARTY SECRETARIES.

KHRUSHCHEV--WITH ONLY ZHUKOV AND MIKOYAN IN HIS CORNER--CHALLENGED THE VOTE. HE DECLARED HE WAS ELECTED FIRST SECRETARY BY THE PARTY CENTRAL COMMITTEE, WAS RESPONSIBLE TO AND COULD BE FIRED ONLY BY THE COMMITTEE.

ZHUKOV'S SUPPORT OF KHRUSHCHEV'S POSITION CARRIED SPECIAL WEIGHT BECAUSE THE MARSHAL SPOKE AS HEAD OF THE ARMED FORCES.

FACED WITH THAT OPPOSITION, THE PRESIDIUM MEMBERS AGREED TO CALL A MEETING OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE. IT OPENED JUNE 22 AND CONTINUED THROUGH JUNE 29.

WHEN THE COMMITTEE SESSION ENDED, KHRUSHCHEV CAME OUT WITH ITS FULL BACKING AND MOLOTOV, GEORGI MALENKOV AND LAZAR KAGANOVICH WERE BOOTED OUT.

FROM WARSAW CAME A REPORT THAT THE CHIEF DIFFERENCES BETWEEN KHRUSHCHEV AND HIS OPPONENTS CENTERED ON AGRICULTURAL POLICY.

THE MOSCOW CORRESPONDENT OF THE POLISH COMMUNIST ORGAN TRYBUNA LUDU SAID THE MOLOTOV GROUP WAS "ESPECIALLY DOGMATIC AND REMOTE FROM REALITY" IN OPPOSING THE DECISION TO ABOLISH COMPULSORY DELIVERY TO THE STATE OF FARM PRODUCTS FROM PRIVATELY OWNED PLOTS. THIS IS A MAJOR PLANK IN KHRUSHCHEV'S PROGRAM TO INCREASE AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION BY GIVING THE FARMERS MORE INCENTIVE.

TRYBUNA LUDU SAID THE MOLOTOV GROUP DEMANDED THAT KHRUSHCHEV DELAY HIS PLANS TO MATCH U.S. PRODUCTION OF MEAT, MILK AND BUTTER UNTIL THE SOVIET UNION REACHED U.S. LEVELS IN STEEL, COAL AND OTHER HEAVY INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTS.

THE ARTICLE ALSO SAID MOLOTOV WAS ESPECIALLY OPPOSED TO KHRUSHCHEV'S PET SCHEME FOR THE CULTIVATION OF VAST AREAS OF VIRGIN LAND, CLAIMING THEY WERE "OFTEN STRICKEN BY DROUGHT AND IT IS NOT WORTH PUTTING SO MUCH MONEY AND EFFORT INTO THEM."

--DASH--

ANOTHER VERSION OF THE STORY BEHIND THE KREMLIN SHAKEUP, PUBLISHED IN THE LONDON DAILY EXPRESS, ATTRIBUTED IT TO THE EFFECT A "NEW LEAKAGE OF U.S. ATOMIC SECRETS TO RUSSIA."

CHAPMAN PINCHER, SCIENCE WRITER FOR THE EXPRESS, SAID THE LEAKAGE CONVINCED KHRUSHCHEV THAT CURRENT AMERICAN STOCKS OF HYDROGEN BOMBS "COULD MAKE ALMOST THE WHOLE OF RUSSIA UNINHABITABLE" AND THAT THE KREMLIN THEREFORE COULD NOT FOLLOW THE STALIN-TYPE FOREIGN POLICY ADVOCATED BY MOLOTOV.

PINCHER DID NOT INDICATE BY WHOM OR HOW THE ALLEGED LEAK OF ATOMIC SECRETS OCCURRED. HE INDICATED HIS INFORMATION CAME FROM "BRITISH INTELLIGENCE AUTHORITIES."

RA635AED

A97

(360)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR TUESDAY PMS

BY CARL HARTMAN

(ADVANCE) BUDAPEST, JULY 9 (AP)-PLAYS AND MUSIC ARE BEING CENSORED IN HUNGARY TO UNDERCUT DEMONSTRATIONS AGAINST THE COMMUNIST REGIME.

ONE OF THE VICTIMS IS BETTHOVEN'S OPERA "FIDELIO," A PASSIONATE COMPLAINT ABOUT ARBITRARY IMPRISONMENT. AT THE SOUTHERN HUNGARIAN TOWN OF SZEGED THERE WERE DEMONSTRATIONS EVERY TIME IT WAS PUT ON.

GYULA KERTESZ, THE CITY'S YOUNG OPERA MANAGER, BLAMED THIS PARTLY ON THE TIME CHOSEN FOR THE PRODUCTION. HE SAID IT MAY HAVE BEEN TOO SOON AFTER THE "COUNTER-REVOLUTION," AS HORTHODOX COMMUNISTS CALL LAST FALL'S REVOLT. HE TOLD THE NEWSPAPER DELMAGYARORSZAG (SOUTH HUNGARY) THAT NOW "THE REAL HISTORICAL BACKGROUND OF THE OPERA" WOULD BE EXPLAINED TO THE AUDIENCES.

"IN ADDITION," HE PROMISED, "WE SHALL CHANGE A FEW SCENES."

THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT RECENTLY AWARDED THE KOSSUTH PRIZE, THE COUNTRY'S HIGHEST HONOR, TO DRAMATIST LASZLO NEMETH. HIS PLAY "SZECHENYI" WAS THEN HAVING A SUCCESSFUL RUN AT A BUDAPEST THEATER. IT DEALT WITH THE PERIOD A CENTURY AGO FOLLOWING THE SUPRESSION WITH RUSSIAN HELP OF A HUNGARIAN NATIONALIST REVOLT. THERE WERE OBVIOUS PARALLELS WITH LAST YEAR'S REBELLION. THE BUDAPEST PUBLIC APPLAUDED REPEATEDLY AND VIGOROUSLY, ESPECIALLY AT THRUSTS AGAINST THE SECRET POLICE.

CAME SOME SHARP CRITICISM IN THE COMMUNIST PRESS, AND THE PLAY WAS WITHDRAWN.

AN ORDER OF THE CITY COUNCIL THEN TOOK ONE BY LAJOS ZILAHY OFF THE BOARDS. THE REASON: ZILAHY LEFT HUNGARY A DECADE AGO AND IS NOW WORKING IN THE UNITED STATES. THAT MAKES HIM WHAT THE COMMUNISTS CALL A "DISSIDENT"--THE SAME WORD THAT IS APPLIED TO THE 200,000 REFUGEES WHO FLED DURING AND AFTER LAST FALL'S FIGHTING.

IN A SPEECH PREMIER JANOS KADAR NOTED WITH SOME IRRITATION THAT IN A SINGLE MONTH BUDAPEST THEATERS HAD PUT ON SIX PLAYS BY FERENC MOLNAR. TO THE REST OF THE WORLD MOLNAR IS THE AUTHOR OF "LILIOM" AND OTHER POPULAR PLAYS. TO THE HUNGARIAN COMMUNISTS HE IS A "REPRESENTATIVE OF BOURGEOIS CULTURE" WHO NEVER MADE HIS PEACE WITH THEIR REGIME AND DIED IN THE UNITED STATES.

NOTHING IS BEING DONE AGAINST THE CONTINUING RAGE FOR AMERICAN POPULAR MUSIC IN HUNGARY. DOZENS OF DANCE ORCHESTRAS IN BUDAPEST PLAY ALMOST NOTHING ELSE. POSTERS ALL OVER THE CAPITAL ADVERTISE PERFORMANCES OF "HOT JAZZ." ONE BAND RECENTLY TOURED THE PROVINCES GIVING WHAT WERE BILLED AS ROCK 'N' ROLL CONCERTS. DINING ROOMS OF HOTELS IN SMALLER CITIES ARE JAMMED ON WEEKENDS WITH YOUNG PEOPLE--SOMETIMES INCLUDING SOLDIERS OF SOVIET FORCES--DANCING TO AMERICAN HITS OF A DECADE OR MORE AGO.

THE NATIONAL SYMPHONY ORCHESTRA GAVE TWO SELLOUT PERFORMANCES DEVOTED ENTIRELY TO GEORGE GERSHIN.

END ADVANCE FOR PMS TUESDAY JULY 9--MOVED JULY 8.

K927AED

A111
-95-

TEHRAN, IRAN, JULY 9 (AP)-THE HEAD OF IRAN'S SECURITY DEPARTMENT SAID TODAY IRANIAN AUTHORITIES HAD NIPPED A COMMUNIST PLOT TO BLOW UP THE HUGE ABADAN OIL REFINERIES.

GEN. TEIMOUR BAKHTIAR, WHO IS ALSO DEPUTY PREMIER, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE IRAN HAD ARRESTED A NUMBER OF COMMUNISTS "WHO WERE ALMOST READY" TO PUT INTO OPERATION THE PLAN TO SABOTAGE THE REFINERIES.

THE REFINERIES AT ABADAN ARE OPERATED UNDER A JOINT AGREEMENT BETWEEN IRAN AND A GROUP OF EIGHT OIL COMPANIES OWNED BY BRITISH, AMERICAN, DUTCH AND FRENCH INTERESTS. THEY ARE THE FORMER PROPERTIES OF THE NATIONALIZED ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL CO.

THE COMMUNISTS HAD ASSEMBLED BLAST EQUIPMENT, BAKHTIAR SAID, BUT WERE CAPTURED RED-HANDED A FEW HOURS BEFORE THE ZERO HOUR.

THE GENERAL SAID THE PLOTTERS WERE GOING TO USE A DYNAMITE HAND GRENADE, ALTHOUGH A FLAMING MATCH, APPLIED IN SOME PLACES, WOULD BE ENOUGH TO BLOW UP THE WHOLE OF ABADAN.

THE NAMES OF THE CAPTIVES WERE NOT DISCLOSED, BUT BAKHTIAR SPECIFIED THAT THEY WERE CLOSELY ATTACHED TO MOSCOW AGENTS IN IRAN.

IRAN'S COMMUNIST PARTY (TUDEH) HAS BEEN OPERATING SECRETLY DESPITE THE FACT IT IS OUTLAWED AND THAT ITS LEADERS ARE LIABLE TO BE SHOT OR JAILED. THIRTY COMMUNIST LEADERS, MOSTLY ARMY OFFICERS, WERE EXECUTED IN 1954 AFTER A SECRET TRIAL.

KHROSROW ROUZBEH, WHO WAS CAPTURED IN TEHRAN LAST SATURDAY, IS THE LATEST MEMBER OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF IRAN'S COMMUNIST PARTY TO BE JAILED.

K1140AED

A76

NIGHT LEAD ISRAELI-SYRIAN (220)

JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, JULY 9 (AP)-ISRAELI AND SYRIAN FORCES BATTLED WITH RIFLE, MACHINE GUN AND MORTAR FIRE FOR 10 HOURS TODAY ALONG THE BORDERS OF THE UPPER JORDAN RIVER.

ISRAELI SOURCES SAID A SHEPHERD WAS KILLED AND SEVEN ISRAELI POLICE WERE WOUNDED. A U.N. SPOKESMAN SAID THERE ALSO WERE CASUALTIES ON THE SYRIAN SIDE. THE NUMBER WAS NOT ESTIMATED.

AN ISRAELI ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID THE SYRIAN POSITIONS CEASED FIRING AT 10:45 P.M. "AND QUIET NOW REIGNS OVER THE AREA."

THE FIRING HALTED AFTER THE U.N. HAD ISSUED FOUR CEASE-FIRE ORDERS.

U.S. MARINE COL. BRYON W. LEARY, ACTING U.N. TRUCE CHIEF WHO TRIED TO PUT THE CEASE-FIRES INTO EFFECT, FLEW TO DAMASCUS FOR CONFERENCES WITH SYRIAN OFFICIALS.

ISRAEL CHARGED THE CLASH CAME AFTER SYRIANS OPENED FIRE ON THE GODOT SETTLEMENT AND ON ISRAELI VEHICLES TRAVELING NORTH TO THE SEA OF GALILEE. IT WAS THE LATEST OF A SERIES OF CLASHES THAT BEGAN IN JUNE.

AN OFFICIAL ISRAELI SOURCE DESCRIBED THE BORDER SITUATION AS SERIOUS.

THE FOURTH CEASE-FIRE ORDER BY LEARY FINALLY SILENCED THE GUNS.

AN ISRAELI SPOKESMAN DECLARED THE FIRST THREE ORDERS COULD HAVE BEEN OBEYED AT ANY TIME BUT "THE SYRIANS CONTINUED THEIR ATTACKS."

FORTY-FIVE MINUTES AFTER THE SHOOTING HALTED, LEARY CONFERRED WITH DIRECTOR GENERAL WALTER EYTAN OF THE ISRAELI FOREIGN MINISTRY.

A FOREIGN OFFICE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID EYTAN "EXPRESSED THE ISRAEL GOVERNMENT'S SERIOUS CONCERN REGARDING THE RECENT CHAIN OF SYRIAN ATTACKS WHICH WERE CLIMAXED TODAY."

LEARY HAD RETURNED BY PLANE A SHORT TIME BEFORE FROM TALKS WITH SYRIAN AUTHORITIES IN DAMASCUS.

30.24- 13919

(IN GENEVA, U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD SENT APPEALS TO PRIME MINISTER DAVID BEN-GURION OF ISRAEL AND PRESIDENT SHUKRI KUWATLY OF SYRIA.

(THE NOTES URGED BOTH GOVERNMENTS TO SUPPORT THE CEASE-FIRE ORDER "AND APPEALED TO THEM TO FORESTALL THE REPETITION OF SUCH INCIDENTS," A U.N. SPOKESMAN IN NEW YORK SAID.)

-DASH-

DAMASCUS, JULY 9 (AP)-A SYRIAN ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID TONIGHT TWO ARAB WOMEN AND TWO CHILDREN WERE WOUNDED IN A CLASH TODAY ON THE SYRIAN-ISRAELI FRONTIER. HE SAID THERE WERE NO SYRIAN ARMY CASUALTIES.

THE SPOKESMAN CHARGED AN ISRRAELI FORCE "SUPPORTED BY ARMORED VEHICLES ATTACKED A SYRIAN OUTPOST."

HE ADDED THAT U.N. TRUCE OBSERVERS WERE SENT TO THE SCENE BUT THE ISRAELIS "CONTINUED MORTAR SHELLING" ALTHOUGH THE SYRIAN POST CEASED FIRING AT U.N. REQUEST.

J636PED

S40

JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, JULY 9 (AP)-A NUMBER OF TRAVEL RESTRICTIONS HITHERTO IMPOSED ON ARABS LIVING IN ISRAEL BORDER AREAS WERE LIFTED TODAY IN LINE WITH AN ANNOUNCEMENT BY PREMIER DAVID BEN-GURION LAST SATURDAY.

OTHER NEW MEASURES ANNOUNCED "FOR THE BENEFIT OF MINORITIES IN ISRAEL" INCLUDE THE EASING OF THE NIGHT CURFEW IN THE "TRIANGLE AREA" CLOSE TO THE JORDAN BORDER, THE GRANTING OF LONG TERM AGRICULTURAL LOANS, HELP FOR IMPROVEMENT OF PLANTATIONS IN ARAB-INHABITED AREAS OF THE COUNTRY AND EXPANSION OF AGRICULTURAL AND TECHNICAL EDUCATION.

LS548PED

A64

MADRAS, INDIA, JULY 9 (AP)-INDIAN AIR FORCE AUTHORITIES TODAY CONFIRMED REPORTS THAT THEY WILL TRAIN EGYPTIAN PILOTS AS FLYING INSTRUCTORS.

THE OFFICIALS SAID THE EGYPTIANS WILL ATTEND INDIA'S AIR FORCE TRAINING SCHOOL AT TAMBARAM, 16 MILES SOUTH OF MADRAS. THEY DID NOT SPECIFY HOW MANY EGYPTIANS WILL BE TRAINED.

RA655AED

S26 (C)

SEOUL, JULY 9 (AP)-A U.S. 8TH ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY THE ARMY'S INVESTIGATION INTO THE FATAL SHOOTING OF A KOREAN BOY BY A PENNSYLVANIA SOLDIER IS STILL GOING ON.

THE ARMY SAID SATURDAY PVT. RONALD E.FASSETT OF ULSTER, PA.,

ACCIDENTALLY SHOT KIM YOUNG NO AS THE 3-YEAR-OLD KOREAN BOY SAT ON A PIPELINE FASSETT WAS ASSIGNED TO GUARD.

RESULTS OF THE INVESTIGATION MAY BE AVAILABLE LATE THIS WEEK, THE SPOKESMAN SAID. KOREAN POLICE ALSO ARE INVESTIGATING BUT HAVE NOT REPORTED THEIR FINDINGS.

MM612AED

549

ATTN N.Y. TIMES

1957

NIGHT LEAD CHINA-BURMA (330)

HONG KONG, JULY 9 (AP)-PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI TOLD RED CHINA'S PARLIAMENT TODAY BURMA HAS AGREED IN PRINCIPLE TO HIS PLAN FOR SETTLING THEIR LONG BORDER DISPUTE.

1957

BOTH SIDES WITHDREW ALL THEIR TROOPS FROM THE DISPUTED AREAS BY THE END OF LAST YEAR, CHOU SAID IN A REPORT BROADCAST BY PEIPING RADIO.

CHOU EMPHASIZED THAT SOME PROBLEMS REMAINED TO BE SETTLED TO PERMIT "A COMPREHENSIVE, FAIR AND REASONABLE SETTLEMENT."

CHOU SAID PRIME MINISTER U NU OF BURMA, WHO MET WITH THE RED CHINA PREMIER IN RANGOON LAST DECEMBER AND IN KUNMING THIS YEAR, "EXPRESSED THE VIEW THAT IT WAS A FAIR AND REASONABLE PROPOSAL."

INVOLVED ARE THREE AREAS OF THE NORTHEAST BURMA-SOUTHWEST CHINA REGION. THE DISPUTE DATES BACK TO THE DAYS WHEN BRITAIN RULED BURMA.

THE THREE AREAS ARE:

1. THE KA WA. CHOU SAID CHINA OFFERED TO PULL OUT ITS TROOPS STATIONED WEST OF A 1941 LINE BRITAIN ESTABLISHED THERE. RED CHINA BELIEVED THE LINE FAVORED BURMA.

CHOU ASKED PENDING FINAL AGREEMENT ON THE LINE AND THE SETTING OF BOUNDARY MARKERS THAT BURMESE TROOPS STAY OUT OF THE AREA EVACUATED BY RED CHINA TROOPS. BURMESE GOVERNMENT WORKERS COULD ENTER, HOWEVER.

2. THE MENG-MAO (OR NAMWAN) TRIANGULAR AREA OF 250 SQUARE KILOMETERS (ABOUT 100 SQUARE MILES) THROUGH WHICH PASSES AN IMPORTANT BURMESE ROAD FROM THE LASHIO AREA. IT IS AT THE JUNCTION OF THE NAMWAN AND SHWELI RIVER SOUTHEAST OF BHAMO. THE BRITISH ACQUIRED A PERPETUAL LEASE ON THIS AREA FROM CHINA IN 1897. CHOU PROPOSED THE LEASE BE BROKEN.

1957

"THIS IS CHINESE TERRITORY," SAID CHOU, "A FACT WHICH BRITAIN ALSO RECOGNIZED IN THE EXPLICIT TERMS OF THE TREATY."

3. THE HIGH CONICAL PEAK (CAPS HCP) REGION IN THE NORTHERNMOST TIP OF BURMA.

CHOU PROPOSED THE SECTION FROM ISURAZI PASS NORTHWARD TO DIPHU PASS FOLLOW THE TRADITIONAL BOUNDARY. THE SECTION FROM ISURAZI PASS TO 15,296-FOOT CONICAL PEAK WOULD BE DETERMINED ALONG THE WATERSHED BETWEEN THE NU, SHWEBO AND TAIPING RIVERS ON ONE SIDE AND THE NMAI HKA RIVER ON THE OTHER. THE HPIMAW, KANGFANG AND GAWLUM AREAS WOULD BE GIVEN TO CHINA.

CHOU SAID IN SOLVING THE BOUNDARY QUESTION "IT WILL BE HARD TO AVOID SEPARATING NATIONALITIES CONCERNED BY THE BOUNDARY LINE."

KL/JB634PED

1957

B53 (SEG)

(250)

HONG KONG, JULY 9 (AP)-RED CHINA TODAY SENTENCED A FORMER KUOMINTANG OFFICIAL TO 15 YEARS IN PRISON FOR BEING INVOLVED IN THE 1935 ASSASSINATION OF FANG CHIH-MIN, ONE OF THE EARLY COMMUNIST REVOLUTIONARIES.

THE MAN WAS KO CHANG-LING, ONETIME GENERAL SECRETARY OF THE YUSHAN COUNTY BRANCH OF CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S PARTY IN KIANGSI PROVINCE. HE ALSO WAS DEPRIVED OF POLITICAL RIGHTS FOR SEVEN YEARS BY THE NANCHANG PEOPLES COURT.

FANG WAS ONE OF THE LEADERS OF THE FARMERS MOVEMENT IN THE PROVINCES

OF KIANGSU, FUKIEN, CHEKIANG AND ANHUAI. HE WAS A FRIEND OF RED CHAIRMAN MAO TZI-TUNG AND ONE OF HIS CLOSEST FOLLOWERS.

IN JULY 1934 HE LED A BRIGADE NORTH TO FIGHT THE JAPANESE, WAS TAKEN PRISONER A YEAR LATER AND KILLED IN NANCHANG. THE COMMUNISTS NOW CHARGE HE WAS MURDERED BY THE KUOMINTANG FOLLOWING AN AMBUSH WHILE PASSING THROUGH YUSHAN. KO, THE PROSECUTION SAID, PLANNED THE AMBUSH WITH THE COUNTY CHIEF.

"AFTER FANG'S ARREST KO SHAMELESSLY ATTEMPTED TO TALK FANG OVER TO THE KUOMINTANG SIDE," THE OFFICIAL COMMUNIST NEW CHINA NEWS AGENCY SAID.

KO HAD STAYED IN CHINA AFTER THE COMMUNIST TAKEOVER AND JOINED THE COLLABORATING REVOLUTIONARY COMMITTEE OF THE KUOMINTANG. ARRESTED LAST MARCH AS A "COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARY," HE WAS ACCUSED OF "FAILING TO MAKE A CLEAN BREAST OF HIS CRIMINAL RECORD" AND OF USING HIS POSITION AS A MEMBER OF THE REVOLUTIONARY COMMITTEE TO HARBOR "EIGHT NOTORIOUS ROGUES, LANDLORDS AND COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARIES WHO WERE OBJECTS OF THE PEOPLE'S WRATH."

KO'S ARREST APPEARS TO HAVE NO CONNECTION WITH THE CURRENT CAMPAIGN AGAINST NON-COMMUNIST RIGHTISTS WHO HAVE CRITICIZED THE RED RULE. HE WAS ARRESTED MANY MONTHS BEFORE THE LAUNCHING OF THE CAMPAIGN OF FREE CRITICISM WHICH BROUGHT FORTH "RIGHTIST HERESIES."

MQ845AED

A131

TOKYO, JULY 9 (AP)-THIRTEEN ATOM-SCARRED PETITIONERS FROM HIROSHIMA AND NAGASAKI ASKED THE JAPANESE FOREIGN MINISTRY TODAY TO PERMIT THE SENDING OF DELEGATIONS TO THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND RUSSIA TO PROTEST NUCLEAR TESTS.

THE GROUP, INCLUDING TWO GIRLS IN THEIR 20S, CAME HERE TO SUPPORT A PLAN OF THE JAPAN COUNCIL AGAINST ATOM AND HYDROGEN BOMBS. THE COUNCIL WANTS TO SEND FOUR REPRESENTATIVES TO THE UNITED STATES, AND SIX EACH TO BRITAIN AND RUSSIA.

THE MINISTRY TOOK THE REQUEST UNDER CONSIDERATION.

RK/K1132AED

A46

(140)

TOKYO, JULY 9 (AP)-THREE HUNDRED LEFTIST-LED JAPANESE STUDENTS AND LABOR UNIONISTS DEMONSTRATED OUTSIDE THE U.S. EMBASSY TODAY IN PROTEST AGAINST ENLARGEMENT OF THE U.S. AIR FORCE'S TACHIKAWA BASE NEAR TOKYO.

THERE WERE NO DISTURBANCES. MORE THAN 300 JAPANESE POLICE KEPT TRAFFIC MOVING AND THE DEMONSTRATORS, AFTER HANDING A PROTEST TO EMBASSY OFFICIALS, MOVED ON TO TOKYO POLICE HEADQUARTERS TO MAKE ANOTHER PROTEST.

THE U.S. OFFICIALS TOLD THE FIVE-MEMBER DELEGATION ADMITTED TO THE EMBASSY THAT THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT, NOT THE UNITED STATES, IS ACQUIRING THE LAND TO ENLARGE THE BASE'S MAIN RUNWAY SO IT CAN HANDLE LATEST TYPE JET AIRCRAFT. THE BASE EVENTUALLY IS TO BE TURNED OVER TO THE JAPANESE.

OWNERS OF THE PROPERTY BEING TAKEN OVER CONTEND THAT THE GOVERNMENT IS PAYING THEM A PITTANCE. LEFTIST ORGANIZATIONS HVAVE SEIZED ON THE DISPUTE TO ORGANIZE NUMEROUS DEMONSTRATIONS AGAINST THE CONSERVATIVE GOVERNMENT.

DF514AED

A28 (NS FW)

SASEBO, JAPAN, JULY 9 (AP)-THE U.S. NAVY TODAY SAID 10 MARINES AT THIS AMERICAN NAVAL BASE ARE UNDER ARREST AND MAY BE COURT-MARTIALED ON CHARGES OF MISTREATING PRISONERS IN THE BRIG.

A NAVY SPOKESMAN SAID THE 10 ENLISTED MEN WERE ARRESTED AFTER PRISONERS--PRESUMABLY AMERICAN SAILORS--COMPLAINED THEY HAD BEEN SLAPPED AND "ROUGHED UP."

THE NAVY REFUSED TO REVEAL THE NAMES OF THOSE BEING HELD OR DETAILS OF THE ALLEGED MISTREATMENT. A SPOKESMAN SAID A PRELIMIARY PINVESTIGATION PROBABLY WOULD BE COMPLETED TODAY OR TOMORROW AND THAT A PRE-TRIAL HEARING WAS SCHEDULED TENTATIVELY FOR THURSDAY.

MAXIMUM SENTENCE FOR CONVICTION ON THE CHARGE IS A YEAR AT HARD LABOR AND DISHONORABLE DISCHARGE.

SN342AED

A99WX

(400) NIGHT LEAD SINGER

WASHINGTON, JULY 9 (AP)-THE CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS CONVICTION OF PROF. MARCUS SINGER OF CORNELL UNIVERSITY HAS BEEN THROWN OUT BY THE U. S. COURT OF APPEALS.

THE COURT IN APRIL HAD UPHELD THE CONVICTION--FOR REFUSING TO TELL A CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE ABOUT HIS ONETIME COMMUNIST ASSOCIATES--BUT REVERSED ITSELF IN ORDER TO CONFORM WITH THE SUPREME COURT DECISION IN THE WATKINS CASE IN JUNE.

THE REVERSAL WAS VOTED JUNE 28 BUT THE COURT DID NOT MAKE ITS ORDER AVAILABLE UNTIL TODAY.

IN THE WATKINS CASE, THE SUPREME COURT REVERSED THE CONTEMPT CONVICTION OF A MAN WHO REFUSED TO IDENTIFY PERSONS HE HAD KNOWN AS COMMUNISTS IN THE PAST. THE COURT HELD THAT HE HAD NOT BEEN GIVEN A FAIR CHANCE TO KNOW WHETHER HE WAS WITHIN HIS RIGHTS IN REFUSING TO ANSWER QUESTIONS.

THIS WATKINS CASE PRECEDENT FIGURED IN TWO OTHER CASES TODAY:

1. ATTORNEY JOSEPH L. RAUH JR., REPRESENTING ARTHUR MILLER, PLAYWRIGHT HUSBAND OF ACTRESS MARILYN MONROE, SAID HE WILL ASK AGAIN IN FEDERAL DISTRICT COURT THAT THE CONTEMPT CASE AGAINST MILLER BE THROWN OUT.

ONE OF TWO CONTEMPT COUNTS AGAINST MILLER, WHO ALSO REFUSED TO IDENTIFY FORMER COMMUNIST ASSOCIATES, HAS BEEN DISMISSED BUT ONE IS STILL STANDING. RAUH SAID HE WOULD CITE THE SINGER CASE IN HIS NEW REQUEST. THERE HAS BEEN NO SENTENCE YET IN THE MILLER CASE.

2. U. S. DISTRICT JUDGE LUTHER W. YOUNGDAHL TOOK UNDER ADVISEMENT A MOTION TO SET ASIDE THE CONTEMPT CONVICTION OF SEYMOUR PECK. PECK HAS REFUSED TO NAME HIS RED ASSOCIATES OF THE PAST, AND LAWYERS ARGUED BEFORE YOUNGDAHL TODAY WHETHER THE WATKINS PRECEDENT APPLIES TO HIM.

PECK, A NEW YORK NEWSPAPERMAN, WAS A WITNESS BEFORE THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE, MILLER AND SINGER BEFORE THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE.

PECK HAS RECEIVED A 30-DAY SUSPENDED SENTENCE AND A FINE OF $500. SINGER WAS GIVEN A SUSPENDED SENTENCE OF THREE MONTHS AND A FINE OF $100.

AT ITHACA, N. Y., TODAY SINGER SAID HE WAS "EXTREMELY HAPPY TO BE FREE AFTER THREE YEARS FOLLOWING MY REFUSAL TO SUBMIT AND TO PARTICIPATE IN THE CONGRESSIONAL WITCH HUNT."

LATER HE CHANGED THIS STATEMENT, KNOCKING OUT THE REFERENCE TO A WITCH HUNT AND SUBSTITUTING FOR IT: "INVESTIGATION INTO THE PAST THOUGHTS OF PERSONS I HAVE KNOWN."

SINGER, WHOSE FIELD IS ZOOLOGY, HAS BEEN DOING RESEARCH RATHER THAN TEACHING PENDING THE OUTCOME OF HIS CASE.

TODAY, PROVOST SANFORD S. ATWOOD OF CORNELL ANNOUNCED THAT HE IS BEING REINSTATED AS A TEACHING MEMBER OF THE FACULTY. ATWOOD SAID THE LEGAL PROCEEDINGS HAD "PRODUCED NO EVIDENCE OF PROF. SINGER'S UNFITNESS TO TEACH."

SINGER WAS CONVICTED FOR REFUSING TO TELL THE HOUSE COMMITTEE IN MAY 1953 WHETHER CERTAIN PERSONS ATTENDED MEETINGS OF A COMMUNIST GROUP WHILE HE WAS TEACHING AT HARVARD UNIVERSITY IN THE 1940S.

JC/GG825PED

A8WX (BJT)
(320) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD RED TRADE

WASHINGTON, JULY 9 (AP)-SECRETARY OF COMMERCE WEEKS TOLD CONGRESS TODAY THAT U.S. TRADE WITH RED CHINA WOULD BE A "GAMBLE WITH NATIONAL SECURITY." BESIDES, HE SAID, IT MIGHT NOT BE VERY PROFITABLE.

WEEKS SAID THE UNITED STATES WILL HOLD FAST TO ITS TOTAL EMBARGO ON TRADE WITH RED CHINA EVEN THOUGH BRITAIN AND SOME OTHER ALLIES ARE RELAXING CONTROLS ON SUCH COMMERCE. HE ADDED:

"WE WARN THOSE TEMPTED BY THE ILLUSION OF LUCRATIVE TRADE WITH COMMUNIST CHINA TO TAKE A LONG, HARD LOOK BEFORE THEY LEAP TO CONCLUSIONS."

THE SECRETARY WAS THE FIRST WITNESS AS THE SENATE COMMERCE COMMITTEE OPENED A FOREIGN TRADE INVESTIGATION.

TAKING ISSUE WITH SOME BUSINESSMEN WHO FEEL THE UNITED STATES MAY BE MISSING A GOOD TRADE BET, WEEKS SAID PRE-EMBARGO TRADE STATISTICS "DO NOT BEAR OUT . . . HOPES FOR A SUBSTANTIAL MARKET IN CHINA."

HE SAID THE TRADE POTENTIAL IS PARTICULARLY QUESTIONABLE "IN VIEW OF THE UNCERTAINTIES OF POLITICALLY MOTIVATED AND STATE CONTROLLED TRADE WITH TOTALITARIAN COUNTRIES."

HE SAID THIS COUNTRY HAS TAKEN A NEW LOOK AT EAST-WEST TRADE IN VIEW OF BRITAIN'S DECISION TO RELAX CONTROLS. BUT HE SAID THE DECISION HAS BEEN MADE TO KEEP THE TOTAL U.S. EMBARGO "BECAUSE THE COMMUNIST CHINA REGIME CONTINUES TO CONSTITUTE A SERIOUS THREAT TO THE SECURITY OF THE FAR EAST, WHICH DIRECTLY AFFECTS THE SECURITY OF THE UNITED STATES."

THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION, HE SAID, "WILL NOT GAMBLE WITH NATIONAL SECURITY."

WEEKS NOTED THAT THE WESTERN ALLIES REMAIN UNITED IN CONTROLLING TRADE IN STRATEGIC GOODS--ITEMS WITH WAR USES.

RANGING INTO THE GENERAL FIELD OF TRADE, WEEKS SAID AMERICA'S FOREIGN COMMERCE HAS INCREASED FASTER AND BY A BIGGER MARGIN DURING THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION THAN IN ANY PEACETIME PERIOD.

THIS WOULDN'T HAVE BEEN TRUE, HE SAID, HAD THE ADMINISTRATION FOLLOWED POLICIES OF EITHER EXTREME PROTECTIONISM OR "DIEHARD" FREE TRADE.

U.S. EXPORTS JUMPED FROM $12,300,000,000 (B) IN 1953 TO $17,300,000,000 (B) LAST YEAR, WEEKS REPORTED. IMPORTS IN THE SAME PERIOD INCREASED FROM $10,900,000,000 (B) TO $12,600,000,000 (B).

HE SAID FOREIGN MARKETS NOW ABSORB 9 PER CENT OF ALL GOODS PRODUCED IN HIS COUNTRY THAT CAN BE PICKED UP AND MOVED.

WHILE WEEKS SAID THE ADMINISTRATION "STILL HOLDS" TO ITS EMBARGO ON TRADE WITH RED CHINA, HE TESTIFIED HE BELIEVES SOME INCREASED TRADE IN NON-STRATEGIC GOODS WITH SOVIET SATELLITES IN EASTERN EUROPE WOULD BOLSTER THEIR "SPIRIT OF INDEPENDENCE."

IN RESPONSE TO QUESTIONS BY SEN. BRICKER (R-OHIO), HE SAID HE BELIEVED THIS OUTWEIGHED ANY ADVANTAGE RUSSIA MIGHT GAIN FROM SUCH TRADE.

SEN. SMATHERS (D-FLA), WHO ACTED AS CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMITTEE, ASKED WEEKS IF HE SAW ANY LESS THREAT TO THIS COUNTRY TRADING WITH THE SOVIET UNION THAN WITH RED CHINA.

"YES, I DO," WEEKS REPLIED. HE SAID RUSSIA AND HER EUROPEAN SATELLITES ALREADY HAVE "SOME INDUSTRIAL SET-UP" AND ARE ABLE TO BUILD THINGS THAT COMMUNIST CHINA CAN'T GET HOLD OF. TRANSSHIPMENT ACROSS SIBERIA TO CHINA IS "A LONG TREK", HE REMARKED.

BOTH SENS. POTTER (R-MICH) AND SCHOEPPEL (R-KAN) SPOKE UP IN SUPPORT OF THE BAN ON TRADE WITH RED CHINA. SEN. PURTELL (R-CONN), ANOTHER COMMITTEE MEMBER, ALSO ISSUED A STATEMENT PRAISING THE ADMINISTRATION'S STAND IN CONTINUING THE EMBARGO.

AT THE REQUEST OF SEN. YARBOROUGH (D-TEX), WEEKS AGREED TO FURNISH THE COMMITTEE WITH A LIST OF THE INDUSTRIES AND COMPANIES WHO, AS THE SENATOR PUT IT, "WANT TO OPEN UP TRADE WITH RED CHINA."

SEN. THURMOND (D-SC) BROUGHT UP THE QUESTION OF JAPANESE TEXTILE IMPORTS, AND WEEKS SAID HE THOUGHT A VOLUNTARY UNDERTAKING BY JAPAN LAST JANUARY TO LIMIT TEXTILE EXPORTS TO THIS COUNTRY WAS WORKING WELL.

THURMOND SAID IT HAD BEEN SUGGESTED THAT CHINA MIGHT PROVIDE AN OUTLET FOR JAPANESE TEXTILES.

"I BELIEVE THE JAPANESE WILL TRADE WITH CHINA IN TEXTILES," WEEKS SAID.

BEFORE THE HEARING RECESSED INDEFINITELY, YARBOROUGH PRESSED WEEKS FOR AN EARLY RECOMMENDATION TO THE PRESIDENT ON THE ISSUE OF CURTAILING FOREIGN OIL IMPORTS.

WEEKS SAID THAT AS CHAIRMAN OF A COMMITTEE ASSIGNED TO ADVISE THE PRESIDENT ON THIS, HE WAS NOT IN A POSITION TO DISCUSS THE SITUATION.

DOMESTIC OIL PRODUCERS CONTEND THE VOLUME OF OIL IMPORTS POSES A THREAT TO NATIONAL SECURITY. THEY WANT EISENHOWER TO CURB THEM.

FC816PED

A77WX
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-95-

(180) BARTER-TRADE

WASHINGTON, JULY 9 (AP)-THE HOUSE AGREED TODAY TO PERMIT THE GOVERNMENT TO BARTER SURPLUS FARM COMMODITIES WITH COMMUNIST SATELLITE NATIONS.

ABANDONING A LONG STAND AGAINST RED BARTER, THE HOUSE YIELDED TO SENATE INSISTENCE AND ACCEPTED THE BARTER PROVISION AS PART OF A COMPROMISE BILL EXTENDING THE AGRICULTURAL TRADE AND ASSISTANCE ACT ANOTHER YEAR.

THE BARTER PROVISION WAS THE PRINCIPAL SENATE-HOUSE DISPUTE IN DIFFERING VERSIONS OF A BILL AUTHORIZING DISPOSAL OF ANOTHER $1,300,000,000(B) WORTH OF SURPLUS COMMODITIES TO FRIENDLY NATIONS.

REPEAL OF THE BAN AGAINST BARTER OF SURPLUSES WITH OTHER THAN "FRIENDLY" NATIONS HAS BEEN SOUGHT BY THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION AS ANOTHER STEP TO BOLSTER ITS POLICY OF AIDING NATIONS SEEKING TO BREAK AWAY FROM SOVIET RUSSIA.

THE COMPROMISE APPROVED BY THE HOUSE PERMITS BARTER WITH EUROPEAN SATELLITES, BUT SPECIFICALLY PROHIBITS BARTER WITH RUSSIA, RED CHINA OR ANY AREA CONTROLLED BY THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS.

IT ALSO PROHIBITS SALES OF SURPLUSES TO RED SATELLITES FOR THE CURRENCY OF THOSE NATIONS.

THE BILL INCREASES FROM THREE TO FOUR BILLION DOLLARS THE AMOUNT OF COMMODITIES WHICH MAY BE SOLD FOR FOREIGN CURRENCIES, AND MAKES AVAILABLE ANOTHER 300 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF COMMODITIES FOR FAMINE RELIEF AND THE LIKE.

THE EXPECTED APPROVAL OF THE COMPROMISE BY THE SENATE WILL CLEAR THE WAY FOR COMPLETION OF A U.S. AGREEMENT WITH COMMUNIST POLAND TO MAKE AVAILABLE 95 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF U.S. SURPLUS FOODS AND MATERIALS.

PENDING CONGRESSIONAL EXTENSION OF THE SALES AUTHORITY, THE UNITED STATES HAS BEEN UNABLE TO COMPLETE AN AGREEMENT FOR MORE THAN HALF THE TOTAL AMOUNT.

POLAND BECAME ELIGIBLE FOR PURCHASE OF U.S. SURPLUS COMMODITIES BY BEING DESIGNATED A "FRIENDLY NATION" FOR PURPOSES OF THE AGREEMENT. THE AGREEMENT WAS NEGOTIATED UNDER PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PROMISE TO HELP ANY RED NATION SEEKING TO ASSERT ITS SOVEREIGNTY AND INDEPENDENCE OF RUSSIA.

KNOCKED OUT OF THE COMPROMISE BILL WAS A HOUSE-PASSED PROVISION WHICH WOULD HAVE REQUIRED THE STATE DEPARTMENT TO COME TO CONGRESS FOR AUTHORITY TO SPEND FOREIGN CURRENCIES ON INFORMATIONAL AND EDUCATIONAL EXCHANGE ACTIVITIES.

CURRENTLY, FOREIGN CURRENCIES ACCRUING ABROAD TO THE CREDIT OF THE UNITED STATES FROM SURPLUS SALES ARE USED FOR VARIOUS PURPOSES WITHOUT CHECK BY CONGRESS UNDER TERMS OF AGREEMENTS NEGOTIATED BY THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH.

THE BILL, HOWEVER, REQUIRES THAT WITHIN 60 DAYS AFTER AN AGREEMENT IS MADE WITH A FOREIGN NATION FOR USE OF ITS CURRENCY, A FULL REPORT MUST BE MADE TO CONGRESS AND THE SENATE AND HOUSE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEES.

THE BILL ALSO SAYS THAT UP TO 25 PER CENT OF FOREIGN CURRENCIES ACCRUING ABROAD SHOULD BE USED FOR LOANS TO PRIVATE BUSINESS TO ASSIST DEVELOPMENT OF FOREIGN AGRICULTUREAL MARKETS.

CZ/CR709PED

A106WX

0(290) NIGHT LEAD GIRARD-GI TRIALS 1957 1957.

WASHINGTON, JULY 9 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WAS DESCRIBED TODAY AS "STRONGLY OPPOSED" TO A HOUSE RESOLUTION AIMED AT PREVENTING TRIALS OF AMERICAN SERVICEMEN IN FOREIGN COURTS.

REP. MARTIN OF MASSACHUSETTS, THE HOUSE REPUBLICAN LEADER, TOLD REPORTERS AFTER THE WEEKLY WHITE HOUSE LEGISLATIVE CONFERENCE:

"THERE IS NO QUESTION THAT THE PRESIDENT AND THE ADMINISTRATION ARE STRONGLY OPPOSED TO THE BILL BECAUSE THEY BELIEVE THAT IT WOULD BE A THREAT TO THE UNITED STATES AND TO THE FREE WORLD."

THIS WAS IN LINE WITH THE STATEMENT OF SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON A WEEK AGO THAT THE PRACTICAL EFFECT OF THE RESOLUTION, IF CARRIED THROUGH, WOULD BE TO FORCE "WITHDRAWAL OF U. S. FORCES FROM ALL OVER THE WORLD."

THE RESOLUTION, PRESENTED BY REP. BOW (R-OHIO), HAS BEEN APPROVED BY THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE ON AN 18-8 VOTE AND HAS BUILT UP STRONG SUPPORT. THE HOUSE RULES COMMITTEE MAY DECIDE TOMORROW WHETHER TO CLEAR IT FOR HOUSE ACTION.

THE CASE OF GI WILLIAM S. GIRARD, WHOM JAPAN WANTS TO TRY FOR THE KILLING OF A WOMAN SCAVENGER ON A FIRING RANGE IN JAPAN, HAS CONTRIBUTED MUCH TO THE DRIVE AGAINST FOREIGN TRIALS. 1957

THE GOVERNMENT, SPECIFICALLY SECRETARY WILSON AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES WITH EISENHOWER'S APPROVAL, HAS AGREED TO LET JAPAN TRY THE SOLDIER. A FEDERAL DISTRICT JUDGE HAS RULED THAT HE CAN BE TRIED ONLY BY A U. S. ARMY COURT MARTIAL.

YESTERDAY THE SUPREME COURT HEARD ARGUMENTS IN AN APPEAL FROM THE DISTRICT COURT RULING; IT IS NOT KNOWN WHEN THE HIGH COURT WILL HAND DOWN ITS OPINION.

THE COURT MET IN CONFERENCE MORNING AND AFTERNOON TODAY, FOR NEARLY FIVE HOURS, AND SENT OUR WORD THERE WOULD BE NO ANNOUNCEMENT OF ANY KIND TONIGHT.

BOW'S RESOLUTION WOULD ORDER THE PRESIDENT TO REVISE OR RENOUNCE ANY "STATUS OF FORCES" AGREEMENTS WHICH CONTAIN ANY PROVISIONS FOR FOREIGN JURISDICTION OVER OFFENSES COMMITTED BY U. S. SERVICEMEN STATIONED ABROAD.

GG847PED

1957

30.24- 13923

A167WX

(180) FIRST LEAD GIRARD-GI TRIALS

WASHINGTON, JULY 9 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WAS QUOTED AS SAYING TODAY THAT A HOUSE MOVE AIMED AT ENDING FOREIGN TRIALS OF AMERICAN SOLDIERS "WOULD BE A THREAT TO THE UNITED STATES AND TO THE FREE WORLD."

HOUSE REPUBLICAN MARTIN OF MASSACHUSETTS SAID THERE WAS DISCUSSION AT THE WEEKLY WHITE HOUSE LEGISLATIVE CONFERENCE TODAY OF A RESOLUTION BY REP. BOW (R-OHIO) AIMED AT REVISING THE SYSTEM FOR SUCH TRIALS.

"THERE IS NO QUESTION," MARTIN SAID, "THAT THE PRESIDENT AND THE ADMINISTRATION ARE STRONGLY OPPOSED TO THE BILL BECAUSE THEY BELIEVE THAT IT WOULD BE A THREAT TO THE UNITED STATES AND TO THE FREE WORLD."

MARTIN DID NOT ELABORATE. 1957

BOW'S RESOLUTION HAS BEEN APPROVED BY THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE. THE HOUSE RULES COMMITTEE TENTATIVELY PLANNED AND THEN CALLED OFF A HEARING ON WHETHER TO CLEAR IT FOR FLOOR ACTION. A SPOKESMAN SAID THE GROUP MAY TAKE UP THE BILL TOMORROW.

BOW SAID THAT IN THE GIRARD CASE, WHICH HAS GIVEN IMPETUS TO HIS RESOLUTION, THE GOVERNMENT HAS STRAYED FROM THE BASIC AMERICAN PRINCIPLE "THAT A MAN IS INNOCENT UNTIL PROVEN GUILTY."

BOW CRITICIZED A STATEMENT BY U.S. SOLICITOR GENERAL J. LEE RANKIN BEFORE THE SUPREME COURT YESTERDAY THAT "ENTICEMENT" BY ARMY SPECIALIST 3.C. WILLIAM S. GIRARD HAD AN IMPORTANT BEARING ON THE GOVERNMENT'S DECISION TO TURN OVER GIRARD FOR TRIAL IN JAPANESE COURTS.

RANKIN, NOTING SPECIFICALLY THAT GIRARD HAS DENIED SUCH ACTION, SAID THERE IS EVIDENCE THE SOLDIER ENTICED A WOMAN SCRAP COLLECTOR TO COME CLOSER BEFORE SHE WAS SHOT IN THE BACK. GIRARD, ACCUSED OF SHOOTING HER, CONTENDS IT WAS AN ACCIDENT.

REP. VORYS (R-OHIO) SAID THE GOVERNMENT HAD PURPOSELY WITHHELD DETAILS OF THE FATAL SHOOTING SO AS NOT TO JEOPARDIZE GIRARD'S CASE BEFORE EITHER JAPANESE OR AMERICAN COURTS.

VORYS SAID THE MENTION OF ENTICEMENT WAS MADE TO SHOW "A REASONABLE GROUND FOR (U.S.) EXECUTIVE DISCRETION" IN THE ADMINISTRATION'S AGREEMENT TO A JAPANESE REQUEST TO TRY GIRARD.

BOW AND VORYS DISAGREE OVER A RESOLUTION BY BOW AIMED AT ENDING FOREIGN TRIALS OF AMERICAN SOLDIERS.

THE ADMINISTRATION SAYS PASSAGE OF THE MEASURE COULD FORCE A WITHDRAWAL OF U.S. TROOPS FROM ALL OVER THE WORLD.

REP. JOSEPH W. MARTIN (MASS), THE HOUSE REPUBLICAN LEADER, SAID IN A SEPARATE INTERVIEW THAT THERE HAS BEEN "NO DECISION" YET ON WHETHER TO MUSTER A STRONG PARTY STAND AGAINST THE RESOLUTION IN THE HOUSE.

CONGRESSIONAL SENTIMENT FOR BOW'S BILL HAS MOUNTED IN THE FUROR OVER THE GIRARD CASE.

BOW SAID THAT "IF GIRARD IS GUILTY, HE SHOULD BE TRIED BY AN AMERICAN COURT, NOT A JAPANESE COURT."

REFERRING TO THE CHARGE THAT GIRARD ENTICED THE JAPANESE WOMAN TO PICK UP SCRAP, A CHARGE SAID TO BE CONTAINED IN A SEALED AFFIDAVIT PRESENTED BY THE GOVERNMENT TO THE COURT, BOW SAID:

"IT IS RATHER A STRANGE PROCEDURE WHEN WE BEGIN TO TRY CASES IN THE UNITED STATES WITH SECRET DOCUMENTS . . .

"THERE HAS BEEN NO TRIAL. THERE SHOULD BE AN OPEN AND COMPLETE TRIAL TO DETERMINE THE INNOCENCE OR GUILT OF ANY PERSON, WHETHER IT IS GIRARD OR ANYBODY ELSE."

SINGER, WHOSE FIELD IS ZOOLOGY, WAS BETH

VORYS, WHO ATTENDED THE FOUR-HOUR SPECIAL SUPREME COURT HEARING, SAID HE FELT LAWYERS FOR BOTH SIDES DID NOT HIT ENOUGH ON WHAT HE CALLED THE HEART OF THE QUESTION: WHAT ARE THE CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS OF MEN IN THE SERVICE.

THE OHIOAN EXPRESSED THE VIEW THAT UNDER THE AMERICAN SYSTEM ONCE A MAN GETS IN THE ARMED SERVICES "THEY TAKE AWAY NOT ONLY TRIAL BY JURY, BUT HIS LIBERTY . . . OUR SOLDIERS ARE TO FIGHT AND DIE, AND NOT TO SAY WHEN THEY FIGHT AND DIE."

REP. LAWRENCE H. SMITH (R-WIS), WHO FAVORS THE BOW RESOLUTION, SAID THE GIRARD CASE SHOWS ADMINISTRATION OFFICIALS TESTIFIED WRONGLY IN OPPOSING THE RESOLUTION IN PREVIOUS YEARS.

HE SAID THE OFFICIAL TESTIMONY TO THE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE WAS "THAT BY NO STRETCH OF THE IMAGINATION COULD A BOY BE TRIED BY FOREIGN COURTS FOR OFFENSES COMMITTED WHEN HE WAS ON DUTY."

BY USING THE "ENTICEMENT" ARGUMENT, SMITH SAID, "IT SEEMS TO ME THEY'RE USING SECOND-HAND ARGUMENTS TO TRY TO PRESS THEIR CASE."

CR547AED

A119WX

(130) KENNEDY-BOURGUIBA

WASHINGTON, JULY 9 (AP)-THE FRENCH CLAIM THE "SON OF AN IMPORTANT NORTH AFRICAN POLITICIAN" SECRETLY HELPED SEN. KENNEDY (D-MASS) WITH HIS SPEECH CALLING FOR ALGERIAN INDEPENDENCE FROM FRANCE. TO WHOM DO THEY REFER?

HABIB BOURGUIBA JR., SON OF TUNISIA'S PRIME MINISTER, SAID TODAY HE ASSUMED THE FRENCH HAVE HIM IN MIND. BOURGUIBA, MINISTER COUNSELOR OF THE TUNISIAN EMBASSY, CERTAINLY IS THE ONLY ONE WHO FITS THE DESCRIPTION.

BUT, WHILE PRAISING SEN. KENNEDY FOR HIS "INTELLIGENT APPROACH" TO THE ALGERIAN PROBLEM, BOURGUIBA EMPHATICALLY DENIED TODAY HE HAD HELPED "PLOT THIS SPEECH" OR ASSISTED IN WRITING IT.

YOUNG BOURGUIBA WAS SINGLED OUT AS THE BACKSTAGE VILLIAN BY ROBERT LACOSTE, FRENCH MINISTER FOR ALGERIA, WHO DELIVERED AN ADDRESS SUNDAY DENOUNCING KENNEDY.

CZ924PED

A58WX

(210)

SECRECY

WASHINGTON, JULY 9 (AP)-REP. MOSS (D-CALIF), HEAD OF A HOUSE GOVERNMENT INFORMATION SUBCOMMITTEE, TODAY CALLED "UNREALISTIC" A PENTAGON DIRECTIVE RESTRICTING INFORMATION ON THE AIR FORCE GUIDED MISSILE PROGRAM.

MOSS TOLD A REPORTER THE AIR FORCE HAS A GOOD CASE IN TRYING TO GET THE DIRECTIVE CHANGED BECAUSE, HE SAID, IT "APPEARS TO DO MORE HARM TO THE AIR FORCE GUIDED MISSILE PROGRAM" THAN IT CONTRIBUTES TO SECURITY.

BRIG. GEN. ARNO H. LUEHMAN, DIRECTOR OF THE AIR FORCE OFFICE ON INFORMATION SERVICES, TOLD THE SUBCOMMITTEE YESTERDAY THAT HE BELIEVED PROGRESS ON THE MISSILE PROGRAM HAD REACHED THE POINT "WHERE MAYBE WE OUGHT TO TELL A LITTLE MORE ABOUT IT."

LUEHMAN SAID HIS OFFICE WAS CONCERNED OVER WHAT HE CALLED "ERRONEOUS IMPRESSIONS" THAT THE AIR FORCE IS MAKING LITTLE PROGRESS IN ITS MISSILES PROGRAM, AND WAS CONSIDERING ASKING AIR FORCE SECRETARY JAMES H. DOUGLAS TO TAKE THE MATTER UP WITH SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON.

LUEHMAN SAID THE AIR FORCE NOW OPERATES UNDER A MEMORANDUM FROM THE OFFICE OF MURRAY SNYDER, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE FOR PUBLIC AFFAIRS, WHICH PERMITS THE AIR FORCE TO SAY ONLY WHETHER A TEST FIRING HAS OCCURRED, WHETHER THERE WAS AN ACCIDENT, AND IF SO, WHETHER THERE WERE CASUALTIES.

LUEHMAN SAID HE WANTS THE PUBLIC TO KNOW, WITHIN SECURITY BOUNDS, HOW MUCH PROGRESS THE AIR FORCE HAS MADE IN ITS MISSILE PROGRAM.

MOSS SAID THE SUBCOMMITTEE PLANNED TO CALL SNYDER IN LATER FOR QUESTIONING.

CR625AED

A2WX

(140) FIRST LEAD U.N. POLICE FORCE

WASHINGTON, JULY 9 (AP)-THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE RECOMMENDED TODAY THE CREATION OF AN INTERNATIONAL POLICE FORCE "AS A PERMANENT ARM OF THE UNITED NATIONS."

IT APPROVED A RESOLUTION ASSERTING IT IS "THE SENSE OF THE SENATE" THAT THE UNITED NATIONS SHOULD CREATE A PERMANENT FORCE TO BE AVAILABLE TO MEET EMERGENCIES WHICH THREATEN THE PEACE.

UNDER THE TERMS OF THE RESOLUTION, WHICH DOES NOT REQUIRE HOUSE ACTION, IT IS SUGGESTED THAT THE FORCE BE MADE UP OF UNITS MADE AVAILABLE BY U.N. MEMBERS OTHER THAN THOSE COUNTRIES WHICH ARE PERMANENT MEMBERS OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL. THAT WOULD EXCLUDE BOTH RUSSIA AND THE UNITED STATES.

IN ADVANCE OF THE COMMITTEE ACTION, SEN. MANSFIELD (D-MONT) SAID SUCH A POLICE FORCE WOULD BE "A VITAL STEP TO MAINTAINING WORLD PEACE."

THE RESOLUTION WAS SPONSORED CHIEFLY BY SEN. SPARKMAN (D-ALA).

SPARKMAN, IN A SEPARATE INTERVIEW, SAID THE U.N. EMERGENCY FORCE NOW FUNCTIONING IN THE MIDDLE EAST "PROVED THE EFFECTIVENESS OF AN INTERNATIONAL FORCE IN AREAS OF TENSION."

"I BELIEVE THAT SUCH A FORCE COULD BE USEFUL IN OTHER SITUATIONS," HE SAID. "AN ENLARGED AND PERMANENT FORCE SHOULD BE SET UP TO BE AT THE BECK AND CALL OF THE U.N. FOR PUTTING DOWN BRUSH FIRES WHEREVER THEY OCCUR." SPARKMAN ADDED:

"EVEN THE EXISTENCE OF SUCH A FORCE MIGHT HAVE PERSUADED THE RUSSIANS TO REFRAIN FROM THEIR BRUTAL INVASION OF HUNGARY."

MANSFIELD, ASSISTANT DEMOCRATIC LEADER, AGREED WITH THIS VIEW, AND POINTED TO THE SUPPORT OF SPARKMAN'S PROPOSAL BY SUCH REBL

POINTED TO THE SUPPORT OF SPARKMAN'S PROPOSAL BY SUCH REPUBLICANS AS SENS. FLANDERS OF VERMONT, WILEY OF WISCONSIN AND H. ALEXANDER SMITH OF NEW JERSEY.

THE RESOLUTION WOULD HAVE THE SENATE AND HOUSE URGE THAT THE PRESENT EMERGENCY FORCE BE MADE "A CONTINUING AGENCY OF THE UNITED NATIONS, THAT IT SHOULD BE EXPANDED AND GIVEN SPECIAL TRAINING IN OBSERVATION, PATROL, GUARD DUTY AND ARMS INSPECTION, AND THAT ITS ARMS AND EQUIPMENT BE CONFINED TO WHAT IS REQUIRED FOR THESE SPECIFIC DUTIES."

MANSFIELD SAID THE TIME MIGHT COME WHEN U.N. FORCES COULD TAKE OVER MUCH OF THE PEACE-PRESERVING CHORES OF U.S. TROOPS ABROAD AND ELIMINATE "CONTROVERSIES OVER STATUS OF FORCES TREATIES AND EXECUTIVE AGREEMENTS."

CZ/CR603AED

A16WX (DEFECTORS)

SOVIET DEFECTORS

WASHINGTON, JULY 9-(AP)-A STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY IT IS U.S. POLICY TO WELCOME "ANY PERSONS SUBJECTED TO POLITICAL PERSECUTION."

BUT, PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE TOLD HIS NEWS CONFERENCE, THERE IS NO SPECIAL PROGRAM AT PRESENT OF OPENING AMERICA'S ARMS TO SOVIET DIPLOMATIC DEFECTORS.

WHITE MADE HIS COMMENTS IN REPLY TO QUESTIONS ABOUT A PUBLISHED STORY THAT THE WELCOME MAT IS BEING LAID OUT FOR ANY RED DIPLOMATS WHO WANT TO COME OVER.

WHITE SAID THAT, WITHOUT CALLING IT "POLITICAL ASYLUM," THE UNITED STATES GENERALLY GRANTS PERMISSION FOR ENTRY TO PERSONS WHO ARE BEING POLITICALLY PERSECUTED.

HE DECLINED TO COMMENT WHEN ASKED WHETHER THIS SPECIFICALLY APPLIES TO THE SIX TOP SOVIET LEADERS WHO WERE PURGED LAST WEEK BY SOVIET PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV.

HY310PED

A107WX (FORN AID)
(200) FOREIGN AID
WASHINGTON, JULY 9 (AP)-THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE SAID TODAY AMERICA MUST CONTINUE LARGE SCALE FOREIGN AID BECAUSE HOPES HAVE BEEN DASHED FOR ANY "NEW MODEL" RUSSIA NOT BENT ON WORLD DOMINATION.
THE COMMITTEE REFERRED PARTICULARLY TO RUSSIA'S "SAVAGE SUPPRESSION OF THE HUNGARIAN REVOLT LAST OCTOBER" IN A REPORT SUPPORTING A BILL TO AUTHORIZE $3,242,000,000 IN FOREIGN AID FOR THE COMING 12 MONTHS.
A SIX-MAN MINORITY HEADED BY REP. LAWRENCE H. SMITH (R-WIS) ISSUED A SHARP DISSENT, SAYING "WASTE, EXTRAVAGANCE ANDPOOR PLANNING" HAS MARKED THE HISTORY OF FOREIGN AID.
THE COMMITTEE MEASURE IS $622,077,000 BELOW EISENHOWER'S REQUEST AND 375 MILLION DOLLARS UNDER THE CEILING SET BY THE SENATE. SINCE THE LEGISLATION ONLY FIXES TERMS AND CEILINGS, A SEPARATE APPROPRIATION BILL TO PROVIDE THE ACTUAL CASH MUST BE PASSED LATER.
EISENHOWER ASKED FOR 500 MILLION DOLLARS FOR THE FIRST YEAR OF THE LOAN FUND AND 750 MILLIONS EACH YEAR FOR THE FOLLOWING TWO YEARS. THE SENATE WENT ALONG ON THIS, BUT THE HOUSE COMMITTEE AFTER A FIGHT APPROVED 500 MILLIONS FOR EACH OF THE THREE YEARS.
THE MAJORITY SAID THE 400 MILLION DOLLAR CUT VOTED BELOW EISENHOWER'S $1,900,000,000 ARMS AID REQUEST WOULD NOT HURT THE PROGRAM BECAUSE FOR EUROPE ALONE THERE IS NO LESS THAN $1,488,219,000 IN MILITARY ASSISTANCE NOT YET USED UP.
GG854PED

B98WX
(130)
WASHINGTON, JULY 9 (AP)-THE INTERNATIONAL BANK FOR RECONSTRUCTION AND DEVELOPMENT HAS ARRANGED TO BORROW 100 MILLION DOLLARS IN UNITED STATES DOLLARS. THE MONEY WILL COME FROM OUTSIDE THE UNITED STATES.
THE WORLD BANK, AS EVIDENCE OF ITS INDEBTEDNESS, WILL ISSUE 4 1/4 PER CENT NOTES DATED JULY 11, 1957, AND MATURING AS FOLLOWS: 40 MILLION DOLLARS ON JULY 11, 1958, 30 MILLION ON JULY 11, 1959, AND 30 MILLION ON JULY 11, 1960.
THE NOTES, WHICH WILL BE DENOMINATED IN UNITED STATES DOLLARS, ARE BEING PRIVATELY PLACED WITH THE BANK DEUTSCHER LAENDER OF FRANKFURT-AM-MAIN.
INTEREST ON THE NOTES WILL BE PAYABLE SEMIANNUALLY ON JANUARY 11 AND JULY 11 OF EACH YEAR, WITH THE FIRST PAYMENT DUE ON JAN. 11, 1958
PAYMENTS OF INTEREST AND PRINCIPAL WILL BE MADE AT THE FEDERAL RESERVE BANK OF NEW YORK.
EG1121PED

B4WX Q
CHINESE STUDENT
WASHINGTON, JULY 9 (AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT DISMISSED AS UNFOUNDED TODAY A COMPLAINT BY A CHINESE THAT HE WAS MISTREATED WHILE STUDYING AT PURDUE UNIVERSITY.
THE GRADUATE STUDENT, 38-YEAR-OLD TSENG JUAN-CHIH, ARRIVED LAST SATURDAY IN CANTON ON THE COMMUNIST-HELD CHINA MAINLAND.
HE WAS QUOTED BY COMMUNIST OFFICIALS OVER PEIPING RADIO AS COMPLAINING THAT HE WAS HANDCUFFED AND CONFINED FOR 14 MONTHS AT INDIANA STATE HOSPITAL, A MENTAL FACILITY.
LINCOLN WHITE, STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER, DENIED ANY MISTREATMENT. HE CITED STATEMENTS YESTERDAY BY A PURDUE UNIVERSITY OFFICIAL AT LAFAYETTE. IND.

PROF. A. H. TICHENOR, PURDUE ADVISER TO FOREIGN STUDENTS, SAID TSENG "WOULD HAVE BEEN A BRILLIANT STUDENT IF HE . . . HAD NOT FELTHAT THE WORLD WAS AGAINST HIM."
DR. JOHN SOUTHWORTH, DIRECTOR OF THE INDIANA STATE HOSPITAL, SAID TSENG WAS GIVEN GROUND PRIVILEGES AND VISITED FRIENDS IN LAFAYETTE AND RECEIVED VISITORS DURING HIS 14 MONTHS HOSPITALIZATION. HE DENIED TSENG'S STATEMENT THAT HE WAS PLACED IN SOLITARY CONFINEMENT.
STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID TSENG HAD A LONG HISTORY OF EMOTIONAL DISTURBANCES.
THEY SAID HE WAS COMMITTED TO THE STATE HOSPITAL MAY 25, 1956, BY THE SUPERIOR COURT OF LAFAYETTE. THEY SAID HE WAS "IN A VERY DISTURBED STATE OF MIND" AND "UNDER RESTRAINTS" WHEN HOSPITALIZED. THE RESTRAINTS WERE REMOVED ON HIS ARRIVAL AT THE HOSPITAL, THEY SAID.
STATE DEPARTMENT RECORDS SHOW TSENG CAME TO THE UNITED STATES JAN. 30, 1948, ON A STUDENT VISA TO STUDY CHEMISTRY AND BIOCHEMISTRY. HE STUDIED DURING 1948-50 AT THE UNIVERSITY OF MARYLAND. DURING 1949-50, THE RECORDS SHOW HE WAS TREATED FOR EMOTIONAL DISTURBANCES AT THE JOHNS HOPKINS CLINIC.
TSENG TOOK HIS MASTER'S DEGREE IN SCIENCE AT OHIO STATE, WHERE HE STUDIED DURING 1950-54. HE ATTENDED THE UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS DURING 1954-55, AND PURDUE DURING 1955-56.
OFFICIALS SAID TSENG'S LAST VISA EXPIRED IN SEPTEMBER, 1955. SINCE THEN HE TECHNICALLY WAS ILLEGALLY IN THE UNITED STATES.
OFFICIALS SAID HE REQUESTED A VISA EXTENSION IN MARCH, 1956. BUT AFTER BEING COMMITTED TO THE INDIANA STATE HOSPITAL, HE REQUESTED DEPORTATION "FOR PERSONAL REASONS."
JC232PED

A160KX CENSOR (160)
SAN FRANCISCO, JULY 9 (AP)-THE CONTROVERSY OVER NATIONAL SECURITY AND CENSORSHIP WILL SHIFT FROM WASHINGTON TO SAN FRANCISCO THIS WEEK, HIGHLIGHTING THE CONVENTION OF THE AMERICAN SOCIETY OF NEWSPAPER EDITORS WHICH OPENS THURSDAY.
THE TWO MAJOE FIGURES IN THE CONTROVERSY WILL MEET AT THE OPENING SESSION.
THEY ARE LOYD WRIGHT OF LOS ANGELES, FORMER PRESIDENT OF THE AMERICAN BAR ASSN. AND NOW CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMISSION ON GOVERNMENT SECURITY, AND REP. JOHN E. MOSS (D-CALIF), CHAIRMAN OF THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON GOVERNMENT OPERATIONS.
THE COMMITTEE HAS PROPOSED CRIMINAL ACTION, INCLUDING PRISON TERMS, AGAINST NEWSMEN AND OTHERS WHO CIRCULATE FACTS THE GOVERNMENT LABELS "SECRET."
THE PROPOSAL CAME UNDER IMMEDIATE CRITICISM AS A FORM OF PEACETIME CENSORSHIP.
MOSS AND WRIGHT ARE TO DISCUSS THE ISSUES BEFORE THE EDITORS, WHO REPRESENT THE LARGEST AND MOST INFLUENTIAL NEWSPAPERS IN THE UNITED STATES.
THEIR DISCUSSION WILL FOLLOW PRESENTATION OF THE SOCIETY'' OWN REPORT ON FREEDOM OF INFORMATION SHORTLY AFTER THE CONVENTION CONVENES.
JENKIN LLOYD JONES, EDITOR OF THE TULSA TRIBUNE AND ASSOCIATION PRESIDENT, WILL PRESIDE. SOME 250 EDITORS ARE EXPECTED.
GC/KK948PCS NM ASKT

B60WX Q
(150)
WASHINGTON, JULY 9 (AP)-THE HOUSE TODAY URGED THE STATE DEPARTMENT TO STRIVE HARD TO GET RED CHINA TO ACCOUNT FOR 450 AMERICAN WAR PRISONERS.
IT PASSED WITHOUT OPPOSITION A RESOLUTION ASSERTING THAT THE PRISONERS, TAKEN BY THE REDS DURING THE KOREAN WAR, HAVE NOT BEEN ACCOUNTED FOR CONTRARY TO TERMS OF THE KOREAN ARMISTICE.
REP. ZABLOCKI (D-WIS), AUTHOR OF THE RESOLUTION, TOLD THE HOUSE HE WAS NOT CONVINCED THAT THE EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT "HAS PURSUED THIS MATTER WITH THE VIGOR, DETERMINATION AND ENERGY IT SHOULD HAVE RECEIVED."
"IT WOULD ALMOST APPEAR," ZABLOCKI SAID, "AS IF THE ADMINISTRATION WAS MORE ANXIOUS TO KEEP THE NEWS OF COMMUNIST FOUL DEEDS AWAY FROM THE WORLD THAN TO BROADCAST THE FATE OF THESE MEN AS A SOMBER WARNING TO THE AMERICAN PEOPLE AND THE FREE PEOPLES EVERYWHERE."
THE RESOLUTION, WHICH URGES THE STATE DEPARTMENT TO MAKE THE MATTER OF AN ACCOUNTING A "PRIMARY OBJECTIVE" OF FOREIGN POLICY, DOES NOT REQUIRE SENATE APPROVAL. IT IS AN EXPRESSION OF HOUSE VIEWS, WITHOUT THE FORCE OF LAW.
JC807PED

A75LA
(200)
ATOMIC TEST SITE, NEV., JULY 9 (AP)-LATEST DEVELOPMENTS AT THIS NUCLEAR PROVING GROUND ARE (1) THE NEXT SHOT IS SET FOR THURSDAY INSTEAD OF FRIDAY AND (2) GUARDS HAVE VOTED TO STRIKE JULY 16 IF THEIR CONTRACT DEMANDS ARE NOT SETTLED BY THEN.
A UNION SPOKESMAN, DON RONNOW, ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY THAT GUARDS HAD VOTED STRIKE APPROVAL. HE SAID MEN WOULD BE KEPT IN KEY POSITIONS IN THE EVENT OF A WALKOUT.
FEDERAL MEDIATOR RALPH PATTERSON, SAN FRANCISCO, WAS EXPECTED TO ARRIVE TODAY TO AID NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN THE INDEPENDENT GUARDS ASSN. OF NEVADA, LOCAL NO. 1, A NON-AFFILIATED UNION, AND FEDERAL SERVICES, INC. THE LATTER IS AN INDEPENDENT FIRM THAT PROVIDES GUARDS TO THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION ON A CONTRACT BASIS.
PRESENT WAGE RATES RANGE FROM $1.70 TO $2.25 HOURLY. THE GUARDS ARE ASKING RATES FROM $1.87 1/2 ~~TOP~~ to a $2.47 1/2 top.
THE UNION REJECTED A BLANKET RAISE OFFER OF 12 1/2 CENTS. THERE ARE 25 GUARDS. varying
THE AEC ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY THAT THE "DIABLO" SHOT ORIGINALLY SCHEDULED FOR JULY 12 IS NOW PLANNED FOR JULY 11. THE COMPARATIVELY SMALL DEVICE IS THE ONE THAT FAILED TO EXPLODE JUNE 28. THE PRE-DAWN SHOT WILL BE FROM A 500-FOOT TOWER.
THE AEC ANNOUNCED NO REASON FOR CHANGING THE DATE.
'O JP442APD

A84CX
(300)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 10 A.M.EST TODAY TUESDAY, JULY 9)
BY ROBERT GOLDENSTEIN
(ADVANCE) CHICAGO, JULY 9 (AP)-DISCOVERY OF ELEMENT 102--THE 10TH AND NEWEST SYNTHETIC ELEMENT OF THE ATOMIC AGE--WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY BY A JOINT INTERNATIONAL RESEARCH TEAM FROM THE UNITED STATES, GREAT BRITA AND SWEDEN.
THE NEW ELEMENT HAS THE PROPOSED NAME OF NOBELIUM, AFTER THE NOBEL INSTITUTE FOR PHYSICS IN STOCKHOLM. IT WAS MADE BY BOMBARDING CURIUM, SYNTHETIC ELEMENT 96, WITH POSITIVELY CHARGED CARBON IONS ACCELERATED IN THE NOBEL INSTITUTE'S CYCLOTRON.
THE DISCOVERY RESULTED FROM THE JOINT EFFORTS OF SCIENTISTS FROM THE ARGONNE NATIONAL LABORATORY NEAR CHICAGO. THE ATOMIC ENERGY RESEARCH ESTABLISHMENT AT HARWELL, ENGLAND, AND THE NOBEL INSTITUTE.
IT MARKED THE FIRST TIME ANY OF THE ARTIFICIALLY CREATED ELEMENTS, ALL HEAVIER THAN URANIUM, HAS BEEN DISCOVERED BY AN INTERNATIONAL RESEARCH TEAM. URANIUM IS ELEMENT 92.
SPOKESMEN AT ARGONNE, A U.S. ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION LABORATORY, GAVE THIS VERSION OF THE DISCOVERY.
PAUL R. FIELDS, GROUP LEADER IN ARGONNE'S CHEMISTRY DIVISION, ARNOLD M. FRIEDMAN AND OTHER COLLEAGUES THEORIZED TWO YEARS AGO THAT THE BEST CHANCE OF FINDING ELEMENT 102 WOULD RESULT FROM BOMBARDING THE HEAVIEST AVAILABLE ELEMENT WITH THE LIGHTEST PARTICLE TO SUPPLY THE NEEDED NUMBER OF PROTONS AND ELECTRONS.
WHEN JOHN MILSTED OF BRITAIN'S HARWELL ESTABLISHMENT WORKED AT ARGONNE LAST SUMMER UNDER THE U.S. BRITISH EXCHANGE PROGRAM, FIELDS AND FRIEDMAN DISCUSSED THE EXPERIMENT WITH HIM.
MILSTED HAD BEEN PROMISED "FREE TIME" TO EXPERIMENT WITH THE NOBEL CYCLOTRON AND DECIDED TO JOIN THE PROJECT. OTHERS JOINING WERE THE NOBEL TEAM OF HUGO ATTERLING, BJORN ASTROM, WILHELM FORSLING AND LENNART HOLM.
ALL WERE PRESENT WHEN THE ACCELERATOR BOMBARDMENTS WERE STARTED IN MARCH. THE RESEARCHERS OBTAINED CHEMICAL PROOF IN JUNE THAT THE ELEMENT HAD BEEN CREATED.
NOBELIUM IS VERY UNSTABLE, HAVING A HALF LIFE OF 10-12 MINUTES. IT LOSES HALF OF ITS RADIOACTIVITY IN THAT PERIOD, GIVING OFF ALPHA PARTICLES CONSISTING OF TWO PROTONS AND TWO NEUTRONS. FIELDS SAID THE NEW ELEMENT IS A SOLID BUT HAS NOT BEEN OBTAINED IN SUFFICIENT QUANTITY OF DETERMINE ITS COLOR, MELTING OR BOILING TEMPERATURE.

ARGONNE PROVIDED THE VERY RARE ISOTOPES OF CURIUM USED IN THE EXPERIMENTS. HARWELL SUPPLIED THE RARE ISOTOPE OF CARBON--CARBON 13 WHICH WAS STRIPPED OF ITS ELECTRONS TO MAKE IT POSITIVELY CHARGED. FIELDS SAID THE NOBEL CYCLOTRON WAS DEEMED MOST SUITABLE FOR THE EXPERIMENT BECAUSE IT PRODUCES A HIGH INTENSITY BEAM OF PARTICLES.
FIELDS ALSO TOOK PART IN RESEARCH WHICH LED TO THE DISCOVERY OF ELEMENTS 99 AND 100--EINSTEINIUM AND FERMIUM.
ALL THE SYNTHETIC ELEMENTS HAVE BEEN CONTAINED BY TRANSMUTING URANIUM NUCLEI, STEP BY STEP, INTO HEAVIER ATOMS.
SCIENTISTS SAY THERE ARE A NUMBER OF DIFFICULT PROBLEMS IN SYNTHESIZING ELEMENTS HEAVIER THAN ELEMENT 101. AS NUCLEI BECOME HEAVIER THEY BECOME LESS STABLE, THEIR HALF LIVES ARE SHORTER, THE AMOUNT THAT CAN BE SYNTHESIZED BECOMES SMALLER AND DETECTION BECOMES MORE DIFFICULT.
INFORMATION ON ULTRA-HEAVY ELEMENTS IS IMPORTANT IN CHEMISTRY AND FOR BETTER FORMULATION OF NUCLEAR THEORY.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 10 A.M.EST TODAY TUESDAY JULY 9)
MS928ACD NM

A155CX (ADV)
DVANCE FO
(ADVANCE FOR AMS OF WEDNESDAY JULY 10--NOTE DATE)
FREEDOM OF INFORMATION-500)
(ADVANCE) CHICAGO, JULY 9 (AP)-A SURVEY OF STATE GOVERNORS INDICATES SOME DISAGREEMENT AMONG THEM AS TO HOW MUCH YOU HAVE THE RIGHT TO KNOW, AS A MEMBER OF THE PUBLIC, ABOUT THE PUBLIC'S BUSINESS.
SPECIFIC ENDORSEMENT OF OPEN GOVERNMENT BY 24 GOVERNORS WAS REPORTED BY A COMMITTEE ON ADVANCEMENT OF FREEDOM OF INFORMATION SPONSORED BY SIGMA DELTA CHI, NATIONAL JOURNALISM FRATERNITY.
THE COMMITTEE, HEADED BY V.M.NEWTON JR. OF THE TAMPA (FLA.)

TRIBUNE, SAID THAT IN ADDITION TO UNRESERVED ENDORSEMENT OF THE PRINCIPLE OF OPEN GOVERNMENT BY 24 GOVERNORS, "13 OTHERS GO ON RECORD IS GENERALLY ENDORSING IT."

THE COMMITTEE'S REPORT SAID THIS ATTITUDE IS "IN DIRECT CONTRAST TO THE SITUATION IN FEDERAL GOVERNMENT WHEREIN THE PROCEEDINGS OF ALL EXECUTIVE GOVERNMENT AND MUCH OF LEGISLATIVE GOVERNMENT ARE CONDUCTED BEHIND LOCKED DOORS WITH THE PRESS AND PUBLIC BARRED."

THE REPORT QUOTED SIX GOVERNORS WHO DEFENDED THE CLOSED EXECUTIVE SESSION AS JUSTIFIED IN CERTAIN PHASES OF GOVERNMENT. IT SAID THAT FIVE DECLINED TO EXPRESS THEIR STANDS ON GOVERNMENT SECRECY IN PUBLIC.

THE COMMITTEE SAID IT COULD "ONLY ASSUME THAT THE FIVE GOVERNORS WHO CHOSE NOT TO DEFINE THEIR POLICIES ON OPEN GOVERNMENT DO NOT FAVOR IT."

AMONG STRONG VIEWS IN FAVOR OF OPEN GOVERNMENT PROCEDURE WAS THAT OF GOV. GEORGE DOCKING OF KANSAS, WHO REMARKED "AFTER ALL, THE GOVERNMENT IS THE BUSINESS OF THE PEOPLE. THEY HAVE THE RIGHT TO KNOW EVERYTHING ABOUT WHAT IS GOING ON AT ALL TIMES."

GOV. ABRAHAM RIBICOFF OF CONNECTICUT INCLUDED IN HIS VIEWS THE STATEMENT THAT "NO PUBLIC OFFICIAL HAS THE AUTHORITY TO WITHHOLD NEWS AFFECTING THE PUBLIC INTEREST."

GOV. GOODWIN J. KNIGHT OF CALIFORNIA SAID "PUBLIC BUSINESS SHOULD BE CONDUCTED FREELY AND OPENLY. THE ONLY EXCEPTIONS I WOULD TOLERATE WOULD BE MATTERS OF NATIONAL SECURITY OR COURT CASES INVOLVING MINORS."

OF THE GOVERNORS WHO FAVORED BARRING OBSERVATION BY PUBLIC AND PRESS OF SOME PHASES OF GOVERNMENT, GOV. A. B. CHANDLER STRESSED HIS CABINET'S CLOSED MEETINGS AS "AN EXCEPTION" IN GENERALLY OPEN STATE GOVERNMENT CONDUCT IN KENTUCKY.

CHANDLER SAID "THE ABSENCE OF REPORTERS ENCOURAGES THE CABINET OFFICERS TO SPEAK MORE FRANKLY ABOUT THEIR PROBLEMS."

GOV. EARL K. LONG OF LOUISIANA SAID "THERE ARE CERTAIN TIMES WHEN IT WILL WORK OUT BETTER IN THE INTERESTS OF THE PEOPLE IF THERE IS NOT SO MUCH PUBLICITY IN ADVANCE." THIS APPLIES, HE SAID, MOSTLY TO THE DEALINGS OF STATE AGENCIES WITH "PERSONALITIES."

AND GOV. EDMUND S. MUSKIE OF MAINE SAID "IN THE PUBLIC INTEREST, A PUBLIC OFFICIAL MUST HAVE SOME PRIVACY IN WHICH TO CONTEMPLATE HIS PUBLIC POLICIES AND DECISIONS IN ORDER TO EVALUATE THEM IN TERMS OF HIS OWN MIND AND CONSCIENCE."

GOV. MUSKIE SAID "THERE ARE APPROPRIATE OCCASIONS WHEN GROUPS OF PUBLIC OFFICIALS -- COURTS, COMMISSIONS, LEGISLATIVE COMMITTEES AND OTHERS -- SHOULD MEET IN CLOSED OR EXECUTIVE SESSION TO CONSIDER DECISIONS."

THE COMMITTEE REPORT NOTED THAT NO PUBLIC EXPRESSIONS WERE MADE BY GOVERNORS WILLIAM G. STRATTON OF ILLINOIS, GEORGE BELL TIMMERMAN JR., OF SOUTH CAROLINA, VERNON W. THOMSON OF WISCONSIN, HERSCHEL C. LOVELESS OF IOWA, AND EDWARD L. MECHEM OF NEW MEXICO.

THE COMMITTEE MADE THIS COMMENT ON [illegible]'S TO OBTAIN A STATEMENT FROM GOV. STRATTON:

"IN REPLY TO A QUERY FROM A REPORTER AT THE CAPITAL, THE GOVERNOR'S PRESS SECRETARY, JOHNSON KANADAY, SAID THAT THE GOVERNOR TAKES THE STAND THAT STATE RECORDS SHOULD BE OPEN TO THE PRESS AT ALL TIMES AND THAT HE HAS FOLLOWED THIS POLICY IN HIS ADMINISTRATION.

"THERE WAS NO WORD WHATSOEVER FROM THE GOVERNOR OF THE STATE WHEREIN THE HODGE SCANDAL WAS MADE POSSIBLE THROUGH CLOSED RECORDS, ON THE MATTER OF OPEN AND CLOSED PUBLIC MEETINGS."

30.24- 13927

(GOV. STRATTON, WHO OPENED THE RECORDS OF FORMER STATE AUDITOR ORVILLE E. HODGE TO NEWSPAPERMEN AFTER THE EMBEZZLEMENT SCANDAL BROKE, SIGNED ON MONDAY OF THIS WEEK LEGISLATION PROVIDING THAT ALL RECORDS PERTAINING TO THE RECEIPT AND EXPENDITURE OF PUBLIC FUNDS SHALL BE OPEN TO PUBLIC INSPECTION AT ALL REASONABLE TIMES.)

THE COMMITTEE REPORT SAID THAT GOV. TIMMERMAN "WROTE THAT THERE IS NO PROBLEM OF SECRETARY" IN GOVERNMENT IN HIS STATE.

THE REPORT SAID WISCONSIN'S GOV. THOMSON THROUGH HIS PRESS SECRETARY TOLD REPORTERS HE "SAW NO REASON TO CHANGE THE PRESENT SYSTEM, WHICH PERMITS COMMITTEES OF THE LEGISLATURE TO HOLD EXECUTIVE SESSIONS IN WHICH THEY DISCUSS, DELIBERATE AND VOTE ON BILLS REFERRED TO THEM."

THOSE GOVERNORS LISTED AS STATING POLICIES FAVORING OPEN MEETINGS OF GOVERNMENT BODIES WERE DOCKING, RIBICOFF, KNIGHT, LEROY COLLINS OF FLORIDA, ERNEST W. MCFARLAND OF ARIZONA, ORVAL A. FAUBUS OF ARKANSAS, STEVE MCNICHOLS OF COLORADO, MARVIN GRIFFIN OF GEORGIA, ROBERT E. SMYLIE OF IDAHO, HAROLD W. HANDLEY OF INDIANA, THEODORE R. MCKELDIN OF MARYLAND, FOSTER FURCOLO OF MASSACHUSETTS, G. MENNEN WILLIAMS OF MICHIGAN, ORVILLE L. FREEMAN OF MINNESOTA, JOHN E. DAVIS OF NORTH DAKOTA, C. WILLIAM O'NEILL OF OHIO, RAYMOND GARY OF OKLAHOMA, GEORGE M. LEADER OF PENNSYLVANIA, JOE FOSS OF SOUTH DAKOTA, FRANK G. CLEMENT OF TENNESSEE, PRICE DANIEL OF TEXAS, ALBERT D. ROSELLINI OF WASHINGTON, CECIL H. UNDERWOOD OF WEST VIRGINIA, AND MILWARD L. SIMPSON OF WYOMING.

LISTED AS FAVORING OPEN GOVERNMENT, BUT NOT PIN-POINTING THEIR POLICIES WITH REGARD TO OPEN MEETINGS VERSUS CLOSED MEETINGS, WERE GOVERNORS J. CALEB BOGGS OF DELAWARE, J.P. COLEMAN OF MISSISSIPPI, JAMES T. BLAIR JR. OF MISSOURI, J. HUGO ARONSON OF MONTANA, VICTOR E. ANDERSON OF NEBRASKA, CHARLES H. RUSSELL OF NEVADA, ROBERT B. MEYNER OF NEW JERSEY, DENNIS J. ROBERTS OF RHODE ISLAND, THOMAS B. STANLEY OF VIRGINIA, AVERELL HARRIMAN OF NEW YORK, JAMES E. FOLSOM OF ALABAMA, LUTHER H. HODGE OF NORTH CAROLINA, AND ROBERT HOLMES OF OREGON.

THOSE WHO SAID THERE WERE TIMES WHEN THE CLOSED EXECUTIVE SESSION IS NECESSARY IN GOVERNMENT WERE GOVERNORS CHANDLER, LONG, MUSKIE, LANE DWINELL OF NEW HAMPSHIRE, GEORGE D. CLYDE OF UTAH, AND JOSEPH B. JOHNSON OF VERMONT.

GOVERNORS FOLSOM, HODGE AND HOLMES COMMENTED IN THEIR STATEMENTS UPON RESPONSIBILITIES OF THE PRESS.

FOLSOM COMMENTED: "IF THE NEWSPAPERS AND NEWSPAPER REPORTERS PRINT THE FACTS AS THEY ARE PRESENTED, WITHOUT SLANTING OR REWRITING TO FIT THEIR OWN PERSONAL VIEWPOINT, THEN THEY MOST CERTAINLY SERVE THE PPUBLIC INTEREST AT THEIR BEST. X X X X X WE NEED THE FREE PRESS MORE NOW THAN EVER."

HODGE'S REMARKS INCLUDED THESE: "MEMBERS OF THE PRESS SHOULD ALWAYS BE AWARE THAT IRRESPONSIBLE OR CARELESS HANDLING OF THE NEWS ABOUT PUBLIC AFFAIRS AND PUBLIC OFFICIALS, EVEN IN A FEW NEWSPAPERS, CAN RESULT IN PUBLIC OFFICIALS AND THE PUBLIC LOSING CONFIDENCE IN THE INTEGRITY AND PURPOSE OF THE WHOLE PRESS.

"EXAGGERATION AND DISTORTION IN THE REPORTING OF PUBLIC BUSINESS WILL CLOSE DOORS TO GOVERNMENT OFFICES WHICH SHOULD REMAIN OPEN."

HOLMES SAID "THE PRESS, TOO, AS PUBLIC OFFICIALS DO, SOMETIMES FORGETS TO USE THEIR RESPONSIBILITY. A FREE PRESS, BY IRRESPONSIBLE INTERPRETATION OF FACT, MAY BE AS GUILTY AS THE OFFICIAL IN KEEPING THE TRUTH OF GOVERNMENT FROM THE POPLE."

(END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF WEDNESDAY, JULY 10--NOTE DATE)

MS1212ACD NM

B65DT Q
(330) AP WORLD SERVICE ASKED
ANN ARBOR, MICH., JULY 9 (AP)-GREATER HARMONY BETWEEN EAST AND WEST WOULD BE ACHIEVED BY IMPROVING THE LIVING AND ECONOMIC STANDARDS OF BACKWARD NATIONS, THE INDIAN AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES SAID HERE TODAY.

IN A SPEECH AT THE UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN, AMBASSADOR G. L. MEHTA SAID BETTERING CONDITIONS IN UNDEVELOPED COUNTRIES IS "A GREAT ISSUE NOW FACING THE WORLD, APART FROM THE PROHIBITION OF ATOMIC POWER FOR DESTRUCTIVE PURPOSES."

MEHTA ALSO IS INDIA'S ENVOY TO CUBA AND MEXICO.

HE PICTURED THE GAP BETWEEN THE FEW ECONOMICALLY DEVELOPED NATIONS AND THE MANY POOERER ONES AS "GETTING WIDER."

"THIS IS BECAUSE OF THE INCREASE IN POPULATION IN ECONOMICALLY BACKWARD COUNTRIES AND THE RAPID INCREASE IN PRODUCTIVITY IN DEVELOPED AREAS," THE INDIAN DIPLOMAT SAID.

"THESE WIDE DISPARITIES ARE LEADING TO DISCONTENT AMONG THE LESS-DEVELOPED COUNTRIES WHOSE PEOPLES RESENT THEIR WEAK BARGAINING POSITION AS AGAINST ADVANCED COUNTRIES. IT HAS CAUSED FRUSTRATION AND FRICTION."

HE SAID THE PRIMARY OBLIGATION FOR IMPROVEMENT RESTS ON THE BACKWARD STATES THEMSELVES. BUT HE SAID THE BETTER DEVELOPED COUNTRIES COULD HELP THEIR POORER NEIGHBORS BY OFFERING TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE AND INVESTMENTS.

"SUCH AID SHOULD BE CHANNELED AS FAR AS POSSIBLE THROUGH INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS WHICH WOULD PREVENT POLITICAL STRINGS BEING TIED TO IT," SAID MEHTA.

HE TOLD HIS AUDIENCE THAT INDIA IS ENDEAVORING TO ACHIEVE RAPID ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT WHILE RETAINING THE VALUES OF A DEMOCRATIC SOCIETY. IN LINE WITH THIS GROWTH, MEHTA SAID, A TARGET VISUALIZING AN AVERAGE INCREASE OF FIVE PER CENT ANNUALLY IN INDIAN INCOME IS "AN OBJECTIVE WHICH IS ESSENTIAL FOR A COUNTRY SEEKING TO PROCEED FROM ECONOMIC STAGNATION TO MODEST STANDARDS OF DEVELOPMENT.

"WHEN WE SEE THE FERMENTATION AND THE REVOLUTION OF EXPECTATION IN ASIA AND AFRICA TODAY," MEHTA SAID, "WE COULD WELL REALIZE THAT AN UNAMBITIOUS ECONOMIC PLAN WOULD HARDLY BE APPROPRIATE FOR A NATION SEEKING TO ACHIEVE ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT AND ESTABLISH MINIMUM STANDARDS FOR THE MASS OF PEOPLE WHILE ACCEPTING DEMOCRATIC CONCEPTS AND IMPLEMENTING ITS PROGRAMS THROUGH PERSUASION INSTEAD OF FORCE."

LISTENING TO MEHTA WERE MANY STUDENTS FROM INDIA NOW ATTENDING THE UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN. THERE WERE 136 INDIANS ENROLLED DURING THE RECENTLY ENDED SPRING SEMESTER. BEFORE HIS TALK, THE AMBASSADOR WAS HONORED AT A LUNCHEON BY UNIVERSITY PRESIDENT HARLAN HATCHER.
MU753PES NM

A14AX (160
ATLANTA, JULY 9 (AP)-THE 3RD ARMY COMMANDER TODAY APPROVED THE COURT-MARTIAL SENTENCE OF COL. JOHN C. NICKERSON WHO WAS FINED $1,500 AND REPRIMANDED FOR MISUSE OF SECRET DEFENSE INFORMATION.

LT. GEN. THOMAS F. HICKEY ORDERED INTO EXECUTION THE SENTENCE WHICH WAS HANDED DOWN JUNE 29 AFTER A FIVE-DAY TRIAL AT REDSTONE ARSENAL AT HUNTSVILLE, ALA.

THE CASE STILL MUST BE REVIEWED BY THE DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY AND THE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE.

IN ADDITION TO THE OFFICIAL REPRIMAND AND A $100 A MONTH FINE FOR 15 MONTHS TO BE DEDUCTED IN ADVANCE, THE 41-YEAR-OLD GUIDED MISSILE EXPERT WAS SUSPENDED FROM RANK FOR ONE YEAR.

THE FORMER WEST POINT GRADUATE ADMITTED AT THE BEGINNING OF THE TRIAL 15 CHARGES THAT HE LEAKED SECRET DEFENSE DATA TO CERTAIN KEY PEOPLE. HE SAID HE DID SO IN AN EFFORT TO REVERSE AN ORDER BY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE CHARLES E. WILSON WHICH ASSIGNED THE MAJOR PART OF THE MISSILES PROGRAM TO THE AIR FORCE.

NICKERSON, ARDENT ADVOCATE OF THE ARMY'S EFFORTS TO DEVELOP ITS OWN BALLISTIC MISSILES, WAS ACTING AS A LIASON MAN AT REDSTONE WHEN THE CHARGES WERE BROUGHT.

THE ARMY DROPPED ESPIONAGE AND PERJURY CHARGES AT THE START OF NICKERSON'S TRIAL.

THE OFFICIAL REPRIMAND, SIGNED BY HICKEY, TOOK NICKERSON TO TASK IN STERN LANGUAGE.

"YOUR ACTIONS HAVE BROUGHT DISCREDIT UPON THE ARMY, DISRESPECT UPON YOURSELF AND COULD HAVE RESULTED IN A DISHONORABLE TERMINATION OF YOUR SERVICE," THE STATEMENT SAID.

"THE GENERAL COURT-MARTIAL HAS SEEN FIT TO RETAIN YOU IN THE SERVICE. YOU SHOULD, HOWEVER, BE UNDER NO MISCONCEPTION AS TO THE GRAVITY OF YOUR OFFENSE AND THE LOW EBB WHICH YOUR CAREER HAS REACHED. YOU HAVE SO DESTROYED CONFIDENCE IN YOUR INTEGRITY AND JUDGMENT AS TO RENDER YOU UNFIT FOR MANY ASSIGNMENTS.

"ONLY BY EXEMPLARY AND EXTRADORDINARY FUTURE SERVICE CAN YOU HOPE TO ATONE FOR YOUR UNLAWFUL AND REPREHENSIBLE CONDUCT."

THE STATEMENT ALSO SAID THAT NICKERSON "FLOUTED REGULATIONS OF GENERAL APPLICATION AND SHOWED CALCULATED DISREGARD FOR SPECIFIC REGULATIONS DIRECTLY AFFECTING THE SECURITY OF THE NATION.

"IN PURSUING YOUR COURSE OF CONDUCT YOU WERE DELIBERATELY DEFYING YOUR SUPERIORS, DELUDING YOUR SUBORDINATES AND MISUSING YOUR AUTHORITY."
SJ931PES NM

B95NR
PKWYPL
N
NEWARK, N.J., JULY 9 (AP)-TWO OF NEWARK'S THREE FIFTH AMENDMENT TEACHERS HAVE ADMITTED PAST AFFILIATION WITH THE COMMUNIST PARTY, SUPERINTENDENT OF SCHOOLS DR. EDWARD F. KENNELLY SAID TONIGHT.

KENNELLY SAID ONE OF THE THREE HOWEVER DECLINED TO DISCUSS ACTIVITIES PRIOR TO A RECENT DATE, AT AN INQUIRY KENNELLY HELD ON THEIR FITNESS TO TEACH.

THE THREE HIGH SCHOOL TEACHERS WHO LOST THEIR JOBS AFTER THEY TOOK THE FIFTH AMENDMENT BEFORE A HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE MAY 19, 1955, ARE ROBERT LOWENSTEIN, PERRY ZIMMERMAN AND MRS. ESTELLE LABA. DR. KENNELLY DID NOT IDENTIFY THE TWO WHO ADMITTED COMMUNIST AFFILIATIONS.

KENNELLY INTERVIEWED EACH ONE SEPARATELY IN COMPLIANCE WITH A STATE SUPREME COURT RULING ON FEB. 4 THAT HELD THE TEACHERS' OUSTERS WERE ILLEGAL.

THE COURT RULED THAT DISMISSAL OF A TEACHER SOLELY FOR USING THE FIFTH AMENDMENT WAS UNCONSTITUTIONAL. THE COURT SUGGESTED THAT FURTHER HEARINGS BE HELD BY THE NEWARK BOARD OF EDUCATION, BEGINNING WITH AN INQUIRY BY THE SUPERINTENDENT.

THE COURT SAID THAT IF THE TEACHERS REMAINED SILENT WHEN QUESTIONED BY THE LOCAL SCHOOL AUTHORITIES, THE AUTHORITIES MIGHT REASONABLY CONCLUDE THEY ARE NO LONGER FIT TO TEACH.

THE COURT ALSO SAID DISMISSALS WOULD BE WARRANTED IF THE TEACHERS ARE NOW COMMUNISTS.

DR. KENNELLY SAID, "ALL THREE TEACHERS ANSWERED MOST OF THE QUESTIONS AT THE ADMINISTRATIVE HEARING I CONDUCTED THAT THEY REFUSED TO ANSWER BEFORE THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE.

"TWO OF THEM TALKED OF PAST AFFILIATIONS WITH THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND ONE REFUSED TO TALK OF EVENTS PRIOR TO A FIXED DATE WHICH HE INSISTED UPON FIXING HIMSELF. THIS WAS A RELATIVELY RECENT DATE."

HE SAID HE WILL FILE A REPORT WITH THE BOARD OF EDUCATION.
JP1106PED

30.24- 13929

A127
(150)
NEW YORK, JULY 9 (AP)-THE PLATFORM FOR THE NATION'S THIRD TEXAS TOWER ROSE SLOWLY FROM THE SEA TODAY AS HYDRAULIC JACKS LIFTED IT TO THE TOP OF THREE HUGE LEGS RESTING ON THE EDGE OF THE CONTINENTAL SHELF 65 MILES SOUTHEAST OF HERE.

THE TOWER WHEN COMPLETED WILL SERVE AS AN OFFSHORE RADAR WARNING STATION AGAINST ENEMY AIR ATTACK. SIMILAR TOWERS HAVE BEEN ERECTED ON GEORGE'S BANK OFF BOSTON AND ON NANTUCKET SHOALS OFF THE SOUTHERN COAST OF CAPE COD.

FIVE OCEAN-GOING TUGS OF THE MORAN TOWING CO. BROUGHT THIS TOWER'S TRIPLE LEGS, PLATFORM AND MISCELLANEOUS PARTS FROM PORTLAND, MAINE, LAST WEDNESDAY. WAVES AND WIND PREVENTED PLACING THE LEGS UNTIL SUNDAY MORNING.

WITH THE LEGS FILLED WITH WATER AND RESTING ON ROCK 180 FEET BELOW THE SURFACE, TUGS SPENT THE REST OF THE DAY JOCKEYING SLOTS IN THE PLATFORM INTO POSITION BETWEEN THE LEGS. ONCE LOCKED IN PLACE, THE PLATFORM WAS SLOWLY PREPARED FOR RAISING TO ITS FINAL POSITION, 65 FEET ABOVE THE OCEAN.

RK1115AED

1957 1957

A70 (CQ)
(200)
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 A.M. EST TUESDAY, JULY 9

(ADVANCE) NEW YORK, JULY 9 (AP)-THE NEW YORK TIMES SAID TODAY A NEW SPEEDY MEDIUM JET BOMBER WITH SHARPLY SWEEPTBACK WINGS HAS BEEN SPOTTED OVER MOSCOW RECENTLY.

HANSON W. BALDWIN, TIMES MILITARY EDITOR, SAID THE BOMBER AND SEVERAL OTHER NEW RUSSIAN PLANES WERE SEEN DURING REHEARSALS FOR SOVIET AIR FORCE DAY. THE AERIAL DISPLAY WAS SCHEDULED FOR LATE JUNE BUT WAS CANCELED AT THE LAST MINUTE, OSTENSIBLY BECAUSE BAD WEATHER WAS PREDICTED.

SOURCES IN WASHINGTON, BALDWIN SAID, DESCRIBED THE MYSTERY BOMBER AS A MUCH IMPROVED BADGER CLASS PLANE ROUGHLY COMPARABLE TO THE U.S. BOEING B47. THE REPORT GAVE THIS DESCRIPTION:

1957

THE BOMBER IS OF RADICAL DESIGN. IT IS ROUGHLY 106 FEET LONG, ABOUT THE LENGTH OF THE TU16 BADGER WHICH THE SOVIETS HAVE USED IN THEIR LONG-RANGE FORCES FOR YEARS, BUT THE WING SPAN IS BELIEVED TO BE ABOUT 25 FEET SHORTER THAN THE BADGER'S 100 FEET.

THE BOMBER APPEARED TO HAVE FOUR JET ENGINES, MOUNTED IN PAIRS IN AN OVER-AND-UNDER CONFIGURATION IN THE WING ROOTS ON EACH SIDE OF THE FUSELAGE.

THE REHEARSALS ALSO INDICATED SOME OF THE FIGHTER PLANES FIRST SHOWN IN THE 1956 SOVIET AIR SHOW WERE NOW IN PRODUCTION. THE MIG21, CREDITED WITH A SPEED OF 1,200 MILES AN HOUR, WAS SEEN IN THE AIR OVER MOSCOW AND SEVERAL DELTA-WING FIGHTERS SHOWN LAST YEAR ALSO WERE OBSERVED.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 A.M. EST TUESDAY, JULY 9

DF725AED

END- JUY-9/57

A45

1957 1957

NEW YORK, JULY 9 (AP)-THE DAILY WORKER, AMERICAN COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER, VOICED APPROVAL TODAY OF THE RECENT SHAKEUP IN SOVIET LEADERSHIP.

COMMENTING EDITORIALLY FOR THE FIRST TIME ON THE LATEST MOSCOW PURGE, THE WORKER SAID HE OUTCOME SHOWED A SOVIET DEDICATION TO THE POLICIES OF PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE AND A RELAXATION OF TENSIONS.

THE NEWSPAPER APPLAUDED THE DEBATE WITHIN THE COMMUNIST PARTY'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE ON THE ISSUES POSED BY THE CONFLICT. BUT THE EDITORIAL SUGGESTED THAT "MATTERS MIGHT not HAVE EVEN COME TO THIS PASS" HAD THERE BEEN PUBLIC DISCUSSION OF THE ISSUES.

DF411AED

Begin—— July 10, 1957

30.24- 13931

A48
NIGHT LEAD DISARMAMENT (360)
BY WATSON SIMS

LONDON, JULY 10 (AP)-AMERICAN INFORMANTS SAID TODAY RUSSIA HAS INVITED NEW DISCUSSION ON THE U.S. PROPOSAL FOR A 10-MONTH SUSPENSION OF H-BOMB TESTS.

THE INFORMANTS SAID VALERIAN ZORIN, SOVIET DELEGATE TO THE U.N. DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE, ASKED U.S. DELEGATE HAROLD E. STASSEN TO ELABORATE HIS ARGUMENT AND ADDED, "PERHAPS YOU CAN CONVINCE US."

ZORIN WAS QUOTED AS SAYING THAT IF THE LENGTH OF SUSPENSION OF NUCLEAR TESTS COULD BE AGREED ON, AN EXPERTS' COMMITTEE COULD MAP OUT HOW THE SUSPENSION COULD BE ENFORCED.

PREVIOUSLY ZORIN HAD DEMANDED A SUSPENSION OF TESTS FOR AT LEAST TWO YEARS.

STASSEN PROMISED A STATEMENT TOMORROW ON THE U.S. PROPOSAL FOR BEGINNING A PARTIAL DISARMAMENT TREATY WITH THE 10-MONTH SUSPENSION. HE GAVE NO HINT OF WHETHER HE WOULD BE WILLING TO EXTEND THE SUSPENSION PERIOD. THE FRENCH AND CANADIAN DELEGATES HAVE APPROVED THE 10-MONTH PLAN.

WESTERN OFFICIALS SAW AS A HOPEFUL SIGN THE IMPLIED WILLINGNESS OF BOTH STASSEN AND ZORIN TO NEGOTIATE KEY POINTS.

ZORIN APPEARED SOMEWHAT MORE CONCILIATORY THAN HE WAS LAST MONDAY WHEN HE DEVOTED MOST OF A LONG SPEECH TO SHARP CRITICISM OF THE WESTERN POSITION.

STASSEN CHALLENGED ZORIN TO DRAFT AN ACCEPTABLE FORMULA FOR RENOUNCING THE USE OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS. ZORIN HAS MADE SUCH RENUNCIATION A KEY POINT OF SOVIET POLICY.

BUT STASSEN HAS MADE CLEAR THE UNITED STATES WILL NEVER AGREE TO A COMPLETE AND FINAL RENUNCIATION OF HYDROGEN WEAPONS. THE UNITED STATES IS WILLING TO PLEDGE NOT TO USE THEM EXCEPT TO REPEL AGGRESSION UNDER THE U.N. CHARTER. AGREEMENT ON DEFINING THE MEANING OF AGGRESSION MAY BE THE KEY TO AGREEMENT ON USE OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

IN AN ANSWER TO ZORIN'S MONDAY SPEECH, STASSEN FIRMLY REJECTED SUGGESTIONS BY ZORIN THAT THE UNITED STATES IS NOT WHOLE-HEARTEDLY TRYING TO REACH AGREEMENT ON BOTH NUCLEAR MATTERS AND A GENERAL PARTIAL DISARMAMENT TREATY. STASSEN DENIED THE UNITED STATES WAS USING ITS NUCLEAR KNOW-HOW MAINLY TO PRODUCE NEW WEAPONS OF MASS DESTRUCTION.

STASSEN REITERATED THAT SCIENTISTS SHOULD BEGIN WORK IMMEDIATELY ON A SYSTEM FOR ENFORCING THE TEST SUSPENSION, SOMETHING ZORIN PREVIOUSLY HAD CLASSED AS A WASTE OF TIME. TODAY ZORIN BROKE IN TO SAY THAT IF THERE IS AGREEMENT ON THE LENGTH OF THE SUSPENSION "THERE WILL BE FRUITFUL WORK FOR THE EXPERTS TO PERFORM."

ML/JB544PED

A22
(320)
BY STANLEY JOHNSON

PARIS, JULY 10 (AP)-A FRENCH COURT TODAY GAVE A FORMER AMERICAN SOLDIER A TWO YEAR SUSPENDED SENTENCE FOR STABBING HIS UNFAITHFUL FRENCH WIFE TO DEATH.

HE WAS JOSEPH DAIGNEAULT, 33, OF LEWISTON, ME., WHO SETTLED HERE IN 1948 AFTER MARRYING BEAUTIFUL DANCING TEACHER MONIQUE PARFUS WHILE ON OCCUPATION DUTY IN WEST GERMANY.

THE COURT WAS TOLD THIS STORY:

THE YOUNG COUPLE SETTLED DOWN IN PARIS BUT THEIR HAPPINESS DID NOT LAST. DAIGNEAULT, HIS ATTORNEY PLEADED, WAS "NAIVE WHEN IT CAME TO MAKING LOVE. MONIQUE FOUND ANOTHER MAN WHO BROUGHT WHAT HE NEGLECTED."

DAIGNEAULT WAS FURIOUS, ESPECIALLY AFTER HIS WIFE WENT OFF FOR A WEEKEND WITH HER LOVER.

IN A LAST-DITCH EFFORT TO PATCH THINGS UP, THE AMERICAN URGED HIS WIFE TO GO TO THE UNITED STATES WITH HIM AND START LIFE OVER. AT FIRST SHE AGREED AND HE WENT TO THE AMERICAN EMBASSY TO GET FORMALITIES STARTED.

THAT EVENING -- APRIL 26, 1956 -- HE CAME HOME WITH A DOZEN RED ROSES, GOT THE DINNER STARTED AND SET THE TABLE. HE CAREFULLY ARRANGED THE ROSES AS A CENTERPIECE.

BUT MONIQUE WAS OUT HAVING COCKTAILS WITH HER LOVER.

WHEN SHE CAME HOME, DAIGNEAULT TOLD HER WHAT HE HAD DONE AT THE EMBASSY.

"DON'T BOTHER FOR ME," SHE ALLEGEDLY REPLIED. "I AM NOT GOING WITH YOU. MY LOVER IS COMING OVER TO TELL YOU WHY."

WHEN THE LOVER SHOWED UP, THE VETERAN THREW HIM OUT AND LOCKED THE DOOR. HE STAYED OUTSIDE TO LISTEN.

ONCE MORE DAIGNEAULT BEGGED MONIQUE TO COME TO AMERICA WITH HIM.

"NEVER," SHE ANSWERED.

THE HUSBAND SHOUTED "I WILL KILL YOU. YOU WILL NEVER BELONG TO ANOTHER."

MONIQUE SCREAMED HER LAST WORDS: "I HAVE NEVER LOVED YOU. I WILL NEVER LOVE YOU."

BY THE TIME THE LOVER, WHO WAS NOT NAMED, BROKE DOWN THE DOOR, MONIQUE WAS DEAD WITH 26 STAB WOUNDS ALL OVER HER BODY.

DAIGNEAULT WENT TO THE POLICE AND CONFESSED.

HIS CASE, DESCRIBED IN THE PARIS PRESS AS A "TYPICAL CRIME OF PASSION," RECEIVED A SYMPATHETIC HEARING AND THERE APPEARED TO BE NO DISAGREEMENT WITH THE SUSPENDED SENTENCE.

DAIGNEAULT WILL BE RELEASED FROM PRISON TOMORROW AND, HIS LAWYERS SAID, HOPES TO RETURN TO MAINE AS SOON AS POSSIBLE THEREAFTER.

DR. PAUL GOURION, COURT-APPOINTED PSYCHIATRIST, REPORTED:

"IT WAS A NORMAL AND LEGITIMATE EMOTION WHICH JUSTIFIED HIS ACT. THERE WAS NO INSANITY IN HIS CASE."

THE MOTHER OF THE DEAD WOMAN TESTIFIED, "I SINCERELY BELIEVE THAT IT WAS NOT HIS FAULT. I WOULD LIKE FOR HIM NOT TO BE PUNISHED."

ML448PED

A92

PARIS, JULY 10 (AP)-THE FRENCH NATIONAL ASSEMBLY TODAY RATIFIED THE TREATY FOR AN INTERNATIONAL ATOMIC ENERGY AGENCY ON A QUICK SHOW OF HANDS VOTE.

THE AGENCY, TO BE LAUNCHED NEXT OCTOBER IN VIENNA, IS THE OUTGROWTH OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S "ATOMS FOR PEACE" PROPOSALS.

SM839PED

A106WX
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS WEDNESDAY, JULY 10
(500) GERMANY-REFUGEES
BY WARREN ROGERS JR.

(ADVANCE) HAMBURG, GERMANY, JULY 10 (AP)-THE GERMAN WHO CAN NO LONGER LIVE UNDER COMMUNISM IN THE EAST AND SLIPS ACROSS TO THE WEST IS KEEPING WARM THE HOPE OF EVENTUAL GERMAN REUNIFICATION.

NEARLY EVERY DAY AIRPLANES FROM BERLIN, WHERE FREEDOM IS JUST A SUBWAY RIDE FROM EAST TO WEST, BRING WHAT THE WEST GERMANS CALL "NEW SETTLERS."

THEY ARE NOT A HAPPY SIGHT: MOTHERS WITH HASTILY PACKED SHOPPING BASKETS AND INFANTS SMELLING IN NEED OF A BATH; A MIDDLE-AGED MAN WHO IS BEGINNING TO HAVE SECOND THOUGHTS ABOUT THE IMPULSE WHICH SENT HIM FLEEING FROM HIS FAMILY; A THUMB-SUCKING LITTLE GIRL WHOSE HAIR SHOULD BE COMBED.

BUT THEY QUICKEN THE HEARTBEAT OF THE PROSPEROUS AND WELL FED WEST GERMANS WHO SEEM THEM ARRIVE AT THE AIRPORT AND GET HERDED INTO TRUCKS FOR THE RIDE TO THE RECEPTION CENTER.

"BUT FOR THE GRACE OF GOD, THERE GO I," SAID ONE WEST GERMAN WHO WATCHED IT. "HOW LONG MUST THIS GO ON?"

IT HAS BEEN GOING ON SINCE THE RUSSIANS CLAMPED AN IRON CURTAIN ON THEIR OCCUPATION ZONE IN GERMANY AFTER WORLD WAR II. IN 12 YEARS NEARLY 2,800,000 (M) GERMANS HAVE FLED THE SOVIET ZONE AND THE SOVIET SECTOR OF BERLIN, SETTLING IN THE WEST.

BERLIN IS THE EASIEST PLACE TO JUMP BECAUSE THERE IS CONSIDERABLE BACK-AND-FORTH TRAFFIC. BUT IT IS AN ISLAND IN THE SOVIET ZONE OF GERMANY. THAT IS WHY REFUGEES ARE FLOWN OUT.

A VISIT TO BERLIN NOWADAYS DOES NOT PROVIDE THE CONTRAST BETWEEN EAST AND WEST LIVING CONDITIONS THAT IT ONCE DID.

THE WEST BERLINERS, TO BE SURE, ARE A CHIC LOT BY COMPARISON WITH THOSE OF THE EAST. THE WESTERNERS LAUGH A LOT MORE AND THEIR SIDEWALK CAFES, LIKE THEIR CLOTHES AND CARS, ARE BRIGHTER AND GAYER. BUT THE EASTERNERS, DESPITE THEIR BENT HEADS AND GRIM FACES, APPEAR BUSY AND PRODUCTIVE.

THE REASON FOR THE CHANGED LOOK MAY LIE IN WHAT HAPPENED JUNE 17, 1953. THAT WAS THE DATE OF THE BERLIN UPRISING, WHEN THE PEOPLE THREW ROCKS AT RED ARMY TANKS YEARS BEFORE THE HUNGARIAN REVOLT AND THE POLISH RIOTS. THE REDS HAVE SINCE EASED THEIR YOKE IN EAST BERLIN.

"THE COMMUNISTS DON'T WANT ANOTHER JUNE 17," A WEST GERMAN OFFICIAL SAID. "AND NEITHER DO WE."

HE EXPLAINED THAT GERMANS ON BOTH SIDES OF THE IRON CURTAIN KNOW REUNIFICATION MUST COME WITHOUT EITHER WAR OR FULL SOVIET DOMINATION. ANOTHER UPRISING MIGHT PROVOKE WEST GERMAN ACTION TO HELP FRIENDS AND RELATIVES IN THE EAST. AND WHERE WOULD THAT PUT THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY (NATO) NATIONS? WOULD THEY JOIN WITH GERMANY IN A WAR AGAINST RUSSIA?

IT IS A CATASTROPHIC THOUGHT TO PEOPLE REBUILDING THEIR COUNTRY FROM THE RUBBLE OF WORLD WAR II.

AND THERE IS THE PRACTICAL SIDE OF REUNIFICATION. WHAT HAPPENS TO THE PROSPEROUS WEST GERMAN ECONOMY IF IT SUDDENLY IS WEIGHTED DOWN WITH THE LAGGING ECONOMY OF THE EAST?

~~XX~~ THE NEARLY 2,800,000 "NEW SETTLERS" CLUSTER NEAR THE EAST-WEST DIVIDING LINE.

IN SCHLESWIG-HOLSTEIN, THEY COMPRISE 33 PER CENT OF THE POPULATION. IN LOWER SAXONY IT IS 31.7 PER CENT. BY CONTRAST THE RHINELAND-PALATINATE TO THE WEST HAS ONLY 12 PER CENT.

IRONICALLY IT IS IN SCHLESWIG-HOLSTEIN AND LOWER SAXONY THAT THE GHOST OF ADOLF HITLER STILL WALKS LOUDEST. THAT ENEMY OF FREEDOM WAS STRONG IN BOTH WHILE HE LIVED, AND A PULSE-TAKER THERE THESE DAYS WILL STILL FIND PEOPLE WHO LOOK LONGINGLY BACK TO "THE GOOD OLD DAYS."

END ADVANCE FOR PMS WEDNESDAY, JULY 10, SENT JULY 9.

EG&JC1012AED NM

A75

(150)

BERLIN, JULY 10 (AP)-COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY TODAY SPANKED ITS STAR LADY RADIO ANNOUNCER FOR MIXING POLITICS INTO THE WEATHER REPORT.

THE COMMUNIST SATIRICAL WEEKLY EULENSPIEGEL DECIDED THAT THE HOT WEATHER WAS BAD ENOUGH, BUT LISTENING TO A MARXIST COMMENTARY ON IT BY MISS INGE BARTELS WAS EVEN WORSE.

"SHE SOUNDS LIKE A GLOOMY BRUNHILDE WITH A PATRIOTIC LUMP IN HER THROAT," EULENSPIEGEL GROWLED AND GAVE THIS LAMPOONED VERSION OF ONE OF MISS BARTELS' WEATHER REPORTS:

"FROM THE CAPITALISTIC SCOTTISH ISLAND THERE IS APPROACHING A BRITISH ATTEMPT AT INFILTRATION OF OUR PEACE-LOVING SAXONY. OUR COMRADE METEOROLOGISTS, UNITED AS USUAL ON A WIDE WEATHER FRONT, STAND READY TO DO BATTLE BESIDE THEIR BAROMETERS.

"THE SUN WILL NEVER GO DOWN ON OUR PEACEFUL WORK OF RECONSTRUCTION.

"IT RISES TOMORROW MORNING AT 05:47 . . ."

ADDED EULENSPIEGEL: "ENOUGH. MISS BARTELS RIDICULES NOT ONLY HERSELF BUT ALSO THE NEWS SERVICE OF THE GERMAN DEMOCRATIC RADIO."

UK747PED

A64

(140)

WIESBADEN, GERMANY, JULY 10 (AP)-THE U.S. AIR FORCE IN EUROPE TODAY CHARGED FOUR OF ITS MEN WITH RAPING A GERMAN WOMAN WHO WENT SWIMMING IN THE NUDE JUNE 30 IN AN ABANDONED GRAVELPIT.

MISS LISELOTTE BURDUSS, 34, A SECRETARY, CLAIMS SHE WAS ASSAULTED BY EIGHT AMERICAN AIRMEN WHILE SHE AND THREE GERMAN FRIENDS HAD AN EARLY MORNING SWIM IN THE WATER-FILLED PIT AT OFFENBACH, NEAR FRANKFURT.

NO DATE HAS BEEN SET FOR THE TRIAL.

THE OFFICIAL AIR FORCE RELEASE POINTED OUT THE MAXIMUM PENALTY FOR RAPE IS DEATH UNDER U.S. LAW. UNDER GERMAN LAW, THE MAXIMUM PENALTY IS 15 YEARS AT HARD LABOR.

THE AIR FORCE IDENTIFIED THE ACCUSED MEN AS AIRMAN 3.C. RICHARD A. KEMPLE, 19, OF ST. GEORGE, UTAH; AND AIRMEN 2.C. DAVID L. HEARLE, 20, OF (732 SUMMER AVE.) NEWARK, N.J.; DONALD L. HARRINGTON, 20, OF FARMINGTON, MO., AND LEE R. BURNS, 20, OF BEDFORD, TEX.

IN ADDITION TO RAPE, HEARLE, HARRINGTON AND BURNS ARE CHARGED WITH COMMITTING UNNATURAL ACTS.

LF7PED.

A90

NEUBIBERG, GERMANY, JULY 10 (AP)-THE U.S. AIR FORCE TODAY OFFICIALLY CLOSED DOWN OPERATION "SAFE HAVEN II." UNDER THE PROGRAM 4,616 HUNGARIAN REFUGEES WERE FLOWN FROM HERE TO THE UNITED STATES.

"AFE HAVEN II" WAS STARTED JAN. 2, TAKING OVER AFTER A SIMILAR AIRLIFT OPERATING OUT OF MUNICH ENDED. THE TWO PROJECTS CARRIED 14,316 REFUGEES ACROSS THE ATLANTIC AFTER LAST FALL'S HUNGARIAN REBELLION IN 238 TRANSATLANTIC FLIGHTS.

IN ANNOUNCING THE END OF "SAFE HAVEN II," THE AIR FORCE SAID:

"THE MOST IMPRESSIVE AND FINAL FACT, STILL REMAINS THE HUNGARIAN DESIRE FOR FREEDOM WHICH MADE THE ENTIRE AIRLIFT NECESSARY."

KM857AED

S2

(170)

BONN, GERMANY, JULY 10 (AP)-THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT SAID TODAY IT IS NOW READY TO OPEN TRADE TALKS WITH RUSSIA.

GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN FELIX VON ECKARDT SAID THAT A 25-MAN GERMAN DELEGATION HEADED BY AMBASSADOR ROLF LAHR, A SPECIALLY NAMED FOREIGN OFFICE OFFICIAL, WILL BE READY TO LEAVE FOR MOSCOW NEXT WEEK.

VON ECKARDT SAID THAT THE EXACT DATE FOR THE TALKS TO BEGIN WILL BE

SET IN MOSCOW AFTER CONSULTATION WITH THE WEST GERMAN AMBASSADOR, WILHELM HAAS, WHO ARRIVES HERE TOMORROW.

THE TRADE TALKS WERE PROPOSED MONTHS AGO BY SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN IN A PERSONAL LETTER TO CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER AND WERE ORIGINALLY DUE TO BEGIN JUNE 15. THEY WERE HELD UP BY BONN'S INSISTENCE THAT THE QUESTION OF REPATRIATION OF SOME 80,000 GERMANS FROM RUSSIA SHOULD BE DISCUSSED AT THE SAME TIME.

IN A NOTE DELIVERED LAST WEEK, MOSCOW DENIED BONN'S ASSERTION THAT THOUSANDS OF GERMANS WERE BEING DETAINED BUT AGREED TO DISCUSS "PRACTICAL QUESTIONS" CONNECTED WITH THE REPATRIATION OF INDIVIDUALS.

THE TALKS ALSO ARE TO COVER CONSULAR RIGHTS IN BOTH COUNTRIES.

RK207PED

S105

(150)

MUNICH, GERMANY, JULY 10 (AP)-KURT GEUTHER, THE FIRST MEMBER OF THE NEW WEST GERMAN ARMED FORCES ACCUSED OF TREASON, HEATEDLY DENIED THAT CHARGE TODAY.

THE FORMER FIRST LIEUTENANT ADMITTED A NUMBER OF OTHER CHARGES, INCLUDING FRAUD, FALSIFICATION OF DOCUMENTS AND THEFT.

HE IS ACCUSED OF DELIVERING MILITARY INFORMATION TO COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY.

HOWEVER, WHEN QUESTIONING TOUCHED ON ALLEGED CONNECTIONS WITH EAST GERMANY, GEUTHER EITHER REFUSED TO ANSWER OR DENIED GUILT WITH A FLOOD OF WORDS.

MISS MARTHA RAMPFL, WHO IS ACCUSED OF HELPING TO HIDE GEUTHER DURING WEEKS THAT HE EVADED CAPTURE IN MUNICH, SAID SHE DID NOT KNOW HE WAS A FUGITIVE WHEN SHE FIRST GAVE HIM LODGING.

LATER SHE DISCOVERED WHO HE WAS, BUT BY THEN "I JUST COULDN'T TURN

30.24- 13933

HIM IN," SHE SAID. "I LIKED HIM VERY MUCH."

GEUTHER WAS ARRESTED LAST YEAR IN COBURG.

A14 RK139PED

AMS BUDGET (520)
NIGHT LEAD B AND K
BY HAROLD K. MILKS

PRAGUE, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, JULY 10 (AP)-PREMIER BULGANIN GAVE NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV FULL CREDIT TODAY "FOR DISCOVERING AND DESTROYING THE ANTIPARTY" FACTION WITHIN THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY'S HIGH COMMAND.

IN HIS FIRST PUBLIC COMMENT ON THE SHAKEUP IN THE KREMLIN LEADERSHIP, BULGANIN DECLARED "IT IS NECESSARY TO EMPHASIZE ESPECIALLY THAT GREAT MERIT IN UNCOVERING AND DESTROYING THE ANTIPARTY GROUP GOES TO COMRADE KHRUSHCHEV."

THERE ARE REPORTS IN CIRCULATION THAT AT ONE POINT IN THE UNSUCCESSFUL REVOLT AGAINST KHRUSHCHEV'S LEADERSHIP, BULGANIN JOINED IN THE VOTE TO OUST KHRUSHCHEV.

BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV ARE ON A STATE VISIT IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA. BULGANIN DELIVERED HIS REMARKS AT A LUNCHEON GIVEN IN THEIR HONOR.

CZECH LEADERS AT THE LUNCHEON PARTY JOINED IN LAMBASTING V.M. MOLOTOV, LAZAR KAGANOVICH, AND GEORGI MALENKOV -- THE LEADING FIGURES IN THE "ANTIPARTY" GROUP--AFTER BULGANIN HAD SAID KHRUSHCHEV'S TIRELESS WORK HAD UPROOTED AND EXPOSED THEM.

"THE CZECHOSLOVAK AND SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTIES ARE STRONGLY UNITED AND BOTH ARE AGAINST ANY ATTEMPT OF FACTIONAL ELEMENTS TO SHAKE THAT UNITY," BULGANIN ASSERTED.

"IN THE SOVIET UNION, OUR PARTY AND OUR PEOPLE SUPPORT AND RECOGNIZE THE DECISION AGAINST THE ANTIPARTY GROUP OF MOLOTOV, MALENKOV AND KAGANOVICH AND THE ACTION TAKEN AGAINST THEM."

CZECH PREMIER VILEM SIROKY TOLD THE LUNCHEON GROUP THAT FOR ANY COMMUNIST TO OPPOSE THE 20TH CONGRESS RESOLUTIONS OF THE SOVIET PARTY "IS TO OPPOSE TO BUILDING OF SOCIALISM AND PEACE."

IT WAS AT THE CONGRESS LAST FEBRUARY THAT KHRUSHCHEV LAUNCHED HIS "DESTALINIZATION" PROGRAM.

RUDE PRAVO, THE CZECH COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER ACCUSED THE MOLOTOV-MALENKOV-KAGANOVICH CLIQUE OF ATTEMPTING TO INTERFERE WITH RELATIONS BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION AND THIS COUNTRY.

"THE ENDEAVOR OF THE RECENTLY UNMASKED ANTIPARTY DOCTRINARIANS WHO TRIED TO SEIZE THE LEADERSHIP OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF THE SOVIET UNION AND THE SOVIET STATE, WAS DIRECTED AMONG OTHER THINGS TOWARD IMPAIRING THE CORRECT RELATIONS BETWEEN OUR TWO COUNTRIES," RUDE PRAVO SAID.

"THEREFORE, WE TOO, LIKE ALL THE SOVIET PEOPLE, CONDEMN THEIR ACTIVITIES WITH INDIGNATION."

IT APPEARED HERE THAT RUDE PRAVO'S EDITORIAL COULD BE A FIRST MOVE TOWARD CHARGING THE OUSTED MOSCOW LEADERS WITH A TREASONABLE ACTIVITY IN SEEKING TO CAUSE A SPLIT BETWEEN THE KREMLIN AND ITS MOST LOYAL SATELLITE.

BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV COMPLETED A ROUND OF WREATH LAYING VISITS TO PRAGUE TOMBS AND A SOVIET MILITARY CEMETERY TODAY, PART OF IT IN A RAINSTORM.

AT THE MILITARY CEMETERY, KHRUSHCHEV FOLLOWED UP THE FORMAL PRESENTATION BY LAYING A SMALL BUNCH OF VIOLETS ON TOP OF THEIR LAVISH WREATHS.

AS HE AND BULGANIN RE-ENTERED THEIR AUTOMOBILES, AN OLD WOMAN BURST FROM THE CROWD, KISSED KHRUSHCHEV'S HAND, THEN STOOD BESIDE THE ROAD SOBBING AS THEY DROVE OFF.

OFFICIALS AT THE SCENE DID NOT IDENTIFY HER.

KHRUSHCHEV AND BULGANIN ARRIVED IN PRAGUE THIS MORNING AFTER A 24-HOUR WHISTLESTOP TOUR ACROSS VZECHOSLOAKIA.

THE PAGTY CHIEFTAIN TOLD A WELCOMING CROWD AT PRAGUE RAILROAD STATION THAT THE REVOLT IN HUNGARY "CLEARLY SHOWED THE REAL CHARACTER OF IMPERIALIST DESIGNS. OUR OPPONENTS, OUR ENEMIES, VERY MUCH WANTED TO SUBVERT THE UNITY OF THE SOCIALIST CAMP AND TO SPLIT IT APART AND THEN ONE BY ONE TO CRUSH THE PEOPLES OF THE DEMOCRATIC ORDER. BUT THIS, COMRADES, WILL NEVER HAPPEN."

PRESIDENT ANTONIN ZAPOTOCKY PREDICTED THE TALKS WITH THE SOVIET LEADERS HERE WOULD "SERVE TO TIGHTEN THE UNITY AND SOLIDARITY" OF ALL THE COMMUNIST COUNTRIES.

IN HIS SPEECHES KHRUSHCHEV HAS VOICED SPECIFIC PRAISE OF ZAPOTOCKY AND OF CZECH COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF ANTONIN NOVOTNY, VIRTUALLY ASSURING NOVOTNY THAT HIS JOB IS SAFE "IF THE PARTY . . . IS WITH US AND I AM CONVINCEDS."

VIRTUALLY ASSURING NOVOTNY THAT HIS JOB IS SAFE "IF THE PARTY . . . IS WITH US AND I AM CONVINCED IT IS." HE HAS HAD NOTHING TO SAY ABOUT SIROKY.

WHEN THE PARTY LEFT THE RAIL STATION KHRUSHCHEV CLAMBERED INTO THE FIRST CAR IN THE PROCESSION WITH ZAPOTOCKY AND NOVOTNY. SIROKY AND BULGANIN FOLLOWED IN THE SECOND AND BOTH APPEARED OBVIOUSLY ILL AT EASE.

SIROKY HAS BEEN PREMIER SINCE JUST AFTER STALIN'S DEATH.

BULGANIN ALSO SUFFERED FROM THE TRIBUTES FROM CZECH CHILDREN. THE SHARP THORNS OF THE BOUQUETS THRUST ON THE VISITORS SCRATCHED BULGANIN'S HANDS AND AS HE STEPPED ON THE PLATFORM HE WIPED AWAY BLOODSPOTS WITH A HANDKERCHIEF.

JB533PED

A52

-95-

FIRST LEAD MALENKOV

BY EDDY GILMORE

LONDON, JULY 10 (AP)-MOSCOW RADIO SAID TONIGHT EX-PREMIER GEORGI MALENKOV HAS BEEN MADE MANAGER OF A HYDROELECTRIC PLANT IN EAST KAZAKHSTAN AND SOVIET LEADERS DEPOSED WITH HIM LAST WEEK HAVE BEEN ASSIGNED TO UNSPECIFIED OTHER WORK.

NONE OF THE OUSTED LEADERS IS BEING PERSECUTED, THE BROADCAST SAID, FOR "ANTI-PARTY ACTIVITIES" THAT LED TO THEIR REMOVAL FROM PARTY AND GOVERNMENT POSTS.

THE BROADCAST DID NOT GIVE THE NATURE OF THE NEW ASSIGNMENTS FOR V.M.MOLOTOV, LAZAR KAGANOVICH AND DMITRI SHEPILOV. IT SAID MERELY THAT THEY HAD BEEN GIVEN OTHER WORK.

MALENKOV'S NEW POST IS ABOUT 1,800 MILES FROM MOSCOW.

KAZAKHSTAN SERVED AS A PLACE OF EXILE IN STALIN'S ERA. HIS MOST BITTER OPPONENT, LEON TROTSKY, SPENT SOME TIME THERE AFTER HE WAS THROWN OUT OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY.

TROTSKY WAS SENT IN 1928 INTO EXILE IN THE CITY OF VERNY (NOW KNOWN AS ALMA ATA), THE CAPITAL OF KAZAKHSTAN. IT IS NOT AS REMOTE FROM CIVILIZATION AS UST KAMENOGORSK, WHERE MALENKOV HAS BEEN ASSIGNED.

THE BROADCAST SAID THE DECISION THAT BOOTED MOLOTOV, MALENKOV AND KAGANOVICH OUT OF THEIR PARTY AND GOVERNMENT JOBS WAS "THE MOST DEMOCRATIC POSSIBLE."

IT SAID THE DEPOSED TRIO WERE GIVEN "EVERY OPPORTUNITY" OF EXPRESSING THEIR VIEWS.

THE MOSCOW BROADCAST ANNOUNCING THE NEW ASSIGNMENTS WAS IN REPLY TO WHAT IT CALLED WESTERN "PROPAGANDA FABRICATIONS" ABOUT THE FATE OF THE OUSTED LEADERS.

THE BROADCAST SAID MALENKOV'S NEW JOB "MAKES IT CLEAR THAT THE MYTHS BEING SPREAD BY SOME OF THE WESTERN JOURNALISTS ABOUT THE PERSECUTION OF THE MEMBERS OF THE ANTI-PARTY GROUP ARE MERELY INTENDED TO DEFAME THE DEMOCRATIC SOVIET SYSTEM AND THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY."

UST KAMENOGORSK IS A PLACE WHERE THOUSANDS OF POLITICAL PRISONERS AND OTHER FORCED LABORERS WERE PUT TO WORK BUILDING THE DAM AND ELECTRIC PLANT.

MANY INHABITANTS MALENKOV WILL FIND ARE CERTAIN TO BE FROM AMONG FORMER POLITICAL PRISONERS WHO HAVE BEEN RELEASED BUT REMAIN UNDER SPECIAL DECREES PERMITTING THEM TO LIVE ONLY AT DISTANCES REMOTE FROM MOSCOW.

IF MALENKOV WANTS TO GET OUT OF THE COUNTRY, HE IS ONLY 200 MILES FROM RED CHINA. IT BORDERS THE PROVINCE OF KAZAKHSTAN, BUT THERE ARE HIGH MOUNTAINS IN THE WAY AND THE BORDERING RED CHINA PROVINCE OF SINKIANG IS ONE OF THAT COUNTRY'S MOST REMOTE.

THE KAZAKH REPUBLIC ITSELF IS THE SOVIET UNION'S SECOND LARGEST. IN 1947, THE PREDOMINANTLY AGRICULTURAL AREA HAD A POPULATION OF SIX MILLION.

UST KAMENOGORSK WAS FOUNDED IN 1720 AS A RUSSIAN MILITARY FRONTIER POST. IT WAS FORMERLY CALLED ZASHCHITA.

MOSCOW BROADCAST THE NEWS OF THE NEW APPOINTMENT IN ENGLISH IN THE FORM OF A COMMENTARY, WITHOUT DISCLOSING THE ANNOUNCER'S IDENTITY.

THE BROADCAST SAID MALENKOV WOULD DIRECT THE OPERATIONS OF THE HYDROELECTRIC STATION.

MALENKOV WAS MADE PREMIER AFTER THE DEATH OF STALIN IN 1953. TWO YEARS LATER HE WAS DEPOSED BY PARTY BOSS NIKITA S.KHRUSHCHEV AND GIVEN THE DIRECTION OF ALL THE NATION'S ELECTRIC POWER STATIONS WITH THE RANK OF MINISTER.

NOW HE GOES TO A JOB IN A TOWN FOUR MILES FROM THE CLOSEST RAIL STATION.

SINCE THE NEWS OF MALENKOV'S PURGING WAS ANNOUNCED LAST WEEK, MALENKOV HAS BEEN ACCUSED OF MASTER-MINDING THE PLOT THAT PURGED IMPORTANT COMMUNISTS IN THE SO-CALLED LENINGRAD CASE, TRYING TO SABOTAGE SOVIET GOVERNMENT POLICY, AND TRYING TO ORGANIZE ILLEGAL OPPOSITION TO THE COMMUNIST PARTY LEADERSHIP.

THE SOVIET COMMENTATOR SOUGHT TO PICTURE THE HUMILIATION OF MALENKOV, MOLOTOV, KAGANOVICH AND SHEPILOV AS THE RESULT OF A "DEMOCRATIC" PROCESS.

SOME WESTERN DIPLOMATS IN LONDON SUGGESTED MALENKOV MAY HAVE BEEN SENT OUT OF MOSCOW BEFORE KHRUSHCHEV AND PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN LEFT MONDAY ON THEIR CURRENT GOOD WILL TRIP TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

SOME EXPERTS HERE WERE READING INTO THE MOVE ON MALENKOV A SIGN THAT KHRUSHCHEV IS NOT TOO SURE OF HIS OWN POSITION YET. THEY RECALL THAT AFTER MALENKOV WAS DEPOSED BY KHRUSHCHEV AS PREMIER, HE WAS ALLOWED SURPRISINGLY TO VISIT BRITAIN. IF THE PARTY CHIEF WAS COMPLETELY SURE OF HIS POSITION, MALENKOV MIGHT HAVE BEEN BANISHED TO THE EASTERN REGIONS BUT HARDLY AS DIRECTOR OF A POWER STATION, THESE EXPERTS OPINED.

IN WASHINGTON, AMERICAN OFFICIALS SAID, HOWEVER, THAT KHRUSHCHEV APPARENTLY FELT STRONG ENOUGH TO LET MALENKOV LIVE AND THAT ALTHOUGH MALENKOV WAS GOING INTO POLITICAL OBLIVION, HE AND HIS FELLOWS ARE ESCAPING A STALIN-TYPE BLOOD PURGE. THEY NOTED THAT THERE WAS NO WORD IN THE ANNOUNCEMENT OF MALENKOV BEING THROWN OUT OF THE PARTY, ALTHOUGH HE WAS BOOTED OUT OF PARTY POSTS.

THE MOSCOW BROADCAST SPOKE OF THE OUSTER FROM THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE BUT MADE NO MENTION OF OUSTER FROM THE PARTY.

"THE MEMBERS OF THE ANTI-PARTY GROUP HAVE BEEN EXCLUDED FROM THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE," SAID THE BROADCAST, "BUT NOT ONE WORD OF THE COMMITTEE'S RESOLUTION (A RESOLUTION OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE THAT STRIPPED THEM OF THEIR POWERS) GIVES GROUND FOR THE WESTERN PROPAGANDA FABRICATION ABOUT PERSECUTIONS. THERE CAN BE NO THOUGHT OF SUCH A THING."

UST KAMENOGORSK IS A CITY IN THE EAST KAZAKHSTAN REGION OF THE KAZAKH REPUBLIC IN REMOTE CENTRAL ASIA. IT IS A PORT ON THE IRTYSH RIVER ABOUT 4 MILES FROM A RAILWAY STATION. IT HAS SOME ORE PROCESSING MILLS, TWO WOOD-WORKING FACTORIES AND AN ENTERPRISE FOR PRODUCTION OF CONSTRUCTION MATERIALS. THERE IS A TEACHERS' SCHOOL THERE AND FIVE TECHNICAL SECONDARY SCHOOLS.

NEAR THE CITY THE UST KAMENOGORSK ELECTRIC POWER STATION--A HYDROELECTRIC INSTALLATION OF CONSIDERABLE SIZE--WAS BUILT AFTER WORLD WAR II AND PUT INTO OPERATION A FEW YEARS AGO.

A MOSCOW RADIO COMMENTATOR, WHO WAS NOT IDENTIFIED BY NAME, SAID:

"WESTERN PROPAGANDA CONTINUES TO GIVE A GOOD DEAL OF ATTENTION TO THE MALENKOV-KAGANOVICH-MOLOTOV ANTI-PARTY GROUP.

"ALONG WITH THE NEWSPAPER AND RADIO COMMENTATORS WHO ARE TRYING CONSCIENTIOUSLY TO UNDERSTAND THIS MAJOR EVENT IN THE LIFE OF THE U.S.S.R., THERE ARE NO FEW WHO APPARENTLY CONSIDER IT OF FIRST IMPORTANCE TO CAST ASPERSIONS ON THE DECISION AND MISLEAD THE PUBLIC."

THE BROADCASTER SAID SOME WESTERN COMMENTATORS ARE SPREADING RUMORS THAT MALENKOV, MOLOTOV AND KAGANOVICH ARE IN PRISON.

"WE DECLARE THAT THERE IS NO TRUTH WHATSOEVER IN THIS," THE MOSCOW BROADCAST SAID.

"THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY IS NOT IN THE HABIT OF TAKING PETTY REVENGE.

"THIS SHOULD BE CLEAR TO ANYONE WHO MAKES A CAREFUL EXAMINATION OF THE DECISION OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE."

THE BROADCAST SAID MALENKOV'S NEW JOB PUTS HIM AT THE HEAD OF ONE OF THE LARGEST HYDROELECTRIC STATIONS IN THE SOVIET UNION.

IT SAID--WITHOUT REFERRING TO THEM BY NAME--THAT "THE OTHERS" HAVE BEEN REMOVED FROM THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE AND TRANSFERRED TO OTHER WORK."

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A66WX

(260) MALENKOV REACTION

WASHINGTON, JULY 10 (AP)-AMERICAN OFFICIALS SAID TODAY GEORGI MALENKOV'S NEW JOB MEANS HE HAS ESCAPED WITH HIS NECK--BUT TO POLITICAL OBLIVION.

THESE OFFICIALS COMMENTED IN REACTION TO WORD FROM MOSCOW THAT MALENKOV, DEPOSED LAST WEEK ALONG WITH OTHER TOP SOVIET LEADERS, HAD BEEN APPOINTED MANAGER OF AN ISOLATED ELECTRIC POWER STATION 1,800 MILES FROM MOSCOW.

THE OFFICIALS SAID IT SEEMED APPARENT THAT NEITHER MALENKOV NOR THE OTHERS WOULD BE SUBJECTED TO THE KIND OF BLOOD PURGE REMINISCENT OF RUSSIA IN THE 1930'S.

OFFICIALS NOTED THAT MALENKOV APPARENTLY STILL RETAINED HIS MEMBERSHIP IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY. IT WAS NOT CLEAR WHETHER HIS EXILE WOULD BE THE EXTENT OF HIS PUNISHMENT OR WHETHER HE MIGHT STILL BE THROWN OUT OF THE PARTY.

MALENKOV IN MANY WAYS HAD BEEN THE MAIN TARGET OF CRITICISM BY SOVIET PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV. THE "ANTI-PARTY" ACCUSATIONS WERE LEVELED PRINCIPALLY ALSO AT VYACHESLAV MOLOTOV AND LAZAR KAGANOVICH.

OFFICIALS HAD EXPECTED THAT, IF KHRUSHCHEV AND HIS COHORTS DECIDED A PURGE WAS NECESSARY, THESE THREE WOULD BE THE FIRST TO GO.

OFFICIALS SAID KHRUSHCHEV APPEARS TO HAVE BEEN INFLUENCED BY TWO MAIN REASONS:

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1. RELUCTANCE TO START ANOTHER PURGE WHICH MIGHT BE DIFFICULT TO CONTROL. EXECUTION OF THREE MEN MIGHT DEMAND MORE BLOODLETTING, AND ON AND ON--AS IN THE 1930'S.

2. FEAR THAT A PURGE WOULD WORK AGAINST KHRUSHCHEV'S CAMPAIGN TO ENCOURAGE PERSONAL INCENTIVE AS HE DECENTRALIZED THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT AND ECONOMY. A FACTORY MANAGER, FOR EXAMPLE, WOULD BE RELUCTANT TO SUGGEST NEW TECHNIQUES IF HE FACED EXTINCTION FOR FAILURE.

CZ712PED

A62 (430)

FIRST LEAD B AND K A39

BY HAROLD K. MILKS

PRAGUE, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, JULY 10 (AP)-NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV PROMISED CZECHOSLOVAKIA TODAY THAT THE SPLIT IN THE COMMUNIST BLOC WHICH "IMPERIALIST REACTION ATTEMPTED IN HUNGARY WILL NEVER HAPPEN."

THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF SPOKE TO A HUGE CROWD AT THE PRAGUE RAILROAD STATION FORMERLY NAMED FOR WOODROW WILSON AFTER HE AND PREMIER BULGANIN STEPPED FROM THE SPECIAL TRAIN WHICH BROUGHT THEM ON A 24-HOUR WHISTLESTOP TOUR ACROSS CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

"THE HUNGARIAN EVENTS CLEARLY SHOWED THE REAL CHARACTER OF IMPERIALIST DESIGNS," KHRUSHCHEV DECLARED. "OUR OPPONENTS, OUR ENEMIES VERY MUCH WANTED TO SUBVERT THE UNITY OF THE SOCIALIST CAMP TO SPLIT IT APART AND THEN ONE BY ONE TO CRUSH THE PEOPLES OF THE DEMOCRATIC ORDER. BUT THIS, COMRADES, WILL NEVER HAPPEN.

"NEVER WILL IT BE POSSIBLE FOR ANYBODY TO SHAKE AND VIOLATE OUR GREAT COMMONWEALTH. THE PEOPLE OF SOCIALIST COUNTRIES WILL UNDER STAND THAT IN FRATERNAL UNITY AND SOLIDARITY LIE THE MOST RELIABLE GUARANTEES OF FREEDOM AND INDEPENDENCE."

WELCOMING THE VISITORS, CZECH PRESIDENT ANTONIN ZAPOTOCKY PREDICTED THEIR TALKS IN PRAGUE WOULD "SERVE TO TIGHTEN THE UNITY AND SOLIDARITY" OF THE ENTIRE COMMUNIST BLOC.

ZAPOTOCKY OPENLY ENDORSED KHRUSHCHEV'S PURGE OF HIS RIVALS IN THE KREMLIN LEADERSHIP, SAYING THE SOVIET PARTY'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE MEETING WHICH TOOK THE ACTION LAST MONTH "SHOWED THE WORLD HOW CRASY AND HOPELESS ARE ALL ATTEMPTS TO WEAKEN OUR UNITY OR TO CHANGE OUR LENINIST POLICIES."

PRAGUE RADIO SAID THE SOVIET LEADERS HAD COME TO THE CZECH CAPITAL FOR "DISCUSSIONS OF GREAT POLITICAL SIGNIFICANCE," ESPECIALLY SINCE THESE FOLLOWED SO CLOSELY UPON THE REMOVAL OF GEORGI MALENKOV, V. M. MOLOTOV, LAZAR KAGANOVICH AND DMITRI SHEPILOV.

THE KREMLIN LEADERS EXCHANGED WARM EMBRACES WITH ZAPOTOCKY, PRIME MINISTER VILEM SIROKY AND OTHER RED LEADERS. AS THEY MARCHED TO A FLAG-DECORATED PLATFORM IN FRONT OF THE STATION A CROWD OF YOUNG CZECH CHILDREN ALMOST BURIED KHRUSHCHEV AND BULGANIN IN BOUQUETS OF ROSES.

FOR BULGANIN THERE WERE THORNS AS WELL AS FLOWERS. THE SHARP BOUQUETS BADLY SCRATCHED HIS HANDS, AND HE WIPED THE BLOOD SPOTS WITH HIS HANDKERCHIEF AS HE STEPPED ON THE PLATFORM.

AFTER HIS SPEECH, KHRUSHCHEV CLIMBED INTO THE FIRST AUTOMOBILE WITH ZAPOTOCKY AND CZECH PARTY BOSS ANTONIN NOVOTNY; LEAVING BULGANIN TO FOLLOW IN A SECOND CAR WITH SIROKY.

THE PARADE ROUTE LED THROUGH WENCESLAS SQUARE, WHICH WAS CROWDED WITH HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS OF CZECHS, MOST OF THEM ORGANIZED INTO FLAG-WAVING CHEERING SECTIONS. SHOPS AND FACTORIES HAD BEEN GIVEN A FOUR-HOUR HOLIDAY AFTER THE LEADERS PASSED THE CROWD DISPERSED SO RAPIDLY THAT SOME CARS IN THE OFFICIAL PARTY WERE HALTED TEMPORARILY.

PREMIERS SIROKY AND BULGANIN, SHARING THE SECOND CAR, LOOKED ANYTHING BUT AT EASE. IT WAS OBVIOUS BOTH HAD WORRIES.

KHRUSHCHEV PRAISED PRESIDENT ZAPOTOCKY IN HIS ADDRESS ON ARRIVAL. AT THE FRONTIER YESTERDAY HE PRAISED NOVOTNY, THE CZECH PARTY BOSS.

BUT THERE WAS NO MENTION IN EITHER ADDRESSS OF SIROKY, 54, WHO HAS HEADED THE CZECHOSLOVAK GOVERNMENT SINCE MARCH 21, 1953. HE TOOK THE PREMIERSHIP 16 DAYS AFTER STALIN'S DEATH.

AS THOUGH TO EMPHASIZE THE CLOSENESS OF CZECHOSLOVAK AND SOVIET RELATIONS, THERE WERE NO TRANSLATIONS OF THE SPEECHES BY KHRUSHCHEV AND ZAPOTOCKY. AT LEAST SOME CZECHS UNDERSTOOD KHRUSHCHEV'S RUSSIAN BECAUSE THE CHEERS AND THE APPLAUSE CAME AT THE RIGHT PLACES.

FRESH FROM THEIR WELCOME, THE SOVIET VISITORS WENT INTO A SPECIAL SESSION OF THE CZECH COMMUNIST PARTY'S POLITBURO, WHERE KHRUSHCHEV PRESUMABLY EXPLAINED AGAIN "WE TOOK THE BLACK SHEEP BY THEIR TAILS AND THREW THEM OUT IN MOSCOW."

THE TWO LAID WREATHS AT VARIOUS PRAGUE TOMBS OF COMMUNIST HEROES AND THE COMMON GRAVE OF RUSSIAN SOLDIERS WHO DIED HERE IN WORLD WAR II.

WESTERN CORRESPONDENTS WERE NOT TOLD WHERE BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV ARE LIVING IN PRAGUE. FOR THE PAST THREE DAYS TELEPHONE CALLS TO THE SOVIET EMBASSY HERE HAVE GONE UNANSWERED.

THE CZECH RADIO SAID "THOUSANDS OF PRAGUE WORKING PEOPLE TURNED THE WELCOME INTO A MANIFESTATION OF FRIENDSHIP FOR THE FRATERNAL SOVIET UNION."

PRAGUE WAS PRIMED TO GIVE THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS AND BULGANIN [redacted] FULL ASSURANCE THAT THE PURGE OF TOP SOVIET LEADERSHIP HAD NOT CHANGED THE LOYALTY OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S COMMUNISTS.

DURING HIS LEISURELY TRIP ACROSS THE SATELLITE NATION, KHRUSHCHEV IN ONE SPEECH DESCRIBED THE PURGE WITH THE PUNGENT REMARK, "WE TOOK THE BLANK SHEEP BY THE TAIL AND THREW THEM OUT."

"IT'S NO SECRET WHAT HAPPENED IN THE SOVIET UN ON RECENTLY," HE TOLD A CHEERING CROAD OF FACTORY WORKERS AT ZILINA. "WE ANNOUNCED IT OURSELVES. WE HAD SOME BLACK SHEEP IN A GOOD HERD. THEY THOUGHT THEY WOULD TAKE OVER POWER, AND YOU KNOW HOW IT ENDED."

KHRUSHCHEV PRAISED CZECH COMMUNIST CHIEF ANTONIN NOVOTNY, WHO ACCOMPANIED THE SOVIET PARTY ON THE 500-MILE TRAIN TRIP FROM THE BORDER TO PRAGUE, AS "ONE OF THE GREAT SONS OF THE CZECHOSLOVAK PEOPLE." KHRUSHCHEV IMPLIED NOVOTNY'S JOB WAS SAFE "IF THE PARTY OF GOTTWALD IS WITH US, AND I AM CONVINCED IT IS."

KLEMENT GOTTWALD SUCCEEDED THE LATE EDUARD BENES AS PRESIDENT WHEN THE COMMUNISTS TOOK OVER CZECHOSLOVAKIA IN 1948. GOTTWALD DIED FOUR YEARS AGO.

THE SOVIET PARTY'S ITINERARY HAS BEEN KEPT SECRET, BUT THE VISITORS ARE UNDERSTOOD TO BE PLANNING TO LEAVE PRAGUE FRIDAY FOR A TOUR WHICH MAY KEEP THEM AWAY FROM THE CAPITAL UNTIL THE EVE OF THEIR DEPARTURE NEXT TUESDAY.

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FOLLOWING GRAFS ARE FOR USE AT 6 A.M. EST TUESDAY, JULY 10)

THE NEW YORK TIMES SAID DIPLOMATIC REPORTS INDICATE BULGANIN ALSO MAY BE ON THE WAY OUT.

HARRISON E. SALISBURY, FORMER TIMES BUREAU CHIEF IN MOSCOW, WROTE THAT THE REPORTS INDICATE BULGANIN AND PRESIDENT KLEMENTI VOROSHILOV DESERTED KHRUSHCHEV AT A CRITICAL MOMENT IN THE POWER STRUGGLE WHICH ENDED IN THE OUSTER OF GEORGI MALENKOV, V. M. MOLOTOV, LAZAR KAGANOVICH AND DMITRI SHEPILOV.

IF BULGANIN RESIGNS, SALISBURY SAID, IT MIGHT PAVE THE WAY FOR APPOINTMENT OF KHRUSHCHEV'S ALLY, MARSHAL GEORGI K. ZHUKOV, THE DEFENSE MINISTER AND ARMY CHIEF WHO SIDED WITH THE COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF.

AN ISRAELI RADIO BROADCAST MONITORED IN LONDON SAID THERE WERE RUMORS FROM FRENCH SOURCES THAT BULGANIN MAY BE KICKED OUT. THE BROADCAST SAID THE RUMORS LISTED BULGANIN AMONG THOSE WHO SUPPORTED THE MOVE TO OVERTHROW KHRUSHCHEV.

(END MATERIAL FOR USE AT 6 A.M. EST TUESDAY, July 10) ~~JULY X~~

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A73

WIGH PRAGUE

LONDON, JULY 10 (AP)-THE FOREIGN OFFICE TODAY DENIED A LONDON NEWSPAPER'S REPORT THAT FORMER SOVIET PREMIER GEORGI MALENKOV HAD BEEN OFFERED POLITICAL ASYLUM IN BRITAIN BEFORE HE WAS PURGED.

"MR. MALENKOV HAS NEITHER APPLIED FOR NOR BEEN OFFERED BY THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT POLITICAL ASYLUM IN THIS COUNTRY," A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID.

THE STORY IN THE DAILY MAIL SAID THAT MALENKOV WAS OFFERED REFUGE FIRST DURING HIS VISIT TO BRITAIN IN MARCH 1956 AND AGAIN A FEW MONTHS AGO WHEN THE MAIL SAID IT BECAME APPARENT NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV WAS BEGINNING HIS PURGE OF RIVALS. THE MAIL ADDED THAT MALENKOV DECLINED ON BOTH OCCASIONS.

BU739AED

A76 (200)

WITH PRAGUE

VIENNA, JULY 10 (AP)-ROMANIA'S RULING COMMUNIST PARTY CHARGED TODAY THAT TWO ROMANIAN OFFICIALS PURGED SHORTLY AFTER THE KREMLIN SHAKEUP HAD "CLOSE CONTACTS" WITH ANA PAUKER.

MRS. PAUKER, FORMER ROMANIAN FOREIGN MINISTER AND ONCE THE MOST POWERFUL WOMAN IN THE COMMUNIST WORLD, WAS OUSTED IN 1952 AND DISAPPEARED FROM PUBLIC LIFE. SHE HAS BEEN REPORTED LIVING UNDER CLOSE CUSTODY IN BUCHAREST.

RADIO BUCHAREST QUOTED THE PARTY ORGAN SCANTEIA AS SAYING THE PURGED OFFICIALS, FORMER PARTY SECRETART JOSEF CHISINEVSKY AND FORMER VICE PREMIER MIRON CONSTANTINESCU, HAD CONTACTS WITH PARTY ELEMENTS AROUND MRS. PAUKER AND VASILE LUCA, FORMER FINANCE MINISTER AND A PARTY SECRETARY. LUCA, OUSTED WITH MRS. PAUKER IN 1952, WAS SENTENCED TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT IN 1954.

THE BROADCAST ALSO SAID CHISINEVSKY AND CONSTANTINESCU "COMMITTED DANGEROUS MISTAKES, NOT ONLY BY THEIR VIOLATION OF MANY OF THE PRINCIPLES LAID DOWN BY THE 20TH CONGRESS OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY, BUT ALSO BY MAKING THE STATE SECURITY SERVICE THE CENTER OF THEIR ATTACKS."

CONSTANTINESCU WAS ACCUSED OF HAVING MADE "GRAVE MISTAKES" IN THE COUNTRY'S ECONOMIC PLANNING.

THE OFFICIAL ROMANIAN NEWS AGENCY AGERPRESS YESTERDAY REPORTED THE TWO PURGED LEADERS HAVE BEEN CHARGED WITH "ACTIVITIES AGAINST THE PARTY AND WORKING TOWARD A SPLIT" IN PARTY RANKS.

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A152

WITH PRAGUE

LONDON, JULY 10 (AP)-SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN TODAY GAVE PERSONAL CREDIT TO NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV FOR "UNCOVERING AND DEFEATING THE ANTIPARTY GROUP" IN THE KREMLIN.

BULGANIN, WHO IS WITH THE FIRST SECRETARY OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY ON A TOUR OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA, PAID TRIBUTE TO HIS TRAVELLING COMPANION IN A LUNCHEON SPEECH BROADCAST BY PRAGUE RADIO.

THERE HAVE BEEN REPORTS IN AMERICAN AND FRENCH NEWSPAPERS THAT KHRUSHCHEV MAY BE PLANNING TO OUST BULGANIN AS PREMIER.

BULGANIN, THE REPORTS SAY, WAS LUKEWARM IN HIS SUPPORT OF KHRUSHCHEV IN THE SHOW DOWN MEETING OF COMMUNIST PARTY LEADERS WHICH RESULTED IN THE PURGE OF FORMER PREMIERS GEORGI MALENKOV AND V.M. MOLOTOV AND DEPUTY PREMIER LAZAR KAGANOVICH.

BULGANIN EMPHASIZED TO CZECH COMMUNISTS THE IMPORTANCE OF "DEVOTING CONSTANT ATTENTION TO THE STRENGTHENING OF THE UNITY OF THE PARTY RANKS IN FIGHTING AGAINST ALL ATTEMPTS AND ACTIONS OF FACTIONISTS

DIRECTED AT WEAKENING THIS UNITY."
BULGANIN ADDED THAT "WE HAVE RECEIVED WITH GREAT SATISFACTION THE FACT THAT THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA, JUST AS OUR PARTY AND ALL THE SOVIET PEOPLE, UNANIMOUSLY CONDEMNED THE ANTIPARTY GROUP OF MALENKOV, KAGANOVICH AND MOLOTOV."
THEN BULGANIN SINGLED OUT KHRUSHCHEV, SAYING HE WAS DUE "GREAT MERIT FOR UNCOVERING AND DEFEATING THE ANTIPARTY GROUP."
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A92
(AGENCIES AND RADIO OUT)
(700)
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR WEDNESDAY PMS, JULY 10
--0--
UNDATED MOLOTOV
BY WILLIAM L. RYAN
AP FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST
(ADVANCE) WHO WAS THE MOST "TIRELESS FIGHTER FOR THE PEACE AND SECURITY OF SOVIET PEOPLES AND WORKERS OF ALL COUNTRIES?"
HE IS THE SAME MAN WHO TRIED TO "BLOCK MEASURES TO RELAX INTERNATIONAL TENSION AND CONSOLIDATE WORLD PEACE."
WHO WAS A "TRUE STUDENT AND DISCIPLE OF THE GREAT LENIN... A GREAT THEORETICIAN OF THE PARTY...MERCILESS ENEMY IN HIS STRUGGLE WITH ANTIPARTY ELEMENTS?"
HE IS THE SAME MAN WHO LED AN "ANTIPARTY GROUP" IN "DIRECT OPPOSITION TO THE WISE LENINIST POLICY."
THE PRAISE FOR VYACHESLAV MIKHAILOVICH MOLOTOV WAS PRINTED IN THE 1954 EDITION OF THE SOVIET ENCYCLOPEDIA. THE DENUNCIATION WAS IN THE STATEMENT LAST WEEK PURGING HIM FROM COMMUNISM'S TOP RANKS.
MOLOTOV AT 67 EMERGES AS A GROTESQUELY TRAGI-COMIC FIGURE. LENIN ONCE DESCRIBED HIM AS THE "BEST FILING CLERK IN RUSSIA." HE WOUND UP WITH A SUPER-BOOKKEEPER'S JOB, AND HAS LOST EVEN THAT.
FOR THE MOST OF THREE VIOLENT DECADES, MOLOTOV WAS STALIN'S VOICE. HE SYMBOLIZED RUSSIAN DISTRUST AND SUSPICION OF THE OUTSIDE. FOR 10 YEARS HE WADDLED THROUGH THE PATTERNS OF THE COLD WAR.

THE LAST OF THE REAL "OLD BOLSHEVIKS" NOW FINDS HIMSELF DESTROYED. HE WAS THE ONE MAN REMAINING IN THE SOVIET HIERARCHY WHO COULD SAY HE WORKED CLOSELY WITH LENIN--BUT HE HAS BECOME OFFICIALLY "ANTI-LENINIST." THE UPSTARTS HE WATCHED UNCONCERNEDLY THROUGH YEARS OF PURGE AND PLOTTING AT LAST HAVE OVERWHELMED HIM.
OLD "KAMENNY ZAD (STONE BOTTOM)" THEY CALLED MOLOTOV FOR HIS REPUTATION AS A TOUGH NEGOTIATOR IN WORLD POLITICS.
WINSTON CHURCHILL ONCE DESCRIBED HIM AS A MAN OF OUTSTANDING ABILITY, COLD AND RUTHLESS, WHOSE "CANNONBALL HEAD, SLAB (SIC) FACE, VERBAL ADROITNESS AND IMPERTURBABLE DEMEANOR" CAST A PALL OVER POSTWAR EFFORTS TO ACHIEVE A REAL PEACE.
TO LEON TROTSKY, CHIEF TARGET OF STALIN'S FIRST PURGE, MOLOTOV WAS "MEDIOCRITY INCARNATE." TO THE BRITISH, HE WAS "AUNTY MOLLY," THE RUSSIAN WHO WAS ANTI-EVERYTHING. TO FORMER U.S. AMBASSADOR GEORGE KENNAN, HE WAS "A SMART OLD FOX" WITH "EXTRAORDINARY QUALITIES OF SURVIVAL."
HIMSELF ACCUSTOMED TO BEING BROWBEATEN BY STALIN, MOLOTOV TO HIS SUBORDINATES WAS A TIRELESS DRIVER. HE PLODDED HIS WAY THROUGH HISTORY LIKE A TESTY SCHOOLMASTER WITH A FIXED SCOWL. HE HAD A STOLID STUBBORNNESS AND AN AIR OF BEING A METHODICAL, UNIMAGINATIVE BUREAUCRAT CARRYING OBSTRUCTION TO THE POINT OF ABSURDITY.
HE ONCE INSPIRED A BRITISH DIPLOMAT TO EXCLAIM:
"MOLOTOV HAS A FACE LIKE A FOOTBALL. I ALWAYS WANT TO KICK IT."
BUT TO HIMSELF, MOLOTOV WAS THE FAITHFUL SERVANT OF STALIN, STANDING BY THE DICTATOR THROUGH PERIL AND TRIUMPH IN A SUCCESSION OF FRIGHTFULLY BLOODY YEARS.
"I HAVE NO DESIRE OTHER THAN TO BE A REAL DISCIPLE OF LENIN," MOLOTOV ONCE SAID. "I RECEIVED MY SCHOOLING UNDER THE DIRECT GUIDANCE OF THE BEST DISCIPLE OF LENIN, COMRADE STALIN. I AM PROUD OF THIS."
LIKE THE PROTAGONIST OF A GARGANTUAN COMEDY, MOLOTOV WAS ALMOST PRIM IN THE WAY HE ADJUSTED HIS PINCE-NEZ WHILE PREPARING TO READ SUCH DIPLOMATIC BOMBSHELLS AS THE ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE NAZI-SOVIET PACT IN 1939.
HE WAS BORN THE SON OF A MIDDLE CLASS CLERK NAMED SCRIABIN IN A VYATKA PROVINCE VILLAGE IN 1890. AT 16 HE WAS A MEMBER OF THE BOLSHEVIKS. BY 19 HE WAS A VETERAN OF CZARIST IMPRISONMENTS AND ESCAPES. A COEDITOR WITH STALIN OF PRAVDA BEFORE THE REVOLUTION OF 1917, HE WAS TO BECOME ONE OF STALIN'S "YOUNG MEN."
AT 34 MOLOTOV WAS IN THE RAREFIED ATMOSPHERE OF THE POLITBURO, HELPING HIS BOSS IN THE TROTSKY PURGE. BY 1930 HE WAS STALIN'S CHOICE FOR PREMIER. IN 1939 HE TOOK ON THE ADDED JOB OF FOREIGN COMMISSAR.
MOLOTOV'S WIFE, PAULINA ZEMCHUSHCHINA-KARPOVSKY, A UKRAINIAN JEW WHOM HE MET IN 1912, BECAME COMMISSAR OF COSMETICS AND THEN COMMISSAR OF THE FISH INDUSTRY. THE MOLOTOVS HAVE TWO DAUGHTERS, SVETLANA AND SONYA, THE LATTER ADOPTED.
GEORGI MALENKOV, NOW IN THE SAME BOAT AS MOLOTOV, WAS INSTRUMENTAL IN GETTING MRS. MOLOTOV FIRED FROM HER JOBS BEFORE THE WAR. STALIN, IN HIS LATTER DAYS OF PARANOID SUSPICION, SENT MOLOTOV'S WIFE TO A PRISON CAMP. SHE RETURNED AFTER THE DICTATOR DIED.
THOUGH STALIN EVIDENTLY TURNED ON HIM, MOLOTOV REMAINED FAITHFUL TO STALINISM. BUT IN THE UNENDING STRUGGLE FOR POWER, THIS STONY MAN TURNED WEAK. HE COULD NOT KEEP PACE WITH THE PLOTTING. THE LAST REMAINING LENIN COWORKER IN THE HIERARCHY, HE WAS HUMILIATED BY BEING FORCED TO CONFESS ERRORS IN INTERPRETING LENINISM. TO ASSUAGE TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA, HE WAS FIRED AS FOREIGN MINISTER.
THEY GAVE HIM A JOB AS MINISTER OF STATE CONTROL-- A SUPER-BOOKKEEPER PRESIDING OVER THE ACCOUNTS OF GOVERNMENT OPERATION. TODAY HE IS IN NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV'S DEBIT COLUMN, AND A POOR INSURANCE RISK.
END ADVANCE FOR WEDNESDAY PMS JULY 10, MOVED JULY 9.
SJ&B912AED

A119
ADVANCE FOR WEDNESDAY AMS JULY 10
(900)
BY THOMAS P. WHITNEY
AP FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST
(ADVANCE)--NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV HAS DUG BACK INTO HIS PRE-MOSCOW DAYS TO FIND A CLUB WITH WHICH TO BEAT HIS ARCH-RIVAL GEORGI MALENKOV. THE CLUB IS CALLED THE LENINGRAD CASE.
THIS FRAME-UP, ONE OF A NUMBER OF PURGES OF THE STALIN ERA IN WHICH LEADING COMMUNISTS WERE SHOT AS TRAITORS, IS PARTICULARLY USEFUL TO KHRUSHCHEV BECAUSE IT BROKE IN EARLY 1949, WHEREAS HE WAS BROUGHT TO MOWCOW TO WORK AS AN ASSISTANT TO STALIN ONLY AT THE END OF 1949. THEREFORE, UNLIKE LATER STALIN INTRIGUES, IT WAS ONE IN WHICH KHRUSHCHEV OBVIOUSLY HAD NO PART.
PERSISTENT HARPING IN THE SOVIET UNION THESE DAYS ON THE CONNECTION OF THE PURGED MALENKOV WITH THE LENINGRAD CASE INDICATES THAT THIS CHARGE IS GOING TO BE USED AS A CHIEF ITEM IN THE INDICTMENT AGAINST THE EX-PREMIER.
KHRUSHCHEV ALREADY HAS BROUGHT THE AFFAIR UP AGAINST STALIN AND THE EXECUTED POLICE CHIEFTAIN LAVRENTY BERIA. FOUR MEN, INCLUDING ONE-TIME SOVIET SECURITY CHIEF VICTOR ABAKUMOV, HAVE ALREADY BEEN SHOT FOR THEIR

PART IN IT.
FOR ALL THAT IT REMAINS ONE OF THE MOST GRISLY AND INTRIGUING MYSTERIES IN THE WITCH'S BREW OF STALIN'S PURGES.
NO ONE YET HAS ENUMERATED PUBLICLY PRECISELY WHAT THE CHARGES WERE AGINST THE LENINGRAD CASE VICTIMS, EXACTLY WHEN IT WAS TRIED, AND EXACTLY WHO ELSE, BEYOND FOUR LEADING DEFENDANTS, WERE EXECUTED IN ITS BLOODY WAKE.
WITH MALENKOV'S HEAD NOW ON THE CHOPPING BLOCK FOR IT, PERHAPS SOME OF THE UNKNOWN FACTS WILL COME OUT AT LAST. HERE IS WHAT IS KNOWN TO DATE:
ANDREI ZHDANOV, LEADING SECRETARY OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY UNDER STALIN, DIED SEPT. 1, 1948 UNDER MYSTERIOUS CIRCUMSTANCES. ZHDANOV HAD BEEN, BEFORE HE WAS BROUGHT TO MOSCOW BEFORE WORLD WAR II, THE LEADER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN LENINGRAD. AFTER ZHDANOV'S DEATH THE POSITION AS THE FOREMOST CENTRAL COMMITTEE SECRETARY UNDER GENERAL SECRETARY STALIN WAS TAKEN BY MALENKOV, WIDELY REGARDED AS A KEEN RIVAL OF ZHDANOV.
ON MARCH 14, 1949 WITHOUT WARNING NIKOLAI VOZNESENSKY, THE HEAD OF ECONOMIC PLANNING IN THE SOVIET UNION, A DEPUTY PREMIER OF THE U.S.S.R., AND A LEADING MEMBER OF STALIN'S POLITBURO, WAS FIRED FROM HIS STATE PLANNING JOB, AND, AS IT BECAME APPARENTLY SHORTLY AFTERWARD, ALSO REMOVED FROM THE POLITBURO. VOZNESENSKY AHD BEEN A PROTEGE OF ZHDANOV AND HAD FORMERLY WORKED WITH ZHDANOV IN LENINGRAD.
NOTHING WAS SAID AT THE TIME TO INDICATE VOZNESENSKY'S PRECISE FATE, THOUGH IT BECAME APPARENT THAT HE HAD BEEN DISGRACED AND PURGED.
FOLLOWING THE DISAPPEARANCE OF VOZNESENSKY A NUMBER OF OTHER PROMINENT PARTY LEADERS, ALL ASSOCIATED CLOSELY WITH ZHDANOV, ALSO DISAPPEARED. AMONG THEM: A. A. KUZNETSOV, CENTRAL COMMITTEE SECRETARY CHARGED WITH SUPERVISION OVER THE STATE SECURITY ORGANS ON BEHALF OF THE PARTY; M. I. RODIONOV, PREMIER OF THE RUSSIAN REPUBLIC; PETER S. POPKOV, POPULAR PARTY CHIEF IN LENINGRAD AND OTHER LENINGRAD LEADERS. NOTHING WAS SAID ABOUT THEIR FATE ALSO.
ONLY ONCE BEFORE STALIN'S DEMISE WAS VOZNESENSKY'S NAME MENTIONED IN RUSSIAN NEWSPAPERS--IN DECEMBER 1952 WHEN M. A. SUSLOV, CENTRAL COMMITTEE SECRETARY, UNDERTOOK TO CRITICIZE HIS ECONOMIC VIEWS AS HERETICAL AND CALL ON ALL THOSE WHO HAD PRAISED HIM TO RECANT. STALIN DIED SHORTLY AFTERWARD AND NOTHING MORE WAS HEARD OF SUSLOV'S RECANTATION CAMPAIGN.
THE LENINGRAD CASE WAS FIRST MENTIONED IN THE SOVIET PRESS ON DEC. 24, 1954. AT THAT TIME IT WAS ANNOUNCED THAT AFTER AN OPEN TRIAL IN LENINGRAD THE ONE-TIME MINISTER OF STATE SECURITY OF THE U.S.S.R., VICTOR S. ABAKUMOV, DESCRIBED AS A HENCHMAN OF POLICE CHIEF BERIA, HAD BEEN TRIED WITH FIVE OF HIS COLLEAGUES. AMONG THE CHARGES AGAINST THEM THE OFFICIAL COMMUNIQUE MENTIONED IN PASSING THAT THEY WERE RESPONSIBLE FOR FRAMING UP THE LENINGRAD CASE "ACCORDING TO WHICH A NUMBER OF PARTY AND GOVERNMENT WORKERS WERE ARRESTED WITHOUT ANY GROUNDS AND FALSELY ACCUSED OF THE MOST SERIOUS STATE CRIMES." ABAKUMOV AND THREE OF HIS CO-DEFENDANTS WERE SHOT AND TWO WERE GIVEN LONG PRISON TERMS. THE FACT THE ABAKUMOV CASE WAS TRIED IN LENINGRAD INDICATED THAT ONE OF ITS MAIN PURPOSES WAS TO REHABILITATE THE COMMUNISTS EXECUTED BECAUSE OF THIS CASE.
IN THE OFFICIAL ACCOUNT OF THE ABAKUMOV TRIAL NO MENTION WAS MADE OF ANY ROLE OF THEN PREMIER MALENKOV IN THIS CASE. HOWEVER, IT WAS ONLY SIX WEEKS LATER WHEN MALENKOV IN FEBRUARY 1955 WAS REMOVED AS SOVIET PREMIER.
THE NEXT MENTION OF THE LENINGRAD CASE WAS MADE BY KHRUSHCHEV IN FEBRUARY 1956 IN HIS FAMOUS SPEECH DENOUNCING THE CRIMES OF STALIN. HE SPECIFICALLY REVEALED THAT VOZNESENSKY, KUZNETSOV, RODIONOV AND POPKOV WERE AMONG THE MEN WHO WERE EXECUTED IN ITS AFTERMATH. HE BLAMED TH CASE ON STALIN AND BERIA AND SAID IT HAD BEEN BASED ON MATERIALS FABRICATED BY THE LATTER AND FURNISHED TO STALIN. HE SAID: "STALIN PERSONALLY SUPERVISED THE LENINGRAD CASE, AND THE MAJORITY OF THE POLITBURO MEMBERS DID NOT, AT THE TIME, KNOW ALL OF THE CIRCUMSTANCES IN THESE MATTERS, AND COULD NOT THEREFORE INTERVENE. WHEN STALIN RECEIVED CERTAIN MATERIAL FROM BERIA AND ABAKUMOV, WITHOUT EXAMINING THESE SLANDEROUS MATERIALS, HE ORDERED AN INVESTIGATION OF THE 'AFFAIR' OF VOZNESENSKY AND KUZNETSOV. WITH THIS, THEIR FATE WAS SEALED."
THE THIRD TIME THE LENINGRAD CASE WAS RAISED WAS IN THE COURSE OF KHRUSHCHEV'S SPEECH IN LENINGRAD JULY 6 WHEN HE SAID THAT GEORGI MALENKOV HAD BEEN AFRAID TO GO TO LENINGRAD FOR A BIG ANNIVERSARY CELEBRATION --BECAUSE HE HAD BEEN ONE OF THE "MOST IMPORTANT ORGANIZERS OF THE SO-CALLED LENINGRAD CASE."
FOUR MEN HAVE ALREADY BEEN EXECUTED FOR FRAMING THIS CASE AND IT HAS HAD A KEY ROLE IN KREMLIN INTRIGUE BOTH BEFORE AND SINCE STALIN'S DEATH. PERHAPS NOW MORE OF THE FACTS ABOUT IT WILL COME OUT.
END ADVANCE FOR WEDNESDAY AMS JULY 10; MOVED JULY 8.
JE1020PED

A19WX
(700) PMS BUDGET
RUSSIAN INTERPRETIVE

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, JULY 10 (AP)-U.S. EXPERTS ON RUSSIA WERE REPORTED SPLIT TODAY ON THEIR ESTIMATES OF THE AMOUNT OF REAL POWER NOW EXERCISED BY SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV.
THE QUESTION OF KHRUSHCHEV'S POSITION IN THE WAKE OF THE KREMLIN SHAKEUP IS OF VITAL IMPORTANCE TO LEADERS IN THE U.S. GOVERNMENT. THEY HAVE TO KNOW INSOFAR AS THEY POSSIBLY CAN THE IDENTITIES AND CHARACTERS OF THE MEN WITH WHOM THEY MUST DEAL BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.
MORE THAN AT ANY TIME SINCE THE WEEKS JUST AFTER JOSEPH STALIN DIED FOUR YEARS AGO, EXPERTS IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT, THE PENTAGON AND INTELLIGENCE AGENCIES ARE OCCUPIED TRYING TO SORT OUT THE FACTS.
SO FAR THEY HAVE COME UP WITH THREE ESTIMATES COVERING MAJOR POSSIBILITIES:
1. KHRUSHCHEV IS WELL ALONG THE WAY TO BECOMING A VIRTUAL DICTATOR. THE SYSTEM OF COLLECTIVE RULE WHICH WAS INSTALLED UPON STALIN'S DEATH IS DOOMED.
2. KHRUSHCHEV IS STILL THE "FIRST AMONG EQUALS" OR THE "CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD" OF A COLLECTIVE RULE SYSTEM WHICH CONTINUES TO OPERATE. WITH HIS MOST FORMIDABLE CRITICS OUT OF THE WAY, HOWEVER, KHRUSHCHEV CAN NOW EXPECT FAR MORE SUPPORT AND MUCH LESS OPPOSITION THAN PREVIOUSLY.
3. MARSHAL GEORGI K. ZHUKOV MAY BE THE REAL STRONG MAN IN THE REORGANIZED CONTROL GROUP, THE PRESIDIUM OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY. ZHUKOV REPRESENTS THE POWER OF THE SOVIET MITITARY ESTABLISHMENT AND KHRUSHCHEV COULD NOT HAVE CONTINUED AS COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS WITHOUT HIS SUPPORT.
THE VARIETY AND CONTRADICTORY NATURE OF THESE THEORIES REFLECT A LACK OF HARD INFORMATION HERE ABOUT THE SOVIET LEADERSHIP AS IT NOW STANDS AND AN UNCERTAINTY OVER HOW TO EVALUATE THE EVIDENCE WHICH IS AVAILABLE.
STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS HAVE BEEN DEEPLY INTERESTED IN REPORTS EMANATING FROM COMMUNIST SOURCES, MAINLY IN EASTERN EUROPE, THAT IT WAS KHRUSHCHEV'S FOES IN THE PRESIDIUM WHO FORCED THE ISSUE AND PRECIPITATED THE CRISIS THAT EVENTUALLY RESULTED IN THEIR OUSTER FROM POSITIONS OF POWER AND THE PARTY HIERARCHY. THEY WERE V. M. MOLOTOV, LAZAR KAGANOVICH, GEORGI MALENKOV AND DMITRI SHEPILOV.
THE FOUR HAVE BEEN ACCUSED BY KHRUSHCHEV AND THOSE WHO NOW STAND WITH HIM OF TRYING TO SEIZE POWER. THEY HAVE BEEN DENOUNCED FOR WANTING TO RETURN TO STALINISM, WHICH SEEMS TO SUGGEST THAT THEY FAVORED A REVERSION TO DICTATORSHIP AND THAT KHRUSHCHEV AND ZHUKOV WERE AGAINST IT.

U.S. OFFICIALS SAY PRIVATELY THEY ARE NOT AT ALL CERTAIN WHAT ISSUE FOCUSED THE DISSENSION OR EVEN WHETHER THE POLICY QUESTIONS WERE OF VITAL IMPORTANCE IN THE CRISIS. PERSONAL AMBITIONS ON THE PART OF SOME OF THE OUSTED MEN, PARTICULARLY MALENKOV AND SHEPILOV, WHO ARE BOTH RELATIVELY YOUNG MEN, MAY HAVE PROVIDED THE REAL MOTIVATIONS ON THEIR SIDE.

INFORMANTS SAID THAT WHAT THE KHRUSHCHEV GROUP NOW DOES WITH THE MEN WHO HAVE BEEN PURGED MAY WELL PROVIDE FURTHER CLUES FOR JUDGING THE FUTURE LINE OF DEVELOPMENT OF KHRUSHCHEV'S POWER, ASSUMING THAT HE IS THE STRONGMAN AND THE KEY FIGURE. IF MEN LIKE MALENKOV ARE DEALT WITH HARSHLY, LIQUIDATED PHYSICALLY AS WELL AS POLITICALLY, THE TENDENCY HERE WILL PROBABLY BE TO SAY THAT KHRUSHCHEV IS ALMOST CERTAINLY BUILDING HIMSELF INTO A DICTATOR BY WIPING OUT ALL OPPOSITION RUTHLESSLY.

IF, ON THE OTHER HAND, THESE MEN ARE SIMPLY CONSIGNED TO POLITICAL OBLIVION THE TENDENCY WILL BE TO THINK THAT THE PRESENT SOVIET LEADERSHIP WANTS TO CONTINUE TO PROVE THAT IT HAS REALLY ABANDONED THE RUTHLESS WAYS OF STALIN, THAT IT WANTS COLLECTIVE LEADERSHIP TO WORK, AND THAT WHILE IT CANNOT TOLERATE CONSPIRACY IN HIGH PLACES IT HAS SOME TOLERANCE FOR THE CONSPIRATORS AS INDIVIDUALS.

ONE OF THE INTERESTING ASPECTS OF THE SHAKEUP IS THAT THE NEW MEN ADDED TO THE ENLARGED PRESIDIUM GENERALLY REPRESENT REGIONAL INTERESTS. THEY HAVE NOT HERETOFORE BEEN IDENTIFIED WITH THE NATIONAL ADMINISTRATION OF THE SOVIET UNION.

THIS MAY BE LINKED WITH KHRUSHCHEV'S EFFORTS TO DECENTRALIZE OPERATIONS OF INDUSTRY IN THE SOVIET UNION, BUT IT ALSO MAY REPRESENT A POWER PLAY ON HIS PART TO BRING INTO TOP PARTY POSITIONS MEN WHO OWE HIM THEIR SUCCESS.

EVERYONE SEEMS TO AGREE THAT ZHUKOV'S SUPPORT WAS VITAL TO KHRUSHCHEV'S SURVIVAL, BUT BEYOND THAT THE MARSHAL'S ROLE IS HIGHLY UNCERTAIN. SPECULATION THAT HE MAY BE THE REAL STRONG MAN IS DERIVED ALMOST ENTIRELY FROM THE FACT THAT THE MILITARY ESTABLISHMENT IS ONE OF THE TWO INSTRUMENTS OF REAL POWER IN RUSSIA. THE OTHER IS THE COMMUNIST PARTY. THE EXACT NATURE OF THEIR RELATIONSHIP, AS SEEN FROM WASHINGTON, IS DEBATABLE.

THE EXPERTS GENERALLY HAVE ASSUMED THAT THE PARTY DOMINATES THE MILITARY ON ALL POLITICAL QUESTIONS AND THAT THE MARSHALS AND GENERALS DO NOT INTRUDE ON POLITICAL DEBATES EXCEPT WHERE QUESTIONS OF NATIONAL SECURITY ARE INVOLVED. BUT THEY CONCEDE THAT MAY NO LONGER BE TRUE.

CZ/CR313AED

A74

NIGHT LEAD ISRAELI-SYRIAN (310)

JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, JULY 10 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES STEPPED IN TODAY WITH A DIRECT PLEA FOR PEACE ON THE TENSE ISRAELI-SYRIAN BORDER.

WILLIAM BAXTER, U.S. CHARGE D'AFFAIRES, CALLED ON WALTER EYTAN, DIRECTOR GENERAL OF THE ISRAEL FOREIGN MINISTRY, AND EXPRESSED HOPE THAT ISRAEL "WOULD DO EVERYTHING TO KEEP HER BORDER QUIET."

AN ISRAELI ARMY SPOKESMAN ANNOUNCED THAT ONE ISRAELI CIVILIAN WAS KILLED AND SEVEN POLICEMEN WOUNDED IN SHOOTING ALONG THE SYRIAN BORDER YESTERDAY. U.N. CEASE-FIRE PLEAS WERE CREDITED WITH HALTING THE SHOOTING.

ISRAELI SOURCES SAID BORDER VILLAGERS REPORTED "FEVERISH MILITARY ACTIVITY AND TROOP MOVEMENTS" ON THE SYRIAN SIDE OF THE ARMISTICE LINE IN THE AREA TODAY.

THEY SAID THE FORMER SYRIAN FORTIFIED POSITIONS AT UFFIA AND DARBASHYA WERE DESTROYED BY ISRAELI COUNTERFIRE AND THE ONLY SIGNS OF LIFE THERE ARE THE WHITE FLAGS OF U.N. OBSERVERS. THERE WAS NO MATERIAL DAMAGE TO THE ISRAELI SETTLEMENTS OF GONNEN AND LEHAVOTH HABASHAN, INFORMANTS SAID.

SOME FIRING WAS RENEWED AT LEHAVOTH BAHASHAN BY THE SYRIANS THIS MORNING BUT IT STOPPED AFTER A SHORT TIME, THE ISRAELIS SAID. AN ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID A FARM HAND AT THE DAN SETTLEMENT, CLOSE TO THE SYRIAN BORDER, WAS WOUNDED BY A SHOT FROM ACROSS THE FRONTIER.

PRIME MINISTER DAVID BEN-GURION CANCELLED A SPECIAL CABINET MEETING BECAUSE HE WAS BUSY WITH SECURITY AFFAIRS FOLLOWING THE OUTBREAK YESTERDAY.

BEN-GURION AND GEN. MOSHE DAYAN, ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, VISITED SETTLEMENTS ON THE SYRIAN BORDER DURING THE DAY.

ISRAELI SOURCES SAID EYTAN TOLD BAXTER, AS WELL AS BRITISH AND FRENCH DIPLOMATIC REPRESENTATIVES, THAT ISRAEL SHARES A HOPE FOR BORDER PEACE BUT FEELS THE SYRIAN ATTACKS WERE WHOLLY UNPROVOKED.

MAARIV, THE TEL AVIV EVENING PAPER, ACCUSED THE SOVIET UNION OF SHARING RESPONSIBILITY IN YESTERDAY'S SHOOTING. IT BLAMED MOSCOW PROPAGANDA BROADCASTS IN ARABIC AND SOCIET BLOC ARMS DELIVERIES TO SYRIA.

DR. NAHUM GOLDMANN, PRESIDENT OF THE WORLD ZIONIST ORGANIZATION, TOLD THE ZIONIST GENERAL COUNCIL, HOWEVER, "WE ARE ENTERING INTO A PERIOD WHERE A POSSIBILITY OF ARAB-ISRAEL PEACE IS BECOMING MORE PRACTICABLE THAN AT ANY TIME BEFORE." HE SAID THE DEVELOPMENT IS DUE TO THE FACT THAT ARAB LEADERS ARE CONVINCED "ISRAEL IS HERE TO STAY" BUT DO NOT ADMIT IT PUBLICLY YET.

GOLDMANN ASSERTED EVEN THE SOVIET UNION IS READY TO WORK WITH THE OTHER POWERS FOR MIDDLE EAST PEACE, DESPITE ITS UNFRIENDLY ATTITUDE TOWARD ISRAEL.

UK743PED

A109

WITH JERUSALEM (120)

DAMASCUS, JULY 10 (AP)-THE SYRIAN GOVERNMENT RADIO CHARGED TODAY THAT ISRAEL WAS GUILTY OF ANTI-ARAB AGGRESSION IN A BORDER CLASH YESTERDAY. THE BROADCAST SAID THE ISRAELIS DEFIED U.N. CEASE FIRE ORDERS AND THEN FALSELY ACCUSED SYRIA OF DISREGARDING THEM.

--DASH--

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JULY 10 (AP)-MORDECAI KIDRON, ISRAELI DELEGATE, TOLD REPORTERS TODAY HE HAS CALLED ON THE U.N. "TO TAKE A FIRM LINE WITH THE SYRIAN GOVERNMENT AND REQUEST THEM IN STRONG TERMS TO DESIST" FROM ATTACKS SUCH AS YESTERDAY'S CLASH AT THE ISRAELI-SYRIAN BORDER.

KIDRON SAID 3 ISRAELIS HAVE BEEN KILLED AND 11 WOUNDED IN 19 BORDER INCIDENTS SINCE JUNE 14. HE SAID HE TOLD ANDREW W. CORDIER, EXECUTIVE ASSISTANT TO SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD, THAT THE U.N. PLEA TO ISRAEL AND SYRIA NOT TO REPEAT THE INCIDENTS WILL BE ILL-RECEIVED IN ISRAEL BECAUSE SYRIA WAS THE AGGRESSOR.

SM932PED

A36

CAIRO, JULY 10 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER NEHRU OF INDIA ARRIVED TODAY FOR TALKS WITH EGYPT'S PRESIDENT NASSER THAT MAY HELP REPAIR BRITISH-EGYPTIAN RELATIONS. NEHRU IS EN ROUTE HOME FROM THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH PRIME MINISTERS CONFERENCE IN LONDON.

FOUR SOVIET-BUILT MIG JETS IN NASSER'S AIR FORCE ESCORTED NEHRU'S INDIAN AIR FORCE PLANE. A 21-GUN SALUTE, A MILITARY REVIEW AT THE AIRPORT, AND A DRIVE WITH NASSER THROUGH FLAG-DECKED STREETS CELEBRATED THE ARRIVAL. FORMAL TALKS BEGIN TOMORROW BETWEEN THE TWO CHIEF MIDDLE EAST AND ASIAN LEADERS OF THE SO-CALLED NEUTRALS IN THE COLD WAR.

INFORMED EGYPTIANS BELIEVE NEHRU HAS BROUGHT SOME WORD FROM LONDON ON RESUMING RELATIONS BROKEN DURING THE BRITISH-FRENCH INVASION OF EGYPT LAST FALL.

ML504PED

A127 (120)

ALGIERS, JULY 10 (AP)-FRENCH OFFICIALS TODAY REPORTED 10 EUROPEANS KILLED IN ISOLATED REBEL ATTACKS IN WESTERN ALGERIA. SIX WERE SOLDIERS.

IN THE EASTERN ALGERIAN AREA OF CONSTANTINE, 12 REBELS WERE KILLED AND FOUR CAPTURED IN A SHARP ENGAGEMENT WITH ARMY FORCES, THE FRENCH SAID.

IN PARIS, VIOLENCE AMONG THE CITY'S NORTH AFRICAN POPULATION CLAIMED TWO MORE LIVES. AN ALGERIAN WAS KILLED TODAY BY PISTOL SHOTS FIRED FROM AMBUSH IN THE NORTHERN QUARTER. ANOTHER ALGERIAN WAS KILLED LAST NIGHT BY MACHINE GUN BULLETS FIRED FROM A PASSING CAR AS HE STOOD IN FRONT OF A RESTAURANT.

TROUBLE BETWEEN NORTH AFRICANS IN PARIS AND OTHER FRENCH CITIES IS REPORTED TO STEM FROM LEVIES IN SUPPORT OF RIVAL NATIONALIST GROUPS OPPOSING THE FRENCH IN ALGERIA.

HW11AED

A107

KARACHI, PAKISTAN, JULY 10 (AP)-JUSTICE WILLIAM O. DOUGLAS OF THE U.S. SUPREME COURT WOUND UP A 10-DAY TOUR OF PAKISTAN AND DROVE INTO AFGHANISTAN TODAY. AFGHAN GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS RECEIVED HIM AT THE BORDER.

HE PLANS TO SPEND MORE THAN EIGHT WEEKS ON A WINDING JOURNEY FROM KARACHI TO ISTANBUL.

SM929PED

A165

JAKARTA, INDONESIA, JULY 10 (AP)-THE INDONESIAN PARLIAMENT TODAY RATIFIED A TREATY OF FRIENDSHIP WITH IRAQ AFTER HEARING A WARNING FROM A COMMUNIST LEGISLATOR THAT INDONESIA SHOULD NOT GET INVOLVED "IN WHAT IS NOW BEING CARRIED OUT BY AMERICAN IMPERIALISTS IN THE MIDDLE EAST."

IRAQ IS A MEMBER OF THE ANTI-COMMUNIST BAGHDAD PACT AND A SUPPORTER OF THE EISENHOWER DOCTRINE AIMED AT HALTING COMMUNIST PENETRATION OF THE MIDDLE EAST.

THE COMMUNISTS ALSO PROTESTED WHEN PARLIAMENT APPROVED INDONESIA'S PARTICIPATION IN THE U. N. INTERNATIONAL ATOMIC ENERGY AGENCY. THEY SAID THEY QUESTIONED THE "MOTIVES OF THE WESTERN POWERS" WITH RESPECT TO THE ATOMIC AGENCY.

JS121PED

B17 (Q)

BY JOHN RODERICK (280)

HONG KONG, JULY 10 (AP)-SHEN CHUN-JU, CHAIRMAN OF RED CHINA'S MOST IMPORTANT NON-COMMUNIST MINOR PARTY, ALLED ON THE COUNTRY'S INTELLECTUALS TODAY TO OSTRACIZE A HANDFUL OF LEADING "RIGHTISTS."

HE IDENTIFIED THEM AS LO LUNG-CHI, MINISTER OF THE TIMBER INDUSTRY: CHANG PO-CHUN, MINISTER OF COMMUNICATIONS: CHANG NAI-CHI, MINISTER OF FOOD; LUNG YUN, A VICE CHAIRMAN OF THE NATIONAL DEFENSE COUNCIL; HUANG SHAO-HUNG, FORMER KUOMINTANG MINISTER OF THE INTERIOR; CHENG MING-SHU, FORMER KUOMINTANG GENERAL AND NOW A MEMBER OF THE NATIONAL PEOPLES CONGRESS STANDING COMMITTEE.

SHEN, HEADS THE DEMOCRATIC LEAGUE OF WHICH LO AND CHANG ARE VICE-CHAIRMAN. HE DESCRIBED THE GROUP AS "CAREERISTS TRYING TO UNDERMINE THE NEW SOCIAL SYSTEM" AND SAID ALL ARE GUILTY OF HAVING QUESTIONED THE RIGHT OF CHINESE COMMUNISTS TO UNDISPUTED RULE OF THE NATION.

PEIPING RADIO BROADCAST A SPEECH BY SHEN TO THE PEOPLE'S CONGRESS NOW SITTING IN PEIPING IN WHICH HE EXPRESSED HOPE "ALL DEMOCRATIC LEAGUE MEMBERS AND INTELLECTUALS CONNECTED WITH THE LEAGUE WILL DISASSOCIATE THEMSELVES POLITICALLY AND IDEOLOGICALLY FROM THESE RIGHTISTS."

SHEN SAID HE HAD KNOWN LO AND CHANG PO-CHUN -- ACCUSED OF FORMING AN ALLIANCE TO SEIZE POWER -- FOR MANY YEARS AND "FOUND THEM UNSTABLE POLITICALLY BUT ALWAYS HOPED THEY WOULD IMPROVE."

INSTEAD, HE CONTINUED, THEY "USURPED THE LEADERSHIP OF THE DEMOCRATIC PARTIES AND ATTEMPTED TO CARRY OUT ACTIONS AGAINST THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND SOCIALISM BEHIND THE SHIELD OF THEIR LEGALLY HELD POSITIONS."

SHEN'S DENUNCIATION NORMALLY WOULD BE A PRELIMINARY TO REMOVING THEM FROM THEIR POSTS. BUT THEIR FATE IS STILL IN DOUBT BECAUSE THE COMMUNISTS SAY THEY ARE NOT FOLLOWING THE USUAL PRACTICE OF PUNISHING MISTAKEN CRITICS DURING THE PRESENT CAMPAIGN OF CRITICISM.

THIS SEEMS TO RULE OUT ARREST OR IMPRISONMENT, BUT DOES NOT PRECLUDE FIRING THEM.

(SLUG ABOVE "17")

MQ425PED

B58 (Q)

FT. BUCKNER, OKINAWA, JULY 10 (AP)-THE ARMY ENGINEERS TODAY AWARDED CONTRACTS FOR BUILDING EIGHT LAUNCHING SITES FOR NIKE GUIDED MISSILES TO PROTECT THIS U.S. FORTRESS ISLAND.

THE ARMY ESTIMATED 4,000 - 6,000 OKINAWANS WOULD BE EMPLOYED ON THE 7 1/2-MILLION-DOLLAR PROJECT. CONSTRUCTION WILL TAKE MORE THAN A YEAR.

THE MANILA FIRM OF YU KIM TENG AND THE CALIFORNIA FIRM OF E.L. LANE CO. EACH WON A CONTRACT TO BUILD THREE SITES, AT $2,749,243 AND $2,927,445 RESPECTIVELY. THE OSAKA, JAPAN, FIRM OF MATSUMURA GUMI CONTRACTED TO BUILD THE OTHER TWO SITES FOR $1,768,976.

MQ917AED

B54 (SEG) (250)

PUGWASH, N.S., JULY 10 (AP)-TWENTY FOUR SCIENTISTS FROM 11 COUNTRIES ON BOTH SIDES OF THE IRON CURTAIN WORKED TODAY TO PREPARE A STATEMENT ON THE HAZARDS OF NUCLEAR ENERGY AND THE PROSPECT FOR INTERNATIONAL CONTROL.

THE STATEMENT WAS TO CLIMAX A FOUR-DAY CONFERENCE OF NUCLEAR EXPERTS, MEETING HERE AS GUESTS OF CLEVELAND INDUSTRAILIST CYRUS EATON AT HIS SUMMER HOME.

PROF. C. F. POWELL OF BRITAIN DESCRIBED THE TALKS AS FRIENDLY, FRANK AND FREE AND SAID THEY HAD GONE "EXCEPTIONALLY WELL."

PORTIONS OF THE PROPOSED ANNOUNCEMENT WERE CABLED TO BERTRAND RUSSELL, BRITISH PHILOSOPHER AND MATHEMATICIAN, FOR HIS APPROVAL. EARL RUSSELL, NOW 85, BEGAN ORGANIZING THE CONFERENCE TWO YEARS AGO BUT WAS UNABLE TO ATTEND BECAUSE OF ILL HEALTH.

CONFERENCE OFFICIALS MADE PUBLIC A SPEECH RUSSELL RECORDED FOR THE MEETING IN WHICH HE SAID MAN MUST ABOLISH WAR AS A MEANS OF SETTLING DISPUTES OR CIVILIZATION WILL BE DESTROYED.

"OUR OWN AGE," HE SAID, "IS FACED WITH THE TASK, EITHER OF SOLVING THIS PROBLEM, OR OF WITNESSING THE DESTRUCTION OF ALL THOSE FINEST ACHIEVEMENTS FOR WHICH THE VERY HIGHEST OF HUMAN INTELLECT, COURAGE AND RESOURCEFULNESS HAVE LABORED."

RUSSELL SAID THE SCIENTISTS MUST FIRST ESTABLISH WHAT IS DEFINITE ABOUT THE HAZARDS OF NUCLEAR RADIATION AND SEPARATE THAT FROM CONJECTURE.

"BUT," HE ADDED, "I HOPE THE MEMBERS OF THE CONFERENCE WILL DWELL ALSO ON THE IMPORTANCE OF SUSTAINING PEACE, WHEN A MAJOR WAR WOULD INEVITABLE BECOME A NUCLEAR WAR."

HE ALSO SAID HE HOPED THIS CONFERENCE, AND OTHERS THAT MIGHT FOLLOW, WOULD PROVE THE SEED FROM WHICH A SENSE OF COMMON HUMAN PROBLEMS WOULD REPLACE THE "PRESENT FUTILE COMPETITION, FROM WHICH NOTHING BUT CATASTROPHE CAN RESULT."

ATTENDING THE SESSIONS HERE WERE PHYSICISTS, BIOLOGISTS, CHEMISTS AND OTHER SCIENTISTS FROM BRITAIN, THE UNITED STATES, THE SOVIET UNION, COMMUNIST CHINA, JAPAN, AUSTRALIA, AUSTRIA, CANADA, FRANCE, INDIA AND POLAND.

PD856AED

A118 (240)
NIGHT LEAD SCIENTISTS
PUGWASH, N.S., JULY 10 (AP)-DR. G. BROCK CHISHOLM, A CANADIAN MEMBER OF THE INTERNATIONAL SCIENTISTS CONFERENCE HERE, SAYS WORLD GOVERNMENT IS INEVITABLE BECAUSE WAR TODAY MEANS SUICIDE.
AS THE FOUR-DAY MEETING OF WORLD NUCLEAR EXPERTS NEARED ITS END, HE SAID IN AN INTERVIEW THAT PEOPLE MUST ADJUST THEIR THINKING TO ACCEPT THE FACTS OF ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN WARFARE.
DR. CHISHOLM, A PSYCHIATRIST AND FORMER HEAD OF THE WORLD HEALTH ORGANIZATION, SAID "WAR IS NOW MPOSSIBLE AS A MEANS

ORGANIZATION, SAID "WAR IS NOW IMPOSSIBLE AS A MEANS OF SETTLING DISPUTES. WHAT'S TO TAKE ITS PLACE?"
HE OFFERED THIS ALTERNATIVE: A WORLD FEDERATION OF SOME KIND AND A WORLD POLICE FORCE.
DR. LEO SZILARD, CHICAGO PHYSICIST WHO HELPED DEVELOP THE WORLD'S FIRST ATOMIC REACTOR, SAID HE THINKS SCIENTISTS CAN GET ALONG TOGETHER MORE READILY THAN POLITICIANS. HE SAID:
"WHEN SCIENTISTS TALK THEY USUALLY ASK IF WHAT THEIR COLLEAGUES SAY IS TRUE. WHEN A POLITICIAN SAYS SOMETHING ALL THE OTHERS ASK 'WHY DOES HE SAY THAT?'"
DR. SZILARD, TOP U.S. SCIENTIST AT THE 10-NATION CONFERENCE, SAID THE PUGWASH TALKS AMONG WESTERN AND COMMUNIST SCIENTISTS FOLLOWED THAT PATTERN.
"WHEN WE ARE DISCUSSING QUESTIONS OF FACT WE AGREE; WHEN IT'S A QUESTION OF OPINION WE FIND WE DISAGREE, BUT WE USUALLY FIND OUT QUICKLY WHY WE DISAGREE," HE SAID.
THE SCIENTISTS HAVE BEEN TRYING TO FIND WAYS TO HELP PREVENT THE ATOMIC POWER THEY DEVELOPED FROM WIPING OUT MANKIND.
DIFFERING VIEWS OVER SOME POINTS IN A JOINT ANNOUNCEMENT ON THE RESULT OF THE CONFERENCE DELAYED ITS ISSUANCE UNTIL TOMORROW.
AS1005PED

A118WX
(300) NIGHT LEAD ZLATOVSKI
WASHINGTON, JULY 10 (AP)-ASST. U.S. ATTY. GEN. WILLIAM F. TOMPKINS SAID TONIGHT HE WILL FLY TO PARIS NEXT WEEK TO SEEK THE RETURN OF GEORGE AND JANE ZLATOVSKI, INDICTED IN NEW YORK ON CHARGES OF SPYING FOR RUSSIA.
TOMPKINS SAID HE HOPES TO HAVE DISCUSSIONS WITH "APPROPRIATE FRENCH AUTHORITIES" IN AN EFFORT TO FIND A WAY "TO BRING THEM BACK FOR TRIAL."
ZLATOVSKI, RUSSIAN-BORN FORMER LIEUTENANT IN U.S. ARMY INTELLIGENCE, CLAIMS HE AND HIS WIFE HAVE BEEN GIVEN ASYLUM IN FRANCE. BUT, IN PARIS TODAY OFFICIAL SOURCES SAID THERE IS NO CHANCE FRANCE WOULD GRANT THEM ASYLUM.
IT WAS NOT CLEAR, HOWEVER, WHETHER THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT WOULD TAKE MEASURES TO DEPOT THE COUPLE, OR HOW IT MIGHT BE DONE.
U.S. OFFICIALS HAVE SAID THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT IS UNDER NO OBLIGATION TO EXTRADITE THE COUPLE UNDER EXISTING TREATIES BECAUSE THEY DO NOT PROVIDE FOR EXTRADITION FOR POLITICAL OFFENSES.
TOMPKINS, HOWEVER, IS EXPECTED TO EXPLORE THE POSSIBILITY THAT FRANCE CAN FIND A WAY TO TURN THE COUPLE OVER TO THE U.S. ON THE GROUNDS THERE IS NOTHING IN THE TREATIES TO PREVENT SUCH ACTION.
THE ZLATOVSKIS CLAIM THE SPY CHARGES AGAINST THEM ARE FALSE AND RIDICULOUS.
THEIR CASE HAD REPERCUSSIONS TODAY IN CONGRESS, WHERE SEN. HRUSKA (R-NEB) AND REP. WALTER (D-PA) CITED IT AS AN EXAMPLE OF WHY THE U.S. SHOULD NOT LOOSEN PASSPORT CONTROLS.
IN SEPARATE STATEMENTS, THEY REFERRED TO COURT ACTION TWO YEARS AGO THROUGH WHICH MRS. ZLATOVSKI FINALLY OBTAINED A PASSPORT, WHICH THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAD REFUSED.
MRS. ZLATOVSKI IS IN PARIS ON THE DISPUTED PASSPORT. HER HUSBAND WENT TO PARIS IN 1949 TO STUDY UNDER THE GI BILL OF RIGHTS AND AUTOMATICALLY WAS GRANTED A RESIDENCE PERMIT WHICH IS STILL VALID, THE INTERIOR MINISTRY IN PARIS SAID.
RZ938PED

30.24. 13941

A2WX (ZLATOVSKI & BJT)
(360) ZLATOVSKI PASSPORTS
WASHINGTON, JULY 10 (AP)-SEN. HRUSKA (R-NEB) AND REP. WALTER (D-PA) SEPARATELY CITED THE ZLATOVSKI ESPIONAGE CASE TODAY AS EVIDENCE AGAINST THE MOVES, IN COURT AND ELSEWHERE, TO LOOSEN U.S. PASSPORT CONTROLS.
BOTH WALTER, CHAIRMAN OF THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES, AND HRUSKA, A MEMBER OF THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE, ISSUED STATEMENTS IN REFERENCE TO THE COURT ACTION TWO YEARS AGO THROUGH WHICH MRS. JANE FOSTER ZLATOVSKI FINALLY OBTAINED A PASSPORT WHICH THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAD REFUSED.
MRS. ZLATOVSKI AND HER RUSSIAN-BORN HUSBAND, GEORGE, A FORMER U.S. ARMY INTELLIGENCE OFFICER, HAVE BEEN INDICTED IN NEW YORK ON CHARGES OF SPYING FOR THE KREMLIN--CHARGES WHICH THEY CALL FALSE AND RIDICULOUS.
THEY ISSUED THEIR DENIAL IN PARIS WHERE MRS. ZLATOVSKI TRAVELS ON THE PASSPORT WALTER AND HRUSKA CRITICIZED. THE U.S. GOVERNMENT IS SEEKING TO EXTRADITE THEM.
IN A STATEMENT AIMED AT WHAT HE CALLED "THE FOLLY OF THE PRESENT CAMPAIGN AGAINST SECURITY SAFEGUARDS IN OUR GOVERNMENT," HRUSKA SAID HE HAD "VERIFIED" THE CIRCUMSTANCES OF MRS. ZLATOVSKI'S PASSPORT CASE AND WENT ON:
"IT IS A SOUND INSTANCE OF THE CONTENTION THAT THE SECRETAARY OF STATE SHOULD HAVE SOME DISCRETION IN DENYING A PASSPORT TO A SUSPECT WITHOUT HAVING TO PUT ALL THE EVIDENCE AND INFORMATION SUPPORTING HIS DECISION INTO THE PUBLIC RECORD.
"IN THE CASE OF MRS. ZLATOVSKI, THE SECRETARY OF STATE WAS FORCED TO CHOOSE BETWEEN PRODUCING HIS EVIDENCE OR ISSUING A PASSPORT. HE COULD NOT PREJUDICE THE SECURITY INVOLVED IN THE SURVEILLANCE THEN GOING ON AND HAD NO ALTERNATIVE BUT TO GRANT THE PASSPORT.
"AS A CONSEQUENCE A COMMUNIST SUSPECT WHO HAS BEEN INDICTED FOR ESPIONAGE WAS ABLE TO MOVE ABOUT IN EUROPE FOR TWO ADDITIONAL YEARS ON AN AMERICAN PASSPORT AND IS NOW OUTSIDE THE JURISDICTION OF THE UNITED STATES. THE PASSPORT OF GEORGE ZLATOVSKI WAS NOT RENEWED BY THE DEPARTMENT OF STATE AFTER 1954."
WALTER SAID CONGRESS MUST "ASSERT ITS PREROGATIVES AS THE LAWMAKING BODY OF THE NATIONAL GOVERNMENT."
"TIME AND AGAIN," THE PENNSYLVANIAN SAID, "WE HAVE SEEN CASES IN WHICH THE SECURITY OF THIS NATION IS THREATENED BY LOOSE PASSPORT PRACTICES WHICH ARE SPEARHEADED BY COURT DECISIONS SUCH AS THE DECISION IN" THE ZLATOVSKI CASE.
WALTER SAID THAT IN THE U.S. DISTRICT COURT ACTION HERE THE JUDGE, BURNITA S. MATTHEWS, INDICATED THAT UNLESS THE DEPARTMENT DIVULGED THE INFORMATION ON WHICH IT BASED ITS OPPOSITION, THE COURT WOULD ORDER ISSUANCE OF THE PASSPORT.
WALTER SAID HE WILL PRESS "RELENTLESSLY FOR REMEDIAL LEGISLATION TO THE END THAT WE MAY HAVE A SOUND PASSPORT PROGRAM."
ER215PED

A79
(300)
BY STANLEY JOHNSON
PARIS, JULY 10 (AP)-INTERIOR MINISTRY SOURCES SAID TODAY THERE IS NO CHANCE FRANCE WILL GRANT POLITICAL ASYLUM TO GEORGE AND JANE ZLATOVSKI, ACCUSED BY A U.S. FEDERAL GRAND JURY OF SPYING FOR THE KREMLIN.
"THE RIGHT OF ASYLUM CAN NOT BE GRANTED TO A CITIZEN OF THE UNITED STATES," A WELL INFORMED SOURCE SAID, "BECAUSE THE INTERNAL SITUATION OF THAT COUNTRY IN NO WAY JUSTIFIES VOLUNTARY EMIGRATION."
ZLATOVSKI, FORMERLY A LIEUTENANT IN U.S. ARMY INTELLIGENCE, CLAIMED

YESTERDAY HÉ AND HIS WIFE HAD BEEN GIVEN ASYLUM. THE MINISTRY SAID HE CAME TO PARIS IN 1949 TO STUDY UNDER THE GI BILL OF RIGHTS AND WAS AUTOMATICALLY GRANTED A RESIDENCE PERMIT WHICH, WITH RENEWALS, IS STILL VALID.

IT WAS STILL NOT CLEAR WHETHER THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT WOULD TAKE ANY MEASURES TO DEPORT THE ZLATOWSKIS NOR ON WHAT GROUNDS THIS COULD BE DONE.

THE UNITED STATES HAS SET THE LEGAL MACHINERY IN MOTION TO REQUEST THEIR RETURN.

FEDERAL JUDGE THOMAS F. MURPHY SIGNED BENCH WARRANTS IN NEW YORK FOR THEIR APPREHENSION. U.S. ATTORNEY PAUL W. WILLIAMS SAID THE WARRANTS WOULD BE FORWARDED TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT WITH A REQUEST THAT IT "TAKE STEPS FORMALLY TO NOTIFY THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT OF THE INDICTMENT AGAINST THE ZLATOVSKIS, STATING IN EFFECT THAT WE WOULD LIKE TO HAVE THEM BACK IN THIS COUNTRY."

"THEIRS IS NOT AN EXTRADITABLE OFFENSE AND IT MUST BE STRESSED THAT THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT IS TECHNICALLY UNDER NO (TREATY) OBLIGATION TO EXTRADITE THE COUPLE," WILLIAMS SAID. "...BUT THERE IS NOTHING TO STOP THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT FROM ACTING ON ITS OWN."

RUSSIAN-BORN ZLATOVSKI AND HIS WIFE, WHO IS FROM SAN FRANCISCO, LABELED THE SPY CHARGES FALSE AND RIDICULOUS.

"WE HAVE CHOSEN TO LIVE IN FRANCE SINCE 1949 AND THE FRENCH AUTHORITIES ARE PERFECTLY INFORMED ABOUT THE AMERICAN PRETENSIONS," THEY SAID IN A STATEMENT.

"THE INFORMATION CONCERNING US--SUCH AS WE HAVE READ IT IN THE PRESS--IS STRAIGHT OUT OF A NOVEL. EVERYTHING IN IT IS FALSE AND MOREOVER RIDICULOUS."

BU/PD804AED

A30WX (BJTS)
AMS BUDGET (330)
NIGHT LEAD SUHRAWARDY

WASHINGTON, JULY 10-(AP)-PAKISTAN'S PRIME MINISTER SUHRAWARDY RECEIVED A PERSONAL "WELCOME TO AMERICA" TODAY FROM PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AS HE ARRIVED FOR THREE DAYS OF TALKS WITH TOP U. S. OFFICIALS.

HE WAS ASSURED BY VICE PRESIDENT NIXON THAT THE TALKS AT THE WHITE HOUSE AND STATE DEPARTMENT WOULD STRENGTHEN THE TIES OF FRIENDSHIP THAT ALREADY EXIST BETWEEN THE TWO NATIONS.

"OUR TWO COUNTRIES ARE FIRM FRIENDS AND GOOD ALLIES," NIXON SAID AS HE GREETED SUHRAWARDY AT NATIONAL AIRPORT WHERE THE PAKISTANI LEADER RECEIVED A 19-GUN SALUTE AND FULL MILITARY HONORS.

SUHRAWARDY SAID HE FELT HIS COUNTRY AND THE UNITED STATES ARE "PURSUING THE SAME PATH OF FREEDOM" IN EFFORTS TO FURTHER WORLD PEACE.

WITHIN TWO HOURS AFTER HIS ARRIVAL FROM NEW YORK ABOARD THE PRESIDENT'S PERSONAL PLANE, COLUMBINE III, SUHRAWARDY WENT TO THE WHITE HOUSE FOR A STAG LUNCHEON WITH THE PRESIDENT, NIXON AND OTHER OFFICIALS, INCLUDING SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WALKED DOWN THE STEPS OF THE WHITE HOUSE TO SHAKE HANDS WITH SUHRAWARDY, AN OUTSPOKEN FOE OF NEUTRALISM AND COMMUNISM IN ASIA.

"I WANTED TO COME DOWN TO MEET YOU," THE PRESIDENT TOLD THE 64-YEAR OLD VISITOR.

WHEN SUHRAWARDY COMPLAINED JOKINGLY TO PHOTOGRAPHERS WHO WANTED HIM TO POSE FOR ANOTHER PICTURE, "IF YOU HAVE TO TAKE IT, TAKE IT," EISENHOWER SAID LAUGHINGLY:

"THEY (THE PHOTOGRAPHERS) ARE THE NEAREST WE HAVE TO DICTATORS IN THIS COUNTRY."

SUHRAWARDY WAS ABOUT AN HOUR BEHIND SCHEDULE BECAUSE OF A DELAY IN HIS FLIGHT FROM LONDON TO NEW YORK. AT THE AIRPORT HERE, HE SAID THE 80 MILLION PEOPLE OF HIS COUNTRY ARE GRATEFUL FOR THE ASSISTANCE THE UNITED STATES HAS GIVEN TOWARD PAKISTAN'S SECURITY AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT.

IT WAS REPORTED HE HOPES TO ENLIST U. S. SUPPORT IN PAKISTAN'S DISPUTE WITH INDIA OVER THE PRINCELY STATE OF KASHMIR, LOOKING TOWARD A U. N. PLEBISCITE TO DETERMINE THE FUTURE OF ITS FOUR MILLION INHABITANTS.

OTHER OBJECTIVES, WHICH MOST LIKELY WILL BE SET FORTH AT HIS STATE DEPARTMENT MEETINGS INCLUDE FULL U. S. PARTICIPATION IN THE BAGHDAD PACT AND MILITARY AND ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE TO PAKISTAN AND OTHER ASIAN MEMBERS OF THE BAGHDAD AND SOUTHEAST ASIAN TREATY (SEATO) ALLIANCES.

SUHRAWARDY, LEADER OF 80 MILLION PAKISTANI MOSLEMS WHO ARE ALIGNED WITH THE WEST, MADE A HALF-HOUR COURTESY CALL AT THE NEWLY DEDICATED ISLAMIC CENTER HERE PRIOR TO GOING TO THE WHITE HOUSE.

HY435PED

A82WX
DULLES- U.N. (280)

WASHINGTON, JULY 10 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES MIGHT HAVE BECOME INVOLVED IN A MIDDLE EAST WAR LAST FALL IF IT HAD NOT BEEN FOR THE EXISTENCE OF THE UNITED NATIONS.

DULLES MADE THE STATEMENT IN AN INFORMAL ADDRESS TO ABOUT 200 MEMBERS OF THE U.S. COMMITTEE FOR THE UNITED NATIONS, MEETING AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

DULLES SAID THE U.N. PERFORMED ANOTHER MAJOR SERVICE FOR PEACE LAST FALL BY ITS ACTION TOWARD SOVIET SUPPRESSION OF THE UNGARIAN REVOLT.

"THE UNITED NATIONS WAS NOT ABLE TO BRING ABOUT JUSTICE TO HUNGARY AND FREEDOM FROM ARMED INVASION BY SOVIET ARMED FORCES," DULLES SAID, ADDING:

"BUT IT HAS CENTERED WORLD OPINION ON THAT EVENT AND I BELIEVE THE HANDLING OF THE HUNGARIAN SITUATION BY THE UNITED NATIONS HAS MADE IT LESS LIKELY THAT THERE WOULD BE A RECURRENCE OF SUCH EVIL DEEDS AS MARKED THE SUPPRESSION OF THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE AND THEIR DESIRE FOR FREEDOM."

DULLES TOLD COMMITTEE MEMBERS, REPRESENTING MORE THAN 100 PRIVATE ORGANIZATIONS, THAT SPREADING UNDERSTANDING OF THE U.N. "IS PART OF THE PROCESS BY WHICH THE UNITED STATES IS ABLE TO PURSUE ITS POLICY OF PEACE AND JUSTICE IN THE WORLD."

HE SAID THE HUNGARIAN REVOLT AND THE MIDDLE EAST FIGHTING LAST FALL DEMONSTRATED "THE POTENCY OF THE UNITED NATIONS AND TO SOME EXTENT ITS WEAKNESSES."

"IT CAN BE SAID WITHOUT FEAR OF EXAGGERATION," DULLES DECLARED, "THAT IF IT HAD NOT BEEN FOR THE EXISTENCE OF THE UNITED NATIONS THERE WOULD HAVE BEEN SERIOUS HOSTILITIES AND A GRAVE THREAT OF WAR IN THE MIDDLE EAST THAT WOULD HAVE INVOLVED THE UNITED STATES.

"THE UNITED NATIONS JUSTIFIES ITSELF IF THAT WAS THE ONLY THING IT HAD EVER DONE."

DULLES SAID THE UNITED STATES IS STRONGLY SUPPORTING WORLDWIDE PUBLICATION OF THE U.N. REPORT CONDEMNING RUSSIA'S SUPPRESSION OF THE HUNGARIAN REVOLT.

"THIS WILL DEMONSTRATE," HE SAID, "THAT THE END HAS NOT BEEN WRITTEN TO EFFORTS OF THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE TO ACHIEVE A GREATER DEGREE OF INDEPENDENCE."

CZ814PED

A60WX (MISSILES) (NS FW)
(300) MISSILES

WASHINGTON, JULY 10 (AP)-TWO IMPORTANT DEVELOPMENTS WERE ANNOUNCED TODAY IN THE FIELD OF MISSILE WARFARE:

THE AIR FORCE DISCLOSED THE ACTIVATION OF ITS FIRST STRATEGIC MISSILE WING, THE 704TH, AT COOKE AIR FORCE BASE, LOMPOC, CALIF.

THE ARMY ANNOUNCED FORMATION OF THE FIRST BATTLE GROUP TO OPERATE REDSTONE BOMBARDMENT MISSILES.

FOR THE NEW AIR FORCE UNIT, ITS FIRST OPERATIONAL MISSILE WILL BE THE INTERCONTINENTAL SNARK, WHICH RECENTLY WENT INTO QUANTITY PRODUCTION.

THE NEW ARMY UNIT HAS BEEN DESIGNATED THE 40TH FIELD ARTILLERY

MISSILE GROUP, AND WILL BE ACTIVATED SEPT. 9 AT REDSTONE ARSENAL, HUNTSVILLE, ALA., WHERE THE 200-MILE RANGE BALLISTIC WEAPON WAS DEVELOPED. THE REDSTONE IS THE LONGEST-RANGE MISSILE THE ARMY IS PERMITTED TO EMPLOY UNDER A POLICY DECISION BY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON.

THE NEW AIR FORCE WING WILL BE COMMANDED BY COL. WILLIAM S. RADER, NOW SERVING AS INSPECTOR GENERAL OF THE AIR RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT COMMAND IN BALTIMORE, MD. THE WING WILL ABSORB THE 392ND AIR BASE GROUP WHICH HAS BEEN TRAINING AT THE BALLISTIC MISSILE TRAINING CENTER AT LOMPOC.

THE AIR FORCE IS ALREADY OPERATING A TACTICAL MISSILE WING, THE 701ST, EQUIPPED WITH MATADOR MISSILES AND NOW STATIONED IN WESTERN EUROPE.

BOTH THE MATADOR AND THE SNARK ARE PILOTLESS BOMBERS POWERED BY JET ENGINES. UNLIKE THE BALLISTIC MISSILES ON WHICH THE AIR FORCE IS WORKING AT TOP PRIORITY, THE SNARK AND MATADOR ARE BOTH GUIDED ELECTRONICALLY FROM THE POINT OF LAUNCHING THROUGHOOUT THEIR FLIGHT TO THE TARGET.

SNARK MISSILES HAVE BEEN TESTED SUCCESSFULLY MANY TIMES AT THE AIR FORCE MISSILE CENTER AT PATRICK AIR FORCE BASE, FLA. THE SNARK IS CAPABLE OF SPANNING THE ATLANTIC OCEAN AND CARRYING A NUCLEAR WARHEAD DEEP INTO RUSSIA.

THE AIR FORCE IS DEVELOPING TWO DIFFERENT BALLISTIC MISSILES DESIGNED FOR INTERCONTINENTAL RANGES OF ABOUT 5,000 MILES AND ALSO IS WORKING ON AN INTERMEDIATE RANGE MISSILE, THE THOR, DESIGNED FOR A RANGE OF ABOUT 1,500 MILES.

RZ641PED

A19WX (BJT)
AMS BUDGET (430)
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST WEDNESDAY JULY 10
SOVIET ECONOMY
BY B. L. LIVINGSTONE

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JULY 10 (AP)-SOVIET RUSSIA MAY BE WINNING THE FIRST ROUND OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY "KILOWATT RACE" WITH THE UNITED STATES, CONGRESSIONAL ECONOMISTS REPORTED TODAY.

THEY ADDED THAT FUTURE PROSPECTS OF SOVIET NUCLEAR POWER DEVELOPMENT CANNOT BE VIEWED WITH COMPLACENCY.

THIS EVALUATION OF RUSSIA'S PROGRAM FOR INDUSTRIAL USES OF THE ATOM WAS CONTAINED IN A 150-PAGE STUDY OF SOVIET ECONOMIC GROWTH, WHICH IN THE MAIN WAS FOUND TO BE CAPABLE OF SUPPORTING "A FORMIDABLE MILITARY MACHINE."

THE APPRAISAL WAS PREPARED FOR THE SENATE-HOUSE ECONOMIC COMMITTEE BY THE LIBRARY OF CONGRESS LEGISLATIVE SERVICE UNDER THE DIRECTION OF DR. CHARLES S. SHELDON II.

THE REPORT SAID RUSSIAN HEAVY INDUSTRY HAS SHOWN A GREATER RATE OF GROWTH THAN U. S. INDUSTRY, BUT "AT A GREAT COST TO THE SOVIET PEOPLE" IN TERMS OF BENEFITS, LIVING STANDARDS AND HUMAN LIFE.

AND IN SPITE OF PRESSURE TO SPUR SOVIET INDUSTRIAL GROWTH AT ALL COSTS, RUSSIA'S GROSS NATIONAL OUTPUT OF ALL GOODS AND SERVICES WAS REPORTED TO BE STILL ONLY ABOUT ONE-THIRD THAT OF THIS NATION.

THE PROSPECT OF RUSSIA'S EMERGING AS THE WORLD'S MAJOR PRODUCER OF NUCLEAR-GENERATED ELECTRICAL ENERGY WAS BASED ON REPORTED KREMLIN PLANS TO COMPLETE A NUMBER OF LARGE GENERATING PLANTS OF A HALF-MILLION OR MORE KILOWATTS CAPACITY BY 1960.

THE ONLY COMPARABLE OPERATION IN THE UNITED STATES, THE STUDY POINTED OUT, IS THE LARGE-SCALE POWER REACTOR NOW NEARING COMPLETION AT SHIPPINGPORT,PA., NEAR PITTSBURGH.

"IF THESE PLANTS ARE BUILT ON SCHEDULE, THE SOVIET UNION WOULD WIN THE FIRST ROUND OF THE KILOWATT RACE," THE REPORT SAID.

"FUTURE ROUNDS WILL DEPEND UPON THE EFFORT MADE AT BASIC RESEARCH. THE UNITED STATES SEEMS TO HAVE A GOOD LEAD, BUT NOT ONE WHICH CAN BE VIEWED WITH COMPACENCY.

"CERTAINLY IN RESEARCH ON HIGH ENERGY PHYSICS, THE RUSSIANS ARE MAKING NOTABLE ADVANCES, AND THEIR EXPERIMENTAL FACILITIES HAVE COME IN FOR HIGH PRAISE FROM WESTERN SCIENTIFIC VISITORS."

THE SHIPPINGPORT PLANT, DUE TO OPEN THIS YEAR, WILL PRODUCE 60,000 KILOWATTS FROM AT FIRST AND 100,000 KILOWATTS LATER.

THE U. S. PROGRAM OF LARGE POWER REACTORS CONTEMPLATES CONSTRUCTION OF AN ADDITIONAL FIVE LARGE PLANTS IN THE NEXT THREE OR FOUR YEARS.

"THE SOVIET UNION IS SAID TO HAVE AN EQUIVALENT PROGRAM WHICH WILL TURN OUT EVEN MORE KILOWATTS BY 1960, BUT NO BUILDING SITES HAVE BEEN OPENED FOR INSPECTION, EXCEPT FOR A SMALL 5,000-KILOWATT PLANT NEAR MOSCOW ESTABLISHED AS EARLY AS 1954," THE REPORT CONTINUED.

THE RUSSIAN PROGRAM WAS REPORTED TO CONTEMPLATE "VERY LARGE STATIONS IN THE 400,000 TO 600,000 KILOWATT RANGE" NEAR MOSCOW AND LENINGRAD, IN THE URAL MOUNTAINS AND AT OTHER UNANNOUNCED POINTS.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM EST WEDNESDAY JULY 10

HY336PED

A65WX
(360) ATOMIC

WASHINGTON, JULY 10 (AP)-A GROUP OF DEMOCRATIC MEMBERS OF THE SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMITTEE WERE REPORTED TODAY TO HAVE RAISED THEIR GOAL FOR FEDERAL CONSTRUCTION OF NUCLEAR POWER REACTORS THIS YEAR.

THEY WERE SAID TO BE PRESSING FOR ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC) CONSTRUCTION OF REACTORS FOR POWER PLANTS IN CONNECTION WITH ELECTRIC COOPERATIVES AT ELK RIVER, MINN., BIG RAPIDS, MICH., PIQUA, OHIO AND CHUGACH, ALASKA, RATHER THAN FOR THE CO-OPS THEMSELVES TO BUILD THE REACTORS WITH BORROWED FEDERAL FUNDS.

THESE REACTOR PROPOSALS ALSO WERE ADDED TO LONG-TIME GOALS BY SOME OF THE COMMITTEE DEMOCRATS: ANOTHER DUAL-PURPOSE REACTOR TO PRODUCE POWER AND PLUTONIUM AT HANFORD, WASH., AND A BRITISH-TYPE GAS-COOLED POWER REACTOR, REPORTEDLY TO BE LOCATED AT ARCO, IDAHO.

THE DEBATE ON THE COMING YEAR'S POWER PROGRAM IS GOING ON BEHIND CLOSED DOORS. AEC CHAIRMAN LEWIS STRAUSS HAS SAT IN ON A NUMBER OF THE SESSIONS.

A WELL INFORMED SOURCE WHO ASKED NOT TO BE QUOTED BY NAME SAID THE PROPOSAL FOR THE CO-OP REACTORS WOULD FOR PRACTICAL PURPOSES NOT CHANGE THE FINANCING PLANS FOR THESE AND THAT STRAUSS WAS LIKELY TO GO ALONG, BUT THAT HE WAS OPPOSING THE OTHER PROPOSALS.

LATE TODAY STRAUSS ISSUED A STATEMENT SAYING:

"I HAVE RECEIVED A NUMBER OF INQUIRIES THIS AFTERNOON CONCERNING A REPORT...THAT I HAD AGREED TO COMMISSION OPERATION OF CERTAIN NUCLEAR POWER REACTORS. SUCH REPORTS ARE INCORRECT.

"THE HEARING WAS IN EXECUTIVE SESSION AND ANY DETAILS WILL HAVE TO COME FROM THE JOINT COMMITTEE. MY POSITION IN OPPOSITION TO GOVERNMENT CONSTRUCTION AND OPERATION OF LARGE ATOMIC REACTORS FOR THE GENERATION OF ELECTRICAL ENERGY IS UNCHANGED."

THE CO-OPS HAD PROPOSED OBTAINING RURAL ELECTRIFICATION ADMINISTRATION (REA) LOANS FOR THE NON-NUCLEAR PART OF THEIR INSTALLATION AND BORROWING OTHER FEDERAL FUNDS FOR THE REACTORS. REA, HOWEVER, HAD RAISED THE QUESTION WHETHER IT HAD THE LEGAL RIGHT TO PARTICIPATE IN SOME OF THE DETAILED PLANS PROPOSED.

UNDER THE NEW PROPOSAL, IT WAS SAID, AEC CONSTRUCTION AND OPERATION OF THE REACTORS MIGHT OVERCOME REA'S LEGAL DOUBTS AND, INSTEAD OF BORROWING AND REPAYING FEDERAL FUNDS, THE CO-OPS COULD BUY STEAM FROM THE AEC-OPERATED NUCLEAR PLANTS.

WHILE INFORMANTS SAID NO HARD AND FAST AGREEMENTS HAVE BEEN REACHED WITHIN THE COMMITTEE, DEMOCRATS GENERALLY WERE SAID TO BE SUPPORTING THE NEW PLAN AND REPUBLICANS OPPOSING IT.

THE BRITISH-TYPE, GAS-COOLED REACTOR ALREADY PUBLICLY ADVOCATED BY SEVERAL DEMOCRATIC MEMBERS OF THE COMMITTEE REPORTEDLY WOULD BE

LOCATED AT ARCO, IDAHO, WHERE AEC ALREADY HAS EXPERIMENTAL INSTALLATIONS.

THE DEMOCRATS WERE REPORTED ALSO TO BE PRESSING FOR THE ADDITIONAL PLUTONIUM-PRODUCING PLANT AND FOR A SMALL RECYCLING PLANT UNDER WHICH PLUTONIUM, USABLE ONLY FOR WEAPONS IN ITS PRIMARY FORM, COULD BE "TAMED" FOR FUEL PURPOSES.

CZ707PED

A125WX

WASHINGTON, JULY 10 (AP)-REP. GROSS (R-IOWA) SAID TODAY HE HAS ASKED THE COMPTROLLER GENERAL TO DETERMINE WHETHER AN OFFICIAL REPORT OF PROFITEERING BY FOREIGN SUPPLIERS OF U.S. MILITARY SERVICES HAS BEEN SUPPRESSED.

"IT IS ALLEGED THAT A CLASSIFIED LABEL HAS BEEN STAMPED ON THE DOCUMENT, THUS MAKING ITS CONTENTS UNAVAILABLE TO THE PRESS AND TO THE PUBLIC," GROSS SAID.

MC1034PED

B65NR

PRECEDE NEWARK DAY (120)

WASHINGTON, JULY 10 (AP)-REP. FRANCIS WALTER (D-PA), CHAIRMAN OF THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE, SAID TODAY TWO OF THREE NEWARK, N.J., TEACHERS WHO HAVE ADMITTED PAST AFFILIATION WITH THE COMMUNIST PARTY SHOULD AGAIN BE CALLED BEFORE HIS GROUP.

THE TEACHERS, ROBERT LOWENSTEIN, PERRY ZIMMERMAN AND MRS. ESTELLE LABA, LOST THEIR JOBS IN 1955 AFTER TAKING THE FIFTH AMENDMENT BEFORE THE CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE.

DR. EDWARD F. KENNELLY, SUPERINTENDENT OF SCHOOLS IN NEWARK, SAID LAST NIGHT TWO OF THE TEACHERS HAVE ADMITTED PAST AFFILIATION. HE DID NOT MENTION THEIR NAMES.

WALTER, ASKED TO COMMENT ON THE DEVELOPMENT, SAID:

"IN VIEW OF THE FACT THAT THEY (THE TWO) HAVE ADMITTED THAT WHICH THEY REFUSED TO DISCUSS WITH THE COMMITTEE INDICATES WE SHOULD SUBPOENA THEM AGAIN IN THE HOPE THEY'LL ASSIST US (THE COMMITTEE) IN DISCHARGING OUR RESPONSIBILITIES.

"WE KNEW THEY HAD BEEN COMMUNISTS AND WE HAD AN IDEA THEY'D PERHAPS COOPERATE."

0941PED

A42WX

(300)

DISARMAMENT

BY ERNEST B. VACCARO

WASHINGTON, JULY 10 (AP)-SEN. HUMPHREY (D-MINN) SAID TODAY THAT RUSSIA'S SUDDENLY STIFFENED ATTITUDE AGAINST A DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT MAY BE ONLY "A TEMPORARY REACTION" FROM THE MOSCOW SHAKEUP.

HE SAID A STATE DEPARTMENT EXPERT WILL BE QUESTIONED TOMORROW BY THE SENATE DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE HE HEADS "ON THIS AND OTHER DEVELOPMENTS IN THE LONDON NEGOTIATIONS."

HUMPHREY, WHO RECEIVES SECRET STATE DEPARTMENT REPORTS ON THE DISARMAMENT NEGOTIATIONS, TOLD A REPORTER:

"I PERSONALLY BELIEVE THE SHAKEUP IN THE SOVIET UNION WILL NOT WORSEN CHANCES FOR AT LEAST A LIMITED DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT, AND MIGHT CONCEIVABLY IMPROVE THEM."

HUMPHREY'S STAND, WHICH HE DESCRIBED AS "CAUTIOUSLY OPTIMISTIC," ECHOED SOMEWHAT SIMILAR SENTIMENTS EXPRESSED IN LONDON AFTER A SECOND LOOK AT SOVIET NEGOTIATOR VALERIAN ZORIN'S REPLY TO A U.S. PROPOSAL FOR A10-MONTH BAN ON NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS.

ZORIN CALLED SOME PARTS OF THE U.S. PLAN "FICTITIOUS," AND OTHERS "A WASTE OF TIME."

BUT BOTH U.S. AND FRENCH SOURCES IN LONDON TOOK THE VIEW THAT ZORIN HAD LEFT THE DOOR OPEN FOR A COMPROMISE.

MOSCOW RADIO SAID THE SOVIET UNION STILL HAS HOPES OF REACHING AN AGREEMENT WITH THE WEST ON AN END TO THE TESTS. THE RADIO COMMENTATOR SAID SOME WRONG CONCLUSIONS HAD BEEN DRAWN FROM ZORIN'S SPEECH IN LONDON.

THE ISSUE, THE COMMENTATOR SAID, IS "COMPLICATED AND MANY SIDED" BUT "AT LAST IT SEEMS THERE IS A FAINT HOPE OF ITS BEING SORTED OUT." HOWEVER, HE SAID RUSSIA WANTS AN UNCONDITIONAL SUSPENSION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS FOR AT LEAST TWO YEARS.

HUMPHREY, WHILE EXPRESSING OPTIMISM ON DISARMAMENT, SAID HE THINKS THAT RUSSIA LOOMS AS A "MORE SINISTER, MORE SUBTLE FORCE" SINCE THE PURGE WHICH HE SAID LEFT NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV UNDISPUTED BOSS IN THE SOVIET.

THE PURGE, HUMPHREY SAID, IS A SIGN OF "INTERNAL WEAKNESSES" AND "INSTABILITY" IN RUSSIA AND IS REFLECTED BY A "MORE INTRANSIGENT, MORE DANGEROUS, MORE ARROGANT" ATTITUDE ON THE INTERNATIONAL FRONT TO "COMPENSATE FOR INTERNAL WEAKNESSES."

BUT HE SAID IT MIGHT SOFTEN ONCE KHRUSHCHEV FEELS MORE SURE OF THE SITUATION AT HOME.

"ONCE HIS POSITION HAS BEEN SOLIDIFIED," HUMPHREY ADDED, "WE MAY LOOK FORWARD TO A RESUMPTION OF NEGOTIATIONS IN LONDON ON A MORE PRODUCTIVE AND COOPERATIVE BASIS."

CR427AED

A44WX

(300) JORDAN

BY JOHN SCALI

WASHINGTON, JULY 10 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES IS REPORTED PLANNING TO SEND SEVERAL ARMY OFFICERS AND TECHNICIANS TO JORDAN TO DETERMINE WHETHER ADDITIONAL AMERICAN MILITARY AID IS NEEDED TO BOLSTER THAT COUNTRY'S SECURITY.

KING HUSSEIN IS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE MADE IT KNOWN HE WOULD WELCOME SOME AMERICAN WEAPONS TO STRENGTHEN THE DEFENSIVE CAPACITY OF THE JORDAN LEGION IN THE FACE OF CONTINUING PRESSURE FROM EGYPT AND SYRIA.

THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT ALREADY HAS MADE AVAILABLE 10 MILLION DOLLARS FROM MILITARY AID FUNDS PLUS 20 MILLION DOLLARS IN ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE.

A SUBSTANTIAL PART OF THE MONEY WAS EXPECTED TO BE USED FOR SALARIES AND EXPENSES OF JORDAN OFFICERS AND MEN. LIMITED WEAPONS SHIPMENTS ARE BELIEVED ALSO REQUIRED TO KEEP THE ARMED FORCES IN FIGHTING TRIM.

OFFICIALS SAID THE AMERICAN MILITARY ATTACHE IN JORDAN ALREADY HAS STARTED SURVEYING JORDAN'S ADDITIONAL MILITARY REQUIREMENTS. HE IS EXPECTED TO FLY TO PARIS WITHIN A FEW WEEKS TO REPORT TO THE AMERICAN MILITARY COMMAND HEADQUARTERS IN EUROPE.

MILITARY AID EXPERTS FROM COMMAND HEADQUARTERS ARE PLANNING TO FLY TO JORDAN WITH HIM TO HELP DECIDE SPECIFICALLY WHAT JORDAN NEEDS.

THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION, WHILE ANXIOUS TO SUPPORT HUSSEIN, NEVERTHELESS WILL MOVE CAUTIOUSLY IN PROVIDING MILITARY AND ECONOMIC AID. AUTHORITIES GUIDING THE POLICY DO NOT WANT TO RUSH MATTERS LEST IT OPEN HUSSEIN UP TO EXTREMISTS' CHARGES THAT HE IS "SELLING OUT" TO THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT.

THESE OFFICIALS RECALL VIVIDLY THE PUBLIC OUTCRY FOMENTED BY PRO-EGYPTIAN AND COMMUNIST ELEMENTS WHEN BRITAIN RUSHED JORDAN INTO THE BAGHDAD PACT AT A TIME WHEN BRITISH INFLUENCE WAS STRONG IN THE COUNTRY.

SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES HAS EMPHASIZED THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS NO PLANS TO REPLACE BRITAIN AS JORDAN'S MAIN MILITARY AND ECONOMIC SUPPORT. BUT OFFICIALS STRESSED THAT DULLES' REMARKS DID NOT MEAN UNITED STATES WOULD PASS UP WHAT IT REGARDS AS NORMAL OPPORTUNITIES TO SHORE UP JORDAN'S SHAKY ECONOMY.

EG/CR538AED

A80WX

NIGHT LEAD GIRARD (120)

WASHINGTON, JULY 10 (AP)-EIGHT SUPREME COURT JUSTICES WORKED THROUGHOUT TODAY ON THE GIRARD CASE, BUT GAVE NO INDICATION AS TO WHEN THEIR DECISION MAY BE ANNOUNCED.

THE JUSTICES WORKED IN THEIR CHAMBERS AS THEY CONSIDERED--AND POSSIBLY BEGAN WRITING--THEIR VIEWS ON THE APPEAL OF GI WILLIAM S. GIRARD WHO IS SEEKING TO AVOID TRIAL BY A JAPANESE CIVIL COURT FOR KILLING A JAPANESE WOMAN.

UNLIKE YESTERDAY WHEN THE COURT MET IN TWO FORMAL CONFERENCES,

NO GATHERING OF ALL OF THE EIGHT JUSTICES TOOK PLACE TODAY.
LATE IN THE DAY THE COURT ANNOUNCED THROUGH THE CLERK'S OFFICE THAT THERE WOULD BE NO DECISION TODAY AND THAT THERE WAS NO INDICATION WHEN IT COULD BE EXPECTED.
ARGUMENTS ON THE CASE WERE HEARD LAST MONDAY, WITH ALL OF THE JUDGES PRESENT SAVE JUSTICE DOUGLAS. HE IS VACATIONING IN EUROPE.

CR&CZ805PED

B3WX (Q)
(180) FIRST LEAD GI TRIALS
WASHINGTON, JULY 10 (AP)-REP. HUGH SCOTT, JR. (R-PA) SAID TODAY THERE IS "NOT A DOUBT IN THE WORLD" THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WILL VETO ANY LEGISLATION PASSED BY CONGRESS TO END FOREIGN TRIALS OF AMERICAN GI'S OVERSEAS.
PROFESSING TO EXPRESS "THE FEELINGS" OF THE PRESIDENT AS MADE KNOWN TO REPUBLICAN CONGRESSMEN WHO HAVE BREAKFASTED AT THE WHITE HOUSE IN RECENT WEEKS, SCOTT DECLARED:
"NO ONE (OF EISENHOWER'S BREAKFAST GUESTS) HAS THE SLIGHTEST DOUBT IN HIS MIND THAT THE PRESIDENT WOULD VETO THIS BILL IF IT WAS PASSED, AND VETO IT RESOUNDINGLY."
HIS STATEMENT WAS ECHOED BY REP. JUDD (R-MINN), WHO CALLED CONGRESSIONAL ACTION NOW "AN EXERCISE IN FUTILITY."
SCOTT SPOKE AT A HEARING BY THE HOUSE RULES COMMITTEE ON A BILL BY REP. BOW (R-OHIO) TO REPEAL THE STATUS OF FORCES AGREEMENT UNDER WHICH OFF-DUTY AMERICAN SOLDIERS MAY BE TRIED IN FOREIGN COURTS FOR CRIMES COMMITTED ABROAD.
THE RULES GROUP RECESSED THE HEARINGS WITH NO INDICATION WHEN IT MAY ACT ON THE BILL.
THERE HAVE BEEN REPORTS THAT DEMOCRATIC CHIEFS WHO ORIGINALLY FAVORED QUICK ACTION ON THE RESOLUTION ARE NOW ADVOCATING A SLOWER APPROACH.
EARLIER, REP. JOSEPH W. MARTIN JR. (R-MASS) HAD SAID THE BOW RESOLUTION "THREATENS THE VERY SECURITY OF THE UNITED STATES AND THE FREE WORLD."

DEMOCRATIC STRATEGY ORIGINALLY WAS FOR FAST ACTION, PARTLY TO GET THE BILL OUT OF THE WAY SO IT WOULDN'T BE ATTACHED AS AN AMENDMENT TO THE HIGH-PRIORITY FOREIGN AID BILL SLATED TO COME BEFORE THE HOUSE SOON. IN LAST WEEK'S ANNOUNCEMENT OF PROGRAM, BOW'S PROPOSAL HAD BEEN TENTATIVELY SCHEDULED TO GO BEFORE THE HOUSE TODAY.
THE RESOLUTION WOULD ORDER THE PRESIDENT TO SEEK REVISION OF OR DENOUNCE THE STATUS-OF-FORCES AGREEMENTS, SO AS TO ALLOW U.S. JURISDICTION OVER ALL OFFENSES COMMITTED BY GIS STATIONED OVERSEAS. BOW SAYS A SERVICEMAN SENT ABROAD SHOULD NOT BE DEPRIVED OF HIS CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS.
UNDER THE AGREEMENTS, COUNTRIES IN WHICH U.S. TROOPS ARE STATIONED ARE RECOGNIZED AS HAVING AUTHORITY TO TRY THEM FOR SOME OFFENSES, USUALLY THOSE COMMITTED OFF DUTY.
MARTIN'S REFERENCE TO A THREAT TO SECURITY WAS BASED ON THE ADMINISTRATION CONTENTION THAT DENUNCIATION OF THE STATUS-OF-FORCES AGREEMENTS WOULD CAUSE OTHER COUNTRIES TO END THEIR AGREEMENTS FOR THE STATIONING OF AMERICAN TROOPS ON THEIR SOIL.
THE HOUSE REPUBLICAN LEADER, WHO DISCUSSED THE SUBJECT WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER YESTERDAY, DESCRIBED THE CHIEF EXECUTIVE AS "STRONGLY OPPOSED" TO THE RESOLUTION.
BUT REP. SELDEN (D-ALA) TOOK NOTE OF WHAT HE SAID WAS HEAVY CONGRESSIONAL SENTIMENT FOR THE MEASURE IN THE FUROR OVER THE CASE OF ARMY SPECIALIST 3. C. WILLIAM S. GIRARD.
THE SUPREME COURT HEARD ARGUMENTS MONDAY OVER WHETHER TO LET GIRARD BE TRIED BY THE JAPANESE FOR HIS FATAL SHOOTING OF A JAPANESE WOMAN SCAVENGER ON AN ARMY FIRING RANGE IN JAPAN.

SELDEN SAID CONGRESSMEN "ARE CLOSE TO THE AMERICAN PEOPLE, AND THEY KNOW WHAT THE AMERICAN PEOPLE THINK" ABOUT ALLOWING FOREIGN TRIAL OF A U.S. SERVICEMAN FOR AN ACT SELDEN SAID WAS CLEARLY COMMITTED WHILE GIRARD WAS ON DUTY.

CR658AED

A172WX
MILITARY CONSTRUCTION (140)
WASHINGTON, JULY 10 (AP)-THE HOUSE FORMALLY PASSED TODAY A BILL TO AUTHORIZE THE ARMED FORCES TO SPEND $1,676,622,000 (B) FOR CONSTRUCTION OF MILITARY PUBLIC WORKS HERE AND ABROAD.
THE BILL, SENT TO THE SENATE FOR ACTION, WOULD ONLY AUTHORIZE THE EXPENDITURE. ACTUAL FUNDS WOULD HAVE TO BE PROVIDED IN A SEPARATE MEASURE.
THE HOUSE TENTATIVELY APPROVED THE AUTHORIZATION BILL LAST MONDAY. FINAL ACTION WAS DELAYED BY DEMANDS FOR A ROLLCALL VOTE ON AN AMENDMENT TO ALLOW THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TO DISCONTINUE INDUSTRIAL OR COMMERCIAL OPERATIONS WITHOUT PRIOR CLEARANCE FROM CONGRESS. THE AMENDMENT WAS ADOPTED BY STANDING VOTE MONDAY.
THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE RECOMMENDED THAT CONGRESSIONAL APPROVAL BE REQUIRED FOR DISCONTINUANCE OF SOME OF THE SERVICES' LARGER COMMERCIAL OPERATIONS.
BY A ROLLCALL VOTE OF 230-183, THE HOUSE TODAY UPHELD THE COMMITTEE AND REVERSED MONDAY'S ACTION ON THE AMENDMENT. IT THEN PASSED THE BILL ITSELF BY VOICE VOTE.

EG140PED

A43WX
(190)
WASHINGTON, JULY 10 (AP)-MRS. ELINOR K. WOLF SHOULD HAVE TAKEN THE STREETCAR UP TO CAPITOL HILL INSTEAD OF ACCEPTING A RIDE IN A BIG LIMOUSINE WITH HER BOSS, FOREIGN AID CHIEF JOHN B. HOLLISTER.
HOLLISTER ASKED MRS. WOLF DURING THE 10-MINUTE DRIVE ABOUT HER FUNCTIONS AS A $30-A-DAY CONSULTANT. THE NEXT THING SHE KNEW, SHE WAS FIRED.
WILLIAM J. CALDWELL, DIRECTOR OF THE INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION'S (ICA) OFFICE OF PUBLIC REPORTS, GAVE THIS ACCOUNT YESTERDAY TO HOUSE INVESTIGATORS LOOKING INTO COMPLAINTS THAT FUNDS WERE IMPROPERLY SPENT FOR PUBLIC OPINION POLLS SURVEYS TO BUTTRESS THE FOREIGN AID PROGRAM.
CALDWELL SAID HE HIRED MRS. WOLF IN JANUARY FOR A SIX-MONTHS' TASK OF PUTTING TOGETHER DETAILED INFORMATION ABOUT FOREIGN AID AND DISPENSING IT TO NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS ACTIVELY INTERESTED IN THE PROGRAM. SHE WAS DOING A GOOD JOB, CALDWELL SAID.
THEN ONE DAY IN APRIL MRS. WOLF HAPPENED TO BE HEADED FOR THE CAPITOL AT THE SAME TIME HOLLISTER WAS. "SHE HOOKED A RIDE," CALDWELL SAID, AND THE FATEFUL CONVERSATION TOOK PLACE.
CALDWELL SAID HE SPEEDILY HEARD FROM HOLLISTER THAT "SUCH ACTIVITIES ARE AN UNNECESSARY EXPENSE TO THE TAXPAYER." SO ABOUT FIVE DAYS LATER, CALDWELL SAID, MRS. WOLF WAS DROPPED FROM THE PAYROLL.

CR531AED

B36WX (Q)
BY ROBERT D. NOVAK (310)
AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE
WASHINGTON, JULY 10 (AP)-ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSIONERS WILL NOT BE CALLED TO TESTIFY ABOUT THE PROPOSED MONROE, MICH., ATOMIC POWER PLANT, THE CHAIRMAN OF A JOINT ATOMIC ENERGY SUBCOMMITTEE SAID TODAY.
REP. HOLIFIELD (D-CALIF) TOLD A REPORTER THERE WILL BE NO ADDITIONAL HEARINGS ON THE SUBJECT BY THE ATOMIC ENERGY LEGISLATION SUBCOMMITTEE HE HEADS.

HE ADDED, HOWEVER, THE CONGRESSMEN PLAN TO TALK WITH THE COMMISSIONERS INFORMALLY IN SECRET SESSION.

THE PROPOSAL THAT MEMBERS OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION TELL THE COMMITTEE HOW THEY REACHED THEIR DECISIONS IN APPROVING THE MONROE REACTOR WAS MADE LAST MONTH BY SEN. GORE (D-TENN).

GORE'S SUGGESTION CAME AFTER PRESIDENT WALTER P. REUTHER OF THE UNITED AUTO WORKERS TESTIFIED IN OPPOSITION TO THE AEC'S AUTHORIZATION FOR CONSTRUCTION OF THE CONTROVERSIAL NUCLEAR PROJECT.

THE 40 1/2 MILLION DOLLAR POWER PROJECT WOULD BE BUILT AT LAGOONA BEACH, MICH., JUST OUTSIDE MONROE, BY POWER REACTOR DEVELOPMENT CO. (PRDC).

GROUND HAS BEEN BROKEN FOR THE PROJECT, BUT THE HOLIFIELD SUBCOMMITTEE COULD CUT OUT ANY MONEY FOR PRDC IN THE ATOMIC ENERGY AUTHORIZATION BILL NOW UNDER CONSIDERATION.

OPPONENTS OF THE PROJECT, LED BY REUTHER, HAVE STRESSED THE SAFETY FACTOR. THEY HAVE ARGUED THE PLANT WOULD POSE A DANGER TO THE DETROIT AND TOLEDO, OHIO, METROPOLITAN AREAS.

"WE PLAN TO TALK WITH THE (ATOMIC ENERGY) COMMISSIONERS ABOUT THE AUTHORIZATION BILL, AND THERE'S NO QUESTION BUT THAT WE'LL TALK ABOUT THE PRDC PROJECT," HOLIFIELD SAID.

HE INDICATED THAT CONSERVATION WOULD BE BEHIND CLOSED DOORS.

REUTHER TESTIFIED THAT THE AEC AUTHORIZATION WAS MADE DESPITE A REPORT BY THE COMMISSION'S REACTOR SAFEGUARDS COMMITTEE THAT IT COULD NOT SAY WHETHER THE PROJECT WOULD BE SAFE.

IT WAS THEN THAT GORE PROPOSED OPEN QUESTIONING OF THE COMMISSIONERS ABOUT THEIR DECISION.

CR624AED

B42WX (SEG)

(310) FOOD TRADE

WASHINGTON, JULY 10 (AP)-THE AGRICULTURE DEPARTMENT PREDICTED TODAY THAT FOOD DEFICITS WILL KEEP EASTERN EUROPE -- INCLUDING SOVIET RUSSIA -- FROM RE-EMERGING THIS YEAR AS A MAJOR COMPETITOR OF U.S. FARMERS IN WESTERN EUROPE.

AT TIMES IN THE PAST, EAST EUROPE HAS BEEN A BIG SUPPLIER FOR THE WESTERN PART OF THE CONTINENT. BUT IT HAS HAD MUCH LESS FOOD TO EXPORT IN POSTWAR YEARS THAN IN PRE-WAR TIMES.

IN A REPORT ON EUROPE'S EAST-WEST FOOD TRADE, THE DEPARTMENT'S FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL SERVICE SAID "IT IS CLEAR THAT NOT ONLY EAST EUROPE AS A WHOLE BUT ALSO THE SOVIET BLOC ALONE BECAME A NET IMPORTER IN 1955 AND 1956."

"IMPORTS WILL PROBABLY CONTINUE TO EXCEED EXPORTS IN 1957 AT LEAST," THE REPORT SAID. "THE 1956 GRAIN AND OILSEED CROPS IN THE DANUBE BASIN AND THE SUGAR BEET CROPS IN EAST GERMANY, CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND POLAND WERE POOR.

"MOREOVER, WHILE THE SOVIET UNION HAD A LARGE GRAIN CROP, IT ALSO INCREASED ITS 1957 EXPORT COMMITMENTS TO OTHER EAST EUROPEAN COUNTRIES, PARTLY TO HELP OFFSET THE POOR HARVEST IN THE SOUTHEAST AND PARTLY BECAUSE OF POLITICAL DEVELOPMENTS LAST FALL."

THIS WAS AN APPARENT REFERENCE TO THE ABORTIVE UPRISINGS IN HUNGARY AND THE POLISH DEMONSTRATIONS LAST YEAR.

THE REPORT SAID SOVIET COMMITMENTS TO EAST EUROPEAN COUNTRIES CONTINUE SO LARGE THAT RUSSIAN EXPORTS TO THE WEST ARE LIKELY TO BE SMALL DURING THE 12 MONTHS AHEAD.

THE REPORT SAID EASTERN EUROPE HAS FOUND IT NECESSARY TO BUY SUGAR FROM CUBA AND GRAIN FROM THE UNITED STATES. THE LATTER BEING WHEAT SOLD TO YUGOSLAVIA. THE EAST ALSO HAS IMPORTED FATS AND OILS.

"THUS, FOR THE TIME BEING, EAST EUROPE APPEARS MORE IMPORTANT AS AN OUTLET FOR FOOD EXPORTING COUNTRIES IN THE WEST THAN AS A COMPETITOR IN WEST EUROPEAN MARKETS." THE DEPARTMENT ADDED.

THE REPORT NOTED THAT SINCE THE UPRISINGS IN POLAND AND HUNGARY LAST YEAR, GOVERNMENTS HAVE SOUGHT TO RAISE FOOD STANDARDS OF THEIR PEOPLES. THEY ALSO HAVE RELAXED COMPULSORY FOOD DELIVERY QUOTAS IMPOSED ON FARMERS, IN AN ATTEMPT TO INCREASE FARM PRODUCTION.

"BARRING A SERIES OF FAVORABLE GROWING SEASONS OVER MOST OF THE SOVIET BLOC, THE PROSPECTS OF A STEADY, LARGE-SCALE RECOVERY OF FOOD EXPORTS FROM EAST TO WEST EUROPE STILL APPEARS TO BE REMOTE THOUGH EXPORTS OF SOME LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS MAY CONTINUE TO INCREASE," THE REPORT CONCLUDED.

EA718AED

A100KX

(450)

NIGHT LEAD HUSTLER

BY VERN HAUGHLAND

FORT WORTH, TEX., JULY 10 (AP)-THE AIR FORCE DISCLOSED TODAY THAT IT IS DEVELOPING A JET-POWERED "POD"--IN EFFECT, A NEW GUIDED MISSILE--TO BE CARRIED UNDER ITS NEW SUPERSONIC BOMBER, THE CONVAIR B58.

OFFICIALS INDICATED THE PLANE CAN TRAVEL AT MORE THAN 1,200 MILES AN HOUR OR CLOSE TO TWICE THE SPEED OF SOUND AND THAT AT TOP SPEED ONLY ABOUT THREE U.S. FIGHTERS COULD KEEP UP WITH IT.

THE MANUFACTURER, CONVAIR DIVISION OF GENERAL DYNAMICS CORP., AT THE SAME TIME DIVULGED THAT:

1. THE BELL AIRCRAFT CO., BUFFALO, N.Y., MANUFACTURER OF THE "RASCAL" AIR-TO-GROUND GUIDED MISSILE, IS WORKING ON A SECRET PROJECT CONNECTED WITH THE B58.

2. THE SO-CALLED HEAT BARRIER ALREADY HAS PREVENTED THE B58 FROM FLYING AS FAST AS IT "WANTS" TO.

THE NEW FACTS ABOUT THE NATION'S FIRST SUPERSONIC BOMBER WERE REVEALED AT CEREMONIES MARKING THE OFFICIAL UNVEILING OF THE NEW PLANE.

THREE B58S WERE DISPLAYED ON THE GROUND, AND ONE WAS FLOWN PAST A REVIEWING STAND AT LOW ALTITUDE--AND MODERATE SPEED--TO SHOW OFF ITS REMARKABLY STABLE FLIGHT CHARACTERISTICS.

LT. GEN. C. S. IRVINE, AIR FORCE DEPUTY CHIEF OF STAFF FOR MATERIEL, TOLD REPORTERS THAT CONCEIVANLY THE BIG DETACHABLE POD WHICH THE B58 SLINGS UNDER ITS BELLY MIGHT BE POWERED ON ITS OWN WITH JET, RAM-JET OR ROCKET ENGINES.

ALTHOUGH HE DID NOT SAY SO, PRESUMABLY THE POD THUS EQUIPPED, ONCE IT WAS RELEASED FROM THE MOTHER B58, COULD SEEK ITS OWN TARGET WHILE THE THREE-MAN CREW AND BOMBER RACED AWAY TO SAFETY.

THE B58 FLOWN TODAY CARRIED A BRIGHT RED POD 50 FEET LONG AND ALMOST 5 FEET IN DIAMETER, TAPERING TO A POINT AT BOTH ENDS AND SOMEWHAT RESEMBLING A BABY SUBMARINE WITH FINS AT THE REAR. ONE OF THE OTHER B58S LACKED A POD AND LOOKED THIN AND NAKED WITHOUT IT.

FRANK W. DAVIS, CHIEF ENGINEER AT CONVAIR-FORT WORTH, SAID THE POD COULD BE A BOMB, A FUEL TANK, A CAMERA DEVICE OR OTHER EQUIPMENT.

GEN. IRVINE SAID THE PLANE WAS DESIGNED TO APPROACH TWICE THE SPEED FO SOUND--"AND WE ARE ALREADY AT THE POINT WHERE WE CAN MAKE IT GO FASTER THAN IT WAS DESIGNED TO GO." DAVIS ALSO INDICATED THE B58 HURTLES ALONG AT MORE THAN 1,200 MILES AN HOUR OR CLOSE TO TWICE THE SPEED OF SOUND. AT THAT SPEED ONLY ABOUT THREE U.S. FIGHTERS COULD KEEP UP WITH THE B58--THE LOCKHEED F104, MCDONNELL F101 AND CHANCE VOUGHT F8U.

GEN. IRVINE SAID THE AIR FORCE ALREADY HAS 50 VERSIONS OF PODS, SOME POWERED, SOME NOT.

AUGUST C. ESENWEIN, CONVAIR DIVISION MANAGER HERE, WAS ASKED IF BELL WAS BUILDING A ROCKET MISSILE FOR THE B58 ALONG THE LINES OF THE "RASCAL." HE REPLIED THAT THE PROJECT WAS CLASSIFIED (SECRET).

B. A. ERICKSON, 40, CONVAIR TEST PILOT WHO FLEW THE B58 ON ITS MAIDEN FLIGHT LAST NOVEMBER, SAID THE PLANE, POWERED BY FOUR GENERAL ELECTRIC J79 ENGINES, HANDLES EASILY, HAS "NO BAD SPOTS" AND IS "VERY ORTHODOX."

ASKED IF HE HAD EVER FLOWN THE PLANE "WIDE OPEN," ERICKSON NODDED THAT HE HAD, BUT DAVIS SAID IT HAS NOT BEEN FLOWN "ALL THE WAY."

DAVIS EXPLAINED THE PLANE WAS LIMITED IN SPEED BY TEMPERATURE RATHER THAN BY THE THRUST OF ITS JET ENGINES.
AIR FRICTION--AND HIGH POWER--PRODUCE TOO MUCH HEAT IN MANY PARTS OF THE PLANE AND THE ENGINES.

IRVINE SAID THE AIR FORCE IS CONSIDERING BUYING 17 OR 18 MORE B58S, IN ADDITION TO THE 13 NOW ON ORDER, FOR TESTING PURPOSES. HE SAID IF IT GOES INTO OPERATION B58 WINGS SHOULD BE FUNCTIONING BY 1960.

GC711PCS NM

B49DT

(80)

MACKINAC ISLAND, MICH., JULY 10 (AP)-A JAPANESE YOUTH LEADER WHO SURVIVED THE ATOMIC EXPLOSION AT HIROSHIMA SAID TODAY MORAL RE-ARMAMENT IS THE "ONLY SOLUTION" FOR BITTERNESS OVER NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS.

KATSUMI WATANABE, A DELEGATE FROM THE NATIONAL YOUTH FEDERATION, TOLD THE MRA ASSEMBLY OF NATIONS HERE THAT "HATRED AND PROTEST WILL NOT SUCCEED IN STOPPING A-BOMBS."

"THE ONLY SOLUTION FOR PEACE," HE SAID, "IS FOR MAN TO LIVE BY THE MRA'S ABSOLUTE STANDARDS OF HONESTY, PURITY, UNSELFISHNESS AND LOVE."

WK733PES NM

A131 (NYC OUT) (250)

NEW YORK, JULY 10 (AP)-RUSSIA IS COLLECTING MILLIONS OF DOLLARS ANNUALLY FROM PERSONS IN THE UNITED STATES WHO HAVE TO PAY BIG FEES TO INSURE DELIVERIES OF FOOD PARCELS TO RUSSIAN CITIZENS, THE HERALD-TRIBUNE SAID TONIGHT.

THE NEWSPAPER ESTIMATED THAT RUSSIA COLLECTED MORE THAN $3,600,000 IN "FEES" TO INSURE DELIVERY OF SUCH PACKAGES LAST YEAR ALONE. IN MOST CASES, THE NEWSPAPER SAID, PERSONS SUBMITTED TO THE MANEUVER WHEN THEY LEARNED THAT PACKAGES SENT THROUGH REGULAR U.S. MAILS NEVER REACHED RELATIVES STILL RESIDING IN RUSSIA.

MOST OF THOSE SENDING PACKAGES TO RUSSIA ARE THEMSELVES FORMER REFUGEES, THE NEWSPAPER SAID, ADDING:

". . . READERS OF LOCAL EMIGRE NEWSPAPERS LEARN OF AMERICAN COMPANIES, ACTING AS AGENTS FOR SOVIET ORGANIZATIONS, WHO WILL GUARANTEE DELIVERY OF THEIR GIFT PACKAGES INSIDE RUSSIA--FOR A FEE."

THE NEWSPAPER CITED ONE EXAMPLE IN WHICH A BROOKLYN MAN TOOK A PACKAGE TO SUCH A FIRM, NAMED PARCELS TO RUSSIA, (ALL CAPS) INC., OF BROOKLYN. THE PACKAGE'S VALUE WAS PLACED AT $22.10 BUT THE BROOKLYN MAN HAD TO PAY AN ADDITIONAL $29.44 TO INSURE SAFE DELIVERY.

OF THE $29.44, THE NEWSPAPER SAID, SOVIET RUSSIA RECEIVED THE LION'S SHARE, $20.94, WITH THE REMAINDER GOING TO THE LOCAL AGENCY.

"THERE WAS NO EXPLANATION CONCERNING THE USSR AND THE 'INSPECTION' CHARGES," THE NEWSPAPER SAID. IN ADDITION, THE SENDER WAS OBLIGED TO FORK OVER ANOTHER $6.17 IN U.S. POSTAGE CHARGES.

THE NEWSPAPER SAID THE POST OFFICE DEPARTMENT HAS ESTIMATED THAT 230,000 PACKAGES WERE SENT TO RUSSIA LAST YEAR, MOST OF THEM THROUGH LOCAL AGENCIES SUCH AS THE BROOKLYN FIRM.

AS1101PED

A100

NEW YORK, JULY 10 (AP)-JOSEPH CLARK, FOREIGN EDITOR OF THE DAILY WORKER, SAYS HE BELIEVES NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV AND HIS OPPONENTS IN THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY MUST SHARE RESPONSIBILITY FOR BOTH CRIMES AND ACHIEVEMENTS OF THE STALIN ERA.

CLARK EXPRESSED THE VIEW IN A COLUMN ~~PREPARED FOR~~ TODAY'S ISSUE OF THE AMERICAN COMMUNIST PARTY'S DAILY WORKER.

HE SAID IT WOULD BE "FATUOUS" TO SUPPOSE THAT KHRUSHCHEV AND HIS REMAINING ASSOCIATES IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY PRESIDIUM DID NOT SHARE SOME BLAME FOR THE "LENINGRAD FRAMEUPS AND THE REPRESSIONS OF THE 30S

30.24- 13947

FOR WHICH THEY NOW BLAME (V.M.) MOLOTOV, (GEORGI) MALENKOV AND (LAZAR) KAGANOVICH."

CLARK ADDED THAT THE OUSTED PARTY MEMBERS OBVIOUSLY WERE RESPONSIBLE FOR SOME OF THE ACHIEVEMENTS OF THE STALIN ERA.

MJ925AED

End July 10, 1957

Begin July 11, 1957

30.24- 13949

A48
95
NIGHT LEAD PURGE ~~(PRECEDE COPENHAGEN A31)~~
BY ROY ESSOYAN
MOSCOW, JULY 11 (AP)-A FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID TONIGHT THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT PLANS TO USE PURGED KREMLIN LEADERS "ACCORDING TO THEIR PROFESSIONAL ABILITIES."
HIS STATEMENT WAS TAKEN AS CONFIRMING REPORTS THAT THE MEN WILL NOT BE PUT ON TRIAL.
FOLLOWING UP A MOSCOW RADIO BROADCAST THAT GEORGI MALENKOV WAS BEING MADE MANAGER OF A POWER STATION IN EAST KAZAKHSTAN, THE FOREIGN MINISTRY SAID THERE WOULD ALSO BE JOBS FOR EX-FOREIGN MINISTER V.M. MOLOTOV AND FOR LAZAR KAGANOVICH, STALIN'S BROTHER-IN-LAW.
THE THREE AND DMITRI SHEPILOV, FORMER PRAVDA EDITOR AND AN EX-FOREIGN MINISTER, WERE BOOTED OUT OF THEIR GOVERNMENT AND COMMUNIST PARTY POSTS LAST WEEK AFTER BEING ACCUSED OF A REVOLUTIONARY PLOT AGAINST COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV.
MOSCOW RADIO, IN A BROADCAST BEAMED ABROAD YESTERDAY IN ENGLISH, DENOUNCED WESTERN REPORTS THAT THE FORMER SOVIET LEADERS WERE BEING PERSECUTED AND SAID THE GOVERNMENT HAD NO THOUGHT OF BRINGING THE MEN TO TRIAL.
THE ANNOUNCEMENT HAD NOT BEEN BROADCAST OR PRINTED IN THE SOVIET UNION LATE TONIGHT, HOWEVER.
(THE CORRESPONDENT OF A DANISH COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER REPORTED IN COPENHAGEN THAT V.M. MOLOTOV WOULD GET A FOREIGN OFFICE POST, THAT LAZAR KAGANOVICH WOULD MANAGE A BUILDING MATERIALS PLANT, AND THAT SHEPILOV WOULD BECOME A PROFESSOR OF ECONOMICS.)
THE FOREIGN MINISTRY STATEMENT WAS MADE IN ANSWER TO A REPORTER'S QUERY ABOUT THE BROADCASTS ABROAD.
THE SPOKESMAN SAID "I UNDERSTAND NEGOTIATIONS ARE UNDER WAY TO USE ALL THREE ACCORDING TO THEIR PROFESSIONAL ABILITIES."
IT WAS POINTED OUT THAT MOLOTOV AND KAGANOVICH ARE WELL OVER THE SOVIET RETIREMENT AGE OF 60. MOLOTOV IS 67 AND KAGANOVICH IS 63.
THE SPOKESMAN ANSWERED, "MAYBE NOT EVERYONE WANTS TO RETIRE. THIS MAY BE ACCORDING TO THEIR WISHES."
MALENKOV IS 55.
NEW CHARGES AGAINST MALENKOV APPEARED TODAY. THE YOUTH ORGAN KOMSOMOL PRAVDA ACCUSED HIM OF ADVOCATING PRIORITY FOR CONSUMER GOODS PRODUCTION.
IT WAS THE FIRST TIME THIS PARTICULAR CHARGE WAS LEVELLED AGAINST MALENKOV SINCE THE CAMPAIGN DENOUNCING THE OUSTED LEADERS BEGAN.
THE PAPER SAID HEAVY INDUSTRY PRODUCTION MUST ALWAYS TAKE PRECEDENCE OVER CONSUMER GOODS.
THE NOW FAMILIAR CHARGES THAT THE GROUP ENGAGED IN SECRET ANTI-PARTY ACTIVITIES ALSO WERE REITERATED BY KOMSOMOL PRAVDA.
KM618PED

1957

A39WX
(600) PMS BUDGET
PURGE-INTERPRETIVE
BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER
WASHINGTON, JULY 11 (AP)-COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV IS TRYING TO PERSUADE THE PEOPLE OF RUSSIA THAT THE DAY OF THE STALINIST BLOOD PURGE IS ENDED.
THAT IS THE SIGNIFICANCE ATTACHED HERE TO THE ASTONISHING EXILE FROM MOSCOW ORDERED FOR FORMER PREMIER GEORGI MALENKOV FOLLOWING THE REMOVAL OF HIS POLITICAL POWER.

EVER SINCE THE JULY 3 ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE BIG POLITICAL PURGE OF KHRUSHCHEV'S ENEMIES, U.S. OFFICIALS HAVE BEEN WAITING EAGERLY TO FIND OUT WHAT THE ULTIMATE FATE OF THE PURGE VICTIMS WOULD BE.
MOSCOW RADIO GAVE THE FIRST OF WHAT MAY BE A SERIES OF ANSWERS LAST NIGHT WITH THE ANNOUNCEMENT THAT MALENKOV HAS BEEN APPOINTED MANAGER OF A HYDROELECTRIC POWER STATION IN EAST KAZAKHSTAN.
THIS IS A TERRIFIC COMEDOWN FOR A MAN WHO PERSONALLY SERVED DICTATOR JOSEPH STALIN AT THE HEIGHT OF HIS POWER AND WHO HIMSELF WAS PREMIER FOR A TIME AFTER STALIN'S DEATH.
YET AGAINST THE BACKGROUND OF THE DECADES OF TERROR WHICH CHARACTERIZED STALIN'S RULE--YEARS IN WHICH REMOVAL FROM OFFICE WAS FOR A POLITICAL LEADER ALMOST THE EQUIVALENT OF A DEATH SENTENCE--MALENKOV'S FATE FALLS FAR SHORT OF WHAT IT MIGHT HAVE BEEN.
THE SOVIET ANNOUNCEMENT SEEMED DESIGNED TO POINT THAT UP, SAYING THAT MALENKOV AND OTHERS OUSTED FROM TOP POSTS WERE NOT BEING PERSECUTED, WERE GIVEN "EVERY OPPORTUNITY" TO EXPRESS THEIR VIEWS AND WERE REMOVED IN "THE MOST DEMOCRATIC (WAY) POSSIBLE."
WHAT SEEMS TO BE SIGNIFICANT ABOUT THE KHRUSHCHEV GROUP'S DECISION ON MALENKOV'S FUTURE IS THAT HE IS BEING GIVEN ANOTHER JOB, HOWEVER UNIMPORTANT, AND HE IS NOT BEING EXECUTED.
THE EXPERTS RELATE THIS TO THE GENERAL LINE OF KHRUSHCHEV'S POLICY, WHICH SEEMS TO REQUIRE A BELIEF ON THE PART OF THE SOVIET PEOPLE GENERALLY THAT THE PENALTY FOR ERROR IN THE SOVIET UNION WILL NO LONGER BE EXCESSIVE--THAT FAILURE WILL NOT MEAN DEATH.
SUCH A BELIEF IS CONSIDERED ESPECIALLY IMPORTANT ON THE PART OF THE THOUSANDS OF LOWER LEVEL LEADERS, INDUSTRIAL MANAGERS AND TECHNICIANS.
THIS IS REGARDED AS TREMENDOUSLY IMPORTANT TO KHRUSHCHEV'S WHOLE EFFORT TO INSPIRE THE COUNTRY TO NEW PEAKS OF INDUSTRIAL AND AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION BY MEANS WHICH CALL ESSENTIALLY FOR VOLUNTARY RATHER THAN FOR FORCED LABOR.
THE COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS SEEMS TO HAVE DECIDED LONG AGO THAT THE COMPULSORY METHODS AND HIGHLY CENTRALIZED CONTROLS DEVELOPED IN STALIN'S DAY ARE NOT SUITABLE OR EFFECTIVE FOR AN ERA IN WHICH THE SOVIET UNION MUST COMPETE WITH THE FREE NATIONS PRIMARILY IN THE ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL FIELDS.

A40WX
HE HAS REPEATEDLY PROCLAIMED THAT HIS AIMS OF COMMUNIST WORLD DOMINATION ARE THE SAME AS THOSE WHICH STALIN AVOWED. THE DIFFERENCE IS IN THE METHODS.
MOST OFFICIALS HERE THINK THAT IF KHRUSHCHEV CAN MAKE HIS METHODS WORK HE MAY IN THE LONG RUN PROVE TO BE A VERY FORMIDABLE FOE FOR THE FREE NATIONS TO DEAL WITH.
HOWEVER, IT IS DOUBTFUL WHETHER HE CAN ALTER THE BASIC CONDITIONS OF THE POLITICAL SYSTEM WITHIN WHICH HE MUST WORK. AS THE LATEST TOP LEVEL SHAKEUP HAS SHOWN, THIS SYSTEM LACKS FLEXIBILITY FOR FUNDAMENTAL DIFFERENCES OVER POLICY AND PERSONALITY ISSUES.
KHRUSHCHEV STILL IS FACED WITH A SITUATION IN WHICH HE FACES UNPREDICTABLE PROBLEMS AT THE TOP. FOR EXAMPLE, HE CONTROLS THE INSTRUMENT OF POLITICAL POWER IN THE SOVIET UNION WHICH IS THE COMMUNIST PARTY. BUT SO FAR AS OUTSIDERS CAN JUDGE THE CONTROL OF THE MOST IMPORTANT INSTRUMENT OF PHYSICAL POWER, THE SOVIET ARMY, IS IN OTHER HANDS, PRESUMABLY THOSE OF MARSHAL GEORGI ZHUKOV.
SO LONG AS THE COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS AND THE MILITARY BOSS WORK TOGETHER AN HARMONIOUS REGIME SEEMS LIKELY. BUT IF THEY EVER SPLIT OVER A BASIC ISSUE OR IN A CONTEST FOR POWER, THE MAKINGS OF A NEW ERUPTION

1957

OF VIOLENCE WOULD CERTAINLY BE PRESENT.
UNDER SUCH CONDITIONS, THE SOVIET REGIONAL AND LOCAL LEADERS, PLANT MANAGERS AND INDUSTRIAL TECHNICIANS CANNOT KNOW WITH ANY CERTAINTY THAT THE DAY OF THE BLOOD PURGE HAS ENDED.

RZ/GG447AED

A2
FIRST LEAD MALENKOV SKETCH
BY WILLIAM L. RYAN
AP FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST

1951

FOR MORE THAN 20 YEARS GEORGI MAXMILIANOVICH MALENKOV WAS AN EXPERT AT LIQUIDATION.

NOW IN THE RAPID SWIRL OF KREMLIN EVENTS HE APPARENTLY HAS ESCAPED WITH HIS LIFE AFTER BECOMING THE MOST LIKELY CANDIDATE TO BE LIQUIDATED OF THE DEPOSED "ANTI-PARTY" GROUP. BUT MALENKOV IS BEING HUSTLED OUT OF MOSCOW TO RUN A HYDROELECTRIC PLANT IN EAST KAZAKHSTAN--1,800 MILES AWAY.

IN THE CRAZY QUILT OF SOVIET POLITICS, MALENKOV HAS BEEN BOTH PROTEGE AND ENEMY OF HIS PARTNER IN DISGRACE, LAZAR KAGANOVICH. HE HAS BEEN BOTH ENEMY AND ALLY OF V. M. MOLOTOV. HE HAS BEEN ALLIED WITH NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, AND SAW KHRUSHCHEV DELIBERATELY PULL THE RUG OUT FROM UNDER HIM.

MOLOTOV AND KAGANOVICH, NOW IN THE SAME LEAKY BOAT WITH MALENKOV, HAVE REASON TO HATE HIM. YEARS AGO MALENKOV WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR BOUNCING MOLOTOV'S WIFE AND KAGANOVICH'S BROTHER OUT OF BIG AND COMFORTABLE JOBS.

BUT KHRUSHCHEV SAYS ALL THREE MEN ARE ALLIES IN INTRIGUE, AND THE MAN WHO HOLDS THE POWER IN THE SOVIET UNION IS ALWAYS RIGHT.

MALENKOV WAS STALIN'S "APPARATCHIK"--A MAN WHO LIVED AND BREATHED THE POLITICS OF THE PARTY APPARATUS. A PRIME EXAMPLE OF STALIN'S CAPTIVE GENERATION, HE GREW UP UNDER STALINISM AND BECAME A PROTOTYE OF "THE NEW SOVIET MAN."

THIS 5 FOOT 7 MASS OF RUSSIAN PARADOX WEIGHED ABOUT 250 POUNDS BUT COULD MOVE WITH THE CATLIKE GRACE OF A BALLET DANCER. HE GREW SEVERAL CHINS IN STALIN'S SERVICE, BUT MENTALLY HE WAS FAR FROM FLABBY.

AN INSCRUTABLE SLAV, MALENKOV COULD BE SOFT-SPOKEN IN A CULTURED RUSSIAN WAY OR VOLUBLE WITH FLAMING RUSSIAN PROFANITY. HE COULD BE COURTLY IN PRESENTING BOUQUETS TO A LADY, OR RUTHLESS ENOUGH TO PURGE HIS OWN GRANDMOTHER IF IT HAPPENED TO BE NECESSARY.

A WESTERN DIPLOMAT, SURVEYING MALENKOV AT THE PEAK OF HIS CAREER, ONCE MUTTERED: "THAT MAN -- I'D HATE TO BE IN HIS POWER."

MANY WERE IN HIS POWER. AS STALIN'S MAN FRIDAY HE KEPT A STEEL GRIP ON THE PARTY ORGANIZATION, POPULATING IT WITH "MALENKOVTSY" -- MALENKOV MEN. HE LACED LAVRENTY BERIA'S SECRET POLICE WITH HIS PARTY SPIES. IN THE ARMY, MANY A POLITICAL COMMISSAR, LOFTILY COUNTERMANDING A SUPERIOR, OWED HIS AUTHORITY TO MALENKOV.

MALENKOV MADE A CAREER OF BEING A MYSTERY MAN. LITTLE IS KNOWN OF HIS PRIVATE LIFE. HE MARRIED A CENTRAL COMMITTEE TYPIST WHO BORE HIM A SON, AND LATER A PARTY WORKER. THE STORY THAT HIS WIFE IS KHRUSHCHEV'S SISTER ELENA IS PROBABLY UNTRUE.

MELENKOV'S FREQUENT SNEERS AT THOSE WHO BOASTED PROLETARIAN ORIGINS INDICATED HE CAME FROM MIDDLE CLASS BACKGROUND. LIKELY HIS FATHER WAS A RAILWAY OFFICIAL DEPORTED BY THE CZAR TO ORENBURG (NOW CHKALOV) IN THE URALS. THERE GEORGI WAS BORN JAN. 8, 1902.

A84 (AGENCIES & RADIO OUT)

AT 17, TWO YEARS AFTER THE BOLSHEVIK REVOLUTION, MALENKOV JOINED THE RED ARMY. IN 1920 HE WENT TO MOSCOW TO STUDY AND JOINED THE COMMUNIST PARTY. A PRODIGIOUS ORGANIZER, HE WHIPPED UP STUDENT DEMONSTRATIONS FOR STALIN AND AGAINST TROTSKY IN THE FIRST POWER STRUGGLE AFTER LENIN DIED.

KAGANOVICH CALLED HIM TO STALIN'S ATTENTION. THE BIG BOSS SIZED HIM UP AS A LIKELY YOUNG MAN. MALENKOV MOVED INTO STALIN'S PERSONAL SECRETARIAT AND MODELED HIMSELF ON THE MASTER. UNTIL THE DAYS OF DE-STALINIZATION, HE PERSISTED IN WEARING A PLAIN TUNIC LIKE STALIN'S WITH THE SAME PEAKED CAP, AND HE ADOPTED STALIN'S MANNERISMS.

WITH HIS CARD-INDEX BRAIN, MALENKOV WAS A MASTER OF INTRIGUE. HE WORKED HIS WAY INTO THE INNER COUNCILS. HE WAS STALIN'S CATALOGUE FOR THE PURGES OF THE 1930S. AS COMMUNISTS DIED BEFORE FIRING SQUADS OR MOVED INTO EXILE, MALENKOV PEOPLED KEY POSITIONS WITH THOSE WHO COULD DO HIM THE MOST GOOD. IN 1939 BERIA LIQUIDATED THE PURGERS AND MALENKOV JOINED HIM IN AN ALLIANCE.

MALENKOV, THEN ONLY 37, WAS A MEMBER OF THE ORGBURO, WHICH CONTROLLED KEY PARTY NETWORK APPOINTMENTS. BY 941 HE WAS AN ALTERNATE IN THE RULING POLITBURO AND OBVIOUSLY A STALIN FAVORITE. HE WAS ONE OF FIVE (WITH STALIN, MOLOTOV, BERIA AND MARSHAL KLEMENTI VOROSHILOV) ON THE TOP DIRECTORATE FOR WORLD WAR II.

IN CHARGE OF RECONSTRUCTION AFTER THE WAR, MALENKOV DID THE IMPOSSIBLE. AS A REWARD HE CLIMBED TO FULL POLITBURO MEMBERSHIP ALONG WITH BERIA, IN 1946. BUT AMBITIOUS ANDREI ZHDANOV, LONG CONSIDERED STALIN'S HEIR APPARENT, WAS GUNNING FOR HIM. AT STALIN'S ORDERS, ZHDANOV WAS PREPARING AN EXTENSIVE PARTY PURGE. ZHDANOV, CONVENIENTLY FOR MALENKOV, DIED IN SEPTEMBER 1948. MALENKOV MOVED IN AND PURGED ZHDANOV MEN. PROMINENT COMMUNISTS WENT TO OBLIVION AND DEATH.

1951

BY OCTOBER 1952 AND THE 19TH PARTY CONGRESS, IT WAS CLEAR MALENKOV WOULD SUCCEED STALIN AS PREMIER. OTHERS, INCLUDING KHRUSHCHEV, HITCHED THEIR WAGONS TO HIS STAR.

WHEN STALIN DIED IN 1953 BERIA AND KHRUSHCHEV JOINED MALENKOV IN POWER. BUT BERIA APPARENTLY WANTED IT ALL. UNLUCKILY FOR HIM, HIS MVD (CAPS) RANKS WERE FULL OF "MALENKOVTSY." BOXED IN BY A COMBINATION OF PARTY LEADERS AND ARMY GENERALS, BERIA WAS SHOT AS AN "IMPERIALIST SPY."

KHRUSHCHEV ALREADY WAS MOVING AGAINST MALENKOV. FIRST HE HAD FORCED HIM TO GIVE UP ONE OF HIS JOBS -- HEAD OF THE PARTY SECRETARIAT. THAT JOB MEANT POWER. EVENTUALLY KHRUSHCHEV OBLIGED MALENKOV TO STEP DOWN AS PREMIER WITH A CONFESSION OF FAILURE.

MALENKOV BECAME MINISTER OF ELECTRIC POWER STATIONS AND VISITED ENGLAND. AS ONE BRITISH PAPER PUT IT, "HE ASTONISHED EVERYBODY BY BEING HUMAN." HE KISSED BABIES, POSED WITH PRETTY GIRLS, POURED ON CHARM -- A GOOD PERFORMANCE FOR A MWN WITH THE REPUTATION OF NO. 1 SOVIET SOURPUSS.

ACCUSTOMED TO BEING A HERO, MALENKOV HOLDS THREE ORDERS OF LENIN, THE HIGHEST SOVIET DECORATION. BUT SUCH MEDALS HAVEN'T SAVED OTHERS. GEORGI MALENKOV MAY YET LEARN THE LAST LESSON IN LIQUIDATION.

ADVANCE FOR PMS THURSDAY, JULY 11 KOVED JULY 10.
KM854AED

A94 (AGY & RDIO OUT
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS FRIDAY, JULY 12 (820)
INDATED KAGANOVICH
BY WILLIAM L. RYAN
AP FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST

(ADVANCE) PURGED LAZAR MOISEVICH KAGANOVICH IS A SYMBOL OF ALL IN THE SOVIET POLITICAL SYSTEM THAT APPALLS THE WESTERN MIND.

THE SOVIET HISTORY OF BLOODY REPRESSION, TREACHERY, BETRAYAL AND PERSECUTION CAN BE SUMMED UP IN HIS CAREER. AND NOW, THE CROWNING IRONY, HE FINDS HIMSELF BETRAYED BY THE MEN WHO OWE HIM THEIR POLITICAL LIVES.

BY ANY MORAL STANDARDS EXCEPT THE COMMUNIST, THE CURRENT PARTY BOSS, NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, AND THE PRESENT PREMIER, NIKOLAI BULGANIN, SHOULD HAVE BEEN ETERNALLY GRATEFUL TO KAGANOVICH. AS IRON COMMISSAR OF THE UKRAINE, HE STARTED KHRUSHCHEV ON HIS WAY TO THE TOP. AS BOSS OF MOSCOW, HE RAISED BULGANIN OUT OF OBSCURITY.

FOR YEARS, SURVIVING PURGE AFTER PURGE, KAGANOVICH WAS THE HIGHEST-RANKING JEW IN THE SOVIET UNION AND THE ONLY ONE IN THE TOP RULING GROUP OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY. BUT HE WAS A JEW-HATING JEW, WHO CONCURRED IN STALIN'S PERSECUTIONS OF THEM.

YET, FOR ALL HIS EXCESSES IN THE NAME OF "BUILDING SOCIALISM," KAGANOVICH PROBABLY DID AS MUCH FOR THE STRUGGLING U.S.S.R. AS ANY OTHER ONE MAN. HE WAS STALIN'S FAITHFUL SERVANT, ONE OF THE FEW OLD BOLSHEVIKS TO SURVIVE THE MASTER'S BLOOD PURGES. SHREWD, ABLE AND HARD AS NAILS, HE WAS ALMOST A POLITICAL CARBON COPY OF HIS BOSS.

THIS CORRESPONDENT GOT THE IMPRESSION, WATCHING KAGANOVICH STAGGERING DRUNK AT A POST-STALIN PARTY IN MOSCOW, THAT HE WAS RELIEVED THE DICTATOR WAS DEAD--BUT WOULD RETREAT NOT AN INCH FROM HIS OWN ROCK-BOUND STALINISM. HIS THICK-TONGUED CASCADE OF TOASTS SOUNDED LIKE EDITORIALS LIFTED DIRECTLY FROM THE PRAVDA OF STALIN'S DAY. ONE FELT THAT IN HIS FANATICISM, KAGANOVICH WOULD HAVE FORGIVEN STALIN IF THE BOSS HAD FOUND IT EXPEDIENT TO PURGE HIM.

IN ~~AP~~S COMMON GOSSIP FOR A LONG TIME THAT KAGANOVICH WAS STALIN'S BROTHER-IN-LAW. HIS SISTER, THE COMELY ROSA, WAS SAID TO BE STALIN'S THIRD WIFE, THOUGH THERE IS SOME QUESTION WHETHER THE DICTATOR BOTHERED WITH THE FORMALITY OF A MARRIAGE CEREMONY. BUT KAGANOVICH DID NOT OWE HIS POSITION OF POWER TO THIS. HE WAS AND STILL IS AN IRON MAN, AND PROBABLY WILL REMAIN A MAN OF IRON TO THE END.

ONLY 5 FEET 7, KAGANOVICH GIVES ONE THE IMPRESSION OF BULK. HE HAS THE SOFT, LIQUID EYES, BUT THERE IS NOTHING SOFT ABOUT HIM.

KAGANOVICH WAS BORN OF POOR PARENTS IN A VILLAGE NEAR KIEV IN THE UKRAINE IN 1893.

~~EIGHTH GRAF STARTING "KAGANOVICH WAS BORN" READ IT: X X X~~ AT 14 HE WAS A COBBLER'S APPRENTICE, AT 17 A BOLSHEVIK REVOLUTIONARY. HE WENT UNDER THE PARTY NAMES, ~~ETC (INSERTING DROPPED MATTER~~).

~~AT 14~~ UNDER THE PARTY NAMES OF STOMAHKIN, GOLDENBURG, KOSHEROVICH AND OTHERS IN HIS MANY BRUSHES WITH THE CZAR'S SECRET POLICE. HE WAS RUTHLESS AND HAD COURAGE.

ONE OF HIS MOST FAMOUS EXPLOITS WAS IN 1917, WHEN KERENSKY TROOPS WERE ORDERED TO MARCH ON THE REDS. KAGANOVICH APPEARED BEFORE THE TROOPS, ADDRESSED THEM ELOQUENTLY AND TALKED THEM OUT OF MAKING THE ATTACK.

AFTER THE REVOLUTION HE BECAME MAYOR OF TASHKENT IN UZBEKISTAN BUT HIS TALENTS WERE OBVIOUS, AND AT 27 HE WAS RECALLED BY STALIN TO BECOME PRESIDENT OF THE ALL-RUSSIAN LEATHER WORKERS UNION. SOON AFTERWARD HE HEADED THE COMMUNIST PARTY'S PERSONNEL DIVISION, A KEY JOB, AND IN 1925 HE WAS SENT TO THE UKRAINE AS PARTY BOSS THERE.

HE WAS IRON COMMISSAR OVER THE UKRAINE'S 30 MILLION PEOPLE IN RUSSIA'S BREADBASKET. THERE HE BUILT THE GIANT DNEPROSTROI DAM, THE SOVIET UNION'S FIRST BIG HYDROELECTRIC POWER PROJECT. FOR THIS HE BECAME A MEMBER OF THE RULING POLITBURO. HE ALSO BECAME PARTY BOSS OF MOSCOW PROVINCE. UNDER HIM WAS BULGANIN, WHO SERVED AS MAYOR OF MOSCOW.

KAGANOVICH DIRECTED THE BUILDING OF THE FAMED MOSCOW SUBWAY, WITH THE AID OF ENGINEERS FROM BRITAIN. HE EMBARKED ON AN IMPROVEMENT PROGRAM WHICH WIDENED STREETS, REFURBISHED OLD BUILDINGS AND GENERALLY CLEANED UP THE CAPITAL.

WHEN STALIN DECIDED ON FORCED COLLECTIVIZATION OF FARMS, KAGANOVICH PLUNGED INTO THE JOB. THE RESULT WAS FAMINE IN THE UKRAINE, BUT BY 1933 KAGANOVICH HAS CROPS COMING IN AGAIN AND HAD CREATED A VAST CHAIN OF COLLECTIVES AND MACHINE-TRACTOR STATIONS.

AS COMMISSAR FOR RAILROADS IN 1935 HE MADE THE TRAINS RUN ON TIME BY A SIMPLE SOLUTION--INVOKING THE DEATH PENALTY FOR INTERRUPTED SCHEDULES. STALIN THEN MADE HIM COMMISSAR FOR HEAVY INDUSTRY AS THE U.S.S.R. SMELLED WAR IN THE OFFING. IN 1942 HE JOINED THE INNER WAR CABINET. IN 1945 HE WAS HEAD OF THE MINISTRY OF BUILDING MATERIALS, ACCOMPLISHING A HUGE RECONSTRUCTION JOB.

IN 1946 HE HAD TO RESCUE KHRUSHCHEV FROM A TIGHT SPOT. THE UKRAINE, WHERE KHRUSHCHEV WAS BOSS, WAS IN DEVASTATION FROM THE WAR. INSIDE A YEAR, KAGANOVICH RUTHLESSLY STAMPED OUT SEETHING OPPOSITION TO MOSCOW, WHIPPED FARMING AND BUILDING INTO SHAPE, REOPENED MINES, REBUILT THE DNEIPER DAM. THEN HE WENT BACK TO MOSCOW AND LET KHRUSHCHEV TAKE OVER AGAIN.

"KAGANOVICH," SAID WALTER BEDELL SMITH, FORMER U.S. AMBASSADOR TO MOSCOW, "IS THE BEST ADMINSTRATOR IN THE SOVIET UNION."

IN MID-1955, KAGANOVICH WAS BACK AT HIS OLD SPECIALYT--TROUBLE SHOOTER FOR LABOR PROBLEMS. HE BECAME HEAD OF THE SOVIET WAGES AND LABOR COMMITTEE. THE SAME YEAR HE MADE THE MAIN SPEECH AT THE CELEBRATION OF THE REVOLUTION ANNIVERSARY, CLAIMING THE 20TH CENTURY AS THE "CENTURY OF COMMUNIST VICTORY." BUT HIS STAR WAS ON THE WANE.

THIS UNRECONSTRUCTED REVOLUTIONARY CLUNG TO HIS POSITION LONGER THAN ANY OF THE OTHER ORIGINAL OLD BOLSHEVIKS. V. M. MOLOTOV LOST THE JOB OF FOREIGN MINISTER IN JUNE. A WEEK LATER KAGANOVICH LOST HIS WAGES AND LABOR JOB.

THE MOST SUCCESSFUL OF SOVIET INDUSTRIALISTS, HE IS NOW ACCUSED OF SABOTAGING PRODUCTION. THE LAST OF LENIN'S CO-REVOLUTIONISTS, HE IS ACCUSED OF BEING ANTI-LENINIST.

END ADVANCE FOR PMS FRIDAY JULY 12--MOVED JULY 11
KM848AED

A149 (AGENCIES & RADIO OUT)
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR THURSDAY AMS JULY 11
UNDATED ZHUKOV (400)
BY THOMAS P. WHITNEY
AP FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST

(ADVANCE)...THE LOGIC OF SOVIET POLITICAL AFFAIRS SUGGESTS THAT DEFENSE MINISTER GEORGI ZHUKOV MAY WELL BE SLATED FOR AN IMPORTANT PROMOTION IN THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT HIERARCHY.

POSSIBLY HE WILL BE NAMED A FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER. IN THE LONGER RUN--PERHAPS AFTER A SUPREME SOVIET MEETING--THERE'S A CHANCE HE MAY BE CONSIDERED FOR THE POST OF PREMIER.

NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV LAST WEEK FIRED FOUR FIRST DEPUTY PREMIERS--V.M.MOLOTOV, LAZAR KAGANOVICH, M.Z.SABUROV AND M.G.PERVUKHIN.

ONLY TWO FIRST DEPUTY PREMIERS REMAIN IN OFFICE--ANASTASE MIKOYAN AND JOSEPH KUZMIN, CHIEF OF THE STATE PLANNING COMMISSION.

THE FIRST DEPUTY PREMIERS AND THE PREMIER FORM A BODY KNOWN AS THE PRESIDIUM OF THE COUUNCIL OF MINISTERS--A GROUP EMPOWERED TO TAKE ACTION FOR THE ENTIRE SOVIET CABINET.

IN THE LAST TWO YEARS THERE HAVE BEEN FIVE OR SIX FIRST DEPUTY PREMIERS. ALL EXCEPT KUZMIN WERE FULL MEMBERS OF THE PRESIDIUM OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

THUS THERE ARE SEVERAL VACANCIES IN THE RANKS OF FIRST DEPUTIES. ZHUKOV AS A FULL MEMBER OF THE PARTY PRESIDIUM AND HEAD OF THE MOST IMPORTANT MINISTRY IN THE COUNTRY IS AN OBVIOUS CANDIDATE.

IN FURTHER PERSPECTIVE THE POSITION OF PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN SEEMS SHAKY. THERE HAVE BEEN INDICATIONS FROM MOSCOW THAT BULGANIN IN THE RECENT KREMLIN SHOWDOWN MAY HAVE BEEN SOMEWHAT LESS THAN STALWART IN HIS SUPPORT OF KHRUSHCHEV, WHO PUT HIM IN THAT JOB.

IF KHRUSHCHEV DECIDES THAT THE TIME HAS COME FOR BULGANIN TO STEP DOWN, MARSHAL ZHUKOV WOULD BE A HIGHLY ELIGIBLE CANDIDATE.

SINCE ZHUKOV IS NO FIGUREHEAD OR FRONT MAN LIKE BULGANIN SUCH A PROMOTION WOULD GIVE HIM GREAT AUTHORITY.

ONE OF THE QUESTIONS IS WHETHER KHRUSHCHEV WOULD BE WILLING TO SHARE HIS AAUTHORITY IN THE SOVIET LEADERSHIP WITH ZHUKOV. BUT THERE ARE GOOD INDICATIONS THAT IN FACT HE ALREADY DOES.

DETAILED AND REPEATED REPORTS OF THE KREMLIN SHOWDOWN STRESS THAT ZHUKOV SAVED KHRUSHCHEV FROM HIS ENEMIES, MOLOTOV, MALENKOV AND KAGANOVICH.

ZHUKOV REPORTEDLY VOICED SOVIET ARMY SUPPORT FOR KHRUSHCHEV AND THIS FACT CARRIED IMMENSE WEIGHT IN THE ULTIMATE OUTCOME.

THUS IT SEEMS LIKELY THAT KHRUSHCHEV OWES ZHUKOV AND IMMENSE POLITICAL DEBT.

SO FAR IN EVERY MAJOR POLITICAL CRISIS OF THE POST-STALIN PERIOD--THE DEATH OF STALIN IN MARCH 1953, THE ARREST OF POLICE CHIEF LAVRENTY BERIA IN JUNE 1953, AND THE REPLACEMENT OF GEORGI MALENKOV AS PREMIER IN FEBRUARY 1955--THE PARTY LEADERSHIP HAS CALLED ON ZHUKOV FOR ARMY SUPPORT AND RECEIVED IT. IN EACH CASE ZHUKOV SUBSEQUENTLY RECEIVED AN IMPORTANT PROMOTION.

1957

END ADVANCE FOR THURSDAY AMS JULY 11. MOVED JULY 9.

SN1054PED

A123

~~WITH LONDON32~~

MOSCOW, JULY 11 (AP)-SO FAR, THE REPORT THAT GEORGI K. MALENKOV HAS BEEN ASSIGNED TO RUN A POWER PLANT IN FARAWAY KAZAKHSTAN HAS BEEN BROADCAST ONLY IN THE MOSCOW RADIO'S BROADCASTS TO FOREIGN AREAS. IT HAS NOT BEEN PUBLISHED BY THE SOVIET PRESS OR BROADCAST IN THE DOMESTIC SERVICE.

DA1031AED

A116

LONDON, JULY 11 (AP)-PROFESSORS AT MOSCOW STATE UNIVERSITY TODAY DENOUNCED THE FOUR FORMER COMMUNIST LEADERS WHO WERE EXPELLED BY NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV IN THE KREMLIN SHAKE-UP.

MOSCOW RADIO SAID THE UNIVERSITY COMMUNIST PARTY UNANIMOUSLY ADOPTED A RESOLUTION SUPPORTING THE BANISHMENT OF MALENKOV, KAGANOVICH, MOLOTOV AND SHEPILOV.

THE YUGOSLAV WEEKLY PAPER KOMUNIST APPLAUDED THE DEMOTIONS OF THE FORMER KREMLIN LEADERS, ACCORDING TO BELGRADE RADIO.

JB1008PED

A9

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD B-K

BY HAROLD K. MILKS

PRAGUE, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, JULY 11 (AP)-SOVIET COMMUNIST BOSS NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV CALLED "STUPID" TODAY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S REPORT ON THE POSSIBILITY OF A "CLEAN" HYDROGEN BOMB.

IN A SPEECH IN THIS COMMUNIST CAPITAL, THE VICTOR IN THE LATEST KREMLIN SHAKEUP DECLARED:

"PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IS A TALENTED MAN OF GREAT PRINCIPLES. BUT LOOK AT WHAT A STUPID THING HE SAYS WHEN HE SAYS THERE IS A CLEAN HYDROGEN BOMB. HOW CAN YOU HAVE A CLEAN BOMB TO DO A DIRTY THING? IT MEANS THE DESTRUCTION OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN. WHAT A CONTRADICTION! THEY CALL DIRTY THINGS CLEAN."

(THE WHITE HOUSE ISSUED A STATEMENT SAYING: "IT IS RATHER AMAZING THAT MR. KHRUSHCHEV WOULD THINK EFFORTS BY AMERICAN SCIENTISTS TO ELIMINATE DANGEROUS FALLOUT FROM ATOMIC EXPLOSIONS IS 'A STUPID THING.' THE AVOIDANCE OF MASS HUMAN DESTRUCTION IN AN ATOMIC WAR IS AND HAS BEEN A PRIME OBJECTIVE OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND HIS ADMINISTRATION, NO LESS THAN THE AIM OF ELIMINATING THE POSSIBILITY OF WAR ITSELF. SUCH EFFORTS TO WHICH THE UNITED STATES IS DEDICATED ARE AND WILL BE CONTINUED.")

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TOLD HIS JUNE 26 NEWS CONFERENCE SCIENTISTS HAD INFORMED HIM THAT POSSIBLY WITHIN FOUR OR FIVE YEARS THEY MIGHT PRODUCE AN "ABSOLUTELY CLEAN" H-BOMB. THIS WOULD BE A BOMB FREE OF RADIOACTIVE STRONTIUM-90 FALLOUT WHICH CAN CONTAMINATE VAST AREAS. PRESENT BOMBS ARE CALLED "DIRTY" BECAUSE OF THE HIGH AMOUNT OF FALLOUT INVOLVED. A "CLEAN" BOMB COULD BE CONCENTRATED ON MILITARY TARGETS.

KHRUSHCHEV, HERE WITH SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN ON WHAT IS ADVERTISED AS A GOODWILL VISIT, MADE HIS COMMENT TOWARD THE END OF AN HOUR-LONG TALK TO CHEERING WORKERS AT PRAGUE'S STALINGRAD METALLURGICAL PLANT. HE MADE THESE OTHER POINTS:

1. "LIBERALISM AND GRADUALISM," APPARENTLY MEANING RELAXATION OF IRON COMMUNIST RULE AND PERMITTING EVOLUTIONARY CHANGE IN RED-GOVERNED COUNTRIES, ARE CONSIDERED SINS AGAINST THE WORLD COMMUNIST MOVEMENT.

2. DEVELOPMENT OF COMMUNIST-BRAND SOCIALISM CAN BE ACCORDING TO "NATIONAL PECULIARITIES" SUCH AS THOSE CLAIMED BY YUGOSLAVIA. KHRUSHCHEV INDICATED HE INTENDS TO MEET YUGOSLAV PRESIDENT TITO SOON IN AN EFFORT TO HEAL COMPLETELY THE YUGOSLAV-SOVIET RIFT OPENED BY STALIN IN 1948.

3. UNITED ACTION BY THE WORLD'S COMMUNISTS STILL IS AN IMPORTANT FACTOR OF SOVIET POLICY. KHRUSHCHEV SAID THE RUSSIANS "CONSIDER IT OUR SACRED AND PROLETARIAN TASK TO HELP THE WORKING CLASS OF OTHER COUNTRIES."

IN A TALK TONIGHT AIMED DIRECTLY AT DIPLOMATS FROM WESTERN COUNTRIES ATTENDING A PRESIDENTIAL RECEPTION, KHRUSHCHEV SUGGESTED A MARRIAGE OF CONVENIENCE BETWEEN THE COMMUNIST AND CAPITALIST WORLDS TO AVOID WAR.

IN ANOTHER RESTATEMENT OF HIS COEXISTENCE THEME, THE COMMUNIST CHIEF SAID CAPITALISTS DO NOT LIKE THE COMMUNIST SYSTEM "BUT I LIKE IT. THERE ARE MANY CASES OF PEOPLE NOT IN LOVE GETTING MARRIED. THEY GET ALONE VERY WELL WITHOUT LOVE BUT WITH UNDERSTANDING. LET'S TRY IT.

"LET US COMPETE AND SEE WHO IS BETTER, BUT LET US DO IT PEACEFULLY. X X X LET US STOP CONSIDERING EACH OTHER AS ENEMIES AND TRY TO GET ON. I BELIEVE THERE IS NO OTHER WAY."

HE BOASTED THAT RELATIONS WITH CZECHOSLOVAKIA COULD NOT BE IMPROVED "BUT WE WANT IMPROVED RELATIONS WITH OTHER COUNTRIES-- WITH THE UNITED STATES. THE UNITED STATES IS A STRONG AND BIG COUNTRY. WE ALSO THINK THAT WE ARE NOT A SMALL, WEAK COUNTRY. I THINK WE CAN BE CONSIDERED EQUALS."

SPEAKING IN THE GLITTERING BALLROOM OF THE 14TH CENTURY HRADCANY (PRONOUNCED RUD-CHUNNY) CASTLE, ONCE PALACE OF BOHEMIA'S KINGS, KHRUSHCHEV ALSO HAILED YUGOSLAVIA AS A LOYAL MEMBER OF THE SOCIALIST CAMP AND PLEADED FOR COMPLETE UNITY OF ALL COMMUNIST COUNTRIES.

HIS REMARKS ON THOSE SUBJECTS TIED IN WITH HIS STATEMENTS EARLIER IN THE DAY AT THE STALINGRAD PLANT.

30.24- 13953

A10
IN OFF-THE CUFF REMARKS AFTER HIS FORMAL ADDRESS, HE ACCOMPANIED HIS WORDS WITH FREQUENT CHUCKLES, BUT WAS EMPHATIC ABOUT THE DANGERS OF "LIBERALISM."

"FOOLS CRITICIZE US, AND LET FOOLS BE OFFENDED IF I TALK THIS WAY," HE SAID. "FOOLS BELIEVE THAT WITH THE ESTABLISHMENT OF SOCIALISM (A SOVIET SYSTEM) ALL DIFFICULTIES ARE OVER AND A PARADISE IS BUILT. BUT ONLY OPPORTUNISTS STAND FOR LIBERALISM AND GRADUALISM."

"OPPORTUNIST" IS A STRONG EPITHET FOR COMMUNISTS. IT MEANS THOSE WHO ATTEMPT TO ACCOMPLISH SOMETHING WITHOUT ADVANCE ASSURANCE OF SUCCESS.

DISCUSSING THE "DIFFERENT ROADS TO SOCIALISM" THEME, KHRUSHCHEV SPOKE DIRECTLY TO YUGOSLAV JOURNALISTS PRESENT.

"DON'T WRITE WHAT I AM SAYING NOW," HE TOLD THEM, "BECAUSE WHEN I MEET COMRADES TITO, KARDELJ AND RANKOVIC, I WILL TELL THEM MYSELF."

YUGOSLAV VICE PRESIDENT EDVARD KARDELJ AND THE YUGOSLAV POLICE BOSS, ALEXANDER RANKOVIC, ALREADY ARE IN THE SOVIET UNION, PURPORTEDLY ON VACATION. KHRUSHCHEV'S CONFIRMATION HE WOULD MEET TITO ONCE AGAIN RAISED SPECULATION THAT LAST YEAR'S YUGOSLAV-SOVIET COMMUNIST TALKS IN THE CRIMEA MIGHT BE RESUMED.

YUGOSLAVIA'S PRESS ALREADY HAS HAILED THE KREMLIN SHAKEUP IN WHICH KHRUSHCHEV OUSTED GEORGI MALENKOV, V. M. MOLOTOV AND L. M. KAGANOVICH, ALL OF THEM IDENTIFIED WITH STALIN'S RULE.

KHRUSHCHEV'S CZECH COMMUNIST HOSTS HAVE BEEN THE MOST ADAMANT OF THE EUROPEAN RED LEADERS IN THEIR CONDEMNATION OF TITO'S BRAND OF COMMUNISM. THE SOVIET COMMUNIST BOSS INDICATED TO THEM, DURING A RAIN-SPATTERED TOUR OF FARM AND FACTORY, THAT THOSE DAYS WERE COMING TO A CLOSE.

"WE HAVE ALWAYS STOOD FOR THE LIQUIDATION OF THE CONFLICT WITH YUGOSLAVIA," SAID KHRUSHCHEV, WHO MADE A PILGRIMAGE TO BELGRADE IN 1955 TO APOLOGIZE TO TITO FOR STALIN'S ATTACKS. "WE COULD HAVE SAT QUIETLY AND LET THINGS DRIFT FOR MANY YEARS. NOTHING COMPELLED US TO GO TO YUGOSLAVIA EXCEPT OUR MARXIST CONVICTIONS. BUT WE WANT TO BROADEN THE SOCIALIST FRONT AND INCLUDE YUGOSLAVIA. WE WILL DO OUR BEST TO BROADEN THIS FRONT AND INCLUDE ALL SOCIALIST (COMMUNIST-RULED) COUNTRIES AS WELL AS YUGOSLAVIA, BUT ON ONE CONDITION--LET'S NOT ARGUE WHO IS SMARTER AND WHO IS MORE STUPID."

A11
THIS APPARENTLY WAS A SLAP AT THOSE COMMUNISTS WHO HAVE CRITICIZED THE KREMLIN'S ZIG-ZAGGING LINE.

"EACH SOCIALIST COUNTRY HAS ITS OWN PECULIARITIES DUE TO HISTORIC CULTURAL TRADITIONS AND EACH COMMUNIST PARTY DOES ITS WORK ON THE BASIS OF ITS OWN BACKGROUND," KHRUSHCHEV SAID ZIT WOULD BE ABSURD IF WE COPIED EACH OTHER."

THIS SORT OF TALK WAS LIKELY TO PLEACE THE RED CHINESE AS WELL AS THE YUGOSLAVS. SPEAKING OF CHINA, KHRUSHCHEV CALLED IT A "BIG, ORIGINAL COUNTRY THAT DOESN'T COPY ANYTHING."

"IT FOLLOWS THE MARXIST PATH IN ITS OWN CHINESE WAY. BUT THAT IS NO CAUSE FOR QUARREL IF CHINA BUILDS SOCIALISM ON THE BASIS OF ITS OWN NATIONAL PECULIARITIES.

"THE IMPERIALISTS WANT TO ISOLATE US. THEY CANNOT ISOLATE 900 MILLION INHABITANTS OF THE SOCIALIST COUNTRIES. THERE ARE ALSO THE NEUTRAL COUNTRIES OF INDIA, BURMA AND INDONESIA, WHO ARE FREE TO HAVE RELATIONS AND DO BUSINESS WITH ANYBODY THEY WANT."

SHOUTING, KHRUSHCHEV DEMANDED COMMUNIST "UNITY AND SOLIDARITY." TO HIS AUDIENCE OF WORKERS, HE RECITED WHAT HE CALLED THE LESSONS OF HUNGARY, AND ADVISED THEM TO "RAISE REVOLUTIONARY VIGILANCE, TIGHTEN OUR RANKS, ELIMINATE MISTAKES AND SHORTCOMINGS IN OUR WORK, BECAUSE AS LONG AS CAPITALISM EXISTS, THE FORCES OF REACTION WILL TRY TO SUBVERT US."

DA/HW/JF244PED

A65WX
(400) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD IKE-KHRUSHCHEV

BY WARREN ROGERS JR.

WASHINGTON, JULY 11 (AP)-THE WHITE HOUSE, APPARENTLY STUNG BY NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV'S HOOTS AT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S TALK OF A "CLEAN" H-BOMB, SAID TODAY THIS COUNTRY WOULD NOT BE DETERRED FROM FINDING WAYS TO AVOID "MASS HUMAN DESTRUCTION."

KHRUSHCHEV, THE SOVIET COMMUNIST BOSS, SAID IN A PRAGUE SPEECH TODAY THAT EISENHOWER HAD UTTERED "A STUPID THING" IN SPEAKING OF THE POSSIBILITY OF "CLEAN" HYDROGEN BOMBS.

"IT IS RATHER AMAZING THAT MR. KHRUSHCHEV WOULD THINK EFFORTS BY AMERICAN SCIENTISTS TO ELIMINATE DANGEROUS FALLOUT FROM ATOMIC EXPLOSIONS IS 'A STUPID THING'," THE WHITE HOUSE STATEMENT SAID.

"THE AVOIDANCE OF MASS HUMAN DESTRUCTION IN AN ATOMIC WAR IS AND HAS BEEN A PRIME OBJECTIVE OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND HIS ADMINISTRATION, NO LESS THAN THE AIM OF ELIMINATING THE POSSIBILITY OF WAR ITSELF.

"SUCH EFFORTS TO WHICH THE UNITED STATES IS DEDICATED ARE AND WILL BE CONTINUED."

THE STATEMENT WAS ISSUED BY JAMES C. HAGERTY, THE PRESIDENT'S PRESS SECRETARY, WITH THE "FULL KNOWLEDGE," HE SAID, OF EISENHOWER AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES. KHRUSHCHEV'S REMARKS WERE READ TO EISENHOWER AND DULLES WHEN THEY CAME OUT OF A NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL MEETING AT THE WHITE HOUSE.

HAGERTY REFUSED TO GO BEYOND THIS THREE-SENTENCE STATEMENT. HE DECLINED TO SAY HOW, IF AT ALL, IT MIGHT BE RELATED TO THE CRUCIAL DISARMAMENT TALKS BEING HELD IN LONDON.

"PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IS A TALENTED MAN OF GREAT PRINCIPLES," KHRUSHCHEV TOLD HIS CZECHOSLOVAKIA AUDIENCE. "BUT LOOK AT WHAT A STUPID THING HE SAYS WHEN HE SAYS THERE IS A CLEAN HYDROGEN BOMB. HOW CAN YOU HAVE A CLEAN BOMB TO DO A DIRTY THING? IT MEANS THE DESTRUCTION OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN. WHAT A CONTRADICTION! THEY CALL DIRTY THINGS CLEAN."

EISENHOWER DISCUSSED THE DEVELOPMENT OF CLEAN BOMBS AT HIS JUNE 26 NEWS CONFERENCE.

THAT WAS AFTER HE HAD CONSULTED WITH THREE TOP U.S. NUCLEAR SCIENTISTS-- DR. MARK M. MILLS, DR. ERNEST O. LAWRENCE AND DR. EDWARD TELLER OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA.

A66WX
EISENHOWER SAID SCIENTISTS LIKE LAWRENCE, MILLS AND TELLER ARE WORKING ON "THE PRODUCTION OF CLEAN BOMBS," THAT IS, BOMBS WITH VIRTUALLY NO DANGER OF RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT.

EISENHOWER ADDED:

"THEY TELL ME THAT ALREADY THEY ARE PRODUCING BOMBS THAT HAVE 96 PER CENT LESS FALLOUT THAN WAS THE CASE IN OUR ORIGINAL ONES, OR WHAT WE CALL DIRTY BOMBS; BUT THEY GO BEYOND THIS.

"THEY SAY, 'GIVE US FOUR OR FIVE YEARS TO TEST EACH STEP OF OUR DEVELOPMENT AND WE WILL PRODUCE AN ABSOLUTELY CLEAN BOMB.'"

SINCE THEN, THE LONDON TALKS HAVE REACHED THE POINT WHERE A U.S. PROPOSAL WOULD SUSPEND SUCH TESTS FOR 10 MONTHS, DURING WHICH TIME SCIENTISTS WOULD TRY TO WORK OUT A SYSTEM FOR ENFORCING AN END TO TESTING. THE RUSSIANS HAVE INSISTED ON A HALT OF AT LEAST TWO YEARS.

CZZ07PED

A72

~~WITH LONDON A38~~

BY HAROLD K. MILKS

PRAGUE, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, JULY 11 (AP)-CZECH COMMUNISTS TOOK NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV AND NIKOLAI BULGANIN ON A RAIN-SPATTERED TOUR TODAY OF A FACTORY AND A FARM.

KHRUSHCHEV REPORTEDLY CONTINUED HIS PRIVATE DISCUSSIONS WITH CZECH LEADERS BETWEEN THE SCHEDULED EVENTS.

ALTHOUGH IT WAS EVIDENT THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF WAS TALKING TO THE CZECHS ABOUT LAST MONTH'S PALACE REVOLT IN THE KREMLIN AND ITS EFFECT ON COMMUNIST PARTIES ABROAD, THERE HAS AS YET BEEN NO PUBLIC EVIDENCE THE KHRUSHCHEV-BULGANINTRIP IS ANY MORE THAN A GOODWILL VISIT. CZECH COMMUNISTS INSIST PREMIER BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV ARE ONLY RETURNING A VISIT THE CZECH LEADERS MADE TO MOSCOW A FEW MONTHS AGO.

THE SOVIET VISITORS CROSSED THE BORDER INTO CZECHOSLOVAKIA TUESDAY.

A JOINT COMMUNIQUE WILL BE ISSUED, PROBABLY JUST BEFORE THEY FLY HOME NEXT TUESDAY.

NIGHT-LONG RAINS SMASHED THE PRAGUE HEAT WAVE. A STEADY DRIZZLE FELL THIS MORNING AS THE CZECHS DROVE THEIR VISITORS TO THE STALINGRAD HEAVY INDUSTRY FACTORY IN PRAGUE, ONE OF THE CITY'S LARGEST PLANTS.

KHRUSHCHEV AND BULGANIN WERE SCHEDULED TO SPEND A DAMP AND MUDDY AFTERNOON LOOKING OVER A COLLECTIVE FARM NEAR THE CAPITAL.

THE CZECH GOVERNMENT HAS IMPOSED TIGHT SECURITY MEASURES DURING THE VISIT. AIRLINE PASSENGERS STOPPING OVERNIGHT IN PRAGUE USUALLY ARE GIVEN TRANSIT VISAS PERMITTING THEM TO SEE THE CITY. BUT SINCE THE VISIT THE PASSENGERS HAVE BEEN REQUIRED TO STAY AT A DETENTION HOTEL AT THE AIRPORT.

AMONG THE PASSENGERS GRUMBLING ABOUT THE INCONVENIENCE WERE TOURISTS FLYING FROM MOSCOW TO WESTERN EUROPE ON A SOVIET JETLINER.

BU722AED

A70

WITH PRAGUE

BONN, ERMANY, JULY 11 (AP)-YUGOSLAVIA'S PRESIDENT TITO THINKS SOVIET COMMUNIST CHIEF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV IS TRUSTWORTHY, A PROMINENT GERMAN POLITICIAN REPORTED TODAY. THOMAS DEHLER, FORMER CHAIRMAN OF THE FREE DEMOCRATIC PARTY, QUOTED TITO AS SAYING:

"KHRUSHCHEV, UNLIKE STALIN, IS TRUSTWORTHY AND SAYS WHAT HE THINKS."

DEHLER TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE TITO TOLD HIM THIS A MONTH AGO IN A CONVERSATION DURING A VISIT TO YUGOSLAVIA.

DEHLER ALSO SAID THAT DURING THEIR CHAT TITO DESCRIBED GEORGI MALENKOV AS "ONE OF THE COMING MEN IN THE KREMLIN," THUS INDICATING HE HAD NO KNOWLEDGE THEN OF THE KREMLIN PURGE.

KM727PED

B34WX

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 AM EST THURSDAY JULY 11

(270) POTTER-RUSSIA

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JULY 11 (AP)-SEN. POTTER (R-MICH) SAID TODAY THE FREE WORLD "HAS MORE TO FEAR" FROM NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV THAN IT DID FROM JOSEPH STALIN.

THE MICHIGAN SENATOR SAID RED PARTY BOSS KHRUSHCHEV BECAME "UNDISPUTED SOVIET TOP DOG" BY A SERIES OF MOVES THAT BEGAN WITH THE OUSTER OF LAVRENTI P. BERIA AS HEAD OF THE RUSSIAN SECRET POLICE.

"THEN HE KNIFED MALENKOV, DEMOTING HIM TO A MINOR MINISTRY," POTTER SAID IN A STATEMENT. "AFTER THAT CAME THE TWO-DAY SPEECH DENOUNCING STALIN. NOW WE SEE THE OLD LEADERS -- MALENKOV, MOLOTOV, KAGANOVICH AND SHEPILOV -- TOPPLING FROM HIGH PLACES. . .

"IT ALL ADDS UP TO ANOTHER AND MORE DANGEROUS DESPOT SITTING IN THE KREMLIN."

POTTER REFERRED TO FORMER RUSSIAN PREMIER GEORGI MALENKOV, AND V.M. MOLOTOV, LAZAR KAGANOVICH AND DMITRI SHEPILOV, ALL OUSTED RECENTLY FROM HIGH PARTY POSTS.

POTTER SAID THAT THE KREMLIN SHAKEUP STRENGTHENS THE VIEWS HE EXPRESSED IN THE JULY ISSUE OF WESTERN WORLD, A NEW EUROPEAN MAGAZINE DEALING WITH FOREIGN AFFAIRS.

IN THE MAGAZINE POTTER SAID DEBATES WITH PIETRO NENNI, ITALIAN SOCIALIST LEADER, WHO ARGUES THAT THE PRESENT SOVIET REGIME IS MORE OPEN-MINDED, FRIENDLY AND REASONABLE.

POTTER CONTENDS THERE IS NO BASIS FOR BELIEVING COMMUNISM'S OBJECTIVE OF WORLD DOMINATION HAS CHANGED.

"FROM THE STANDPOINT OF THE WEST," HE WROTE, "A LITTLE SOVIET 'RELAXATION' IS MORE DANGEROUS THAN NONE AT ALL."

NENNI SAID THAT UNTIL THE HUNGARIAN UPRISING MOSCOW "KEPT THE DOOR OPEN FOR APPEASEMENT." NENNI ADDED:

"AND NOW, ONLY A FEW MONTHS AFTER THAT CRISIS, IT (MOSCOW) IS AGAIN TRYING TO CREATE THE PSYCHOLOGICAL AND POLITICAL PREREQUISITE FOR DETENTE."

DETENTE IS RELAXATION OF STRAINED RELATIONS BETWEEN NATIONS.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 AM EST THURSDAY JULY 11.

GG602AED

A72

NIGHT LEAD DISARMAMENT (580)

BY WATSON SIMS

LONDON, JULY 11 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES REFUSED TO YIELD TODAY IN ITS DEMAND THAT ANY INITIAL PERIOD FOR THE SUSPENSION OF HYDROGEN BOMB TESTS BE LIMITED TO 10 MONTHS.

HAROLD E. STASSEN TOLD THE U.N. DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE IT WAS NOT A QUESTION OF CHOOSING BETWEEN 10 MONTHS AND A SUSPENSION OF TWO TO THREE YEARS, AS RUSSIA HAD DEMANDED. THE CHOICE, STASSEN SAID, IS BETWEEN A 10-MONTH SUSPENSION OR NO SUSPENSION AT ALL.

STASSEN, WHO PREVIOUSLY HAD BEEN CHALLENGED BY SOVIET DELEGATE VALERIAN ZORIN TO "SHOW US YOUR ARGUMENTS," LISTED A NUMBER OF POINTS TO BACK UP HIS CLAIM THAT THE INITIAL SUSPENSION SHOULD BE FOR THE 10-MONTH PERIOD.

HE SAID THE SHORTER PERIOD WOULD BE LESS CONTROVERSIAL AND WOULD HAVE A BETTER CHANCE OF ACCEPTANCE BY A LARGE NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS. HE SAID IT WOULD OFFER A FAIR TEST OF THE INTENTIONS OF EITHER SIDE TOWARD HALTING THE HYDROGEN BOMB RACE. HE HINTED IT WOULD NOT BE SO LONG AS TO ENDANGER EITHER SIDE.

WESTERN REPRESENTATIVES WHO ATTENDED THE CLOSED MEETING OF THE 5-NATION SUBCOMMITTEE DIFFERED WIDELY IN THEIR APPRAISAL OF ZORIN'S REACTION.

MOSCOW RADIO SEIZED ON THE SEEMING DIVISION AMONG THE FOUR WESTERN DELEGATIONS AND IN A BROADCAST TONIGHT CHARGED THAT "EVERYONE WHO KEEPS TRACK OF THE TALKS CAN SEE PLAINLY THAT THE WESTERN REPRESENTATIVES DON'T WANT TO SETTLE THE DISARMAMENT PROBLEM."

A COMMENTATOR CLAIMED THAT ALTHOUGH THE WEST HAD AGREED TO A SUSPENSION OF NUCLEAR TESTS "THEY COUPLED THEIR AGREEMENT WITH RESERVATIONS THAT THROW IT TWO STEPS BACKWARD AND REDUCE THAT AGREEMENT TO NOTHING."

ZORIN NEITHER ACCEPTED NOR REJECTED STASSEN'S ARGUMENTS. HE SAID A FIRST IMPRESSION WAS THAT ALL BUT ONE OF THE POINTS STASSEN LISTED COULD BE USED TO SUPPORT A TWO TO THREE YEAR SUSPENSION JUST AS WELL AS THE SHORTER PERIOD. HE THEN ADDED HE WOULD STUDY THE STATEMENT CAREFULLY AND REPLY LATER.

BRITISH OFFICIALS APPEARED GLOOMY. TO A LESSER DEGREE, FRENCH AND CANADIAN OBSERVERS APPEARED TO SHARE THE VIEW THAT THE TALKS ARE IN DANGER OF BOGGING DOWN. AMERICAN OFFICIALS NOTED THAT ZORIN MADE CLEAR HE WANTED THE NEGOTIATIONS TO CONTINUE.

A73

STASSEN, IN ARGUING FOR THE 10-MONTH SUSPENSION PERIOD, MADE THESE POINTS WHICH HE SAID WERE NOT NECESSARILY IN ORDER OF IMPORTANCE:

1. THERE IS NO CHOICE BETWEEN 10 MONTHS AND TWO TO THREE YEARS. THE UNITED STATES WILL NOT AGREE TO THE LONGER.
2. TEN MONTHS IS LONG ENOUGH TO JUDGE WHETHER OTHER STATES WOULD DECIDE TO JOIN THE AGREEMENT AGAINST TESTING NUCLEAR WEAPONS.
3. THE 10-MONTH PERIOD WOULD TEND TO HALT THE SPREAD AND MANUFACTURE OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS.
4. IT WOULD BE LONG ENOUGH FOR INSTALLATION OF AN INSPECTION-ENFORCEMENT SYSTEM.
5. IT WOULD BE WIDELY SUPPORTED AND WOULD BE RATIFIED BY MANY GOVERNMENTS.
6. IT WOULD HAVE THE CHARACTER OF A CEASE-FIRE IN THE COLD WAR.
7. IT WOULD FIT IN WITH OTHER PHASES OF A PARTIAL DISARMAMENT TREATY SUCH AS HAS BEEN DISCUSSED IN THE PRESENT TALKS--AND WHICH SET OUT WHAT EACH NATION SHOULD DO IN THE FIRST YEAR.
8. IT WOULD IMPROVE THE CHANCES OF WORKING OUT A MORE COMPREHENSIVE DISARMAMENT TREATY WHICHWOULD PERMANENTLY HALT THE BUILDING AND TESTING OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS.
9. IT WOULD NOT BE MISUNDERSTOOD AS A PERMANENT END TO THE H-BOMB PERIL--ALL GOVERNMENTS WOULD CLEARLY UNDERSTAND THAT THEY COULD NOT AFFORD TO STOP WORKING FOR A PERMANENT SOLUTION TO THE DISARMAMENT ISSUE.
10. THERE WOULD BE A PRACTICAL UNANIMITY OF SCIENTISTS IN SUPPORTING THE TEMPORARY SUSPENSION.

STASSEN ALSO MADE CLEAR THAT THE UNITED STATES REJECTS RUSSIAN PROPOSALS THAT THE THREE PRESENT NUCLEAR POWERS--BRITAIN, RUSSIA AND THE UNITED STATES--REACH A SETTLEMENT ON NUCLEAR MATTERS. HE SAID ANY AGREEMENT WILL HAVE TO INCLUDE FRANCE AND CANADA, THE OTHER MEMBERS OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE.

UK746PED

A124

PARIS, JULY 11 (AP)-PREMIER MAURICE BOURGES-MAUNOURY SUFFERED A MINOR REVERSE TODAY. THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY'S INTERNAL AFFAIRS COMMITTEE REFUSED TO ENDORSE HIS NEW REQUEST FOR SPECIAL POWERS IN DEALING WITH ALGERIAN OUTBURSTS IN FRANCE.

THE COMMITTEE VOTED, 15 TO 11, AGAINST TAKING THE PROPOSALS UNDER CONSIDERATION. THIS IS NOT DEVISIVE, HOWEVER, SINCE THE GOVERNMENT CAN BRING THE PROPOSALS TO THE ASSEMBLY FLOOR WHEN DEBATE ON ALGERIA OPENS TOMORROW.

DA1034AED

B23 ()

-17--

NIGHT LEAD MCOSKER (300)

PARIS, JULY 11 (AP)-DEWAYNE MCOSKER (CAPS DW, MO), AMERICAN SOLDIER HELD BY FRENCH AUTHORITIES FOR THE KILLING OF AN ALGERIAN IN AN ARGUMENT OVER BLACK MARKET CIGARETTES, WAS QUESTIONED TODAY BY A COURT OFFICIAL IN PREPARATION FOR TRIAL.

ARMY OFFICERS SAID FRANCE HAS FORMALLY REFUSED A REQUEST THAT MCOSKER BE RETURNED TO AMERICAN JURISDICTION TO FACE A COURT-MARTIAL.

THE 21-YEAR-OLD MCOSKER WAS IN UNIFORM AND HANDCUFFED AS HE WAS BROUGHT TO THE PALACE OF JUSTICE FROM THE SANTE PRISON FOR THE INTERROGATION SESSION WITH THE EXAMINING MAGISTRATE. THE QUESTIONING LASTED ABOUT TWO HOURS.

UNDER FRENCH JUDICIAL PROCEDURE, THE EXAMINING MAGISTRATE ACTS AS A SORT OF ONE-MAN GRAND JURY. HE HEARS ALL OF THE WITNESSES, THE DEFENDANT. THE VICTIM--IF POSSIBLE--AND IN CASE OF CONFLICTING EVIDENCE BRINGS TOGETHER THOSE WHOSE STORIES DO NOT COINCIDE.

AFTER PUTTING ALL THIS DETAIL INTO PROPER FORM, THE EXAMINING MAGISTRATE ISSUES THE FORMAL CHARGE AND TURNS THE CASE OVER TO A COURT FOR TRIAL. THE COURT NORMALLY USES ALL THE MATERIAL PREPARED BY THE EXAMINING MAGISTRATE AS ITS BASIC FACT SHEET FOR CONDUCTING THE TRIAL.

NO DETAILS LEAKED OUT ON WHAT WAS SAID DURING THE QUESTIONING PERIOD. ~~COURT ATTACHES SAID THIS WAS THE FIRST OPPORTUNITY MCOSKER~~ HAS HAD TO EXPLAIN WHAT HAPPENED. A PREVIOUS INTERROGATION WAS LIMITED SIMPLY TO QUESTIONS OF IDENTITY, THEY SAID.

U.S. ARMY HEADQUARTER AT ORLEANS, WHERE MCOSKER WAS STATIONED, SAID MCOSKER'S FRENCH ATTORNEY AND AN ARMY OBSERVER ATTENDED THE HEARING.

THE ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID MCOSKER HAD NOT REQUESTED RELEASE FROM CUSTODY. IN CAPITAL CASES, REQUESTS FOR RELEASE ON BAIL ARE PRACTICALLY NEVER GRANTED IN FRANCE.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID "A STRONG DEFENSE PRESENTATION" WAS MADE TODAY AND THE NEXT HEARING WILL BE HELD AROUND MID-SEPTEMBER.

ML545PED

B48 (S

(180)

PARIS, JULY 11 (AP)-THE KEY COMMITTEE OF THE EUROPEAN CONSULTATIVE ASSEMBLY TODAY CALLED FOR THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A "EUROPEAN CAPITAL" AS THE SEAT FOR ALL EXISTING AND FUTURE EUROPEAN ORGANIZATIONS.

KARL MOMMER, WEST GERMAN SOCIALIST AND SPOKESMAN FOR THE ASSEMBLY'S POLITICAL AFFAIRS UNIT, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT THE COMMITTEE CAREFULLY REFRAINED FROM RECOMMENDING ANY PARTICULAR SITE. INSTEAD IT LAID DOWN A SERIES OF PRINCIPLES WHICH IT SAID SHOULD GUIDE THE RESPECTIVE GOVERNMENTS IN MAKING A CHOICE.

MOMMER SAID COMMITTEE OPINION FAVORED A SORT OF "FEDERAL DISTRICT" AS THE SEAT OF EUROPEAN INSTITUTIONS. LUXEMBOURG, THE SMALLEST COUNTRY INVOLVED, HAS ALREADY OFFERED SOME OF ITS MEAGER TERRITORY FOR THIS PURPOSE, MOMMER SAID.

THE QUESTION OF A CAPITAL COMES UP WITH THE IMPENDINTHAPPROVAL OF THE SIX-NATION COMMON MARKET AND EURATOM TREATIES. THE TEXTS PROVIDE THAT THE SEAT OFTHESE INSTITUTIONS BE PICKED BH THE SIX GOVERNMENTS "BY MUTUAL AGREEMENT."

THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT IS KNOWN TO FAVOR A SITE SOMEWHERE ALONG GERMANY'S WESTERN BORDER SUCH AS LIEGE, LUXEMETQRG OR STRASBOURG.

HA748AED

A32

AMS BUDGET

ULBRICHT (320)

BY SEYMOUR TOPPING

BERLIN, JULY 11 (AP)-THE STALINIST RULE OF WALTER ULBRICHT, BOSS OF COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY, TOTTERED TODAY UNDER THE BACKLASH OF THE MOSCOW PURGE.

RELIABLE EAST BERLIN SOURCES SAID ULBRICHT, COMMUNIST PARTY SECRETARY, HAS COME UNDER ATTACK WITHIN HIS OWN CENTRAL COMMITTEE. THERE IS A RISING CHORUS OF DEMANDS FOR EASING ULBRICHT'S STALINIST POLICE GRIP.

THE INFORMANTS SAID "LIBERAL COMMUNISTS" ARE LOOKING FOR SOME GESTURE OF APPROVAL FROM SOVIET PARTY CHIEF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV TO PUT SPADE-BEARDED ULBRICHT ON THE SKIDS.

THE WEST BERLIN NEWSPAPER DER ABEND QUOTED COMMUNIST SOURCES AS SAYING TWO MEMBERS OF THE EAST GERMAN POLITBURO-- HEINRICH RAU AND KARL SCHIRDEWAN-- HAVE BROKEN WITH ULBRICHT.

THE GATHERING REVOLT WITHIN THE PARTY WAS SPARKED BY KHRUSHCHEV'S PURGE OF STALINISTS V.M. MOLOTOV AND LAZAR KAGANOVICH, WHO WERE CLOSELY LINKED WITH ULBRICHT. ULBRICHT FACES THE SAME CHARGES LEVELED AGAINST THE MOSCOW PURGEES-- FAILURE TO FOLLOW THROUGH ON THE DESTALINIZATION PROGRAM LAID DOWN BY THE SOVIET 20TH PARTY CONGRESS.

THE EAST BERLIN SOURCES SAID ULBRICHT'S FUTURE APPARENTLY HINGES ON WHETHER KHRUSHCHEV CAN FIND A TRUSTWORTHY REPLACEMENT FOR HIM IN A REASONABLE TIME.

LAST YEAR ULBRICHT LOOKED AS IF HE WAS ON THE SKIDS AS A RESULT OF THE 20TH PARTY CONGRESS. BUT THE RUSSIANS SALVAGED HIM WHEN THE HUNGARIAN REVOLT EXPLODED. ULBRICHT'S IRON-FISTED TACTICS WERE FOUND INDISPENSABLE TO KEEP THE RESTIVE EAST GERMANS IN LINE.

COMMUNIST SOURCES SAY ULBRICHT MAY NOW HAVE OUTLIVED HIS USEFULNESS FO KHRUSHCHEV FOR TWO REASONS:

1. MUCH OF THE OPPOSITION TO THE EAST GERMAN REGIME RAGING AMONG INTELLECTUALS AND STUDENTS CENTERS, NOT SO MUCH ON THE COMMUNIST CHARACTER OF THE GOVERNMENT AS ON THE POLICIES AND PERSONALITY OF ULBRICHT. THE STOCKY 63-YEAR-OLD SON OF A LEIPZIG TAILOR IS OFTEN CALLED "THE MOST HATED MAN IN GERMANY."

2. ULBRICHT MADE THE MISTAKE OVER THE LAST MONTHS OF INDICATING THAT HE EXPECTED MOLOTOV AND HIS ASSOCIATES TO COME OUT ON TOP IN THE KREMLIN STRUGGLE FOR POWER.

1957

REPORTS REACHING HERE TODAY SAID THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF EAST GERMANY'S COMMUNIST PARTY WENT INTO SESSION BEHIND CLOSED DOORS IN EAST BERLIN YESTERDAY.

THE FIGHTING GROUP AGAINST INHUMANITY, AN ORGANIZATION GATHERING INFORMATION ON EAST GERMANY, SAID ON THE COMMITTEE'S AGENDA WERE PLANS TO MERGE SEVERAL MINISTRIES IN AN EFFORT TO STREAMLINE OPERATIONS AND BADLY NEEDED MANPOWER FOR THE COUNTRY'S AGRICULTURE AND INDUSTRIES.

THE FIGHTING GROUP SAID THE SCHEDULED CHANGES HAVE STIRRED UP "GREAT UNREST" IN GOVERNMENT OFFICES THROUGHOUT EAST GERMANY.

1957

DY1016PED

A121WX

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS FRIDAY, JULY 12

(650) GERMANY-RECONSTRUCTION

BY WARREN ROGERS JR.

(ADVANCE) COLOGNE, GERMANY, JULY 12 (AP)-THE BUILDING CRANE HAS BECOME THE SYMBOL OF POSTWAR GERMANY.

WHEREVER YOU GO IN WEST GERMANY--DUSSELDORF. BONN. COLOGNE. MUNICH. HANNOVER, HAMBURG, BERLIN, FRANKFURT AND THE LESSER COMMUNITIES--THE BUILDING CRANE IS NEVER FAR FROM SIGHT.

IT IS THE SYMBOL OF THE DIGGING OUT OF DESTRUCTION. IT TIDIES AND REMOVES MOUNTAINS OF RUBBLE, HELPS ERECT SCHOOLS AND HOTELS AND APARTMENT HOUSES AND PARKING LOTS AND EVEN AMERICAN-TYPE SKYSCRAPERS.

THE SKYSCRAPERS THEMSELVES ARE A SYMBOL PERHAPS, OF GERMAN FAITH AND HOPE THAT THE BOMBS WILL NEVER FALL AGAIN.

THEY TELL A STORY IN FRANKFURT ABOUT THE MAN WHO CAME BACK AFTER THE WAR TO HIS ONCE LUCRATIVE HOTEL, THE SAVOY, JUST NEAR THE RAILROAD DEPOT.

HE FOUND ONLY A HEAP OF RUBBLE. LIKE HITLER'S REICH IT WAS NO MORE.

SO HE GATHERED TOGETHER WHAT SCRAP THERE WAS AND, WITH HIS OWN HANDS, HE BUILT A ONE ROOM APARTMENT AND RENTED IT OUT. WITH THE MONEY AND HIS HANDS AGAIN HE BUILT ANOTHER ROOM AND RENTED IT OUT. AND SO ON.

WHEN THE CURRENCY REFORM AND AMERICAN DOLLAR AID CAME IN 1949, THE BANKERS WERE HAPPY TO LEND MONEY TO SO GOOD A RISK. HE REBUILT THE SAVOY AND IT THRIVES.

FEW CITIES IN GERMANY WERE SO THOROUGHLY PULVERIZED AS COLOGNE. EVEN ITS GORGEOUS CATHEDRAL, DELIBERATELY SPARED, SUFFERED 40 PER CENT DESTRUCTION. THE CITY ITSELF WAS 70 PER CENT DESTROYED.

THIS REPORTER, IN GERMANY ON A TOUR OF NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY (NATO) COUNTRY NEWSPAPERMEN, EXTENDED HIS STAY TO TALK HERE WITH THE REBUILDERS.

EDUARD PECKS, A COURTEOUS AND PRECISE MAN, IS IN CHARGE. ONE OF HIS TOP AIDES IS AN ENGLISH-SPEAKING REDHEAD, KURT JATHO, AN ENGINEER WHO DOES THE PLANNING FOR THE HEART OF COLOGNE. ALTOGETHER, PECKS HAS ABOUT 50 PERSONS ON HIS STAFF.

THESE ARE THE STARTLING STATISTICS THEY PRODUCED 12 YEARS AFTER THE WAR'S END:

PREWAR POPULATION OF 768,352 REDUCED TO 40,000 IN MARCH 1945 AND TODAY STANDING AT 732,729--A 95 PER CENT RECOVERY.

PREWAR DWELLINGS OF 2,524,000 REDUCED TO 630,000 AND NOW AT 1,-393,000--A 75 PER CENT COMEBACK.

FIVE RHINE RIVER BRIDGES DESTROYED; ALL RESTORED PLUS A NEW ONE BUILT AND THREE MORE A-BUILDING.

A122WX

THIS IS A CAPSULE OF THE WAY IT IS IN ALL OF WEST GERMANY.

FOR EXAMPLE, NEARLY 2 1/2 MILLION DWELLINGS IN THE COUNTRY WERE RENDERED UNINHABITABLE. THAT'S ABOUT 25 PER CENT OF THE PREWAR TOTAL. THIS CORRESPONDS TO 4 PER CENT EACH IN THE NETHERLANDS AND ITALY, 3 PER CENT IN FRANCE AND 2 PER CENT EACH IN BRITAIN AND BELGIUM.

SINCE 1950 GERMANY HAS BUILT NEARLY THREE MILLION APARTMENTS TO ACCOMMODATE NEARLY 11 MILLION PERSONS. IN 1955 ALONE 541,000 NEW APARTMENTS WERE CONSTRUCTED.

IN COLOGNE, PECKS AND JATHO ARE WORKING WITH MAYOR MAX ADENAUER--WHOSE FATHER, CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER, ALSO SERVED AS LORD MAYOR HERE--TO FASHION A NEW CITY WITH HEAVY OVERTONES OF CULTURE.

THE CATHEDRAL IS THEIR CENTERPIECE. THE WHOLE CITY SPREADS OUT FROM IT LIKE RIPPLES FROM A STONE DROPPED IN A POND. THE RINGS NEAREST THE CATHEDRAL COMPROMISE THE COMMERCIAL SECTOR. THEN COMES A BELT OF GREEN--TREES AND GRASS--AND THEN RINGS OF DWELLINGS AND SMALL SHOPS. FINALLY THERE IS AN OUTER GREEN BELT AND BEYOND THAT THE SUBURBS.

THEY WORK FROM A PLASTER SCALE MODEL OF THE CITY WHICH IS SO BIG IT OCCUPIES A BASEMENT ROOM AS LARGE AS MOST AMERICAN HOMES.

"THIS BRIDGE ACROSS THE RHINE," PECKS SAID, POINTING TO A THREE-FOOT-LONG MODEL. "IT HAS ONLY ONE SUPPORTING SPAN AND IT IS ON THE FAR SIDE. THAT IS BECAUSE WE DID NOT WANT TO OBSTRUCT THE VIEW OF THE CATHEDRAL."

SO FAR, HE SAID, THE GOVERNMENT HAS SPENT 65 MILLION DOLLARS FOR LAND CLEARANCE. HE RECKONED IT WOULD TAKE 50 MILLION MORE TO COMPLETE THE JOB. NEW PUBLIC BUILDINGS SO FAR HAVE COST 750 MILLION DOLLARS.

PECKS' SHOWPIECES WERE AN AMERICAN-TYPE HOUSING DEVELOPMENT, COMPLETE WITH SHOPPING CENTERS AND A HOSPITAL, AND AN APARTMENT CENTER WITH BUILDINGS TOWERING 12 AND 18 STORIES. BOTH PROJECTS AFFORD A VIEW OF THE RHINE.

PUBLIC MONEY, LOANED AT LOW EASY-PAY INTEREST RATES, FINANCES ALL.

ONE MORE STATISTIC TO SHOW GERMANY IS A LAND OF BUILDERS NOW: OF THE 54 MILLION WEST GERMANS, ABOUT TWO MILLION ARE EMPLOYED IN BUILDING OR ALLIED TRADES.

END ADVANCE FOR PMS FRIDAY, JULY 12, SENT JULY 11

RZ&JC1030AED NM

A79 (140)

VIENNA, JULY 11 (AP)-AFTER A WEEK OF COMPARATIVE LULL, HUNGARY'S COMMUNIST AUTHORITIES TODAY BROADCAST ANNOUNCEMENTS OF A NEW SERIES OF ARRESTS AND FORTHCOMING TRIALS OF "COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARIES."

IN THE FARMING VILLAGE OF NAGYOSERKESZ POLICE ARRESTED 13 ALLEGED KULAKS (RICH FARMERS) ACCUSED OF HAVING ORGANIZED AN ANTI-GOVERNMENT GROUP DURING LAST FALL'S REBELLION.

A BUDAPEST PEOPLES COURT OPENED THE TRIAL OF 13 PERSONS ACCUSED OF HAVING ORGANIZED A "UNION OF CHRISTIAN YOUTH." THE GROUP, INCLUDING TWO GIRLS, WERE ACCUSED OF HAVING DISTRIBUTED ILLEGAL LEAFLETS, SENT THREATENING LETTERS TO COMMUNISTS AND CONDUCTED PLOTTING.

ANOTHER GROUP IS ACCUSED OF MURDERING THE FIRST SECRETARY OF THE BUDAPEST COMMUNIST PARTY ORGANIZATION, IMRE MEZE.

HUNGARIAN JUSTICE MINISTER FERENC NEZVAL ORDERED AN INTENSIFIED CAMPAIGN AGAINST "ANTI-STATE ELEMENTS AND SEVEREST PUNISHMENT OF COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARIES."

PD753AED

A162

BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, JULY 11 (AP)-A PROVINCIAL NEWSPAPER REPORTED TODAY AN ANTI-RUSSIAN DEMONSTRATION IN A WEST HUNGARIAN VILLAGE DURING WHICH A COMMUNIST POLICE OFFICER WAS BEATEN UP--"JUST LIKE IN OCTOBER."

THE PAPER, DUNANTULI NAPLO, SAID THE DEMONSTRATION DEVELOPED WHEN SPECTATORS BOOED THE SHOWING OF A RUSSIAN FILM IN THE VILLAGE OF HIRD. WHEN A POLICEMAN REMONSTRATED WITH THE AUDIENCE HE WAS BEATEN UP. LATER THE CROWD PURSUED HIM WITH THREATS OF LYNCHING, BUT HE ESCAPED. PROVINCIAL AUTHORITIES HAVE INSTITUTED PUNISHMENT PROCEEDINGS, THE PAPER ADDED.

P1232PED

A138

BUDAPEST, JULY 11 (AP)-THREE MEMBERS OF A HUNGARIAN UNDERGROUND ANTI-GOVERNMENT ORGANIZATION, CONDEMNED TO DEATH FOR KILLING A COMMUNIST POLICE MAJOR, ESCAPED FROM PRISON HERE TODAY.

BUDAPEST RADIO BROADCAST AN APPEAL FROM POLICE FOR AID IN THEIR RECAPTURE. THE THREE, CONDEMNED JUNE 22, WERE ZSIGMOND SIPOS, 23, PAL BAKOSI, 25, AND JOZSEF ERDESZ, 30.

DA1108AED

A127

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR FRIDAY AMS JULY 12

BY CARL HARTMAN (340)

(ADVANCE) BUDAPEST, JULY 11 (AP)-TODAY'S HUNGARIAN REGIME DENOUNCES FORMER PREMIER IMRE NAGY AS A TRAITOR, BUT IT HAS KEPT HIS LIBERALIZED POLICY TOWARD THE FARMERS.

NAGY IN HIS TWO WEEKS OF POWER ABOLISHED THE HATED SYSTEM OF FORCED CROP DELIVERIES, AND PREMIER JANOS KADAR HAS NOT RESTORED ITS MOST OBJECTIONABLE FEATURES.

WHAT THE PEASANTS USED TO DISLIKE MOST WAS THE GOVERNMENT'S WAY OF SETTING A DELIVERY QUOTA IN THE SPRING ON THE BASIS OF PAST CROP YIELDS AND THEN HOLDING THEM TO IT, NO MATTER WHAT THEIR LUCK WITH THE WEATHER AND OTHER RISKS. THIS OFTEN RESULTED IN FARMERS HAVING TO BUY GRAIN TO HAND OVER TO THE GOVERNMENT. THE QUOTA SYSTEM IS NOW OUT.

ALMOST AS IMPORTANT, PRICES TO FARMERS HAVE BEEN RAISED AN AVERAGE OF 35 PERCENT--MORE IN THE CASE OF WHEAT, HUNGARY'S BASIC CROP. THIS YEAR THE PEASANT WILL GET THE EQUIVALENT OF $2.30 TO $2.80 PER BUSHEL FOR HIS WHEAT, FIGURED AT THE OFFICIAL EXCHANGE RATE. IN TERMS OF THE REAL VALUE OF THE HUNGARIAN FORINT ON WORLD MARKETS, THE TRUE PRICE WOULD BE ONLY ABOUT ONE-QUARTER OF THAT BUT ON THE HUNGARIAN MARKET HE WILL BE QUITE WELL OFF.

PEASANTS ARE STILL FORBIDDEN TO TRADE FOR RESALE EXCEPT TO AUTHORIZED GOVERNMENT BUYERS. THIS MEASURE IS DESIGNED TO CURB SPECULATION. THEY MAY, HOWEVER, SELL TO OTHER FARMERS FOR THEIR OWN USE.

THE GOVERNMENT WILL TRY TO ACCUMULATE THE STOCKS IT NEEDS BY REQUIRING THAT SOME TAXES BE PAID IN KIND, AS WELL AS SEED LOANS AND MACHINERY RENTAL FEES. PRODUCE OF STATE FARMS, AS DISTINCT FROM THE COOPERATIVES, WILL ALSO GO INTO THE CENTRAL STOCKS.

THOUGH MANY COOPERATIVES HAVE BEEN PIECED BACK TOGETHER THE GOVERNMENT'S OWN FIGURES SHOW THAT EVEN SINCE THE REVOLT WAS CRUSHED THEY HAVE LOST 10 PER CENT OR MORE OF THEIR MEMBERS, THE NUMBER OF COOPERATIVE FARMS IS NOW A THIRD SMALLER THAN IT WAS BEFORE OCTOBER.

THE GOVERNMENT EVIDENTLY HAS NOT USED EXCESSIVE PRESSURE TO FORCE THE FARMERS BACK INTO THEM. THE IDEA THAT NO ONE SHOULD JOIN A COOPERATIVE UNLESS HE REALLY WANTED TO WAS ANOTHER PART OF THE NAGY POLICY.

IT REMAINS TO BE SEEN HOW MUCH THIS WILL HELP FARM PRODUCTION. HUNGARY IS NO LONGER ONE OF EUROPE'S PRIME PRODUCERS OF BREAD GRAINS. LOW PRICES AND FORCED DELIVERIES COMBINED TO DRIVE FARMERS TO OTHER CROPS, OR TO LEAVE SURPLUS LAND FALLOW. SINCE 1953 HUNGARY HAS HAD TO IMPORT WHEAT AND THIS YEAR IS EXPECTED TO NEED 400,000 TO 500,000 TONS AGAIN.

MOST OF IT WILL PROBABLY COME FROM SOVIET RUSSIA.

END ADVANCE FOR AMS FRIDAY JULY 12--MOVED JULY 10

JB1045PED

A119

GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, JULY 11 (AP)-U. S. AMBASSADOR U. ALEXIS JOHNSON AND RED CHINESE AMBASSADOR WANG PING-NAN ROUNDED OUT TWO YEARS OF NEGOTIATIONS TODAY AND AGREED TO MEET AGAIN ON AUG. 8.

THE TWO AMBASSADORS CONFERRED FOR ABOUT TWO HOURS AT THEIR 68TH MEETING SINCE AUG. 1, 1955. THEY ARE NEGOTIATING THE RELEASE OF AMERICAN CIVILIANS HELD IN CHINA AND A POSSIBLE RED CHINESE RENUNCIATION OF FORCE AGAINST FORMOSA. TODAY'S MEETING BROUGHT NO CHANGE IN THE DEADLOCK. SEVERAL AMERICANS HAVE BEEN RELEASED BY THE CHINESE SINCE THE TALKS STARTED, BUT SIX REMAIN IN JAIL, INCLUDING TWO SERVING LIFE SENTENCES.

JS1015AED

A76

(170)

PRAGUE, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, JULY 11 (AP)-THE CZECH NEWS AGENCY CLAIMED TODAY THAT SOME CZECHS WHO MOVED TO TEXAS ARE TURNING HERE FOR VISITS AND ARE FINDING THIS COMMUNIST-RULED COUNTRY SO ATTRACTIVE THEY PLAN TO COME BACK HERE TO LIVE.

THE AGENCY QUOTED A MAN IT IDENTIFIED AS JOS ZVOLANEK OF TEMPLE.

TEXAS, AS SAYING: "I LIKE IT HERE SO MUCH THAT I SHALL ONLY SETTLE MY AFFAIRS IN AMERICA AND RETURN IN THE SPRING FOR GOOD." IT SAID HE LEFT THE OLD COUNTRY 49 YEARS AGO.

THE AGENCY ALSO QUOTED FRANTISEK RANDUCH, WHOM IT IDENTIFIED AS A CZECH AMERICAN WHO WENT TO THE UNITED STATES IN 1909, AS SAYING, "NO TRACE REMAINS OF THE POVERTY WHICH ONCE EXISTED HERE" . . . "I INTEND TO RETURN AND REMAIN FOREVER IN MY NATIVE LAND." HIS HOME TOWN IN TEXAS WAS NOT GIVEN.

A THIRD TOURIST, RETURNING TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA FOR A VISIT, WAS IDENTIFIED AS MRS. PUZENA PROCHAZKOVA OF CROSBY, TEXAS. SHE WAS QUOTES AS SAYING SHE HAD AN APPRENDICITIS OPERATION IN BRATISLAVA WHICH COST HER 480 CROWNS IN A WEEK'S STAY IN THE HOSPITAL. THE AGENCY SAID SHE ASSERTED: "THIS IS UNBELIEVABLY LITTLE, IN AMERICA IT WOULD HAVE COST AT LEAST $300. DOLLARS." (THE CZECH CROWN IS OFFICIALLY VALUED AT 7.2 TO ONE AMERICAN DOLLAR).

PD744AED

B18 (Q)

--17--

PRECEDE JERUSALEM DAY (240)

DAMASCUS, SYRIA, JULY 11 (AP)-THE GOVERNMENT-CONTROLLED DAMASCUS RADIO TODAY ACCUSED ISRAEL OF BRINGING MIDDLE EAST TENSION TO ITS "HIGHEST PEAK OF DANGER."

IT CALLED THE 10-HOUR EXCHANGE OF FIRE ALONG THE SYRIAN-ISRAELI FRONTIER ON TUESDAY AN EXAMPLE OF NYRAELI AGGRESSION AND ADDED: "THE SYRIAN ARMY STANDS ON THE ALERT TO CRUSH ANY NEW FOOLISH ADVENTURE BY ISRAEL."

A SYRIAN ARMY SPOKESMAN DESCRIBED AS "ABSOLUTELY BASELESS" AN ISRAELI STATEMENT THAT SYRIAN POSTS OPENED FIRE WITH AUTOMATIC WEAPONS LAST NIGHT ON THE ISRAELI SETTLEMENT OF GONNEN, SITUATED ON THE WEST BANK OF THE JORDAN RIVER IN EASTERN UPPER GALILEE.

ISRAELI SOURCES REPORTED "FEVERISH MILITARY ACTIVITY AND TROOP MOVEMENTS" ON THE SYRIAN SIDE OF THE ARMISTICE LINE YESTERDAY. BUT ON FURTHER HOSTILITIES WERE REPORTED HERE FROM THE GONNEN AREA WHERE THE MACHINEGUN AND MORTAR FIRE DUEL FLARED ON TUESDAY. THE ISRAELIS SAID ONE CIVILIAN WAS KILLED AND SEVEN POLICEMEN WOUNDED. THE SYRIANS SAID TWO ARAB WOMEN AND TWO CHILDREN SUFFERED WOUFS.

THOUGH THE SITUATION ON THE BORDER APPEARED TENSE THERE WAS NO SIGN OF UNUSUAL CONCERN IN DAMASCUS, WHERE THE FIVE-DAY KURBAN BAIRMAN MOSLEM HOLIDAY IS BEING OBSERVED.

--DASH--

JERUSALEM, ISREALI SECTION, JULY 11 (AP)-ISRAEL'S FOREIGN MINISTER, MRS. GOLDA MEIR, IS CUTTING SHORT HER VISIT TO FRANCE AND RETURNING TO ISRAEL TOMORROW BECAUSE OF INCREASED TENSION ON THE SYRIAN BORDER, THE FOREIGN MINISTRY SAID TONIGHT.

SHE IS IN PARIS AFTER ATTENDING LAST WEEK'S SOCIALIST CONGRESS IN VIENNA.

MI555PED

A47

1957

(280)

JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, JULY 11 (AP)-AN ISRAELI ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID SYRIAN POSITIONS FIRED RIFLES AND MACHINEGUNS TODAY ON ISRAEL'S GONNEN SETTLEMENT, BUT THAT NO ONE WAS HURT.

GONNEN, ON THE WEST BANK OF THE JORDAN RIVER IN EASTERN UPPER GALILEE, WAS THE CENTER OF A 10-HOUR BORDER SKIRMISH TUESDAY.

THE ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID THE SHOOTING TODAY LASTED ONLY 15 MINUTES.

ISRAELI SOURCES REPORTED "FEVERISH MILITARY ACTIVITY AND TROOP MOVEMENTS" YESTERDAY ON THE SYRIAN SIDE OF THE ARMISTICE LINE.

PRIME MINISTER DAVID BEN-GURION AND GEN. MOSHE DAYAN, ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, VISITED SETTLEMENTS NEAR THE SYRIAN BORDER.

THE TEL AVIV NEWSPAPER MAARIV BLAMED MOSCOW PROPAGANDA BROADCASTS IN ARABIC AND SOVIET BLOC ARMS SHIPMENTS TO SYRIA FOR CAUSING THE BORDER FLAREUP TUESDAY. THE ISRAELIS SAID ONE ISRAELI CIVILIAN WAS KILLED AND SEVEN POLICEMEN WOUNDED IN THE SHOOTING TUESDAY. THE SYRIANS SAID TWO ARAB WOMEN AND TWO CHILDREN WERE WOUNDED.

WILLIAM BAXTER, AMERICAN CHARGE D'AFFAIRES, EXPRESSED HOPE TO THE ISRAEL FOREIGN MINISTRY THAT ISRAEL "WOULD DO EVERYTHING TO KEEP HER BORDER QUIET." ISRAELI SOURCES SAID THE MINISTRY TOLD BAXTER, AS WELL AS BRITISH AND FRENCH DIPLOMATS, THAT ISRAEL SHARES A HOPE FOR BORDER PEACE BUT FEELS THE SYRIAN ATTACKS WERE WHOLLY UNPROVOKED.

THE ISRAELI DELEGATE TO THE UNITED NATIONS, MORDECAI KIDRON, SAID IN NEW YORK HE HAD ASKED THE U.N. "TO TAKE A FIRM LINE WITH THE SYRIAN GOVERNMENT AND REQUEST THEM IN STRONG TERMS TO DESIST" FROM ATTACKS.

IN DAMASCUS, THE SYRIAN GOVERNMENT RADIO CHARGED THAT ISRAEL WAS GUILTY OF ANTI-ARAB AGGRESSION IN THE BORDER CLASH. IT SAID THE ISRAELIS DEFIED U.N. CEASE-FIRE ORDERS AND THEN FALSELY ACCUSED SYRIA OF DISREGARDING THEM.

BU521AED

A78

CAIRO, JULY 11 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER NEHRU OF INDIA MET WITH PRESIDENT NASSER TODAY TO DISCUSS CAUSES OF TENSION IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

THE TWO LEADERS CONFERRED AT NASSER'S HOME ON THE OUTSKIRTS OF CAIRO.

THE EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT HAD HIS FOREIGN MINISTER, MAHMOUD FAWZI, AND HIS PERSONAL POLITICAL ADVISER, ALY SABRY, AT HIS SIDE. NEHRU WAS ACCOMPANIED BY INDIAN AMBASSADOR ALY YAVAR JUNG.

NEHRU ARRIVED YESTERDAY EN ROUTE HOME FROM THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH PRIME MINISTERS CONFERENCE IN LONDON.

PD748AED

A134

-95-

FIRST LEAD BLACKWOOD

HONG KONG, FRIDAY, JULY 12 (AP)-DONALD J.BLACKWOOD AND HIS KOREAN WIFE AND THEIR CHILD ARRIVED HERE TODAY AFTER BEING EXPELLED FROM COMMUNIST CHINA.

THE FORMER CINCINNATI AIR FORCE SERGEANT AND CLOTHING SALESMAN VANISHED MYSTERIOUSLY FROM PORTUGUESE MACAO APRIL 28 WITH HIS WIFE AND SON, NOW AGED 10 MONTHS.

BLACKWOOD REFUSED TO TALK AFTER HIS RETURN HERE EARLY TODAY BUT THE U.S. CONSULATE GENERAL SAID HE HAD BEEN ORDERED OUT OF RED CHINA AS AN ILLEGAL IMMIGRANT.

1957

A135

DURING THE MORE THAN TWO MONTHS BLACKWOOD WAS ON THE CHINESE MAINLAND, HE REMAINED IN THE SOUTHERN CITY OF CANTON.

THE MOTIVE FOR HIS TRIP INTO RED CHINA WAS NOT IMMEDIATELY ASCERTAINED.

SHORTLY AFTER THE FAMILY ARRIVED BACK HERE, BLACKWOOD TALKED BY TELEPHONE WITH HIS FATHER, A CINCINNATI RESTAURANT OWNER.

THE AMERICAN CONSULATE SAID BLACKWOOD RETURNED TO MACAO, WHENCE HE DISAPPEARED LAST APRIL, IN A NORMAL WAY ACROSS THE BORDER.

MACAO POLICE HAD REPORTED BLACKWOOD MADE HIS WAY TO RED CHINA UNDER COVER OF DARKNESS THE NIGHT OF APRIL 28 IN A SAMPAN WHICH TOOK HIM TO COMMUNIST HELD LAPPA ISLAND FOR A $50 FEE.

LAPPA ISLAND IS ONLY 500 YARDS ACROSS WATER FROM MACAO.

BLACKWOOD TOLD REPORTERS HE WAS TOO TIRED TO TALK TO THEM TODAY BUT WILL HOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE TONIGHT.

HE SAID BY TELEPHONE, "I WON'T WANT TO TALK NOW. I'D RATHER NOT SAY ANYTHING. I PREFER TO SEE YOU TOMORROW."

PRESSED TO SAY WHETHER HE HAD GONE TO THE CHINA MAINLAND, AS REPORTED BY MACAO AUTHORITIES AFTER HIS DISAPPEARANCE, HE REPLIED, "I'D RATHER NOT SAY."

BLACKWOOD, 25, IS THE SON OF A CINCINNATI RESTAURANT OWNER. HE WAS A SERGEANT IN THE U.S. AIR FORCE IN KOREA, THEN WORKED FOR A CLOTHING FIRM IN SEOUL.

HE AND HIS WIFE AND THEIR SON, NOW 10 MONTHS OLD, CAME HERE APRIL 26 FOR WHAT WAS TO HAVE BEEN A TWO-DAY VISIT.

MACAO POLICE SAID THEY LEARNED BLACKWOOD PAID A SAMPAN OWNER $50 TO FERRY THE FAMILY 500 YARDS TO COMMUNIST-HELD LAPPA ISLAND. A CHINESE RESIDENT OF MACAO SAID HE SAW THE FAMILY THERE AND TRAVELERS RETURNING FROM CANTON, ON THE CHINESE MAINLAND, LATER REPORTED THEY HAD SEEN THE FAMILY IN A CANTON HOTEL.

HOTEL EMPLOYES IN CANTON HINTED BY TELEPHONE THAT THE GROUP WAS THERE BUT NO CONTACT COULD BE ESTABLISHED WITH THEM.

THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS WERE MUM ON WHETHER BLACKWOOD WAS THERE.

BLACKWOOD'S FATHER, JAMES BLACKWOOD, FLEW TO HONG KONG TO HELP SEARCH FOR HIS SON HERE AND IN MACAO BUT WENT BACK IN MID-MAY AFTER A FRUITLESS THREE-WEEK HUNT. "ALL I CAN DO NOW IS HOPE AND PRAY THEY ARE SAFE," THE FATHER SAID ON HIS RETURN TO THE UNITED STATES.

THERE WERE REPORTS AFTER BLACKWOOD'S DISAPPEARANCE THAT HE HAD QUARRELLED WITH HIS WIFE ABOUT LOSSES AT MACAO'S GAMBLING TABLES. HE LEFT OWING HIS MACAO HOTEL MONEY. THE HOTEL MANAGER SAID.

BLACKWOOD DID NOT TELL HIS FATHER IN A TELEPHONE CONVERSATION TONIGHT WHERE HE HAD BEEN OR WHY HE HAD BEEN GONE.

JAMES V. BLACKWOOD, CINCINNATI RESTAURANT OPERATOR AND FATHER OF THE 25-YEAR-OLD CLOTHING SALESMAN, TOLD NEWSMEN THERE:

"HE DIDN'T VOLUNTEER ANY INFORMATION CONCERNING WHERE HE WAS AND WHY SO I DIDN'T PRESS HIM."

THE ELDER BLACKWOOD SAID THE TELEPHONE CONNECTION WITH HIS SON WAS BAD. HE DECLARED, "THE KID SEEMED QUITE NERVOUS AND UPSET BUT SAID HE WAS VERY WELL."

THE FATHER SAID HE GATHERED FROM THE CONVERSATION THAT HIS SON AND HIS SOUTH KOREAN WIFE AND BABY, WHO DISAPPEARED WITH HIM, "APPARENTLY ARE IN VERY GOOD SHAPE."

BLACKWOOD SAID HIS SON TOLD HIM HE HAD ENOUGH MONEY TO FLY HOME.

THE FATHER SAID HE FIRST LEARNED THAT HIS SON WAS ENROUTE TO HONG KONG IN MI

THE FATHER SAID HE FIRST LEARNED THAT HIS SON WAS ENROUTE TO HONG KONG IN MID-AFTERNOON WHEN STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS REACHED HIM BY TELEPHONE AT RICHMOND, IND. AT THAT TIME, HE SAID, HE WAS TOLD THE YOUNG BLACKWOOD AND HIS FAMILY WERE ENROUTE FROM MACAO TO HONG KONG. LATER, AFTER RETURNING TO CINCINNATI, HE SAID HE WAS ABLE TO REACH HIS SON BY TELEPHONE FROM INFORMATION GIVEN HIM BY THE U. S. CONSULATE AT HONG KONG.

"IT MADE ME VERY HAPPY," HE SAID OF THE WORD THAT HIS SON WAS BACK IN HONG KONG. "YOU SEE, NO ONE KNEW IF HE WAS DEAD OR ALIVE."

MRS. MARGARET SLADE, YOUNG BLACKWOOD'S MOTHER, WAS OVERJOYED AT THE NEWS OF HIS RETURN BUT SAID, "I ALWAYS MAINTAINED HE'D BE OK."

MRS. SLADE GOT THE WORD OF HER SON'S RETURN FROM HER DAUGHTER, MRS. MARGARET SINGLETON, AFTER THE ELDER BLACKWOOD HAD CALLED MRS. SINGLETON

DA1129PES NM

A67 (230)

HONG KONG, JULY 11 (AP)-RED CHINA HAS SENTENCED THE 1941 EXECUTIONER OF MAO TZE-TUNG'S BROTHER TO 20 YEARS IN PRISON, COMMUNIST REPORTS RECEIVED HERE TODAY SAID.

THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT CHAIRMAN'S BROTHER, MAO TZE-MING, WAS REPORTED AMONG HUNDREDS KILLED IN A MASSACRE IN SINKIANG PROVINCE. DETAILS OF WHAT HAPPENED HAVE LONG BEEN OBSCURE. OSMAN BATUR, A FAMED ANTI-COMMUNIST GUERILLA, AND FOUR FORMER PROVINCIAL OFFICIALS WERE EXECUTED IN 1951 FOR PARTICIPATING IN THE SLAYINGS.

THE COMMUNIST NEW CHINA NEWS AGENCY SAID LU PING-LIN CONFESSED ACTING AS EXECUTIONER UNDER ORDERS FROM THE OFFICIALS AND GARROTING MAO TZE-MING AND TWO OTHER PERSONS. HE WAS SENTENCED JUNE 28 IN LANCHOW.

MAI TZE-MING WAS SAID TO BE THE FAVORITE AMONG MAO TZE-TUNG'S THREE BROTHERS AND SISTERS. REPORTS ADDED THAT HE HAD BEGUN TO CARVE OUT AN IMPORTANT CAREER FOR HIMSELF IN CHINA'S FAR NORTHWEST WHEN HE MET HIS DEATH.

THE NEW CHINA AGANCY SAID LU HAD BECOME AN USHER IN A MOVIE THEATER BUT HE FINALLY WAS DISCOVERED "DURING A CAMPAIGN FOR THE SUPPRESSION OF COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARIES."

THE AGENCY ADDED THAT THE COURT TOLD LU HE SHOULD BE SEVERELY PUNISHED "BECAUSE YOUR HANDS ARE SMEARED WITH THE BLOOD OF REVOLTIONARY MARTYRS," BUT SINCE HE HAD CARRIED OUT THE ORDERS OF OTHERS, HAD NOT COMMITTED FURTHER CRIMES AND SHOWED SIGNS OF REPENTANCE HE GOT A "LIGHT SENTENCE."

PD/SJ704AED

A68

(240)

TOKYO, JULY 11 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER NOBOSUKE KISHI SAID TODAY HE PLANS ANOTHER TRIP THIS FALL TO PUSH HIS "ASIAN DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM."

"WE SHOULD LIKE MAXIMUM COOPERATION WITH THE SOUTHEAST ASIAN NATIONS IN DEVELOPMENT OF THEIR RESOURCES," KISHI SAID.

HE ANNOUNCED HIS PLANS AT HIS FIRST MEETING WITH REPORTERS FOLLOWING YESTERDAY'S FORMATION OF A NEW CABINET.

THE PRIME MINISTER VISITED BURMA, INDIA, CEYLON, PAKISTAN, THAILAND AND FORMOSA BEFORE GOING TO THE UNITED STATES LAST MONTH. HIS PLANNED TOUR THIS FALL PRESUMABLY WOULD TAKE HIM TO THE PHILIPPINES, INDONESIA, AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND.

KISHI NAMED AIICHIRO FUJIYAMA, A BUSINESSMAN, FOREIGN MINISTER IN HIS NEW CABINET. FUJIYAMA IS A STRONG SUPPORTER OF KISHI'S PLAN TO DEVELOP NON-COMMUNIST ASIA WITH AMERICAAN FUNDS AND JAPANESE TECHNICIANS AND TOOLS.

JAPANESE PRESS REACTION TO THE APPOINTMENT OF THE NEW CABINET RANGED FROM LUKE WARM TO COOL.

ASAHI, JAPAN'S BIGGEST NEWSPAPER, SAID THE "LINEUP OF THE RESHUFFLED CABINET CANNOT BE TERMED GOOD...THE CABINET LACKS WEIGHT."

THE TOKYO SHIMBUN DECLARED "IT MAY BE CORRECT TO SAY THAT THE CABINET IS SO SHAKY IT MAY COLLAPSE AT ANY MOMENT."

SEVERAL NEWSPAPERS URGED KISHI TO DISSOLVE THE DIET (PARLIAMENT) AND CALL NEW ELECTIONS. THE PRIME MINISTER SAID IN A STATEMENT LAST NIGHT HE WAS NOT PLANNING TO TAKE THAT ACTION.

SJ708AED 1957

A134

TOKYO, JULY 11 (AP)-THE NEWSPAPER YOMIURI SAID TODAY THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT "HAS TAKEN MEASURES IN SECRECY" TO RELAX TRADE RESTRICTIONS AGAINST RED CHINA AND REMOVE ROLLING STOCK, SHIPS AND MACHINERY FROM THE EMBARGO LIST. THE GOVERNMENT, IT SAID, HAS BEGUN PROCESSING APPLICATIONS FOR EXPORT LICENSES ON ABOUT 200 ITEMS PREVIOUSLY BANNED.

THERE WAS NO COMMENT FROM THE GOVERNMENT BUT YOMIURI SAID THERE WILL BE A FORMAL ANNOUNCEMENT AT A CABINET MEETING NEXT WEEK. THE GOVERNMENT ANTICIPATES EXPORTS TO THE RED MAINLAND WILL BRING IN 100 MILLION DOLLARS IN THE NEXT YEAR, THE PAPER SAID.

DA11AED

B39 (Q) (290)

TOKYO, JULY 11 (AP)-REP. CARROLL D. KEARNS (R-PA) SAID TODAY, "I AM GOING TO DEVOTE THE REST OF MY LIFE IN PUBLIC OFFICE TO GET THE UNITED STATES TO SHIFT EMPHASIS IN ITS POLICY FROM SPREADING ARMAMENTS TO SPREADING CULTURE."

"WE CAN DO MORE WITH OUR CULTURE THAN WITH ANY A OR H-BOMBS. WE CAN COMPLETELY OUTCLASS RUSSIA WITH CULTURE," DECLARED KEARNS AFTER FINISHING FIVE PERFORMANCES IN JAPAN AS GUEST CONDUCTOR OF THE U.S. AIR FORCE BAND.

THE 57-YEAR-OLD LAWMAKER ADDED THAT THOSE PERFORMANCES PROVED TO HIM THAT "THERE'S NO RESENTMENT AGAINST OUR AIR FORCE BOYS AS PLAYERS OF VIOLINS INSTEAD OF DROPPERS OF H-BOMBS." HE WENT ON:

"YOU DON'T GET APPLAUSE FROM AN AUDIENCE WHERE THERE'S ANTI-AMERICANISM. IF THERE HAD BEEN ANTI-AMERICANISM, I, AS A CONGRESSMAN, WOULD HAVE GOTTEN THE WORKS, TOMATOES AND ALL, WHEN I FACED THE JAPANESE PUBLIC.

"INSTEAD, I HAD TO SPEND AN HOUR AND A HALF JUST SIGNING AUTOGRAPHS FOR THE PEOPLE."

KEARNS, WHO ALSO VISITED HONG KONG AND FORMOSA, TOLD REPORTERS HE IS SATISFIED THE FRIEENDSHIP OF ASIA CAN BE SECURED "IF WE SEND THE PEOPLE MUSIC INSTEAD OF GUNS...WE'VE GOT THE TALENT, ALL WE MUST DO IS GRAB THE BALL AND RUN WITH IT. THESE COUNTRIES WILL MAKE DARN GOOD FORWARD PASS RECEIVERS."

HE PROPOSED THAT AMERICA LAUNCH A GIGANTIC PROGRAM OF SENDING ITS TOP ARTISTS IN ALL FIELDS THROUGHOUT THE WORLD, INCLUDING PEIPING AND MOSCOW, IF THEY CAN GET IN.

KEARNS SAID A GOVERNMENT DEPARTMENT OF CULTURE SHOULD BE ESTABLISHED TO COORDINATE THIS, BUT WITH PROPER SAFEGUARDS AGAINST FEDERAL CONTROL.

"EVERYBODY'S TRIED TO MERCHANDISE WAR AND IT FAILED. NOW WE CAN MERCHANDISE CULTURE AND IT'LL SELL, AND WE'LL HAVE PEACE," THE CONGRESSMAN ADDED.

KEARNS, ONETIME SOLOIST WITH THE CHICAGO OPERA, SAID AS A RESULT OF THE GOODWILL HE FOUND IN ASIA, "I KNOW HOW WE CAN CARRY ON. I'M NOT WORRIED ABOUT THE FORMOSA RIOT OR THE GIRARD CASE. WE'RE LIVING IN AN AGE OF INCIDENTS. WE ARE JUST GOING TO HAVE TO RISE ABOVE INCIDENTS, OR WE'RE DONE FOR."

M704AED

A21

(350)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 3 P.M. EST THURSDAY JULY 11

NIGHT LEAD SCIENTISTS

(ADVANCE) PUGWASH, N.S., JULY 11 (AP)-NUCLEAR SCIENTISTS FROM THE UNITED STATES, RUSSIA, BRITAIN AND SEVEN OTHER COUNTRIES SAID TODAY THAT DEVELOPMENT OF ATOMIC ARMAMENTS HAS REACHED THE POINT WHERE A "COMPLETELY EFFECTIVE AND RELIABLE CONTROL SYSTEM APPEARS TO BE NO LONGER POSSIBLE."

BUT THE GROUP OF 20 SCIENTISTS FROM THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, RUSSIA AND SEVEN OTHER COUNTRIES INSISTED THAT MANKIND MUST SOMEHOW FIND THE WAY TO ABOLISH WAR OR SUFFER CATASTROPHE.

THE SCIENTISTS, INCLUDING LEADING ATOMIC EXPERTS, ISSUED A STATEMENT SAYING INTERNATIONAL POWER GROUPS MUST BE BROKEN AND THE ARMS RACE ENDED.

THEY RELEASED THE STATEMENT AFTER FOUR DAYS OF STUDY AND DISCUSSION AT INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE CALLED BY BRITISH PHILOSOPHER BERTRAND RUSSELL. HE WAS ILL AND UNABLE TO ATTEND THE MEETING, AT WHICH CYRUS EATON, CLEVELAND INDUSTRIALIST, WAS HOST. HE IS A NATIVE OF PUGWASH.

THE SCIENTISTS SAW THE GREATEST PERIL IN THE CHANCE THAT A WAR BETWEEN SMALL NATIONS MIGHT BRING IN THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA AND THE USE OF ATOMIC BOMBS.

"TO AVERT THIS DANGER," THEY SAID, "POLITICAL SETTLEMENTS AIMED SPECIFICALLY AT ELIMINATING THE RISK OF THE OUTBREAK OF A LOCAL WAR BETWEEN SMALLER NATIONS ARE NEEDED."

THEY SAID RADIATION HAZARDS FROM ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN BOMB TESTS ARE SMALL COMPARED WITH RHOSE MAN FACS FROM NATURAL CUASES, BUT SOME PARTS OF THE WORLD MIGHT BE AFFECTED MUCH MORE THAN OTHERS.

"CLOSE ATTENTION TO THE DANGERS SHOULD BE MAINTAINED, ESPECIALLY IF TESTS OF BOMBS WHICH GIVE LARGE RADIOACTLE FALLOUT CONTINUE TO BE MADE."

THEY SUGGESTED THE ATOMIC NATIONS SHOULD SUSPEND NUCLEAR BOMB TESTS AS THE FIRST STEP TOWARD AN INTERNATIONAL SYSTEM OF CONTROLS.

"BUT EVEN COUNTRIES NOT DIRECTLY HIT BY BOMBS WOULD SUFFER THROUGH GLOBAL FALLOUT, WHICH UNDER CERTAIN CONDITIONS MIGHT BE OF SUCH INTENSITY AS TO CAUSE LARGE-SCALE GENETIC AND OTHER INJURY," THEY SAID.

THEY THOUGHT MUTUAL CONFIDENCE IS MORE LIKELY TO GROW FROM SMALL AGREEMENTS BETWEEN A FEW NATIONS COVERING LIMITED FIELDS AT FIRST.

THE PUGWASH CONFERENCE WAS THE CULMINATION OF ALMOST TWO YEARS WORK BY LORD RUSSELL. IT ORIGINATED IN AN APPEAL FROM THE LATE ALBERT EINSTEIN AND LORD RUSSELL THAT SCIENTISTS OF THE WORLD SHOULD MEET TO ASSESS THE PERILS TO HUMANITY ARISING FROM DEVELOPMENT OF ATOMIC WEAPONS.

THE 85-YEAR-OLD BRITISH SCHOLAR AND NOBEL PRIZE WINNER WAS UNABLE TO COME HIMSELF BECAUSE OF POOR HEALTH. HE CABLED HIS AGREEMENT WITH THE SCIENTISTS VIEWPOINT.

MEN FROM THE UNITED STATES, RUSSIA, BRITAIN, AUSTRALIA, AUSTRIA, CANADA, COMMUNIST CHINA, FRANCE, JAPAN AND POLAND ATTENDED--THE FIRST SUCH GATHERING OF SCIENTISTS IN HISTORY.

UNITED STATES: PAUL DOTY, CHEMISTRY DEPARTMENT, HARVARD UNIVERSITY; H.J. MULLER, NOBEL LAURATE IN PHYSIOLOGY, ZOOLOGY PROFESSOR INDIANA UNIVERSITY; EUGENE RABINOWITCH, RESEARCH PROFESSOR UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOISAMHWALTER SELOVE, PHYSICS DEPARTMENT, UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA; VICTOR WEISSKOPF, MASSACHUSETTS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY AND DAVID F. CAVERS, ASSOCIATE DEAN HARVARD LAW SCHOOL.

LEO SZILARD, UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO PHYSICISTS WHO HELPED DEVELOP THE FIRST ATOMIC REACTOR, DID NOT SIGN. HE SAID HE FOUND SOME PARTS OF THE STATEMENT "TOO STRONG" BUT DIDN'T SAY TO WHAT PARTS HE REFERRED.

SF928PED

A25WX

AMS BUDGET (1,000)

NIGHT LEAD GIRARD

BY KARL R. BAUMAN

WASHINGTON, JULY 11-(AP)-THE SUPREME COURT, IN AN 8-0 DECISION OF FAR-FLUNG IMPORT, TODAY CLEARED THE WAY FOR JAPAN TO TRY GI WILLIAM S. GIRARD FOR MANSLAUGHTER.

THE HIGH TRIBUNAL RULED THAT THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION VIOLATED NO PROVISION OF THE CONSTITUTION OR LAWS WHEN IT WAIVED ANY RIGHT TO TRY GIRARD BY U. S. ARMY COURT MARTIAL AND DECIDED INSTEAD TO TURN HIM OVER TO JAPAN.

THE EIGHT JUSTICES UPHELD THE LEGALITY OF THE STATUS-OF-FORCES AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND JAPAN. THIS PACT GIVES THE PRIMARY RIGHT TO TRY AMERICAN SERVICEMEN TO THE UNITED STATES IN SOME CASES AND TO JAPAN IN OTHERS. IT ALSO PROVIDES THAT ONE NATION SHALL GIVE "SYMPATHETIC CONSIDERATION" TO WAIVING ITS RIGHT ON REQUEST FROM THE OTHER NATION.

AFTER A DISPUTE WITH JAPAN AS TO WHO HAD THE PRIMARY RIGHT IN THE GIRARD CASE, TOP-RANKING AMERICAN OFFICIALS DECIDED TO ALLOW JAPAN TO TRY THE SOLDIER IN CONNECTION WITH THE FATAL SHOOTING OF A JAPANESE WOMAN SCAVENGING FOR SCRAP METAL ON A RIFLE RANGE WHICH AMERICAN AND JAPANESE FORCES SHARED. THIS DECISION WAS APPROVED BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

THE SUPREME COURT EXPRESSED NO OPINION AS TO THE WISDOM OF THE WAIVER PROVISION AS APPLIED IN THE GIRARD CASE. IT SAID MERELY THAT SINCE THERE IS NO CONSTITUTIONAL OR STATUTORY BARRIER AGAINST IT, "THE WISDOM OF THE ARRANGEMENT IS EXCLUSIVELY FOR THE DETERMINATION OF THE EXECUTIVE AND LEGISLATIVE BRANCHES."

THE DECISION WAS HAILED AS "GOOD NEWS" BY THE JAPANESE AMBASSADOR HERE, AND IN JAPAN GIRARD WAS PROMISED A "FAIR AND FAST TRIAL."

BUT IN CONGRESS THERE WERE RENEWED DEMANDS FOR ACTION TO SCRAP OR CHANGE THE STATUS OF FORCES PACTS WHICH HAVE BEEN SIGNED WITH ABOUT 50 NATIONS. REP. GROSS (R-IOWA) CALLED THE COURT DECISION "ANOTHER ASSAULT ON THE CONSTITUTION OF THE UNITED STATES."

A NUMBER OF SOUTHERNERS ANGRY OVER THE SUPREME COURT DECISION IN SCHOOL SEGREGATION AND OTHER CASES WERE QUICK TO DISSENT FROM THE GIRARD DECISION AS WELL. SEN. RUSSELL (D-GA) SAID "GIRARD HAS BEEN CAST IN THE ROLE OF A SACR FICIAL LAMB."

SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON QUICKLY ISSUED A STATEMENT THAT THE UNITED STATES "WILL RENDER EVERY POSSIBLE ASSISTANCE TO GIRARD AND HIS COUNSEL IN THE PROTECTION OF HIS RIGHTS."

1957

A26WX

WILSON EXPRESSED CONFIDENCE THE JAPANESE TRIAL "WILL BE CONDUCTED WITH UTMOST FAIRNESS."

WILSON HAD PREVIOUSLY SAID THAT IF THE STATUS-OF-FORCES PACTS WERE CANCELLED, THE UNITED STATES WOULD HAVE TO PULL ITS FORCES OUT OF FOREIGN LANDS AND RETIRE TO A "FORTRESS AMERICA."

THE U. S.-JAPANESE AGREEMENT ABOUT SERVICEMEN'S TRIALS WAS ENTERED INTO UNDER A MUTUAL SECURITY TREATY WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE APRIL 28, 1952. ONE ARTICLE OF THE TREATY AUTHORIZED THE MAKING OF ADMINISTRATIVE AGREEMENTS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES CONCERNING THE "CONDITIONS WHICH SHALL GOVERN THE DISPOSITION OF THE ARMED FORCES OF THE UNITED STATES IN AND ABOUT JAPAN."

CHIEF JUSTICE WARREN READ TODAY'S DECISION IN A CLEAR, FIRM VOICE IN A WELL FILLED COURT ROOM. IT SAID THAT THE SENATE RATIFIED THE SECURITY TREATY AFTER CONSIDERING THE ADMINISTRATIVE AGREEMENT, WHICH HAD ALREADY BEEN SIGNED.

IT FURTHER NOTED THAT THE SENATE SUBSEQUENTLY RATIFIED THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION AGREEMENT, KNOWING THAT WHEN THE NATO PACT WENT INTO EFFECT THE UNITED STATES AND JAPAN PLANNED TO CONCLUDE ANOTHER STATUS-OF-FORCES AGREEMENT SIMILAR TO PROVISIONS IN THE NATO DOCUMENT.

"WE ARE SATISFIED," THE COURT SAID, "THAT THE APPROVAL OF ARTICLE 3 OF THE SECURITY TREATY AUTHORIZED THE MAKING OF THE ADMINISTRATIVE AGREEMENT" AND THAT THE SUBSEQUENT PROTOCOL EMBODYING THE NATO AGREEMENT PROVISIONS HAD SENATE APPROVAL.

THE CRUX OF THE COURT'S UNSIGNED DECISION:

"THE ISSUE FOR OUR DECISION IS THEREFORE NARROWED TO THE QUESTION WHETHER, UPON THE RECORD BEFORE US, THE CONSTITUTION OR LEGISLATION SUBSEQUENT TO THE SECURITY TREATY PROHIBITED THE CARRYING OUT OF THE PROVISION AUTHORIZED BY THE TREATY FOR THE WAIVER OF THE QUALIFIED JURISDICTION GRANTED BY JAPAN (TO THE U. S. OVER ITS OWN FORCES).

"WE FIND NO CONSTITUTIONAL OR STATUTORY BARRIER TO THE PROVISION AS APPLIED HERE.

"IN THE ABSENCE OF SUCH ENCROACHMENTS, THE WISDOM OF THE ARRANGEMENT IS EXCLUSIVELY FOR THE DETERMINATION OF THE EXECUTIVE AND LEGISLATIVE BRANCHES."

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THE DECISION REVERSED FEDERAL DISTRICT JUDGE JOSEPH C. MCGARRAGHY WHO RULED RECENTLY THAT THE PROPOSED DELIVERY OF GIRARD TO JAPAN WOULD VIOLATE HIS CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS.

ONLY JUSTICE DOUGLAS DID NOT TAKE PART IN THE GIRARD CASE. HE HAD LEFT ON A VACATION ABROAD BEFORE THE COURT HEARD ARGUMENTS MONDAY.

A27WX

THE COURT MADE PUBLIC TODAY FOR THE FIRST TIME DETAILS OF ALLEGATIONS THAT GIRARD INDUCED THE JAPANESE WOMAN HE IS ACCUSED OF SLAYING TO COME FORWARD AND PICK UP SCRAP METAL, THEN SHOT HER IN THE BACK.

THE ALLEGATIONS ARE CONTAINED IN A SWORN STATEMENT BY ROBERT DECHERT, GENERAL COUNSEL OF THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT, IN A REVIEW OF THE GIRARD CASE.

THE AFFIDAVIT WAS MENTIONED IN PROCEEDINGS BOTH IN THE DISTRICT AND THE SUPREME COURT. GOVERNMENT LAWYERS SAID IT HAD NOT BEEN MADE PUBLIC BECAUSE IT WOULD BE PREJUDICIAL TO GIRARD WHETHER HE WAS TRIED IN JAPANESE COURTS OR BY AN ARMY COURT MARTIAL.

THE DECHERT AFFIDAVIT WAS ATTACHED AS AN APPENDIX TO THE COURT'S DECISION. A FOOTNOTE SAID: "AS THE COURT CONSIDERS THAT THE ISSUES IN THE CASE SHOULD BE DECIDED ON A FULLY DISCLOSED RECORD, THE AFFIDAVIT IS ORDERED UNSEALED."

GIRARD, A 21-YEAR-OLD ARMY SPECIALIST 3/C FROM OTTAWA,ILL., IS ACCUSED OF FATALLY WOUNDING MRS. NAKA SAKAI LAST JAN. 30 BY SHOOTING HER IN THE BACK WITH AN EMPTY CARTRIDGE CASE FIRED FROM THE GRENADE LAUNCHER OF HIS RIFLE. GIRARD WAS ON GUARD DUTY AT THE TIME.

SPECIALIST 3/C VICTOR N. NICKEL WAS QUOTED AS SAYING THE WOMAN AND OTHER JAPANESE WERE "JUST COLLECTING THE (DISCHARGED) CARTRIDGES, SO THERE WAS NO NEED OF CHASING THEM AWAY."

IN ONE STATEMENT, DECHERT SAID, NICKEL RELATED THAT GIRARD TOLD HIM TO THROW OUT EMPTY CARTRIDGES.

"THE PURPOSE WAS TO SCARE THE JAPANESE OFF BY FIRING OVER THEIR HEADS WHEN THEY CAME TO PICK UP THE CARTRIDGES," NICKEL WAS QUOTED AS SAYING.

NICKEL WAS FURTHER QUOTED AS SAYING THAT ABOUT SIX JAPANESE CAME DOWN TO PICK UP THE CARTRIDGES. NICKEL'S STATEMENT CONCLUDED: "HE (GIRARD) STOOD UP CARRYING THE GUN, AND WENT ABOUT TWO FEET TO MY RIGHT. JAPANESE PEOPLE STARTED TO RUN AWAY, PROBABLY THINKING THEY WERE BEING CHASED. . . THEN GIRARD FIRED, HOLDING THE GUN AT HIS HIP."

BUT LATER, DECHERT SAID, NICKEL ASKED THAT HE BE PERMITTED TO MAKE A FURTHER STATEMENT. THIS TIME, NICKEL RELATED THAT GIRARD HAD ASKED HIM TO GATHER UP SOME EMPTY CARTRIDGE CASES FOR THE PURPOSE OF LURING THE JAPANESE CLOSER TO THEIR POSITION; THAT HE AND GIRARD WERE IN A FOXHOLE TOGETHER AND THAT A GIRARD'S REQUEST, IN ORDER TO DRAW THE JAPANESE CLOSER, HE, NICKEL, THREW EMPTY CARTRIDGE CASES FROM THE FOXHOLE.

A28WX

NICKEL WAS QUOTED AS SAYING THAT GIRARD TOLD HIM TO "THROW THE BRASS A LITTLE CLOSER" AND THAT GIRARD MOTIONED WITH HIS HANDS FOR THE BRASS SCAVENGERS TO COME CLOSER AND SAID, "DAI JOBU," WHICH MEANT FOR THEM TO COME NEARER.

NICKEL SAID IN THIS STATEMENT THAT GIRARD FIRED AT A JAPANESE MAN, AND THEN FIRED AT THE JAPANESE WOMAN AND HIT HER.

NICKEL SAID GIRARD WAS IN A STANDING POSITION AND FIRED FROM THE SHOULDER. BUT THE WITNESS QUOTED GIRARD AS TELLING HIM TO SAY, IF

QUESTIONED, THAT THE WEAPON WAS FIRED FROM THE WAIST AND ALSO THAT "WE DID NOT THROW ANY BRASS."

THE DECHERT AFFIDAVIT ALSO CONTAINED A STATEMENT OF THE JAPANESE SUBCOMMITTEE ON CRIMINAL JURISDICTION OF THE JOINT U.S.-JAPANESE COMMITTEE WHICH CONSIDERED THE CASE.

SUMMARIZING THE CASE FROM THE JAPANESE VIEWPOINT, THE SUBCOMMITTEE SAID NICKEL THREW UNEXPENDED CARTRIDGE CASES AND BECKONED A JAPANESE MAN, HIDEHARA ONOZEKI, AND MRS. SAKAI AND CRIED OUT IN THE JAPANESE EQUIVALENT OF "OLD MAN, O.K., OLD LADY, O.K."

THE JAPANESE SAID ONOZEKI BECAME SUSPICIOUS OF THE BEHAVIOR OF NICKEL AND GIRARD AND TRIED TO RUN AWAY. AT THAT POINT, THE JAPANESE SAID, GIRARD FIRED A BLANK SHOT TOWARDS ONOZEKI, THEN PLACED AN UNEXPENDED CARTRIDGE CASE IN THE LAUNCHER ATTACHED TO HIS RIFLE.

WHEN GIRARD SAW MRS. SAKAI RUNNING OFF, THE JAPANESE SAID, HE HELD THE STOCK OF THE RIFLE UNDER HIS ARMY AND IN A STANDING POSITION FIRED A BLANK SHOT TOWARD HER WITH AN EXPENDED CARTRIDGE CASE.

AS A RESULT, THE ACCOUNT SAID, "HE MADE HER SUSTAIN A PENETRATING WOUND ON THE LEFT SIDE OF HER BACK WHICH PROVED FATAL ON THE SPOT BECAUSE OF THE LOSS OF BLOOD RESULTING FROM A CUT IN THE MAIN ARTERY."

HY416PED

A44WX

(800) AMS BUDGET

GIRARD-REACTION

WASHINGTON, JULY 11 (AP)-A HOUSE BATTLE BEGAN SHAPING UP TONIGHT TO ADD TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S NEW FOREIGN AID BILL A PROHIBITION AGAINST FOREIGN COURT TRIALS OF U.S. SERVICEMEN.

THE MOVE DEVELOPED IN THE WAKE OF THE SUPREME COURT'S DECISION IN THE CASE OF GI WILLIAM S. GIRARD. THE COURT UPHELD THE LEGALITY OF A DECISION BY U.S. OFFICIALS TO TURN GIRARD OVER TO THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT FOR TRIAL ON A MANSLAUGHTER CHARGE.

REP. BOW (R-OHIO) SAID HE WAS STUDYING EISENHOWER'S $3,242,333,000 FOREIGN AID MEASURE "TO SEE WHERE AN AMENDMENT MIGHT BE OFFERED." THE AID BILL WAS CLEARED BY THE RULES COMMITTEE TODAY FOR HOUSE CONSIDERATION STARTING MONDAY.

BOW SAID THE SUPREME COURT DECISION IN THE GIRARD CASE "MAKES IT EVEN MORE URGENT" THAT CONGRESS ACT ON HIS RESOLUTION AIMED AT PREVENTING THE PROSECUTION OF U.S. SERVICEMEN IN FOREIGN COURTS.

BOW'S RESOLUTION, WHICH HAS BEEN APPROVED BY THE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE, WOULD DIRECT THE PRESIDENT TO REVISE OR RENOUNCE ANY STATUS OF FORCES AGREEMENTS WHICH CONTAIN ANY PROVISIONS FOR FOREIGN JURISDICTION OVER OFFENSES COMMITTED BY AMERICAN GI'S ABROAD.

AS A RESULT OF THE COURT DECISION IN THE GIARD CASE, BOW INTRODUCED A NEW MEASURE TODAY WHICH HE SAID WILL "PROVIDE THE BARRIER WHICH THE SUPREME COURT INDICATES IS NECESSARY TO SAVE OUR SERVICEMEN FROM FOREIGN JUSTICE."

THIS NEW MEASURE, A SUPPLEMENT TO HIS PREVIOUS RESOLUTION, WOULD AMEND THE U.S. UNIFORM CODE OF MILITARY JUSTICE TO PROVIDE THAT NO SERVICEMAN "SHALL BE SUBJECT TO THE CRIMINAL LAWS OF ANY FOREIGN NATION."

BOW SAID THIS WOULD MEET THE COURT'S DECISION THAT IN THE ABSENCE OF ANY U.S. LAW TO THE CONTRARY, THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH WAS FREE TO DECIDE WHETHER TO TURN A U.S. SERVICEMAN OVER TO THE JAPANESE FOR TRIAL.

REP. WAYNE HAYS (D-OHIO) PREDICTED THAT BOW'S RESOLUTION, WHICH HAS BEEN BOTTLED UP IN THE RULES COMMITTEE, "WILL BE PUT ON AS AN AMENDMENT" TO THE FOREIGN AID BILL.

THE RESOLUTION IS OPPOSED BY THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION, WHOSE SPOKESMEN CONTEND ITS ADOPTION WOULD FORCE THE RECALL OF U.S. FORCES FROM ALL PARTS OF THE WORLD.

IF THE HOUSE AND SENATE SHOULD VOTE TO INCORPORATE IT IN THE FOREIGN AID BILL, EISENHOWER WOULD BE FACED WITH THE DILEMMA OF HAVING TO ACCEPT IT OR VETO THE WHOLE BILL.

THE SUPREME COURT DECISION BROUGHT THESE OTHER REPERCUSSIONS:

1. REP. AYRES (R-OHIO) INTRODUCED A BILL CALLING FOR A "FULL AND COMPLETE" INVESTIGATION OF THE GIRARD CASE.

2. SEN. THURMOND (D-SC) SAID HE WOULD PRESS FOR ADOPTION OF HIS RESOLUTION PUTTING CONGRESS ON RECORD AS BEING OPPOSED TO THE SURRENDER OF ANY U.S. SERVICEMEN TO FOREIGN COURTS FOR TRIAL.

3. SEN. HOLLAND (D-FLA) PREDICTED THE SENATE WILL GIVE SERIOUS CONSIDERATION TO SOME FORM OF THE TREATY LIMITING AMENDMENT PROPOSED BY SEN. BRICKER (R-OHIO), PARTICULARLY ONE THAT WOULD PROHIBIT EXECUTIVE AGREEMENTS, NOT RATIFIED BY THE SENATE, FROM SUPERSEDING "CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS."

ADMINISTRATION SPOKESMEN GENERALLY EXPRESSED SATISFACTION WITH THE HIGH COURT DECISION, BUT MANY MEMBERS OF CONGRESS WERE SHARPLY CRITICAL. AMONG THESE WERE SEVERAL SOUTHERN SENATORS WHO HAVE BEEN ANGERED BY THE COURT'S ACTIONS IN RACIAL DESEGREGATION AND OTHER CASES.

SEN. RUSSELL (D-GA), LEADER OF THE SOUTHERN FIGHT AGAINST THE ADMINISTRATION'S CIVIL RIGHTS BILL, SAID "THIS IS ANOTHER DECISION OF THE SUPREME COURT WITH WHICH I DO NOT AGREE."

HE SAID GIRARD "HAS BEEN CAST IN THE ROLE OF A SACRIFICIAL LAMB."

SEN. ERVIN (D-NC) SAID "I THINK THE DECISION IS WRONG."

A47WX

ERVIN CONTENDED THAT A RECENT STUDY BY AN ARMED SERVICES SUBCOMMITTEE ON WHICH HE SERVED SHOWED THAT "WE HAVE NO VALID AGREEMENT WITH JAPAN ON THE MATTER." HE REFERRED TO THE FACT THAT THE AGREEMENT UNDER WHICH IT WAS DECIDED TO SURRENDER GIRARD TO THE JAPANESE COURTS WAS NOT SUBMITTED TO THE SENATE FOR RATIFICATION. EXECUTIVE BRANCH OFFICIALS SAY THAT, UNLIKE TREATIES, SUCH AGREEMENTS ARE NOT SUBJECT TO SENATE RETIFICATION.

REP. GROSS (R-IOWA), COMMENTING ON THE SUPREME COURT DECISION IN A HOUSE SPEECH, CALLED IT "ANOTHER ASSAULT ON THE CONSTITUTION OF THE UNITED STATES AND AN UNDERMINING OF THE RIGHTS OF THE INDIVIDUAL."

TO A REPORTER HE ADDED: "IT SIMPLY MAKES IMPERATIVE THE IMMEDIATE CONSIDERATION IN THE HOUSE OF THE BOW RESOLUTION."

ON THE OTHER HAND REP. JUDD (R-MINN) TOLD A REPORTER "I THINK THE DECISION WILL CLEAR THE ATMOSPHERE AND THE RESULTS WILL BE HELPFUL AROUND THE WORLD." JUDD SAID THE DECISION SHOWS THAT AMERICA DOES NOT WANT TO SET UP ONE LAW FOR ITSELF AND ANOTHER ONE FOR OTHER COUNTRIES. HE SAID THE GOVERNMENT'S DECISION TO TURN GIRARD OVER TO THE JAPANESE WAS "AN ERROR OF JUDGMENT, NOT SOMETHING IN VIOLATION OF THE CONSTITUTION."

EISENHOWER WAS INFORMED PROMPTLY OF THE DECISION BUT THE WHITE HOUSE SAID HE HAD NO IMMEDIATE COMMENT.

AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT, PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE SAID SECRETARY DULLES ALSO WAS ADVISED OF THE DEVELOPMENT BUT "I DON'T THINK THERE WILL BE ANY COMMENT."

"THE COURT HAS SPOKEN, AND THAT IS IT," WHITE TOLD NEWSMEN.

SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON, WHO JOINED DULLES IN THE DECISION TO HAND GIRARD OVER TO THE JAPANESE FOR TRIAL IN THE SLAYING OF A WOMAN SCRAP COLLECTOR, SAID HE WAS "GLAD THAT THE MATTER HAS BEEN SETTLED."

OTHER CONGRESSIONAL COMMENT INCLUDED:

REP. MASON (R-ILL), WHOSE DISTRICT INCLUDES GIRARD'S HOME TOWN OF OTTAWA, ILL: "THE DECISION, LIKE MANY OTHER RECENT DECISIONS, WAS BASED UPON POLITICAL AND SOCIAL PREDILECTIONS OF THE COURT RATHER THAN UPON LEGAL PRECEDENT AND CONSTITUTIONAL GROUNDS."

SEN. BUTLER (R-MD): "IT'S A VERY BAD OPINION. ARE WE GOING TO SEND CITIZENS INTO THE ARMY, SEND THEM ABROAD, AND THEN COOK UP CHARGES AGAINST THEM TO BE TRIED IN FOREIGN COURTS?"

SEN. SCHOEPPEL (R-KAN): "I HAVE SERIOUS MISGIVINGS AS TO WHAT THIS DOES TO MORALE IN OUR ARMED FORCES. BUT WE MUST ABIDE BY THE COURT'S DECISION."

SEN. MAGNUSON (D-WASH): "I THINK OUR COURTS SHOULD TRY HIM. ON THE OTHER HAND, THE JAPANESE PROCEDURES ARE RATHER FLEXIBLE AND AMERICAN RULES CAN BE ADHERED TO PRETTY CLOSELY."

SEN. FLANDERS (R-VT) SAID IT APPEARED TO HAVE BEEN A "VERY IMPORTANT DECISION" THAT WAS MADE "OFF-HAND."

SEN. BRICKER (R-OHIO) SAID THE "DECISION HAS FAR-REACHING AND OMINOUS IMPLICATIONS," AND ADDED:

"THE COURT'S OPINION GAVE NO REASON IN SUPPORT OF ITS CONCLUSION. PERHAPS IT WAS UNABLE TO EXPLAIN ITS DECISION EXCEPT ON GROUNDS OF EXPEDIENCY."

SEN. MARTIN (R-PA) SAID HE DIDN'T LIKE PACTS TURNING OVER AMERICANS FOR TRIAL IN OTHER COUNTRIES, BUT HE ADDED: "GIRARD WILL PROBABLY GET EASIER TREATMENT FROM A JAPANESE COURT THAN HE WOULD FROM AN ARMY COURT MARTIAL."

SEN. JAVITS (R-NY) SAID THAT "AS A MATTER OF NATIONAL RESPONSIBILITY THE SUPREME COURT UPHELD THE PRESIDENT'S AUTHORITY; AS LOYAL AMERICANS, THAT IS OUR RESPONSIBILITY TOO."

REP. KEATING (R-NY): "THE SUPREME COURT HAS LEFT THE DOOR OPEN FOR THE AMERICAN PEOPLE -- THROUGH CONGRESS -- TO EXPRESS THEIR WILL BY MEANS OF LEGISLATION ON THIS SUBJECT. I BELIEVE CONGRESS SHOULD RESPOND BY GIVING IMMEDIATE ATTENTION TO THIS DECISION AND TO OTHER RECENT EVENTS WHICH HAVE RAISED GRAVE QUESTIONS RELATING TO AMERICAN SERVICEMEN AND THEIR DEPENDENTS OVERSEAS."

KEATING PROPOSED CREATION OF A SPECIAL HOUSE COMMITTEE TO STUDY THESE PROBLEMS.

REP. ROOSEVELT (D-CALIF): "THE SUPREME COURT HAD NO ALTERNATIVE EXCEPT TO POINT OUT THAT THE ACTION OF OUR OFFICIALS MAKE IT MANDATORY TO YIELD JURISDICTION TO JAPAN. . . . THE ENTIRE RESPONSIBILITY FOR THIS DECISION RESTS WITH THE PRESIDENT AND THE SECRETARY OF STATE, AND THE AMERICAN PEOPLE SHOULD SO UNDERSTAND."

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THIRD NIGHT LEAD GIRARD

--AMS--

TOKYO, FRIDAY, JULY 12 (AP)-GI WILLIAM GIRARD EXPRESSED CONFIDENCE TODAY THAT HE WILL GET A FAIR TRIAL IN A JAPANESE COURT AND PREDICTED HE WILL BE ACQUITTED IN THE FIRING RANGE DEATH OF A JAPANESE WOMAN.

THE AMERICAN SOLDIER ISSUED A STATEMENT TO REPORTERS THROUGH HIS ARMY LEGAL ADVISER A FEW HOURS AFTER THE U.S. SUPREME COURT DECISION TO PERMIT JAPAN TO TRY THE CASE WAS ANNOUNCED.

THE STATEMENT SAID GIRARD AND HIS LEGAL ADVISER, MAJ. STANLEY LEVIN, "BOTH FEEL THAT WHEN ALL THE EVIDENCE IS PRESENTED TO THE COURT THAT GIRARD'S POSITION WILL BE SUSTAINED, AND THE EVIDENCE SHOULD DISCLOSE THAT GIRARD DID NOT COMMIT A CRIME BUT WAS A PARTY TO A MOST UNFORTUNATE AND REGRETTABLE ACCIDENT."

THE STATEMENT WAS ISSUED AT CAMP WHITTINGTON, WHERE GIRARD HAS BEEN UNDER RESTRICTION.

DISTRICT JUDGE JUZO HAWACHI ANNOUNCED EARLIER THAT HE WILL OPEN THE TRIAL OF THE U.S. ARMY SPECIALIST AT 10 A.M. AUG. 26 (8 P.M. EST, AUG. 25) AT MAEBASHI.

HE SAID HE WILL GIVE GIRARD A FAIR AND FAST TRIAL ON CHARGES OF INFLICTING BODILY INJURY THAT KILLED A JAPANESE WOMAN SCRAP GATHERER ON A FIRING RANGE JAN. 30.

THERE IS NO JURY TRIAL IN JAPAN.

KAWACHI WAS ROUSED FROM SLEEP BEFORE DAWN FOR COMMENT ON THE U.S. SUPREME COURT DECISION TO PERMIT JAPAN TO TRY THE 21-YEAR-OLD ILLINOIS SOLDIER. HE SAID HE WAS NOT SURPRISED AT THE COURT'S DECISION.

COURT ATTACHES SAID KAWACHI AND ITSURO HAYASHI, GIRARD'S JAPANESE DEFENSE LAWYER, FIXED TRIAL SESSIONS FOR SEPT. 6, 7, 13, 14 AND OCT. 4.

THEY SAID KAWACHI WANTS TO WIND UP THE TRIAL IN OCTOBER. A TRIAL USUALLY TAKES SIX MONTHS IN JAPANESE COURT PROCEEDINGS.

COURT OFFICIALS SAID THAT BECAUSE GIRARD HAS NEVER WITHDRAWN THE STATEMENT HE FILED WITH THE COURT, NAMING HAYASHI AS HIS DEFENSE ATTORNEY, THE COURT CONSIDERS THAT HAYASHI REMAINS AS GIRARD'S ATTORNEY.

GIRARD AND HIS ARMY LEGAL ADVISER, MAJ. STANLEY LEVIN OF HOLLYWOOD, CALIF., SAID THE DEFENSE SHOULD BE READY FOR TRIAL IN ABOUT 30 DAYS. LEVIN SAID IT IS REASONABLE TO ASSUME THAT GIRARD IS SATISFIED THAT EVERYTHING POSSIBLE HAS BEEN DONE FOR HIM ON THE JURISDICTIONAL QUESTION.

ASKED IF GIRARD EXPECTS A FAIR TRIAL IN A JAPANESE COURT, LEVIN SAID "HE MIGHT NOT PUT IT JUST THAT WAY BUT YOU CAN SAY THAT." HE SAID GIRARD WILL NAME HIS DEFENSE ATTORNEY AT A NEWS CONFERENCE THIS AFTERNOON. HE WOULD NOT COMMENT ON WHETHER HAYASHI WILL BE RETAINED.

BRIG. GEN. CHARLES L. DECKER, AN ASSISTANT JUDGE ADVOCATE OF THE U.S. ARMY, SAID AT CAMP ZAMA, HOWEVER, THAT GIRARD "PROPOSES TO REQUEST MR. HAYASHI FOR HIS DEFENSE COUNSEL AS SOON AS THE SUPREME COURT DECISION IS RECORDED AND MADE FINAL."

GIRARD, SEEN AT CAMP WHITTINGTON, LOOKED POISED. HE WAS SMILING. HE TOLD REPORTERS HE HAD TALKED BY TELEPHONE WITH HIS BROTHER LOUIS, IN OTTAWA, ILL. "IT WAS PERSONAL, BETWEEN ME AND HIM," GIRARD SAID. "I CAN TELL YOU WHAT WE SAID BUT I AIN'T GOING TO."

HE REFUSED DIRECT COMMENT ON THE SUPREME COURT RULING.

"I AM GOING TO GIVE GIRARD AS FAIR AND FAST TRIAL AS POSSIBLE," SAID KAWACHI. "I WANT TO EXPRESS MY PERSONAL RESPECT TO THE HONORABLE JUSTICES OF THE U.S. SUPREME COURT FOR THEIR DECISION."

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GIRARD WAS AWAKENED BY MAJ. STANLEY LEVIN, HIS ARMY MEDICAL ADVISER, TO HEAR THE NEWS OF THE WASHINGTON DECISION. GIRARD SAID WAS "NOT SURPRISED."

THE GI'S JAPANESE BRIDE, HARU (CANDY) GIRARD, SAID LATER AT KAGOHARA "IT'S A GOOD THING GIRARD WILL BE TRIED IN A JAPANESE COURT INSTEAD OF BY COURT-MARTIAL."

"EVERYBODY TELLS ME THE JAPANESE COURT WILL BE MORE LENIENT ON MY HUSBAND THAN A COURT-MARTIAL," CANDY ADDED.

SHE HEARD THE NEWS OF THE SUPREME COURT DECISION WHEN REPORTERS CONVERGED ON HER APARTMENT OUTSIDE CAMP WHITTINGTON.

"I'M NOT TOO SURPRISED AT THE COURT'S DECISION," SAID LEVIN. "AS FAR AS JAPANESE COURTS ARE CONCERNED, I HAVE ALWAYS HELD THE OPINION BOTH PUBLICLY AND PRIVATELY GIRARD WOULD REVEIVE A FAIR TRIAL BEFORE A JAPANESE COURT."

AKIYOSHI SAKAI, 47, WIDOWER OF THE 46-YEAR-OLD VICTIM SAID, "IT IS ONLY NATURAL TO TRY GIRARD IN A JAPANESE COURT, FROM A VIEWPOINT OF HUMANITY." SAKAI IS A FARMER IN SOMAGAHARA, A VILLAGE NEAR THE FIRING RANGE WHERE HIS WIFE DIED.

JAPAN'S MINISTER OF JUSTICE, TOSHIKI KARASAWA, SAID, "THE DIGNITY OF THE UNITED STATES HAS BEEN ELEVATED" BY THE DECISION. HE ADDED THAT A CONTRARY DECISION WOULD HAVE BEEN "A BREACH OF INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENT."

HE STRESSED GIRARD'S TRIAL WILL BE "MOST FAIR."

THE U.S. ARMY SAID IT HAD NOT RECEIVED INSTRUCTIONS ON WHAT TO DO WITH GIRARD. HE WILL PROBABLY BE KEPT AT CAMP WHITTINGTON, 40 MILES NORTH OF TOKYO, WHERE HE HAS BEEN RESTRICTED SINCE THE INVESTIGATION BEGAN.

TU424PED

A50CX (GIRARD FAMILY)
NIGHT LEAD WITH GIRARD (160)
OTTAWA, ILL., JULY 11 (AP)-THE SUPREME COURT'S DECISION TODAY PERMITTING JAPAN TO TRY GI WILLIAM S. GIRARD IN THE KILLING OF A JAPANESE WOMAN SHOCKED AND SADDENED HIS FAMILY IN OTTAWA, ILL.

"I SURE THOUGHT THEY (THE COURT) WERE GOING TO BE FAIR ABOUT IT," SAID WILLIAM'S OLDER BROTHER, LOUIS. "I DIDN'T KNOW ANYTHING LIKE THAT COULD GO ON IN THIS COUNTRY."

MRS. GIRARD SAID SHE HEARD NEWS OF THE COURT'S DECISION ON RADIO. "IT MADE ME FEEL AWFULLY BAD," SHE SAID.

LOUIS SAID THE FAMILY HAD MADE "NO PLANS YET" TO ATTEND WILLIAM'S TRIAL IN JAPAN. "MAYBE SOMEBODY WILL; AT LEAST SOMEBODY SHOULDN" HE SAID.

"I SURE COULDN'T MAKE THE TRIP TO TOKYO," SAID MRS. GIRARD, "BUT I WOULD LIKE TO."

LOUIS SAID HE DIDN'T THINK THE COURT'S DECISION "WOULD GO THAT WAY." "MOM DIDN'T EITHER," HE SAID. "NONE OF US DID."

WILLIAM, AN ARMY SPECIALIST, IS CHARGED WITH THE JAPANESE EQUIVALENT OF MANSLAUGHTER IN THE DEATH OF A JAPANESE WOMAN. SHE WAS KILLED BY AN EMPTY CARTIRDGE CASE FIRED FROM A GRENADE
EMPTY CARTRIDGE CASE FIRED FROM A GRENADE LAUNCHER AS SHE SCAVENGED SCRAP METAL FROM AN ARMY FIRING RANGE. GIRARD CONTENDS THE WOMAN'S DEATH WAS AN ACCIDENT.

ER455PCD NM

A159AX
(110)
WITH GIRARD
NEW SMYRNA BEACH, FLA., JULY 11 (AP)-MRS. HELEN RICHNO, SISTER OF GI WILLIAM GIRARD, WHO IS TO BE TURNED OVER TO JAPAN FOR A MANSLAUGHTER TRIAL, SAID BITTERLY TONIGHT SHE HAS CONSIDERED WRITING LETTERS TO THE JUSTICES OF THE U.S. SUPREME COURT.

BUT SHE DECIDED AGAINST IT. "THEY MIGHT PUT ME IN JAIL FOR WHAT I'D SAY," SHE DECLARED.

SOMEONE ASKED HER IF GIRARD'S FAMILY PLANNED ANY FURTHER MOVES IN THE CASE.

"THERE'S NOTHING ELSE WE CAN DO, IS THERE?" SHE ASKED RESIGNEDLY. "IT LOOKS LIKE THEY HAVE MADE UP THEIR MINDS NOW."

OF HER BROTHER'S RECENT MARRIAGE, MRS. RICHNO SAID: "I DON'T THINK MUCH OF IT."

SHE SAID SHE RECEIVED A LETTER FROM GIRARD'S JAPANESE BRIDE BEFORE THE CEREMONY. "SHE SEEMS NICE," SHE ADMITTED.

TM1052PES NM

A97
GIRARD (160)
NEW YORK, JULY 11 (AP)- ONE OF GI WILLIAM S. GIRARD'S LAWYERS SAID TODAY THE CASE MAY BECOME A POLITICAL ISSUE NEXT YEAR.

JOSEPH S. ROBINSON SAID "OF COURSE WE ARE DISAPPOINTED" IN THE SUPREME COURT DECISION THAT JAPAN RATHER THAN U.S. AUTHORITIES HAS THE LEGAL RIGHT TO TRY HIM FOR ~~ACCIDENTALLY~~ KILLING A JAPANESE WOMAN ON A MILITARY FIRING RANGE.

HE ADDED IN A STATEMENT:

"HOWEVER THE SUPREME COURT OF THE UNITED STATES HAS SPOKEN AND WE MUST ALL ACCEPT THEIR DECISION AS THE LAW. AS FAR AS WE KNOW, THE ONLY WAY A CHANGE CAN BE AFFECTED NOW IS THROUGH CONGRESS.

"POSSIBLY THE RIGHT OR WRONG OF THE APPEASEMENT POLICY OF OUR GOVERNMENT, WHICH INVOLVES THE SACRIFICING OF OUR SOLDIERS TO FOREIGN COURTS, WILL BE MADE A POLITICAL ISSUE IN THE NEXT CAMPAIGN.

"THE COURT HAS RULED AGAINST US BUT THE PEOPLE MAY STILL VOICE THEIR OPINION THROUGH THE ELECTION AVENUE PROVIDED BY THE CONSTITUTION."

THE ADMINISTRATION DECIDED GIRARD CAME UNDER JAPANESE JURISDICTION THROUGH THE STATUS-OF-FORCES AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES. THAT AGREEMENT HAS BEEN WIDELY CRITICIZED IN AND OUT OF CONGRESS.

BJ912PED

A91AX
(260)
AUBURNDALE, FLA., JULY 11 (AP)-GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET SAID TODAY HE PERSONALLY IS "REALLY BURNED UP" OVER RELEASE OF GI WILLIAM S. GIRARD TO THE JAPANESE FOR TRIAL, BUT THAT LEGALLY AND MORALLY THE UNITED STATES MUST LIVE UP TO ITS OBLIGATIONS UNDER THE STATUS-OF-FORCES AGREEMENT WITH JAPAN.

"IF WE ARE COMMITTED BY A SIGNED AGREEMENT WE MUST LIVE UP TO IT," THE FORMER EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER IN KOREA SAID. "THAT IS UNITED STATES HONOR.

"HOWEVER, COMMON SENSE DICTATES THAT WE MUST MODIFY AND MODERNIZE THE AGREEMENT IN LINE WITH THE EXPRESSED OPINION OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE," HE CONTINUED. "WE MUST TAKE CARE OF OUR BOYS AS A SACRED OBLIGATION."

HE SAID HIS PERSONAL FEELINGS REMAIN AS HE SET THEM FORTH IN A RECENT LETTER TO SUMTER I. LOWRY OF TAMPA BUT IN THAT LETTER HE HAD NOT GONE INTO THE LEGAL BACKGROUND OF THE CASE. VAN FLEET RELEASED A COPY OF THE LETTER EARLIER TODAY.

HE REITERATED HIS BELIEF THAT THE GOVERNMENT'S DECISION TO SURRENDER GIRARD FOR TRIAL "IS KILLING THE MORALE OF THE AMERICAN SOLDIER ABROAD."

VAN FLEET, NOW RETIRED AND LIVING HERE, SAID THAT AS A LONGTIME COMBAT COMMANDER HE BELIEVES THE COMMANDING OFFICERS SHOULD PUNISH OFFENDERS AMONG THEIR PERSONNEL.

"NO ONE ELSE CAN DO THE JOB WITHOUT A SERIOUS LOSS OF MORALE," VAN FLEET WROTE. "MEN DON'T FIGHT UNLESS THEY HAVE MORALE AND LOVE THEIR UNIT."

HE ADDED WE SHOULD NOT SEND PERSONNEL OVERSEAS UNLESS COUNTRIES WHERE THEY WILL SERVE WILL "SURRENDER A LITTLE BIT OF THEIR SOVEREIGN RIGHTS BY GRANTING 100 PER CENT JURISDICTION TO THE AMERICAN FORCES OF ALL AMERICAN PERSONNEL."

TM753PES

A129KA
(180)
WITH SUPREME COURT
KANSAS CITY, JULY 11 (AP)-COOPER T. HOLT, COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF THE VETERANS OF FOREIGN WARS, TODAY DENOUNCED THE DECISION OF THE SUPREME COURT IN THE GIRARD CASE.

THE COURT EARLIET TODAY HAD UPHELD A DECISION TO TURN S. C. 3. WILLIAM GIRARD OVER TO JAPAN FOR TRIAL IN THE SLAYING OF A JAPANESE WOMAN.

IN A LONG DISTANCE CALL FROM PARIS TO V.F.W. NATIONAL HEADQUARTERS HERE, COMMANDER HOLT SAID HE WAS "COMPLETELY DISAPPOINTED WITH THE DECISION," AND ADDED "I'M NOT SURPRISED IN VIEW OF RECENT DECISIONS OF THE COURT WHICH HAVE IMPAIRED THE INVESTIGATORY POWERS OF CONGRESS AND THE PROSECUTION OF TRAITORS."

"WHAT I FIND HARD TO UNDERSTAND," HE ADDED, "IS THAT IN THEIR EARLIER RULINGS THE COURT HAS HELD THAT THE RIGHTS OF INDIVIDUAL CAME BEFORE THE RIGHTS OF THE NATION--EVEN THE RIGHT FOR THE NATION TO PROTECT ITSELF AGAINST TRAITORS. IN THE CASE OF GIRARD THEY HAVE DONE A COMPLETE FLIP AND HAVE SEEN FIT TO TAKE AWAY THE RIGHTS OF AN INDIVIDUAL."

CC842PCS

B81KX (Q)
WITH GIRARD
CORPUS CHRISTI, TEX., JULY 11 (AP)-JAPANESE REAR ADM. YOSHIMORI TERIA SAID TODAY HE AGREED WITH THE SUPREME COURT DECISION TO TURN WILLIAM S. GIARARD OVER TO JAPAN FOR TRIAL IN THE KILLING OF A JAPANESE WOMAN.

"THE CASE WAS STIMULATED BY THE SOCIALISTS IN JAPAN AS A POLITICAL THING," HE SAID IN AN INTERVIEW.

GEN. TERIA SAID HE BELIEVED MILITARY AUTHORITIES COULD HAVE

HANDLED THE CASE PROPERLY IF IT HAD NOT BEEN EXCAGGERATED IN THE PRESS.

"IF IT HAD BEEN PROPERLY REPORTED AND ANNOUNCED IN THIS COUNTRY, I BELIEVE THE CASE WOULDN'T HAVE BECOME SO BIG AN INCIDENT," HE SAID. HE ADDED THAT COMMUNIST AND LEFTWING MINORITIES IN JAPAN HELPED STIR UP MISUNDERSTANDING.

ADM. TERIA, WHO COMMANDS MOST OF JAPAN'S NAVAL AIR FORCES, IS TOURING NAVY ANTI-SUBMARINE TRAINING FACILITIES.

THE ADMIRAL SAID, "THERE ARE MANY COMMUNIST SUBMARINE BASES AROUND JAPAN AND SUBMARINES MANEUVER JUST OUTSIDE OF JAPANESE TERRITORIAL WATERS. THERE IS NO WAY TO STOP THIS."

HE ALSO SAID "ANTI-SUBMARINE WARFARE IS MOST IMPORTANT FOR THE JAPANESE NAVY. THAT IS THE REASON FOR THE STUDY WHICH WE ARE MAKING.

ASKED WHAT HE THOUGHT OF PULLING U.S. TROOPS OUT OF JAPAN, ADM. TERIA SAID, "JAPANESE STRENGTH HAS INCREASED AND THEREFORE THE NECESSITY FOR U.S. GROUND FORCES HAS DECREASED. BUT AIR FORCES AND THE NAVY SHOULD NOT BE REMOVED SO QUICKLY."

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A56

(200)

MAEBASHI, JAPAN, JULY 11 (AP)- A JAPANESE LAWYER ACTING FOR U.S. ARMY SPECIALIST 3.C. WILLIAM GIRARD RECOMMENDED TODAY THAT GIRARD HIRE TWO MORE JAPANESE LAWYERS TO DEFEND HIM AGAINST A MANSLAUGHTER CHARGE IN A JAPANESE COURT.

"THIS IS A STIFF TRIAL, AND THE DEFENSE SHOULD BE STRONG," SAID ITSURO HAYASHI.

HAYASHI MET WITH COURT OFFICIALS HERE TO MAP TRIAL PROCEDURE, BUT WOULD NOT DISCLOSE DETAILS OF THE TALKS.

HAYASHI STILL IS LISTED ON MAEBASHI COURT RECORDS AS LAWYER FOR GIRARD, THE 21-YEAR-OLD ILLINOIS SOLDIER CHARGED WITH CAUSING THE DEATH OF A JAPANESE WOMAN ON A FIRING RANGE JAN. 30.

GIRARD SAID EARLIER HE HAD FIRED HAYASHI, BUT DISMISSAL NOTICE WAS NOT FILED WITH THE COURT AS PRESCRIBED IN JAPANESE LAW. HAYASHI SAID HE WOULD NOT QUIT UNTIL HE WAS SURE "IT IS GIRARD'S OWN WISH" THAT HE DROP THE CASE. GIRARD'S BROTHER LOUIS IN THE UNITED STATES TOLD WILLIAM TO FIRE HAYASHI.

COURT OFFICIALS IN MAEBASHI TODAY REITERATED THEIR DETERMINATION TO TRY GIRARD REGARDLESS OF WHICH WAY THE U.S. SUPREME COURT RULES ON JURISDICTION OVER THE AIRMAN. THE SUPREME COURT NOW IS REVIEWING A WASHINGTON DISTRICT COURT DECISION BLOCKING GIRARD'S TRIAL BY A JAPANESE COURT.

"WE HAVE SET THE TRIAL DATE FOR MID-AUGUST. GIRARD HAS BEEN INDICTED HERE AND HE WILL BE TRIED HERE," SAID A COURT SPOKESMAN.

BU/HA608AED

A83WX

(360) NIGHT LEAD BRITISH WOMAN

WASHINGTON, JULY 11 (AP)-AFTER CONSIDERING WHAT IT CALLED EXTENUATING CIRCUMSTANCES, THE ARMY TODAY ORDERED THE RELEASE FROM PRISON OF A BRITISH WOMAN SERVING A LIFE SENTENCE FOR MURDERING THREE OF HER CHILDREN WHILE ABROAD WITH HER AMERICAN SOLDIER HUSBAND.

THE ARMY'S ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE WOMAN, MRS. EUNICE M. BRILLHART OF ROCHDALE, ENGLAND, ALSO WOULD BE DEPORTED AFTER SHE IS RELEASED JULY 22, BUT JOSEPH M. SWING, IMMIGRATION COMMISSIONER, SAID DEPORTATION PROCEEDINGS ARE NOT CONTEMPLATED "AT THIS TIME."

SWING, A RETIRED ARMY GENERAL, SAID THE IMMIGRATION SERVICE WILL STUDY ALL ASPECTS OF THE CASE BEFORE MAKING ANY DECISION AS TO THE WOMAN'S FUTURE STATUS IN THIS COUNTRY.

HE ADDED THAT WHEN MRS. BRILLHART IS DISCHARGED FROM THE WOMEN'S FEDERAL REFORMATORY AT ALDERSON, W.VA., SHE WILL BE AT LIBERTY. PENDING A DECISION ON HER STATUS, HE SAID, HE WAS PREPARED TO HONOR ANY REQUEST BY HER HUSBAND, SGT. ROBERT W. BRILLHART, STATIONED AT SANDIA BASE, NEW MEXICO, THAT SHE BE PAROLED IN HIS CUSTODY.

EARLIER, SWING SAID MRS. BRILLHART MAY REJOIN HER HUSBAND OR GO TO COLUMBUS, OHIO, WHERE HER FOURTH CHILD IS BEING CARED FOR BY SGT. BRILLHART'S PARENTS.

AT SANDIA, SGT. BRILLHART SAID HIS WIFE CALLED HIM FROM THE REFORMATORY AND THAT THEY PLAN TO RESUME THEIR LIFE TOGETHER.

"I WILL BE AT THE PRISON WHEN SHE IS RELEASED ON JULY 22," HE SAID. "WE WILL GO TO COLUMBUS, OHIO, TO SEE OUR DAUGHTER THERE, THEN COME TO ALBUQUERQUE," THE SERGEANT, A CAREER SOLDIER WITH 12 YEARS IN THE ARMY SAID.

EVEN IF MRS. BRILLHART IS DEPORTED, HE SAID, HE PLANS TO RESUME HIS LIFE WITH HER ABROAD.

BRILLHART TODAY SPOKE OF THE PAST AS SOMETHING TO FORGET. HE DECLINED TO SAY WHETHER HE TESTIFIED FOR HIS WIFE DURING HER COURT MARTIAL.

"I DON'T THINK WE NEED TO GO INTO THAT," HE SAID.

"I WANT ALL THIS TO DIE DOWN AS SOON AS POSSIBLE."

THE ARMY'S ACTION IN REMITTING THE REMAINING PORTION OF MRS. BRILLHART'S LIFE SENTENCE CAME AFTER A REVIEW OF THE CASE FOLLOWING A JUNE 10 DECISION BY THE SUPREME COURT DECLARING MILITARY COURTS CANNOT TRY CIVILIANS FOR CAPITAL CRIMES COMMITTED OVERSEAS.

DOUBT WAS EXPRESSED BY SOME PENTAGON ATTORNEYS WHETHER THE SUPREME COURT RULING HAD ANY DIRECT AFFECT ON THE BRILLHART CASE. BUT THE ARMY, AFTER BRITISH EMBASSY INQUIRIES, REOPENED MRS. BRILLHART'S 1954 COURT-MARTIAL CONVICTION AND SENTENCE.

THE ARMY'S ANNOUNCEMENT OF HER RELEASE DID NOT MENTION THE COURT RULING. IT MERELY SAID THE DECISION TO REMIT THE REST OF THE SENTENCE "WAS REACHED AFTER CONSIDERATION OF ALL MATTERS IN EXTENUATION AND MITIGATION."

THE ARMY SAID MRS. BRILLHART WOULD BE DEPORTED BECAUSE SHE WAS ALLOWED ENTRY INTO THE UNITED STATES "ONLY FOR THE PURPOSE OF SERVING HER SENTENCE."

MRS. BRILLHART WAS FOUND GUILTY BY AN ARMY COURT-MARTIAL OF THE MURDER OF HER THREE CHILDREN "BY DROPPING THEM ON THEIR HEADS" OVER THE PERIOD BETWEEN NOVEMBER 1952 THROUGH DECEMBER 1953. THE BRILLHARTS WERE LIVING IN ASMARA, ERITREA, NOW A PART OF ETHIOPIA. AT THE TIME.

CZ824PED

A67WX NLPECK

(600) NIGHT LEAD PECK

BY KARL R. BAUMAN

WASHINGTON, JULY 11 (AP)-A FEDERAL JUDGE RULED TODAY THAT SENATE RED HUNTERS VIOLATED THE CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS OF WITNESS BY TRYING TO COMPEL HIM TO DISCLOSE PAST POLITICAL ASSOCIATIONS.

IN A DECISION SHARPLY CRITICAL OF THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE, DISTRICT JUDGE LUTHER W. YOUNGDAHL THEW OUT THE CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS CONVICTION OF SEYMOUR PECK, NEW YORK NEWSPAPER MAN.

ON MARCH 26, A JURY IN YOUNGDAHL'S COURT CONVICTED PECK OF UNLAWFULLY REFUSING TO TELL THE SUBCOMMITTEE THE NAMES OF ONE-TIME FELLOW COMMUNISTS. YOUNGDAHL FINED PECK $500 AND GAVE HIM A 30-DAY SUSPENDED SENTENCE.

THE U.S. COURT OF APPEALS RECENTLY RETURNED THE CASE TO HIM FOR RECONSIDERATION IN THE LIGHT OF THE SUPREME COURT DECISION JUNE 17 REVERSING THE CONTEMPT CONVICTION OF LABOR ORGANIZER JOHN T. WATKINS.

GIVING THE WATKINS DECISION A BROAD INTERPRETATION, YOUNGDAHL CALLED IT "THE RESTORATION OF CONCERN FOR INDIVIDUAL LIBERTIES TO ITS TRADITIONAL HIGH PLACE IN THE JUDICIAL SYSTEM, AND THE RECOGNITION OF THE PRACTICAL EFFECTS OF SUCH INVESTIGATIONS."

PECK TESTIFIED BEFORE THE SUBCOMMITTEE IN JANUARY, 1956, DURING A SERIES OF HEARINGS INTO ALLEGED COMMUNIST INFILTRATION INTO MEDIA OF MASS COMMUNICATIONS.

PECK SAID HE HAD BEEN A MEMBER OF THE YOUNG COMMUNIST LEAGUE AND THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN THE PAST, AND BALKED ONLY WHEN ASKED TO NAME OTHERS. HE SAID HE HAD SEVERED ALL PARTY TIES YEARS BEFORE HE WENT TO WORK FOR THE NEW YORK TIMES, WHERE HE IS EMPLOYED AS A DESK MAN ON THE PAPER'S SUNDAY MAGAZINE.

YOUNGDAHL SAID THE PECK CASE "EXEMPLIFIED THE ABUSES THE SUPREME COURT SOUGHT TO CURTAIL" IN ITS WATKINS DECISION.

THE JUDGE SAID THE SUBCOMMITTEE'S HEARINGS CONSTITUTED A "SERIOUS THREAT TO FREEDOM OF THOUGHT AND EXPRESSION" AND CONSISTED OF QUESTIONING PERSONS EMPLOYED IN THE NEWSPAPER FIELD, IN RADIO AND TELEVISION.

"TO INHIBIT THE FREEDOM OF THOUGHT AND ASSOCIATION OF NEWSPAPERMEN IS TO INFRINGE UPON THE FREEDOM OF THE PRESS," YOUNGDAHL SAID.

YOUNGDAHL RECALLED THAT HE SAID HE HAD GRAVE DOUBTS AS TO THE CONSTITUTIONALITY OF SUCH HEARINGS AT THE TIME OF PECK'S TRIAL, BUT EARLIER OPINIONS OF THE U.S. COURT OF APPEALS FORECLOSED THAT QUESTION.

YOUNGDAHL SAID HE WAS NOT BASING HIS DECISION ON THE SUBCOMMITTEE'S "VIOLATION OF THE FREEDOM OF THE PRESS, FOR OF EVEN GREATER IMPORTANCE IS THE FACT THAT PECK WAS DEPRIVED OF THE RIGHTS TO WHICH ALL WITNESSES, WHATEVER THEIR OCCUPATIONS, ARE ENTITLED."

A78WX

"THE QUESTIONS WHICH PECK REFUSED TO ANSWER INFRINGED UPON HIS BASIS FIRST AMENDMENT RIGHTS," YOUNGDAHL WROTE. "...THE INFRINGMENT STEMS FROM THE SUBCOMMITTEE'S ACTION IN SUMMONING AN INDIVIDUAL, COMPELLING HIM TO DISCLOSE HIS PAST ASSOCIATIONS, AND INSISTING THAT HE REVEAL THE VIEWS AND ASSOCIATIONS OF FRIENDS AND COLLEAGUES. IN SO DOING, THE SUBCOMMITTEE INVADED THE INDIVIDUAL'S PROTECTED FREEDOMS OF PRIVACY, THOUGHT, AND ASSOCIATION."

FREEDOMS OF PRIVACY, THOUGHT AND ASSOCIATION ARE NOT SPECIFICALLY MENTIONED IN THE FIRST AMENDMENT WHICH GUARANTEES FREEDOM OF PRESS, SPEECH AND ASSEMBLY. BUT JUDICIAL DECISIONS THROUGH THE YEARS HAVE TREATED PRIVACY, THOUGHT AND ASSOCIATION AS COMING WITHIN THE SCOPE OF THE AMENDMENT, AT LEAST IN SOME CIRCUMSTANCES.

UNDER CERTAIN CIRCUMSTANCES, YOUNGDAHL SAID, CONGRESS MAY INFRINGE UPON AN INDIVIDUAL'S FIRST AMENDMENT FREEDOMS, "BUT ONLY WHEN THE NATIONAL INTEREST CLEARLY JUSTIFIES SUCH DRASTIC ACTION." HE ADDED:

"THESE QUESTIONS (WHICH PECK REFUSED TO ANSWER) RELATED TO PERIODS WHICH ARE REMOTE IN TIME AND IN WHICH A DIFFERENT POLITICAL CLIMATE PREVAILED... THERE IS LITTLE, IF ANY, NATIONAL INTEREST TO BE SERVED BY ENGAGING IN SO INDISCRIMINATE A RESURRECTION OF THE POLITICAL PAST--AND WHATEVER INTEREST THERE IS, IS MORE THAN COUNTER-BALANCED BY THE DEPRIVATION OF FIRST AMENDMENT RIGHTS."

YOUNGDAHL STRESSED THAT HE WAS NOT TALKING ABOUT THE RIGHT OF CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES, "WHERE THERE IS A CLEAR AND LEGITIMATE NEED TO IDENTIFY PERSONS AS MEMBERS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY," TO COMPEL WITNESSES TO REVEAL SUCH INFORMATION.

"NEVERTHELESS," YOUNGDAHL SAID, "THE EXISTENCE OF SUCH A (COMMUNIST) CONSPIRACY AT THIS TIME DOES NOT JUSTIFY THE SUBJECTING TO RIGOROUS PUBLIC EXAMINATION BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE ENTIRE HISTORY OF EVERY INDIVIDUAL WHO HAS AT ANY TIME IN THE PAST HAD ANY CONNECTION WITH THE COMMUNIST MOVEMENT."

PECK COULD NOT BE REACHED FOR HIS REACTION. THE NEW YORK TIMES HAD NO COMMENT.

YOUNGDAHL SAID THAT EVEN IF THE INTERESTS OF NATIONAL SECURITY COULD BE SAID TO JUSTIFY REQUIRING PECK TO ANSWER THE QUESTIONS, HIS CONVICTION "COULD NOT STAND." HE SAID "PROCEDURAL DEFECTS INHERENT IN THE SUBCOMMITTEE'S INVESTIGATIONS ARE SUCH AS TO RENDER UNCONSTITUTIONAL ANY INFRINGEMENT OF A WITNESS' FIRST AMENDMENT RIGHTS."

YOUNGDAHL SAID THE MAJOR DEFECT IN THE INVESTIGATIONS OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE "IS THE VAGUENESS OF THE RESOLUTION PURSUANT TO WHICH THEY ARE CONDUCTED."

ER745PED

1957

A17WX (BJT)
(350) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD HOLLISTER

BY GARDNER L. BRIDGE

WASHINGTON, JULY 11 (AP)-JOHN B. HOLLISTER RESIGNED AS FOREIGN AID ADMINISTRATOR TODAY. HE SAID THE MUTUAL SECURITY PROGRAM IS IN MANY CASES A "GAMBLE" BUT MUST BE CONTINUED "AS LONG AS AGGRESSIVE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM THREATENS US."

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ACCEPTED THE RESIGNATION IN A "DEAR JOHN" LETTER, SAYING IT WILL BECOME EFFECTIVE WHEN A NEW DIRECTOR OF THE INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION (ICA) IS APPROVED BY THE SENATE.

ALTHOUGH HOLLISTER'S RESIGNATION HAS BEEN IN THE WIND FOR SEVERAL WEEKS, JAMES C. HAGERTY, THE PRESIDENT'S PRESS SECRETARY, SAID TODAY THAT NO SUCCESSOR HAS BEEN CHOSEN YET.

SOME DEMOCRATIC CONGRESS MEMBERS HAVE BEEN REPORTED BOOMING ERIC JOHNSTON, PRESIDENT OF THE MOTION PICTURE ASSOCIATION OF AMERICA AND CHAIRMAN OF THE INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT ADVISORY BOARD, FOR THE JOB.

HOLLISTER, A FORMER LAW PARTNER OF THE LATE SEN. ROBERT A. TAFT OF OHIO, HAS BEEN DIRECTOR OF ICA SINCE IT REPLACED THE FOREIGN OPERATIONS ADMINISTRATION (FOA) TWO YEARS AGO.

IN HIS LETTER OF RESIGNATION, HOLLISTER RECALLED HE HAD TOLD EISENHOWER SOME MONTHS AGO THAT HE WOULD LIKE TO LEAVE BUT HAD AGREED TO STAY ON TO HELP PRESENT THE NEW FOREIGN AID BILL TO CONGRESS. THE ADMINISTRATION CASE HAS NOW BEEN COMPLETED, BUT CONGRESS HAS NOT YET TAKEN FINAL ACTION ON THE MEASURE.

HOLLISTER WROTE THE PRESIDENT:

"THE UNITED STATES HAS TAKEN ON A NECESSARY BUT MOST DIFFICULT TASK IN GIVING MILITARY AND ECONOMIC SUPPORT TO OUR ALLIES AND IN HELPING DEVELOP MANY OF THE UNDEVELOPED PARTS OF THE FREE WORLD, ALL IN THE INTERESTS OF MUTUAL SECURITY.

"THIS MUST CONTINUE AS LONG AS AGGRESSIVE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM THREATENS US. IN THE NATURE OF THINGS THIS FAR-FLUNG EFFORT IN MORE THAN 60 COUNTRIES OF THE FREE WORLD IS OCCASIONALLY WASTEFUL AND INEFFICIENT.

"CHANCES MUST BE TAKEN, AND IN MANY CASES IT WILL BE SOME YEARS BEFORE WE CAN SEE HOW SUCCESSFUL THE GAMBLE MAY HAVE BEEN..."

REPLYING, EISENHOWER EXPRESSED APPRECIATION FOR HOLLISTER'S WORK AND SAID:

"I KNOW I NEED NOT REPEAT TO YOU MY DEEP CONVICTIONS AS TO THE VITAL NATURE OF THE CONTRIBUTION MADE THROUGH OUR MUTUAL SECURITY PROGRAMS TOWARDS MAINTAINING THE STRENGTH OF THE FREE WORLD AND OUR OWN NATIONAL SECURITY."

BEYOND POINTING OUT THAT HE HAD COMPLETED TWO YEARS OF SERVICE, HOLLISTER GAVE NO SPECIFIC REASON FOR RESIGNING.

CZ315PED

A23WX BJT
BULLETIN

FIRST LEAD FOREIGN AID

WASHINGTON, JULY 11-(AP)-THE HOUSE RULES COMMITTEE TODAY CLEARED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S FOREIGN AID BILL FOR A HOUSE VOTE WITHOUT ACTING ON A RESOLUTION AIMED AT ENDING FOREIGN GOVERNMENT TRIALS OF AMERICAN SERVICEMEN.

THE RULE COMMITTEE DECISION IS LIKELY TO LEAD TO A MOVE ON THE HOUSE FLOOR TO ADD TO THE AID BILL A RESOLUTION BY REP. BOW (R-OHIO) AIMED AT DOING AWAY WITH SUCH TRIALS.

BOW SAID HE IS STUDYING THE AID BILL NOW "TO SEE WHERE AN AMENDMENT MIGHT BE OFFERED."

REP. WAYNE HAYS (D-OHIO) SAID THAT IN VIEW OF THE SUPREME COURT'S DECISION TODAY TO TURN ARMY SPECIALIST 3/C WILLIAM S. GIRARD OVER FOR JAPANESE TRIAL, "I THINK THE BOW RESOLUTION WILL BE PUT ON AS AN AMENDMENT" TO EISENHOWER'S $3,242,333,000 FOREIGN AID MEASURE.

REP. LEO ALLEN OF ILLINOIS, SENIOR RULES COMMITTEE REPUBLICAN, SAID THAT IF BOW'S MOVE IS PUT TO A RECORDED ROLL-CALL VOTE "IT WILL CARRY WITHOUT ANY QUESTION."

IN ADVANCE OF THE HEARING, CHAIRMAN GORDON (D-ILL) OF THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE TOOK ISSUE WITH THE REPORTED DEMOCRATIC LEADERSHIP DECISION TO STALL A DISPUTED BILL BY REP. BOW (R-OHIO). THE BILL SEEKS TO DO AWAY WITH TRIALS OF U. S. SERVICEMEN IN THE COURTS OF COUNTRIES IN WHICH THEY ARE STATIONED.

"I WANT TO GET IT OUT" FOR A HOUSE VOTE, GORDON SAID OF THE BOW BILL. "IT'S BEEN FOOTBALLING AROUND HERE QUITE SOME TIME."

BUT REP. VORYS (R-OHIO), AN OPPONENT OF THE BILL, SAID IN A SEPARATE INTERVIEW HE NOW BELIEVES IT LIKELY THAT THE RULES GROUP WILL CLEAR THE FOREIGN AID BILL WITHOUT ACTING FIRST, IF AT ALL, ON BOW'S MEASURE.

THAT COULD SET UP THE FOREIGN AID BILL AS THE CENTER OF A HOUSE FIGHT OVER WHETHER TO END FOREIGN TRIALS OF GIS.

RARELY HAVE TWO MAJOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS BILLS CONVERGED ON THE RULES COMMITTEE AT THE SAME TIME AND WITH SUCH ENTANGLING EFFECTS ON EACH OTHER.

EISENHOWER SAYS HIS FOREIGN AID BILL IS A VITAL LINK IN AMERICA'S SECURITY SYSTEM. THE BOW RESOLUTION, THE ADMINISTRATION SAYS, COULD BREAK UP THAT SECURITY SYSTEM BY FORCING WITHDRAWAL OF U. S. TROOPS FROM OTHER COUNTRIES.

BUT BOW SAYS IF THE HOUSE DOESN'T GET A CHANCE TO VOTE ON HIS RESOLUTION FIRST, HE WILL TRY TO TACK IT ON THE AID BILL. AND WITH THE CLAMOR HEAVY AGAINST THE PROPOSED JAPANESE TRIAL OF ARMY SPECIALIST 3.C. WILLIAM S. GIRARD, HOUSE SENTIMENT IS REPORTED STRONG FOR PASSING THE BOW BILL.

YESTERDAY THE RULES COMMITTEE HELD A SECOND DAY OF HEARINGS ON THE BOW RESOLUTION AFTER AN EIGHT-DAY LAYOFF. IT TOOK NO ACTION. VORYS SAID HE EXPECTS THE GROUP TO CLEAR THE AID BILL FOR HOUSE CONSIDERATION MONDAY.

GORDON DECLINED TO SAY HOW HE WOULD STAND ON THE BOW RESOLUTION IF IT IS OFFERED AS AN AMENDMENT TO THE AID BILL. HE VOTED FOR THE RESOLUTION IN HIS COMMITTEE, WHERE IT WAS ARGUED THAT GETTING THE MEASURE OUT OF THE HOUSE WOULD PAVE THE WAY FOR UNHINDERED PASSAGE OF THE AID BILL. SPEAKER RAYBURN (D-TEX) WAS SAID TO HAVE BACKED THAT STRATEGY ORIGINALLY.

REP. WAYNE HAYS (D-OHIO), ANOTHER FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE MEMBER, PREDICTED BOW'S RESOLUTION WOULD BE PINNED TO THE AID BILL IF IT ISN'T VOTED THROUGH SEPARATELY FIRST.

GG515AED

30.24- 13967

A146WX
--95--

NAVAHO MISSILE

WASHINGTON, JULY 11 (AP)-THE AIR FORCE TODAY HALTED WORK ON THE MULTIMILLION DOLLAR GUIDED MISSILE NAVAHO WHICH IT ONCE CLAIMED WOULD BE AS GOOD AN ATOMIC WARHEAD CARRIER AS A BALLISTIC WEAPON.

THE AIR FORCE SAID THE NAVAHO PROGRAM, STARTED IN 1946, WAS BEING ELIMINATED BECAUSE OF PRESENT AND ANTICIPATED BUDGET CURTAILMENTS OF AIR FORCE SPENDING.

THE NAVAHO IS A ROCKET LAUNCHED RAM-JET POWERED MISSILE DESIGNED TO ATTAIN A SPEED OF BETWEEN TWO TO THREE TIMES GREATER THAN SOUND. IT WAS DEVELOPED AS AN EARLIER SUBSTITUTE FOR INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILES ON WHICH THE AIR FORCE IS STILL WORKING.

A147WX

THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE ESTIMATE OF THE AMOUNT OF MONEY THE AIR FORCE HAS PUT INTO THE NAVAHO PROGRAM IN THE PAST 11 YEARS ALTHOUGH THE MANUFACTURER, THE NORTH AMERICAN AVIATION CO., HAD ANNOUNCED RECEIVING A NUMBER OF MULTI-MILLION DOLLAR CONTRACTS FOR ITS DEVELOPMENT.

IN MARCH 1956, FORMER AIR FORCE SECRETARY DONALD QUARLES, WHO IS NOW DEPUTY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE, SAID THAT THE NAVAHO HAD "RANGE, ACCURACY AND LOAD CARRYING CAPABILITIES AT LEAST AS GOOD AS THE BALLISTIC MISSILE."

THE NAVAHO WAS TEST FIRED FOR THE FIRST TIME AT PATRICK AIR FORCE BASE, FLA., LAST DECEMBER. THE FIRST TEST MISSILE REACHED AN ALTITUDE OF 9,000 FEET BEFORE A FAILURE IN ITS BUILT-IN FLIGHT CONTROL CAUSED THE BIG WEAPON TO CRASH.

THERE ALSO WAS DIFFICULTY IN A SECOND TEST IN MARCH BUT THE AIR FORCE SAID THAT THE TWO LAUNCHINGS HAD IDENTIFIED DEFICIENCIES WHICH COULD BE OVERCOME.

ER1144AED

A141

FOLO WASHINGTON DAY

LOS ANGELES, JULY 11 (AP)-NORTH AMERICAN AVIATION CO. SAID TODAY APPROXIMATELY 10,000 WORKERS MAY BE LAID OFF BECAUSE OF THE AIR FORCE ORDER HALTING WORK ON THE MULTI-MILLION DOLLAR GUIDED MISSILE NAVAHO PROGRAM.

THE NAVAHO PROGRAM, STARTED IN 1946, IS BEING ELIMINATED, THE AIR FORCE SAID IN WASHINGTON, BECAUSE OF PRESENT AND ANTICIPATED BUDGET CURTAILMENTS OF AIR FORCE SPENDING.

THE WORK FORCE REDUCTION, A NORTH AMERICAN SPOKESMAN SAID, WILL BE MADE PRIMARILY IN THE COMPANY'S MISSILE DEVELOPMENT DIVISION AT NEARBY DOWNEY.

GC914PCS

B92WX

(170) FLYING SAUCERS

WASHINGTON, JULY 11 (AP)-A GROUP DEVOTED TO THE INVESTIGATION OF FLYING SAUCER REPORTS SAID TODAY THAT FOUR UNIDENTIFIED FLYING OBJECTS WERE CLOCKED BY RADAR OVER THE LOS ANGELES AREA AT 3,600 MILES AN HOUR NEAR MIDNIGHT LAST MARCH 23.

THE NATIONAL INVESTIGATIONS COMMITTEE ON AERIAL PHENOMENA (CAPS NICAP) SAID IT HAD POSSESSION OF A REPORT ON THE SIGHTING, SIGNED BY ONE OF FOUR CIVIL AERONAUTICS ADMINISTRATION (CAA) CONTROL-TOWER OPERATORS "AT AN AIRPORT IN THE GENERAL LOS ANGELES AREA."

& THE COMMITTEE ADDED, IN THE FIRST ISSUE OF ITS NEW MAGAZINE, "THE

U.F.O.INVESTIGATOR," THAT ALL FOUR OPERATORS TRACKED THE "FOUR FLYING SAUCERS." THE MAGAZINE SAID IT WITHHELD THE NAMES OF THE OPERATORS AND THE NAME OF THE AIRPORT IN ORDER TO PROTECT THE SOURCE OF ITS INFORMATION.

IT SAID VISUAL SIGHTINGS WERE REPORTED AT THE SAME HOUR THAT NIGHT AT OXNARD AIR FORCE BASE, NEAR LOS ANGELES, ALTHOUGH COL. E. F. CAREY JR., THE BASE COMMANDER, WAS QUOTED AS SAYING THAT NO UNIDENTIFIED OBJECTS HAD BEEN PICKED UP BY THE BASE RADAR. CAREY ALSO WAS QUOTED AS SAYING THAT A JET PILOT, ORDERED TO SEARCH THE AREA, SAW NOTHING ALTHOUGH AIRMEN, POLICE AND OTHERS REPORTED A MOVING OBJECT FLASHING A BRILLIANT RED LIGHT.

RZ1210AED

B66WX

(100) PASSPORTS

WASHINGTON, JULY 11 (AP)-A BILL CALLING FOR WIDESPREAD REVISION OF PASSPORT REGULATIONS WAS INTRODUCED TODAY BY REP. WALTER (R-PA). MOST OF THE PROPOSED CHANGES WERE RECOMMENDED BY THE PRESIDENT'S COMMISSION ON GOVERNMENT SECURITY.

INCLUDED IN THE WALTER BILL IS THE CONTROVERSIAL PROPOSAL TO MAKE IT A CRIME FOR SOMEONE TO TRAVEL IN A COUNTRY WHERE HIS PASSPORT IS NOT VALID.

FAILURE TO SURRENDER A PASSPORT THAT HAS BEEN REVOKED BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT ALSO WOULD BE ILLEGAL UNDER THE MEASURE OFFERED BY WALTER, CHAIRMAN OF THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN

DEPARTMENT ALSO WOULD BE ILLEGAL UNDER THE MEASURE OFFERED BY WALTER, CHAIRMAN OF THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UNAMERICAN ACTIVITIES.

BOTH OFFENSES COULD BE PUNISHED BY AS MUCH AS FIVE YEARS IN PRISON AND A $2,000 FINE.

MC959PED

B89 (Q)

(510)

NEW YORK, JULY 11 (AP)-THE JET AGE IS OPENING UP NEW VISTAS FOR A TIME-TESTED CHEMICAL THAT HAS LONG BEEN USED BY MILLIONS OF WOMEN FOR SCRUBBING POTS AND PANS AND WASHINGTON CLOTHES.

ITS NEWEST ASSIGNMENT: HELPING TO HURL JET BOMBERS NONSTOP OVER DISTANCES NEVER BEFORE ATTAINED WITHOUT REFUELING.

ITS NAME IS BORAX. ITS BASIC ELEMENT, THE WONDER METAL BORON, IS THE MAGIC INGREDIENT IN A NEW JET FUEL THAT CAN INCREASE THE RANGE OF HIGH-FLYING BOMBERS BY AS MUCH AS 40 PER CENT.

IT WILL BE USED IN GUIDED MISSILES. IT WILL POWER THE AIR FORCE'S NEW B-58 JET BOMBER WHICH CAN FLY ABOUT TWICE AS FAST AS THE SPEED OF SOUND. AT SOME LATER DATE IT MAY BE USED BY COMMERCIAL PLANES WHERE INCREASED RANGE, REDUCED FUEL WEIGHT AND INCREASED PAYLOAD ARE MAJOR FACTORS.

BECAUSE OF MILITARY SECURITY CONSIDERATIONS, MANY OF THE FACTS ABOUT THE NEW JET FUEL ARE SHROUDED IN SECRECY. SOME INFORMATION HAS BEEN DISCLOSED, HOWEVER, BY THE MANUFACTURER--OLIN MATHIESON CHEMICAL CORP.--AND BY SPOKESMEN FOR THE U.S. AIR FORCE.

ITS NAME IS "HEF-2" (THE THREE LETTERS STAND FOR "HIGH ENERGY FUEL." EXPECTATIONS ARE THAT IT WILL ADD TERRIFIC PUNCH TO THE STRIKING POWER OF THE NATION'S AIR ARM. IT ALSO IS SAID TO HAVE A TREMENDOUS POTENTIAL IN CIVILIAN AIRCRAFT. W.C. FOSTER, EXECUTIVE VICE PRESIDENT OF OLIN MATHIESON, SAYS THE BORON FUEL MAY WELL BE THE FORERUNNER OF A NEW INDUSTRY THAT WILL GROSS ONE BILLION DOLLARS ANNUALLY WITHIN THE NEXT 10 YEARS.

HEF-2 IS A CHEMICAL COMPOUND CONTAINING BOTH HYDROGEN AND BORON --TWO OF THE HOTTEST-BURNING CHEMICAL ELEMENTS KNOWN TO MAN. BESIDES BURNING AT A FIERCE HEAT, BORON PERFORMS THE ADDITIONAL FUNCTION OF ACTING AS A STABILIZER. IN ITS PURE STATE, FAST-BURNING HYDROGEN IS DIFFICULT TO STORE AND WELL-NIGH IMPOSSIBLE TO CONTROL UNDER CONDITIONS REQUIRED FOR JET AIRCRAFT PROPULSION. COMBINED WITH BORON, AND CERTAIN OTHER CHEMICALS, IT IS SAFE AND EASY TO HANDLE. HEF-2, WHICH IS BURNED LIKE ANY OTHER JET FUEL, LOOKS LIKE AN OILY LIQUID.

OLIN MATHIESON SCIENTISTS SAY HEF-2, WHEN BURNED, PRODUCES HEAT AT THE RATE OF 25,000 BRITISH THERMAL UNITS PER POUND. THIS COMPARES WITH 18,500 BTU'S PER POUND FOR CONVENTIONAL AVIATION GASOLINE.

THIS ADDED HEAT INCREASES THE THRUST, OR PROPELLING POWER, OF THE FUEL. IT INCREASES THE DISTANCE THAT CAN BE FLOWN WITHOUT REFUELING. IT INCREASES SPEED. IT MAKES IT POSSIBLE FOR A CIVILIAN OR TRANSPORT PLANE TO CARRY A BIGGER PAYLOAD.

B90 (Q)

ON THE QUESTION OF RANGE, ALL THAT OLIN MATHIESON WILL SAY OFFICIALLY IS THAT "AIR-BREATHING ENGINES CSING MOST ADVANCED HIGH-ENERGY FUELS HAVE THEIR RANGE INCREASED BY 40 PER CENT. IN CASES WHERE RANGE IS NOT THE CONSIDERATION, THEN LESS FUEL FOR A GIVEN DISTANCE ALLOWS A GREATER PAYLOAD OR, WITH A CONVENTIONAL PAYLOAD, GREATER SPEED."

IT IS ALSO CLAIMED THAT JETS USING BORON FUEL WILL NOT CONK OUT WHEN FLYING AT HIGH ALTITUDES WHERE THE AMOUNT OF OXYGEN IN THE ATMOSPHERE IS RELATIVELY SMALL. THIS ENGINE FAILURE AT HIGH ALTITUDES IS KNOWN AS "FLAME-OUT" BECAUSE THE FLAME IN THE ENGINE DIES OUT. IN A JET PLANE, THE PILOT HAS NO OTHER CHOICE BUT TO BAIL OUT OR ATTEMPT A CRASH LANDING.

BRIG. GEN. C.H. MITCHELL, DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF PRODUCTION AT WRIGHT PATTERSON AIR FORCE BASE, DAYTON, OHIO, SAYS HE CAN VISUALIZE THE USE OF HEF-2 IN THE NOT-TOO-DISTANT FUTURE FOR TRANSPORTING CIVILIANS NONSTOP FROM ONE GIVEN POINT TO ANOTHER OVER DISTANCES HERETOFORE CONSIDERED IMPOSSIBLE. TRAVEL TIME WILL BE SHORTENED, HE SAID, AS JET ENGINES BECOME ABLE TO FUNCTION EFFICIENTLY AT HIGH ALTITUDES WHERE THERE IS LITTLE WIND RESISTANCE.

MT&B102PED

A122BA

(160)

BALTIMORE, JULY 11 (AP)-THE AIR FORCE SAID TODAY THE WORLD'S LARGEST BALLOON--200 FEET IN DIAMETER--SUCCESSFULLY LIFTED NEARLY TWO TONS OD EQUIPMENT TO AN ALTITUDE OF OVER 104,000 FEET IN A RECENT RESEARCH TEST.

THE AIR RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT COMMAND SAID THE RECORD LIFT BY THE HUGE BALLOON, WHICH ITSELF HAD A WEIGHT OF 1,500 POUNDS AND A VOLUME OF $3,750,000 CUBIC FEET, WAS STAGED JUNE 28 NEAR NEW BRIGHTON, MINN. ARDC CALLED IT THE HEAVIEST LOAD EVER CARRIED BY A BALLOON.

BRIG. GEN. H. F. GREGORY, COMMANDER OF ARDC'S OFFICE OF SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH, (OSR) SAID THE TEST, ONE OF A SERIES WHICH WILL CONTINUE OVER THE SUMMER, WAS A PRELIMINARY TO AN ATTEMPT TO FIRE AN UPPER ATMOSPHERE RESEARCH ROCKET FROM A SIMILAR BALLOON.

THE HELIUM-FILLED BALLOON WAS LAUNCHED AT THE GENERAL MILLS CO. FLIGHT TEST CENTER NEAR NEW BRIGHTON. INFORMATION WAS TRANSMITTED TO GROUND RECEIVING STATIONS FROM INSTRUMENTS CARRIED IN THE BALLOON. ALL OF THE MILITARY EQUIPMENT AND INSTRUMENTATION--NEARLY TWO TONS OF IT--CARRIED ALOFT WAS AUTOMATICALLY RELEASED AT THE 104,000-FOOT LEVEL SOME FIVE AND A HALF HOURS AFTER THE BALLOON LEFT THE GROUND.

M1022PED NM

30.24- 13969

B80KX (JAP ADMIRAL, PRIME MINISTER, TORNADO ALARL) (QU)
(140)
DENVER, JULY 11 (AP)-THE DENVER POST SAID TODAY JAPANESE PRIME MINISTER NOBUSUKE KISHI BELIEVES SOVIET RUSSIA WILL NOT VEER FROM ITS GOAL OF COMMUNIZING THE WORLD, DESPUTE RECENT INTERNAL UPHEAVALS.
THE PRIME MINISTER, WHO RECENTLY COMPLETED A CONFERENCE WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, MADE HIS VIEWS KNOWN IN COPYRIGHTED ANSWERS PUBLISHED TO QUESTIONS SUBMITTED BY THE POST.
"THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS WILL CONTINUE TO TRY TO INFILTRATE ALL ASIA," HE SAID.
"THE FACT THAT THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT IS TENDING TO PAY MORE ATTENTION TO THE LIVING CONDITIONS OF THE PEOPLE, SOMETHING ALMOST UNHEARD OF IN THE PAST, SUGGESTS THAT RECENT INTERNAL CHANGES ARE QUITE SERIOUS.
HOWEVER, THEY DO NOT INDICATE A DENIAL OF COMMUNISM ITSELF."
KISHI PREDICTED THE EVENTUAL DOWNFALL OF THE COMMUNIST REGIME IN CHINA. "I DO NOT BELIEVE," HE SAID, "THAT THE CHINESE PEOPLE CAN FOREVER BE SUBJECT TO A REGIME THAT DENIES FREEDOM AND DEMOCRACY."
GC928PCS

A103KX
LAS VEGAS, NEV. JULY 11 (AP)-THE FIRST KNOWN CASE OF HUMAN INJURY AS THE RESULT OF AN ATOMIC TEST BLAST IN NEVADA WAS REPORTED TODAY.
THE NEVADA TEST ORGANIZATION SAID W. U. SCHOFIELD, 73-YEAR-OLD RANCHER OF HIKO, SPRAINED HIS NECK MUSCLES WHEN HE TURNED HIS HEAD SUDDENLY AS THE BLAST WAVE FROM THE BIG JULY 5 EXPLOSION REACHED HIS HOME.
HIKO IS ABOUT 100 MILES NORTH OF THE TEST SITE.
TWO WINDOWS IN SCHOFIELD'S HOME WERE BLOWN OUT BY THE BLAST.
DR. EUGENE VAN DER (LOWER CASE V,D) SMISSEN OF THE U. S. PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICE CHECKED SCHOFIELD AND CONFIRMED THAT HE SUFFERED A MUSCLE SPASM.
THE TEST ORGANIZATION AGREED TO PAY FOR SCHOFIELD'S MEDICAL TREATMENT AND TO HAVE AN ADJUSTER CHECK WINDOW DAMAGE.
THE JULY 5 TEST EXPLOSION WAS THE MOST POWERFUL EVER SET OFF IN THE UNITED STATES. IT WAS SEEN AND FELT OVER MOST OF THE WEST.
ITS SHOCK WAVE BROKE WINDOWS IN ALAMO, A TOWN NEAR HIKO, AND DAMAGED STRUCTURES AT THE GROOM MINE, ABOUT 55 MILES NORTH OF THE TEST SITE.
EP735PCS

A113 (130)
VIENNA, JULY 11 (AP)-SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV HAS RESTORED THE LATE KLEMENT GOTTWALD, OLD STALINIST WHO WAS CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S FIRST RED PRESIDENT, TO COMMUNIST RESPECTABILITY.
GOTTWALD DIED IN PRAGUE IN 1953, JUST 72 HOURS AFTER HE RETURNED FROM STALIN'S FUNERAL IN MOSCOW. AS RECENTLY AS A YEAR AGO, HIS MEMORY WAS ASSAILED BY CZECH COMMUNIST LEADERS WHO ACCUSED HIM OF BEING A DEVOTEE OF THE "PERSONALITY CULT," A COMMUNIST WAY OF SAYING STALINIST ONE-MAN RULE. IN THIS THE CZECH COMMUNISTS WERE FOLLOWING THE LEAD OF KHRUSHCHEV IN MOSCOW.
BUT PRAGUE RADIO, HEARD HERE REPORTING ON THE CZECHOSLOVAK TOUR OF KHRUSHCHEV AND PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN, SAID THE TWO SOVIET LEADERS PAID GLOWING TRIBUTE TO GOTTWALD. THEY ALSO PLACED A WREATH ON HIS GRAVE. THE FLORAL OFFERING BORE THE INSCRIPTION: "TO A GREAT DISCIPLE OF LENIN, THE UNFORGETTABLE KLEMENT GOTTWALD."
P953AED

END
JULY-11 57

BEGIN —— JULY 12, 1957

30.24- 13971

A57 (500 UP)
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD UNDATED ALERT
BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

MAKE-BELIEVE ENEMY BOMBERS ROARING IN ACROSS CANADA YESTERDAY (FRIDAY) TOUCHED OFF A NATIONWIDE PRACTICE AIR RAID ALERT. BEFORE IT ENDED, MORE THAN 100 AMERICAN CITIES WERE HYPOTHETICALLY CRUSHED BY THE AWESOME FORCE OF IMAGINARY NUCLEAR BOMBS.

THE GRIM COAST-TO-COAST REHEARSAL FOR DISASTER WAS LED BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER. WITH KEY AIDES HE FLED WASHINGTON BY HELICOPTER ONLY AN HOUR AND 13 MINUTES BEFORE A SIMULATED HYDROGEN BOMB HIT UNION STATION, ONLY A FEW BLOCKS FROM THE NATION'S CAPITOL.

THE PRESIDENT WAS WHISKED TO A SECRET HIDEAWAY, THERE IN THEORY TO RALLY A GREVIOUSLY DEVASTATED NATION.

IT WAS THE FOURTH ANNUAL NATIONWIDE CIVIL DEFENSE TRAINING EXERCISE.

ALTHOUGH OFFICIALS HAILED IT IN GENERAL TERMS, IT WAS NOT AN UNQUALIFIED SUCCESS. 1957.

ALBANY AND ELMIRA, N.Y., JUMPED THE GUN WITH PREMATURE ALERTS AND ALL-CLEARS.

IN NEW YORK, MANY RESIDENTS LENT ONLY HALF-HEARTED COOPERATION TO THE EXERCISE. TEN PACIFICSTS REFUSED TO TAKE COVER YESTERDAY AND WERE ARRESTED AND SENT TO JAIL FOR 30 DAYS. THEY ALSO HAD REFUSED TO TAKE PART IN THE LAST PUBLIC ALERT A YEAR AGO.

HYPOTHETICAL CASUALTIES IN NEW YORK ALONE WERE SET AT 2,339,012 KILLED BY A MAKE-BELIEVE HYDROGEN BOMB EXPLOSION OVER GOVERNORS ISLAND IN THE HARBOR.

IN SOME RHODE ISLAND COMMUNITIES, THE EXERCISE WAS EITHER COMPLETELY IGNORED OR GIVEN ONLY CASUAL COMPLIANCE. CONFUSION ALSO AROSE THERE OVER THE TIMING OF THE TEST, AND IT FINALLY CAME OFF 20 MINUTES LATE.

THE FIRST ALERT WAS FLASHED OVER THE NATIONAL AIR RAID WARNING SYSTEM FROM COLORADO SPRINGS, COLO., AT 12:01 P.M. EDT. IT REPORTED AN IMAGINARY FLIGHT OF ENEMY BOMBERS BELIEVED HEADED FOR ST. PAUL, MINN.

HOWEVER, THE FIRST BOMB FELL IN THEORY ON DES MOINES, IOWA, AND WIPED IT OFF THE MAP. IT WAS NOT UNTIL A HALF HOUR LATER THAT SIMULATED RAIDERS REACHED ST. PAUL.

AS THE COLORADO SPRINGS WARNING HIT THE COAST-TO-COAST NETWORK, NEW YORK STATE CIVIL DEFENSE DIRECTOR CLARENCE HUEBNER ALERTED HIS FORCES WITH THE CLIPPED DECLARATION:

"THIS IS WAR."

ALTHOUGH THE PLANES WERE IMAGINARY, THE SHADOW CAST BY THEIR PASSING WAS FANTASTICALLY REAL. ONE AFTER ANOTHER, AMERICAN CITIES IN THEIR PATH FELL SILENT, THEIR STREETS DESERTED, THEIR MANY-FACETED INDUSTRIAL APPARATUS HALTED. FOR 15 MINUTES IN TURN THESE TOWNS AND CITIES LAY AS THOUGH DEAD BENEATH THE MAKE-BELIEVE FEROCITY OF NUCLEAR WARFARE.

THEN, ONE BY ONE AGAIN, THEY RETURNED TO LIFE AND THEIR RESIDENTS WENT ABOUT THEIR BUSINESS IN AREAS SERENELY UNTOUCHED BY THE FURY OF DESTRUCTION.

BUT, HAD THE RAID BEEN REAL, THERE WOULD HAVE BEEN NO RETURN FOR UNCOUNTED MILLIONS OF CASUALTIES. AND THE TARGET CITIES WOULD HAVE BEEN UNINHABITABLE HEAPS OF DEBRIS.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, BEFORE HE LEFT WASHINGTON, HAD IN THEORY SET UP A STATE OF NATIONAL EMERGENCY, ALERTED MILITARY AND CIVIL DEFENSE UNITS, AND CREATED A WAR AGENCY TO SUPERVISE PRICE, WAGE, RATIONING AND MANPOWER CONTROLS.

YESTERDAY'S FIRST PHASE OF THE TEST WAS TO CHECK CIVIL DEFENSE ON THE LOCAL LEVEL AND TO REMIND CIVILIANS OF THE NEED TO TAKE COVER. THIS EXERCISE WILL LAST THREE DAYS, ALTHOUGH PUBLIC PARTICIPATION WAS LIMITED TO ONLY 15 MINUTES.

NEXT WEEK, MORE THAN 5,000 GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS AND KEY SUBORDINATES WILL PRACTICE AT THE RE-ESTABLISHMENT OF NORMAL GOVERNMENT OPERATIONS FROM 80 SAFE RELOCATION CENTERS IN HALF A DOZEN STATES. 1957

THE OPERATION WAS BEGUN ON PAPER A MONTH AGO.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, HATLESS AND IN A BROWN SUIT, WALKED SLOWLY TO HIS BLUE AND WHITE HELICOPTER AFTER IT LANDED ABOUT 150 FEET FROM HIS OFFICE. HE STOPPED LONG ENOUGH TO POSE FOR PHOTOGRAPHERS BEFORE IT TOOK OFF FROM THE SOUTH GROUNDS OF THE WHITE HOUSE AT 2:09 P.M. EDT.

IN HIS FIRST USE OF THE HELICOPTER, THE PRESIDENT WAS FLOWN TO A SECRET RELOCATION CENTER IN A MOUNTAINOUS AREA WITHIN 200 MILES OF WASHINGTON.

AS THE CHIEF EXECUTIVE FLED, HE BORE WITH HIM THE KNOWLEDGE THAT IN THEORY MUCH OF HIS NATION ALREADY HAD BEEN RAVAGED BY NUCLEAR BOMBS.

IN NEW YORK CITY, SIRENS BEGAN WARBLING THE ALERT AT 1:45 P.M. TTHE ROCKEFELLER CENTER AND TIMES SQUARE AREAS WERE ALMOST INSTANTLY TRANSFORMED. PEDESTRIANS SCURRIED TO SHELTERS. BUSES, CABS AND CARS PULLED TO THE CURB. WITHIN MOMENTS, STREETS WERE DESERTED AND SILENT EXCEPT FOR POLICE AND HELMETED CIVIL DEFENSE WARDENS.

IN CRIMINAL COURTROOMS IN DOWNTOWN MANHATTAN BE-ROBED JUDGES MADE THEIR WAY TO SHELTERS WHILE THE DEFENDANTS THEY HAD BEEN TRYING WERE TAKEN UNDER GUARD TO LOCKUP AREAS. MORE THAN 1,100 PRISONERS IN THE CITY PRISON REMAINED IN THEIR CELLS, WHICH WERE UNLOCKED DURING THE ALERT.

MAYOR ROBERT F. WAGNER AND THE CITY'S CIVIL DEFENSE DIRECTOR, ROBERT E. CONDON, VIEWED THE EXERCISE FROM THE TIMES SQUARE AREA. SAID THE MAYOR AFTERWARD:

"IT WAS VERY GOOD COOPERATION. I HAVE HIGH PRAISE FOR CIVIL DEFENSE, THE POLICE AND THE PUBLIC."

AND CONDON DECLARED:

"I WAS VERY DELIGHTED WITH THE PUBLIC COOPERATION..."

HOWEVER, ALL DIDN'T GO SMOOTHLY.

IN THE HEART OF BUSY HARLEM, THE SIRENS FAILED EVEN TO SLOW TRAFFIC UNTIL POLICE AND CIVIL DEFENSE WORKERS TOOK AN ACTIVE HAND. PEDESTRIANS REFUSED TO TAKE COVER AS INSTRUCTED. BUSINESS IN THE AREA WENT ON AS USUAL.

POLICE HAD TO THREATEN ARRESTS TO GET COOPERATION IN THE GRAND CENTRAL AREA OF MANHATTAN. EVEN THEN, SOME PEDESTRIANS MERELY STOOD IN DOORWAYS AND REFUSED TO MOVE.

FIFTH AVENUE STROLLERS TOOK THEIR TIME SEEKING COVER.

IN STORES, OFFICES, HOTEL LOBBIES, SUBWAYS, ALL WENT ON AS USUAL, WITH LITTLE OR NO HEED PAID THE EXERCISE.

AT LA GUARDIA FIELD, THE ALL-CLEAR SOUNDED BEFORE ALL THE STRAGGLERS HAD TAKEN COVER. IT TOOK EIGHT MINUTES TO CLEAR IDLEWILD AIRPORT OF 13,000 PERSONS.

THE TEN PERSONS ARRESTED IN DOWNTOWN MANHATTAN IN ORGANIZED DEFIANCE OF THE COMMAND TO TAKE SHELTER WERE LED BY DOROTHY DAY, A ROMAN CATHOLIC PACIFIST ARRESTED TWICE PREVIOUSLY FOR SIMILAR DEFIANCE. SHE HAD ANNOUNCED BEFORE THE ALERT:

"THIS ACT OF CIVIL DISOBEDIENCE IS A MATTER OF CONSCIENCE AND A REFUSAL TO TAKE PART IN WHAT AMOUNTS TO A DELIBERATE CAMPAIGN OF PSYCHOLOGICAL PREPARATION FOR WAR. IT IS ALSO AN ACT OF PUBLIC PENANCE FOR OUR HAVING BEEN THE FIRST AND ONLY NATION TO DROP THE ATOMIC BOMB, KILLING THOUSANDS OF INNOCENT HUMAN BEINGS."

A SMALL BAND OF PACIFISTS ALSO DEMONSTRATED IN DETROIT.

IN ALBANY, N.Y., A MOCK BOMB HIT IN THEORY IN FRONT OF THE CAPITOL AT 2 P.M. BUT ALBANY RESIDENTS HAD HAD AN ALL CLEAR SIGNAL NEARLY TWO HOURS EARLIER.

"ALBANY MISINTERPRETED THE FIRST WARNING AS BEING INSTRUCTIONS TO TAKE COVER," STATE CIVIL DEFENSE HEADQUARTERS REPORTED.

THE SAME THING HAPPENED AT ELMIRA, N.Y.

THE FIRST MAKE-BELIEVE TARGET TO FEEL THE TERRIFYING STRENGTH OF NUCLEAR DESTRUCTION WAS DES MOINES. IT THEORETICALLY WAS BLASTED OFF THE MAP AT 1:43 P.M. EDT BY A HYDROGEN BOMB.

AT ABOUT THE SAME TIME, ON THE EAST COAST, NEW JERSEY RESIDENTS, LIKE NEW YORKERS, WERE TAKING COVER AS SIRENS WAILED. ATLANTIC CITY'S CROWDED BEACH WAS CLEARED IN FIVE MINUTES. BATHERS LEFT BEACH UMBRELLAS, TOWELS AND BLANKETS BEHIND WHILE SEEKING SHELTER.

BY 2 P.M. HYPOTHETICAL HYDROGEN BOMBS WERE RAINING DOWN ON NEW ENGLAND WHERE ALL SIX OF ITS STATES, EXCEPT MASSACHUSETTS, TOOK PART IN THE EXERCISE.

AN IMAGINARY HYDROGEN BOMB 250 TIMES THE STRENGTH OF WORLD WAR II WEAPONS MISSED PROVIDENCE, R.I. AND LANDED ALMOST IN THE MIDDLE OF NARRAGANSETT BAY. STILL IT WIPED OUT IN THEORY EVERYTHING IN A THREE-MILE RADIUS INCLUDING NAVAL INSTALLATIONS.

AIR FORCE AND NAVAL INSTALLATIONS WERE DIRECT TARGETS IN MAINE AND NEW HAMPSHIRE, AND THE LATTER'S SHORT COASTLINE WAS HYPOTHETICALLY DEMOLISHED. BERLIN AND LITTLETON, N.H., WERE LASHED BY IMAGINARY AIR-TO-GROUND MISSILES. ANOTHER SIMULATED ATTACK MISSED GRENIER AIR FORCE BASE OUTSIDE MANCHESTER, N.H.

VERMONT'S DOMED STATE HOUSE WAS THE MYTHICAL TARGET OF ANOTHER BOMB THAT PRESUMABLY KILLED 16,000 PERSONS IN MONTPELIER. HOWEVER, GOV JOSEPH B. JOHNSON AND HIS STAFF ALREADY HAD FLED 30 MILES SOUTHWEST.

AN IMAGINARY HYDROGEN BOMB DROPPED ON DERBY, CONN., EXPLODED IN THE AIR WITH SUCH FORCE THAT AN ENTIRE SECTION OF NEW HAVEN--13 MILES AWAY--WAS THEORETICALLY WIPED OUT. SOME 9,300 WERE PRESUMED DEAD AT THE CAPITAL CITY OF HARTFORD.

A SURPRISE SIMULATED RAID CAUGHT HILL AIR FORCE BASE NEAR OGDEN, UTAH, WITH A TREMENDOUS HYDROGEN BURST. THE STATE'S CIVIL DEFENSE PLANNING HAD BEEN BASED ON THE ASSUMPTION THAT IT WOULD ESCAPE ATTACK AND BE IN A POSITION TO HANDLE REFUGEES FROM OTHER AREAS.

ELLSWORTH AIR FORCE BASE NEAR RAPID CITY, S.D., WAS REDUCED TO SIMULATED RUINS. BUT ITS B-52 BOMBERS PRESUMABLY WOULD HAVE BEEN ALREADY ALOFT CARRYING RETALIATORY NUCLEAR BOMBS TO THE ENEMY.

THE ENTIRE CITY OF BAY CITY, MICH., WITH A POPULATION OF 52,000, WAS PRESUMED WIPED OUT IN AN ATTACK THAT ALSO KILLED A THEORETICAL 119,000 PERSONS IN MT. CLEMENS, MICH., AND DETROIT.

DELAWARE'S LARGEST CITY, WILMINGTON, WAS SEVERELY DAMAGED IN THEORY BY A HIT IN ITS DOWNTOWN AREA. HOWEVER, IN THEORY AGAIN, ITS POPULATION HAD BEEN EVACUATED AND THERE WERE NO CASUALTIES.

THE MAKE-BELIEVE BOMB THAT HIT WASHINGTON, D.C., AT 3:22 P.M. SPREAD TOTAL DESTRUCTION FOR A THREE-MILE RADIUS AROUND UNION STATION--AN AREA EMBRACING NOT ONLY THE CAPITOL, BUT THE WHITE HOUSE AND PART OF THE PENTAGON BUILDING ACROSS THE POTOMAC.

ON THE WEST COAST, SEATTLE, WASH., CAME UNDER MOCK ATTACK AT 2 P.M.

THE HEADQUARTERS OF THE CONTINENTAL AIR DEFENSE COMMAND THEORETICALLY WAS WIPED OUT WHEN A SUPPOSED BOMB OF UNIDENTIFIED TYPE WAS DROPPED AT COLORADO SPRINGS. THE BOMB THEORETICALLY EXPLODED NEAR PETERSON FIELD, EAST OF THE CITY. SEVERAL MILES AWAY TO THE NORTH AND WEST LIES THE SITE OF THE NEW U.S. AIR FORCE ACADEMY.

A FIVE-MEGATON H-BOMB, THEORETICALLY DROPPED IN DENVER ALSO LEFT LOWRY AIR FORCE BASE--SOMETIMES THE VACATION HEADQUARTERS OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER--IN THE SUPPOSED TOTAL DESTRUCTION AREA.

ANOTHER SIMULATED BOMB STRUCK IN THE CENTER OF PUEBLO, COLORADO'S STEEL-MAKING CENTER, CAUSING THEORETICAL TOTAL DESTRUCTION WITHIN A THREE-MILE RADIUS AND HEAVY DAMAGE WITHIN A 4.5 MILE RADIUS.

AT THE PANAMA CANAL, A SUBMARINE IN THE PACIFIC FIRED AN IMAGINARY ~~ATOMIC MISSILE THAT THEORETICALLY CLOSED THE WATERWAY TO SHIPPING FOR AT~~

ATOMIC MISSILE THAT THEORETICALLY CLOSED THE WATERWAY TO SHIPPING FOR AT LEAST TWO MONTHS BY DESTROYING A VITAL LOCK CHAMBER.

THE MOCK MISSILE WAS JUDGED TO HAVE STRUCK THE MIRAFLORES LOCK 15 MINUTES AFTER THE ALERT SOUNDED. THE INSTALLATIONS IN THE AREA WERE ASSESSED AS DESTROYED, FOUR SHIPS THEORETICALLY SUNK AND FOUR MORE DAMAGED

CIVILIAN COMMUNITIES IN THE CANAL ZONE JOINED IN THE EXERCISE BUT THE CAPITAL DID NOT PARTICIPATE.

IN ALASKA, THE NATION'S NORTHWESTERN OUTPOST, ANCHORAGE, FAIRBANKS AND JUNEAU WERE THEORETICALLY DESTROYED, WITH AIR AND ARMY BASES HARD HIT.

SC950PED

1957

A94WX

(620) SECOND NIGHT LEAD OPERATION ALERT

BY WARREN ROGERS JR

NEWSPOINT, OPERATION ALERT, JULY 12 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER LED A MOCK EXODUS FROM AMERICA'S CITIES TODAY TO FLEE A HYPOTHETICAL HAIL OF H-BOMBS DROPPED BY "ENEMY" AIRCRAFT STREAKING IN ACROSS THE NORTH POLE.

IT WAS THE SIREN-SCREAMING PHASE OF THE FOURTH ANNUAL CONTINENT-WIDE CIVIL DEFENSE DRILL, OPERATION ALERT 1957.

EISENHOWER CLIMBED LEISURELY INTO HIS HELICOPTER ON THE WHITE HOUSE LAWN AT 2:09 P.M. (EDT). TRAILED BY SEVEN OTHER HELICOPTERS BEARING 20 AIDES AND NEWSMEN, HE WAS DELIVERED SHORTLY TO A SECRET MOUNTAINTOP HIDEAWAY. THE FIRST PRESIDENT EVER TO TAKE A HELICOPTER RIDE, HE LABELED IT "VERY NICE."

FROM THAT "SAFE" VANTAGE HE THEORETICALLY TOOK CHARGE OF A NATION SUPPOSEDLY STAGGERED BY UNPRECEDENTED NUCLEAR DESTRUCTION.

AT THIS SECRET NEWS CENTER WITHIN 200 MILES OF WASHINGTON, WORD OF THE MOCK DEVASTATION TRICKLED THROUGH A COMMUNICATIONS SYSTEM WHICH OFTEN LAGGED FOUR HOURS BEHIND THE EVENTS IT REPORTED.

THE DRILL STARTED AT 12 NOON (EDT) WHEN WORD WAS FLASHED THAT SUPERSONIC H-BOMBERS THEORETICALLY WERE BEARING DOWN ON THE UNITED STATES IN TWIN PRONGS--ONE ACROSS ALASKA AIMED AT AMERICA'S MIDWEST, THE OTHER ACROSS EASTERN CANADA POINTED AT NEW ENGLAND. 9:45

SOME 200 POTENTIAL TARGET CITIES WERE ALERTED. BY NIGHTFALL, WELL OVER 100 OF THEM WERE ASSUMED TO HAVE BEEN LASHED BY NUCLEAR BOMBS, WITH CASUALTIES RUNNING INTO THE TENS OF MILLIONS.

BY ~~8:15~~ P.M. (EDT) OFFICIALS AT THIS NEWS CENTER COULD ANNOUNCE THEIR COMMUNICATIONS SYSTEM HAD CONFIRMED ~~87~~ 97 CITIES STRUCK BY MOCK RAIDS. ANOTHER 16 REPORTED HIT, INCLUDING NEW YORK, HAD NOT YET BEEN OFFICIALLY CONFIRMED UP TO THAT TIME.

AS A DRILL, IT APPARENTLY LEFT MUCH TO BE DESIRED, ALTHOUGH OFFICIALS WEREN'T SAYING ANYTHING RIGHT AWAY. IN NEW YORK, A MODEL OF COOPERATION LAST YEAR, POLICE HAD TO THREATEN SOME CITIZENS WITH ARREST BEFORE THEY COULD GET THEM OFF THE STREETS. THERE WERE SIMILAR STORIES OF DESULTORY RESPONSE ELSEWHERE.

30.24- 13973

HERE--STRICTLY SIMULATED, WERE SOME OF THE EARLY REPORTS OF DEVASTATION:

WASHINGTON, D.C., BLASTED AT 3:22 P.M. (EDT) BY 5-MEGATON H-BOMB WHICH FELL IN THE UNION STATION AREA.

COLORADO SPRINGS, COLO., SITE OF THE CONTINENTAL AIR DEFENSE COMMAND, REPORTED "TOTALLY DESTROYED BY H-BOMB ATTACK OF UNDISCLOSED CALIBER;" EAST DENVER SMASHED BY 5-MEGATON H-BOMB AT 4 P.M. (EDT) AFTER 75 PERCENT OF DENVER'S POPULATION WAS EVACUATED.

ELLSWORTH AIR FORCE BASE, S.D., "DESTROYED" AND RAPID CITY, S.D., "HIT" BY H-BOMBS.

PUERTO RICO'S RAMEY AIR FORCE BASE AT SAN JUAN AND THE NAVAL BASE AT ROOSEVELT ROADS HIT BY NUCLEAR WEAPONS OF UNDETERMINED SIZE; A 30-KILOTON ATOMIC MISSILE STRUCK ST. CROIX IN THE VIRGIN ISLANDS AT 2:18 P.M. (EDT).

DALLAS HIT AT 4:08 P.M. (EDT) BY A 100-KILOTON BOMB DAMAGING A 69-MILE SQUARE AREA IN THE HEART OF THE CITY; A BOMB OF SIMILAR SIZE STRUCK NEARBY CARSWELL AIR FORCE BASE A MINUTE LATER.

LOS ANGELES AND SAN FRANCISCO BLASTED BY BIG BOMBS AT 4:11 P.M. (EDT) AND 3:33 P.M. (EDT) RESPECTIVELY.

BOSTON HIT BY A 5-MEGATON GROUND BURST NEAR LOGAN AIRPORT AFTER THE CITY'S HYPOTHETICAL EVACUATION WAS 90 PER CENT COMPLETED; PORTSMOUTH, N.H., AND AUGUSTA, ME., ALSO BOMBED.

SCOTT FIELD, ILL.: ST. JOSEPH, MO.; LAWRENCE, KAN.; OKLAHOMA CITY; EAST ST. LOUIS, ILL.; TULSA, OKLA., AND PUEBLO, COLO., BLASTED BY GROUND BURSTS SHORTLY AFTER 3 P.M. (EDT).

WILMINGTON, DEL.; PROVIDENCE, R.I.; SCHENECTADY, N.Y.; ALBANY, N.Y.; ROME, N.Y., AND PRESQUE ISLE, ME., STRUCK BY GROUND AND AIR BURSTS SHORTLY AFTER 3 P.M. (EDT).

MONTPELIER, VT., AND PORTSMOUTH AND MANCHESTER, N.H., HIT ABOUT THE SAME TIME.

BALTIMORE SMASHED BY A BIG H-BOMB AND A SMALLER ONE AT 3:45 P.M. (EDT).

GREENSBORO, N.C., STRUCK BY A 20-KILOTON MISSILE APPARENTLY LAUNCHED FROM A SUBMARINE OFF THE ATLANTIC COAST ABOUT 2:45 P.M. (EDT).

PITTSBURGH HIT BY TWO BOMBS, ALTOONA AND PHILADELPHIA AND THE AIR BASE NEAR MIDDLETOWN, PA., BY ONE EACH.

DES MOINES, IOWA, THEORETICALLY WIPED OFF THE MAP BY A GROUND BURST AT 1:43 P.M. (EDT).

SEATTLE, WASH., SMASHED BY A "LARGE" AIR BURST AT 2 P.M. (EDT).

COUNCIL BLUFFS, IOWA, HIT BY A 5-MEGATON H-BOMB.

CHICAGO WAS SUBJECTED TO CHEMICAL WARFARE. TWO 3,000 POUND NERVE GAS BOMBS WERE CONSIDERED TO HAVE BURST OVER THE CITY, EXPELLING AN ODORLESS, TASTELESS GAS THAT KILLS IN SECONDS. THE ONLY DEFENSE, OFFICLA SAID, WAS A GAS MARK OR A QUICK INJECTION OF ATROPENE.

ROANOKE, VA., REPORTED A MOCK MYSTERY. A SUITCASE CONTAINING A MOCK ATOMIC BOMB WAS CONSIDERED TO HAVE BEEN FOUND AND DISARMED. THE SIMULATED CULPRIT GOT AWAY.

OAK RIDE, TENN., ATOMIC CENTER HIT BY "LARGE SIMULATED GROUND BURST FROM A NUCLEAR WEAPON." OTHER SOUTHERN CITIES STRUCK: LOUISVILLE KY.; TALLAHASSEE, FLA.; BIRMINGHAM AND PHENIX (CQ) CITY, ALA.; GREENVILLE, S.C., AND ATLANTA, MACON, COLUMBUS, SAVANNAH AND ALBANY (TURNER AIR FORCE BASE) IN GEORGIA--ALL AFTER CIVILIAN EVACUATIONS.

SCATTERED REPORTS: KENOSHA AND MADISON, WIS.; OMAHA, NEBR.; DULUTH, FORD DAM AND WADENA IN MINNESOTA; MINOT, N.D.; TOLEDO OHIO; GREAT FALLS, MONT.; HILL AIR FORCE BASE, UTAH, AND PHOENIX, ARIZ.

AT THIS SECRET NEWS CENTER 48 MINUTES ELAPSED BEFORE OFFICIALS FLASHED WORD TO WAITING REPORTERS ON WHAT KIND OF ATTACK WAS BEING SIMULATED.

THE DELAY WAS THE FIRST SNAFU. IT WAS PROMPTLY, IF REDFACEDLY, EXPLAINED:

THE ALERT WAS SOUNDED PROMPTLY TO CIVIL DEFENSE UNITS AROUND THE COUNTRY. BUT NOBODY REMEMBERED TO TELL THE INFORMATION OFFICERS TO NOTIFY NEWSMEN. CONSEQUENTLY IT WAS 42 MINUTES BEFORE THE START OF THE ATTACK WAS SIGNALLED, AND 48 MINUTES BEFORE IT WAS DESCRIBED AS AN AIR STRIKE ACROSS ALASKA AND CANADA.

ATO AVOID REPEATING THE BONER, INFORMATION OFFICERS WERE ORDERED TO RELAY DATA PROMPTLY FROM THE NATIONAL AIR WARNING SYSTEM (CAPS N,A,W,S) WITHOUT WAITING TO BE TOLD.

ER&CZ643PED

A93WX

(400) NIGHT LEAD IKE-ALERT

BY MARVIN L. ARROWSMITH

EMERGENCY WHITE HOUSE, OPERATION ALERT, JULY 12 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER PUT THE UNITED STATES ON AN IMAGINARY NATIONAL EMERGENCY BASIS TODAY AFTER "FLEEING" TO THIS SECRET COMMAND HEADQUARTERS JUST AHEAD OF A "DEVASTATING" MOCK H-BOMB ATTACK ON WASHINGTON.

EISENHOWER WAS JOINED HERE BY FOUR OTHER MEMBERS OF HIS FAMILY WHO FLED THE SIMULATED ATTACK -- HIS WIFE AND THREE OF THEIR FOUR SMALL GRANDCHILDREN. MRS. EISENHOWER AND THE YOUNGSTERS CAME BY CAR.

THE PRESIDENT SCURRIED AWAY FROM THE CAPITAL BY HELICOPTER AT 2:09 P.M. (EDT). USING HIS MUCH PUBLICIZED NEW "WHIRLYBIRD" FOR THE FIRST TIME, HE TOOK OFF FROM THE WHITE HOUSE SOUTH LAWN AND LANDED IN MID-AFTERNOON IN THIS MOUNTAINOUS, WOODED AREA.

THE PRECISE LOCATION OF THIS CENTER, WHICH MIGHT BE USED BY EISENHOWER IN THE EVENT OF ACTUAL WAR, IS A SECRET. BUT IT CAN BE SAID IT IS SITUATED WITHIN 200 MILES OF WASHINGTON.

SHORTLY AFTER HIS SMALL BLUE AND WHITE HELICOPTER PUT DOWN HERE THE PRESIDENT WAS ADVISED THAT THE CAPITAL'S UNION RAILROAD STATION AREA HAD BEEN HIT AFTER HE LEFT WASHINGTON BY A MOCK FIVE MEGATON HYDROGEN BOMB. THAT'S DESTRUCTIVE POWER THE EQUIVALENT OF FIVE MILLION TONS OF TNT.

EISENHOWER ALSO GOT WORD THAT IMAGINARY 20-KILOTON ATOMIC BOMBS HAD LAID WASTE ANDREWS AIR FORCE BASE IN NEARBY MARYLAND, AND BIG RAIL YARDS IN ARLINGTON, VA., ACROSS THE POTOMAC RIVER FROM THE CAPITAL. A-BOMBS OF THAT SIZE HAVE THE EQUIVALENT OF 20,000 TONS OF TNT AND ARE THE SIZE OF THE ONE DROPPED ON HIROSHIMA DURING WORLD WAR II.

AFTER AN EVALUATION CONFERENCE WITH KEY AIDES AT THIS COMMAND CENTER, THE PRESIDENT PUT INTO EFFECT AN IMAGINARY ORDER PUTTING THE NATION ON AN "UNDER ATTACK" NATIONAL EMERGENCY BASIS.

AT THE MOMENT HE DID SO WASHINGTON WAS UNDER A "RED," OR "ATTACK IMMINENT" ALERT, AND EISENHOWER HAD BEEN INFORMED OF SIMULATED ATTACKS ON CITIES IN THE NORTHEASTERN AND NORTHWESTERN SECTIONS OF THE COUNTRY.

EARLIER IN THE DAY, BEFORE LEAVING WASHINGTON, HE HAD PROCLAIMED A MAKE-BELIEVE "THREAT OF INVASION." JAMES C. HAGERTY, WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY, SAID THE MOCK ORDER ISSUED HERE WENT A STEP FURTHER BY DECLARING AN ENEMY ATTACK ACTUALLY HAD BEEN LAUNCHED.

THE PRESIDENT, A STAFF OF 20 KEY WHITE HOUSE AIDES AND 16 NEWSMEN WERE AIRLIFTED HERE IN A FLEET OF EIGHT HELICOPTERS.

IN HER AUTO DRIVE FROM WASHINGTON, MRS. EISENHOWER WAS ACCOMPANIED BY DAVID EISENHOWER, 9; BARBARA ANNE, 8; AND SUSAN, 4. THEY ARE THE CHILDREN OF MAJ. AND MRS. JOHN EISENHOWER, WHO NOW LIVE IN ALEXANDRIA, VA., JUST A FEW MILES FROM THE WHITE HOUSE.

THE YOUNGEST OF THE GRANDCHILDREN, 18-MONTH-OLD MARY JEAN, REMAINED AT HOME WITH HER PARENTS.

CZ&RZ829PED

A18WX (BJT)
AMS BUDGET (550)
NIGHT LEAD NUCLEAR

BY ELTON C. FAY

WASHINGTON, JULY 12 (AP)-THE GOVERNMENT MODERNIZED ITS SEVEN-YEAR-OLD HANDBOOK ON NUCLEAR WEAPONS TODAY, TELLING OF THE VAST DEVASTATION THAT COULD BE WREAKED BY NEWER, BIGGER EXPLOSIVES.

THE VOLUME, "THE EFFECTS OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS," WAS ISSUED BY THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT AND ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION.

IT PRESENTS THE NEW LOOK IN TERMS OF H-BOMBS OF 20 MILLION TONS OF ENERGY BECAUSE "IT IS NO LONGER POSSIBLE TO DESCRIBE EFFECTS IN TERMS OF A SINGLE NOMINAL BOMB" OF ONLY 20,000 TONS FORCE. THE LATTER WAS THE FORCE OF THE ATOM BOMBS DROPPED ON JAPAN IN 1945.

THE GUIDEBOOK REITERATES THE GOVERNMENT'S INSISTENCE THAT THERE IS NO DANGER OF WORLDWIDE CONTAMINATION FROM THE POISONOUS BY-PRODUCTS OF NUCLEAR BOMBS IF TESTING CONTINUES AT THE PRESENT RATE. AND IT RAISES THE QUESTION OF WHETHER EVEN NUCLEAR WARFARE WOULD BOOST THE QUANTITY OF THE CANCER-CAUSING STRONTIUM 90 TO A DANGEROUS LEVEL.

HOWEVER, THE BOOK, WRITTEN SEVERAL MONTHS AGO, CONTAINS NO DIRECT REFERENCE TO THE QUESTION OF "CLEAN" NUCLEAR BOMBS. PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS SAID THAT THE BIG BOMBS NOW ARE ABOUT 96 PER CENT CLEANER THAN THE FIRST "DIRTY" BOMBS AND THAT NUCLEAR PHYSICISTS EXPECT TO MAKE THEM ENTIRELY CLEAN WITHIN THE NEXT FEW YEARS IF TESTS CAN BE CONTINUED.

THE 1957 GUIDEBOOK SETS FORTH SCALED-UP MEASUREMENTS OF THE VAST IMPACT IN BLAST, HEAT, INSTANTANEOUS RADIATION AND LINGERING FALLOUT OF THE NEW THERMONUCLEAR WEAPONS. IT PRESENTS FORMULAS FOR FIGURING THE RESULTS OF TRULY GIANT, BUT APPARENTLY STILL UNPRODUCED WEAPONS. SECRETARY OF DEFENSE CHARLES E. WILSON AND AEC CHAIRMAN LEWIS A. STRAUSS SAY IN A FORWORD:

"THE EFFECTS INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS CALCULATED FOR YIELDS UP TO 20 MEGATONS (20 MILLION TONS) AND THE SCALING LAWS FOR HYPOTHETICALLY EXTENDING THE CALCULATIONS BEYOND THIS LIMIT ARE GIVEN. THE FIGURE OF 20 MEGATONS, HOWEVER, IS NOT TO BE TAKEN AS AN INDICATION OF CAPABILITIES OR DEVELOPMENTS."

THE OFFICIAL VOLUME ALSO CARRIES SOME HINTS OF IMPROVED METHODS IN H-BOMB DESIGN AND PRESENTS SOME REVISED IDEAS ABOUT VARIED FORMS OF NUCLEAR WARFARE. AMONG THEM THESE:

1. THE "MATCH" WHICH IGNITES A HYDROGEN BOMB MAY NOW BE OF MUCH LOWER HEAT THAN GENERALLY BELIEVED PREVIOUSLY. THE BOOK SAYS THAT "IN ORDER TO MAKE THE NUCLEAR FUSION REACTIONS TAKE PLACE, TEMPERATURES OF THE ORDER OF A MILLION DEGREES ARE NECESSARY." BEFORE THIS, THE AEC HAD SPOKEN IN TERMS OF SEVERAL MILLION DEGREES AND THE LOWEST UNOFFICIAL ESTIMATE HAD BEEN ABOUT 4 1/2 MILLION. THESE TEMPERATURES ARE NOW PRODUCED BY A FISSION EXPLOSION OF AN A-BOMB. THERE HAVE BEEN REPORTS THAT THE AMOUNT OF FISSIONABLE MATERIAL NEEDED AS A TRIGGER FOR THE H-BOMB IS BEING STEADILY REDUCED, WHILE EFFORTS TO PRODUCE THE REQUIRED HEAT THROUGH OTHER MEANS ARE BEING PRESSED.

2. THE PROLONGED BLAST WAVE FROM A MEGATON EXPLOSION OF AN H-BOMB IMPARTS A MUCH MORE DESTRUCTIVE FORCE THAN THE QUICK, SHARP BLAST OF AN A-BOMB. A NOMINAL, 20-KILOTON (20,000-TON) A-BOMB PRODUCES A COMPRESSION WAVE WHICH LASTS FOR ONLY ABOUT ONE-HALF TO ONE SECOND; EVEN A SMALL H-BOMB OF ONE MEGATON PRODUCES A COMPRESSIVE BLAST ENDURING TWO TO FOUR SECONDS, LITERALLY SHOVING OVER STRUCTURES WHICH OTHERWISE MIGHT MERELY BE SHAKEN BY A SHORT COMPRESSION WAVE.

3. THE AREA OF DAMAGE WITH A NOMINAL BOMB, LIKE THOSE DESCRIBED IN THE 1950 HANDBOOK, WAS A MERE "SEVERAL SQUARE MILES." BUT "WITH WEAPONS IN THE MEGATON RANGE, THE DAMAGED REGION MAY COVER A HUNDRED OR MORE SQUARE MILES."

4. EVEN A SMALL, ONE-MEGATON H-BOMB IF DROPPED FROM THE AIR TO PENETRATE INTO THE GROUND FOR A DISTANCE OF 50 FEET BEFORE EXPLODING WOULD PRODUCE A CRATER 190 FEET DEEP AND NEARLY 1,400 FEET ACROSS. EVERYTHING IN THE ZONE OF THE CRATER WOULD BE DESTROYED INSTANTLY. THE MILLIONS OF TONS OF EARTH THROWN OUT WOULD BE CONTAMINATED WITH DEADLY RADIOACTIVITY.

WER330PED

A50WX (BOMB PIX)
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 AM EST FRIDAY JULY 12
(550) H-BOMB POTENTIAL

BY FRANK CAREY

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JULY 12 (AP)-THE GOVERNMENT TODAY RELEASED THE FIRST COMPREHENSIVE PICTURE OF THE SPRAWLING DEVASTATION WHICH MIGHT OCCUR FROM AN ENEMY ATTACK WITH SUPER HYDROGEN WEAPONS.

THE ISSUANCE OF A BULKY HANDBOOK ENTITLED "THE EFFECTS OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS" COINCIDED WITH THE BEGINNING OF OPERATION ALERT 1957--THE FOURTH NATIONWIDE CIVIL DEFENSE EXERCISE WHICH INCLUDES MOCK NUCLEAR ATTACKS ON U. S. CITIES.

THE 579-PAGE BOOK, ISSUED BY THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT AND THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC), DETAILS THE BLAST, HEAT AND RADIATION EFFECTS OF HIGH-YIELD BOMBS RANGING UP TO 20 MEGATONS--THE POWER OF 20 MILLION TONS OF TNT AND A THOUSAND TIMES MORE POWERFUL THAN THE ATOM BOMBS DROPPED ON JAPAN IN 1945.

IN A FOREWARD, SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON AND AEC CHAIRMAN LEWIS STRAUSS SAID REFERENCES TO A 20 MEGATON DEVICE SHOULD "NOT BE TAKEN AS AN INDICATION OF CAPABILITIES OR DEVELOPMENTS."

IN THE FREQUENTLY TECHNICAL BOOK, NO MENTION IS MADE OF DEVELOPMENTS TOWARD THE PRODUCTION OF "CLEAN" H-BOMBS, THOSE FREE OF RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT.

IN FACT, A SECTION OF THE BOOK DEALS WITH POSSIBILITIES OF USING FALLOUT FROM HIGH-YIELD HYDROGEN WEAPONS AS AN OFFENSIVE WEAPON IN WARTIME--APPARENTLY TO PROVIDE CIVIL DEFENSE PERSONNEL WITH INFORMATION ON THE WORST POSSIBLE CONDITIONS WHICH MIGHT BE FACED IN AN ATTACK, INCLUDING USE OF THE "DIRTIEST" OF BOMBS FROM THE RADIOACTIVE STANDPOINT.

THE VOLUME BRINGS INTO SHARP FOCUS THE BLAST AND BURNING EFFECTS WHICH HAVE RECEIVED LITTLE EMPHASIS IN THE RECENT DEBATE OVER HAZARDS OF FALLOUT.

FOR EXAMPLE, IT SAID THAT IN THE AERIAL DETONATION OF A 20 MEGATON BOMB THERE WOULD BE THESE EFFECTS:

1. WOOD FRAME HOUSES WOULD BE ALMOST COMPLETELY DESTROYED OUT TO ABOUT 12 MILES IN ALL DIRECTIONS FROM THE POINT OF THE BLAST, AND THERE WOULD BE SOME DAMAGE TO SUCH BUILDINGS OUT TO 20 MILES.

2. PEOPLE COULD SUFFER THIRD DEGREE BURNS OUT TO NEARLY 30 MILES IN ALL DIRECTIONS FROM THE HEAT FLASH OF THE BOMB, AND FIRST DEGREE BURNS OUT TO NEARLY 50 MILES.

THE REPORT OFFERED NO ESTIMATE OF THE TOTAL CASUALTIES THAT WOULD RESULT FROM SUCH AN EXPLOSION, BUT IT RECALLED THAT AT HIROSHIMA, OUT OF A TOTAL POPULATION OF 255,000, 70,000 WERE KILLED AND MISSING, AND ANOTHER 70,000 INJURED.

AT HIROSHIMA, THE AREA OF TOTAL DESTRUCTION WAS 4.7 SQUARE MILES, FROM A BOMB HAVING THE EXPLOSIVE EQUIVALENT OF 20,000 TONS OF TNT.

WITH WEAPONS IN THE MEGATON RANGE, THE REPORT SAID, "THE DAMAGED REGION MAY COVER A HUNDRED OR MORE SQUARE MILES."

THE REPORT IMPLIED, HOWEVER, THAT CASUALTIES OF THE HIROSHIMA ORDER COULD BE CUT DOWN BY PREPAREDNESS.

ON THE SUBJECT OF FALLOUT, THE BOOK RECALLED THAT IN THE EXPLOSION OF A HIGH-YIELD BOMB NEAR THE EARTH'S SURFACE AT BIKINI IN 1954, "A TOTAL AREA OF OVER 7,000 SQUARE MILES WAS CONTAMINATED TO SUCH AN EXTENT THAT SURVIVAL MIGHT HAVE DEPENDED UPON EVACUATION OF THE AREA OR TAKING PROTECTIVE MEASURES."

THE BOOK INDICATED THERE WOULD BE NO IMMEDIATE HAZARD FROM FALLOUT OF BOMBS DETONATED SUFFICIENTLY HIGH IN THE AIR, BUT NOTED THAT EVEN

IN AN AIR-BURST BOMB THERE WOULD BE "IMMEDIATE" RADIATION WHICH COULD BE LETHAL.

IN THE CASE OF A 20 MEGATON BOMB, FOR EXAMPLE, INITIAL RADIATION FROM THE BLAST WOULD KILL VIRTUALLY EVERY EXPOSED PERSON OUT TO A DISTANCE OF 2 1/2 MILES FROM THE POINT OF AN AIR BLAST, THE BOOK SAID.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 AM EST FRIDAY JULY 12
GG648AED

AP128
(500)
NIGHT LEAD B & K
BY RICHARD KASISCHKE

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, JULY 12 (AP)-NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV AND PREMIER BULGANIN LAUNCHED A THREE-DAY TOUR OF THE CZECH PROVINCES TODAY. THEIR FIRST STOP WAS IN BRATISLAVA, WHERE KHRUSHCHEV CALLED UPON THE RESTIVE SLOVAKS TO COOPERATE WITH THE RED REGIME IN PRAGUE.

NO WESTERN REPORTERS WERE PERMITTED TO ACCOMPANY THE SOVIET LEADERS ON THEIR "GOODWILL" TOUR INTO THE COUNTRY. BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV ARE EXPECTED TO RETURN TO PRAGUE ON SUNDAY.

PRAGUE RADIO REPORTED ON THEIR ARRIVAL IN BRATISLAVA, WHERE THEY WERE WELCOMED BY KAROL BACILEK, FIRST SECRETARY OF THE SLOVAK COMMUNIST PARTY.

BACILEK PLEDGED COMPLETE LOYALTY TO THE SOVIET LEADERS AND HAILED KHURSHCHEV FOR THE PURGING OF THE "ANTI-PARTY" GROUP IN THE KREMLIN LED BY GEORGI MALENKOV, V.J. MOLOTOV AND LAZAR KAGANOVICH.

THERE HAD BEEN REPORTS BACILEK MIGHT BE IN DISFAVOR AND FEUDING WITH THE CZECHS BECAUSE HE AHD FAILED TO APPEAR IN PRAGUE, FOR THE WEDNESDAY AND THURSDAY CONFERENCES WITH THE MOSCOW CHIEFS. INQUIRIES BROUGHT THE OFFICIAL REPLY HE WAS NOT WELL. BUT BACILEK APPEARED IN GOOD HEALTHY VOICE TODAY.

BACILEK HAS BEEN REPORTED AT ODDS WITH THE PRAGUE COMMUNIST CHIEFS OVER SLOVAKKIA'S PERSISTENT DEMAND FOR AUTONOMY WITHIN THE CZECHOSLOVAK STATE -- A STATUS WHICH THE SLOVAKS HAD DURING THE GERMAN OCCUPATION OF WORLD WAR II. THE STAUNCHLY INDEPENDENT AND PREDOMINANTLY CATHOLIC SLOVAKS STILL NURSE RESENTMENT AGAINST CZECHS WHO CONTROL THE COUNTRY AND MONOPOLIZE THE GOVERNMENT JOBS FROM PRAGUE.

IT WAS BELIEVED KHRUSHCHEV AND BULGANIN CHOSE BRATISLAVA FOR THE FIRST STOP IN ORDER TO APPEASE THE SLOVAKS AND TRY TO GET THEM WORKING IN CLOSER HARMONY WITH PRAGUE.

IN HIS SPEECH AT BRATISLAVA, KHRUSHCHEV URGED THE SLOVAKS "TO RECOGNIZE THE BROTHERLY AID OF THE CZECHS."

"SLOVAKIA WAS A POOR COUNTRY AND RANKED AMONG THE MOST BACKWARD IN EUROPE, FORCING MANY SLOVAKS TO LEAVE THEIR HOMES IN ORDER TO SEEK THEIR BREAD ABROAD" HE SAID. HE ASSERTED THE COMMUNIST REGIME HAD BROUGHT ABOUT A FAST CHANGE IN THIS RESPECT.

WITH THE SETTING UP OF NEW FACTORIES AND THE MODERNIZATION OF SLOVAKIA'S AGRICULTURE THE WAY TO A BETTER LIFE HAS BEEN PAVED, HE ADDI

KHRUSHCHEV URGED BOTH SLOVAKS AND CZECHS TO COLLABORATE IN THE SPIRIT OF FRIENDSHIP.

TURNING TO INTERNATIONAL MATTERS, KHRUSHCHEV ACCUSED THE WESTERN POWERS OF HAMPERING THE LONDON DISARMAMENT TALKS BY "TYING THEM UP WITH THE ENTIRELY SEPARATE QUESTION OF THE REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY."

KHRUSHCHEV WAS FREQUENTLY INTERRUPTED BY APPLAUSE, ALTHOUGH HIS SPEECH WAS NOT TRANSLATED INTO SLOVAK. HE DECLARED:

"RELATIONS BETWEEN SOCIALIST COUNTRIES ARE BASED ON THE PRINCIPLES OF FULL EQUALITY AND SOVEREIGNTY.

"THE IMPERIALISTS SHAMELESSLY TRY TO REPRESENT THEMSELVES AS THE LIBERATORS OF EUROPE. BUT TODAY THEY ARM THE GERMAN MILITARISTS WITH ATOMIC BOMBS. HITLERITE GENERALS TODAY SERVE ON THE WEST GERMAN ARMY--GENERALS WHO EXECUTED THOUSANDS OF CZECHS, SLOVAKS, UKRAINIANS AND RUSSIANS.

"THE WESTERN POLITICIANS TIE UP THE REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY WITH THE QUESTION OF DISARMAMENT AND BANNING OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS. NOW THESE ARE TWO SEPARATE AND DISTINCT QUESTIONS. DISARMAMENT CONCERNS ALL PEOPLES OF THE WORLD WHILE THE REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY IS FOREMOST THE PROBLEM OF THE GERMAN PEOPLE ALONE."

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A21
(630) PMS BUDGET
KHRUSHCHEV
BY HAROLD K. MILKS

PRAGUE, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, JULY 12 (AP)-NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV LAST NIGHT PROPOSED A MARRIAGE OF CONVENIENCE BETWEEN THE COMMUNIST AND CAPITALIST WORLDS TO AVERT WAR.

HE ALSO CLAIMED YUGOSLAVIA AS A LOYAL MEMBER OF THE SOCIALIST (COMMUNIST) CAMP.

THE STOCKY SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF PUT FORWARD HIS SUGGESTION OF MARRIAGE WITHOUT LOVE IN THE GLITTERING BALLROOMS OF PRAGUE'S 14TH CENTURY HRADCANY (PRONOUNCED RUD-CHUNNY) CASTLE, ONCE THE HOME OF BOHEMIA'S KINGS.

TURNING TO THE ENVOYS OF CAPITALIST COUNTRIES ATTENDING THE RECEPTION GIVEN BY CZECH PRESIDENT ANTONIN SAPOTOCKY FOR THE KREMLIN LEADERS, KHRUSHCHEV SAID CAPITALISTS DO NOT LIKE THE COMMUNIST SYSTEM "BUT I LIKE IT."

"BUT THERE ARE MANY CASES," KHRUSHCHEV CONTINUED, "OF PEOPLE NOT IN LOVE GETTING MARRIED. THEY GET ALONG VERY WELL WITHOUT LOVE BUT WITH UNDERSTANDING.

"LET'S TRY IT. LET US COMPETE AND SEE WHO IS BETTER, BUT LET US DO IT PEACEFULLY."

STILL AIMING HIS WORDS AT THE WESTERN DIPLOMATS AMONG THE MORE THAN 1,000 GUESTS, KHRUSHCHEV SAID:

"I KNOW YOU DON, LIKE OUR SYSTEM BUT WE WERE NOT BORN WITH CHURCH BELLS RINGING BUT WITH THE SOUND OF GUNSHOTS. LET US STOP CONSIDERING EACH OTHER AS ENEMIES AND TRY AND GET ON. I BELIEVE THERE IS NO OTHER WAY."

KHRUSHCHEV BOASTED THAT SOVIET RELATIONS WITH THIS COMMUNIST NATION ARE SO GOOD THEY CANNOT BE IMPROVED UPON.

"BUT WE WANT IMPROVED RELATIONS WITH OTHER COUNTRIES--WITH THE UNITED STATES," HE SAID. "THE UNITED STATES IS A STRONG AND BIG COUNTRY. WE ALSO THINK THAT WE ARE NOT A SMALL, WEAK COUNTRY. I THINK WE CAN BE CONSIDERED EQUALS."

HE SAID THE SOVIET UNION WANTED AN END TO THE ARMS RACE BECAUSE "WITH MODERN DEVELOPMENTS OF ARMS THIS RACE COULD BECOME CATASTROPHIC."

"EITHER WE FIGHT FOR PEACE OR WE HAVE WAR," THE KREMLIN LEADER ASSERTED. "WE MUST MOBILIZE ALL OUR EFFORTS AND ALL NATIOONS FOR PEACE."

LATER HE APPEALED FOR COMPLETE UNITY OF ALL COMMUNIST COUNTRIES, SAYING:

"8 KNOW YUGOSLAVIA DOESN'T LIKE THE WORD CAMP. THEY PREFER SOMETHING LIKE COMMUNITY. BUT YUGOSLAVIA IS A SOCIALIST STATE. ARE THERE TWO SOCIALISMS OR ONE? THAT QUESTION HAS BEEN RAISED ON SEVERAL OCCASIONS.

"WE WANT TO STRENGTHEN THE SOCIALIST CAMP, NOT IN ANY AGGRESSIVE WAY BUT TO DEFEND PEACE. WE CAME HERE FOR THAT REASON."

KHRUSHCHEV TOOK TIME TO PRAISE CZECH PREMIER VILEM SIROKY, WHOM HE

HAD IGNORED IN EARLIER SPEECHES ON HIS CZECH TOUR WHILE LAVISHING PRAISE ON PRESIDENT ZAPOTOCKY AND CZECH COMMUNIST BOSS ANTONIN NOVOTNY.

HE ALSO TOLD A POLISH CORRESPONDENT: "OUR RELATIONS WITH PLAND ARE VERY GOOD NOW. WE HAD THAT EPISODE (LAST OCTOBER'S DEMAND BY THE POLES FOR GREATER INDEPENDENCE) BUT IT WAS LIKE A PIMPLE ON YOUR FACE. IT DISAPPEARED COMPLETELY AND LEFT NO TRACE."

SOVIET PRESS CHIEF L.F. ILYICHEV TOLD CORRESPONDENTS AT THE RECEPTION EX-FOREIGN MINISTER V.M. MOLOTOV, LAZAR KAGONOVICH AND DMITRI SHEPILOV, THREE OF THE FOUR KREMLIN LEADERS OUSTED BY KHRUSHCHEV LAST MONTH, "WON'T BE UNEMPLOYED." HE DECLINED TO SAY WHAT JOBS THEY WOULD BE GIVEN.

MOSCOW RADIO, IN AN ANNOUNCEMENT BEAMED OVERSEAS, HAS SAID THE OTHER PURGED LEADER, EX-PREMIER GEORGI MALENKOV, WOULD BECOME MANAGER OF A POWER STATION IN EAST KAZAKHSTAN. THT ANNOUNCEMENT HAD NOT BEEN DISTRIBUTED WITHIN THE SOVIET UNION BY LATE LAST NIGHT.

ASKED WHY, ILYICHEV SAID: "WE DON'T HIDE ANYTHING FROM OUR PEOPLE. BUT THEE ARE THOUSANDS OF SUCH TECHNICAL APPOINTMENTS EVERY WEEK."

IN MOSCOW, A FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID THE OUSTED KREMLIN LEADERS WOULD BE EMPLOYED BY THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT "ACCORDING TO THEIR PROFESSIONAL ABILITIES." THE STATEMENT WAS TAKEN AS CONFIRMING REPORTS THAT THE FOUR WILL NOT BE PUT ON TRIAL.

(THE MOSCOW CORRESPONDENT OF A DANISH COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER PREDICTED MOLOTOV WOULD GET A FOREIGN OFFICE POST, KAGANOVICH WOULD MANAGE A BUILDING MATERIALS PLANT, AND THAT SHEPILOV WOULD BECOME AN ECONOMICS PROFESSOR.)

KHRUSHCHEV AND PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN, WHO ARE IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA FOR A "GOODWILL" VISIT, LEFT PRAGUE TODAY FOR A THREE-DAY SWING THROUGH THE CZECH PROVINCES.

THE FIRST STOP ON THEIR TRIP WAS SCHEDULED TO BE AT BRATISLAVA, THE CAPITAL OF SLOVAKIA, WHERE THEY WERE TO SPEND THE DAY AND PRESUMABLY THE NIGHT.

A SECURITY BLANKET SO TIGHT THAT IT MUST HAVE ASTONISHED EVEN THE VISITING RUSSIANS HID ALL INFORMATION ON THEIR PLANS BEYOND TODAY.

WESTERN CORRESPONDENTS WERE AGAIN WARNED AGAINST ATTEMPTING TO FOLLOW THE KREMLIN VISITORS AND THEIR ESCORT OF TOP CZECH LEADERS. OFFICIALS MUTTERED ABOUT POSSIBLE EXPULSIONS OF THOSE WESTERN REPORTERS WHO CRASHED SOME OF YESTERDAY'S CEREMONIES. THE CZECH FOREIGN MINISTRY RELENTED SUFFICIENTLY TO INVITE FOUR AMERICAN CORRESPONDENTS TO LAST NIGHT'S PRESIDENTIAL RECEPTION IN ADDITIN TO FOUR FOREIGN RESIDENT CORRESPONDENTS HERE.

THE SOVIET LEADERS ARE SCHEDULED TO RETURN TO PRAGUE BY MONDAY AND THE SOVIET EMBZSSY WILL ENTERTAIN THEM AT A RECEPTION MONDAY NIGHT PRIOR TO THEIR DEPARTURE FOR HOME THE FOLLOWING DAY.

RUDE PRAVO, THE OFFICIAL CZECH COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER, TODAY PUBLISHED A CAREFULLY EDITED ACCOUNT OF KHRUSHCHEV'S SPEECH TO WORKERS OF A PRAGUE FACTORY YESTERDAY. RUDE PRAVO'S ACCOUNT OMITTED ALL HIS REFERENCES TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S CLEAN H-BOMB STATEMENT AS "A STUPID THING", HIS MENTION OF A PROBABLE MEETING WITH YUGOSLAVIA'S PRESIDENT TITO AND HIS REMARKS ON "NATIONAL COMMUNISM."

IT APPEARED THAT PRAGUE RADIO BROADCAST BY ERROR KHRUSHCHEV'S OFF THE CUFF REMARKS ON THE NECESSITY OF PERMITTING COMMUNISM TO DEVELOP IN THE VARIOUS NATIONS ACCORDING TO INDIVIDUAL PECULARITIES. KHRUSHCHEV MADE THOSE COMMENTS IN HIS USUAL INFORMAL MANNER AFTER FINISHING HIS FORMAL ADDRESS TO THE FACTORY WORKERS. HIS FREQUENT "DON'T WRITE THIS" ADMONITIONS TO COMMUNIST JOURNALISTS INDICATED HE HAD NOT INTENDED TO HAVE HIS AD LIB REMARKS BROADCAST AND THUS MADE AVAILABLE TO THE WEST.

DA&MJ903AED

A145 (220)

BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, JULY 12 (AP)-A BUDAPEST NEWSPAPER TODAY QUOTED SOVIET COMMUNIST LEADER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV AS SAYING HE HAD RECENTLY SEEN HUNGARIAN PREMIER JANOS KADAR. THEIR LAST OFFICIALLY REPORTED ENCOUNTER WAS IN MOSCOW LAST MARCH.

ON JULY 4 IT WAS ANNOUNCED THAT KADAR AND THREE TOP HUNGARIAN LEADERS HAD GONE ON SUMMER HOLIDAY. THERE WERE SOME REPORTS THEY WENT TO MOSCOW, BUT NO OFFICIAL WORD. PRESS SPOKESMEN AT THE FOREIGN MINISTRY AND THE PREMIER'S OFFICE DISCLAIMED ANY INFORMATION TODAY ON A RECENT KADAR-KHRUSHCHEV MEETING.

THE QUOTATION FROM KHRUSHCHEV APPEARED IN A STORY TELEPHONED FROM PRAGUE BY REPORTER LASZLO ENDRE LORANT TO THE AFTERNOON NEWSPAPER ESTI HIRLAP.

"I MET COMRADE KADAR RECENTLY AND I WAS GLAD TO SEE HIM IN GOOD HEALTH," KHRUSHCHEV WAS SAID TO HAVE TOLD THE CORRESPONDENT WITH A SMILE.

THE STORY QUOTED KHRUSHCHEV AS PRAISING HUNGARY'S ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL PROGRESS AS WELL AS THE WORK OF THE GOVERNMENT AND COMMUNIST PARTY, BOTH OF WHICH KADAR HEADS. ASKED ABOUT LAST FALL'S REVOLT, THE INTERVIEW QUOTED THE SOVIET LEADERS AS SAYING:

"WE ALSO DREW CERTAIN CONCLUSIONS FROM IT. THE THREE MOST IMPORTANT TASKS ARE: FIRST, REVOLUTIONARY VILIGANCE, SECOND, EVER-INCREASING UNITY IN THE COLLABORATION OF THE COUNTRIES OF THE SOCIALIST CAMP, AND THIRD, THE DEFINITIVE ELIMINATION OF SHORTCOMINGS AND FAULTS IN OUR WORK."

THE REPORTER SAID HE SPOKE TO KHRUSHCHEV AT A RECEPTION GIVEN IN HONOR OF THE SOVIET DELEGATION AT PRAGUE'S HRADCANY CASTLE LAST NIGHT.

KA137PED

A97

PRECEDE PARIS DAY

BUENOS AIRES, ARGENTINA, JULY 12 (AP)-A SPOKESMAN AT THE SOVIET EMBASSY LAUGHED OUT LOUD TODAY WHEN TOLD OF A REPORT THAT V.M. MOLOTOV HAD BEEN OFFERED THE JOB OF RUSSIAN AMBASSADOR TO ARGENTINA.

THE PARIS NEWSPAPER FRANCE SOIR SAID IT HAD LEARNED OF THE OFFER FROM "CERTAIN DIPLOMATIC SOURCE" IN PARIS. MOLOTOV WAS DEPOSED AS FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER AND EXPELLED FROM THE COMMUNIST PARTY'S RULING PRESIDIUM IN LAST WEEK'S PURGE.

THE EMBASSY SPOKESMAN SAID "IT'S ALL NEWS TO US." AMBASSADOR MIKHAIL KOSTYLEV, WHO ARRIVED HERE IN JANUARY, WAS NOT AVAILABLE FOR COMMENT. HIS ARRIVAL WAS ACCOMPANIED BY FISTFIGHTS IN THE STREETS BETWEEN COMMUNISTS AND ANTI-COMMUNISTS.

SC848PED

A135

PARIS, JULY 12 (AP)-THE NEWSPAPER FRANCE SOIR SAID TODAY IT HAD LEARNED FROM "CERTAIN DIPLOMATIC SOURCES" IN PARIS THAT V.M. MOLOTOV HAS BEEN OFFERED THE POST OF SOVIET AMBASSADOR TO ARGENTINA.

MOLOTOV, FORMER FOREIGN MINISTER, WAS EXPELLED LAST WEEK FROM THE RULING PRESIDIUM OF THE SOVIET UNION'S COMMUNIST PARTY AND RELIEVED OF HIS JOB AS A FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER.

MT1250PED

A73

WITH PRAGUE

LONDON, JULY 12 (AP)-MOSCOW RADIO SAID TODAY ANY LEADER WHO INTERFERES WITH THE SOVIET PEOPLE'S PROGRESS "TOWARDS A RICHER LIFE" AND THE "FIGHT FOR PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE" MUST BE "REMOVED."

THE ANONYMOUS COMMENTATOR ADDED THAT SUCH REMOVALS MUST BE ACCOMPLISHED BY "DEMOCRATIC AND OPEN METHODS, WITH THE PEOPLE AS

THE DECIDING FACTOR."
HE SAID THAT COURSE WAS FOLLOWED IN THE RECENT PURGE OF GEORGI MALENKOV, V.M. MOLOTOV, LAZAR KAGANOVICH AND DMITRI SHEPILOV.
THE BROADCAST SAID MALENKOV, IN HIS NEW JOB AS MANAGER OF A POWER STATION IN REMOTE UST KAMENOGORSK, "WILL HAVE A RICH OPPORTUNITY FOR EXPLOITING HIS ABILITIES."

HA823AED

A99
(250)
BY ROY ESSOYAN
MOSCOW, JULY 12 (AP)-FOREIGN CIRCLES HERE SPECULATED TODAY ON THE POSSIBILITY OF A HIGH LEVEL MEETING BETWEEN SOVIET AND YUGOSLAV COMMUNIST LEADERS IN AN ATTEMPT TO HEAL THE BREACH WHICH HAS KEPT THEM APART SINCE 1948.
(THIS DISPATCH WAS DELAYED BY SOVIET CENSORS AND PARTS OF IT WERE DELETED.)
THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER IZVESTIA, IN A MAJOR EDITORIAL, BLAMED THE SOVIET-YUGOSLAV RIFT ON FORMER FOREIGN MINISTER V. M. MOLOTOV. IT SUGGESTED THAT WITH MOLOTOV OUSTED FROM HIS PARTY AND GOVERNMENT POSITIONS, THE WAY FOR A NEW UNDERSTANDING MIGHT BE CLEARED. THE CHARGE AGAINST MOLOTOV REPEATS THE ACCUSATIONS AGAINST HIM IN THE SOVIET CENTRAL COMMITTEE, BUT THE TIMING SEEMED SIGNIFICANT.
"MOLOTOV WAS AGAINST NORMALIZATION OF RELATIONS WITH YUGOSLAVIA, DESPITE THE FACT THIS WOULD OPEN THE WAY TO FIRM AND FRIENDLY RELATIONS WITH THIS COUNTRY AND IMPROVE THE SITUATION IN THE BALKANS AND EASTERN EUROPE," THE EDITORIAL SAID.
IT ADDED THAT MOLOTOV'S "OPINIONS ON MANY MAJOR INTERNATIONAL ISSUES WERE BACKED BY LAZAR KAGANOVICH AND IN A NUMBER OF CASES BY GEORGI MALENKOV," THE TWO OUSTED DEPUTY PREMIERS.
"THESE RENEGADES OVERTLY AND COVERTLY RESISTED THE PRINCIPLE LAID DOWN BY THE PARTY ... THAT THERE EXIST DIFFERENT ROADS FOR TRANSITION TO SOCIALISM IN DIFFERENT COUNTRIES."
YUGOSLAV QUARTERS HERE EXPRESSED HOPE THAT THE BREACH CAUSED BY STALIN'S ATTACKS ON TITO MIGHT NOW BE ABOUT TO BE HEALED.
"THIS MEANS PEACE BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION AND YUGOSLAVIA," ONE YUGOSLAV HERE SAID WHEN HE READ THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE RESOLUTION OUSTING THE FORMER KREMLIN LEADERS.
YUGOSLAV AMBASSADOR VELJKO MICUNOVIC HAD A LONG TALK WITH FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER A.I. MIKOYAN HERE JULY 4, THE DAY AFTER THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE ANNOUNCEMENT. NEXT DAY HE REQUESTED AND RECEIVED AN INTERVIEW WITH SOVIET COMMUNIST BOSS N.S.KHRUSHCHEV. THE DAY AFTER THAT HE LEFT MOSCOW, APPARENTLY EN ROUTE TO BELGRADE.
FD1030AED

B4L (Q)
-17-
BY ARTHUR GAVSHON (270)
LONDON, JULY 12 (AP)-THE FOREIGN OFFICE TONIGHT MADE IT PLAIN FOR THE FIRST TIME THAT PRIME MINISTER NEHRU OF INDIA IS TRYING TO MEND BRITAIN'S BROKEN MONEY, TRADE AND POLITICAL TIES WITH EGYPT.
BUT A SPOKESMAN EMPHAIZED THAT THE INDIAN LEADER'S TALKS IN CAIRO WITH EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER WERE UNDERTAKEN AT HIS OWN INITIATIVE.
"MR. NEHRU WAS NOT INVITED TO MEDIATE BETWEEN HER MAJESTY'S GOVERNMENT AND EGYPT OR TO REPRESENT BRITISH VIEWS," THE SPOKESMAN ADDED.
NEHRU FLEW TO EGYPT THIS WEEK AFTER ATTENDING THE 10-DAY CONFERENCE OF BRITISH COMMONWEALTH PREMIERS. HE IS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE TOLD NASSER YESTERDAY THAT BRITISH-EGYPTIAN SETTLEMENT COULD BE NEGOTIATED ON THE FOLLOWING BASIS:
EGYPT SHOULD PAY THE FULL FACE VALUE OF BRITISH FIRMS NATIONALIZED BY THE CAIRO GOVERNMENT.
EGYPT SHOULD HAND BACK PRIVATE PROPERTY TAKEN OVER FROM INDIVIDUAL BRITONS WHO WERE FORCED TO LEAVE THE COUNTRY AFTER THE SUEZ HOSTILITIES.
EGYPT SHOULD ALLOW ENTRY TO ANY BRITONS WHO WISHED TO RETURN TO THE COUNTRY.
BRITAIN, IN RETURN, WOULD BE WILLING TO RELEASE EGYPT'S STERLING BALANCES WHICH HAVE BEEN BLOCKED HERE SINCE THE SUEZ CANAL WAS TAKEN OVER.
BRITAIN ALSO IS REPORTED WILLING TO NEGOTIATE WITH EGYPT ON RIVAL COMPENSATION CLAIMS. ON EGYPT'S SIDE THESE WOULD RELATE TO DAMAGES AND LOSSES SUSTAINED AS A RESULT OF THE BRITISH-FRENCH ATTACK LAST FALL. ON BRITAIN'S SIDE THEY WOULD RELATE TO BRITISH MILITARY EQUIPMENT AND INSTALLATIONS SEIZED BY THE EGYPTIANS IN THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE. IF NO AGREEMENT EMERGED ON THESE MULTI-MILLION DOLLAR CLAIMS THE BRITISH WOULD BE READY TO SUBMIT THE MATTER TO INTERNATIONAL ARBITRATION.
THE FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID NEHRU'S OUTLINE OF A POSSIBLE SETTLEMENT "BROADLY" REFLECTED BRITAIN'S VIEWS.

SC627PED

A16WX
(450) PMS BUDGET
EGYPT
1957
BY JOHN SCALI
WASHINGTON, JULY 12 (AP)-SOME U.S. OFFICIALS SAY THEY EXPECT EGYPT'S PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER TO ANNOUNCE SOME NEW, POSSIBLY SENSATIONAL MIDDLE EAST MOVE IN A SPEECH TO HIS PEOPLE SET FOR JULY 23.
IT WAS UNDER SIMILAR CIRCUMSTANCES AT ABOUT THE SAME TIME LAST YEAR THAT HE ANNOUNCED EGYPT'S SEIZURE OF THE SUEZ CANAL.
SOME AUTHORITIES BELIEVE THAT NASSER THIS YEAR MAY DEMAND THAT UNITED NATIONS EMERGENCY FORCES LEAVE HIS SOIL, OR THAT HE MAY ANNOUNCE A BLOCKADE OF THE DISPUTED GULF OF AQABA WITH SUBMARINES BOUGHT FROM RUSSIA.
EITHER MOVE, THESE OFFICIALS SAID, WOULD BE CERTAIN TO PLUNGE THE MIDDLE EAST INTO A NEW CRISIS WITH FAR-REACHING INTERNATIONAL REPERCUSSIONS.
DIPLOMATIC OFFICIALS CAREFULLY FOLLOWING NASSER'S ACTIONS WON'T VOUCH FOR THE ACCURACY OF EITHER FORECAST. SOME SAID NASSER JUST WOULD NOT DARE TO FLOUT WORLD PUBLIC OPINION BY ANY SUCH DRASTIC MOVE.
BUT THESE OFFICIALS SAID THERE IS EVERY SIGN THE EGYPTIAN LEADER, IN A MOVE TO RECOUP HIS BATTERED PRESTIGE IN THE ARAB WORLD, HOPES TO SPRING SOME "BLOCK BUSTER" KIND OF ANNOUNCEMENT ON THAT DATE.
NASSER IS REPORTED ATTACHING GREAT IMPORTANCE TO HIS ADDRESS ON THAT DAY BECAUSE IT COINCIDES WITH THE 5TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE OUSTER OF KING FAROUK AND THE OPENING OF THE NEW PRO-NASSER PARLIAMENT.
NASSER IS KNOWN TO BE WORRIED OVER DIPLOMATIC DEFEATS INVOLVED IN MOVES BY SAUDI ARABIA AND JORDAN TO DEVELOP MORE FRIENDLY TIES WITH THE UNITED STATES.
HE IS SUSPECTED OF WANTING DESPERATELY TO FIND SOME WAY TO RE-ASSERT HIS LEADERSHIP OF THE ARAB WORLD, PREFERABLY BY DRUMMING UP NEW FANATIC SUPPORT AMONG THE MASSES.
AS A POSSIBLE PRELUDE TO SOME MAJOR ANTI-AMERICAN ANNOUNCEMENT, THE EGYPTIAN PRESS AND RADIO HAVE BEEN DENOUNCING THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT, AND ACCUSING IT OF "IMPERIALISM", "COLONIALISM", AND EFFORTS TO "BUY" JORDAN'S GOVERNMENT. SOME MEDIA HAVE BLAMED IT NOT ONLY FOR MOST OF THE MIDDLE EAST'S TROUBLES BUT FOR THOSE OF THE

ENTIRE WORLD.
THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS CAREFULLY NOTED THE INCREASINGLY BITTER ANTI-AMERICAN TONE. ALTHOUGH IT HAS FILED NO FORMAL PROTESTS DIPLOMATS HAVE INFORMALLY CALLED THIS ANTI-AMERICAN PROPAGANDA TO THE ATTENTION OF EGYPTIAN OFFICIALS WHILE DISCUSSING OTHER PROBLEMS.

THE SUSPICION THAT NASSER MIGHT USE THE THREE SUBMARINES BOUGHT FROM RUSSIA LAST MONTH TO CLOSE THE AQABA GULF TO ISRAELI SHIPPING HAS BEEN HEIGHTENED BY THE EGYPTIAN NAVY CHIEF OF STAFF. HE SAID A FEW DAYS AGO THE SUBS WERE ACQUIRED IN ORDER TO "BE IN A POSITION TO FRUSTRATE ANY ATTEMPT AT HAMPERING NAVIGATION OF EGYPTIAN TERRITORIAL WATERS."

EGYPT HAS MAINTAINED THAT THE GULF IS EGYPTIAN TERRITORIAL WATER, DESPITE THE VIEW OF THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER WESTERN COUNTRIES THAT IT IS AN INTERNATIONAL WATERWAY OPEN TO SHIPPING OF ALL COUNTRIES.

UNITED NATIONS PATROL FORCES NOW ARE STATIONED AT SHARM EL SHEIKH AT THE GULF ENTRANCE WHERE EGYPT'S GUNS FORMERLY PREVENTED ISRAELI SHIPS FROM PASSING BY. IF NASSER SUCCESSFULLY DEMANDS REMOVAL OF THESE U.N. FORCES, HE WOULD THEN BE IN A POSITION TO FORTIFY THIS POSITION ONCE MORE.

MC2 348AD

A96

PRECEDE CAIRO DAY

KHARTOUM, SUDAN, JULY 12 (AP)- THOUSANDS OF WILDLY CHEERING SUDANESE GAVE INDIA'S PRIME MINISTER NEHRU A BIG WELCOME HERE TODAY.

HE WAS NEARLY AN HOUR ON THE HALF-MILE DRIVE THROUGH CROWDED STREETS FROM THE AIRPORT TO THE PRESIDENTIAL PALACE.

AN INDIAN AIR FORCE PLANE BROUGHT HIM FROM CAIRO FOR A 24-HOUR OFFICIAL VISIT.

BJ845PED

A48

1957

CAIRO, JULY 12 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER NEHRU OF INDIA SAID TODAY BRITISH-EGYPTIAN RELATIONS ARE "PROGRESSIVELY RETURNING TO NORMAL" IN THE FRAMEWORK OF A GENERAL LESSENING OF INTERNATIONAL TENSIONS.

NEHRU SPOKE WITH REPORTERS JUST BEFORE LEAVING BY PLANE FOR KHARTOUM AND A 24-HOUR VISIT WITH SUDANESE LEADERS.

HE STOPPED OFF IN CAIRO EN ROUTE HOME FROM THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH PRIME MINISTERS CONFERENCE IN LONDON AND WILL RETURN HERE TOMORROW.

NEHRU'S COMMENTS CAME AFTER HE HELD TWO LENGTHY MEETINGS WITH PRESIDENT NASSER. HE SAID THEY HAD DISCUSSED "VARIOUS MATTERS" INCLUDING THE SUEZ CANAL, PALESTINE AND THE ALGERIAN REBELLION.

RA633AED

A15 (570)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD GIRARD

BY GENE KRAMER

CAMP WHITTINGTON, JAPAN, JULY 12 (AP)-WILLIAM S.GIRARD SAYS HE'S SURE HE WILL GET A FAIR TRIAL IN A JAPANESE COURT, AND BELIEVES HE WILL BE ACQUITTED.

THE AMERICAN SOLDIER EXPRESSED GRATITUDE TODAY FOR THE EFFORTS MADE ON HIS BEHALF IN THE UNITED STATES. BUT NOW THAT THE U.S. SUPREME COURT HAS AFFIRMED THE RIGHT OF THE U.S. GOVERNMENT TO TURN HIM OVER TO JAPANESE CUSTODY, GIRARD LET IT BE KNOWN THROUGH HIS ARMY LEGAL ADVISER THAT HE DOESN'T WANT ANY MORE OUTSIDE ASSISTANCE.

GIRARD'S TRIAL, ON MANSLAUGHTER CHARGES IN CONNECTION WITH THE DEATH OF A JAPANESE WOMAN ON A U.S. MILITARY FIRING RANGE LAST JAN.30, WILL OPEN AT MAEBASHI AUG.26 BEFORE DISTRICT JUDGE JUZO KAWACHI. THE JUDGE HAS PROMISED THE ARMY SPECIALIST FROM OTTAWA, ILL., A FAST AND FAIR HEARING.

GIRARD AND HIS ARMY LEGAL ADVISER, MAJ.STANLEY LEVIN OF HOLLYWOOD, CALIF., TOLD REPORTERS HOW THEY FELT ABOUT THE SITUATION IN THE WAKE OF THE SUPREME COURT DECISION.

GIRARD SAID HE THOUGHT THE FIVE WEEKS JURISDICTIONAL FIGHT WAGED ON HIS BEHALF BY HIS BROTHER, LOUIS, OF OTTAWA, AND HIS AMERICAN ATTORNEYS, WAS WORTH WHILE. BUT ASKED IF HE NEEDED ANY MORE HELP FROM HIS AMERICAN ATTORNEYS, HE REPLIED: "IT LOOKS TO ME THEY'VE DONE ALL THEY CAN DO."

MAJ.LEVIN HAD SAID IN AN EARLIER STATEMENT THAT GIRARD "HAS DECLINED OTHER OFFERS OF ASSISTANCE AND WILL CONTINUE TO DO SO IF THEY ARE MADE."

A STATEMENT ISSUED BY GIRARD SAID HE AND MAJ.LEVIN "BOTH FEEL THAT WHEN ALL THE EVIDENCE IS PRESENTED TO THE COURT THAT GIRARD'S POSITION WILL BE SUSTAINED, AND THE EVIDENCE SHOULD DISCLOSE THAT GIRARD DID NOT COMMIT A CRIME BUT WAS A PARTY TO A MOST UNFORTUNATE AND REGRETTABLE ACCIDENT."

WILLIAM GIRARD SAID HE WAS FOLLOWING ORDERS FROM HIS BROTHER DURING THE UNSUCCESSFUL EFFORTS TO HAVE HIM RETURNED TO THE UNITED STATES FOR ARMY COURT-MARTIAL.

"HOW I FELT ABOUT IT DIDN'T MAKE ANY DIFFERENCE," WILLIAM ADDED.

TOLD THAT LOUIS WAS STUNNED AND BITTER AT THE U.S. SUPREME COURT DECISION, WILLIAM ANSWERED "MY BROTHER HAS NEVER BEEN IN JAPAN AND HE DOESN'T THINK THE WAY I DO....SURE, HE PROBABLY IS A LITTLE MAD."

WILLIAM ANNOUNCED PLANS TO REAPPOINT ITSURO HAYASHI, A WIDELY KNOWN JAPANESE ATTORNEY, AS HIS CHIEF DEFENSE COUNSEL. HE HAD BEEN DISMISSED ON LOUIS' ORDERS JUNE 6.

LEVIN SAID THE ISSUE OF JURISDICTIONAL DISPUTE WILL BE RAISED AT THE OUTSET OF THE TRIAL WITH INTRODUCTION OF ROUTINE DEFENSE MOTIONS ASKING DISMISSAL OF THE MANSLAUGHTER INDICTMENT ON THE GROUNDS THE CASE IS OUTSIDE JAPANESE JURISDICTION. JAPANESE LAWYERS SAY THE MOTIONS WILL BE REJECTED.

THE BIG TASK CONFRONTING THE DEFENSE IS TO PROVE THAT THE DEATH OF MRS.NAKA SAKAI WAS AN ACCIDENT, AND THAT IT OCCURRED DURING PERFORMANCE OF GIRARD'S MILITARY DUTIES.

MRS.SAKAI WAS KILLED BY AN EMPTY CARTRIDGE CASE FIRED BY GIRARD FROM A GRENADE LAUNCHER WHILE SHE WAS COLLECTING SCRAP METAL ON THE FIRING RANGE.

GIRARD WOULD NOT COMMENT ON THE ARMY DISCLOSURE THAT SPECIALIST 3.C. VICTOR NICKEL OF INKSTER, MICH., TOLD ARMY INVESTIGATORS GIRARD ASKED HIM TO TOSS SOME CARTRIDGE CASES TOWARD THE SCRAP COLLECTORS AS A LURE. GIRARD SAID NICKEL WAS AND "STILL IS" MY FRIEND.

TRIAL SESSIONS BEFORE THE THREE-JUDGE JURYLESS COURT ARE SET FOR AUG.26, SEPT.6-7, 13-14 AND OCT.4.

IF CONVICTED OF "INFLICTING BODILY INJURY CAUSING DEATH" GIRARD WOULD FACE A SENTENCE OF 2 TO 15 YEARS. IT IS POSSIBLE A MAJOR PORTION WOULD BE SUSPENDED. AN EQUIVALENT COURTMARTIAL CONVICTION CARRIES A THREE-YEAR SENTENCE.

GIRARD'S JAPANESE WIFE OF ONE WEEK, MRS.HARU (CANDY) GIRARD, CALLED THE COURT DECISION "ANOTHER LOAD OFF MY MIND" BECAUSE "EVERYBODY TELLS ME THE JAPANESE COURT WILL BE MORE LENIENT ON MY HUSBAND THAN A COURT-MARTIAL."

1957

GIRARD MAY REMAIN IN U.S. CUSTODY DURING THE TRIAL WITH THE ARMY BRINGING HIM TO THE COURT SESSIONS.

P315PED

A89WX

(300) NIGHT LEAD GIRARD

WASHINGTON, JULY 12 (AP)-THE SUPREME COURT DECISION IN THE GIRARD CASE BROUGHT SEVERAL PROPOSALS TODAY FOR CONGRESSIONAL INVESTIGATION OF THE HANDLING OF CHARGES AGAINST U.S. SERVICEMEN OVERSEAS.

THE SUPREME COURT RULED YESTERDAY THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION ACTED LEGALLY IN DECIDING TO HAND ARMY SPECIALIST 3/C WILLIAM S. GIRARD OVER TO JAPAN FOR TRIAL FOR SHOOTING A JAPANESE WOMAN.

REP. KEATING (R-NY) INTRODUCED A RESOLUTION FOR A SPECIAL COMMITTEE TO STUDY POSSIBLE REVISION OF STATUS-OF-FORCES AGREEMENTS, THE UNIFORM CODE OF MILITARY JUSTICE AND OTHER ARRANGEMENTS FOR THE TRIAL OF AMERICAN CITIZENS ABROAD.

REP. AYRES (R-OHIO) INTRODUCED A BILL FOR A "FULL AND COMPLETE INVESTIGATION" OF THE GIRARD CASE.

SEN. ALLOTT (R-COLO) SAID HE WOULD REVISE HIS PROPOSAL FOR A SPECIAL SENATE INVESTIGATION OF THE U.S. DECISION TO TURN GIRARD OVER TO THE JAPANESE.

THE COLORADO SENATOR SAID IN A STATEMENT THAT THE SUPREME COURT DECISION HAD ANSWERED SOME OF THE QUESTIONS RAISED BY HIS INITIAL PROPOSAL JUNE 5.

HE ASKED THEN THAT A SPECIAL EIGHT-SENATOR COMMITTEE BE NAMED TO INVESTIGATE NUMEROUS PHASES OF THIS ACTION, INCLUDING A 1953 U.S.-JAPANESE PACT AND SIMILAR AGREEMENTS THAT PERMIT FOREIGN NATIONS TO TRY U. S. SERVICEMEN IN SOME CASES.

"WHILE TECHNICALLY APPROVING THE CONSTITUTIONALITY AND PROPRIETY OF THE DECISION OF THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH TO RELEASE GIRARD TO THE JAPANESE FOR TRIAL, THE COURT MADE IT CLEAR THAT RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE EXERCISE OF SOUND JUDGMENT AND THE PROVIDING OF CLEAR STATUTORY POLICIES RESTS NOT WITH THE JUDICIARY BUT WITH THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH AND THE CONGRESS," ALLOTT SAID.

THE SENATOR SAID THE SPECIAL INQUIRY IS NEEDED TO "PROVIDE THE SENATE AND ITS MEMBERS WITH GUIDANCE IT NEEDS TO PERFORM ITS CONSTITUTIONAL DUTIES."

AMONG OTHER THINGS, ALLOTT SAID THE SENATE STUDY SHOULD DETERMINE "WHETHER ANY OFFICIAL OF THE UNITED STATES, ACTING UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM HIGHER AUTHORITY OR OTHERWISE, ACTED ILLEGALLY, WITHOUT AUTHORITY OR WAS DERELICT IN THE PERFORMANCE OF HIS DUTY" IN THE GIRARD CASE.

ER&CZ804PED

B63 Q

(180)

1957

BA WX

ATHENS, JULY 12 (AP)-A PANEL OF GREEK JUDGES TODAY REJECTED AN AMERICAN AIRMAN'S PLEA THAT HE BE TRIED BY U.S. COURTS ON A CHARGE OF ACCIDENTALLY KILLING A GREEK MEMBER OF PARLIAMENT WITH HIS AUTOMOBILE.

THE COUNCIL OF JUDGES OF THE ATHENS TRIBUNAL SAID AIRMAN L. C. MARION MUSILLI, OF BENWOOD, W.VA., WILL BE TRIED BY GREEK COURTS. MUSILLI AND HIS ATTORNEY HAD ATTACKED THE GREEK COURTS' JURISDICTION.

MUSSILI WAS ARRESTED MAY 31 AFTER HIS CAR KNOCKED DOWN STEPHANOS SARAPHIS, A RETIRED GREEK GENERAL, AND LEFTIST DEPUTY. SARAPHIS ENGLISH-BORN WIFE WAS INJURED SERIOUSLY.

IN A WRITTEN DEPOSITION MUSILLI SAID THE COUPLE JUMPED INTO THE PATH OF HIS CAR FROM IN FRONT OF A CAR TRAVELING ON HIS RIGHT.

MUSILLI WAS TRANSFERRED SECRETLY TO THE CUSTODY OF U.S. AIR FORCE POLICE JUNE 19 UNTIL LEGAL STEPS ARE WORKED OUT UNDER AN ARMED FORCES AGREEMENT BETWEEN GREECE AND THE UNITED STATES. MEANWHILE, THE GREEK ORDER FOR HIS TRANSFER BACK TO U.S. CUSTODY WILL REMAIN IN EFFECT.

THE STATUS OF FORCES TREATY WITH GREECE WAS APPROVED JUNE 7 BY A PARLIAMENT RECESS COMMITTEE. IT ABROGATED A PREVIOUS AGREEMENT UNDER WHICH U.S. ARMED FORCES ENJOYED EXTRATERITORIAL RIGHTS.

SF844PED

A56

(330)

TOKYO, JULY 12 (AP)-U.S. AIRMAN 3.C. DONALD WHEELER TODAY RECEIVED THE TRANSFER HE SAYS THE AIR FORCE REFUSED HIM THREE TIMES.

BUT THOUGH HE IS NO LONGER A MEMBER OF THE HONOR GUARD AT U.S. FORCES HEADQUARTERS HERE, HIS COURT-MARTIAL FOR REFUSAL TO GET AN HONOR GUARD-PRESCRIBED "WHITE SIDEWALL" HAIRCUT CONTINUED.

WHEELER IS ON TRIAL FOR WHAT THE AIR FORCE HAS TERMED A "ROUTINE MATTER OF MILITARY DISCIPLINE...DISOBEDIENCE OF A LAWFUL ORDER OF HIS SUPERIOR OFFICER."

WHEELER'S CIVILIAN ATTORNEY SAYS THE AIRMAN IS ACCUSED OF DISOBEYING AN ORDER TO GET A HAIRCUT WITH SIDES SHAVED TO THE SKIN UP TO THE CROWN OF HIS HEAD. ALTHOUGH THE CHARGES MAKE NO MENTION OF A HAIRCUT, AN AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN HAS SAID: "MEMBERS OF THE HONOR GUARD SHOULD LOOK ALIKE."

WHEELER, 20, OF CORTEZ, COLO., WAS AMONG SIX MEMBERS OF THE UNIT TRANSFERRED TO THE AIR POLICE DETACHMENT AT NEARBY FUCHU AIR BASE. AIR FORCE OFFICIALS SAID THE TRANSFERS WERE BECAUSE THE HONOR GUARD WAS BEING DISSOLVED AND "HAD NOTHING TO DO WITH HAIRCUTS." THERE IS NO LONGER ANY NEED FOR THE ~~TREE~~-SERVICE GUARD BECAUSE FAIR EAST COMMAND HEADQUARTERS HAS BEEN DISBANDED.

WHEELER HAD SAID HE MADE THREE REQUESTS FOR TRANSFERS FROM THE HONOR UNIT BUT WAS TOLD BY HIS COMMANDER, LT.WILLIAM SHORTT OF SEATTLE, WASH., THAT THE ONLY WAY HE COULD GET OUT WAS "BY RECOMMENDATION" OR "BY COURT-MARTIAL."

CONVICTION OF DISOBEYING A LAWFUL ORDER COULD CARRY MAXIMUM PENALTIES OF A BAD CONDUCT DISCHARGE, SIX MONTHS IMPRISONMENT, REDUCTION IN RANK AND FORFEITURE OF TWO-THIRDS OF WHEELER'S PAY FOR SIX MONTHS.

SHORTT TESTIFIED AT THE THIRD SESSION OF THE COURT-MARTIAL TODAY THAT HE HAD SPENT MANY HOURS TRYING TO "REHABILITATE" WHEELER IN CONNECTION WITH A VARIETY OF OFFENSES RANGING FROM "TECHNICAL A.W.O.L." TO "POOR ATTITUDE."

"I'D SAY MY EFFORTS HAD FAILED," THE LIEUTENANT SAID.

SHORTT TESTIFIED WHEELER WAS ORDERED ON MAY 24 TO HAVE HIS HAIR SHAVED ON THE SIDES. WHEN THE AIRMAN REFUSED REPEATEDLY, SHORTT SAID, HE WAS RESTRICTED TO BASE AND THE COURT-MARTIAL CHARGES WERE FILED.

WHEELER HAS A CLOSE-CROPPED CREWCUT.

RA714AED

B42 (Q

-17-

1957

NIGHT LEAD DISARMAMENT

BY WATSON SIMS

LONDON, JULY 12 (AP)-RUSSIA ACCUSED THE UNITED STATES TODAY OF ISSUING AN ULTIMATUM ON DISARMAMENT. BUT THE SOVIET UNION ALSO INDICATED IT MIGHT MODIFY ITS DEMANDS FOR SUSPENDING H-BOMB TESTS.

U.S. SOURCES SAID SOVIET DELEGATE VALERIAN ZORIN DECLARED RUSSIA WOULD NOT NEGOTIATE ON AN "ULTIMATUM" BASIS WHICH NO "SELF-RESPECTING STATE" COULD ACCEPT.

ZORIN INDICATED THAT THE SOVIET UNION MIGHT SCALE DOWN ITS DEMAND THAT BOMB TESTS BE SUSPENDED FOR TWO TO THREE YEARS PROVIDED NEGOTIATIONS WERE NOT ON AN ULTIMATUM BASIS.

ZORIN SAID U.S. DELEGATE HAROLD E. STASSEN APPEARED TO BE DELIVERING AN ULTIMATUM YESTERDAY IN DECLARING THE CHOICE IS BETWEEN THE U.S. PLAN FOR A 10-MONTH SUSPENSION OR NO SUSPENSION AT ALL.

STASSEN TOLD THE U.N. SUBCOMMITTEE ON DISARMAMENT HE HAD NO INTENTION OF DELIVERING AN ULTIMATUM. HE SAID HIS SPEECH WAS MEANT AS A FIRM STATEMENT OF U.S. POLICY. HE NOTED THE WEST HAD ACCEPTED EQUALLY FIRM STATEMENTS BY ZORIN AS A BASIS FOR NEGOTIATION.

STASSEN SAID THE UNITED STATES HAD MOVED FAR TOWARD MEETING RUSSIAN DEMANDS ON THE SUSPENSION OF NUCLEAR TESTS.

HE SAID THE UNITED STATES HAD FIRST INSISTED THAT THERE BE NO SUSPENSION OF TESTS WITHOUT A HALT IN THE PRODUCTION OF MORE BOMBS, WHEREAS RUSSIA HAD INSISTED ON THE TEST SUSPENSION AS A PRIOR CONDITION.

STASSEN SAID THE FIRST TIME PERIOD MENTIONED FOR A TEST SUSPENSION WAS ONE YEAR. IT WAS MADE BY SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV MARCH 14.

THE TWO TO THREE-YEAR PERIOD WAS NOT MENTIONED, HE ADDED, UNTIL ZORIN ADVANCED THE PROPOSAL IN THE SUBCOMMITTEE JUNE 14.

STASSEN EMPHASIZED THAT THE UNITED STATES STILL HAS SOME MARGIN FOR NEGOTIATION OF DETAILS AND SOME FLEXIBILITY ON WHEN AND HOW THE VARIOUS PHASES OF ANY DISARMAMENT TREATY SHOULD COME INTO FORCE.

U.S. SOURCES INTERPRETED THIS AS AN INDICATION THAT THE UNITED STATES MIGHT BE WILLING TO EXTEND THE TEST SUSPENSION PERIOD BY A FEW MONTHS.

STASSEN HAS MADE CLEAR THAT ANY INITIAL SUSPENSION COULD BE EXTENDED IF AND WHEN ALL NATIONS INVOLVED IN THE SUSPENSION ARE SATISFIED WITH THE MANNER IN WHICH IT IS WORKING.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE WILL MEET AGAIN MONDAY.

SC/SM635PED

A39

AMS BUDGET 400
NIGHT LEAD BLACKWOOD
BY DAVID J. ROADS

HONG KONG, JULY 12 (AP)-BACK FROM A DISAPPOINTING 2 1/2-MONTH VISIT TO RED CHINA, AMERICAN DONALD J. BLACKWOOD DECLARED TONIGHT HE WANTS TO GET BACK TO THE UNITED STATES AS SOON AS HE CAN.

WHEN HE GETS THERE, HE SAID, "I WILL PROBABLY WORK FOR MY FATHER," WHO OPERATES A CHAIN OF RESTAURANTS IN AND NEAR CINCINNATI, OHIO.

BLACKWOOD, 25, HIS KOREAN WIFE AND INFANT SON ARRIVED IN HONG KONG LESS THAN 24 HOURS AFTER HE WAS EXPELLED BY THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS AS AN "ILLEGAL IMMIGRANT" BECAUSE HE SLIPPED INTO RED CHINA UNANNOUNCED APRIL 28.

CHATTING WITH REPORTERS, BLACKWOOD SAID HE WAS "SADLY DISAPPOINTED IN THE TRIP-- IN FACT THE WHOLE AFFAIR." HE CALLED IT "AN IRRESPONSIBLE GESTURE ON MY PART; AND I AM SORRY I MADE IT."

HE ADMITTED THAT HIS KOREAN WIFE FELT SHE "RATHER WOULD HAVE NOT GONE AT ALL" AND "I DIDN'T LIKE BEING WATCHED ALL THE TIME WITHOUT SEEING ANYTHING."

BLACKWOOD'S FATHER, JAMES, HAD PREVIOUSLY EMPLOYED HIS SON IN HIS BAKING DEPARTMENT BEFORE DONALD RETURNED TO SOUTH KOREA AS A CIVILIAN. THE ELDER BLACKWOOD CAME HERE IN MAY IN A VAIN EFFORT TO FIND OUT WHAT HAD HAPPENED TO HIS SON.

YOUNG BLACKWOOD NOTED THAT THERE ARE "TECHNICALITIES THAT HAVE TO BE CLEARED UP" BEFORE HE COULD RETURN TO AMERICA. HE SAID ONE OF THESE WAS OBTAINING A VISA FOR HIS KOREAN WIFE AND GETTING HIS CLEARANCE FROM THE AMERICAN CONSULATE IN HONG KONG.

BLACKWOOD TOLD REPORTERS EARLIER HE HAD COME TO HONG KONG ORIGINALLY TO INVESTIGATE SETTING UP A CLOTHING BUSINESS WHICH WOULD HAVE SOUTH KOREA AMONG ITS OUTLETS.

BUT NOW, HE ADDED: "I GUESS I WILL HAVE TO GO BACK AND WORK FOR DAD."

AMERICAN CONSULAR OFFICIALS SAID BLACKWOOD, WHO VIOLATED A STIPULATION OF HIS PASSPORT, WHICH BARS TRAVEL TO RED CHINA, WOULD BE GIVEN A PASSPORT VALID ONLY FOR RETURN TO THE UNITED STATES. BLACKWOOD SAID HE WAS AWARE HIS PASSPORT PRIVILEGES MIGHT BE REVOKED AFTER ARRIVAL HOME.

IMMEDIATELY AFTER ARRIVAL HERE HE AND HIS WIFE WENT TO THE AMERICAN CONSULATE AND BEGAN FILLING FORMS FOR MRS.BLACKWOOD'S VISA AND OTHER DOCUMENTS THAT WOULD ENABLE THEM TO LEAVE.

"I HAVE NO IDEA HOW LONG THE PROCEDURES WILL TAKE, BUT I AM ANXIOUS TO GET STARTED FOR HOME AS QUICKLY AS POSSIBLE," HE SAID.

BLACKWOOD SAID HE HAD BEEN QUESTIONED BY RED OFFICIALS IN CANTON AS TO HIS INTENTIONS IN COMING TO RED CHINA, AND HE TOLD THEM IT WAS HIS DESIRE TO SEE THE COUNTRY, NOTHING MORE.

HE ADDED THAT THE ONLY PAPER HE SIGNED THERE WAS A STATEMENT WHICH SAID HE HAD NOT BEEN MISTREATED AND THAT HE HAD ALL HIS PERSONAL POSSESSIONS.

"I COULD SEE NOTHING WRONG IN THIS."

HE REITERATED THAT HE WAS SORRY ABOUT THE TRIP, WHICH WAS TO FULFILL HIS PERSONAL DESIRES TO "FIND OUT ABOUT CHINA." WHAT HE FOUND OUT WAS MIGHTY LITTLE, SINCE HE SPENT MOST OF HIS TIME IN A SIXTH FLOOR HOTEL ROOM IN CANTON.

B447PED

A136WX

(300) NIGHT LEAD ATOMIC
BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, JULY 12 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES SIGNED AN AGREEMENT TODAY TO GIVE AUSTRALIA INFORMATION ON THE STRATEGY AND TACTICS OF ATOMIC WARFARE. IT IS THE FIRST SUCH PACT WITH AN ALLY IN THE PACIFIC AREA.

THE AGREEMENT, UNDER WHICH AUSTRALIA ALSO PROMISES TO FURNISH DATA TO THIS COUNTRY, MUST LIE BEFORE THE JOINT CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE ON ATOMIC ENERGY FOR 30 DAYS. IF NO OBJECTIONS ARE RAISED, IT WILL BECOME EFFECTIVE AUTOMATICALLY AFTER THAT PERIOD.

IT WAS MADE WITH THE APPROVAL OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, AND OFFICIALS DO NOT EXPECT COMMITTEE OBJECTION.

SIMILAR AGREEMENTS HAVE PREVIOUSLY BEEN MADE ONLY WITH BRITAIN, CANADA AND THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION, OFFICIALS SAID.

THE SIGNING AND THE TEXT OF THE PACT WERE ANNOUNCED BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT. THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THAT UNDER THE AGREEMENT:

"THE UNITED STATES WILL BE ABLE TO RELEASE TO AUSTRALIA INFORMATION WHICH THE AUSTRALIAN GOVERNMENT BELIEVES WILL BE OF GREAT VALUE IN DEFENSE PLANNING AND TRAINING OF AUSTRALIAN SERVICEMEN TO MEET CONDITIONS OF ATOMIC WARFARE.

"IT ALSO ASSURES THAT SIMILAR INFORMATION, DEVELOPED IN AUSTRALIA, CAN BE MADE AVAILABLE TO THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT."

AUSTRALIA IS AN ALLY OF THE UNITED STATES IN TWO DEFENSE TREATIES. THESE ARE THE ANZUS PACT, WHICH ALSO INCLUDES NEW ZEALAND AND IS CONCERNED WITH DEFENSE OF THE SOUTHWEST PACIFIC AREA; AND THE SEATO PACT, WHICH INCLUDES SEVERAL OTHER NATIONS AND IS CONCERNED WITH THE DEFENSE OF SOUTHEAST ASIA AS WELL AS THE SOUTHWEST PACIFIC.

DIPLOMATS SAID THE AGREEMENT SIGNED TODAY IS AT LEAST IN PART AN OUTGROWTH OF AN AUSTRALIAN GOVERNMENT DECISION TO REALIGN ITS MILITARY FORCES WITH THOSE OF UNITED STATES. THIS MEANS A CLOSER ASSOCIATION WITH THE UNITED STATES IN THE MILITARY FIELD AND LESS AUSTRALIAN DEPENDENCE ON GREAT BRITAIN.

MC1131PED

161WX

(320) BRILLHART
BY C. YATES MCDANIEL

WASHINGTON, JULY 12 (AP)-SGT. ROBERT W. BRILLHART SAYS HE PLANS TO RESUME LIFE WITH HIS WIFE, WHO IS BEING FREED FROM PRISON AFTER SERVING THREE YEARS OF A LIFE SENTENCE FOR THE MURDER OF THREE OF THEIR CHILDREN.

PENTAGON OFFICIALS INDICATED THE SOLDIER'S DECISION TO STAND BY BRITISH-BORN EUNICE BRILLHART MAY BE A MAJOR FACTOR IN THE FINAL DECISION AS TO WHETHER SHE CAN REMAIN IN THE UNITED STATES.

MRS. BRILLHART WAS CONVICTED BY AN ARMY COURT-MARTIAL IN 1954 FOR THE MURDER OF THREE OF HER CHILDREN WHILE THE FAMILY WAS LIVING IN AFRICA.

ARMY SOURCES SAY PRIVATELY THERE IS LITTLE DOUBT MRS. BRILLHART'S CRIMES CAN BE TRACED IN PART TO HER BREAKING UNDER THE STRAIN OF LIFE IN A REMOTE AREA. AND THESE OFFICIALS HELD OUT THE POSSIBILITY HER CONDITION NOW IS SUCH THAT SHE MIGHT BE ABLE TO LEAD A NORMAL LIFE.

THE PENTAGON YESTERDAY ORDERED THE WOMAN RELEASED JULY 22 FROM THE FEDERAL WOMEN'S REFORMATORY AT ALDERSON, W.VA. THAT DATE WILL MARK THE COMPLETION OF THREE YEARS OF HER LIFE SENTENCE.

MILITARY AUTHORITIES REVIEWED THE CASE AFTER A RECENT SUPREME COURT DECISION THAT MILITARY COURTS HAVE NO JURISDICTION OVER CIVILIANS WHO ACCOMPANY SERVICEMEN ABROAD.

IN SANDIA, N.M. WHERE HE IS STATIONED BRILLHART SAID LAST NIGHT HE HAD TALKED WITH HIS WIFE BY TELEPHONE AND WILL MEET HER AT ALDERSON.

"WE WILL GO TO COLUMBUS, OHIO, TO SEE OUR DAUGHTER THERE, THEN COME TO ALBUQUERQUE," HE SAID. THE CHILD IS LIVING WITH BRILLHART'S PARENTS IN COLUMBUS.

IN ITS INITIAL ANNOUNCEMENT THAT THE WOMAN WOULD BE FREED, THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SAID MRS. BRILLHART WOULD BE TURNED OVER IMMIGRATION AUTHORITIES FOR DEPORTATION.

HOWEVER, THE DEPARTMENT LATER BACKED DOWN SOMEWHAT AFTER THE IMMIGRATION SERVICE SAID NO DECISION IN THE CASE WOULD BE REACHED UNTIL AFTER THOROUGH STUDY.

A DEFENSE DEPARTMENT LAWYER SAID THE GOVERNMENT WILL MOVE FOR PROMPT DEPORTATION UNLESS MRS. BRILLHART PETITIONS TO REMAIN IN THE UNITED STATES AS THE WIFE OF A SERVICEMAN. IF THE SOLDIER SUPPORTS SUCH A PETITION, THE PENTAGON SAID THE WOMAN MIGHT BE PAROLED TO BRILLHART'S CUSTODY PENDING A FINAL DECISION BY THE IMMIGRATION SERVICE.

JC738AED

30.24- 13981

THE STATEMENT SAID SYRIA ACCEPTED THE FIRST REQUEST FROM U.N. OBSERVERS FOR A CEASE FIRE AND ISRAEL AGREED TO STOP SHOOTING ONLY ON REPEATED REQUESTS.

THE ISRAELI SPOKESMAN SAID SYRIAN REGULARS SHOT FIRST. HE SAID THEY OPENED FIRE FROM SYRIAN HILL POSITIONS ON TWO JEEPLOADS OF ISRAELI POLICE NEAR THE SETTLEMENT OF GOMEN, AND LATER SHELLED GOMEN AND LAHAVOT HABASHAN WITH MORTARS.

THE SPOKESMAN DECLARED THAT ISRAEL ACCEPTED THE FIRST REQUEST FROM U. N. OBSERVERS FOR A CEASE FIRE AND SYRIA AGREED TO STOP SHOOTING ONLY ON REPEATED REQUESTS.

HE SAID THE INCIDENT WAS "A CULMINATION OF A RENEWED CAMPAIGN OF TERROR INITIATED BY THE SYRIAN-EGYPTIAN AXIS ON ISRAEL'S NORTHERN AND SOUTHERN BORDERS."

HE SAID 10 ISRAELIS HAD BEEN KILLED AND 43 WOUNDED AND 144 INCURSIONS HAD OCCURRED SINCE ISRAEL WITHDREW ITS LAST INVASION TROOPS FROM EGYPT IN MARCH.

HDE57PED

1957

S67

UNITED NATIONS, N. Y., JULY 12 (AP)-SYRIA SAID TODAY THAT ISRAEL SHOT FIRST IN THEIR BORDER CLASH TUESDAY.

AN ISRAELI DELEGATION SPOKESMAN TOLD REPORTERS THE STATEMENT WAS FANCIFUL AND GAVE "A COMPLETELY FALSE PICTURE OF WHAT ACTUALLY HAPPENED."

THE STATEMENT SAID ISRAEL CONCENTRATED TROOP CARRIERS, TANKS AND TWO INFANTRY UNITS OPPOSITE THE SYRIAN GUARD POST AND VILLAGE OF BIRBASSIAH.

A FORWARD PATROL THEN FIRED N THE POST, THE ACCOUNT RAN, AND WHEN FIRE WAS RETURNED ALL THE ISRAELI FORCES OPENED UP ON BOTH GUARD POST AND VILLAGE WITH 81 MILLIMETER MORTARS AND OTHER ARMS.

A127

(120)

TOKYO, SATURDAY, JULY 13 (AP)-A JAPANESE TRADE OFFICIAL ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT JAPAN WILL LIFT A BAN ON MORE THAN 200 ITEMS FOR EXPORT TO RED CHINA IF THE CABINET APPROVES A NEW LIST AT ITS SESSION NEXT TUESDAY.

THE RELAXATION WOULD PUT RED CHINA TRADE ON THE LEVEL OF EXPORTS TO SOVIET RUSSIA, TAICHIRO MATSUO SAID. HE IS DIRECTOR OF JAPAN'S INTERNATIONAL TRADE BUREAU. STRATEGIC ITEMS BANNED FOR SHIPMENT TO RUSSIA WILL ALSO BE BANNED FOR RED CHINA, HE SAID.

MATSUO SAID THE TRADE BUREAU HAS BEEN PREPARING TO EASE RESTRICTIONS SINCE BEFORE PRIME MINISTER NOBUSUKE KISHI'S TRIP TO WASHINGTON LAST MONTH.

BRITAIN AND OTHER NATIONS HAVE BEEN PRESSING FOR SIMILAR RELAXATION OF THE EMBARGO.

DF1038PED

B72 (Q) (160)
PARIS, JULY 12 (AP)-FRENCH INTELLIGENCE AGENTS LAST NIGHT ARRESTED A TUNISIAN POLITICIAN WHO IS ALSO A LAWYER FOR IMPRISONED AHMED BEN BELLA, A TOP ALGERIAN REBEL CHIEF.
PICKED UP AS HE STEPPED FROM A PLANE AT ORLY FIELD WAS ABDEL MAGI CHAKER, ADMINISTRATIVE DIRECTOR OF THE POLICY BUREAU OF THE NEO-DESTOUR PARTY IN TUNISIA. THE NEO-DESTOUR IS HEADED BY TUNISIAN PREMIER HABIB BOURGUIBA.
CHAKER WAS CHARGED WITH "THREATENING THE EXTERNAL SECURITY OF THE STATE" (FRANCE) BY AN EXAMINING MAGISTRATE OF THE PARIS MILITARY TRIBUNAL. HE WAS RELEASED PENDING TRIAL.
AN INTERIOR MINISTRY COMMUNIQUE SAID CHAKER WAS FOUND IN POSSESSION OF CERTAIN DOCUMENTS "DESTINED FOR INFLUENTIAL MEMBERS OF THE (ALGERIAN) NATIONAL LIBERATION FRONT WHO ARE NOW UNDER DETENTION." THEY PRESUMABLY INCLUDE BEN BELLA AND FOUR OF HIS LIEUTENANTS WHO WERE CAPTURED BY THE FRENCH LAST OCTOBER WHEN THEIR PLANE WAS DIVERTED TO ALGIERS.
MOHAMED MASMOUDI, TUNISIAN AMBASSADOR IN PARIS, IMMEDIATELY PROTESTED THE ARREST.
HW1107AED

Z46
CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA, JULY 12 (AP)-WILLIAM WORTH, 44, SENIOR AUSTRALIAN CIVIL SERVANT, HAS BEEN APPOINTED DEPUTY SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE SOUTHEAST ASIA TREATY ORGANIZATION(SEATO). FOREIGN SECRETARY RICHARD G.CASEY ANNOUNCED THE APPOINTMENT TODAY.
RA630AED

A71
STOCKHOLM, JULY 12 (AP)-FOUR LATVIAN FISHERMEN TIED UP THEIR CAPTAIN IN THE MID-BALTIC AND TOOK THEIR FISHING TRAWLER TO SWEDEN TO REQUEST POLITICAL ASYLUM, REPORTS RECEIVED HERE TODAY SAID.
ON THEIR ARRIVAL AT THE SWEDISH ISLAND OF GOTLAND YESTERDAY, THEY SAID THEY HAD BEEN PLANNING TO ESCAPE TO SWEDEN SINCE LAST WINTER.
THE FOUR FISHERMEN WERE TO BE BROUGHT HERE FOR CONSIDERATION OF THEIR REQUEST FOR ASYLUM.
HA818AED

End
JULY-12/57

BEGIN — JULY 13, 1957

30.24- 13983

A13WX (BJTS)
(700) AMS BUDGET
DISARMAMENT
BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, JULY 13 (AP)-DISARMAMENT NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN RUSSIA AND THE WESTERN POWERS LED BY THE UNITED STATES ARE MOVING RAPIDLY TOWARD A SHOWDOWN.

CAUTIOUS HOPE IN THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION THAT SOVIET CONCESSIONS WOULD MAKE POSSIBLE A FIRST STEP ARMS CONTROL AGREEMENT IS SLOWLY GIVING WAY TO PESSIMISM AND THE EXPECTATION OF A NEW DEADLOCK.

THIS IS THE STAGE OF AFFAIRS AT WHICH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER MIGHT BE EXPECTED TO ADDRESS A PERSONAL AND PRIVATE PLEA FOR REASONABLENESS TO SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN. IT IS ALSO THE STAGE IN WHICH U.S. NEGOTIATOR HAROLD STASSEN MIGHT NORMALLY BE EXPECTED TO COME HOME FOR DIRECT CONSULTATION WITH EISENHOWER AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES BEFORE THE MONTH ENDS.

BUT THE SITUATION IS SO TANGLED THAT NO ONE CAN SAY WHETHER AN APPEAL TO BULGANIN AT THIS POINT IN SOVIET PURGE POLITICS WOULD MAKE MUCH SENSE OR WHETHER THE SITUATION IN LONDON WILL DEVELOP IN SUCH A WAY THAT STASSEN CAN OR SHOULD FLY BACK TO WASHINGTON IN THE NEXT THREE WEEKS.

A RADICAL CHANGE IN THE SOVIET BARGAINING POSITION AT LONDON IS EVEN CONSIDERED POSSIBLE ALTHOUGH WHOLLY UNLIKELY. FOR IF SOME WORTHWHILE RUSSIAN CONCESSION WAS IN THE MAKING IT COULD HARDLY BE EXPECTED TO REACH THE LONDON TALKS BEFORE BULGANIN AND COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS KHRUSHCHEV GET BACK TO MOSCOW FROM THEIR TOUR OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA NEXT WEEK.

ONE FIRM POINT IN THE FUTURE OF THE DISARMAMENT NEGOTIATIONS IS A REQUIREMENT BY THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY THAT THE FIVE-POWER SUBCOMMITTEE WHICH IS HOLDING THE LONDON MEETINGS SHOULD REPORT TO THE 12-NATION FULL COMMITTEE BY AUG.1.

WASHINGTON OFFICIALS SAID TODAY THAT SOME REPORT WILL HAVE TO BE MADE ON OR ABOUT THAT DATE. IT MAY VERY WELL FORCE ALL THE GOVERNMENTS INVOLVED -- THE BRITISH, FRENCH AND CANADIAN AS WELL THE AMERICAN AND SOVIET -- TO TAKE A SERIOUS LOOK AT WHERE THEY STAND AND PERHAPS CONCEDE THAT THE MOST HOPEFUL EFFORTS IN A DECADE OF ARMS CONTROL PARLEYING BETWEEN EAST AND WEST HAS NOT MADE MUCH PROGRESS.

THERE WAS SOME HOPE HERE THAT THE KHRUSHCHEV PURGE OF MEN LIKE FORMER FOREIGN MINISTER V.M. MOLOTOV, COUPLED WITH KHRUSHCHEV DECLARATIONS EASING INTERNATIONAL TENSIONS, WOULD BRING THE RUSSIANS AROUND TO MORE AGREEABLE POSITIONS ON MAJOR ARMS CONTROL ISSUES. BUT SO FAR THE EVIDENCE IS THAT KHRUSHCHEV IS MORE INTERESTED IN TALKING ABOUT PEACE THAN IN DOING SOMETHING ABOUT IT.

IN THE LONDON TALKS, ON WHICH STASSEN SENDS DAILY REPORTS TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT, THE SITUATION NOW IS ABOUT AS FOLLOWS:

TWO GREAT AND FUNDAMENTAL ISSUES HAVE EMERGED, ALTHOUGH ALL THE HIGHLY PUBLICIZED DISCUSSION OF A BAN ON NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS HAS TENDED TO OBSCURE THEM.

ON THE RUSSIAN SIDE STATEMENTS BY VALERIAN ZORIN HAVE MADE IT CLEAR THAT THE SOVIET UNION IS STILL SEEKING A TOTAL BAN ON THE USE OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS. LIKE ALL RUSSIAN POSITIONS ON FOREIGN POLICY QUESTIONS, THIS CONTAINS A LARGE ELEMENT OF PROPAGANDA APPEAL FOR MANY PEOPLES. BUT U.S. OFFICIALS ALSO TAKE IT AS A SERIOUS REFLECTION OF THE KREMLIN'S FUNDAMENTAL POLICY OF TRYING TO DISARM THE WEST.

SOVIET MILITARY-POLITICAL STRATEGY, IT IS ASSUMED HERE, AIMS AT NEUTRALIZING AS MUCH WESTERN MILITARY POWER AS POSSIBLE. SOVIET PROPAGANDA CONSTANTLY HARPS ON AMERICAN BASES FOR ATOMIC WEAPONS ABROAD. IF THE SOVIETS COULD FORCE ACCEPTANCE OF A BAN ON ATOMIC WEAPONS USE THEY WOULD DENY THE WESTERN ALLIANCE ITS MOST POWERFUL DETERRENT AGAINST COMMUNIST AGGRESSION. AT THE SAME TIME THEY WOULD OPEN THE WAY FOR LITTLE WARS TO BE FOUGHT SOLELY WITH CONVENTIONAL WEAPONS, IN WHICH THE COMMUNIST BLOC HAS AN EDGE BECAUSE OF ITS MANPOWER RESOURCES.

OFFICIALS SAID THE UNITED STATES AND ITS ALLIES HAVE NO INTENTION OF MAKING ANY REAL CONCESSION TO MOSCOW ON THE BAN-THE-BOMB ISSUE. THEY CANNOT DO SO WITHOUT GREATLY WEAKENING THEIR OWN MILITARY POSITION.

ON THE WESTERN SIDE, THE UNITED STATES WITH THE SUPPORT OF BRITAIN, FRANCE AND CANADA, HAS SHARPLY FOCUSED THE ISSUE OF HALTING PRODUCTION OF ATOMIC WEAPONS. THE CUT-OFF AGREEMENT WOULD HAVE TO BE POLICED BY THOROUGH INSPECTION, WHICH WOULD IN EFFECT PARE DOWN THE COMMUNIST BLOC'S IRON CURTAIN SECRECY SYSTEM.

A CUT-OFF IN PRODUCTION IS IN LINE WITH A MAJOR UNITED STATES STRATEGIC INTEREST, JUST AS A BAN ON THE USE OF WEAPONS IS IN LINE WITH A MAJOR SOVIET STRATEGIC CONCERN.

THE BASIC ASSUMPTION FOR THIS ESTIMATE IN EACH CASE IS THAT IN THE AMOUNT OF ATOMIC EXPLOSIVE IN ITS ARSENALS AND IN THE VARIETY OF WEAPONS DEVELOPED -- IN SHORT, IN THE ATOMIC ARMS RACE -- THE UNITED STATES IS WELL AHEAD OF RUSSIA AT THIS POINT AND WILL HOLD THE EDGE UNTIL AROUND 1960. IT IS THEREFORE IN THE INTEREST OF THE UNITED STATES TO TRY TO FREEZE THE RELATIONSHIP WHEN IT IS LEADING. AND IT IS IN THE INTEREST OF RUSSIA TO TRY TO NEUTRALIZE THE WESTERN ADVANTAGE.

SINCE THE STAKES INVOLVED ARE LITERALLY THE LIVES AND SECURITY OF THE PEOPLES ON BOTH SIDES OF THE IRON CURTAIN, IT IS DIFFICULT TO SEE HOW EITHER POWER CAN MAKE A MAJOR CONCESSION ON THE ISSUES.

CZ120PED

A6
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD DISARMAMENT (600)
BY WATSON SIMS

LONDON, JULY 13 (AP)-TIME IS RUNNING SHORT FOR THE U.N. DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE. WITH AGREEMENTS STILL SCANT, THE FOUR WESTERN MEMBERS ARE SPLIT OVER WHETHER TO PURSUE TALKS WITH SOVIET RUSSIA AFTER AUG. ~~1.~~ August

THE ~~SUBCOMMITTEE~~ IS UNDER ORDERS TO REPORT TO THE UNITED NATIONS ~~AUG. 1~~ ON ITS PROGRESS TOWARD AN ARMS TREATY IN NEGOTIATIONS UNDER WAY HERE SINCE MARCH 18.

BRITISH OFFICIALS ARE KNOWN TO HAVE SUGGESTED THAT THE TALKS BE TEMPORARILY BROKEN OFF, ARGUING THEY ARE IN DANGER OF BREAKING DOWN IN BITTERNESS.

U.S. OFFICIALS BELIEVE IMPORTANT DEVELOPMENTS MAY COME IN THE NEXT THREE WEEKS. THEY WANT THE TALKS TO GO ON WELL PAST THE DEADLINE.

FRANCE AND CANADA, THE OTHER WESTERN MEMBERS, ARE SOMEWHERE BETWEEN THE U.S. AND BRITISH POSITIONS.

WESTERN POWERS DIFFER IN THEIR JUDGMENT OF WHERE RUSSIA STANDS. THAT IS WHY THEY ARE DIVIDED OVER THE WISDOM OF CONTINUING THE TALKS.

THE ARGUMENTS ARE NOT SO MUCH OVER WHAT RUSSIA HAS DONE, BUT WHAT SHE HAS NOT DONE. THEY WERE CRYSTALLIZED BY A 90-MINUTE SPEECH DELIVERED BY SOVIET DELEGATE VALERIAN ZORIN MONDAY.

THE BACKGROUND FOR ZORIN'S SPEECH WAS SET BY TWO DEVELOPMENTS:

1. THE WESTERN POWERS HAD JUST PRESENTED TWO MAJOR NEW PROPOSALS FOR ENDING THE HYDROGEN BOMB RACE WHICH THEYFELT INCLUDED CONCESSIONS TO THE SOVIET POSITION.

2. THE KREMLIN HAD JUST UNDERGONE SWEEPING CHANGES IN WHICH SIX SOVIET LEADERS WERE OUSTED AND THE POWER AND PRESTIGE OF COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV WAS ENHANCED.

ZORIN, USING THE HARSHEST LANGUAGE IN THE PRESENT TALKS, BRANDED SOME ELEMENTS OF THE WESTERN NUCLEAR PLAN AS "FICTITIOUS." HE SAID A WESTERN SUGGESTION THAT SCIENTISTS BE PUT TO WORK IMMEDIATELY ON A PLAN FOR ENFORCING A SUSPENSION OF NUCLEAR TESTS WOULD BE "A WASTE OF TIME."

HE VOICED MANY OF THE ARGUMENTS RUSSIA HAD ADVANCED EVEN BEFORE THE SUBCOMMITTEE SESSION BEGAN. AND HE REFUSED TO YIELD ON A SINGLE POINT OF THE NUCLEAR PLAN PRESENTED BY THE WEST. 1957

BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD TERMED ZORIN'S SPEECH DISAPPOINTING. HE STRESSED THAT, WHEREAS ZORIN MIGHT HAVE BEEN EXPECTED TO TRY TO COMPROMISE WITH THE WEST, HE HAD GONE BACK TO THE OLD ARGUMENTS.

BRITISH OFFICIALS IN GENERAL SUGGESTED THAT THE SPEECH WAS A TRUE STATEMENT OF RUSSIAN POLICY, THEREBY OFFERING LITTLE HOPE THAT THE SUBCOMMITTEE -- WHICH PREVIOUSLY HAD AGREED IN PRINCIPLE ON REDUCING CONVENTIONAL ARMAMENTS--WOULD BE ABLE TO SETTLE THE KEY MATTER OF NUCLEAR CONTROLS.

ONLY THE AMERICANS, WHO HAD INDICATED THEY EXPECTED NO CONCESSIONS AT THIS POINT, APPEARED UNDISTURBED.

HIGH AMERICAN OFFICIALS BELIEVED ZORIN MAY HAVE MADE ONLY A HOLDING STATEMENT; THAT HE HAD VOICED THE OLD ARGUMENTS PENDING THE ARRIVAL OF ANY NEW INSTRUCTIONS FROM MOSCOW.

IN THIS VIEW, THE KHRUSHCHEV LEADERSHIP PROBABLY HAD BEEN TOO BUSY WITH THE KREMLIN UPHEAVAL TO FORMULATE ANY REAL COUNTER TO THE NEW WESTERN PROPOSALS.

IT HOLDS THAT NO NEW DECISIONS ARE LIKELY TO BE MADE IN THE KREMLIN UNTIL KHRUSHCHEV RETURNS FROM A VISIT TO PRAGUE, A WEEK FROM NOW, AND HE MIGHT NEED A WEEK TO STUDY THE WESTERN PLAN AND DRAW UP ANY COUNTER-PROPOSALS.

IF THIS IS A TRUE READING OF THE SITUATION, THERE MAY BE NO REAL RUSSIAN COUNTER-PROPOSAL UNTIL AFTER AUG. 1.

BY THAT TIME THE SUBCOMMITTEE MUST HAVE SOME SORT OF A REPORT FOR THE U.N. AND UNLESS THERE IS UNANIMOUS AGREEMENT BY ALL FIVE DELEGATES TO CONTINUE, THE LONGEST AND MOST HOPEFUL SESSION IN 11 YEARS OF POSTWAR DISARMAMENT HISTORY WILL BE OVER.

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(EDITORS: IN A6 ABOVE SECOND PARA SECOND LINE READ IT AUG. 1)

J-MQ1236PED

A135

(130)

WITH LONDON DISARMAMENT A107

MOSCOW, JULY 13 (AP)--PRAVDA SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES PROPOSAL FOR A 10-MONTH BAN ON TESTING OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS "MEANS NOTHING."

THE OFFICIAL COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER DECLARED THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS JUST COMPLETED ITS LATEST SERIES OF NUCLEAR TESTS "AND PROBABLY WON'T BE READY FOR THE NEXT SERIES FOR ANOTHER 10 MONTHS OR MORE."

THE ARTICLE WAS ANOTHER IN A STEADY BUILDUP IN THE SOVIET PRESS OF CRITICISM OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE AT THE U.N. DISARMAMENT TALKS IN LONDON. PRAVDA SAID THE AMERICANS, WITH BRITISH AND FRENCH SUPPORT. ARE TRYING TO FRUSTRATE THE NEGOTIATIONS AND "BRING THE TALKS TO NAUGHT."

IT REITERATED THE ASSERTION OF VALERIAN ZORIN, SOVIET DELEGATE, THAT THE PROPOSAL FOR BANNING TESTS SET FORTH BY HAROLD STASSEN, U.S. DELEGATE, AMOUNTED TO AN ULTIMATUM.

"ON SUCH TERMS WE CANNOT AND WILL NOT NEGOTIATE," PRAVDA DECLARED.

RK1046AED

A26WX (BJT)

(600) AMS BUDGET

WEAPONS RESEARCH

1957

BY ELTON C. FAY

WASHINGTON, JULY 13 (AP)-ABOUT A BILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF RESEARCH WORK IN MISSILES, AIRCRAFT AND OTHER WEAPONS HAS BEEN SCRAPPED DURING THE LAST YEAR AS THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SIFTED OUT COMPETITIVE DESIGNS OR CANCELLED PROJECTS FOR BUDGETARY REASONS.

THIS FIGURE, BASED ON OFFICIAL AND UNOFFICIAL ESTIMATES, DOES NOT INCLUDE OTHER PROJECTS DROPPED DURING THE LAST DECADE OF INTENSIVE DEVELOPMENT EFFORTS BY THE MILITARY.

LATEST AND BIGGEST OF THE DISCONTINUED PROJECTS IS THE NAVAHO LONG RANGE GUIDED MISSILE. THAT WAS ONE OF THE FIRST GREAT MISSILE PROJECTS, STARTED IN 1946. AN UNOFFICIAL ESTIMATE TODAY WAS THAT ABOUT 700 MILLION DOLLARS HAS BEEN PUT INTO THE NAVAHO PROJECT IN THE PAST ELEVEN YEARS.

NEXT LARGEST OF RECENT CANCELLED PROGRAMS HAS BEEN THE C132 TRANSPORT PLANE. THE AIR FORCE HAS ESTIMATED THAT ABOUT 70 MILLION DOLLARS WAS SPENT IN DESIGNING AND BUILDING SPECIAL ENGINES, LANDING GEAR, GROUND HANDLING EQUIPMENT AND A FULL-SCALE WOODEN "MOCK-UP" OF THE GIANT TRANSPORT.

WITHIN THE PAST YEAR THE AIR FORCE ALSO HAS ANNOUNCED ABANDONMENT OF TWO OTHER AIRCRAFT PROJECTS, A LONG-RANGE, SUPERSONIC FIGHTER-INTERCEPTOR AND A NEW TACTICAL BOMBER. THE UNOFFICIAL ESTIMATE FOR SPENDING ON THE DESIGN STUDY FOR THE INTERCEPTOR IS ABOUT SIX MILLION DOLLARS, FOR THE TACTICAL BOMBER ABOUT 15 TO 18 MILLION DOLLARS. NEITHER OF THESE PROJECTS WAS CARRIED INTO THE ACTUAL CONSTRUCTION OF HARDWARE OR MOCK-UP STAGES, BEING LIMITED TO FEASIBILITY AND DESIGN STUDIES.

THE NAVY ALSO HAS CANCELLED OR CURTAILED TWO AIRCRAFT DEVELOPMENTAL PROGRAMS WITHIN RECENT WEEKS -- AN IMPROVED LONG RANGE RADAR WARNING AIRCRAFT AND A NET JET-POWERED, CARRIER-BASED ATTACK PLANE. NAVY OFFICIALS WERE UNABLE TO ESTIMATE TODAY THE OUTLAY FOR THESE PROJECTS.

AN ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID THERE HAS BEEN NO MAJOR CANCELLATIONS IN ITS RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM UP TO NOW, ALTHOUGH THERE HAVE BEEN SOME "REFINEMENTS" IN CONTRACTS.

HOWEVER, THE ARMY IS FACING THE DISTINCT POSSIBILITY OF A MAJOR CANCELLATION -- IN ITS JUPITER INTERMEDIATE RANGE BALLISTIC MISSILE (IRBM) PROJECT.

HERE THE COMPETITION IS WITH THE AIR FORCE'S THOR IRBM.

DEFENSE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAY THEY EXPECT THE DEPARTMENT WILL MAKE A DECISION BY NEXT NOVEMBER, WHEN FUNDS THE ARMY NOW HAS FOR THE JUPITER PROGRAM, PLUS SOME WHICH MAY BE ALLOTTED FROM THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT'S TILL, WILL BE USED UP.

A27WX

SECRETARY OF DEFENSE CHARLES E. WILSON HAS SAID THAT THE DECISION MAY NOT BE A SHARP DISTINCTION BETWEEN EITHER THE ARMY OR AIR FORCE PROGRAM, BUT POSSIBLY A MERGING OF THE BEST FEATURES OF EACH.

IN ALMOST EVERY INSTANCE OF CANCELLATION OF A DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM, THE SERVICE INVOLVED OR THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT HAS INSISTED THAT THE MONEY SPENT HAS NOT BEEN WASTED. THUS, IN CANCELLING THE NAVAHO PROJECT. AIR SECRETARY JAMES DOUGLAS SAID THAT DEVELOPMENT OF THAT MISSILE

HAD CONTRIBUTED, THROUGH THE DESIGN OF ITS ROCKET ENGINE, TO THE INTER-CONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILE (ICBM) PROJECT AND THAT THE INERTIAL GUIDANCE SYSTEM DESIGNED FOR THE NAVAHO HAS HELPED OTHER SYSTEMS. (3)

WILSON INSISTS THERE IS NEITHER WASTE NOR UNSUPERVISED DUPLICATION IN PARALLEL EFFORTS TOWARD DESIGN OF MISSILES OR AIRCRAFT. HE HAS SAID "IT IS DESIRABLE IN MANY INSTANCES TO TRY MORE THAN ONE WAY OF PRODUCING A WEAPON IN ORDER TO SAVE TIME AND MAKE CERTAIN THAT THE BEST ONE FOR THE PURPOSE IS DEVELOPED."

IN TESTIMONY BEFORE A SENATE APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE ON THE 1958 FISCAL YEAR BUDGET, WILSON SAID:

"DUPLICATION OF THIS SORT IS NECESSARY WHEN WE ARE DEALING WITH THE DEVELOPMENT OF REVOLUTIONARY NEW WEAPONS THAT TAX THE LIMITS OF OUR SCIENTIFIC KNOWLEDGE.

"HOWEVER. WE OBVIOUSLY CANNOT CARRY ALL PROGRAMS THROUGH THE HARDWARE STAGE AND DO NOT INTEND TO DO SO. THE BASIC MANAGEMENT PROBLEM WE FACE, THEREFORE, IS IN DECIDING WHEN TO THIN OUT THE DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS SO THAT UNNECESSARY DUPLICATION IS ELIMINATED AS WE GO INTO THE MAJOR PROCUREMENT STAGE." (4)

BUT SEN. SYMINGTON (D-MO) TOOK A DIFFERENT VIEW. HE SAID THE ADMINISTRATION WAS DISARMING WITHOUT WAITING FOR A DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT WITH RUSSIA; AND THAT IT WAS "TAILORING OUR DEFENSES" TO REQUIREMENTS OF THE TREASURY DEPARTMENT. HE DEPLORED THE SCRAPPING OF THE NAVAHO, SAYING IT WAS "FAR MORE ACCURATE" THAN ANY ICBM THAT COULD BE DEVELOPED.

EG229PED

1957

A33WX (BJT)
(650) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD MANSFIELD

WASHINGTON, JULY 13 (AP)-A PROPOSAL THAT SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES MAKE A PERSONAL TOUR OF COMMUNIST-DOMINATED EASTERN EUROPE IN SEARCH OF A MORE DURABLE PEACE WAS ADVANCED TODAY BY SEN. MANSFIELD (D-MONT).

MANSFIELD, WHO IS ASSISTANT DEMOCRATIC LEADER OF THE SENATE, INCLUDED HIS SUGGESTION IN A GLOBE-RANGING 12,000-WORD SPEECH THAT TOUCHED OFF A LIVELY FOREIGN POLICY DISCUSSION ON THE SENATE FLOOR. DEBATE ON CIVIL RIGHTS LEGISLATION, FOR WHICH THE SATURDAY SESSION WAS CONVENED, WAS TEMPORARILY SIDETRACKED.

MANSFIELD CRITICIZED EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION POLICY AS BASED ON A "FEAR-LADEN INFLATION OF THE SOVIET THREAT" WHICH HE SAID CAN "ONLY LEAD TO A FRUITLESS SEARCH FOR ABSOLUTE SECURITY." HE SAID THIS COUNTRY OUGHT TO BE "BIG ENOUGH AND CONFIDENT ENOUGH" TO INITIATE A POSITIVE POLICY FOR PEACE.

FOR ONE THING, HE SUGGESTED MUTUAL ADVANTAGES MIGHT RESULT IF THE UNITED STATES EXPANDS ITS TRADE WITH OTHER CONTACTS WITH EASTERN EUROPEAN NATIONS "AS THE OCCASION PRESENTS ITSELF."

HIS CRITICISM OF THE ADMINISTRATION BROUGHT SEVERAL REPUBLICANS TO THEIR FEET IN DEFENSE OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND SECRETARY DULLES. DEMOCRATS RALLIED BEHIND MANSFIELD.

ASSERTING THE SITUATION IN EASTERN EUROPE, PARTICULARLY IN POLAND AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA, IS "HIGHLY RELEVANT" TO THE OVERRIDING PROBLEM OF EUROPEAN STABILITY, MANSFIELD SAID:

"IT SEEMS TO ME THAT AS A FIRST STEP, THE SECRETARY OF STATE IN HIS TRAVELS ABROAD MIGHT SEE FIT TO VISIT THOSE COUNTRIES OF EASTERN EUROPE WHERE HE FEELS IT MAY BE USEFUL TO GO AND TO BRING BACK A REPORT TO THE PEOPLE OF THE UNITED STATES ON WHAT IS ACTUALLY GOING ON IN THEM."

AS FOR THE WORLD SITUATION IN GENERAL MANSFIELD DECLARED THAT "THIS SO-CALLED PEACE IS NOT PEACE AT ALL," BUT "A DESPERATE CLINGING BY FINGERTIPS TO SURVIVAL."

"IT IS," HE SAID, "A TORTURED DANCE OF DIPLOMACY ON THE EDGE OF THE ABYSS."

SEN. THYE (R-MINN) SAID THAT DESPITE ANY CRITICISMS BY MANSFIELD OR OTHERS, THERE IS PEACE THROUGHOUT THE WORLD AND NO AMERICAN SOLDIER IS SPILLING HIS BLOOD ON ANY BATTLEFIELD "IN THIS FIFTH YEAR OF THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION."

SEN. SPARKMAN (D-ALA) REPLIED THAT WHILE IT IS TRUE THAT NO SOLDIERS ARE BEING KILLED THE QUESTION IS "THE KIND OF PEACE WE HAVE." HE CALLED IT "AN UNEASY PEACE."

SPARKMAN, LIKE MANSFIELD, A FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE MEMBER, SAID HE UNDERSTOOD MANSFIELD TO BE URGING "A POSITIVE PROGRAM TO MAKE THIS A DURABLE PEACE" AND TO GET AWAY FROM WHAT SPARKMAN DESCRIBED AS MUCH OF THE "NEGATIVISM" IN ADMINISTRATION POLICIES.

HE SAID HE CONSIDERED MANSFIELD'S SPEECH "THE MOST ADEQUATE, THE MOST COMPLETE AND THOROUGH PRESENTATION OF THE SITUATION AS IT EXISTS TODAY THAT I HAVE EVER HEARD."

DEMOCRATIC LEADER LYNDON B. JOHNSON OF TEXAS ALSO CONGRATULATED MANSFIELD ON HIS "BRILLIANT" SPEECH.

"FAR TOO MANY OF THIS COUNTRY'S ACTIONS AND THIS COUNTRY'S REACTIONS HAVE BEEN PURELY DEFENSIVE," JOHNSON SAID. "THERE HAS BEEN A FEELING THAT THE PRIMARY OBJECTIVE SHOULD BE TO HOLD LINES AND MAINTAIN POINTS WHICH ARE ALLEGEDLY STRONG."

JOHNSON SAID THIS COUNTRY SHOULD NOT BE "FEARFUL AND TIMOROUS ABOUT THE EFFECTS OF COMMUNIST IDEAS" BUT SHOULD PROCEED ON THE ASSUMPTION "THAT AMERICAN IDEALS ARE MUCH STRONGER THAN ANYTHING THE SOVIETS HAVE TO OFFER."

AMONG THOSE SPEAKING IN DEFENSE OF THE ADMINISTRATION INCLUDED (2) SENATORS COOPER (R-KY) AND SALTONSTALL (R-MASS), WHO SAID EISENHOWER AND DULLES HAD DISPLAYED LEADERSHIP, IMAGINATION AND INITIATIVE IN TRYING TO MAINTAIN WORLD PEACE.

IN PRECIPITATING THE DEBATE, MANSFIELD CALLED FOR "TRIPARTISANSHIP" IN AN EFFORT TO "BUILD A MORE STABLE AND SECURE PEACE THAN THE PEACE OF 'MUTUAL TERROR.'" HE DEFINED TRIPARTISANSHIP AS "RESPONSIBLE COOPERATION BETWEEN THE PRESIDENT AND THE CONGRESS" IN ADDITION TO BIPARTISAN COOPERATION OF THE TWO PARTIES.

HE CALLED FOR THE APPOINTMENT OF MORE DEMOCRATS IN FOREIGN POLICY MAKING JOBS AND URGED THAT EISENHOWER AND DULLES CONSULT CONGRESSIONAL LEADERS REGULARLY "IN ADVANCE" OF ALL MAJOR FOREIGN POLICY DECISIONS.

HE ALSO CALLED FOR BETTER COORDINATION IN THE GOVERNMENT, SAYING:

"AS IT IS NOW ACTIONS CAN BE TAKEN IN INNUMERABLE PLACES WITHIN THE VAST JUNGLE OF THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH, EACH WITH ITS EXTENSIVE OVERSEAS OPERATIONS, ACTIONS OF THE GRAVEST CONSEQUENCE TO THIS COUNTRY. YET IT IS VIRTUALLY IMPOSSIBLE TO FIX RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE ACTION WITHOUT A CONGRESSIONAL INVESTIGATION. EVEN WITH AN INVESTIGATION THERE IS NO CERTAINTY THAT THE COUNTRY WILL BE ABLE TO OBTAIN A SATISFACTORY EXPLANATION AND TO PREVENT REPETITION." (3)

MANSFIELD SAID THIS COUNTRY'S RELATIONS WITH RUSSIA ARE CHARACTERIZED BY "FEAR, SUSPICION, HATRED, BITTERNESS, AND PETTINESS" ON BOTH SIDES.

"THEY ARE RELATIONS HELD TOGETHER BY THE SLENDEREST THREAD OF CONTACT, BY A MINIMUM OF CIVILITY," HE SAID. HE CONTINUED:

"IT SEEMS TO ME HIGH TIME FOR AN END TO THE PETTY RESTRICTIONS WHICH THE SOVIET UNION HAS PLACED ON THE REASONABLE FREEDOM OF MOVEMENT OF OUR OFFICIAL REPRESENTATIVES IN THAT COUNTRY AND THE RECIPROCAL RESTRICTIONS WHICH WE HAVE PLACED ON THEIRS IN THIS COUNTRY.

"IF MATURE OFFICIALS OF BOTH COUNTRIES INSIST UPON BEHAVING LIKE

SCHOOLBOYS IN THIS LIMITED MATTER, HOW ARE THEY TO BE EXPECTED TO DEAL WITH THE COMPLEX PROBLEMS OF WAR AND PEACE?

"I WOULD LIKE TO SEE THIS GOVERNMENT CONFIDENT ENOUGH AND BIG ENOUGH TO TAKE THE LEAD IN TRYING TO RESTORE, ON A RECIPROCAL BASIS, THE TREATMENT OF OFFICIAL REPRESENTATIVES IN BOTH COUNTRIES TO A DECENT LEVEL OF CIVILITY."

SPARKMAN SAID THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S RECENT REFUSAL TO LET SOVIET EMBASSY OFFICIALS AND THEIR FAMILIES GO TO BEACH COTTAGES 40 OR 50 MILES FROM WASHINGTON, IN RETALIATION FOR SOVIET RESTRICTIONS ON THE TRAVEL OF AMERICAN DIPLOMATS, REPRESENTED "A SCHOOL-BOYISH APPROACH."

"IT'S NOT ONLY SCHOOL-BOYISH BUT CHILDISH," MANSFIELD SAID. "IF WE HAVE TO OPERATE ON THAT KIND OF BASIS," HE ADDED, "THEN THE FUTURE OF THE WORLD IS INDEED PRECARIOUS."

MANSFIELD SAID:

"IT IS TIME TO PUT ASIDE THE EXCESS OF FEAR THAT CAN ONLY UNDERMINE THE VITALITY OF THIS COUNTRY'S FREEDOM. IT IS TIME TO RECOGNIZE THAT IF THE SOVIET UNION IS STRONG IN A MATERIAL SENSE, THIS NATION IS AND CAN REMAIN STRONGER, PROVIDED IT IS UNITED AND PROPERLY LED.

"IT IS TIME TO RECOGNIZE THAT IF THERE ARE DANGERS TO FREEDOM IN THE IDEOLOGY OF COMMUNISM, THERE ARE EVEN GREATER DANGERS TO COMMUNISM IN THE DOCTRINES OF LIBERTY."

MANSFIELD WAS ESPECIALLY CRITICAL OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S REFUSAL TO PERMIT AMERICAN NEWSMEN TO GO TO RED CHINA.

DECLARING THIS COUNTRY'S CHINA POLICY IS "GRIPPED IN A STRAIT-JACKET OF GOVERNMENT-ENFORCED IGNORANCE," MANSFIELD AAID HE HAD "EVERY CONFIDENCE" THAT DULLES WILL "BRING THE CHINA PRESS COVERAGE INCIDENT TO A CONCLUSION IN THE NEAR FUTURE." HE TOLD REPORTERS THAT WAS SIMPLY "A DEVOUT HOPE."

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1957

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ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST SATURDAY JULY 13

(650) SECOND NIGHT LEAD OPERATION ALERT

BY WARREN ROGERS JR.

NEWSPOINT, OPERATION ALERT, JULY 13 (AP)-AMERICA'S MAKE-BELIEVE WAR CZAR DECLARED TODAY ONLY THE REAL THING--IF IT SHOULD EVER COME--COULD PROVE WHETHER THE 1957 MOCK H-BOMB DRILL WAS "A SUCCESS OR A FLOP."

GORDON GRAY, SPEAKING BY EMERGENCY TELEPHONE FROM HIS SECRET HEADQUARTERS TO NEWSMEN AT THIS ALSO-SECRET COMMUNICATIONS CENTER, WOULD SAY ONLY THAT CIVIL DEFENSE CAME THROUGH THE TEST "IMPERFECT BUT IMPROVING."

GRAY IN REAL LIFE IS DIRECTOR OF THE OFFICE OF DEFENSE MOBILIZATION. HE WAS DESIGNATED BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IN A SIMULATED ORDER AS HEAD OF AN "OFFICE OF EMERGENCY RESOURCES," WITH BROAD WAR-EMERGENCY POWERS.

HAMPERED BY REAL CONFUSION, GRAY AND LEWIS E. BERRY, ACTING CIVIL DEFENSE CHIEF, ARE SEEKING TO COPE WITH THIS HYPOTHETICAL HAVOC IN OPERATION ALERT 1957:

IMAGINED DEVASTATION WROUGHT BY 175 H-BOMBS BURSTING OVER 162 AMERICAN CITIES WITH THE EXPLOSIVE WRATH OF NEARLY 452 MILLION TONS OF TNT; A SHOWER OF DEATH-DEALING RADIOACTIVE PARTICLES IN SUBSEQUENT FALLOUT--"SERIOUS" IN NEW ENGLAND, THE GREAT LAKES, THE SOUTHEAST AND THE WEST COAST.

EISENHOWER LED THE MASS EXODUS FROM AMERICA'S CITIES SHORTLY AFTER THE ALERT SOUNDED AT 12 NOON (EDT) YESTERDAY. THE PRESIDENT, WITH 20 AIDES AND NEWSMEN, WENT TO A SECRET MOUNTAIN HIDEAWAY BY HELICOPTER.

TODAY EISENHOWER LEFT THE EXERCISE TO SPEND THE WEEKEND WITH MRS. EISENHOWER AND THEIR GRANDCHILDREN AT THEIR GETTYSBURG, PA. FARM. HE REJOINS IT MONDAY, WHEN THE FINAL PHASE BEGINS.

GRAY AND BERRY AGREED THAT, DESPITE THE UNPRECEDENTED MOCK ATTACK BY TWIN FLEETS OF SUPERSONIC BOMBERS STREAKING ACROSS THE NORTH POLE, THE UNITED STATES COULD SURVIVE.

BUT THEY SAID IT WAS "TOO EARLY TO TELL" WHETHER ENOUGH OF THE NATION WOULD BE LEFT TO FIGHT BACK EFFECTIVELY. "PERHAPS BY MONDAY, THEY SAID, A SOLID ESTIMATE ON THIS POINT COULD BE MADE.

ON MONDAY TEST OFFICIALS JUMP THE CLOCK TO AN IMAGINARY TIME 15 DAYS AFTER AN H-BOMB STRIKE AT THE UNITED STATES, ALASKA, PUERTO RICO, VIRGIN ISLANDS AND THE PANAMA CANAL ZONE. THEY HOPE TO FIND OUT FOR THE FIRST TIME HOW EFFECTIVE THEIR PLANS WOULD BE IN DEALING WITH PROBLEMS OF SUCH A PERIOD.

GRAY WAS ASKED: "IS THE OPERATION A SUCCESS OR A FLOP?"

HE REPLIED: "I CAN'T ANSWER THAT; ACTUALLY I SUPPOSE WE WILL NEVER REALLY KNOW THE FRUITS OF OUR TRAINING UNLESS, GOD FORBID, WE SHOULD EVER GET INTO A REAL SITUATION . . . WE ARE IMPERFECT BUT IMPROVING ALL THE TIME, AND IT IS OF GREAT VALUE IN ANY TRAINING TO EXPOSE YOUR STRENGTHS AND WEAKNESSES."

BERRY SAID HE WAS NOT SURPRISED BY THE DELAYS AND CONFUSION. HE ATTRIBUTED THEM TO THE REALISTIC AIR WITH WHICH THE EXERCISE WAS LAUNCHED.

"WE HAD NO SCRIPT," HE SAID, "AND WE LET NATURE TAKE ITS COURSE."

THE REAL THING WOULD CAUSE IMMEASUREABLY MORE CONFUSION AND DELAY, HE SAID.

BERRY OBJECTED WHEN A REPORTER ASKED WHY THE DRILL WAS "TONED DOWN" FROM PREVIOUS YEARS. THE REPORTER NOTED NO CABINET OFFICERS WERE EVACUATED FROM THEORETICALLY BOMBEDOUT WASHINGTON, AS IN OPERATION ALERT 1956.

"IT IS NOT FAIR TO SAY IT WAS TONED DOWN, CERTAINLY NOT IN THE SERIOUSNESS WITH WHICH PEOPLE PARTICIPATED," HE SAID. IN MANY RESPECTS IT WAS THE MOST SUCCESSFUL TEST OF ALL, ESPECIALLY ON THE LOCAL LEVEL, HE SAID.

AS TO CABINET OFFICERS, HE SAID, THEIR PRESENCE WAS FELT MORE NEEDED IN WASHINGTON TO ATTEND TO THE CONTINUING REAL-LIFE BUSINESS OF GOVERNING. NEXT WEEK, HE ADDED, SOME OF THEM ARE EXPECTED TO LOOK IN ON THE RELOCATION CENTERS.

IN WASHINGTON, REP. HOLIFIELD (D-CALIF) SAID THE DRILL WAS ON A SCALE GREATLY REDUCED FROM LAST YEAR AND WAS "INEFFECTIVE."

"THIS IS A RETREAT," HE SAID, "AS EVIDENCED BY THE LACK OF PARTICIPATION BY GOVERNMENT AND VARIOUS COMMUNITIES."

THE DANGER IS, HOLIFIELD SAID, THAT "EFFORTS SO SMALL WILL LULL PEOPLE INTO COMPLACENCY AS TO THE EFFORT THAT REALLY NEEDS TO BE MADE."

HOLIFIELD, CHAIRMAN OF A HOUSE SUBCOMMITTEE STUDYING CIVIL DEFENSE, SAID THE "ONLY POSSIBILITY OF EFFECTIVE DEFENSE IS IN A COMPLETE SHELTER SYSTEM."

GRAY SAID A PRIME AIM OF THE DRILL IS TO FIND OUT HOW WELL LOCAL OFFICIALS CAN OPERATE A "PIECEMEAL GOVERNMENT" WHILE WASHINGTON IS TRYING TO GET BACK ON ITS FEET.

GRAY AND BERRY WERE OPERATING AT A SECRET CENTER WITHIN 200 MILES OF THE NATION'S CAPITAL, SUPPOSEDLY OBLITERATED WITHIN A THREE MILE RADIUS OF A GROUND BURST OVER UNION STATION.

THE COMPLIED DAMAGE ESTIMATES AND MOCK PLEAS FOR HELP IN THIS BIGGEST OF ALL CIVIL DEFENSE DRILLS, AND ISSUED EMERGENCY ORDERS AIMED AT BRINGING ORDER OUT OF CHAOS.

BY 10 A.M. (EDT) TODAY THEY RECKONED 72 AIR BURSTS AND 103 GROUND BURSTS YIELDING 451.7 MEGATONS HAD BLASTED 162 KEY INDUSTRIAL AND DEFENSE CENTERS. ONE MEGATON EQUALS THE EXPLOSIVE FORCE OF ONE MILLION TONS OF HIGH GRADE TNT.

TERRITORY HOLDING MORE THAN HALF THE POPULATION WAS ESTIMATED TO HAVE BEEN STRUCK. THE TENTATIVE FIGURE WAS 95,521,526 (M) PEOPLE IN THE TARGET AREAS OF THE CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES, ALASKA, PUERTO RICO, VIRGIN ISLANDS AND THE PANAMA CANAL ZONE. THE U.S. POPULATION AS OF LAST MONTH WAS 171 MILLIONS, WITH ABOUT 4 MILLIONS IN THE OTHER AREAS.

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OFFICIALS INSISTED THEY WERE NOT COMPILING ANY SPECIFIC FIGURES ON IMAGINED CASUALTIES. THEY SAID SUCH FIGURES WOULD BE UNREALISTIC SINCE THERE WAS NO WAY OF KNOWING PRECISELY THE POWER OF ANY REAL ATTACK.

"IT'S TOO EARLY TO TELL WHETHER THE EXERCISE IS A SUCCESS OR A FLOP," ONE OFFICIAL SAID. "THE RESULTS WILL BE TRICKLING IN FOR DAYS."

HE ACKNOWLEDGED "PAINFUL DELAYS IN COMMUNICATION" AND DESULTORY COOPERATION AMONG THE CITIZENRY IN SOME SECTORS. BUT THINGS WOULD BE WORSE, HE SAID, IF IT WERE THE REAL THING.

ONE OF THE WORST INSTANCES OF REAL CONFUSION WAS AT THIS SECRET NEWS CENTER WITHIN 200 MILES OF WASHINGTON. REPORTS OF MAKE-BELIEVE BOMBINGS OF PRIME TARGETS LIKE WASHINGTON AND NEW YORK CITY LAGGED FOUR AND FIVE HOURS BEHIND THE EVENT. ALL WORD OF EISENHOWER'S ACTIVITY WAS TO BE FUNNELED THROUGH HERE, BUT THE ELABORATE COMMUNICATIONS SYSTEM GOT ONLY A TRICKLE OF THE EISENHOWER NEWS THAT ACTUALLY WENT OUT.

SOME 24 HOURS AFTER THE SIMULATED ATTACK, OFFICIALS ANNOUNCED "THE UNITED STATES HAS SURVIVED." THEY GAVE THIS PRELIMINARY ESTIMATE FOR EACH OF THE SEVEN FEDERAL CIVIL DEFENSE REGIONS:

REGION 1 (NEW ENGLAND, NEW YORK STATE AND NEW JERSEY)--31 TARGETS STRUCK: VERMONT 1, NEW YORK 13, NEW JERSEY 1, NEW HAMPSHIRE 4, MASSACHUSETTS 4, MAINE 3, RHODE ISLAND 2, CONNECTICUT 3.

REGION 2 (MIDDLE ATLANTIC STATES)--30 TARGETS: MARYLAND 4, KENTUCKY 4, WEST VIRGINIA 2, PENNSYLVANIA 6, OHIO 8, DELAWARE 1, DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA 1, VIRGINIA 4.

REGION 3 (SOUTHEAST AND TERRITORIES)--25 TARGETS: NORTH CAROLINA 1, MISSISSIPPI 2, TENNESSEE 5, SOUTH CAROLINA 1, GEORGIA 5, FLORIDA 5, ALABAMA 3, PUERTO RICO 1, VIRGIN ISLANDS 1, CANAL ZONE 1.

REGION 4 (MIDWEST)--21 TARGETS--ILLINOIS 5, INDIANA 7, WISCONSIN 3, MICHIGAN 3, MISSOURI 3.

REGION 5 (SOUTHWEST)--9 TARGETS: NEW MEXICO 4, TEXAS 3, OKLAHOMA 2.

REGION 6 (GREAT PLAINS)--24 TARGETS: NORTH DAKOTA 1, NEBRASKA 4, WYOMING 1, MINNESOTA 4, KANSAS 5, IOWA 4, SOUTH DAKOTA 2, COLORADO 3.

REGION 7 (WEST AND TERRITORIES)--22 TARGETS: MONTANA 4, WASHINGTON 5, UTAH 3, OREGON 1, CALIFORNIA 3, ARIZONA 2, ALASKA 1, HAWAII 3.

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A37WX

PRECEDE NEW YORK-BRUNDAGE A70

WASHINGTON, JULY 13-(AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT IS REPORTED TO HAVE CHANGED SIGNALS AND DECIDED TO LET AVERY BRUNDAGE TRAVEL TO COMMUNIST BULGARIA FOR A MEETING OF THE INTERNATIONAL OLYMPICS COMMITTEE WHICH HE HEADS.

NOW, STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS ARE TRYING TO DECIDE HOW TO CARRY OUT THE POLICY.

THE HEART OF THEIR PROBLEM IS TO ANNOUNCE IT IN SUCH A MANNER THAT THEY WILL NOT BE LETTING DOWN THE BARS GENERALLY AGAINST TRAVEL TO BULGARIA BY THE DECISION TO LET BRUNDAGE MAKE THE TRIP.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICE WOULD SAY ONLY THAT REPORTS THAT BRUNDAGE WOULD BE ALLOWED TO GO ARE "PREMATURE." THIS IS THE KIND OF REACTION USUAL IN CASES WHERE A DECISION HAS BEEN MADE BUT BEFORE IT IS PUT IN SHAPE FOR ANNOUNCEMENT.

THE UNITED STATES HAS NO DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH BULGARIA AND AMERICAN PASSPORTS ARE NORMALLY INVALID FOR TRAVEL THERE. HOWEVER, SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES HAS AUTHORITY TO MAKE EXCEPTIONS TO SUCH PASSPORT REGULATIONS. IN THIS CASE OFFICIALS ARE REPORTED TO HAVE THOUGHT IT WOULD DO MORE HARM TO THE UNITED STATES REPUTATION ABROAD THAN IT WOULD DO PROFIT TO THE UNITED STATES POLICY OF NONRECOGNITION IF THE AMERICAN HEAD OF THE OLYMPICS COMMITTEE COULD NOT ATTEND THE MEETING AT SOFIA NEXT FALL.

THE NEW YORK HERALD TRIBUNE EARLIER HAD REPORTED THAT DULLES HAD REVERSED A PREVIOUS REJECTION OF BRUNDAGE'S REQUEST FOR THE TRIP.

REACHED AT HIS HOME IN SANTA BARBARA, CALIF., BRUNDAGE SAID HE WAS PLEASED BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S REPORTED ACTION AND ADDED:

"I THINK IT IS IN THE BEST INTEREST OF THE UNITED STATES. IF A CITIZEN OF THE UNITED STATES IS OCCUPYING AN IMPORTANT POST IN AN INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION AND ISN'T PERMITTED TO TAKE CARE OF HIS DUTIES, I DON'T THINK WE'LL HAVE ANY U.S. CITIZENS SELECTED TO SUCH ORGANIZATIONS.

"IF I WERE NOT ABLE TO ATTEND THIS MEETING, IT WOULDN'T INJURE ANYONE ELSE BUT THE UNITED STATES."

BRUNDAGE DENIED THAT THE STATE DEPARTMNT HAD INITIALLY TURNED DOWN HIS APPLICATION. HE SAID THE REPORT THAT HE WOULD NOT BE ALLOWED TO GO TO BULGARIA CAME AFTER HE HAD MADE AN INFORMAL INQUIRY TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

TODAY'S HERALD-TRIBUNE STORY, HE SAID, WAS THE FIRST REPORTED ACTION ON HIS ACTUAL APPLICATION.

BRUNDAGE HAD SAID EARLIER THAT HE "MIGHT JUST AS WELL RESIGN" IF HE WERE DENIED PERMISSION TO ATTEND THE SOFIA MEETING.

IN A DISPATCH FROM WASHINGTON, THE HERALD TRIBUNE GAVE THIS ACCOUNT OF THE BRUNDAGE CASE:

AFTER HIS FIRST APPLICATION WAS TURNED DOWN, BRUNDAGE, A CHICAGO BUSINESSMAN, SENT A LONG PERSONAL PLEA TO DULLES. ACCORDING TO DIPLOMATIC SOURCES, HE CONTENDED THAT REFUSAL TO LET HIM GO TO BULGARIA WOULD PREVENT HIM FROM FULFILLING YIS INTERNATIONAL DUTIES AND WOULD ALSO AFFECT U.S. PRESTIGE IN THE WORLD OF INTERNATIONAL SPORT.

DULLES THEN REVERSED THE PREVIOUS TURN-DOWN AND APPROVED BRUNDAGE'S APPLICATION. THE SECRETARY OF STATE'S DECISION WILL BE ANNOUNCED IN A FEW DAYS.

(A STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN SAID IN WASHINGTON LAST NIGHT THAT NO DECISION HAS BEEN MADE YET ON BRUNDAGE'S APPLICATION.)

THE HERALD TRIBUNE STORY SAID SEVERAL AMERICANS HAVE VISITED BULGARIA ILLEGALLY BUT THAT BRUNDAGE WILL BE THE FIRST TO RECEIVE SPECIFIC STATE DEPARTMENT APPROVAL AND THE FIRST TO GO TO BULGARIA ON A PROPERLY DOCUMENTED PASSPORT.

THE STORY CALLED THE BRUNDAGE ACTION "AN IMPORTANT CRACK IN AMERICA'S NONRECOGNITION POLICY."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M. EST TODAY SATURDAY JULY 13)

RA640AED

A90WX (ENVOYS)

(200)

WASHINGTON, JULY 13 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES IS EXPECTED TO CANCEL THE APPOINTMENT OF EDWARD T. WAILES AS AMERICAN MINISTER TO HUNGARY.

CANCELLATION OF WAILE'S APPOINTMENT WOULD BE THE LATEST AMERICAN SLAP AT THE HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST REGIME.

AMERICAN-HUNGARIAN RELATIONS SINCE THE SOVIET-SUPPORTED KADAR REGIME TOOK OVER HAS BEEN MARKED BY FREQUENT ARGUMENTS AND DENUNCIATIONS.

WAILES, A FORMER ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE, LEFT BUDAPEST IN FEBRUARY AFTER SPENDING 17 WEEKS THERE. HE NEVER PRESENTED HIS CREDENTIALS TO THE RED REGIME OF PREMIER JANOS KADAR. IT COULD HAVE REGARDED THE PRESENTATION AS AMERICAN RECOGNITION.

THE KADAR REGIME HAD DEMANDED THAT WAILES EITHER PRESENT HIS CREDENTIALS--THE PAPERS WHICH PROTOCOL REQUIRES TO INSTALL A DIPLOMAT IN HIS POST--OR GET OUT.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT AT THE TIME REJECTED THE HUNGARIAN ACCUSATION THAT WAILES HAD VIOLATED INTERNATIONAL PRACTICE BUT ANNOUNCED HE WAS RETURNING TO THIS COUNTRY FOR CONSULTATIONS.

HE HAS SINCE BEEN ASSIGNED TO THE WAR COLLEGE HERE AS CHIEF STATE DEPARTMENT REPRESENTATIVE.

ABOUT SIX WEEKS AGO THE BUDAPEST REGIME DEMANDED THAT THE UNITED STATES CUT THE NUMBER OF ITS DIPLOMATS IN THE COUNTRY BY MORE THAN ONE THIRD. THE STATE DEPARTMENT ANGRILY PROTESTED THIS ORDER BUT HAS TAKEN STEPS TO COMPLY.

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A38

(450)

WITH BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD B & K

PRAGUE, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, JULY 13 (AP)-NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV RECOMMENDED TODAY THAT MARX-LENINISM BE SPREAD WITH BUTTER TO MAKE IT "EVEN MORE TASTY" TO THE WORLD.

THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS SPOKE TO A MASS MEETING, MADE UP LARGELY OF MINERS AND STEEL WORKERS, IN MORAVSKA OSTRAVA, A CZECHO-SLOVAK COAL-STEEL CENTER NEAR THE POLISH FRONTIER. THE ADDRESS WAS BROADCAST BY THE CZECHOSLOVAK RADIO.

REMINDING THE AUDIENCE THAT "I AM AN OLD MINER MYSELF," KHRUSHCHEV APPEARED TO REFER TO THE OUSTED GEORGI MALENKOV, V.M. MOLOTOV AND LAZAR KAGANOVICH IN A SARCASTIC OBSERVATION:

"WE HAVE AMONG US SOME MARXIST SCHOLARS, REAL BOOKWORMS, WHO REGARD AS PROSAIC THE TASKS WE HAVE SET FOR OURSELVES, INCLUDING THE AIM OF CATCHING UP WITH THE UNITED STATES IN THE PRODUCTION OF MEAT AND MILK.

"NOW I ASK YOU, WOULD IT BE BAD FOR US IF WE SPREAD OUR MARX-LENINIST TEACHINGS WITH A PIECE OF BUTTER? I SAY THAT WITH A GOOD BREAD SPREAD LIKE THAT, MARX-LENINISM WOULD BE EVEN MORE TASTY. AND WITH VOOD HOUSICG, WITH A BETTER AND MORE ABUNDANT LIFE, WITH GOOD SCHOOLS WE WILL WIN ALL THE PEOPLES FOR SOCIALISM AND COMMUNISM. THAT WILL SPREAD AND DEEPEN THE IDEAS OF MARX-LENINISM IN THE MINDS OF THE PEOPLE."

FREQUENTLY INTERRUPTED BY LAUGHTER AND APPLAUSE, HE SAID:

"NOW THERE ARE RICHER COUNTRIES IN THE WORLD THAN WE SOCIALIST (COMMUNIST) COUNTRIES. THAT IS THEY ARE RICHER THAN WE TODAY--BUT THEY WON'T BE TOMORROW. WHY? I'LL TELL YOU: JUST AS ONE CANNOT DELAY A BIRTH WHEN THE TIME COMES, SO IT IS IMPOSSIBLE TO PREVENT THE SUCCES-SION AND REPLACEMENT OF CAPITALISM BY SOCIALISM."

SPEAKING OF SOVIET RUSSIA'S DEVELOPMENT HE SAID:

"WE HAVE BECOME THE NO. 2 INDUSTRIAL POWER OF THE WORLD. UNITED STATES RANKS AHEAD OF US AND WE ARE NOT GOING TO LET THE UNITED STATES OUTSTRIP US. WE ARE GOING TO SURPASS THE UNITED STATES."

KHRUSHCHEV TOLD HIS CZECH AUDIENCE: "YOU HAVE OTHER POLITICAL PARTIES AND I WILL NOT INTERFERE WITH THAT, BUT WE MUST BE UNITED ON A FOUNDATION OF MARX-LENINISM AND THE CENTRAL PIVOT OF THIS MUST BE THE COMMUNIST PARTY. STRENGTHEN YOUR COMMUNIST PARTY AND DO NOT EVER LET IT BECOME SEPARATED FROM THE MASSES . . . HUNGARY SHOULD BE A LESSON FOR US SO THERE WILL BE NO REPETITION."

WHILE KHRUSHCHEV VISITED MORAVSKA OSTRAVA PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN, HIS TRAVELING COMPANION, INSPECTED BRNO, THE INDUSTRIAL CAPITAL OF MORAVIA. HE ADDRESSED WORKERS AT THE JAN SVERNA ENGINEERING WORKS.

THE MOSCOW RADIO QUOTED BULGANIN AS SAYING "THE FOREIGN POLICY OF THE U.S.S.R. AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA IS DIRECTED AT EASING WORLD TENSION AND AVERTING A NEW WORLD WAR."

HE SAID THE WORKERS OF "OTHER SOCIALIST COUNTRIES" HAVE SOMETHING TO LEARN FROM CZECHOSLOVAK WORKERS, PEASANTS, ENGINEERS AND TECHNICIANS.

BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV PLANNED TO CONFER AGAIN WITH CZECHOSLOVAK PARTY AND GOVERNMENT LEADERS OVER THE WEEK END. THEY MAY ALSO ATTEND A BASTILLE DAY CELEBRATION TOMORROW AT THE FRENCH EMBASSY. FRENCH AMBASSADOR CLAUDE DE BOISANGER HAS INVITED THEM.

BEFORE HIS ADDRESS AT THE OSTRAVA GATHERING, KHRUSHCHEV SPOKE AT THE OSTRAVA AIRPORT, RADIO PRAGUE REPORTED.

"OUR HANDS WERE NOT TREMBLING WHEN WE WERE COMPELLED TO REMOVE FROM THEIR POSTS PEOPLE WITH WHOM WE HAD WORKED TOGETHER FOR MANY YEARS," HE SAID IN ANOTHER REFERENCE TO THE RECENT KREMLIN PURGE.

HE SARCASTICALLY REFERRED TO THE LONDON DISARMAMENT CONFERENCE AS A "SUB-COMMITTEE OF NATO." HE SAID MORE PROGRESS WOULD BE ACHIEVED IF THE WESTERN DELEGATES WOULD NOT "REPRESENT NATO BUT THEIR PEOPLE."

KHRUSHCHEV AGAIN REFERRED TO THE U.S. "CLEAN" ATOMIC BOMBS, THE OBJECT OF HIS SCORN EARLIER ON HIS VISIT TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

"TO ME IT MAKES NO DIFFERENCE IF I AM INVOLVED IN THE EXPLOSION OF A 'CLEAN' OR A 'DIRTY' ATOMIC BOMB, BECAUSE BOTH WOULD KILL ME," HE SAID.

HE CLAIMED "COMMUNISM WILL SPREAD OVER THE WHOLE WORLD."

"ALL WE HAVE TO DO IS TO WAIT UNTIL THE OTHERS COME TO THEIR SENSES AND REALIZE THAT THEY LIVE BETTER IN A SOCIALIST COUNTRY," HE SAID.

KHRUSHCHEV CRITICIZED THE REPORTS ON HIS VISIT BY "CAPITALIST NEWSMEN."

"THEY WRITE AS THEY UNDERSTAND IT," HE SAID, "SINCE MANY PEOPLE CAN LOOK AT THE SKY AND STILL NOT KNOW WHAT THE SUN LOOKS LIKE."

THESE REPORTERS CANNOT UNDERSTAND THE HEARTY RECEPTION THE SOVIET DELEGATION HAS RECEIVED IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA, HE ADDED. HE CLOSED HIS AIRPORT SPEECH WITH THIS THREAT:

"DEAR GENTLEMEN--IF WE CHOOSE TO CALL THE IMPERIALISTS BY THAT NAME--DO NOT ATTEMPT TO DISTURB THE PEACE OF THE SOCIALIST CAMP. YOU MUST KNOW THAT THERE IS A LIMIT BEYOND WHICH YOU MUST NOT STEP."

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A91

PRECEDE VIENNA K AND B

BY HAROLD K. MILKS

PRAGUE, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, JULY 13 (AP)-NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV AND SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN, ARE SLATED TO FLY BACK TO PRAGUE TONIGHT AFTER A SWING THROUGH CZECHOSLOVAK HINTERLANDS.

THE KREMLIN VISITORS WENT SEPARATE WAYS TODAY AFTER THEIR VISIT TO BRATISLAVA, CAPITAL OF SLOVAKIA.

KHRUSHCHEV AND MEMBERS OF HIS PARTY WENT BY PLANE TO MORAVSKA OSTRAVA, CZECH COAL MINING CENTER NEAR THE POLISH FRONTIER. BULGANIN HEADED FOR BRNO, INDUSTRIAL CAPITAL OF MORAVIA WHERE HE WAS TO INSPECT A FACTORY AND MAKE ONE OF THE FEW PUBLIC ADDRESSES KHRUSHCHEV HAS PER-MITTED ON THIS TOUR.

OFFICIAL SOURCES SAID THE TRAVELERS WOULD MAKE ANOTHER SIDE TRIP OUT OF PRAGUE MONDAY, BUT CZECH OFFICIALS DISCLOSED NO ITINERARY.

ON TUESDAY, FINAL DAY OF THEIR VISIT, THE LEADERS WILL TAKE PART IN A MASS MEETING IN PRAGUE, SIGN A JOINT COMMUNIQUE WITH CZECH LEADERS, THEN DEPART FOR PRAGUE AIRPORT.

KHRUSHCHEV'S PARTY, WHICH INCLUDED CZECHOSLOVAK FIRST PARTY SECRE-TARY ANTONIN NOVOTNY AND INTERIOR MINISTER RUDOLF BARAK, WAS GREETED BY THOUSANDS ON ARRIVAL AT MORAVSKA OSTRAVA. AFTER A WELCOMING SPEECH BY THE LOCAL COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF THE CZECHS LOOSED 2,500 WHITE DOVES. THEN KHRUSHCHEV WAS TAKEN TO TOUR THE BIG KLEMENT GOTTWALD STEEL WORKS.

BULGANIN'S GROUP, WHICH INCLUDED CZECH PREMIER VILEM SIROKY AND FOREIGN MINISTER VACLAV DAVID, STAGED A PARADE THROUGH BRNO, THEN WENT TO VISIT THE JAN SVERMA MACHINERY WORKS.

PRAGUE RADIO REPORTED THE ARRIVAL OF KHRUSHCHEV AND BULGANIN IN BTRATISLAVA YESTERDAY AND SAID KHRUSHCHEV CALLED ON THE SLOVAKS TO "RECOGNIZE THE BROTHERLY AID OF THE CZECHS."

"SLOVAKIA WAS A POOR COUNTRY AND RANKED AMONG THE MOST BACKWARD IN EUROPE, FORCING MANY SLOVAKS TO LEAVE THEIR HOMES IN ORDER TO SEEK THEIR BREAD ABROAD," THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF SAID.

HE DECLARED THE COMMUNIST REGIME INSTALLED IN 1948 BROUGHT BIG CHANGES, WITH THE ESTABLISHMENT OF NEW FACTORIES AND THE MODERNIZATION OF SLOVAK AGRICULTURE OPENING THE WAY TO A RICHER LIFE.

OBSERVERS BELIEVE KHRUSHCHEV HAS BEEN ACCENTING UNITY IN THE COMMUNIST FAMILY OF NATIONS TO STRENGTHEN HIS OWN FENCES BACK HOME. MANY FEEL HE SEEKS TO ENHANCE HIS PRESTIGE AND THUS SOLIDIFY THE POSITION HE HAS WON IN THE RECENT KREMLIN SHAKEUP.

TAKING UP INTERNATIONAL ISSUES, KHRUSHCHEV CHARGED THE WESTERN POWERS WITH HAMSTRINGING THE LONDON DISARMAMENT TALKS BY "TYING THEM UP WITH THE ENTIRELY SEPARATE QUESTION OF THE REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY."

"THE IMPERIALISTS SHAMELESSLY TRY TO REPRESENT THEMSELVES AS THE LIBERATORS OF EUROPE," HE TOLD THE CHEERING AUDIENCE. "BUT TODAY THEY ARM THE GERMAN MILITARISTS WITH ATOMIC BOMBS. HITLERITE GENERALS TODAY SERVE ON THE WEST GERMANY ARMY--GENERALS WHO EXECUTED THOUSANDS OF CZECHS, SLOVAKS, UKRAINIANS AND RUSSIANS.

"THE WESTERN POLITICIANS TIE UP THE REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY WITH THE QUESTION OF DISARMAMENT AND BANNING OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS. NOW THESE ARE TWO SEPARATE AND DISTINCT QUESTIONS. DISARMAMENT CONCERNS ALL PEOPLES OF THE WORLD WHILE THE REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY IS FOREMOST THE PROBLEM OF THE GERMAN PEOPLE ALONE," KHRUSHCHEV SAID.

HA457AED

B66 (Q)
(280)

WARSAW, POLAND, JULY 13 (AP)-JOHN A. KENNEDY, PUBLISHER OF THE SIOUX FALLS, S.D., ARGUS LEADER, SAID TODAY HE FOUND TERMITES IN THE KREMLIN--AND JUST MISSED STUMBLING ON ONE OF THE BIG NEWS STORIES OF THE YEAR.

KENNEDY AND HIS DAUGHTER, PATRICIA, ARRIVED IN WARSAW AFTER A TOUR OF THE SOVIET UNION. HE GAVE THIS ACCOUNT:

HE AND HIS DAUGHTER WRANGLED AN INVITATION TO LOOK OVER SOME OF THE KREMLIN'S MORE PRIVATE ROOMS. THEY ENTERED THE GOLD AND WHITE ST. GEORGE'S HALL--WHERE LAST YEAR KENNEDY MET NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS.

THE KENNEDYS FOUND THE FAMED INLAID FLOOR OF THE HALT UNDER REPAIR. THE GUIDE EXPLAINED THE FLOOR HAD ROTTED.

"I PICKED UP PIECES OF ROT--AND FOUND IT WAS TERMITES," KENNEDY SAID.

BUT THE RUSSIANS POLITELY TURNED DOWN THE KENNEDYS' REQUEST TO LOOK OVER THE ROOMS USED BY THE COMMUNIST PARTY CENTRAL COMMITTEE, SAYING "THE SITUATION IS UNDER REPAIR."

A FEW DAYS LATER THE KENNEDYS WERE IN TASHKENT, IN UZBEKHSTAN, WHERE THEY LEARNED OF THE MOVES THAT LED TO THE SHAKEUP IN THE KREMLIN LEADERSHIP ANNOUNCED IN MOSCOW ON JULY 3.

THE SOURCE OF THEIR INFORMATION WAS A TALKATIVE SOVIET INTELLECTUAL WHOSE CLOSEST FRIEND WAS A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY CENTRAL COMMITTEE. KENNEDY TRIED TO CALL THE UNITED STATES WITH THE NEWS BUT WAS TOLD "NO SERVICE TODAY."

THE INFORMANT SAID THE "ANTI-PARTY" GROUP BEGAN ITS MOVE AGAINST KHRUSHCHEV WHILE HE WAS IN FINLAND.

IT WAS THE DAY AFTER HIS TALK IN TASHKENT THAT THE NEWS OF THE SHAKEUP WAS FLASHED AROUND THE WORLD. KENNEDY SAID "THEN WE KNEW KHRUSHCHEV HAD BEEN BATTLING HIS 'TERMITES' JUST WHEN WE HAD FOUND REAL TERMITES AT WORK IN THE LOVELY ST. GEORGE'S HALL WHERE THE CZARS AND THEIR LADIES DANCED IN DAYS GONE BY."

MQ1049AED

30.24- 13989

B45

BERLIN, JULY 13 (AP)-THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST PARTY HAS UNANIMOUSLY APPROVED THE RECENT KREMLIN PURGE, THE PARTY NEWSPAPER NEUES DEUTSCHLAND SAID TODAY.

A COMMUNIQUE PUBLISHED IN THE NEWSPAPER SAID THE COMMITTEE ENDED A THREE-DAY MEETING IN EAST BERLIN YESTERDAY AND ACCEPTED A REPORT ON THE OUSTER OF GEORGI MALENKOV, LAZAR KAGANOVICH AND V.M. MOLOTOV GIVEN BY EAST GERMANY PARTY BOSS WALTER ULBRICHT.

THE COMMUNIQUE SAID ULBRICHT ALSO PROPOSED THE "SIMPLIFICATION OF THE STATE APPARATUS AND CHANGES IN THE WAY OF WORK OF THE MEMBERS OF THE STATE APPARATUS." OTHER PARTY OFFICIALS REPORTED ON THE AGRICULTURAL AND INDUSTRIAL SITUATION IN EAST GERMANY.

THE COMMUNIQUE GAVE NO DETAILS.

IT ALSO SAID, "COMRADE JOHANNES JENTSCH WAS EXPELLED FROM THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE BECAUSE HIS PRIVATE LIFE WAS NOT AGREEABLE TO THE POSITION OF A MEMBER OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE." IT DID NOT ELABORATE ON THE EXPULSION.

FV822AED

A150
(200)

MOSCOW, JULY 13 (AP)-THE SOVIET PRESS LAUNCHED A CAMPAIGN TODAY TO BOOST AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION AND IMPROVE THE STATE OF THE SOVIET UNION'S NATURAL RESOURCES.

THE COMMUNIST PARTY CENTRAL COMMITTEE'S RESOLUTION WHICH OUSTED ALLEGED STALINISTS FROM THE KREMLIN LAST WEEK LAID HEAVY EMPHASIS ON THE SOVIET LEADERSHIP'S PLANS TO RAISE THE STANDARD OF LIVING.

IT CHARGED THAT THE OUSTED MEN--HEADED BY GEORGI MALENKOV, V.M. MOLOTOV AND LAZAR KAGANOVICH--SOUGHT TO FRUSTRATE THESE PLANS. IT IS GENERALLY UNDERSTOOD THE OPPOSITION WAS BASED ON CLAIMS THE PLANS WERE IMPRACTICAL AND OVER AMBITIOUS.

PRAVDA DEVOTED A MAJOR EDITORIAL TO THE NEED TO BEAR DOWN IN BRINGING IN THE HARVEST. THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER REPORTED THAT, DESPITE UNFAVORABLE WEATHER, THE HARVEST IN SOME AREAS HAS BEEN "NOT BAD." BUT IN OTHERS, THE YIELD FAILED TO MEASURE UP TO PLANS.

PARTICULARLY IN THE LATTER AREAS, PRAVDA SAID, "WE MUST STRUGGLE AGAINST ANY LOSSES"--IN OTHER WORDS HARVEST EVERYTHING IN SIGHT.

A.N. NEWMEYANOV, PRESIDENT OF THE SOVIET ACADEMY OF SCIENCES, ALSO APPEALED TO THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE TO SUPPORT THE GOVERNMENT IN PRESERVING NATURAL RESOURCES. HE CALLED FOR BETTER CONTROL, INSECTICIDES AND COORDINATION AMONG GOVERNMENT BUREAUS. HE SAID THE BUREAU'S ACTIVITIES NOW OVERLAP AND LEAD TO CONFUSION AND LACK OF INITIATIVE.

J1158AED

A44
(120)

MOSCOW, JULY 13 (AP)-A SOVIET GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAYS FORMER PREMIER GEORGI MALENKOV WILL LEAVE FOR HIS NEW POST AS MANAGER OF A HYDROELECTRIC STATION AT UST KAMENOGORSK "IN A FEW DAYS."

THE SPOKESMAN ALSO SAID V. M. MOLOTOV AND LAZAR KAGANOVICH, OUSTED FROM THEIR KREMLIN JOBS ALONG WITH MALENKOV, HAVE ACCEPTED "POSITIONS OFFERED THEM.". HE DID NOT SAY WHAT POSTS THEY HAD BEEN GIVEN.

THE RUNDOWN ON THE DEPOSED LEADERS WAS GIVEN YESTERDAY BY A SPOKESMAN FOR THE STATE COMMITTEE ON CULTURAL RELATIONS IN RESPONSE TO QUESTIONS FROM REPORTERS. THE COMMITTEE ACTS AS A PRESS DEPARTMENT FOR THE COUNCIL OF MINISTERS.

THE SPOKESMAN REITERATED THAT THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT HAS "NO THOUGHT" OF PERSECUTING THE THREE OUSTED OFFICIALS OR BRINGING THEM TO TRIAL.

HA450AED

A115

(180)

MOSCOW, JULY 13 (AP)-DEFENSE MINISTER MARSHAL GEORGI K. ZHUKOV LASHED OUT IN A NAVY DAY SPEECH TODAY AGAINST OUSTED LEADERS OF THE GOVERNMENT AND PARTY.

HE TOLD A MEETING AT LENINGRAD THAT GEORGI MALENKOV, LAZAR KAGANOVICH, V.M. MOLOTOV AND DMITRI SHEPILOV HAD TRIED TO SEIZE SOVIET POWER. HE CALLED THEM "BLACK SHEEP" AS DID NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, THE COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS, IN A SPEECH ON HIS CURRENT CZECHOSLOVAK TOUR.

"IT'S A SMALL FLOCK THAT DOESN'T HAVE AT LEAST ONE BLACK SHEEP." ZHUKOVN SAID. "AS YOUU KNOW, SUCH HAVE BEEN FOUND IN THE PRESIDIUM OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF OUR PARTY IN THE PERSONS OF MALENKOV, KAGANOVICH, MOLOTOV AND SHEPILOV.

"THIS ANTI-PARTY GROUP, BEING IN DISAGREEMENT WITH THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF OUR PARTY ON A NUMBER OF IMPORTANT INTERNATIONAL AND DOMESTIC POLICIES, ATTEMPTED TO SEIZE POWER IN THE PARTY SO AS TO DIVERT OUR PARTY FROM THE LENINIST LINE DETERMINED BY THE 20TH CONGRESS OF OUR PARTY ONTO A PATH THAT DOES NOT ANSWER THE INTEREST OF OUR HOMELAND OR OF THE ENTIRE SOCIALIST CAMP."

ZHUKOV WAS NAMED TO THE PRESIDIUM IN THE SOVIET SHAKEUP. HE HAD BEEN ONLY A CANDIDATE MEMBER WITHOUT A VOTE.

DISCUSSING NAVY AFFAIRS, ZHUKOV SAID THE SOVIET FLEET NOW WAS READY AND ABLE TO DEFEND THE SOVIET UNION'S SEA FRONTIERS, UNLIKE THE RUSSIAN FLEET IN CZARIST TIMES.

BU930PED

B52 Q

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON (300)

LONDON, JULY 13 (AP)-BRITAIN IS CONSIDERING A NEW PLAN TO PUT TURBULENT CYPRUS ON THE ROAD TO INDEPENDENCE UNDER THE UMBRELLA OF NATO, RELIABLE GOVERNMENT SOURCES DISCLOSED TODAY.

OFFICIAL SOURCES SAID PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN'S GOVERNMENT HAS TAKEN NO FINAL DECISIONS BUT THAT THE SCHEME, IF ALL GOES WELL, MIGHT BE LAUNCHED WITHIN TWO MONTHS CARRYING THREE MAIN CONDITIONS:

1. THE 500,000 CYPRIOTS WOULD HAVE TO ACCEPT A PRELIMINARY PERIOD OF SELF-GOVERNMENT WITHIN THE BRITISH IMPERIAL SYSTEM BEFORE EXERCISING THE RIGHT OF SELF-DETERMINATION. ABOUT FOUR-FIFTHS OF THE ISLAND'S POPULATION IS OF GREEK DESCENT; THE REMAINDER TURKISH.

2. THE CYPRIOTS WOULD HAVE TO AGREE NOT TO UNITE WITH GREECE OR TURKEY. THEORETICALLY IT WOULD BE FREE TO STAY INSIDE THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH.

3. THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) WOULD HAVE THE RIGHT TO MAINTAIN AIR AND LAND BASE FACILITIES IN THE ISLAND, WITH THE BRITISH EXERCISING BASE RIGHTS ON NATO'S BEHALF.

THE FUTURE OF THE ISLAND IN THE EAST MEDITERRANEAN HAS BEEN A SUBJECT OF BITTER DISPUTE. BRITAIN NOW RULES CYPRUS AS A COLONY, TURKEY ONCE OWNED IT, AND GREECE CLAIMS ALLEGIANCE OF THE GREEK-SPEAKING MAJORITY FOR UNION-WITH-GREECE.

BRITISH GOVERNMENT LEADERS ARE INTENSIVELY STUDYING ALL ASPECTS OF THE SCHEME WHICH IS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE HAD THE BLESSING -- IF NOT THE ORIGINAL INSPIRATION--OF THE UNITED STATES.

FIELD MARSHAL SIR JOHN HARDING, GOVERNOR OF THE ISLAND, FLEW BACK TO LONDON A WEEK AGO FOR DISCUSSIONS WITH TOP BRITISH OFFICIALS. THE MACMILLAN GOVERNMENT IS UNLIKELY TO LAUNCH THE SCHEME BEFORE PARLIAMENT RECESSES AT THE END OF THE MONTH. A DEBATE ON CYPRUS IS LISTED IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS MONDAY.

THE BRITISH REPORTEDLY INTEND TO LAUNCH THE SCHEME--OR SOMETHING LIKE IT--POSSIBLY AT AN INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ATTENDED BY GREEK, TURKISH AND CYPRIOT REPRESENTATIVES BEFORE THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE UNITED NATIONS MEETS IN NEW YORK IN SEPTEMBER. GREECE HAS PLACED THE DISPUTE ON THE ASSEMBLY AGENDA.

INFORMANTS SAID THE BRITISH DECIDED IN FAVOR OF AN INDEPENDENT CYPRUS AS AGAINST THE IDEA OF PARTITIONING THE ISLAND.

QR403PED

B53

Q

WITH LONDON B52

ATHENS, GREECE, JULY 13 (AP)-GREECE WILL FILE A COMPLAINT WITH THE UNITED NATIONS MONDAY ON THE CYPRUS ISSUE, THE FOREIGN MINISTRY ANNOUNCED TODAY.

THE APPEAL WILL BE BASED ON THE "APPLICATION OF THE PRINCIPLE OF SELF-DETERMINATION, AND SUPPLEMENTARILY ON ATROCITIES THAT ARE BEING PERPETRATED IN CYPRUS," THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID. TEXT OF THE APPEAL WILL BE RELEASED AFTER IT HAS BEEN FILED.

DECISION TO FILE THE COMPLAINT WAS MADE YESTERDAY AT A MEETING OF PREMIER CONSTANTINE KARAMANLIS, ARCHBISHOP MAKARIOS, FOREIGN MINISTER EVANGHELOS AVEROFF, CHIEF GREEK U.N. DELEGATE CHRISTOS PALAMAS, AND THE GREEK AMBASSADOR TO WASHINGTON, GEORGE MELAS.

408PED

A143

(190)

TOKYO, SUNDAY, JULY 14 (AP)-CZECHOSLOVAKIA HAS SENT NOTES TO THE SWISS AND SWEDISH GOVERNMENTS ASKING NEUTRAL NATIONS TRUCE COMMISSION TO OPPOSE THE ALLIED INTRODUCTION OF NEW ARMS INTO SOUTH KOREA, PYONGYANG RADIO SAID TODAY.

A BROADCAST HEARD IN TOKYO QUOTED A CZECH DIPLOMATIC NOTE AS SAYING: "THE INTRODUCTION OF NEW COMBAT MATERIAL INTO SOUTH KOREA AND THE REFUSAL OF THE U.N. COMMAND SIDE TO REPORT IT TO THE NEUTRAL NATIONS SUPERVISORY COMMISSION CONSTITUTE FLAGRANT VIOLATION OF THE MOST IMPORTANT PROVISIONS OF THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT."

CZECHOSLOVAKIA, POLAND, SWEDEN AND SWITZERLAND MAKE UP THE FOUR-POWER NEUTRAL COMMISSION SET UP TO SEE THAT MILITARY FORCES AND WEAPONS IN KOREA ARE KEPT AT THE LEVEL EXISTING AT THE JULY 27, 1953 ARMISTICE.

THE U.N. COMMAND ANNOUNCED LAST MONTH IT IS MODERNIZING FORCES TO RESTORE THE 1953 BALANCE OF MILITARY POWER WHICH THE ALLIES SAY THE COMMUNISTS UPSET WITH REPEATED TRUCE VIOLATIONS.

JAPAN-BASED F100 SUPER SABRE JETS AND OTHER POST-KOREAN WAR PLANES HAVE STARTED MAKING PATROL FLIGHTS OVER SOUTH KOREA IN THE ONLY MODERNIZATION OF ARMAMENTS SO FAR DISCLOSED BY THE ALLIES SINCE THEIR ANNOUNCEMENT LAST MONTH.

BU1114PED

A125

(170)

BELGRADE, JULY 13 (AP)-A YUGOSLAV DELEGATION WILL LEAVE FOR MOSCOW SOON TO ASK THE SOVIET UNION TO FULFILL A CONTRACT TO FINANCE INDUSTRIES IN YUGOSLAVIA.

THE RUSSIANS RENEGED ON THE CONTRACT AFTER YUGOSLAVIA REFUSED LAST FALL TO CONDEMN HUNGARIAN REBELS AS COUNTER-REVOLUTIONISTS, ACCORDING TO THE MOSCOW LINE.

30.24- 13991

THE ARRANGEMENT HAD CALLED FOR THE SOVIET UNION TO FINANCE BUILDING OF FERTILIZER AND ALUMINUM PLANTS.

WHEN IT FELL THROUGH AFTER THE HUNGARIAN UPRISING LAST FALL, THE YUGOSLAV OFFICIAL EXPLANATION WAS THAT THERE WAS "DISAGREEMENT OVER THE DATE OF ITS FULFILLMENT AS PROPOSED BY THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT.

FOREIGN OBSERVERS FORECAST THAT THE NEW MISSION WILL SUCCEED IN GETTING AN AGREEMENT, IMPORTANT BECAUSE IT WILL HELP YUGOSLAV AGRICULTURE AND AVERT THE NEED OF HUGE IMPORTS OF WHEAT AND OTHER FOOD.

YUGOSLAVIA IS ONE OF THE LARGEST PRODUCERS OF BAUXITE AND THE ALUMINUM PLANTS WOULD PROVIDE EXPORTS FOR BADLY NEEDED FOREIGN CURRENCY.

AS IMPORTANT AS THE MISSION IS, HOWEVER, YUGOSLAV EXPERTS ON RUSSIAN RELATIONS SAY YUGOSLAVIA WILL MAKE NO CONCESSIONS TO THE RUSSIANS THAT WOULD ALTER ITS POLICY OF INDEPENDENCE FROM BOTH EAST AND WEST.

BU1006PED

A146

(350)

HONG KONG, JULY 13 (AP)-THREE OF RED CHINA'S MAIN CRITICS TODAY STOOD BEFORE THE NATIONAL PEOPLES' CONGRESS AND ADMITTED THEIR PART IN A "RIGHTIST CAMPAIGN" TO WREST POWER FROM THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

PEIPING RADIO SAID ALL THREE CONFESSED THEIR WRONG VIEWS AND VOWED TO "CORRECT THEIR ERRORS" AND FALL BACK IN LINE WITH THE COMMUNIST PARTY LEADERSHIP.

THIS WAS IN LINE WITH PEIPING'S CURRENT CAMPAIGN AIMED AT UNCOVERING OPPOSITION GROUPS AND EXTRACTING PUBLIC APOLOGIES FOR CRITICIZING THE REGIME OF MAO TZE-TUNG.

THE THREE WERE PROF. FEI HSIAO-TUNG; CHU AN-PING, FORMER NEWSPAPER EDITOR-IN-CHIEF; LUNG YUN, VICE CHAIRMAN OF THE REVOLUTIONARY COMMITTEE FOR THE KUOMINTANG AND VICE MINISTER OF DEFENSE.

PROF. FEI ADMITTED BEING A CLOSE ASSOCIATE OF THE TWO GOVERNMENT MINISTERS ACCUSED OF ANTICOMMUNIST LEANINGS AND SAID HE WAS TAKEN IN BY THEIR "POLITICAL ACTIVITY DETRIMENTAL TO THE PEOPLE."

THE RADIO SAID FEI WAS ONE OF SIX UNIVERSITY PROFESSORS CALLED TOGETHER BY MINISTER OF COMMUNICATIONS CHANG PO-CHUN JUNE 6 WHEN CHANG REACHED THE CONCLUSION THAT "THE COUNTRY WOULD SOON BE THROWN INTO CHAOS, THE COMMUNIST PARTY WOULD BE DRIVEN INTO A CORNER AND THE NON-COMMUNIST PARTIES COULD DO A GREAT JOB."

FEI ADMITTED HE HAD CARRIED A RIGHTIST MESSAGE TO THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN WHICH THEY OFFERED TO COPE WITH A SITUATION THEY CONCLUDED EXISTED IN CHINA TODAY.

FEI DENOUNCED CHANG AND MINISTER OF TIMBER LO LUNG-CHI AS "CAREERIST AND SAID HE WOULD ACCEPT THE COMMUNIST LEADERSHIP AND WORK FOR SOCIALISM IN FUTURE.

FEI ADMITTED WRITING ARTICLES STIRRING UP ANTIPARTY AND ANTI-SOCIALIST SENTIMENT AMONG INTELLECTUALS.

CHU AN PING, FORMER EDITOR-IN-CHIEF OF THE KWANGMING DAILY, ADMITTED HE SENT REPORTERS TO NINE CITIES IN RED CHINA "TO DELIBERATELY STIR UP DISTURBANCES."

CHU SAID THAT THE PAPER, WHICH WAS USED AS A MOUTHPIECE OF THE NON COMMUNIST DEMOCRATIC LEAGUE, HAD UNDER HIS DIRECTION PUBLISHED MANY "ILL-INTENTIONED, ONE-SIDED AND DESTRUCTIVE REPORTS."

CHU SAID HE WAS ASKED BY THE TWO MINISTERS, CHANG AND LO, TO ATTACK RED CHINA'S CURRENT POLITICAL SYSTEM THROUGH THE PAPER.

LUNG ADVITTED MAKING THE SERIOUS MISTAKE OF OPPOSING THE BASIC PRINCIPLES OF RED CHINA'S FOREIGN POLICY. HIS ELEVATION TO HIGH GOVERNMENT AND MILITARY POSTS AFTER THE COMMUNIST TAKEOVER MADE HIM CONCEITED, HE SACD, AND HE "DIDN'T TAKE THE TROUBLE TO STUDY AND UNDERSTAND THE SOCIALIST SPIRIT OF THE TIMES."

J1141AED

A109 (110)

HONG KONG, JULY 13 (AP)-FIRING SQUAD GUNS SNUFFED OUT THE LIFE OF A COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARY CONVICTED OF SETTING FIRE TO A GOVERNMENT WAREHOUSE FULL OF GRAIN IN THE RICE-PRODUCING PROVINCE OF KIANGSI, THE OFFICIAL NEW CHINA NEWS AGENCY REPORTED TODAY. SECURITY FORCES "PREVENTED SERIOUS CONSEQUENCES" FROM THE FIRE, THE REPORT ADDED.

YANG YUNG-KIANG HAD ALSO ATTEMPTED TO ASSASSINATE RED CHINESE PEOPLE BY "USING SELFMADE EXPLOSIVES" THE AGENCY SAID. YANG WAS SENTENCED LAST MONTH AND WHILE WAITING CONFIRMATION OF HIS SENTENCE HE WROTE ANTI-COMMUNIST SLOGANS ON THE WALLS OF HIS PRISON CELL. HIS FATHER AND UNCLE WERE EXECUTED SOME TIME AGO FOR COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARY ACTIVITIES IN THE SAME AREA.

BU911PED

A159

LONDON, SUNDAY, JULY 14 (AP)-MOSCOW RADIO SAID TODAY SOVIET TRADE UNION LEADERS HAVE APPEALED TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TO COME TO AN AGREEMENT ON ENDING FURTHER H-BOMB TESTS.

THE BROADCAST SAID A LETTER WAS SENT TO EISENHOWER BY THE CENTRAL COUNCIL OF SOVIET TRADE UNIONS.

"WE SHOULD BE VERY MUCH OBLIGED TO YOU, MR. PRESIDENT, FOR YOUR ANSWER TO THIS APPEAL," THE LETTER SAID.

IT ASKED THE PRESIDENT TO "DIRECT YOUR ATTENTION TO THE SERIOUSNESS OF THE PRESENT SITUATION AND TO ADOPT ALL MEASURES IN YOUR POWER TO ATTAIN AN AGREEMENT ON IMMEDIATE PROHIBITION OF EXPERIMENTAL EXPLOSIONS OF ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN BOMBS."

THE BROADCAST SAID A SIMILAR LETTER HAS BEEN SENT BY THE RUSSIANS TO THE AFL-CIO EXECUTIVE COUNCIL, THEIR NEAREST AMERICAN EQUIVALENT.

"MR. PRESIDENT, THE CONTINUED ATOMIC ARMAMENTS DRIVE AND NUCLEAR WEAPON TESTS AGGRAVATE THE THREAT OF A NEW DESTRUCTIVE WAR AND CREATE A DIRECT THREAT TO THE HEALTH AND LIVES OF PEOPLE THE WORLD OVER," THE LETTER SAID, "THIS CANNOT BUT CAUSE GREAT ANXIETY AMONG PEOPLES OF THE SOVIET UNION AND THE OTHER COUNTRIES.

"WORKING PEOPLE OF THE USSR WHOLEHEARTEDLY SUPPORT CONCRETE PROPOSALS OF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT ON IMMEDIATE DISCONTINUATION OF ALL TESTS OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS FOR A TERM OF TWO OR THREE YEARS PUT FORTH AT THE SUB COMMITTEE OF THE UN DISARMAMENT COMMISSION.

"PEOPLES OF ALL THE WORLD ARE VITALLY INTERESTED IN THE REALIZATION OF THESE PROPOSALS, HOWEVER THIS EXTREMELY IMPORTANT PROBLEM HAS NOT YET BEEN SOLVED."

THE CENTRAL COUNCIL TOLD EISENHOWER IT WAS APPEALONG "ON BEHALF OF ITS 47 MILLION MEMBERS."

DISARMAMENT TALKS WHICH HAVE BEEN UNDERWAY IN LONDON FOR FOUR MONTHS HAVE BEEN NEAR A STALEMATE STAGE FOR THE PAST WEEK.

THE RUSSIANS HAVE BEEN LUKEWARM TO AMERICAN PROPOSALS THAT SUSPENSION OF NUCLEAR TESTS SHOULD BE ACCOMPANIED BY BROADER DISARMAMENT AGREEMENTS INCLUDING A PROVISION FOR INSPECTION OF EACH OTHER'S TERRITORIES TO MAKE CERTAIN AGREEMENTS ARE ENFORCED.

THE SOVIET BROADCAST DID NOT MENTION THE AMERICAN PROPOSALS.

M115AED

A28

AMS BUDGET (450)

AQABA

BY WILTON WYNN

CAIRO, JULY 13 (AP)-THE ARABS GAVE THE AQABA GULF PROBLEM A NEW DIPLOMATIC TWIST THIS WEEK.

IN PRESS COMMENT AND SPEECHES, ARAB LEADERS CHALLENGED NOT ONLY

ISRAEL'S RIGHT TO SEND SHIPS INTO THE GULF, AN OUTLET TO THE RED SEA, BUT ALSO ISRAEL'S RIGHT TO MAINTAIN THE PORT OF EILAT ON THE GULF.

CAIRO HEADLINES SCREAMED: "EILAT IS ILLEGAL."

THE ARAB ARGUMENT IS THAT ISRAELI FORCES OCCUPIED THE SOUTHERN NEGEB TO THE GULF IN 1948 IN VIOLATION OF UNITED NATIONS ORDERS AND THE ISRAELIS STILL HAVE NO RIGHT TO BE THERE.

EGYPTIANS ARE REPORTED DRAWING UP A MEMORANDUM, IN CONSULTATION WITH OTHER ARAB NATIONS, ON WHAT THEY CALL THE ILLEGALITY OF EILAT, THE BOOM TOWN OF 2,000 POPULATION WHICH THE ISRAELIS EXPECT TO REACH 5,000 BY THE YEAREND.

THE ISRAELIS LOOK TO EILAT TO BECOME A CENTER FOR HHE HANDLING OF BULK CARGOES--SUCH AS GRAIN, PHOSPHATES AND POTASH AND OIL--NOW THAT U.N. TROOPS GUARD THE GULF'S MOUTH, TIRAN STRAIT, ONCE COMMANDED BY EGYPTIAN GUNS.

EILAT IS VIRTUALLY SURROUNDED BY ARAB TERRITORY. ISRAEL HOLDS ONLY A SIX-MILE STRETCH OF THE GULF'S SHORELINE. EGYPT, SAUDI ARABIA AND JORDAN CONTROL THE REST.

THE NEW TWIST GAVE FRESH IMPETUS TO THE ARAB CRY THAT SQABA IS A PURELY ARAB GULF AND ONLY ARAB SHIPS HAVE RIGHTS THERE.

SAUDI ARABIA, WHICH BORDERS THE GULF'S EASTERN SHORES, HAS TAKEN THE LEAD. THE SAUDIS APPEAR EAGER FOR STRONG ACTION WHILE THE EGYPTIANS THUS FAR SEEM TO PREFER TO RELY ON DIPLOMATIC MANEUVERS.

IN A SPEECH TO MOSLEM PILGRIMS, KING SAUD HINTED THE ARABS WOULD USE FORCE IF NECESSARY TO PREVENT ISRAELI SHIPS USING THE GULF.

LATER HIS MINISTER OF STATE, AHMED SHUKAIRY, SAID THE U.N. EMERGENCY FORCE SHOULD BE WITHDRAWN ON THE GROUND IT WAS ONLY PROVIDING PROTECTION FOR WHAT HE CALLED ILLEGAL ISRAELI SHIPPING.

BY CONTRAST, THE EGYPTIANS HAVE GIVEN NO HINT THEY INTEND TO DEMAND WITHDRAWAL OF THE U.N. TROOPS. PRESIDENT NASSER HAS REITERATED HIS WILLINGNESS TO ABIDE BY A WORLD COURT RULING ON AQABA SHIPPING PROVIDED ISRAEL ALSO AGREES IN ADVANCE.

THE EGYPTIANS SAY ISRAELI FORCES MOVED INTO THE EILAT AREA WHILE ARMISTICE TALKS ALREADY WERE IN PROGRESS AT RHODES TO END THE 1948 PALESTINE WAR.

EGYPTIAN OFFICIALS SAY THEY SIGNED THE ARMISTICE WITH ISRAEL ON THE UNDERSTANDING THE ISRAELIS WOULD WITHDRAW FROM THE SOUTHERN NEGEB. INSTEAD, THE ISRAELIS HAVE BUILT UP THE AREA.

THE EGYPTIANS HOLD THAT THE ISRAELIS HAD NO RIGHT TO BUILD A SEAPORT ON THE GULF AND THUS THEY CAN HAVE NO RIGHT TO SAIL THROUGH ARAB TERRITORIAL WATERS TO REACH THAT SEAPORT.

LF238PED.

B44 Q

HAIFA, ISRAEL, JULY 13 (AP)-MAJ. GEN. MOSHE DAYAN, ISRAELI ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, SAID TODAY ISRAEL HAS "ENOUGH WEAPONS TO INSURE HER INDEPENDENCE AND SECURITY AND TO SAFEGUARD THE FREEDOM OF HER SHIPPING THROUGH THE GULF OF AQABA."

DAYAN, SPEAKING AT A PUBLIC MEETING IN THIS PORT CITY, ALSO ASSERTED THAT "CONTINUED ARAB THREATS TO WAGE WAR AGAINST ISRAEL BY FADAYEEN (COMMANDOS) OR SUBMARINES OBLIGE ISRAEL TO MAINTAIN THE UTMOST VIGILANCE."

EGYPT AND SAUDI ARABIA CLAIM THE GULF OF AQABA AS THEIR TERRITORIAL WATERS. EGYPT RECENTLY TOOK DELIVERY OF THREE SUBMARINES FROM THE SOVIET UNION.

FV818AED

1957

A107

DAMASCUS, SYRIA, JULY 13 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER SABRI ASSALI SAID TODAY THE SYRIAN ARMY "IS FULLY PREPARED TO RETALIATE WITH DOUBLE FORCE AGAINST ANY FURTHER AGGRESSION ON SYRIA'S SOUTHERN BORDER."

HE WAS COMMENTING ON TUESDAY'S 10-HOUR MORTAR DUEL ACROSS THE ISRAELI BORDER WHICH TRIGGERED A NEW STATE OF TENSION BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES.

ASSALI TOLD REPORTERS "ISRAEL'S AGGRESSIVE ACTS AGAINST SYRIA ARE AIMED AT PULLING THIS COUNTRY INTO OPEN BATTLE, BUT ISRAEL AND THOSE POWERS BEHIND HER SHOULD REALIZE ANY FURTHER AGGRESSION WILL BE MET WITH DOUBLE FORCE--WE ARE CAPABLE OF CHECKING AGGRESSION AND WE SHALL NOT BE ALONE IN THE BATTLE, AS ALL FREE NATIONS WHO STOOD BY EGYPT LAST NOVEMBER WILL ALSO SUPPORT US IN OUR LEGITIMATE SELF DEFENSE AGAINST ISRAEL."

BU906PED

A110

CAIRO, JULY 13 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER NEHRU OF INDIA TODAY CRITICIZED THE EISENHOWER DOCTRINE FOR LINKING MILITARY TO ECONOMIC AID.

HE TOLD NEWSMEN ON A VISIT TO KHARTOUM, SUDAN, HOWEVER THAT IT WAS UP TO THE INDIVIDUAL COUNTRIES OF THE MIDDLE EAST TO DECIDE FOR THEMSELVES WHETHER TO ACCEPT THE EISENHOWER DOCTRINE.

NEHRU SAID HIS COUNTRY WELCOMES ECONOMIC AID BUT DOES NOT WANT AID TIED TO MILITARY PROGRAMS. HE SAID INDIA HAD ACCEPTED U.S. AID BUT NOT FOR FIGHTING COMMUNISM.

NEHRU MADE HIS COMMENTS JUST BEFORE BOARDING A PLANE BACK TO CAIRO. THIS EVENING HE DINED WITH PRESIDENT NASSER AT TAHIRA PALACE.

BU913PED

1957

A78

(170)

TOKYO, JULY 13 (AP)-JAPANESE NEWSPAPERS HAD HIGH PRAISE TODAY FOR THE U.S. SUPREME COURT RULING UPHOLDING THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT'S DECISION TO TURN GI WILLIAM GIRARD OVER TO A JAPANESE COURT FOR TRIAL.

THE 21-YEAR-OLD OTTAWA, ILL., SOLDIER IS CHARGED WITH CAUSING THE DEATH OF A JAPANESE WOMAN ON A MILITARY FIRING RANGE. A HEATED INTERNATIONAL DISPUTE HAD DEVELOPED OVER THE QUESTION OF WHETHER HE WOULD BE TRIED BY A JAPANESE COURT OR A U.S. ARMY COURT-MARTIAL.

THE ASAHI EVENING NEWS SAID THE SUPREME COURT RULING "HAS DONE MORE THAN ANYTHING ELSE IN YEARS TO RAISE AMERICAN PRESTIGE IN THIS COUNTRY."

"AT NO TIME SINCE THE SIGNING OF THE SAN FRANCISCO PEACE TREATY," SAID ASAHI IN A BANNER HEADLINE STORY, "HAVE JAPANESE THOUGHT SO KINDLY OF THE UNITED STATES AND THE AMERICAN IDEAL OF JUSTICE AND FAIR PLAY."

IT ADDED THAT THE RULING "HAS DRAWN GRUDGING ADMIRATION FROM STOUT AMERICAN CRITICS IN JAPAN AND HAS PROMPTED LUKEWARM FOLLOWERS OF THE UNITED STATES TO ISSUE HEARTFELT EXCLAMATIONS OF PRAISE.

THE NEWSPAPER MAPNICHI SAID THE DECISION "COMPLETELY WIPED AWAY THE DARK CLOUD THAT HAD HUNG BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND JAPAN OVER THE GIRARD CASE."

RA705AED

B19WX Q

GIRARD-SENATE (250)

WASHINGTON, JULY 13 (AP)-SEN. ALLOTT (R-COLO) TODAY ASKED THE SENATE TO ORDER A $100,000 INVESTIGATTION OF THE PRESENT POLICY OF ALLOWING FOREIGN NATIONS TO TRY U. S. MILITARY PERSONNEL IN THEIR COURTS FOR OVERSEAS CRIMES.

30.24- 13993

THE SENATOR SAID THE SUPREME COURT DECISION IN THE CASE OF ARMY SPECIALIST WILLIAM S. GIRARD THURSDAY "CLEARLY INDICATES THAT THE CONGRESS CAN LEGISLATE NOW ON THIS MATTER."

THE HIGHEST COURT DECIDED U. S. OFFICIALS COULD TURN GIRARD OVER TO JAPAN FOR TRIAL IN JAPANESE COURTS IN THE DEATH OF A JAPANESE WOMAN ON A MILITARY FIRING RANGE.

THE DECISION UPHELD A U.S.-JAPANESE TREATY THAT PERMITS TRIAL IN JAPANESE COURTS OF U. S. MILITARY PERSONNEL FOR CRIMES THERE. SIMILAR AGREEMENTS -- KNOWN AS STATUS OF FORCES TREATIES -- NOW EXIST WITH MOST FOREIGN NATIONS WHERE U. S. TROOPS ARE STATIONED.

ALLOTT NOTED THAT THE COURT DECISION FOUND NEITHER THE U. S. CONSTITUTION NOR "LEGISLATION SUBSEQUENT TO THE SECURITY TREATY" WITH JAPAN PREVENTED TRIAL OF GIRARD BY JAPAN.

THE SPECIAL SENATE INQUIRY IS NOW NEEDED, HE SAID, TO PROVIDE "THE AMERICAN SERVICEMAN PERFORMING HIS OBLIGATED SERVICE OVERSEAS WITH POSITIVE ASSURANCE OF HIS RIGHT TO JUSTICE AND JUDGMENT IN THE AMERICAN TRADITION."

THE SPECIAL INQUIRY SHOULD COVER THE CASES OF GIRARD AND ALL OTHER U. S. SERVICE PERSONNEL TRIED BY FOREIGN COURTS INSTEAD OF MILITARY COURTS MARTIAL, HE SUGGESTED, AND SHOULD DETERMINE WHETHER STATUS OF FORRCES TREATIES SHOULD BE ABROGATED OR MODIFIED.

"WE MUST BE STUDIOUSLY FAIR TO OUR SERVICEMEN AS WELL AS OUR ALLIES--BUT IF THERE IS CONFLICT BETWEEN THEM -- AS THERE APPARENTLY WAS IN THE GIRARD CASE -- OUR PRIMARY DUTY IS TO AMERICAN CITIZENS -- BECAUSE WE SIT HERE AS A LEGISLATIVE BODY REPRESENTING THOSE CITIZENS," ALLOTT SAID.

EG116PED

A95

By Colin FROST

(400)

WARSAW, POLAND, JULY 13 (AP)-A BLONDE AMERICAN MOTHER AND HER 13-YEAR-OLD DAUGHTER BOARDED A WESTBOUND AIRLINER AT WARSAW AIRPORT TODAY --AND ONE OF THE STRANGEST HUMAN TANGLES OF THE POST-WAR ERA REACHED AN END.

MRS. MONIKA BOZYK SAID AS SHE EMBRACED HER TEARFUL DAUGHTER OLGA: "I'M SO HAPPY I CAN'T BELIEVE IT TRUE WE ARE LEAVING. IT JUST DOESN'T SEEM POSSIBLE WE WILL BE IN NEW YORK TOMORROW."

MRS. BOZYK, 45, ARRIVED HERE APRIL 20 TO CARRY ON COURT PROCEEDINGS FOR THE CUSTODY OF OLGA. THE GIRL HAD BEEN CARED FOR FROM INFANCY BY A 70-YEAR-OLD WIDOW, MRS. IRENA OSTROWSKI, WHO BATTLED TO KEEP THE CHILD.

MRS. BOZYK OF ROCHESTER, N.Y., WON A CUSTODY DECISION MAY 4 WHICH WAS UPHELD ON APPEAL..7MRS. OSTROWSKI'S APPEAL WAS REJECTED BY THE POLISH JUSTICE MINISTRY.

MRS. BOZYK'S HARDEST TASK WAS TO WIN THE CONFIDENCE AND LOVE OF THE CHILD FROM WHOM SHE WAS PARTED IN 1944--THE YEAR SHE AND HER HUSBAND WALTER WERE ARRESTED BY GERMAN OCCUPATION FORCES.

OLGA AT FIRST REFUSED TO LEAVE MRS. OSTROWSKI. SHE TOLD THE JUDGE AT ONE HEARING: "I WON'T GO TO AMERICA. I WANT TO LIVE IN POLAN AND LEARN IN A POLISH SCHOOL."

WHEN THE BOZYKS RAN AFOUL OF THE NAZIS THEY LEFT OLGA WITH MRS. OSTROWSKI, THEN A NEIGHBOR. MR AND MRS. BOZYK, THOUGH ARRESTED SEPARATELY, FOUND THEMSELVES IN THE SAME PRISON CAMP. AFTER LIBERATION, MRS. BOZYK RETURNED TO WARSAW FOR OLGA, BUT SAID MRS. OSTROWSKI THREATENED TO DENOUNCE HER TO AUHORITIES.

THE BOZYKS REACHED THE UNITED STATES IN 1949 AND BECAME CITIZENS IN 1954. THEY BEGAN TRYING SOON AFTER TO REGAIN THEIR DAUGHTER.

OLGA SET OUT FOR THE AIRPORT HAPPILY, WEARING A TRIM RED AND WHITE CHECKED DRESS SENT HER BY HER 16-YEAR-OLD BROTHER, BOGDAN.

AS THEY LEFT THE HOME OF WARSAW FRIENDS, SHE CALLED TO HER MOTHER TO HURRY TO THE WAITING CAR. SHE KEPT SMILING AS SHE TOOK A LAST LOOK AT THE CITY'S STREETS, STILL SHOWING WAR SCARS BUT FILLED WITH AMERICAN MUSIC BLARING FROM APLIFIERS.

AT THE AIRPORT SHE WEPT AS SHE SAID GOODBY TO RELATIVES AND SCHOOL FRIENDS.

"I'M HAPPY I'M GOING TO SEE MY BROTHER AND FATHER, BUT I'LL ALWAYS WANT TO COME BACK TO POLAND AND GO TO SCHOOL HERE," SHE SAID.

MRS. OSTROWSKI STAYED HOME WITH HER FAMILY IN THE TWO-ROOM FLAT OLGA HAD SHARED WITH FIVE ADULTS, TWO DOGS, A GUINEA PIG, A SQUIRREL AND A PARROT.

OLGA DIDN'T TELL THE FAMILY GOODBY. SHE WAS TOO SAD, SHE SAID. BUT SHE ASKED FRIENDS TO TELEPHONE A MESSAGE.

MRS. BOZYK SAID HER FIRST PLANS ON RETURN WILL BE TO FIND A CATHOLIC SCHOOL FOR OLGA AND A GOOD DENTIST "TO PUT RIGHT WHAT YEARS OF POOR DIET HAVE DONE TO OLGA'S TEETH."

THEN, MRS. BOZYK CONFIDED, SHE AND HER HUSBAND "WILL HAVE TO FIND MONEY TO PAY WHAT ALL THIS COST US."

BU815PED

A85SE

V1ST LEAD PRECEDE WASHN SUB

KODIAK, ALASKA, JULY 13 (AP)-AN OBJECT WHICH MIGHT HAVE BEEN PART OF A SUBMARINE WAS SIGHTED YESTERDAY BY MEN ABOARD A CIVILIAN LANDING CRAFT NEAR DUTCH HARBOR, ALASKA, THE KODIAK NAVY BASE REPORTED TODAY.

THE CIVILIANS WHO SPOTTED THE UNIDENTIFIED OBJECT WERE MAX WRIGHT AND JACK HANLEY, EMPLOYES OF A CONTRACTOR WHO OWNED THE LANDING CRAFT.

NAVY OFFICIALS SAID NO AMERICAN SUBMARINES WERE OPERATING IN THE AREA AT THE TIME. AN EARLIER REPORT BY THE PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICER AT KODIAK SAID THE OBJECT WAS SIGHTED BY NAVY MEN ABOARD A NAVY LANDING CRAFT BUT THIS WAS CORRECTED BY THE ALASKA COMMAND.

THE OBJECT SIGHTED BY THE MEN ABOARD THE LCM WAS DESCRIBED AS "WHAT APPEARED TO BE A SUBMARINE ANTENNA OR PERISCOPE OR SNORKEL." IT WAS APPROXIMATELY 200 FEET FROM THE LCM AND MOVING IN A NORTHEASTERLY DIRECTION TOWARD THE OPEN SEA.

DUTCH HARBOR IS 750 MILES SOUTHWEST OF ANCHORAGE.

NAVY OFFICIALS SAID AN INVESTIGATION IS BEING MADE BUT DID NOT DISCLOSE IN WHAT MANNER.

EARLIER, IN WASHINGTON, THE NAVY REPORTED ITS ALASKA COMMAND HAD RELAYED WORD THAT A CAPTAIN OF A COMMERCIAL VESSEL REPORTED YESTERDAY HE HAD SIGHTED AN UNIDENTIFIED SUBMARINE NEAR DUTCH HARBOR WITHIN THE THREE-MILE TERRITORIAL WATERS OF ALASKA.

DUTCH HARBOR WAS A MAJOR NAVAL BASE IN THE ALEUTIAN ISLAND CHAIN DURING WORLD WAR II AND WAS BOMBED BY THE JAPANESE.

THE ALEUTIAN ISLANDS EXTEND WESTWARD TOWARD RUSSIA'S MARITIME PROVINCE WHERE SOVIET SUBMARINE BASES ARE LOCATED.

LS218PPS NM

A19WX (ALASKS SUB & GREEN)

(110) SUBMARINE

WASHINGTON, JULY 13 (AP)-THE NAVY SAID TODAY ITS ALASKAN COMMAND RELAYED WORD THAT A CAPTAIN OF A COMMERCIAL VESSEL REPORTED YESTERDAY SEEING AN UNIDENTIFIED SUBMARINE WITHIN THE THREE-MILE TERRITORIAL WATERS OF ALASKA.

NAVY HEADQUARTERS SAID ITS RECORDS OF SHIP MOVEMENTS SHOW NO AMERICAN SUBMARINE OPERATING IN THE AREA WHERE THE SIGHTING WAS REPORTED.

IT IS CUSTOMARY FOR THE NAVY TO CHECK ALL SUCH REPORTS.
THE COMMERCIAL VESSEL'S SKIPPER WAS QUOTED AS SAYING HE SAW THE SUBMARINE NEAR DUTCH HARBOR, THE BIG NAVAL BASE DURING WORLD WAR II IN THE ALEUTIAN ISLAND CHAIN.
THE ALEUTIAN CHAIN EXTENDS WESTWARD TOWARD RUSSIA'S MARITIME PROVINCE, WHERE SOVIET SUBMARINE BASES ARE LOCATED.

CZ146PED

END — JULY 13, 1957

BEGIN — JULY 14, 1957

30.24- 13995

A37 (280)
B&K
BY HAROLD K. MILKS
PRAGUE, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, JULY 14 (AP)-WORKMEN COMPLETED A HUGE PLATFORM AT ONE SIDE OF THE TOWN HALL SQUARE TODAY FOR CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S FAREWELL TO NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV AND NIKOLAI BULGANIN.

THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS AND [redacted] THE BEARDED PREMIER ARE TO APPEAR ON THAT PLATFORM TUESDAY IN WINDING UP AN EIGHT-DAY GOOD WILL VISIT TO THIS COMMUNIST NATION.

ASIDE FROM THE ACTIVITIES MF THE WORKMEN, PRAGUE ENJOYED A NORMAL QUIET SUNDAY. KHRUSHCHEV AND BULGANIN RESTED AT THE COUNTRY HOME OF PRESIDENT ANTONIN ZAPOTOCKY AT THE VILLAGE OF LANY, 20 MILES NORTHWEST OF PRAGUE.

THIS IS A NATIONAL SANCTUARY AS THE OLD HOME AND BURIAL PLACE OF PROF. THOMAS G. MASARYK, FOUNDER OF THE CZECH REPUBLIC. HE DIED IN 1937.

THE SOVIET LEADERS WILL RESUME THEIR TRAVEL OUTSIDE PRAGUE MONDAY. THEY ARE EXPECTED TO VISIT PLZEN (PILSEN), SITE OF THE GIANT SKODA WORKS, AND PERHAPS KARLOVY VARY (KARLSBAD), A HEALTH RESORT.

THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT HAS BARRED WESTERN CORRESPONDENTS FROM COVERING ANY OF THEIR TRAVELS AROUND THE COUNTRY. THAT COVERAGE IS RESTRICTED TO COMMUNIST PRESS AND RADIO AGENCIES. AMERICAN AND OTHER WESTERN NEWSMEN HAVE BEEN WARNED REPEATEDLY THEY WOULD BE EXPELLED IF THEY TRIED TO ACCOMPANY THE TWO.

SOMEBODY, HOWEVER, EVIDENTLY FORGOT TO TELL KHRUSHCHEV. THE COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER RUDE PRAVO QUOTED KHRUSHCHEV TODAY AS HAVING TOLD AN AUDIENCE AT SOTRAVA:

"REPRESENTATIVES OF BOURGEOIS MAGAZINES AND NEWSPAPERS ARE FOLLOWING US ON OUR TOUR THROUGH YOUR COUNTRY.

"THEY ARE WRITING DIFFERENTLY BECAUSE THEY UNDERSTAND DIFFERENTLY. THEY HAVE DIFFERENT VIEWS ON EVERYTHING THEY SEE. THEREFORE THEY ARE NOT ABLE TO EVALUATE WHAT THEY SEE IN THE SAME WAY, BECAUSE NOT EVERYONE IS ABLE TO SEE THE SUN AS IT IS.

"MANY BOURGEOIS NEWSPAPERS CANNOT AND WOULD NOT EXPLAIN WHY THE CZECH WELCOME TO REPRESENTATIVES OF THE SOVIET UNION IS SO CORDIAL."

RADIO PRAGUE REPORTED KHRUSHCHEV AND BULGANIN HELD DISCUSSIONS IN "A VERY FRIENDLY ATMOSPHERE" AT LANY TODAY WITH ZAPOTOCKY AND SEVERAL MINISTERS AND COMMUNIST PARTY REPRESENTATIVES. THE CZECHOSLOVAK PARTY BOSS, ANTONIN NOVOTNY, PRESUMABLY WAS AMONG THEM.

KHRUSHCHEV AND BULGANIN FAILED TO SHOW UP AT THE FRENCH EMBASSY FOR A BASTILLE DAY CELEBRATION ALTHOUGH INVITED BY THE FRENCH AMBASSADOR.

TOMORROW'S SCHEDULE CALLS FOR KHRUSHCHEV TO GO TO PILSEN WHILE BULGANIN WILL TRAVEL TO THE MINING TOWN OF MOST (BRUEX) NEAR THE EAST GERMAN FRONTIER.

SOURCES IN THE CZECH CAPITAL SAID THE JOINT SOVIET-CZECHOSLOVAK COMMUNIQUE TO BE SIGNED TUESDAY WILL CONTAIN NO SURPRISES.

IT IS EXPECTED TO REAFFIRM SIMPLY THE "UNITY OF THE SOCIALIST CAMP AND THE COMPLETE LOYALTY OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA TO THE SOVIET UNION."

BJ541PED

A38
WITH PRAGE B&K (210)
LONDON, JULY 14 (AP)-THE SUNDAY TIMES SAID TODAY SOVIET ARMED FORCES ARE MOVING INTO HUNGARY AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA. INDEPENDENT INQUIRIES IN BUDAPEST AND PRAGUE DISCLOSED NO CONFIRMATION.

THE NEWSPAPER'S REPORT WAS IN A DISPATCH FROM VIENNA WHICH QUOTED "RETURNING TRAVELERS." THE DISPATCH DECLARED THE TROOP MOVEMENTS, INCLUDING ARMORED UNITS, BEGAN A WEEK AGO IN THE WAKE OF THE KREMLIN PURGE. THE INFLUX WAS DESCRIBED AS CONTINUING.

WESTERN REPORTERS AND DIPLOMATS IN BUDAPEST, WHICH STILL BEARS SCARS OF THE REVOLT THE RUSSIANS CRUSHED LAST NOVEMBER, SAID THERE HAS BEEN NO VISIBLE CHANGE IN THE STRONG CONTINGENTS OF SOVIET TROOPS GARRISONED THERE AND ELSEWHERE IN HUNGARY. THE CONSENSUS WAS THE RUSSIANS HAVE PLENTY OF MEN ALREADY ON HAND TO HANDLE ANY NEW UPRISING BY AN UNARMED POPULATION.

IN PRAGUE, AMERICAN AND OTHER TOURISTS WHO HAVE BEEN CRISS-CROSSING CZECHOSLOVAKIA BY AUTOMOBILE SAID THEY HAD SEEN NO SOVIET TANKS OR TROOPS. RESIDENT CORRESPONDENTS IN PRAGUE HAVE NOT BEEN NOTIFIED OF THE CLOSURE OF ANY AREA OF THE COUNTRY TO THEM, A NORMAL PRELUDE IN THE COMMUNIST SPHERE TO ANY ABNORMAL MILITARY MOVEMENT.

CZECHOSLOVAKIA IS ONE OF THE FEW SOVIET SATELLITES IN WHICH THE RUSSIANS CLAIM TO HAVE NO ARMED FORCES STATIONED, SO THE APPEARANCE OF ANY NUMBER OF RUSSIANS WOULD AROUSE IMMEDIATE ATTENTION.

WW230PED

A70
VIENNA, AUSTRIA, JULY 14 (AP)-ROMANIA'S COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS, GHEORGHE GHEORGIU-DEJ, HAS RESHUFFLED THE ROMANIAN GOVERNMENT FOLLOWING THE RECENT PURGE OF TWO TOP COMMUNISTS, RADIO BUCHAREST DISCLOSED TODAY.

THE BROADCAST SAID MIRON CONSTANTINESCU WAS OUSTED FROM HIS POSTS AS DEPUTY PREMIER AND MINISTER OF CULTURE. ATANASE JOJA WAS APPOINTED CULTURE MINISTER. THE ROMANIAN NEWS AGENCY HERE IDENTIFIED THE LATTER AS ROMANIA'S FORMER U.N. REPRESENTATIVE.

CONSTANTINESCU AND JOSEF CHISINEVSKY WERE RECENTLY PURGED FROM THE POLITBURO ON CHARGES OF ATTEMPTING TO FORM AN "ANTIPARTY GROUP" AND OF HAVING CONTACTS WITH ANA PAUKER, FORMER FOREIGN MINISTER AND CLOSE FRIEND OF STALIN. CHISINEVSKY ALSO WAS REMOVED AS CENTRAL COMMITTEE SECRETARY.

FOREIGN MINISTER GRIGORE PREOTEASA HAS NOW BEEN APPOINTED TO THAT POST AND ION GHEORGHE MAURER IS THE NEW FOREIGN MINISTER.

WESTERN STUDENTS OF COMMUNIST AFFAIRS HERE SAID THE PURGED ROMANIANS WERE NOT OUSTED BECAUSE OF ANY LINKS WITH THE "ANTIPARTY GROUP" OF MOLOTOV, MALENKOV AND CO. IN MOSCOW, BUT BECAUSE GHEORGIU-DEJ MADE USE OF THE KREMLIN PURGE TO GET RID OF SOME ELEMENTS IN HIS OWN PARTY TROUBLESOME TO HIM. HE HAS ALWAYS MADE IT HIS POLICY TO PAY LIP-SERVICE TO MOSCOW BUT TO RULE HIS OWN PARTY WITH AN IRON FIST.

MAURER IS A LAWYER WHO SERVED AS STATE SECRETARY FOR TRANSPORT IN THE 1945 GOVERNMENT OF PETRU GROZA.

MAURER WAS BELIEVED TO HAVE BEEN AN ASSOCIATE OF EXECUTED JUSTICE MINISTER LUCRETIU PATRASCANU. THERE WAS TALK LAST YEAR THAT PATRASCANU--EXECUTED AS A SPY AND TRAITOR IN APRIL 1954--MIGHT BE REHABILITATED.

JF1026PED

A36 (160)

LONDON, JULY 14 (AP)-MARSHAL GEORGI ZHUKOV, SOVIET DEFENSE MINISTER, SAID AT A NAVY DAY CEREMONY IN LENINGRAD TODAY THE EQUIPMENT OF SOVIET ARMED FORCES IS UP TO HIGHEST MODERN STANDARDS.

"THE ARMED FORCES HAVE EVERY TYPE OF MODERN WEAPON," SAID ZHUKOV, EXCERPTS OF WHOSE ADDRESS WERE BROADCAST BY RADIO MOSCOW. "THE NAVY HAS SUFFICIENT CADRES OF EXPERIENCED SAILORS WHO KNOW THEIR BUSINESS AND LOVE IT, AND ARE EVER READY TO DEFEND THEIR COUNTRY WITH ALL THEIR STRENGTH."

ALTHOUGH IT IS STRONG, RUSSIA WANTS PEACE, HE ADDED, AND HAS ADVANCED CONCRETE PROPOSALS WHICH COULD PAVE THE WAY FOR TAKING THE LONDON DISARMAMENT TALKS OUT OF THEIR IMPASSE. BUT, HE SAID, "SOME IMPERIALIST STATES, BANKING ON A 'POSITIONS OF STRENGTH' POLICY, DO EVERYTHING THEY CAN TO PROTRACT THE TALKS BY RAISING EVER NEW OBSTACLES."

SO IN THE CIRCUMSTANCES, THE MARSHAL CONTINUED, THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE MUST STRENGTHEN THEIR DEFENSES.

WW221PED

A66

~~WITH PARIS BASTILLE DAY (220)~~

MOSCOW, JULY 14 (AP)-EKATERINA FURTSEVA, FIRST SOVIET WOMAN EVER TO BE NAMED TO THE COMMUNIST PARTY PRESIDIUM, TURNED UP AT THE FRENCH EMBASSY'S BASTILLE DAY RECEPTION TODAY LOOKING A BIT FATIGUED. SHE DECLINED TO COMMENT ON THE RECENT KREMLIN UPHEAVAL.

THE ONLY OTHER BIG NAMES AT THE RECEPTION WERE FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI GROMYKO AND A. I. KOSYGIN, A FORMER MEBER OF STALIN'S OLD PLITBURO.

KOSYGIN HAS COOME BACK INTO THE TOP RULING CIRCLE AS A FULL MEMBER OF THE NEW 15-MAN PRESDIUM AS A RESULT OF THE PURGE OF V.M. MOLOTOV, GEORGI MALENKOV AND LAZAR KAGANOVICH.

THE ONLY RUSSIAN OFFICIAL PRESENT WHO WOULD TALK AT ALL ABOUT THE SHAKEUP WAS YURI ZHUKOV, FORMER PRAVDA EDITOR RECENTLY APPOINTED HEAD OF THE STATE COMMITTEE ON CULTURAL RELATIONS WITH FOREIGN COUNTRIES. HE DISCOUNTED THE IMPORTANCE OF THE RECENT CHANGES.

"ONE SHOULD NOT ATTACH TOO MUCH IMPORTANCE TO RECENT EVENTS," HE SAID.

HE TOLD A REPORTER: "THEY WERE EXCLUSIVELY APARTY AFFAIR WHICH BROUGHT NO IMPORTANT CHANGES IN THE GOVERNMENT.

"YOU ATTACK IMPORTANCE TO ANYTHING THAT HAPPENS IN THE SOVIET UNION, HOWEVER SMALL."

MISS FURTSEVA SPENT MUCH OF HER TIME CHATTING ANIMATEDLY WITH YUGOSLAV AMBASSADOR V. MICUNOVIC. THE RECEPTION WAS ONE OF THE FIRST MAJOR DIPLOMATIC FUNCTIONS SINCE THE KREMLIN PURGE. FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER ANASTASE MIKOYAN WAS CONSPICUOUS BY HIS ABSENCE.

HB424PED

A20WX

(400) CHINA-NEWSMEN BUDGET

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, JULY 14 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES IS GETTING READY TO END HIS BAN ON TRAVEL OF AMERICAN NEWSMEN INTO RED CHINA, IT WAS LEARNED TODAY.

DULLES HOPES TO GET THE BACKING OF SEVERAL LEADERS OF THE NEWSGATHERING AND PUBLISHING GROUPS FOR A COMPROMISE FORMULA TO GOVERN RED CHINA NEWS COVERAGE. HE WILL MEET WITH THEM HERE THURSDAY AFTERNOON.

IF ALL GOES WELL AT THE THURSDAY SESSION DULLES PROBABLY WILL ANNOUNCE BY NEXT WEEKEND THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION'S NEW DECISION ON THE LONG CONTROVERSIAL ISSUE.

THE CHANGE IN POLICY APPEARS TO BE PART OF A TREND TOWARD A MORE FLEXIBLE HANDLING OF PASSPORT PROBLEMS INVOLVING COMMUNIST COUNTRIES WITH WHICH THE UNITED STATES DOES NOT HAVE RELATIONS.

WITHIN THE PAST THREE DAYS THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS DECIDED TO VALIDATE A PASSPORT FOR A TRIP TO SOFIA, BULGARIA, BY PRESIDENT AVERY BRUNDAGE OF THE INTERNATIONAL OLYMPIC COMMITTEE. HE WILL GO TO SOFIA NEXT FALL TO ATTEND A COMMITTEE MEETING.

THIS DECISION IS DUE TO BE ANNOUNCED IN A FEW DAYS. AS IS THE CASE WITH RED CHINA, THE UNITED STATES DOES NOT HAVE DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH BULGARIA.

DULLES HAS BEEN UNDER HEAVY PRESSURE FROM NEWSPAPER EDITORS AND PUBLISHERS FOR MORE THAN A YEAR TO LET DOWN THE BARS AGAINST U. S. NEWSMEN ENTERING RED CHINA. THE PRESSURE FOR A CHANGE BEGAN BUILDING UP AFTER THE CHINESE REDS, IN AUGUST 1956, LIFTED A SEVEN-YEAR BAN ON AMERICAN CORRESPONDENTS. THE REDS AT THAT TIME GAVE 15 NEWSMEN PERMISSION TO VISIT THE MAINLAND BUT THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID SUCH VISITS WOULD VIOLATE U. S. POLICY. THREE U. S. NEWSMEN DEFIED THE BAN AND THE STATE DEPARTMENT THREATENED TO REVOKE THEIR PASSPORTS BUT NEVER DID SO.

THE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED LAST DEC.28 THAT THE PASSPORTS OF THE THREE "WILL BE MADE VALID ONLY FOR RETURN TO THE UNITED STATES." HOWEVER THE THREE NEWSMEN -- WILLIAM WORTHY, REPORTER FOR THE BALTIMORE AFRO-AMERICAN, AND EDMUND STEVENS AND PHIL HARRINGTON, REPORTER-PHOTOGRAPHER TEAM FOR LOOK MAGAZINE, MANAGED TO KEEP POSSESSION OF THEIR PASSPORTS.

WORTHY'S PASSPORT SUBSEQUENTLY EXPIRED AND HE APPLIED FOR A NEW ONE. THE STATE DEPARTMENT TURNED HIM DOWN ON APRIL 1, SAYING THERE WAS REASON TO BELIEVE WORTHY WOULD NOT ABIDE BY "GEOGRAPHICAL LIMITATIONS." WORTHY HAS APPEALED FROM THIS RULING.

DULLES TOLD HIS NEWS CONFERENCE ON MARCH 5 THAT THE GOVERNMENT HAD NO PLANS FOR TAKING LEGAL ACTION AGAINST THE THREE.

— DULLES HAS GRADUALLY RETREATED FROM HIS ORIGINAL DETERMINED STAND AGAINST A POLICY CHANGE TO A POINT WHERE HE TOLD A RECENT NEWS CONFERENCE HE THOUGHT COMPROMISE ON THE NEWS COVERAGE ISSUE WAS PROBABLY DESIRABLE. HE SAID THIS COUNTRY REMAINS FIRMLY SET IN ITS POLICY OF POLITICAL, ECONOMIC AND CULTURAL BOYCOTT OF RED CHINA.

THE FORMULA WHICH DULLES AND HIS ADVISERS APPARENTLY PREFER FOR SOLVING THE PROBLEM IS BASED ON PERMITTING ON-THE-SPOT COVERAGE OF RED CHINA BY REPRESENTATIVES OF THOSE NEWSPAPERS AND NEWS SERVICES WHICH COVERED CHINA BEFORE THE COMMUNISTS TOOK OVER.

DULLES IS SAID TO HAVE RULED OUT CONSIDERATION OF A SEMI-OFFICIAL ARRANGEMENT BY WHICH THE STATE DEPARTMENT WOULD ENCOURAGE A FEW REPORTERS--PROBABLY AROUND A DOZEN--TO CROSS THE BORDERS OF COMMUNIST CHINA WITHOUT THEIR AMERICAN PASSPORTS. AS HE SEES IT, IF AND WHEN THEY GO THEY SHOULD HAVE PASSPORTS VALIDATED FOR SUCH TRAVEL.

GG103PED

A21WX

(400) CHINA TRADE BUDGET

BY JOHN SCALI

WASHINGTON, JULY 14 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES RESUMES ITS FIGHT THIS WEEK TO KEEP WESTERN TRADE WITH COMMUNIST CHINA AT A BARE MINIMUM.

A BACKSTAGE ARGUMENT WITH BRITAIN, FRANCE, WEST GERMANY AND JAPAN SEEMS LIKELY TO DEVELOP IN A NEW ROUND OF TALKS SET TO OPEN IN PARIS AMONG REPRESENTATIVES OF 15 KEY TRADING COUNTRIES.

THE ISSUE WILL BE HOW BIG A QUOTA TO SET FOR SOME 25 IMPORTANT TRADE ITEMS WHICH PREVIOUSLY WERE BANNED FROM SHIPMENT TO RED CHINA.

THE AMERICAN DELEGATION HAS BEEN INSTRUCTED TO FIGHT FOR THE LOWEST POSSIBLE QUOTA. BRITAIN, WHICH IS LEADING THE BATTLE TO EASE CHINA TRADE CONTROLS, CAN BE EXPECTED TO DEMAND BIGGER QUOTAS THAN THE UNITED STATES WOULD LIKE.

THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION LOST A BIG ROUND MAY 30 IN ITS STRUGGLE TO KEEP ECONOMIC PRESSURE ON THE PEIPING GOVERNMENT.

ON THAT DAY BRITAIN ANNOUNCED THAT DESPITE STRENUOUS AMERICAN OBJECTIONS IT PROPOSED TO BEGIN SHIPPING 207 ITEMS BARRED FROM CHINA TRADE SINCE THE KOREAN WAR.

"ANY OTHER WESTERN COUNTRIES, FEARING BRITAIN WOULD GET A COMPETITIVE JUMP IN THE CHINA MAINLAND MARKET, HAVE DECIDED SINCE TO FOLLOW BRITAIN'S EXAMPLE.

THE 15-NATION TALKS WHICH ARE TO BEGIN IN PARIS EARLY THIS WEEK WILL DEAL WITH A SECOND BRITISH DEMAND--THAT QUOTAS BE SET FOR 25 EVEN MORE IMPORTANT TRADE ITEMS WHICH HAVE BEEN ON THE EMBARGO LIST. QUOTAS TO BE AGREED UPON WILL COVER ONLY THE REMAINDER OF THIS YEAR, MAKING IT LIKELY THE FIGHT WILL BE RENEWED WHEN PLANS FOR 1958 TRADE COME UP FOR DISCUSSION LATER.

STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS FEAR THAT JAPAN, WHICH PREVIOUSLY STEERED A MIDDLE GROUND POSITION BETWEEN CONFLICTING BRITISH AND AMERICAN VIEWPOINTS, THIS TIME MAY SWING OVER TO BRITAIN'S SIDE, ARGUING HER ECONOMIC LIVELIHOOD DEMANDS MORE TRADE WITH THE CHINA MAINLAND.

JAPAN'S PRIME MINISTER KISHI DURING HIS TALKS WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER LAST MONTH FRANKLY SAID HIS GOVERNMENT FAVORED MORE SUCH TRADE BUT ONLY IN COMMODITIES WHICH WOULD NOT BE APT TO INCREASE RED CHINA'S WAR MAKING POTENTIAL.

AT PRESENT, WESTERN NATIONS THROUGH A COMMITTEE IN PARIS MAINTAIN THREE SEPARATE TRADE LISTS TO GUIDE COMMERCE WITH THE COMMUNIST BLOC. THE FIRST, COVERING 160 ITEMS, IS THE SO CALLED "TOTAL EMBARGO" LIST. THE SECOND, WHICH WILL BE DISCUSSED AT PARIS, COVERS 25 ITEMS WHICH CAN BE SHIPPED ONLY IN LIMITED NUMBERS. A THIRD IS CALLED THE "WATCH LIST" WHICH CONSISTS OF ITEMS WHICH CAN BE SHIPPED WITHOUT RESTRICTION PROVIDING THE REDS DO NOT BUY TOO MUCH OF ANY ONE.

COUNTRIES WHICH WILL DISCUSS THE NWEST PHASE OF THE CHINA TRADE PROBLEM ARE THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE, WEST GERMANY, CANADA, ITALY, BELGIUM, THE NETHERLANDS, LUXEMBOURG, DENMARK, NORWAY, GREECE, TURKEY, PORTUGAL AND JAPAN.

GG112PED

1961

A53WX

(460) ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST SUNDAY JULY 14

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JULY 14 (AP)-THE NATIONAL SECURITY TRAINING COMMISSION, CREATED TO ESTABLISH A CIVILIAN CORPS PROGRAM WHICH CONGRESS DECLINED TO SUPPORT, ISSUED ITS FAREWELL REPORT TONIGHT.

IT SAID THE PRESENT MILITARY RESERVE PROGRAM, WHICH EVOLVED WHERE THE ORIGINAL IDEA FAILED OF REALIZATION, "IS A SUCCESS."

TODAY THERE ARE ABOUT 2 1/2 MILLION READY RESERVISTS -- WITH NEARLY ONE MILLION OF THEM GETTING REGULAR DRILL TRAINING--PLUS ABOUT 700,000 STANDBY RESERVISTS, THE COMMISSION REPORTED TO CONGRESS.

THE 2 1/2 MILLION RESERVISTS AVAILABLE NOW COMPARES WITH 400,000 BEFORE WORLD WAR II, THE COMMISSION SAID.

THE COUNTRY NOW IS APPROACHING THE POINT OF HAVING "THE MOST EFFECTIVE RESERVE FORCE IN OUR HISTORY," THE REPORT SAID, THEN ADDED:

"NOW THAT THE MOMENTUM HAS BEEN GAINED, IT WOULD BE A GRAVE MISTAKE IF THE RESERVE PROGRAM WERE PERMITTED TO LAG BECAUSE OF THE LACK OF FUNDS OR ANY OTHER REASON. THEREFORE, WE URGE THAT EXTREME CAUTION BE EXERCISED IN ANY DECISIONS RELATING TO THE BUDGET OR OTHER ASPECTS OF THE PROGRAM FOR TRAINING OUR RESERVISTS.

"WE MUST NOT ALLOW OUR COMMENDABLE ASPIRATIONS FOR PEACE TO WEAKEN OUR DETERMINATION TO BE EVER PREPARED FOR WAR IF IT SHOULD BE FORCED UPON US. WE MUST CONTINUE TO TRAIN INCREASING NUMBERS OF MEN.

X X X

"IN THESE DAYS OF ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN BOMBS AND BALLISTIC MISSILES, THERE ARE THOSE WHO MISTAKENLY BELIEVE THAT PUSH-BUTTON WARFARE HAS PUSHED THE GI RIGHT OUT OF THE PICTURE. THE QUESTION IS SOMETIMES ASKED, 'WHAT GOOD WOULD MEN BE IN ANY FUTURE WAR EMPLOYING THE LATEST WEAPONS?'

"A FAR MORE PERTINENT QUESTION IS, 'WHAT GOOD WOULD ALL OF OUR NEW SUPER-WEAPONS BE WITHOUT TRAINED MEN TO OPERATE THEM?' SHOULD AN ENEMY IMPOSE A CONFLICT UPON US, WE MUST HAVE TRAINED MEN TO LAUNCH THE MISSILES, TEND THE RADAR OUTPOSTS, RUN THE SUBMARINES AND HANDLE THE THOUSANDS OF COMPLEX TASKS THAT ARE PART OF MODERN WARFARE."

THE COMMISSION OFFICIALLY PASSED OUT OF EXISTENCE LAST JUNE 30. IT WAS THEN HEADED BY DAVID SARNOFF, BOARD CHAIRMAN OF THE RADIO CORPORATION OF AMERICA AND FORMER ARMY MAJOR GENERAL.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, IN A LETTER TO THE COMMISSION IN MARCH, SAID HE HAD "SERIOUS MISGIVINGS" ABOUT LETTING IT GO OUT OF BUSINESS, BUT FINALLY AGREED WITH THE COMMISSION THAT ITS TASK OF SHAPING A FRAMEWORK FOR THE RESERVE SYSTEM WAS COMPLETED. THE PRESIDENT'S LETTER WAS INCLUDED IN THE COMMISSION'S FINAL REPORT.

THE COMMISSION WAS FORMED IN 1951 TO SUPERVISE THE UNIVERSAL TRAINING PROGRAM WHICH CONGRESS PROVIDED FOR ALONG WITH LEGISLATION TO EXTEND THE TERMS OF THE DRAFT AND LOWER THE DRAFT AGE. ALTHOUGH CONGRESS PASSED THE TRAINING PROGRAM, THE FIRST TIME SUCH A PROPOSAL HAD SUCCEEDED IN RECEIVING CONGRESSIONAL SANCTION, THE LEGISLATORS SUBSEQUENTLY FAILED TO ENACT SUPPORTING PROVISIONS TO PUT THE PROGRAM INTO OPERATION.

THE COMMISSION THEN WAS ASSIGNED THE ROLE OF OVERSEEING JOB OF OVERHAULING AND MODERNIZING THE RESERVE PROGRAMS OF THE ARMED FORCES.

IN HIS LETTER TO THE COMMISSIONERS, THE PRESIDENT WROTE:

"I RECALL THAT YOUR COMMISSION WAS ORIGINALLY ESTABLISHED TO OVERSEE THE TRAINING OF YOUNG AMERICANS IN A CIVILIAN CORPS. THAT CORPS NEVER HAVING BEEN PUT INTO EFFECT BY THE CONGRESS, YOUR COMMISSION HAS BEEN PLACED IN THE DIFFICULT POSITION OF OVERSEEING TRAINING DIRECTED NOT BY CIVILIANS BUT BY THE MILITARY. THIS BEING SO, I MUST CONCLUDE THAT CONTINUED OPERATION OF THE COMMISSION IN EXISTING CIRCUMSTANCES, AND IN THE FACE OF APPARENT CONGRESSIONAL DISINCLINATION TO ESTABLISH A NATIONAL SECURITY TRAINING CORPS, WOULD CONFRONT YOUR COMMISSION WITH CONTINUING DIFFICULTIES THAT ARE PROBABLY INSURMOUNTABLE."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST SUNDAY JULY 14

CZ340PED

A112 (350)

FIRST LEAD JETS (A13)

BY WILTON WYNN

CAIRO, JULY 14 (AP)-EGYPT ANNOUNCED TODAY IT IS DELIVERING JET PLANES TO SAUDI ARABIA, APPARENTLY ANOTHER STEP IN PRESIDENT NASSER'S CAMPAIGN TO PATCH UP HIS QUARRELS WITH ARAB NEIGHBORS.

PARTLY AS A RESULT OF THE EISENHOWER DOCTRINE OVERTURES, EGYPT'S RELATIONS WITH SAUDI ARABIA, LEBANON AND JORDAN WERE BADLY STRAINED IN THE LAST FEW MONTHS.

THE EGYPTIAN PRESS INDIRECTLY ATTACKED KING SAUD.

JORDAN CLOSED ITS EMBASSY IN CAIRO, ACCUSING EGYPT OF PLOTTING TO

ASSASSINATE GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS.

LEBANON ACCUSED EGYPT OF INTERFERING IN ITS ELECTIONS AND BANNED EGYPTIAN PUBLICATIONS.

IN THE LAST TWO WEEKS NASSER HAS LAUNCHED A PEACE OFFENSIVE. LAST WEEK HE SENT HIS ARMY COMMANDER, GEN. ABDEL HAKIM AMER, TO VISIT SAUD. IMMEDIATELY RELATIONS BEGAN TO IMPROVE.

CAIRO RADIO QUOTED AN OFFICIAL IN THE SAUDI-EGYPTIAN JOINT COMMAND AS SAYING THAT EGYPT WAS DELIVERING JET PLANES TO SAUDI ARABIA.

THIS IS THE FIRST REFERENCE IN MANY WEEKS TO THE JOINT COMMAND THE TWO COUNTRIES SET UP MORE THAN A YEAR AGO. UNDER THAT AGREEMENT, EGYPT WAS TO DELIVER A NUMBER OF VAMPIRE JETS AND TRAIN SAUDI PILOTS.

EGYPT GOT VAMPIRE SINGLE-ENGINED PLANES AND METEOR TWO-ENGINED PLANES FROM BRITAIN UNDER A 1950 AGREEMENT BUT THE BRITISH DID NOT FULFILL DEMANDS FOR ANOTHER DELIVERY OF 60 FIGHTER PLANES IN 1952.

MEANTIME, THE SOVIET BLOC MOVED IN, AND BY LAST SEPTEMBER WAS BELIEVED TO HAVE FURNISHED NASSER AT LEAST 80 MIG15 FIGHTERS AND 20 IL28 FIGHTER-BOMBERS.

A LEBANESE TRADE DELEGATION HEADED BY MINISTER OF ECONOMY NASRI MAALOUF ARRIVED IN CAIRO FRIDAY. REPORTS CIRCULATED THAT MAALOUF WOULD HAVE A FRANK TALK WITH NASSER REGARDING IMPROVEMENT IN RELATIONS.

JUST BEFORE MAALOUF'S ARRIVAL, LEBANON LIFTED ITS BAN ON EGYPTIAN NEWSPAPERS AND MAGAZINES. LEBANESE FOREIGN MINISTER CHARLES MALIK TOLD NEWSMEN LEBANESE-EGYPTIAN RELATIONS WERE IMPROVING AND "WERE NEVER AS BAD AS WAS REPORTED."

IN THE FACE OF WHAT THEY CONSIDER THE THREAT OF ISRAELI ATTACKS, ARAB LEADERS FEEL THEY ARE IN A STRONGER POSITION IF THEY GIVE AT LEAST THE APPEARANCE OF A UNITED FRONT.

AN ARAB DIPLOMATIC SOURCE SAID IN GENERAL OTHER ARAB GOVERNMENTS HAVE NO OBJECTION TO EGYPT'S LEADERSHIP IN THE ARAB WORLD. BUT HE EMPHASIZED THAT THIS LEADERSHIP SHOULD BE TEMPERED BY TWO CONDITIONS:

1. EGYPT MUST AVOID INTERFERING IN THE INTERNAL POLITICS OF NEIGHBORING ARAB STATES.

2. EGYPT MUST CONSULT OTHER ARAB GOVERNMENTS BEFORE IMPLICATING THEM IN INTERNATIONAL CRISES. SAUDI ARABIA AND LEBANON IN PARTICULAR WERE IRKED LAST YEAR WHEN NASSER NATIONALIZED THE SUEZ CANAL CO. WITHOUT CONSULTING ARAB STATES AND THEN DEMANDED UNCONDITIONAL SUPPORT FROM ALL ARAB GOVERNMENTS.

(NO PICKUP)

AS722PED

A146

(420)

NEW YORK, JULY 14 (AP)-MRS. MONIKA BOZYK, AN AMERICAN CITIZEN, AND HER 13-YEAR-OLD DAUGHTER, OLGA, WHO WERE RECENTLY REUNITED FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE 1944 BY A COURT ACTION INITIATED BY THE MOTHER IN POLAND, ARRIVED HERE BY PLANE TODAY.

THEY WERE EN ROUTE TO THEIR HOME IN ROCHESTER, N. Y., WHERE THE BOZYKS WILL BEGIN THE SLOW PROCESS OF WINNING BACK THE LOVE OF THEIR CHILD.

THE 45-YEAR-OLD MOTHER AND HER DAUGHTER ARRIVED AT IDLEWILD AIRPORT ON A SCANDINAVIAN AIRLINES SYSTEM PLANE FROM BREMEN.

THE BLONDE MOTHER TOLD REPORTERS SHE WAS PENNILESS. SHE SAID SHE SPENT MORE THAN $7,000 DURING THE PAST SEVERAL YEARS IN HER EFFORTS TO REGAIN CUSTODY OF HER CHILD.

MRS. BOZYK WENT TO POLAND LAST APRIL AND BEGAN COURT PROCEEDINGS. HER DAUGHTER HAD BEEN CARED FOR SINCE INFANCY BY A 70-YEAR-OLD WIDOW, MRS. IRENE OSTROWSKI, WHO CONTESTED THE SUIT.

THE CHILD HAD BEEN LEFT WITH MRS. OSTROWSKI IN 1944, WHEN MRS. BOZYK AND HER HUSBAND, WALTER, AND A 2-YEAR OLD SON, DONALD, WERE SENT TO A LABOR CAMP BY GERMAN OCCUPATION FORCES.

MRS. BOZYK WON CUSTODY OF THE CHILD MAY 4. SHE SAID THAT SINCE THEN SHE WAS CONSTANTLY HARRASSED BY THE OSTROWSKI FAMILY IN CONTINUED EFFORTS BY THEM TO PREVENT HER FROM TAKING THE CHILD TO THIS COUNTRY. SHE ADDED SHE HAD RECEIVED COOPERATION FROM THE POLISH GOVERNMENT WHILE IN POLAND.

THE MOTHER SAID THE OSTROWSKIS ONCE MADE AN ATTEMPT TO TAKE BACK THE CHILD AT A TIME WHEN SHE AND HER DAUGHTER WERE LIVING WITH COUSINS, MR. AND MRS. TADEUSZ DOROZYNSKI, IN WARSAW. SHE SAID THE OSTROWSKIS WERE CHASED AWAY AND THAT SHE AND HER DAUGHTER WENT INTO HIDING IN THE HOME OF ANOTHER COUSING FOR THE TWO WEEKS PRIOR TO THEIR DEPARTURE FROM POLAND.

MRS. BOZYK SAID THE OSTROWSKI FAMILY WANTED POSSESSION OF THE CHILD BECAUSE OF MONEY SHE HAD BEEN SENDING TO HER DAUGHTER SINCE 1946, WHEN THE MOTHER AND HER HUSBAND AND SON CAME TO THIS COUNTRY. SHE SAID SHE SENT FROM $20 TO $50 MONTHLY TO HER DAUGHTER DURING THOSE YEARS.

MRS. BOZYK SAID THAT THE OSTROWSKI FAMILY HAD "POISONED" HER DAUGHTER'S MIND AGAINST HER AND THAT AS A RESULT THE CHILD WAS AT FIRST RELUCTANT TO COME TO THIS COUNTRY.

MRS. BOZYK SAID THAT AFTER THE FAVORABLE COURT DECISION, HER DAUGHTER WAS BROUGHT BY THE POLICE TO HER HOME. "I WAS SICK IN BED," THE MOTHER SAID, "AND SHE CAME INTO THE ROOM AND PUT HER ARMS AROUND ME AND SAID: 'MOTHER, MOTHER.' THAT WAS THE HAPPIEST DAY OF MY LIFE."

THE GIRL, WEARING A PINK AND BLACK JUMPER DRESS, WITH A BLUE RIBBON IN HER BROWN HAIR, AND CARRYING A BLUE COAT, SAID SHE WAS ANXIOUS TO SEE HER FATHER AND BROTHER. SHE ADMITTED, HOWEVER, WITH TEARS IN HER EYES, THAT SHE MISSED POLAND.

THE MOTHER SAID SHE HAD ONLY ONE AIRLINE TICKET TO ROCHESTER AND THAT SHE HAD NO MONEY TO PURCHASE ANOTHER FOR HER DAUGHTER. A REPORTER FOR A NEWSPAPER MADE ARRANGEMENTS WITH HIS NEWSPAPER TO TAKE THE MOTHER AND DAUGHTER TO MANHATTAN TO STAY OVERNIGHT AT A HOTEL.

JE1038PED

A149WX (MON. ADV)

0420) ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6:30 P.M., EST, SUNDAY, JULY 14

AUARLES

(ADVANCE) BALTIMORE, JULY 14 (AP)-DEPUTY SECRETY OF DEFENSE DONALD A. QUARLES SAID TONIGHT HE HOPES CONGRESS WON'T "JEOPARDIZE" THE STATUS-OF-FORCES AGREEMENT WITH THE ALLIES AND "OUR OWN NATIONAL SECURITY AND THE CAUSE OF WORLD PEACE."

IN AN ADDRESS PREPARED FOR AN ANNUAL MEETING OF THE RAINBOW DIVISION OF ARMY VTERANS, QUARLES TALKED ABOUT THE AGREEMENTS WITH WHICH THE SUPREME COURT LAST WEEK RULED THE UNITED STATES SHOULD ABIDE AND PERMIT THE TRIAL BY A JAPANESE COURT OF ARMY GI WILLIAM GIRARD.

SOME CONGRESS MEMBERS HAVE RAISED STRONG OBJECTION TO TURNING GIRARD OVER FOR TRIAL BY A JAPANESE TRIBUNAL ON CHARGES OF SHOOTING A JAPANESE WOMAN. LEGISLATION HAS BEEN OFFERED TO PREVENT FOREIGN COURTS FROM TAKING JURISDICTION OVER U.S. SERVICEMEN.

QUARLES SAID HE WANTED TO DIVORCE HIS REMARKS FROM SPECIFIC CASES AND DISCUSS THE BROADER QUESTION OF THE AGREEMENTS.

HE SAID HE BELIEVED "THE DISSATISFACTION SOME HAVE EXPRESSED RESPECTING THE STATUS-OF-FORCES AGREEMENTS STEMS FROM A MISCONCEPTION OF THE REASON FOR CONTINUED MAINTENANCE OF U.S. FORCES OVERSEAS, AND EVEN FROM A FAILURE TO UNDERSTAND THAT THESE AGREEMENTS ENCOMPASS FAR MORE

30.24- 13999

THAN QUESTION OF LEGAL JURISDICTION OVER MILITARY PERSONNEL GETTING INTO TROUBLE." HE ADDED:

"MANY AMERICANS SEEM TO LOOK ON OUR OVERSEAS FORCEAS AS PROTECTORS OF THE FOREIGN COUNTRIES WHERE THEY ARE STATIONED AND COMPLETELY OVERLOOK THE VERY VITAL PART THESE FORCES PLAY IN OUR OWN NATIONAL SECURITY. THESE OVERSEAS DEPLOYMENTS ARE IN OUR SELF-INTEREST. THEY DO, OF COURSE, CONTRIBUTE TO THE SECURITY OF OUR ALLIES, BUT OUR MOTIVE AND JUSTIFICATION IS THE PROTECTION THEY AFFORD TO THE UNITED STATES."

QUARLES DECLARED THAT WITHOUT THE STATUS-OF-FORCES ARRANGEMENTS "THE UNITED STATES WOULD UNDOUBTEDLY BE FORCED TO RELINQUISH MANY, IF NOT ALL OF THESE BASES, WHICH WOULD DESTROY THE MAJOR PART OF THE DEFENSIVE AND DETERRENT CAPABILITY OF OUR COUNTRY."

HE QUOTED FROM RECENT TESTIMONY BEFORE A CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE BY GEN. LAURIS NORSTAD, SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER IN EUROPE, WHO SAID: "ANY RENUNCIATION OF THE STATUS-OF-FORCES AGREEMENT WOULD BE NOTHING SHORT OF DISASTER, NOT ONLY FOR THE ALLIANCE BUT FOR THE UNITED STATES AS WELL. I THINK IT WOULD BE CATASTROPHIC FOR THE UNITED SATES. I FEEL IT WOULD EVENTUALLY RESULT IN OUR LOSING OUR FRIENDS AND ALLIES ONE BY ONE, BY ONE REASON OR ANOTHER, UNTIL WE WOULD BE TRULY ISOLATED, CONDEMNED TO LIVE -- AND TRY TO SURVIVE -- AS AN ISLAND IN A SEA OF COMMUNISM."

QUARLES SAID IT IS THE SOLEMN RESPONSIBILITY OF ALL U.S. COMMANDERS "TO PROTECT THE RIGHTS OF OUR SERVICEMEN." THE UNITED STATES, HE SAID, OPERATES ON FOREIGN BASES UNDER STATUS-OF-FORCES AGREEMENTS THAT HAVE BEEN NEGOTIATED OVER A PERIOD OF YEARS.

"COMPROMISES HAVE HAD TO BE MADE BY BOTH PARTIES TO THESE AGREEMENTS," QUARLES SAID. "OUR ALLIES ARE JUST AS PROUD AS WE ARE OF NATIONAL SOVEREIGNTY, AND CERTAINLY WE WOULD NOT WANT THEM TO BE LESS SO. THEY ARE ALSO AS ANXIOUS TO PROTECT THEIR OWN CITIZENS FROM CRIMINAL ACTS AS WE ARE TO PROTECT THE RIGHTS OF THE SERVICEMEN.

"AN INTERESTING HISTORICAL FACT IN THIS AREA OF HUMAN RELATIONS IS THAT THE DECLARATION OF INDEPENDENCE IN EFFECT LISTED AS ONE OF THE GRIEVANCES AGAINST THE RULE OF GEORGE III THE FACT THAT THE BRITISH RETAINED EXCLUSIVE JURISDICTION OVER THEIR TROOPS STATIONED HERE. THE SIGNERS OF THE DECLARATION OF INDEPENDENCE CHARGED THE CROWN WITH PROTECTING THE TROOPS BY MOCK TRIALS FROM PUNISHMENT FOR SERIOUS CRIMES AGAINST THE COLONISTS."

EARLIER IN THE DAY, THE VETERANS AND THEIR WIVES ATTENDED SERVICES IN THE WAR MEMORIAL FOR MEMBERS OF THE 42ND DIVISION WHO DIED SINCE THE LAST ANNUAL CONVENTION. THE REV. H. KEARNEY JONES OF THE ST. JAMES EPISCOPAL CHURCH IN BALTIMORE, CONDUCTED THE RELIGIOUS PORTION OF THE PROGRAM.

OFFICERS WERE ELECTED FOR THE COMING YEAR AT A FINAL BUSINESS SESSION TODAY. LEO F. MOQUIN OF PITTSBURGH, PA., WAS ELECTED PRESIDENT; MELVINE H. HORNE OF ASHLAND, KY., HONORARY PRESIDENT, AND THE REV. JOHN A. CALLAN OF DUNCAN, OKLA., CHAPLAIN.

EH1219AED NM

A156 (160)

TOKYO, MONDAY, JULY 15 (AP)-JAPAN'S NEW FOREIGN MINISTER SAID TODAY HE IS SURE OPPOSITION BY SOUTHEAST ASIAN NATIONS TO HIS COUNTRY'S PLANS FOR DEVELOPMENT IN THE AREA WITH U.S. HELP WILL DISSOLVE.

AIICHIRO FUJIYAMA, BUSINESSMAN WHO TOOK OFFICE LAST WEEK, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THE OPPOSITION TO DEVELOPMENT PLANS FOR U.S. MONEY AND JAPANESE TECHNICAL KNOW-HOW WILL VANISH "WHEN SOUTHEAST ASIA COMES TO UNDERSTAND OUR BASIC ATTITUDE."

HE EXPLAINED THAT DETAILS OF THE PLANS DON'T EXIST. PRIME MINISTER NOBUSUKE KISHI EVOLVED THE BASIC PLAN AND DETAILS WILL BE WORKED OUT AS NECESSARY, HE SAID.

ON OTHER SUBJECTS, FUJIYAMA SAID HE HAS HIS OWN VIEWS CONCERNING JAPANESE RELATIONS WITH COMMUNIST CHINA BUT WANTS TO STUDY THE SITUATION CAREFULLY BEFORE COMMENTING. THE JAPANESE PRESS HAS PREDICTED JAPAN WILL FOLLOW BRITAIN'S LEAD IN RELAXING TRADE RESTRICTIONS WITH RED CHINA.

HE FAVORS FURTHER REDUCTION OF U.S. TROOPS AND BASES IN JAPAN IN THE NATURAL COURSE OF EVENTS AND WITHIN LIMITS WHICH WILL NOT ENDANGER THE NATION'S SECURITY, FUJIYAMA STATED.

AS1126PED

A91WX

(150) WITH OPERATION ALERT 1957

NEWSPOINT, OPERATION ALERT, JULY 14 (AP)-FINAL OFFICIAL TABULATIONS SHOWED TODAY THAT 166 NUCLEAR WEAPONS WERE THEORETICALLY DROPPED ON 155 U.S. MAINLAND AND TERRITORIAL CITIES IN OPERATION ALERT 1957.

OF THE 48 STATES, ONLY IDAHO WAS HYPOTHETICALLY UNTOUCHED. FIVE TERRITORIES--ALASKA, PUERTO RICO, HAWAII, THE PANAMA CANAL ZONE AND the Virgin Islands--HAWAII--WERE "STRUCK" IN THE MAKE-BELIEVE ATTACK.

TABULATION OF THE TARGETS WAS COMPLETED FINALLY AT 11 A.M. (EDT) TODAY--47 HOURS AFTER THE INITIAL WARNING ALERT WENT OUT FRIDAY AT NOON.

FINAL CHECKING BY THE FEDERAL CIVIL DEFENSE ADMINISTRATION ELIMINATED A NUMBER OF DUPLICATIONS WHICH PREVIOUSLY HAD PUT THE NUMBER OF TARGETS "HIT" AT 162.

THE FCDA SAID THE "BOMBS" RANGED IN DESTRUCTIVE FORCE FROM 10 KILOTONS, EQUALLING THE DESTRUCTIVE FORCE OF 10,000 TONS OF TNT, TO 20 MEGATONS, CARRYING THE PUNCH OF 20 MILLION TONS OF TNT.

CZ551PED

A34
BOMBAY, INDIA, JULY 14 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER NEHRU CAME HOME TODAY AFTER A MONTH IN EUROPE AND THE MIDDLE EAST. HE TOURED SCANDINAVIA, ATTENDED THE COMMONWEALTH CONFERENCE IN LONDON AND HAS SPENT THE LAST THREE DAYS CONFERRING IN CAIRO WITH PRESIDENT NASSER.

THE NEHRU-NASSER TALKS FAILED TO BRING EGYPT AND BRITAIN VISIBILY CLOSER TO RESTORATION OF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS. THESE RELATIONS HAVE BEEN BROKEN SINCE THE BRITISH-FRENCH ATTACK ON EGYPT LAST FALL. EGYPT HAS SHOWN SOME EAGERNESS TO REPAIR THE BREAK.

A DISPATCH FROM CAIRO AND NEHRU HAD MADE NO SPECIFIC PROPOSALS, BUT GAVE NASSER A RUNDOWN ON THE LONDON ATTITUDE.

INFORMANTS CLOSE TO BOTH EGYPTIAN AND INDIAN SIDES IN THE TALKS SAID NEHRU HAD EMPHASIZED BRITISH INSISTENCE ON COMPENSATION FOR MATERIAL SEIZED FROM THE OLD BRITISH MILITARY BASE ON THE SUEZ CANAL. AT THE TIME NASSER SAID HE WAS TAKING THE BRITISH STORES TO COMPENSATE FOR EGYPTIAN EQUIPMENT DESTROYED BY BRITISH BOMBING.

THE BRITISH ARE ALSO INSISTING ON FAIR COMPENSATION TO THE OLD SUEZ CANAL CO., IN WHICH THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT WAS THE BIGGEST SHAREHOLDER, AS WELL AS COMPENSATION TO BRITISH FIRMS WHOSE PROPERTY HAS BEEN CONFISCATED BY THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT IN THE LAST FEW MONTHS.

THE EGYPTIANS WANT TO REGAIN THEIR STERLING BALANCES BLOCKED IN LONDON AND TO REVIVE TRADE WITH BRITAIN. THEY ALSO APPEAR TO HOPE A RESTORATION OF RELATIONS WOULD COUNTER U.S. INFLUENCE IN THE MIDDLE EAST. THEY REGARD THE EISENHOWER DOCTRINE AS ESSENTIALLY HOSTILE TO THEM, AND THE OLD EGYPTIAN TACTIC HAS BEEN TO TRY TO PLAY ONE WESTERN POWER AGAINST ANOTHER.

HB434PED

A114
ALGIERS, JULY 14 (AP)-FRENCH REPORTS SAID AN EXPLOSION LAST NIGHT DESTROYED THE GASOLINE-POWERED LIGHT PLANT AT LAGHOUAT, ABOUT 185 MILES SOUTH OF HERE, KILLING 10 PERSONS.

A BLAZE AND EXPLOSION OF ABOUT 250 GALLONS OF GASOLINE WERE BELIEVED SET BY REBELS WHO HAD INFILTRATED THE PLANT.

THE DEAD WERE A FRENCH GUARD, TWO REBELS AND SEVEN ALGERIANS LIVING NEAR THE PLANT.

THE TOWN AND THE SURROUNDING AREA WERE CUT OFF FROM LIGHT AND POWER. A WATER SHORTAGE WAS THREATENED SINCE THE COMMUNITY DRAWS ITS SUPPLIES FROM ELECTRICALLY PUMPED WELLS.

AUTHORITIES ESTIMATED THE DAMAGE AT ABOUT $1,142,000.

JF732PED

A11
BAGHDAD, JULY 14 (AP)-IRAQ MADE TWO MOVES TODAY AIMED AT PROVING ITS GOOD INTENTIONS FOR BETTER RELATIONS WITH SYRIA AND EGYPT.

PREMIER ALI JAWDAT ORDERED SUSPENSION OF JAMMING INTERFERING WITH BROADCASTS BY THE VOICE OF THE ARABS, CAIRO RADIO AND DAMSCUS RADIO. THE JAMMING STARTED SIX MONTHS AGO.

IRAQ ALSO CHANGED ITS PREVIOUS DECISION NOT TO PARTICIPATE IN A COMING CONSUMER GOODS FAIR SPONSORED BY EGYPTM IT DELEGATED TALIB JAMIL, DIRECTOR GENERAL OF COMMERCE, TO REPRESENT IRAQ AT THE FAIR, IN WHICH ALL ARAB STATES ARE TAKING PART.

HB1217PED

A8
DAMASCUS, SYRIA, JULY 14 (AP)-GEN. TEWFIK NIZAM, SYRIA'S ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, SAID TODAY SYRIA'S DEFENSE FORCES, SPREAD ALONG THE 70-MILE FRONTIER WITH ISRAEL, "ARE SUFFICIENTLY PREPARED TO HANDLE ANY FURTHER BORDER EMERGENCY."

"OUR SOLDIERS STAND READY ON THE FRONTIER WITH FINGERS ON TRIGGERS TO REPEL ANY FRESH AGGRESSIVE MOVE BY ISRAEL," NIZAME TOLD NEWSMEN IN COMMENTING ON LAST TUESDAY'S 10-HOUR MORTAR DUEL ACROSS THE ARMISTICE LINE. "THE SEVERE BLOW DEALT TO TUESDAY'S ISRAELI AGGRESSION DOES NOT MEAN THE BATTLE IS OVER, BUT MIGHT CAUSE AN INCREASE IN ISRAEL'S TREACHEROUS INTENTIONS. THEREFORE WE SHOULD DOUBLE OUR ALERT."

HB1212PED

1957

End July 14, 1957

BEGIN JULY 15, 1957

30.24- 14001

A39

NIGHT LEAD DISARMAMENT (380)

BY WATSON SIMS

LONDON, JULY 15 (AP)-RUSSIA AND THE WEST ACCUSED EACH OTHER TODAY OF HOLDING UP PROGRESS ON DISARMAMENT.

SOVIET DELEGATE VALERIAN ZORIN SHARPLY CRITICIZED THE WESTERN STAND AT THE U.N. DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE TALKS ON SUSPENDING NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS.

HE CHARGED THE WEST HAS CONFUSED RATHER THAN CLARIFIED ITS POSITION. HE IMPLIED THE WESTERN POWERS ARE STALLING ON PRESENTING THEIR VIEWS ON OTHER DISARMAMENTS MATTERS.

U.S. DELEGATE HAROLD E.STASSEN MADE A PLEA FOR PATIENCE AND PERSISTENCE, ARGUING THAT A LIMITED DISARMAMENT TREATY IS STILL IN SIGHT.

OTHER WESTERN SPOKESMEN, HOWEVER, WERE MUCH SHARPER IN ANSWERING ZORIN.

BRITISH DELEGATE ALLAN NOBLE CHARGED THAT ZORIN'S OWN REFUSEL TO COMPROMISE IS HOLDING UP THE NEGOTIATIONS.

CANADIAN SPOKESMAN DAVID JOHNSON SAID ZORIN'S STAND HAS BEEN DISAPPOINTING. JULES MOCH OF FRANCE ALSO CRITICIZED ZORIN.

THERE STILL APPEARED TO BE A DIFFERENCE OF OPINION AMONG WESTERN DELEGATIONS AS TO WHETHER PROGRESS MAY BE EXPECTED. NEGOTIATIONS HAVE BEEN GOING ON SINCE MARCH 18.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE MUST REPORT BACK TO THE UNITED NATIONS BY AUG. 1. BUT CAN CONTINUE THE PRESENT SESSION IF ALL DELEGATES AGREE ON AN EXTENSION.

STASSEN TOOK NOTE OF ZORIN'S INSISTENCE THAT HE PRESENT U.S. VIEWS ON THE ISSUES OF AERIAL INSPECTION AND MISSILE CONTROLS.

STASSEN SAID THE UNITED STATES WOULD PRESENT ITS VIEWS ON THESE MATTERS ONLY AFTER THE NATIONS WHICH WILL BE AFFECTED HAVE GIVEN THEIR APPROVAL, POSSIBLY IN TWO OR THREE WEEKS.

ZORIN SAID RUSSIA WOULD BE MORE PATIENT IF IT WERE NOT THAT MORE WEAPONS ARE BEING BUILT WHILE THE TALKS STRETCH OUT.

THE BRITISH WERE PARTICULARLY GLOOMY OVER ZORIN'S REITERATION OF SUCH RUSSIAN DEMANDS AS THE ELIMINATION OF MILITARY BASES ON FOREIGN SOIL.

ZORIN ALSO RENEWED RUSSIAN PROPOSALS THAT THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND RUSSIA CUT BACK THEIR FORCES IN GERMANY BY ONE-THIRD AND THAT ALL FORCES IN THE WARSAW AND NATO ALLIANCE COUNTRIES BE REDUCED BY ONE-THIRD.

BRITISH AND U.S. OFFICIALS CONTINUED TO DIFFER ON THEIR ASSESSMENTS OF ZORIN'S POSITION, WHICH HAS SEEMED STIFFER SINCE THE KREMLIN UPHEAVAL OF TWO WEEKS AGO.

U.S. OFFICIALS SAY ZORIN MAY BE CONDUCTING A HOLDING OPERATION PENDING ANY NEW INSTRUCTIONS. ENGLISH SOURCES ARE DOUBTFUL OF ANY NEW RUSSIAN CONCESSIONS AND QUESTION CONTINUING THE TALKS PAST AUG.1.

RP&ML505PED

A62

FIRST LEAD CYPRUS (TO RGNLS) (100)

LONDON, JULY 15 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN'S GOVERNMENT TONIGHT WON A PARLIAMENTARY VOTE ON CONFIDENCE FOR A CYPRUS POLICY THAT HELD OUT THE POSSIBILITY OF PARTITION OF THE TROUBLED ISLAND.

A SOCIALIST ATTEMPT TO CENSURE THE ADMINISTRATION WAS BEATEN--326 TO 260--IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS. THE VOTING WAS ALONG STRAIGHT PARTY LINES.

GOVERNMENT LEADERS BLAMED THE GREEK CYPRIOT ARCHBISHOP MAKARIOS FOR THE DELAY IN GIVING THE MEDITERRANEAN CROWN COLONY A NEW CONSTITUTION PROVIDING FOR LIMITED SELF-GOVERNMENT. ASSURANCES WERE GIVEN TO THE TURKISH-SPEAKING MINORITY IN CYPRUS THAT THEIR RIGHTS WOULD BE PROTECTED.

SOCIALIST DEMANDS THAT FIELD MARSHAL SIR JOHN HARDING BE REPLACED BY A CIVILIAN AS GOVERNOR OF CYPRUS WERE REJECTED BY THE GOVERNMENT.

COLONIAL SECRETARY ALAN LENNOX-BOYD TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS A PARTITIONING PLAN COULD NOT BE RULED OUT.

SOCIALISTS SHOUTED THAT THE IDEA WAS RIDICULOUS.

LEADERS OF THE 400,000 GREEK-SPEAKNNG CYPRIOTS ARE DEMANDING UNION OF THE ISLAND WITH GREECE. THE 100,000 TURKISH-SPEAKING CYPRIOTS FAVOR PARTITION SHOULD THE BRITISH LEAVE.

"OUR VIEW IS THAT IT WOULD BE UNFORTUNATE IF THE ISLAND WERE DIVIDED," LENNOX-BOYD SAID, "BUT IF THERE WERE TO BE SELF-DETERMINATION IT WOULD HAVE TO BE ON THE BASIS OF SELF-DETERMINATION FOR THE GREEKS AND FOR THE TURKS. THAT IS OUR POLICY."

JAMES CALLAGHAN, THE LABOR PARTY'S EXPERT ON COLONIAL AFFAIRS, DECLARED THE IDEA OF PARTITION SHOULD BE DROPPED ENTIRELY.

"I BET THE GOVERNMENT NOT TO BE OBSESSED BY THE ATTITUDE OF THE TURKS," CALLAGHAN SAID. "EVERY ONE OF US WOULD LIKE TO SEE THE TURKS LINKED WITH US BOTH BY TREATY AND BY FRIENDSHIP BUT WE REALLY CANNOT ALLOW THEM TO BLACKMAIL US."

WD503PED

A142

(100)

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, JULY 15 (AP)-ARMED TROOPS AND POLICE TODAY BROKE UP A DEMONSTRATION OF SYMPATHIZERS WITH 1,000 GREEK-CYPRIOT DETAINEES WHO WERE ON A HUNGER STRIKE.

SEVERAL HUNDRED PERSONS PARADED IN NICOSIA'S LEDRA STREET, ONCE THE SCENE OF FREQUENT VIOLENT CLASHES BETWEEN SECURITY FORCES AND DEMONSTRATORS. THE DEMONSTRATORS USED NO FORCE IN TODAY'S PEACEFUL PROTEST AND SEVERAL WERE ARRESTED.

THEY CARRIED SIGNS WITH SLOGANS PROTESTING CONTINUED HOLDING OF POLITICAL DETAINEES AND EXILE OF ARCHBISHOP MAKARIOS.

THIS WAS THE SECOND ANNIVERSARY OF PUBLICATION OF A SPECIAL LAW ALLOWING DETENTION WITHOUT TRIAL. THERE HAS BEEN NO VIOLENCE ON CYPRUS SINCE A CEASE-FIRE PROCLAMATION LAST MARCH.

SM1055PED

A159

LONDON, JULY 15 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN'S GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED TODAY IT WILL INCREASE ITS SPENDING ON INFORMATION SERVICES TO "SELL BRITAIN ABROAD," PARTICULARLY IN THE MIDDLE EAST. THE TOTAL IS TO RISE BY TWO MILLION POUNDS TO 15 MILLION POUNDS (42 MILLION DOLLARS) A YEAR.

"BRITAIN'S FULL INFLUENCE CAN BE EXERCISED ONLY IF WE ARE PREPARED TO DEVOTE ENOUGH EFFORT AND RESOURCES TO INSURING THAT THE PEOPLES OF

OTHER COUNTRIES HAVE EVERY OPPORTUNITY TO UNDERSTAND OUR IDEAS," THE GOVERNMENT SAID IN AN OFFICIAL PAPER.

THE NEW PROGRAM WILL PROVIDE FOR SCHOLARSHIPS TO BRITISH UNIVERSITIES AND THE DISTRIBUTION OF GOVERNMENT-PLANNED TELEVISION PROGRAMS TO OVERSEAS STATIONS AS WELL AS INCREASED BRITISH RADIO BROADCASTS IN FOREIGN LANGUAGES.

MQ125PED

A117

(300)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR AMS TUESDAY JULY 16

(ADVANCE)...LONDON, JULY 15 (AP)-BRITAIN'S AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES IS BACK HOME GATHERING AMMUNITION TO FIRE AT AMERICANS WHEN HE RETURNS TO WASHINGTON. BUT RELAX, YANK, IT'S ALL IN THE INTERESTS OF BETTER BRITISH-AMERICAN RELATIONS.

SIR HAROLD ANTHONY CACCIA, A DYNAMIC DIPLOMAT WITH AN IMPISH SMILE, IS ONLY MAPPING A "SELL BRITAIN" CAMPAIGN IN THE UNITED STATES. DURING A LEAVE HERE HE HAS BEEN QUIETLY GOING AROUND BRITAIN GATHERING MATERIAL--OR AS HE SAYS "MAKING A FEW MORE BULLETS ABOUT OUR GREATNESS TO FIRE AT AMERICANS."

PREPARE TO HEAR SOMETHING ABOUT BRITISH ACCOMPLISHMENTS IN EVERYTHING FROM MAKING AIRPLANES TO RAISING PRIZE HEREFORD CATTLE.

SIR HAROLD SENT UP A TRIAL BALLOON A FEW MONTHS AGO BY REMINDING AMERICANS THAT BRITAIN HELD THE OFFICIAL WORLD SPEED RECORDS IN THE AIR, ON LAND AND WATER...DISCOVERED ATOMIC NUCLEUS AND PENICILLIN, PIONEERED TELEVISION AND THE JET ENGINE.HE FOUND AMERICANS TAKE A LOT OF CONVINCING.

OVER A TEA CUP IN A WEST END CLUB HE JOKED ABOUT THE REACTION TO HIS FIRST "SHOT."

"TO BEGIN WITH," HE SAID, "THE AMERICANS REFUSED TO BELIEVE IT. THEY SAID TO THEMSELVES 'OF COURSE, WE HAVE THE BIGGEST, THE FASTEST, AND THE GREATEST.'

"SO MANY OF THEM RANG ME UP AFTERWARD TO FIND OUT IF WHAT I HAD SAID WAS REALLY TRUE AND I HAD A HUGE FAN MAIL."

SIR HAROLD, WHO IS RETURNING TO WASHINGTON THIS WEEK, SAID:

"I AM DETERMINED TO CONTINUE SELLING BRITAIN IN AMERICA. I AM SURE THE MORE WE EXPLAIN OURSELVES TO AMERICANS, THE SOONER WE SHALL SETTLE ANY LITTLE MISUNDERSTANDING WHICH MAY CROP UP BETWEEN US."

HE ADMITTED THAT AMERICANS SGMETIMES FIND THE BRITISH DIFFICULT TO UNDERSTAND.

"ONE MINUTE WE HAVE A GREAT EMPIRE, THE NEXT WE ARE TRYING TO GIVE IT AWAY," HE SMILED. "ONE MINUTE I TELL THEM OF THE WONDERFUL THINGS WE ARE DOING, AND THE NEXT WE ARE SAYING WE ARE BROKE."

"BUT," HE ADDED CONFIDENTLY, "I HAVE COMPLETE FAITH IN THE FUTURE OF ANGLO-AMERICAN RELATIONS PROVIDED BRITAIN SPEAKS OUT ABOUT BRITAIN."

AND THAT'S WHAT THE BANTAM--ONLY 5 FEET 6 INCHES TALL--DIPLOMAT INTENDS TO DO.

END ADVANCE FOR AMS TUESDAY, JULY 16--MOVED JULY 14).

JF75PED NMH

A160

(280)

PARIS, JULY 15 (AP)-A FRENCH SOCIALIST LEADER MADE PUBLIC TODAY A NEW PROPOSAL FOR SETTLING THE STUBBORN ALGERIAN QUESTION. HE SUGGESTED CREATING TWO SOVEREIGN NATIONS WITHIN THE BORDERS OF THE REVOLTING COUNTRY.

ONE WOULD BE AN ALGERIAN STATE FOR SOME 10 MILLION MOSLEMS. THE OTHER WOULD BE EUROPEAN, GROUPING ALGERIA'S 1,200,000 INHABITANTS OF EUROPEAN EXTRACTION AS WELL AS ANY MOSLEMS WHO WANTED TO BECOME CITIZENS.

THE PROPOSAL WAS MADE BY JULES MOCH, A FORMER FRENCH INTERIOR MINISTER AND PRESENT FRENCH REPRESENTATIVE ON THE UNITED NATIONS DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMISSION. THE NEW PLAN, WHICH MOCH SAID HE SUBMITTED TO THE GUY MOLLET GOVERNMENT LAST SEPTEMBER, WAS PUBLISHED TODAY IN THE RESPECTED AFTERNOON NEWSPAPER LE MONDE.

MOCH ADMITTED THAT AT FIRST GLANCE HIS PLAN SEEMED SO "BIZARRE" FROM A JURIDICAL STANDPOINT THAT HE HAD IT EXAMINED BY A TOP FRENCH LEGAL AUTHORITY. THE EXPERT ADVISED MOCH TO SUBMIT IT. UNDER THE PLAN, MOCH IMAGINES "TWO ENTITIES ENTIRELY SUPERIMPOSED WITHIN THE FRONTIERS OF ALGERIA." ALL DETAILS HAVE NOT BEEN WORKED OUT, BUT MOCH ENVISIONS THE POSSIBILITY OF SEPARATE ARMIES.

EACH STATE WOULD POSSESS ITS OWN POLICE AND JUSTICE SYSTEMS, WITH MIXED TRIBUNALS PROVIDED FOR CASES INVOLVING CITIZENS OF THE "FOREIGN" NATION.

THE WEALTH OF THE SAHARA, INCLUDING OIL, WOULD BE DEVELOPED FOR THE BENEFIT OF ALL FRENCH AFRICA, INCLUDING THE INDEPENDENT STATES OF MOROCCO AND TUNISIA.

MOCH SAID SUCH A "PSYCHOLOGICAL SHOCK" PROPOSAL IS URGENTLY NEEDED TO STRENGTHEN FRANCE'S HAND DURING THE SEPTEMBER MEETING OF THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY, WHERE THE 32-MONTH-OLD REBELLION IS ALMOST CERTAIN TO BE BROUGHT UP AGAIN. HE SAID HE FEARED THAT THE CLIMATE OF FEELING ABOUT ALGERIA WAS CHANGING IN THE UNITED STATES, AND THAT POSSIBLY FRANCE COULD NOT LONGER COUNT ON FULL U.S. SUPPORT.

MQ134PED

A119

ALGIERS, JULY 15 (AP)-A FRENCH MILITARY COURT TONIGHT SENTENCED TWO ALGERIAN WOMEN AND TWO MEN TO DEATH. THEY WERE CONVICTED ON CHARGES OF MAKING BOMBS AND BEING RESPONSIBLE FOR TWO ATTACKS THAT CAUSED SEVERAL DEATHS.

KL939PED

A99

(130)

OSLO, NORWAY, JULY 15 (AP)-NORWAY WILL START TRAINING SPECIALISTS TO HANDLE NIKE GROUND-TO-AIR MISSILES SEPT. 1, THE NORWEGIAN DEFENSE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED TODAY.

NORWAY SOME TIME AGO ACCEPTED AN OFFER FROM THE UNITED STATES TO SUPPLY NIKES AND THE GROUND-TO-GROUND MISSILES, HONEST JOHN. THE LATTER ARE TO BE STATIONED IN THE FAR NORTH CLOSE TO THE RUSSIAN BORDER. THE NIKES ARE TO BE STATIONED MOSTLY IN THE OSLO AREA.

A DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN SAID NOTHING IS YET DEFINITELY DECIDED AS TO THE NUMBER OF MEN TO BE TRAINED ON NIKES. ALL WILL BE ENLISTED MEN WITH THE RANK OF CORPORAL. THEY WILL UNDERGO A TRAINING PERIOD AT STAVERN BEFORE GOING TO FORT BLISS, TEX., AND REDSTONE ARSENAL, ALA., FOR ADDITIONAL TRAINING. THE FIRST BATCH OF 10 MEN WILL GO TO THE UNITED STATES IN JANUARY, WITH MEN FROM THREE ADDITIONAL COURSES GOING LATER. ALL ARE TO RETURN TO NORWAY BY FEBRUARY 1959.

K955AED

A110

(520

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR MONDAY PMS, JULY 15

BY CARL HARTMAN

(ADVANCE)..BUDAPEST, JULY 15 (AP)-THE INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS IS BEGINNING TO WIND UP ITS SUPERVISION OF RELIEF TO 500,000 CITIZENS OF BUDAPEST IT LISTED AS NEEDY.

THE CITY'S POPULATION IS ABOUT 1,600,000. LAST FALL'S REVOLT BROUGHT ON THE CRISIS, OF COURSE, BUT RED CROSS OFFICIALS WONDER IF THERE MIGHT NOT HAVE BEEN ALMOST AS MANY NEEDY PERSONS IN THIS CITY EVEN IF

THE FIGHTING NEVER HAD OCCURRED.
RED CROSS WORKERS FOUND ORDINARY WORKERS' FAMILIES BADLY IN NEED OF HELP EVEN WHEN THEY HAD NOT BEEN HIT BY THE BATTLE, ESPECIALLY FAMILIES WITH SEVERAL CHILDREN.
SAID ERNEST FISCHER, THE SWISS ARMY COLONEL IN CHARGE OF THE BUDAPEST MISSION:
"EVEN WHEN BOTH HUSBAND AND WIFE WORK, THAT ONLY TAKES CARE OF DAY-TO-DAY EXPENSES. IT'S NOT ENOUGH TO BUILD AND SUPPORT A DECENT HOME BY ANY MEANS. SO WE HAD QUITE A PROBLEM: HOW MUCH SHOULD WE HELP AND HOW MUCH DID WE HAVE TO HELP? SHOULD WE JUST COVER THE DAMAGE OF THE UPRISING OR WAS IT ALSO OUR DUTY TO MAKE THE LIFE OF THE POOREST PEOPLE A LITTLE BRIGHTER--AS FAR AS WE COULD UNDER PRESSURE AND EXPLOITATION?
"MIGHTN'T WE SUDDENLY FIND OURSELVES GIVING THE COUNTRY ECONOMIC AID THAT THE RULERS WOULD SIPHON OFF AGAIN?"
THE ANSWER GENERALLY TURNED OUT TO BE THAT THE PEOPLE WHO NEEDED HELP OUT TO HAVE IT.
FIRST CAME FAMILIES OF THE KILLED, WOUNDED AND HOMELESS. AFTER THAT THE RED CROSS TRIED TO HELP BIG FAMILIES WITH SMALL INCOMES, THE AGED, SICK AND INVALIDS, VICTIMS OF TUBERCULOSIS. THEN THE "GENERALLY NEEDY."
BY AGREEMENT WITH THE HUNGARIANS, THE INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS COMMITTEE CONSIDERED AS NEEDY ANY FAMILY WITH LESS THAN 400 FORINTS (ABOUT $17) A MONTH FOR EACH MEMBER. THAT WILL BUY A WOMAN'S COTTON DRESS OF MEDIUM QUALITY. EXCEPT FOR RENT AND THE CHEAPEST FOODS LIKE BREAD, PRICES ARE SOMEWHAT HIGHER THAN IN THE UNITED STATES AND QUALITY MUCH LOWER.
UNDER THIS DEFINITION THE RED CROSS CONSIDERED OVER HALF A MILLION OF BUDAPEST'S CITIZENS AS NEEDY. IN THE COUNTRY AND THE SMALLER TOWNS THE SITUATION WAS A GOOD DEAL BETTER. NOR HAD THESE BEEN HIT SO HARD BY FIGHTING.
UNDER AGREEMENT THE HUNGARIAN RED CROSS DID ACTUAL DISTRIBUTION. BUT THE INTERNATIONAL INSISTED ON THE RIGHT TO SUPERVISE AND TO PROPOSE INDIVIDUAL CASES FOR AID.
ANY HUNGARIAN WHO FELT HE SHOULD GET RED CROSS HELP AND DIDN'T FISCHER SAYS, WAS FREE TO REPORT THIS AND HAVE HIS CASE CONSIDERED. HUNDREDS DID. BUT MANY OTHERS MAY NOT HAVE KNOWN IT WAS POSSIBLE OR MAY HAVE BEEN AFRAID OF OFFICIAL REPRISALS. THE INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS HAS RARELY BEEN MENTIONED BY THE GOVERNMENT-CONTROLLED PRESS AND RADIO, EXCEPT IN A CRITICAL VEIN.
"SURE SOME PEOPLE WERE MISSED AND SOME PEOPLE GOT PACKAGES WHO SHOULDN'T," SAID ONE RED CROSS OFFICIAL. "WE THINK WE'VE KEPT MISTAKES TO A MINIMUM. IF WE'D INSISTED ON CHECKING EVERY CASE WE WOULDN'T HAVE STARTED DISTRIBUTION YET."
THE MOST VISIBLE FORM OF AID NOW IN HUNGARY IS A CARDBOARD BOX MARKED WITH THE RED CROSS AND LABELED "DONATED BY THE AMERICAN PEOPLE" IN ENGLISH AND HUNGARIAN. IT CONTAINS ABOUT 10 POUNDS OF SUPPLIES--RICE, CHEESE, POWDERED MILK, CANNED MEAT OR FISH, SUGAR, CHOCOLATE, COFFEE AND A PACKAGE OF CIGARETTES.
"IF THEY NEED MONEY MORE THAN COFFEE YOU CAN HARDLY BLAME THEM," AN INTERNATIONAL INSPECTOR SAID. COFFEE IS WORTH $7 A POUND HERE.
OVER A MILLION SUCH PACKAGES HAVE BEEN DISTRIBUTED, NOT ALL OF THEM FROM THE UNITED STATES BY ANY MEANS. UP TO THE END OF MARCH AID HAD COME FROM 22 WESTERN COUNTRIES, AND GERMANY HAD SENT THREE TIMES AS MUCH AS THE UNITED STATES. NOW THE AMERICANS ARE CATCHING UP, WITH 5,000 TONS OF FLOUR IN 10-POUND PACKAGES, 2,600 TONS OF DRIED MILK AND 700 TONS OF CHEESE--ALL FROM SURPLUS STOCKS.
ALL BUT FIVE OF THE INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS STAFF HAVE RETURNED TO SWITZERLAND AND THEIR REGULAR JOBS. THESE FIVE WILL REMAIN UNTIL THE END OF SEPTEMBER AT THE INSISTENCE OF THE AMERICAN RED CROSS TO KEEP AN EYE ON THE FINAL DISTRIBUTION OF GIFTS.
IN ITS EIGHT MONTHS OF WORK THE INTERNATIONAL BROUGHT IN NEARLY 50,000 LONG TONS OF RELIEF GOODS.
END ADVANCE FOR PMS MONDAY JULY 15--MOVED JULY 13.
LF938AED.

30.24- 14003

A88
(320)
MADRID, JULY 15 (AP)-THE SPANISH GOVERNMENT TODAY TOLD THE NATION TO DROP ANY THOUGHT OF A RETURN TO THE LIBERAL, PARLIAMENTARY MONARCHY THAT RULED SPAIN BEFORE THE CIVIL WAR OF 1936.
THE WARNING WAS MADE IN THE CORTES (PARLIAMENT) BY REAR ADM. LUIS CARRERO BLANCO, MINISTER-SECRETARY OF THE PRESIDENCY OF THE GOVERNMENT, IN HIS FIRST SPEECH BEFORE THE DEPUTIES.
THE CONTENT AND TONE OF THE SPEECH WAS FURTHER INDICATION THAT GENERALISSIMO FRANCO IS GROOMING THE STOCKY ADMIRAL TO TAKE OVER PART OF HIS DUTIES, PROBABLY AS PREMIER. FRANCO IS BOTH CHIEF OF STATE AND PREMIER.
CARRERO BLANCO SPOKE IN DEFENSE OF A GOVERNMENT-PROPOSED LAW PROVIDING FOR SEPARATION OF THE TWO POSTS AND SPECIFYING THE RIGHTS AND DUTIES OF BOTH.
HE REITERATED FRANCO'S THESIS THAT "SPAIN IS ALREADY A MONARCHY" SINCE A POPULAR REFERENDUM OF 1947.
WHEN THE CAUDILLO (FRANCO) IS GONE," HE SAID, "SPAIN WILL CONTINUE TO BE THE SAME MONARCHY IT IS TODAY; THAT IS, IT WILL NOT BE AN ABSOLUTE MONARCHY, SERVING THE INTERESTS OF A MINORITY AND DIRECTED BY A TINY GROUP OF COURTESANS. . . . NOR WILL IT BE A LIBERAL MONARCHY THAT IS NO MORE THAN A CROWNED REPUBLIC WITH ALL THE EVILS CONGENITAL TO LIBERALISM.
"IT WILL BE THE TRADITIONAL MONARCHY OF SPAIN, ADAPTED TO THE SOCIAL CIRCUMSTANCES OF MODERN TIMES--THE TRADITIONAL MONARCHY OF ITS EPOCH OF GREATNESS WHICH FORGED OUR UNITY, THAT OF ISABEL AND FERDINAND."
THE MEASURE WAS APPROVED UNANIMOUSLY AFTER NUMEROUS AMENDMENTS.
THE GOVERNMENT, HOWEVER, RAN INTO REAL OPPOSITION FROM THE DEPUTIES OVER A MINOR MEASURE TO REFORM RULES OF ENGINEERING SCHOOLS.
FOR THE FIRST TIME IN THE FRANCO REGIME, THE DEPUTIES WERE UNWILLING TO ACT AS A RUBBER STAMP AND FOR THE FIRST TIME A ROLL CALL VOTE WAS HELD.
THE BILL IS INTENDED TO INCREASE THE YEARLY OUTPUT OF ENGINEERS BUT HAS PROVOKED DEBATE IN EDUCATIONAL AND POLITICAL CIRCLES.
THE MEASURE CARRIED, 301-49 WITH 120 ABSTENTIONS. BUT THE VOTE WAS CONSIDERED SYMPTOMATIC OF GROWING OPPOSITION TO THE REGIME.
LF815PED.

14
AMS BUDGET - 480
NIGHT LEAD B & K
BY HAROLD K. MILKS
PRAGUE, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, JULY 15 (AP)-NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV ROOTED FOR WORLD DISARMAMENT IN A SPEECH TO THE CZECHS TODAY. AT THE SAME TIME HE PLEDGED "WE SHALL TAKE CARE THAT YOUR FRONTIER WITH WEST GERMANY REMAINS WELL-PROTECTED."
"THE AMERICAN SOLDIERS (BASED IN WEST GERMANY) ARE PRACTICALLY ABLE TO LOOK RIGHT INTO YOUR WINDOWS," THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS DECLARED IN AN ADDRESS AT INDUSTRIAL PLZEN (PILSEN). "BUT DON'T WORRY ABOUT THAT. WE SHALL TAKE CARE THAT THIS BORDER REMAINS FIRM AND PROTECTED."
THE AREA BETWEEN PLZEN AND THE WEST GERMAN FRONTIER IS THE FORMER GERMAN SUDETENLAND. CZECHOSLOVAKIA EXPELLED SEVERAL MILLION SUDETEN GERMANS AFTER WORLD WAR II AND HAS SINCE BEEN TRYING HARD TO REPOPULATE THE AREA WITH CZECHS. CZECHS ARE STILL NERVOUS ABOUT SETTLING THERE.

KHRUSHCHEV BLAMED THE WESTERN POWERS, PARTICULARLY THE UNITED STATES, FOR A LACK OF SOLID DEVELOPMENTS IN THE LONDON DISARMAMENT TALKS. THOSE TALKS, IN THE FIVE-NATION U.N. DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE, HAVE BEEN UNDER WAY ALMOST FOUR MONTHS.

"SO FAR THINGS ARE GOING BADLY," KHRUSHCHEV SAID. "THEY ARE TALKING. THEY ARE PASSING PAPERS BACK AND FORTH. BUT THEY ARE NOT DOING MUCH.

"THE CAPITALISTS THINK IT WOULD BE UNPROFITABLE TO LIQUIDATE THE COLD WAR. WE THINK IT WOULD BE PROFITABLE. DISARMAMENT AND SUSPENSION OF THE COLD WAR ARE NOT PROFITABLE FOR THE CAPITALISTS, BUT DISARMAMENT IS PROFITABLE FOR THE POORER NATIONS."

WITHOUT EMPHASIZING THE RUSSIAN RECORD OF OBJECTIONS TO WESTERN PROPOSALS IN LONDON, KHRUSHCHEV SAID THE UNITED STATES IS OPPOSING A BAN ON NUCLEAR WEAPONS AND INSTEAD IS SEEKING "SOME KIND OF A CLEAN BOMB."

HE SAID CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S COMMUNIST LEADERS, WITH WHOM HE AND PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN HAVE BEEN CONFERRING OFF-AND-ON FOR A WEEK, FULLY ENDORSED THE MOSCOW PURGE OF A DISSIDENT GROUP HEADED BY GEORGI MALENKOV, V.M. MOLOTOV AND LAZAR KAGANOVICH.

"THERE ARE NO CONTROVERSIAL QUESTIONS BETWEEN US AND THE CZECHS," KHRUSHCHEV SAID. "MAY GOD GRANT THERE NEVER WILL BE ANY.

"WE HAVE SOME DIFFICULTIES WITH YUGOSLAVIA. BUT WE MUST MAKE EFFORTS TO COME CLOSER TOGETHER, BOTH AS PARTIES AND STATES."

1957

A5

KHRUSHCHEV BOASTED THAT THE COMMUNIST BLOC HAS DEFEATED THE WESTERN TRADE EMBARGO PROGRAM.

"THE IMPERIALISTS SAID 'WE WILL BLOCK THE DELIVERY OF STRATEGIC MATERIALS,'" HE SAID. "AND OUR ANSWER TO THIS THREAT IS: 'KEEP YOUR STRATEGIC MATERIALS IN YOUR POCKETS. WE ARE PRODUCING OUR OWN.'"

HE TOLD THE CZECHS: "NOW WE MUST CONSOLIDATE YOUR FACTORIES AND OUR FACTORIES. SOMETIMES YOU HAVE FACTORIES NOT WORKING AT FULL CAPACITY. WE MUST HAVE A COMPLETELY UNITED SOCIALIST CAMP."

RADIO PLZEN BROADCAST THE ADDRESS. IT ESTIMATED AT 100,000 THE AUDIENCE ORGANIZED FOR KHRUSHCHEV IN THE CITY SQUARE OF PLZEN, HOME OF THE SKODA INDUSTRIES NOW CALLED THE LENIN WORKS. APPLAUSE HEARD IN THE BROADCAST SEEMED SCANT FOR THAT BIG A CROWD.

PREMIER BULGANIN WENT OFF ON A SEPARATE TRIP TO MOST (BREUX), A MINING TOWN NEAR THE EAST GERMAN FRONTIER, ON THIS LAST DAY OF THE SOVIET LEADERS' GOOD WILL VISIT TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

THEY REJOINED AT A LAVISH RECEPTION AT THE SOVIET EMBASSY. A JOVIAL KHRUSHCHEV HELD HIS TONGUE WHILE BULGANIN SHARED THE SPEAKERS' PLATFORM WITH CZECH PRIME MINISTER VILIAM SIROKY.

SIROKY, IN REPLYING TO BULGANIN'S THANKS FOR CZECH HOSPITALITY AND COOPERATION, WARNED THEM THAT THE MILITARIZATION OF WEST GERMANY IS A GRAVE THREAT TO WORLD PEACE.

THEY ARE TO LEAVE PRAGUE TOMORROW AFTER SIGNING A JOINT SOVIET-CZECH COMMUNIQUE. PRAGUE SOURCES SAID THEY EXPECTED THE COMMUNIQUE SIMPLY TO REAFFIRM "THE UNITY OF THE SOCIALIST CAMP AND THE COMPLETE LOYALTY OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA TO THE SOVIET UNION."

"OUR ENEMIES, THE IMPERIALISTS, ARE TRYING TO UNDERMINE THE PEACEFUL PATH OF THE SOCIALIST CAMP.

"IN ORDER TO DO THIS THEY ARE NOW PLOTTING TO PREPARE A NEW WAR.

"BUT WAR IS REPULSIVE TO NATIONS.

"WE ARE MARCHING AGAINST NEW WARMONGERS.

"WE ARE CONVENING FORCES OF PEACE.

"WE SHALL DO EVERYTHING IN OUR POWER TO LESSEN INTERNATIONAL TENSION AND ASSURE LASTING PEACE FOR THE WHOLE WORLD."

RJ907PED

A89

WITH B&K

PRAGUE, JULY 15 (AP)-FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS WHO MANAGED TO REACH PILSEN TODAY FOUND A POSSIBLE REASON FOR THE CZECH GOVERNMENT'S RELUCTANCE TO LET THEM ACCOMPANY NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV AND N. A. BULGANIN ON TOUR.

THE CZECH COMMUNIST TELEGRAPH AGENCY ESTIMATED 100,000 PERSONS HEARD KHRUSHCHEV SPEAK IN PILSEN. WESTERN CORRESPONDENTS WHO WENT THERE ESTIMATED MAXIMUM SIZE OF THE CROWD AT 10,000.

LF816PED

A31 (180)

MOSCOW, JULY 15 (AP)-EIGHT OF THE 15 MEMBERS OF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV'S NEW COMMUNIST PARTY PRESIDIUM ATTENDED A KREMLIN LUNCHEON TODAY HONORING VISITING PRESIDENT HO CHI MINH OF NORTH VIET NAM.

THE ONLY ONE OF THE EIGHT PRESENT WHO RANKED AS A FULL MEMBER OF THE RULING BODY BEFORE KHRUSHCHEV PURGED V.M.MOLOTOV, GEORGI MALENKOV AND LAZAR KAGANOVICH FROM ITS RANKS WAS THE HOST -- PRESIDENT KLEMENTI VOROSHILOV.

AMONG OTHER SOVIET DIGNITARIES PRESENT WAS THE DEMOTED ECONOMIC TSAR MIKHAIL PERVUKHIN, FORMER MEMBER OF THE PRESIDIUM, AND NOW AN ALTERNATE MEMBER. HIS PRESENCE SEEMED TO CONFIRM THE GENERAL FEELING HERE THAT THOUGH HE HAD BEEN DROPPED A NOTCH IN RANK HE STILL HAS GOOD STANDING IN THE KREMLIN. PERVUKHIN WAS LONG KNOWN AS A PROTEGE OF MALENKOV.

AMONG TOP RANKING RUSSIANS ABSENT WERE KHRUSHCHEV AND PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN, BOTH IN CHZECHOSLOVAKIA; MARSHAL GEORGI ZHUKOV, WHO WAS IN LENINGRAD YESTERDAY; ANASTAS MIKOYAN, WHO IS BELIEVED ALSO TO BE OUT OF TOWN; A.I.KIRICHENKO, WHO IS USUALLY IN THE UKRAINE, F.R. KOZLOV, WHO USUALLY IS IN LENINGRAD, AND MIKHAIL SUSLOV, WHOSE ABSENCE WAS UNEXPLAINED.

RP426PED

A57

LONDON, JULY 15 (AP)-PRAVDA SAID TODAY THE GREEK COMMUNIST PARTY HAS PASSED A RESOLUTION ENDORSING THE DEMOTION OF MEMBERS OF THE "MALENKOV GROUP" IN THE SOVIET UNION.

THE COMMUNIST PARTY ORGAN, IN AN ARTICLE BROADCAST BY MOSCOW RADIO, SAID THE GREEK REDS DECLARED THAT THE GROUP'S "ANTIPARTY FACTIONAL ACTIVITY DESERVES THE MOST SEVERE CONDEMNATION."

SJ656AED

A109 (AGENCIES OUT)

(250)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR MONDAY PMS, JULY 15

UNDATED SOVIET HOUSING

BY THOMAS P WHITNEY

AP FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST

(ADVANCE)...THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT IS PUTTING CITIZENS TO WORK ON THEIR DAYS OFF BUILDING APARTMENT HOUSES FOR THEMSELVES.

IT'S CALLED "THE METHOD OF THE PEOPLES' CONSTRUCTION WORK."

LET'S SAY IVAN IVANOV, THE RUSSIAN JOHN SMITH, HAS JUST PUT IN HIS REGULAR 46 HOUR WORK WEEK--FOR SIX DAYS OUT OF THE WEEK--BEHIND HIS LATHE.

IT'S SUNDAY MORNING AND HE WANTS TO SLEEP A BIT AND THEN PERHAPS GO FISHING. INSTEAD A COMMUNIST PARTY ORGANIZER COMES TO HIS HOUSE AT 8 A.M.

"IVAN IVANOV," SAYS THE PARTY MAN, "IT'S YOUR TURN TO GET OUT AND BUILD APARTMENT HOUSES TODAY."

-BUT IT'S MY DAY OFF," OBJECTS IVAN.
"WOULD YOU LIKE A NEW APARTMENT?" ASKS THE COMMUNIST PARTY MAN.
IVAN, HIS WIFE AND THREE CHILDREN LIVE IN A 10 X 15 ROOM.
"OF COURSE," SAYS IVAN, "WHO WOULDN'T?"
"WELL, IF YOU EVER WANT ONE," SAYS THE PARTY MAN, "YOU'LL HAVE TO BUILD IT YOURSELF. GET ON YOUR COVERALLS. EVERYONE IS TO PUT IN 50 HOURS THIS MONTH BUILDING APARTMENTS ON A VOLUNTARY BASIS."
SO OFF IVAN MARCHES.
"PEOPLES' CONSTRUCTION WORK" IS AN OLD GIMMICK USED IN THE SOVIET UNION FOR A LONG TIME TO CHEAT WORKERS OUT OF THEIR DAYS OFF AND ENABLE THE GOVERNMENT TO SKIMP ON BUILDING COSTS.
THEY USED TO BE CALLED "SUBBOTNIKS" BECAUSE SATURDAY WAS OFTEN A DAY OFF FOR WORKERS. NOW IT'S NOT. RUSSIA STILL HAS THE SIX DAY 46-HOUR WORK WEEK IN MOST INDUSTRIES--THOUGH THE GOVERNMENT HAS PROMISED A 40 HOUR WEEK IN THE NEAR FUTURE.
THE NEW DRIVE TO GET WORKERS TO GIVE UP THEIR DAYS OFF FOR HOUSING CONSTRUCTION BEGAN RECENTLY IN THE CITY OF GORKY ON THE VOLGA RIVER ABOUT THE TIME NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS, VISITED THERE. SINCE THEN IT'S SPREAD TO KHARKHOV IN THE UKRAINE AND ALL OVER THE COUNTRY.
END ADVANCE FOR PMS MONDAY JULY 15--MOVED JULY 13.
LF912AED.

A95
BEIRUT, LEBANON, JULY 15 (AP)-THE 6,700-TON U.S. CARGO SHIP SERGEANT MORRIS E. CRAIN PULLED INTO BEIRUT HARBOR TODAY WITH THE FIRST SIZABLE SHIPMENT OF MILITARY AID TO THE MIDDLE EAST UNDER THE EISENHOWER PLAN. IN HER HOLDS AND ON DECK WERE 1,700 TONS OF EQUIPMENT, INCLUDING 101 HEAVY VEHICLES.
THIS IS ACTUALLY THE SECOND ARMS SHIPMENT TO LEBANON UNDER THE EISENHOWER PLAN, INTENDED TO CHECK COMMUNISM IN THE MIDDLE EAST. THE FIRST WAS A CONSIDERABLY SMALLER CONSIGNMENT WHICH ARRIVED IN FOUR CARGO PLANES JUNE 8.
K936AED

A42
GAZA, JULY 15 (AP)-THE U.N. EMERGENCY FORCE TODAY ANNOUNCED TWO RECENT ATTACKS ON ITS PATROLS ON THE ISRAELI-EGYPTIAN LINE.
THE HEADQUARTERS STATEMENT SAID AN INDIAN UNEF PATROL WAS FIRED ON FROM THE ISRAELI SIDE AFTER CHALLENGING ARAB WORKERS NEAR DIER EL BALLAH LAST FRIDAY NIGHT AND TWO PISTOL SHOTS WERE FIRED AT A FOUR-MAN FINNISH PATROL FROM EGYPTIAN-CONTROLLED TERRITORY SATURDAY NIGHT.
THERE WERE NO UNEF CASUALTIES BUT IN THE FIRST INCIDENT ONE ARAB WAS BELIEVED WOUNDED.
WD513PED

A97
JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, JULY 15 (AP)-THE NUMBER OF WHITE-FLAGGED U.N. OBSERVATION POSTS ALONG THE EASTERN SECTION OF THE ISRAELI-SYRIAN BORDER HAS BEEN INCREASED IN THE LAST FEW DAYS, IT WAS RELIABLY LEARNED TODAY. THE NUMBER OF U.N. OBSERVERS IN THE FIELD IN THAT AREA HAS ALSO BEEN ENLARGED.
THE MEASURE FOLLOWS LAST TUESDAY'S HEAVY MORTAR DUEL IN THE GONNEN REGION. FINAL REPORT ON THAT OUTBURST WILL BE SENT BY COL. BYRON W. LEARY, ACTING CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE U.N. TRUCE SUPERVISION ORGANIZATION, TO U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD TODAY OR TOMORROW, A U.N. SPOKESMAN SAID.
K947AED

30.24- 14005

B61 (Q)
JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, JULY 15 (AM)-PRIME MINISTER DAVID BEN-GURION REITERATED IN PARLIAMENT TODAY HIS VIEW THAT THE ESTABLISHMENT OF FRIENDLY AND DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH WEST GERMANY IS DESIRABLE AND IN THE INTERESTS OF ISRAEL'S FUTURE.
"MUCH HAS CHANGED IN THE PAST YEARS AND THE GERMANYOF TODAY IS NOT THE SAME AS THE GERMANY OF YESTERDAY," HE SAID IN RESPONSE TO JOINT ATTACKS BY THE NATIONALIST AND COMMUNIST OPPOSITION ON A SIMILAR BEN-GURION UTTERANCE THREE WEEKS AGO.
PARLIAMENT THEN REJECTED, 41 TO 18, A MOTION BY THE NATIONALIST FREEDOM PARTY, SECONDED BY THE COMMUNISTS, FOR FULL DEBATE ON THE ISSUE.
KS1219PED

A85
(500)
HONG KONG, JULY 15 (AP)-RED CHINA BOASTED TODAY THAT THE U.S.-SPONSORED TRADE EMBARGO HAD CONTRIBUTED TO HER ECONOMIC INDEPENDENCE AND STRENGTHENED HER TIES WITH THE COMMUNIST CAMP.
"THE TRADE EMBARGO," DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER CHANG HAN-FU TO THE RED PARLIAMENT IN PEIPING, "HAS HELPED CHINA'S ECONOMIC INDEPENDENCE, STRENGTHENED ITS COOPERATION WITH SOCIALIST COUNTRIES AND PROVIDED GOOD CONDITIONS FOR SPEEDY PROGRESS IN SOCIALIST CONSTRUCTION. AT THE SAME TIME COUNTRIES ALLIED WITH THE UNITED STATES LOST MANY CHANCES OF MUTUALLY BENEFICIAL AND EQUAL TRADE."
NOW "ONE AFTER ANOTHER," HE SAID IN THE SPEECH BROADCAST BY PEIPING RADIO, "THEY ARE SHOWING UNWILLINGNESS TO FOLLOW U.S. POLICY." HE ADDED THE UNITED STATES IS "CHASING THEM" TO PREVENT THEM FROM SLIPPING ENTIRELY FROM ITS CONTROL.
CHANG ASSAILED SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES' FEB. 28 SPEECH IN SAN FRANCISCO WHICH REITERATED THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION'S DETERMINE TO CONTINUE ITS NONRECOGNITION OF PEIPING.
"IT IS ENTIRELY UP TO THE UNITED STATES WHETHER IT RECOGNIZES CHINA OR NOT," CHANG SAID. "THE CHINESE PEOPLE WILL NEVER BEG FOR SUCH RECOGNITION."
"DULLES LOOKED ON THE DENIAL OF RECOGNITION AS HIS TRUMP CARD," CHANG CONTINUED. "BUT WITHOUT THIS RECOGNITION THE CHINESE PEOPLE STILL LIVED QUITE WELL AND IN FUTURE WILL LIVE STILL BETTER. NO FORCE ON EARTH CAN PREVENT CHINA FROM GROWING STRONGER DAY BY DAY AS IT TRAVELS THE ROAD OF SOCIALISM."
HE MADE THE USUAL ACCUSATION THAT THE UNITED STATES INTRIGUES TO LAUNCH AGGRESSION IN THE FAR EAST BUT ADDED A NEW ONE. HE SAID THE UNITED STATES "CARRIED OUT SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES IN TIBET."
IT WAS THE FIRST TIME PEIPING HAD ACCUSED THE UNITED STATES OF BEING DIRECTLY INVOLVED IN THE TIBETAN SITUATION, WHERE WIDESPREAD RESISTANCE HAS FORCED THE REDS TO DELAY THEIR PROGRAM FOR COMMUNIZING THE LAMAIST THEOCRACY. CHANG DID NOT ELABORATE ON HIS CHARGE AGAINST THE UNITED STATES.

A86
THE CONGRESS, AT ITS CLOSING SESSION, ALSO RECEIVED CONFESSIONS FROM TWO MINISTERS WHO HAVE BEEN CENSURED FOR THE ENTHUSIASTIC WAY IN WHICH THEY COMPLIED WITH THE PARTY'S SELF-CRITICISM PROGRAM.
PEIPING RADIO BROADCAST THE CONFESSINS BY COMMUNICATIONS MINISTER CHANG PO-CHUN AND TIMBER MINISTER LO LUNG-CHI. BOTH ARE NON-COMMUNISTS BUT BELONG TO PARTIES ASSOCIATED WITH THE DOMINANT REDS IN THE GOVERNMENT.
BOTH SAID THEY HAD SOUGHT TO BREAK COMMUNIST CONTROL IN CHINA

AND BRING IN "BOURGEOIS DEMOCRACY---THE MULTIPLE PARTY GOVERNMENT SYSTEM PREVAILING IN THE WEST. THE CONFESSIONS INDICATED RED CHINA'S RULERS WILL ALLOW CRITICISM OF ADMINISTRATIVE DETAILS BUT WILL NOT PERMIT ANYONE TO SUGGEST THAT A TWO-PARTY SYSTEM MIGHT BE BETTER FOR CHINA THAN COMMUNIST DICTATORSHIP.

LO SAID HE HAD USED THE SELF-CRITICISM POLICY LAID DOWN BY RED LEADER MAO TZE-TUNG "TO ATTACK THE PARTY AND COMMUNIST LEADERSHIP." HE ALSO SAID HE WORKED TO PREVENT "THE COMMUNIST PARTY FROM INCREASING ITS MEMBERSHIP AMONG THE INTELLECTUALS."

CHANG SAID THAT AS DIRECTOR OF THE KWANGMING DAILY HE "HAD TURNED THIS ORGAN OF THE NON-COMMUNIST PARTIES INTO A MOUTHPIECE OF BOURGEOIS DEMOCRACY."

RA&B906AED

A153

(160)

COLOMBO, CEYLON, JULY 15 (AP)-CEYLON HAS SWITCHED CIPHER CODES WHILE THE UNITED NATIONS INVESTIGATES REPORTS OF A LEAKAGE OF SECRETS FROM THE CEYLONESE U.N. OFFICE IN NEW YORK.

PRIME MINISTER SOLOMON BANDARANAIKE TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS TODAY THE CIPHER HAD BEEN CHANGED. THAT IS A NORMAL PRECAUTION WHEN A GOVERNMENT BELIEVES FOREIGNERS MAY HAVE OBTAINED THE KEY TO ITS CODED DIPLOMATIC OR MILITARY MESSAGES.

BANDARANAIKE REFERRED TO REPORTS THAT DHANAPALA SAMARASEKARA, 36, A CEYLONESE EMPLOYED IN THE U.N. DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL AFFAIRS, HAD TURNED OVER TO A RUSSIAN, VLADIMIR GRUSHA, SOME INFORMATION ON THE FACT-FINDING INVESTIGATION OF THE HUNGARIAN SITUATION BY CEYLON AND FOUR OTHER NATIONS.

SAMARASEKARA HAS CALLED THESE REPORTS "A FANTASTIC FABRICATION." U.N. OFFICIALS SAID HE HAS BEEN SUSPENDED, WITH PAY, PENDING THE RESULTS OF THE INVESTIGATION.

GRUSHA, FORMERLY FIRST SECRETARY OF THE SOVIET DELEGATION, LEFT THE UNITED STATES APRIL 10 AT THE REQUEST OF THE U.S. GOVERNMENT.

M010APED

A172

(130)

TOKYO, TUESDAY, JULY 16 (AP)-JAPAN TODAY JOINED THE PARADE OF U.S.-ALLIED NATIONS EASING RESTRICTIONS ON TRADE WITH COMMUNIST CHINA.

THE GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED IT WAS DROPPING 272 STRATEGIC ITEMS FROM THE EMBARGO LIST, WHICH WILL PERMIT JAPAN TO TRADE WITH RED CHINA ON THE SAME BASIS AS WITH THE SOVIET UNION.

THE 15-NATION EMBARGO WAS IMPOSED DURING THE KOREAN WAR. NATIONS LINING UP WERE THE MEMBERS OF NATO--MINUS ICELAND--AND PLUS JAPAN.

BRITAIN TOOK THE LEAD IN RELAXING THE TRADE CURBS IN MAY, DESPITE U.S. OPPOSITION.

WEST GERMAN AND ITALY LAST MONTH BECAME THE SEVENTH AND EIGHTH COUNTRIES TO LIFT THE EMBARGOES.

THE JAPANESE DECISION WAS ANNOUNCED FOLLOWING A MEETING OF PRIME MINISTER NOBUSUKE KISHI'S CABINET. IT WILL PERMIT JAPAN TO EXPORT SOME PREVIOUSLY PROHIBITED ROLLING STOCK, MOTOR VEHICLES, MACHINE TOOLS, MINING MACHINES, INTERNAL COMBUSTION ENGINES AND OTHER HEAVY EQUIPMENT RED CHINA IS SEEKING FOR ITS DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM.

MM1225AED

B31 (SEC)

SEOUL, JULY 15 (AP)-A U.S. ARMY SPOKESMAN TODAY SAID PVT. RONALD E. FASSETT OF ULSTER, PA., IS STILL UNDER "ARREST STATUS" BECAUSE OF THE FATAL SHOOTING JULY 5 OF A THREE-YEAR-OLD KOREAN BOY.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE SOLDIER HAD RECOVERED FROM A STATE OF SHOCK HE SUFFERED WHEN THE CHILD, SITTING ON AN OIL PIPELINE, WAS KILLED BY A SHOT FROM FASSETT'S CARBINE.

THE ARMY SAID ITS INVESTIGATION IS CONTINUING. THE ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE RESULTS, ORIGINALLY SET FOR TODAY, HAS BEEN DELAYED.

THE NEWSPAPER HANKOOK ILBO SAID THE SHOOTING SEEMED ACCIDENTAL. IT QUOTED A KOREAN WITNESS, MRS. KIM PONG CHOON, 32, AS SAYING SHE BELIEVED THE SOLDIER AIMED AT THE HEAD OF THE BOY, KIM YOUNG HO, THINKING THE WEAPON WAS UNLOADED.

MRS. KIM SAID FASSETT TOLD HER JUST AFTER THE SHOOTING HE THOUGHT THERE WERE NO BULLETS IN THE CARBINE.

M620AED

A50WX

(500) NIGHT LEAD HOLIFIELD-CIVIL DEFENSE

WASHINGTON, JULY 15 (AP)-THE HOUSE VOTED FOR A BIGGER AND BETTER CIVIL DEFENSE PROGRAM TODAY AS REP. HOLIFIELD (D-CALIF) COMPLAINED THAT "THE PEOPLE ARE SIMPLY CASUALTY FIGURES IN THE CIVIL DEFENSE EXERCISES."

HOLIFIELD, CHAIRMAN OF A HOUSE SUBCOMMITTEE WHICH IS PLUGGING FOR AN EXTENSIVE SHELTER PROGRAM, SAID "THE CIVIL DEFENSE BUREAUCRATS OF THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT LIVE IN A SHADOW WORLD OF UNREALITY."

"THEY PLAY GAMES WITH IMAGINARY CORPSES, STACKED HIGH AS MOUNTAINS," HE TOLD THE HOUSE. "THEY MAP PICTURES OF DESTROYED CITIES AND FEED CASUALTY FIGURES INTO FANCY COMPUTING MACHINES."

CALLING THE CURRENT OPERATION ALERT (CAPS O & A) 1957 "OUR YEARLY EXERCISE IN FUTILITY," THE CALIFORNIAN ASSERTED:

"THE BUREAUCRATS ARE IN THEIR ELEMENT. THEY HAVE CREATED NEW EMPIRES ON PAPER AND THEY RULE THEIR IMAGINARY EMPIRES FROM CAMPUS SITES AND BARRACKS A FEW HUNDRED MILES AWAY FROM THE NATION'S CAPITAL.

"THE PEOPLE ARE DIFFERENT BECAUSE THEY HAVE NO PLACE TO GO. THE PEOPLE ARE SIMPLY CASUALTY FIGURES IN THE CIVIL DEFENSE EXERCISES."

A SHORT TIME AFTER HOLIFIELD SPOKE THE HOUSE PASSED AND SENT TO THE SENATE A BILL INCREASING FEDERAL RESPONSIBILITY FOR OPERATION OF THE CIVIL DEFENSE PROGRAM IN SHAPING IT TO COPE WITH NUCLEAR-AGE HAZARDS.

THE BILL'S IMMEDIATE EFFECT WOULD BE TO RAISE THE GOVERNMENT'S SHARE OF FEDERAL-STATE CIVIL DEFENSE COSTS BY $18,850,000 FOR PURCHASE OF INSTRUMENTS TO DETECT RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT, FOR EMPLOYMENT OF ADDITIONAL PERSONNEL AND TRAINING EXPENSES.

OF LARGER IMPORT, IT WOULD BROADEN THE LONG STANDING CONCEPT OF JOINT FEDERAL-STATE RESPONSIBILITY BY VESTING A BIGGER SHARE OF THE RESPONSIBILITY IN THE FEDERAL PARTNER.

THE BILL STATES THAT IT IS UP TO THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT TO PROVIDE THE DIRECTION, COORDINATION AND NECESSARY ASSISTANCE TO THE STATES IN MAKING CIVIL DEFENSE WORK.

IN REPORTING THE BILL TO THE HOUSE, THE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE SAID IT AGREED WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER THAT JOINT RESPONSIBILITY CAN BE MAINTAINED IF THE FEDERAL PARTNER ASSERTS LEADERSHIP, AND REQUIRES MAXIMUM EFFORT BY THE STATES.

TO DEAL WITH DANGERS IMPOSED BY "THE NEW DIMENSIONS OF RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT," THE BILL AUTHORIZES USE OF FEDERAL FUNDS TO HELP THE STATES BUY INSTRUMENTS FOR A NATIONWIDE DETECTING AND REPORTING SYSTEM.

THE BILL ALSO AUTHORIZES FINANCIAL CONTRIBUTIONS TO HELP PAY LOCAL PERSONNEL AND ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSES TO INSURE THAT "AT LEAST THE MINIMUM NUMBER OF PEOPLE" WILL BE EMPLOYED TO STAFF LOCAL OPERATIONS.

IT LIKEWISE REMOVES THE $100,000 LIMITATION ON THE AMOUNT OF MONEY THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT CAN PAY EACH YEAR TOWARD TRAVEL AND MAINTENANCE EXPENSES OF LOCAL STUDENT PERSONNEL ATTENDING CIVIL DEFENSE TRAINING SCHOOLS.

A51WX

AS THE HOUSE WAS DEBATING THE BILL, EISENHOWER RETURNED TO THE WHITE HOUSE BY HELICOPTER FROM A SECRET COMMAND POST SET UP FOR OPERATION ALERT. THIS POST BECAME THE THEORETICAL CENTER OF GOVERNMENT AFTER FRIDAY'S MOCK NUCLEAR ATTACK ON THE UNITED STATES.

HOLIFIELD SAID "MILLIONS OF DOLLARS ARE BEING SPENT TO PROVIDE SAFE RELOCATION SITES AND SUITABLE TRANSPORTATION FOR HIGH EXECUTIVE OFFICIALS, BUT PRECIOUS LITTLE IS BEING DONE TO SAVE OUR PEOPLE." HE ADDED:

"THE PEOPLE DO NOT HAVE HELICOPTERS STANDING BY TO [illegible] THEM AWAY FROM THE UTTER DEVASTATION, DESTRUCTION AND DEATH AWAITING IN THE PATH OF THE AGGRESSOR. MY FEELING IS THAT THE PEOPLE OUGHT NOT TO BE LEFT WITHOUT AT LEAST A FIGHTING CHANCE FOR SURVIVAL."545PED

A54WX

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M., EST, MONDAY, JULY 15

(320) ARMY-KOREA

BY ELTON C. FAY

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JULY 15 (AP)-THE ARMY IS BEGINNING THIS MONTH TO REVAMP ONE OF ITS TWO DIVISIONS IN KOREA INTO THE STREAMLINED "PENTOMIC" ORGANIZATION FOR ATOMIC AGE WARFARE.

IT ANNOUNCED TODAY A START ON REORGANIZATION OF THE 7TH INFANTRY, "TO INCREASE ITS CAPABILITY TO MEET THE DEMANDS OF MODERN WARFARE."

THIS IS THE NINTH DIVISION TO BE DESIGNATED FOR REORGANIZATION INTO THE FIVE-ELEMENT STRUCTURE UNDER WHICH INFANTRY DIVISIONS ARE REDUCED FROM A PRESENT STRENGTH OF 17,460 TO 13,748 MEN, WITH FIVE "BATTLE GROUPS" TAKING THE PLACE OF THE CONVENTIONAL THREE-REGIMENT STRUCTURE.

ANOTHER INFANTRY DIVISION, THE 24TH, ALSO IS MANNING THE FRONT FACING THE NORTH KOREAN COMMUNISTS BUT TODAY'S BRIEF ANNOUNCEMENT MADE NO MENTION OF THAT UNIT.

THE OVER-ALL PROGRAM FOR ORGANIZING THE PENTOMIC DIVISIONS CALLS FOR SUPPLYING THEM WITH WEAPONS OF ATOMIC CAPABILITY -- SUCH AS THE HONEST JOHN ROCKET, THE CORPORAL GUIDED MISSILE, THE EIGHT-INCH HOWITZER.

BUT IN ANSWER TO A QUESTION, A SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY THAT ATOMIC-CAPABLE ARMS ARE NOT BEING SENT TO THE 7TH DIVISION "AT THIS TIME."

HOWEVER, NEW TANKS, MINES, ARTILLERY, COMMUNICATIONS AND TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT IS GOING INTO KOREA IN LINE WITH THE UNITED STATES DECISION TO SUSPEND THAT PART OF THE TRUCE AGREEMENT WHICH BANNED ANY MODERNIZATION BY FORCES ON EITHER SIDE.

THE UNITED STATES LAST MONTH ACCUSED THE KOREAN AND CHINESE COMMUNISTS OF A LONG CONTINUING AND WIDESPREAD DISREGARD OF THAT PORTION OF THE TRUCE TERMS, AND TOLD THEM IT WAS PROCEEDING WITH MODERNIZATION OF EQUIPMENT FOR ITS AIR AND GROUND FORCES.

AS A START, THE UNITED STATES IS SENDING MODERN JETS, OF SUPERSONIC SPEED AND ATOMIC CAPABILITY, TO KOREA TO REPLACE OLD WORLD WAR II TYPES USED THERE DURING THE WAR.

SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON WAS ASKED AT A NEWS CONFERENCE ON JUNE 27 ABOUT SENDING ATOMIC WEAPONS TO THE GROUND FORCES IN KOREA. HE SAID THAT IN THE OVER-ALL REORGANIZATION OF ARMY DIVISIONS IT WAS DESIRED TO KEEP THE FORM OF THE UNITS AND THEIR EQUIPMENT THE SAME THROUGHOUT THE WORLD. BUT, HE SAID IN RELATION TO KOREA, THERE WERE "A LOT OF DETAILS TO WORK OUT" WHICH TAKE TIME.

THE ARMY HAS SAID THAT EVENTUALLY ALL OF ITS INFANTRY, AIRBORNE AND ARMORED DIVISIONS WILL BE CONVERTED TO THE ATOMIC AGE PATTERN.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M., EST, MONDAY, JULY 15.

ER645AED NM

30.24- 14007

A156WX

(100) EGYPT-PLANES

WASHINGTON, JULY 15 (AP)-AMERICAN OFFICIALS SAID TODAY THEY KNEW MANY MONTHS AGO THAT EGYPT INTENDED TO DELIVER BRITISH-MADE JET FIGHTERS TO SAUDI ARABIA.

THESE OFFICIALS MADE THIS POINT IN COMMENTING ON AN EGYPTIAN ANNOUNCEMENT YESTERDAY OF THE DELIVERY OF AN UNSPECIFIED NUMBER OF VAMPIRE JETS TO SAUDI ARABIA.

QUALIFIED INFORMANTS SAID THEY UNDERSTOOD EGYPT HAD PROMISED TO DELIVER JETS TO SAUDI ARABIA AS SOON AS ENOUGH SOVIET-MADE MIGS WERE TURNED OVER TO THE EGYPTIAN AIR FORCE.

THIS AGREEMENT, THEY SAID, WAS MORE THAN A YEAR OLD AND WAS KNOWN AT THE TIME THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION PROMISED TO MAKE AVILABLE AMERICAN WEAPONS, INCLUDING SOME JET TRAINERS, TO SAUDI ARABIA.

MC116PED

A45WX

(500) NIGHT LEAD MANEUVERS

BY ELTON C. FAY

WASHINGTON, JULY 15 (AP)-A VAST FLEET OF WARSHIPS FROM A HALF DOZEN NATO NAVIES WILL PRACTICE IN SEPTEMBER WHAT THEY WOULD DO IF AN ENEMY TRIED TO CUT WESTERN EUROPE OFF FROM THE UNITED STATES BY SEA.

DESIGNATED "EXERCISE STRIKE BACK," THE SEPT. 19-28 MANEUVERS ACTUALLY WILL CONSIST OF SEVERAL OPERATIONS, WITH THE MAIN PHASE FOCUSED IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC ALONG THE SCANDINAVIAN COAST AND IN THE NORTH SEA.

ABOUT 300 WARSHIPS AND 1,000 PLANES WILL TAKE PART IN THE BIG-SCALE EXERCISE, WHICH WILL INCLUDE TRAINING MANEUVERS BY THE U. S. 6TH FLEET IN THE MEDITERRANEAN AS WELL AS THE HIGH SEAS OPERATION IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC.

THE MEDITERRANEAN EXERCISE WILL SEE A TEMPORARY BUILDUP OF MARINE CORPS STRENGTH WITH THE 6TH FLEET, BOOSTING MANPOWER FROM ABOUT 1,800 TO A TOTAL OF 8,000, INCLUDING AIR COMPONENTS.

THE UNITED STATES WILL PROVIDE BY FAR THE BIGGEST PART OF THE FORCES FOR "STRIKE BACK." ALONG WITH CARRIERS AND MISSILE-FIRING SURFACE SHIPS, THE AMERICAN NAVY WILL PUT INTO THE EXERCISE ONE OR POSSIBLY BOTH OF ITS OPERATING NUCLEAR SUBMARINES, THE NAUTILUS AND SEAWOLF.

ADM. JERAULD WRIGHT, SUPREME COMMANDER OF NATO FORCES IN THE ATLANTIC, MADE PLAIN AT A NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY THAT HIS FORCES ARE OBSERVING DIPLOMATIC CARE IN PLANNING "EXERCISE STRIKE BACK."

HE SAID THE WARSHIPS WILL NOT OPERATE AS FAR UP AS NORWAY'S NORTH CAPE, WHICH IS CLOSE TO THE NORTHWESTERN CORNER OF RUSSIA.

"WE DON'T WANT TO BE MAKING FACES AT PEOPLE," WRIGHT SAID.

IN THE MAIN PHASE OF "STRIKE BACK" MORE THAN 150 AMERICAN WARSHIPS WILL TAKE PART--AIRCRAFT CARRIERS, BATTLESHIPS, CRUISERS, DESTROYERS, SUBMARINES AND ESCORT SHIPS, ALONG WITH TANKERS, AMMUNITION AND OTHER SUPPLY SHIPS AND REPAIR VESSELS.

OPERATING WITH THE U. S. FORCES WILL BE SHIPS OF CANADA, FRANCE, THE NETHERLANDS, NORWAY AND THE UNITED KINGDOM.

IN A SIMULTANEOUS AND RELATED OPERATION, CALLED "SEA WATCH," MORE THAN 70 SURFACE SHIPS, 20 SUBMARINES AND 15 SQUADRONS OF PLANES WILL WORK IN AN ANTI-SUBMARINE AND ANTI-SURFACE RATED TRAINING EXERCISE.

WRIGHT SAID "EXERCISE STRIKE BACK" IS OF "TREMENDOUS IMPORTANCE TO THE UNITED STATES." HE SAID A "VERY LARGE COMPONENT" OF THE U. S. ATLANTIC FLEET WILL BE SENT TO THE JOINT OPERATION, ALTHOUGH "SUFFICIENT" FORCES WILL BE RETAINED IN THE WESTERN ATLANTIC TO COPE WITH ANY EMERGENCY.

JC-HY529PED

A133WX
(240)
WASHINGTON, JULY 15 (AP)-THE TACTICAL AIR COMMAND LAUNCHED A MOBILITY TEST EXERCISE TODAY WHICH WILL SEND WARPLANES AND MEN OVER THREE CONTINENTS BEFORE THE END OF THIS WEEK.

THE OPERATION STARTED WITH THE DEPARTURE OF A SQUADRON OF B57 LIGHT BOMBERS FOR THE PANAMA CANAL ZONE. THIS FLIGHT LATER WILL TOUR SOUTH AMERICA.

THE MAJOR PORTION OF THE COMPOSITE STRIKE FORCE WILL TAKE PART IN SIMULATED BOMBINGS ON TARGETS IN THE UNITED STATES, PUERTO RICO AND NORTH AFRICA LATER THIS WEEK.

THE AIR FORCE SAID THE EXERCISE IS DESIGNED TO "TEST THE ABILITY OF THE TACTICAL AIR COMMAND TO DELIVER TACTICAL WEAPONS AGAINST ANY POTENTIAL AGGRESSOR," AND TO PROVIDE EXPERIENCE IN FAST OVERSEAS DEPLOYMENT OF AIR UNITS.

THE FLIGHT TO NORTH AFRICA WILL BE MADE BY A NUMBER OF F100 SUPER SABRE JET FIGHTERS. THEY WILL FLY THE ATLANTIC NONSTOP, REFUELING IN THE AIR.

WHILE THE FIGHTERS ARE CROSSING THE ATLANTIC, B66 BOMBERS WILL STAGE MOCK ATTACKS ON TARGETS RANGING FROM THE U.S.-CANADIAN BORDER AS FAR SOUTH AS PUERTO RICO.

THE COMPOSITE STRIKE FORCE WILL BE DRAWN FROM LANGLEY AIR FORCE BASE, VA., SHAW BASE IN SOUTH CAROLINA, FOSTER BASE, TEX., EGLIN FIELD, FLA., ENGLAND AIR FORCE BASE, LA., AND BLYTHEVILLE BASE, ~~VA.~~ ARK.

SUPPORTING UNITS WILL COME FROM THE FOLLOWING BASES: POPE, N.C.; SHAW, S.C.; BERGSTORUM, TEX.; AND LANGLEY, VA.

EG1025PED NM AST

A139WX
(220) WASHINGTON, JULY 25 (AP)-SEN. HICKENLOOPER (R-IOWA) SAID TONIGHT HE BELIEVES THE COMMUNISTS ARE CONDUCTING AN ORGANIZED PROPAGANDA MOVE BASED ON THE FEAR OF ATOMIC FALLOUT IN AN EFFORT "TO TRY TO GET THE UNITED STATES OUT OF THE ATOMIC WEAPON BUSINESS."

HICKENLOOPER SAID THE "FEAR AND HYSTERIA" OVER ATOMIC RADIATION IS "GENUINE AND MOST OF THE PEOPLE THAT FEAR IT ARE PERFECTLY GOOD PEOPLE. THEY HAVE A PERFECT RIGHT TO BE APPREHENSIVE.

"BUT THE REAL FEAR THAT IS EXPRESSED BY MANY OF THE KNOWLEDGEABLE SCIENTISTS GOES BACK TO THE POINT THAT IF WE GET INTO A WORLDWIDE ATOMIC CONFLICT THEY ENVISION THE TIME WHEN THE AMOUNT OF RADIO ACTIVITY TO WHICH WE WILL BE EXPOSED MAY BE DOUBLED OR TRIPLED."

HICKENLOOPER, MEMBER OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE AND THE JOINT COMMITTEE ON ATOMIC ENERGY, WAS INTERVIEWED ON TELEVISION (ABC PRESS CONFERENCE).

"THERE IS EVIDENCE, IN MY OPINION," HE SAID, "THAT COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA HAS SEIZED UPON THIS FEAR (OF RADIATION) AND CAPITALIZED IT AS ONLY THEY KNOW HOW TO CAPITALIZE.

"THEY ARE IN MANY CASES, NOW I DON'T MEAN TO SAY THE PROMINENT PEOPLE THAT ARE TALKING ABOUT THIS, BUT IN MANY CASES AND IN MANY COUNTRIES THEY ARE ATTEMPTING TO PLAY ON THIS FEAR AS AN ORGANIZED PROPAGANDA MOVE TO GET THE UNITED STATES OUT OF THE ATOMIC WEAPONS BUSINESS."

HICKENLOOPER REPEATED HIS STAND FAVORING THE CONTINUATION OF ATOMIC TESTS. HE SAID HE DID NOT FAVOR GIVING ATOMIC WEAPONS TO OUR ALLIES "UNTIL THE TIME IS ABSOLUTELY NECESSARY AND WHEN OUR ALLIES WOULD HAVE TO HAVE THEM."

CZ1046PED

A155WX
(110)
WASHINGTON, JULY 15 (AP)-K.E. FIELDS, GENERAL MANAGER OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION, HAS TOLD THE HOUSE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE THE AEC CAN'T OPERATE THIS YEAR AT ITS 1957 BUDGET LEVEL UNLESS THE WEAPONS PROGRAM IS CHANGED.

THE COMMITTEE MADE PUBLIC FIELDS' TESTIMONY TODAY. FIELDS TESTIFIED LAST FRIDAY AND WAS ASKED ABOUT A BUDGET BUREAU DIRECTIVE TO ALL FEDERAL AGENCIES TO HOLD 1958 SPENDING TO 1957 LEVELS.

THE AEC WEAPONS PROGRAM "GOES UP MARKEDLY" THIS YEAR, FIELDS TOLD THE COMMITTEE. "NOW, UNLESS THESE WEAPONS PROGRAMS ARE CHANGED, THE DELIVERIES, WE WOULD NOT OPERATE WITHIN THE FISCAL 1957 BUDGET CEILING."

FIELDS ADDED THAT HE HAD NO INSTRUCTIONS TO OPERATE WITHIN THE 1957 BUDGET LEVELS BUT COULD DO IT IF SOME PLANTS WERE CLOSED DOWN.

MC114PED

A119WX
(550) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD OPERATION ALERT

BY WARREN ROGERS JR.

NEWSPOINT, OPERATION ALERT, JULY 15 (AP)-SPURRED BY A PERSONAL VISIT BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, CIVIL DEFENSE CHIEFS TODAY TACKLED THE ORDER-OUT-OF-CHAOS PHASE OF OPERATION ALERT 1957.

EISENHOWER DROPPED IN ON THE MOUNTAINTOP SECRET RELOCATION CENTER BY HELICOPTER AFTER SPENDING THE WEEKEND AT HIS FARM NEAR GETTYSBURG, PA. HE MADE A BRIEF INSPECTION TOUR AND THEN FLEW TO WASHINGTON, D.C., ENDING HIS PARTICIPATION IN THE EXERCISE.

THE PRESIDENT'S HELICOPTER, CARRYING EISENHOWER AND JAMES ROWLEY, HEAD OF THE WHITE HOUSE SECRET SERVICE DETAIL, SET DOWN ON THE WHITE HOUSE LAWN AT 11:21 A.M. EDT.

SQUINTING INTO THE BRIGHT MORNING SUN, EISENHOWER TOLD REPORTERS HIS TRIP FROM THE HIDEAWAY WAS "FINE, FINE," ADDING:

"IT WAS GOOD WEATHER AND A GOOD WAY TO SEE THE COUNTRY."

"IT WAS GOOD WEATHER AND A GOOD WAY TO SEE THE COUNTRY."

EISENHOWER WAS IN A SIMILARLY CHIPPER MOOD WHEN HE ARRIVED AT THE SECRET RELOCATION CENTER, WHICH IS LOCATED WITHIN 200 MILES OF WASHINGTON.

"BY GOLLY, YOU SURE HAVE A GOOD MORNING," HE TOLD THE MEN RUNNING THIS SHOW--GORDON GRAY, DEFENSE MOBILIZATION CHIEF, AND LEWIS E. BERRY (CQ), ACTING DIRECTOR OF THE FEDERAL CIVIL DEFENSE ADMINISTRATION.

THE PRESIDENT CALLED HIS HELICOPTER HIS HELICOPTER FLIGHT FROM GETTYSBURG "THE SMOOTHEST RIDE I EVER HAD IN MY LIFE."

EISENHOWER BECAME THE FIRST AMERICAN PRESIDENT TO RIDE IN A HELICOPTER FRIDAY. THAT WAS WHEN HE LEFT WASHINGTON FOR A SECRET HIDEAWAY JUST BEFORE THE CAPITAL THEORETICALLY WAS LAID WASTE BY A MOCK ATTACK SUPPOSED TO HAVE DROPPED 166 H-BOMBS ON 155 AMERICAN CITIES.

THE ATTACK PHASE OF THIS FOURTH ANNUAL CIVIL DEFENSE DRILL ENDED SUNDAY NIGHT. OFFICIALS TOTING UP THE DAMAGE FIGURED 41 MILLION AMERICANS EVACUATED FROM THE TARGET AREAS, WHERE POPULATIONS AMOUNTED TO 95 MILLION.

THAT LEFT 54 MILLION PEOPLE UNACCOUNTED FOR. PRESUMABLY THEY WERE DEAD OR HUDDLED IN BOMB SHELTERS AS LONG AS THE RADIOACTIVE-FREE CANNED FOOD HOLDS OUT. BUT OFFICIALLY THERE WERE NO "CASUALTY" FIGURES.

IN ACTUALITY SOME 80 RELOCATION CENTERS WERE SET UP WITHIN 200 MILES OF WASHINGTON SO THE GOVERNMENT COULD KEEP OPERATING. THIS ONE IS WHERE ALL PUBLIC COMMUNICATIONS ABOUT THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT ARE SUPPOSED TO BE CHANNELED.

A20WX
LAST NIGHT 5,000 GOVERNMENT WORKERS FROM 30 AGENCIES WERE DEPLOYED TO RELOCATION CENTERS. THEIR TASK: TO RUN THE GOVERNMENT DURING A PERIOD 15 DAYS AFTER H-BOMBING. THE CALENDAR WAS JUMPED AHEAD THEORETICALLY TO THAT PERIOD.
GRAY AND BERRY, OPERATING UNDER BROAD WAR-EMERGENCY AUTHORITY DELEGATED TO THEM IN MOCK ORDERS BY EISENHOWER, HAVE CLAMPED RIGID CONTROLS ON THE COUNTRY'S ECONOMY AND MANPOWER.
THEY REPORTED TO EISENHOWER THAT THESE ARE THEIR MAIN PROBLEMS:
1. HOW TO RESTORE CREDIT SO COMMERCE AND INDUSTRY CAN COME ALIVE AGAIN, ESPECIALLY HOW TO PAY WAGES.
2. HOW TO RESTORE VITAL TRANSPORTATION AND COMMUNICATIONS, AND IN WHAT ORDER OF PRIORITY.
3. HOW TO HANDLE HOUSING NEEDS OF HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS OF DISPLACED PERSONS AND, AGAIN, ON WHAT PRIORITY BASIS.
4. HOW TO REHABILITATE BOMBED OUT AREAS. WHICH TO HOLD UP WHILE PUSHING AHEAD WITH ~~WHICH~~ OTHERS MORE VITAL TO A WAR EFFORT.
WITH EISENHOWER ON HIS BRIEF VISIT WERE HIS ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE AIDES AND HIS NATIONAL SECURITY AIDE, BRIG. GEN. ANDREW J. GOODPASTER.
IN REPORTING TO EISENHOWER ON THE EFFECT OF THE MOCK BOMBING--ALREADY DESCRIBED AS "NOT A KNOCKOUT BLOW"--GRAY AND BERRY SAID "VERY FEW" OF THE RELOCATION CENTERS SUFFERED SERIOUS DAMAGE.
ER331PED

A131WX
(210) ~~PRECEDE GETTYSBURG EISENHOWER~~ ALERT
WASHINGTON, JULY 15 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WAS LOWERED GENTLY ONTO THE SOUTH LAWN OF THE WHITE HOUSE BY HELICOPTER TODAY, MARKING THE END OF HIS PARTICIPATION IN OPERATION ALERT 1957.
THE CHIEF EXECUTIVE WHIRLED IN FROM A SECRET "COMMAND POST" WITHIN 200 MILES OF WASHINGTON, WHERE HE TOOK PERSONAL CHARGE OF GOVERNMENT EFFORTS TO BOUNCE BACK FROM THE THEORETICAL HOLOCAUST OF FRIDAY'S MOCK NUCLEAR BOMB ATTACK IN WHICH 155 KEY AMERICAN CITIES SUPPOSEDLY WERE HIT.
EISENHOWER HAD DEPARTED FROM THE WHITE HOUSE [illegible] AT START: ~~"EISENHOWER HAS DEPARTED FROM THE WHITE HOUSE~~ FOR A SECRET HIDEAWAY WHEN THE CIVIL DEFENSE DRILL BEGAN FRIDAY. THAT TRIP ALSO WAS BY HELICOPTER. ~~FOR THE FIRST TIME, ETC.: (STED DEPARTED "FOR THE SAME~~
FOR THE FIRST TIME IN HISTORY, THE HELICOPTER WAS USED TO TRANSPORT A PRESIDENT TO AND FROM THE WHITE HOUSE.
THE PRESIDENT'S PARTICIPATION IN THE CIVIL DEFENSE DRILL WAS INTERRUPTED DURING THE WEEKEND, WHICH HE SPENT AT HIS GETTYSBURG, PA., FARM. EISENHOWER LEFT THE FARM BY HELICOPTER EARLIER TODAY TO RETURN TO THE COMMAND POST, THEN FLEW TO WASHINGTON AFTER BEING BRIEFED ON PROGRESS OF THE EXERCISE.
EISENHOWER LANDED AT THE WHITE HOUSE AT 11:21 A.M., EDT, SQUINTING INTO A BRIGHT MORNING SUN.
ASKED HOW THE TRIP WAS, HE SMILED AND REPLIED, "FINE, FINE."
"IT WAS GOOD WEATHER," HE ADDED, "AND A GOOD WAY TO SEE THE COUNTRY."
IN THE HELICOPTER WITH HIM WAS JAMES ROWLEY, HEAD OF THE WHITE HOUSE SECRET SERVICE DETAIL. OTHER SECRET SERVICE AGENTS WERE IN ANOTHER MACHINE WHICH ALSO LANDED ON THE WHITE HOUSE GROUNDS, BACK OF THE SOUTH PORTICO.

SATURDAY MORNING EISENHOWER TRAVELED BY AUTOMOBILE FROM HIS MOUNTAIN COMMAND POST TO HIS FARM FOR A WEEKEND OF GOLF AND REST. WITH HIM AT GETTYSBURG WERE MRS. EISENHOWER AND THREE OF THEIR FOUR SMALL GRANDCHILDREN, ALL OF WHOM ALSO HAD BEEN AT THE MOUNTAIN HIDEAWAY.
ER628AED

A8WX
(230) WITH OPERATION ALERT
WASHINGTON, JULY 15 (AP)-REP. HOLIFIELD (D-CALIF) SAID TODAY THAT IN OPERATION ALERT, "IN EFFECT THE HIGH OFFICIALS OF OUR GOVERNMENT ARE SAVING THEMSELVES AND ABANDONING THE PEOPLE."
"ALL THE RIVERS IN AMERICA COULD NOT CONTAIN THE BLOOD OF THE WOUNDED AND DYING IF WHAT THE BUREAUCRATS DREAM UP IN THEIR NRIGHTMARE GAMES EVER CAME TO PASSNZ HOLIFIELD ADDED IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR HOUSE DEBATE ON A CIVIL DEFENSE BILL.

HOLIFIELD HEADS A HOUSE SUBCOMMITTEE WHOSE MEMBERS FAVOR A BIG SHELTER PROGRAM. HE DENOUNCED THE ADMINISTRATION'S CIVIL DEFENSE PLANS AND SPOKE CAUSTICALLY OF "HELICOPTER" EVACUATION.
SHORTLY BEFORE, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAD RETURNED BY HELICOPTER TO THE WHITE HOUSE FROM A SECRET COMMAND POST. THIS POST BECAME THE MYTHICAL CENTER OF GOVERNMENT AFTER FRIDAY'S MOCK NUCLEAR ATTACK ON THE UNITED STATES.
HOLIFIELD SAID "MILLIONS OF DOLLARS ARE BEING SPENT TO PROVIDE SAFE RELOCATION SITES AND SUITABLE TRANSPORTATION FOR HIGH EXECUTIVE OFFICIALS, BUT PRECIOUS LITTLE IS BEING DONE TO SAVE OUR PEOPLE." HE ADDED:
"THE PEOPLE DO NOT HAVE HELICOPTERS STANDING BY TO TAKE THEM AWAY FROM THE UTTER DEVASTATION, DESTRUCTION AND DEATH AWAITING IN THE PATH OF THE AGGRESSOR, NOR CAN THEY HOPE TO ESCAPE BY EVACUATING TO NON-EXISTENT SHELTER-RECEPTION AREAS.
"MY FEELING IS THAT THE PEOPLE OUGHT NOT BE LEFT WITHOUT AT LEAST A FIGHTING CHANCE FOR SURVIVAL.
"IF WE CAN'T PROVIDE FOR ABSOLUTELY SAFE RELOCATION SITES FOR OUR PEOPLE, THE LEAST WE CAN DO IS GIVE THEM SHELTERS WHICH WILL ENABLE THE VAST MAJORITY TO SURVIVE THE WEAPONS EFFECTS AND THEN SET ABOUT TO DE-CONTAMINATE AND RECLAIM WHAT'S LEFT OF OUR COMMUNITIES."
MC229PED

A97
(120)
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JULY 15 (AP)-GREECE ASKED THE U.N. TODAY TO PLACE THE QUESTION OF CYPRUS ON THE AGENDA OF THE 12TH GENERAL ASSEMBLY CONVENING SEPT. 17.
IT WAS THE THIRD REQUEST BY GREECE.
ON THE FIRST OCCASION THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY REFUSED TO INCLUDE IT ON THE AGENDA. LAST YEAR THE ASSEMBLY APPROVED 55-0 A COMPROMISE RESOLUTION EXPRESSING THE HOPE THAT NEGOTIATIONS WOULD BE RESUMED BY GREECE, BRITAIN AND TURKEY TO SEEK A "PEACEFUL, DEMOCRATIC AND JUST SOLUTION."
AMBASSADOR CHRISTIAN X. PALAMAS HANDED THE U.N. A LETTER ASKING THAT CYPRUS AGAIN BE BROUGHT UP FOR DISCUSSION. HE INDICATED THAT BRITAIN HAD NOT COMPLIED WITH THE ASSEMBLY'S RESOLUTION.
PALAMAS ALSO ASKED THE ASSEMBLY AGAIN TO DISCUSS "VIOLATIONS OF HUMAN RIGHTS AND ATROCITIES BY THE BRITISH COLONIAL ADMINISTRATION AGAINST THE CYPRIOTS." THE BRITISH IN TURN CHARGED ACTS OF TERROR AGAINST BRITISH ON CYPRUS. NEITHER CHARGE WAS ACTED UPON.
LF827PED.

B3CX
(120)

OLNEY, ILL., JULY 15 (AP)-SAMUEL E. BARNES OF OLNEY TODAY ATTRIBUTED HIS RESIGNATION AS RICHLAND COUNTY DRAFT BOARD CHAIRMAN TO THE GOVERNMENT'S HANDLING OF THE WILLIAM GIRARD CASE.

"I DO NOT UPHOLD WILLIAM GIRARD IN THE KILLING OF THE JAPANESE WOMAN, BUT I DO FEEL THAT WE HAVE COMPETENT COURTS THAT SHOULD TRY HIM," BARNES SAID IN A LETTER OF RESIGNATION TO COL. PAUL ARMSTRONG, STATE SELECTIVE SERVICE DIRECTOR.

"I CANNOT CONSCIENTIOUSLY SERVE," WROTE BARNES, "KNOWING THAT POSSIBLY SOME AMERICAN BOY THAT I MIGHT BE RESPONSIBLE FOR SENDING, WOULD BE SERVING IN A FOREIGN COUNTY AND IF HE SHOULD MAKE

1957

WOULD BE SERVING IN A FOREIGN COUNTRY AND IF HE SHOULD MAKE A MISTAKE (AS MOST OF US HAVE) HE WOULD BE TURNED OVER TO A FOREIGN COUNTRY FOR TRIAL."

BARNES IS A VETERAN OF WORLD WAR II. HE HAS BEEN CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD ONE YEAR.

IN TUSKEGEE, ALA., MAYOR PHIL LIGHTFOOT RESIGNED FROM THE MACON COUNTY DRAFT BOARD IN A SIMILAR PROTEST.

LIGHTFOOT WROTE STATE SELECTIVE SERVICE DIRECTOR JAMES W. JONES THAT BECAUSE OF THE SUPREME COURT RULING, "I CANNOT . . . SHARE THE RESPONSIBILITY OF SENDING YOUNG MEN INTO HOSTILE AREAS WITHOUT THE PROTECTION OF OUR GOVERNMENT IN THE PERFORMANCE OF THEIR DUTIES."

THE TUSKEGEE MAYOR HAS BEEN A MEMBER OF LOCAL BOARD 44 SINCE SELECTIVE SERVICE WAS ORGANIZED IN 1940.

K252PES

A8KX

ST. LOUIS, JULY 15 (AP)-THE QUAIL, A NEW AIR FORCE MISSILE, WILL BE DEVELOPED BY THE MCDONNELL AIRCRAFT CO. OF ST.LOUIS.

THE AIR MATERIAL COMMAND ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY THAT IT HAD AWARDED A $4,539,772 CONTRACT TO THE FIRM FOR RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT OF THE WEAPON.

1957

MCDONNELL IS ENGAGED TO TWO OTHER MISSLE PROGRAMS, BOTH FOR THE NAVY.

P1227ACS

B100KX (Q)
(130)

SAN ANTONIO, TEX., JULY 15 (AP)-A SELECTION BOARD OF FIVE GENERALS HAS RECOMMENDED COL. JAMES A. SMYRL, LACKLAND AIR FORCE BASE, SHOW CAUSE WHY HE SHOULD BE RETAINED IN THE AIR FORCE.

THE BOARD'S REPORT WAS MADE PUBLIC TODAY.

SMYRL WAS RELIEVED OF DUTY FOR FAILURE TO CARRY OUT POLICIES. HE IN TURN ACCUSED GEN. HUBERT L. GRILLS OF SOFTENING TRAINING.

1957

SMYRL WAS IN COMMAND OF A BASIC MILITARY TRAINING GROUP AT THE TIME.

IF THE BOARD RULES AGAINST RETENTION OF SMYRL, THE CASE WILL BE TAKEN BEFORE A BOARD OF REVIEW OF FIVE GENERALS. IF THIS BOARD ALSO FAVORS DISMISSAL, THE DECISION GOES TO THE SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE FOR FINAL ACTION.

SMYRL PARTICULARLY CRITICIZED TRAINING ORDER WHICH HE SAID INCLUDED ROLLER SKATING AND HORSEBACK RIDING FOR RECRUITS. HE CHARGED GEN. GRILLS HAD SET A QUOTA OF $300 A DAY AS ADMISSION FEES TO THE ROLLER RINK AND ORDERED THE COLONEL TO GET ENOUGH RECRUITS TO THE RINK TO REACH THE QUOTA. THE RECRUITS PAID ADMISSION FEES TO THE RINK.

TR1030PCS

A29KX (BJT)
AMS BUDGET (450)

NIGHT LEAD A BLAST

ATOMIC TEST SITE, NEV., JULY 15 (AP)-THE ATOMIC WEAPON "DIABLO" EXPLODED IN A CLOUD OF PURPLE FIRE TODAY AND HURLED ITS SHOCK WAVES WITH SUCH POWER THAT WINDOWS BROKE AND CRACKED 250 MILES AWAY.

THE DAMAGE WAS REPORTED IN CARSON CITY, NEV. THIS WAS THE GREATEST DISTANCE THAT DAMAGE HAD OCCURRED SINCE ATOMIC TESTS WERE STARTED HERE IN 1951.

POLICE INSPECTOR E. K. BUTNER ADVISED ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION OFFICIALS THAT A WINDOW WAS BROKEN AND SEVERAL WERE CRACKED IN HIS HOME AND THAT WINDOWS WERE CRACKED IN SEVERAL NEIGHBORING HOUSES AT 4:50 A.M. PDT.

THIS WAS 20 MINUTES AFTER THE RELUCTANT "DIABLO"WENT OFF.

THE DEVICE HAD LINGERED SINCE JUNE 27 THROUGH A MISFIRE AND A SERIES OF POSTPONEMENTS.

THE BLAST WAS SEEN AND FELT 350 MILES AWAY AT BRIDGEPORT, CALIF.

THE WEAPON WITH THE DEVILISH NAME WAS DETONATED ATOP A 500-FOOT TOWER AT 4:30 A.M. PDT. IT SENT A SPECTACULAR MUSHROOM CLOUD 30,000 FEET INTO THE AIR.

LIGHT WIND BEGAN MOVING THE PORTION OF THE CLOUD ABOVE 15,000 FEET TOWARD SOUTHEASTERN UTAH. ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION OFFICIALS SAID THEY EXPECTED THE RADIOACTIVE AIR MASS TO SHIFT TOWARD WYOMING LATER.

THE AEC SAID ONLY LIGHT FALLOUT WAS EXPECTED OFF THE TEST SITE.

"DIABLO" HAD A POWER OF ABOUT 10 KILOTONS--HALF THE SIZE OF THE WORLD WAR II ATOM BOMBS DROPPED ON JAPAN.

WHEN THE DEVICE WENT OFF, 800 MILITARY OBSERVERS, INCLUDING 102 CANADIANS, WERE IN TRENCHES A LITTLE MORE THAN THREE MILES FROM GROUND ZERO.

1957

TEHCNICIANS IN A SHELTER SLIGHTLY MORE THAN A MILE FROM THE DETONATING TOWER RECORDED RADIOACTIVITY AND OTHER EFFECTS.

FORTY AIRCRAFT DRONED OVER THE BLAST AREA TO TRACK THE RADIOACTIVE CLOUD AND TO FAMILIARIZE CREWS WITH ATOMIC BLAST PROCEDURE.

A30KX

"DIABLO" CREATED CONSIDERABLY MORE EXCITEMENT WITH ITS FAILURE TO FIRE JUNE 28 THAN IT DID WITH ITS EXPLOSION.

THE MISFIRE WAS CAUSED BY A POWER FAILURE. A CRANE REMOVING THE ELEVATOR FROM THE TOWER HAD KNOCKED OUT A POWER LINE CONNECTION.

A TEAM OF SCIENTISTS CLIMBED THE TOWER AND DISARMED THE DEVICE.

TODAY'S BLAST SET OFF A BUSY WEEK ON THE TESTING GROUND. A CLOSED SHOT OF UNANNOUNCED POWER IS SCHEDULED FOR WEDNESDAY. THE FIRST AIR-TO-AIR ROCKET WITH AN ATOMIC WARHEAD IS SCHEDULED TO BE FIRED FRIDAY.

THE ROCKET OF BELOW NOMINAL POWER--LESS THAN 20 KILOTONS--WILL BE LAUNCHED FROM A PLANE. ITS TARGET WILL BE A DESIGNATED POINT IN SPACE. A KILOTON IS EQUAL TO THE ENERGY RELEASED BY EXPLOSION OF 1,000 TONS OF TNT.

HU221PCS

A60FX
PMS (350)
BY VERN HAUGLAND
ASSOCIATED PRESS AVIATION EDITOR
RENO, NEV., JULY 15 (AP)-ROY T. HURLEY, BOARD CHAIRMAN AND PRESIDENT OF CURTISS WRIGHT CORP., ANNOUNCED TODAY THE PURCHASE OF A 150-SQUARE-MILE MISSILE AND ATOMIC TEST SITE. HE SAID NEGOTIATIONS UNDER WAY INCREASE TOTAL AREA TO MORE THAN 300 SQUARE MILES.

AIDES SAID THEY BELIEVED IT THE LARGEST INDUSTRIAL REAL ESTATE TRANSACTION IN U.S. HISTORY IN LAND AREA INVOLVED.

AT A NEWS CONFERENCE, HURLEY DECLINED TO INDICATE COST OR DISCLOSE CONSTRUCTION PLANS OR EMPLOYE TOTALS.

HE SAID HE PREFERRED NOT TO OUTLINE HIS PLANS BECAUSE "IT MIGHT BE TWO MONTHS OR TWO YEARS BEFORE WE MOVE OUT HERE" AND HE DID NOT WANT TO MAKE COMMITMENTS.

HE SAID THE TREELESS, BARREN AREA, USED NOW PRIMARILY FOR GRAZING SHEEP, WILL BE USED FOR TESTING AND MANUFACTURING MISSILES AND MISSILE FUELS AND FOR ANY FUTURE ATOMIC TESTING. HE SAID HE HAD NO SPECIFIC PLANS FOR ATOMIC WORK.

CURTISS WRIGHT CURRENTLY IS BUILDING A NUCLEAR REACTOR AND A REMOTE-OPERATED LABORATORY FOR RESEARCH ON RADIOACTIVE MATERIALS AT ITS 80-SQUARE-MILE QUEHANNA RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT CENTER, ESTABLISHED FOUR YEARS AGO IN CENTRAL PENNSYLVANIA. HURLEY SAID THE QUEHANNA PURCHASE ITSELF WAS DESCRIBED AS LARGEST PENNSYLVANIA LAND TRANSACTION SINCE DAYS OF BENJAMIN FRANKLIN AND WILLIAM PENN.

THE PURCHASE HERE FROM COUPLE DOZEN RANCHERS AND OTHER LANDOWNERS INCLUDED BEAUTIFUL MARLETTE LAKE, ITS WATERSHED AND THE WATER RIGHTS OF WAY FROM THE LAKE TO VIRGINIA CITY, PLUS WATER RIGHTS ON THE TRUCKEE RIVER.

1957

THE MAIN LAND AREA EXTENDS EASTWARD FROM RENO FOR MORE THAN 30 MILES, STARTING THREE MILES FROM RENO MILE AND HALF FROM THE RENO AIRPORT. IT INCLUDES MOST OF THE LAND BETWEEN RENO AND VIRGINIA CITY AND EASTWARD.

MARLETTE LAKE, TWO MILES LONG, ONE MILE WIDE AND VERY DEEP, SUPPLIES VIRGINIA CITY FROM ITS FIVE BILLION GALLON STORAGE CAPACITY. LAST FEBRUARY THE ANCIENT PIPELINE SERVING VIRGINIA CITY FROZE SOLID, LEAVING THAT HISTORIC TOWN OF 400, WATERLESS. HURLEY ORDERED LAYING OF 18 MILES OF MODERN STEEL PIPE AT THE COMPANY'S EXPENSE AND THUS REESTABLISHED THE CITY'S WATER. HE SAID THE WATER SUPPLY IS MORE THAN AMPLE FOR ALL NEEDS, WITH THE CITY REQUIRING ONLY 10 OR 15 PERCENT OF THE FLOW.

THE LAKE, AT AN ALTITUDE OF 8,200 FEET, IS A FEW MILES FROM FAMED 6,000 FOOT HIGH LAKE TAHOE ON THE CALIFORNIA NEVADA BORDER.

HURLEY SAID HE STARTED BUYING UP LAND QUIETLY TWO YEARS AGO. HE SAID GOODLY WATER SUPPLIES AND RELATIVELY LOW LAND COSTS DICTATED THE SITE OVER OTHER AREAS SUCH AS PHOENIX, ARIZ.

CYA11APD
B97KX (Q)
(110)

LOS ANGELES, JULY 15 (AP)-NORTH AMERICAN AVIATION, INC., TODAY LAID OFF 6,305 WORKERS IN WHAT THE FIRM DESCRIBED AS THE FIRST STEP TOWARD DISMISSAL OF A TOTAL OF 15,600.

A COMPANY ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE REDUCTION RESULTED FROM AIR FORCE CANCELLATION OF THE NAVAHO GUIDED MISSILE PROJECT AND "DECLINING LABOR REQUIREMENTS FOR AIRCRAFT WORK PRESENTLY UNDER CONTRACT."

1957

THE AIR FORCE, IN DISCLOSING CANCELLATION OF THE NAVAHO PROJECT LAST WEEK, SAID IT WAS BEING DONE "FOR BUDGETARY REASONS."

NORTH AMERICAN SAID THE LAYOFFS AFFECTED PRODUCTION WORKERS, TECHNICIANS, OFFICE PERSONNEL AND ENGINEERS--ALL EMPLOYED AT PLANTS IN THE LOS ANGELES AREA.

CANCELLATION OF THE NAVAHO ALSO RESULTED IN TERMINATION OF 35 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF ORDERS TO NAVAHO SUPPLIERS, NORTH AMERICAN SAID.

TR1015PCS

30.24- 14011

END OF P.M. 15 July 1957

Begin ——— July 16, 1957

30.24- 14013

A162 (240)

LONDON, JULY 16 (AP)-EGYPTIAN SECURITY POLICE HAVE ARRESTED A DOZEN MEN ON CHARGES OF PLOTTING TO OVERTHROW PRESIDENT NASSER'S REGIME LAST MAY, ACCORDING TO ADVICES REACHING LONDON TODAY.

ARMY OFFICERS, FORMER GOVERNMENT MINISTERS AND OTHER PRE-REVOLUTIONARY POLITICIANS WERE REPORTED HELD. THE AIM OF THE ALLEGED PLOT WAS SAID TO BE THE RETURN OF MAJ. GEN. MOHAMED NAGUIB, ONE-TIME PRESIDENT AND PREMIER HELD UNDER HOUSE ARREST SINCE 1954 IN A CAIRO SUBURB.

THOSE REPORTED UNDER ARREST ARE:

MOHAMED SALAH EL DIN, FOREIGN MINISTER IN THE LAST WAFDIST PARTY GOVERNMENT BEFORE NAGUIB AND NASSER LED THE ARMY REVOLT WHICH OUSTED KING FAROUK IN 1952.

ABDEL FATTAH HASSAN, A FORMER MINISTER OF WAR AND SOCIAL AFFAIRS IN WAFDIST GOVERNMENTS.

ABDUL HAMED ISLAMBOULI, SECRETARY TO SALAH EL DIN.

AHMED EL SAKKA, ONCE SECRETARY TO FORMER PREMIER MUSTAFA NAHAS, A LEADER OF WAFDIST PARTY.

MOHAMED ISAWADI, EDITOR OF A WEEKLY PAPER.

SEVEN EGYPTIAN ARMY OFFICERS OF THE ALEXANDRIA GARRISON.

INFORMANTS SAID THE PLOT AIMED AT INSTALLING SALAH EL DIN AS PREMIER AND HASSAN AS INTERIOR MINISTER.

THE REPORTS INDICATED A PUBLIC SHOW TRIAL MIGHT BE HELD IF NASSER'S POLICE CAN BUILD A SUFFICIENTLY STRONG CASE. THERE WAS A POSSIBILITY SUCH A TRIAL COULD TAKE AN ANTI-AMERICAN TWIST IN VIEW OF THE ANTI-WASHINGTON PRESS CAMPAIGN NOW TAKING PLACE IN EGYPT.

SALAH EL DIN, A VIGOROUS AND ABLE LAWYER, WAS ONCE REGARDED HEIR APPARENT TO NAHAS AS LEADER OF THE NOW DISSOLVED WAFDIST PARTY, WHICH CONTROLLED EGYPT FOR DECADES. HE WAS SAID TO HAVE DISAPPEARED IN LATE APRIL.

MQ114PED

1957

1957

B33 Q

-17-

NIGHT LEAD ALGERIAN (380)

BY DAVID MASON

PARIS, JULY 16 (AP)-THE FRENCH NATIONAL ASSEMBLY TODAY OPENED DEBATE ON THE ISSUE OF EXTENDING STRONG MEASURES TO CRUSH THE ALGERIAN REVOLT. THE REVOLT THREATENS TO BLOW FULL FORCE ACROSS FRANCE.

BEFORE THE ASSEMBLY WAS A MEASURE TO RENEW A BILL FIRST APPROVED IN MARCH QOTYM THIS BILL HANDS VIRTUAL DICTATORIAL POWER TO ALGERIA'S RESIDENT MINISTER, ROBERT LACOSTE.

PREMIER MAURICE BOURGES-MAUNOURY ASKED THAT THE POWERS BE EXTENDED TO COVER THOUSANDS OF ALGERIANS LIVING IN FRANCE.

UNDER A STORM OF CHARGES THAT FRANCE WOULD BECOME A LAND OF CONCENTRATION CAMPS. BOURGES-MAUNOURY WATERED DOWN HIS REQUEST.

AN AMENDMENT PROVIDES THAT PERSONS CONVICTED OF ACTS AGAINST THE SECURITY OF THE STATE MAY BE PLACED IN "ASSIGNED RESIDENCE."

HOUSE SEARCHES AND ARRESTS WOULD BE PERMITTED AT ANY TIME. AT PRESENT SEARCHES CANNOT BE MADE AT NIGHT.

ALGERIAN NATIONALISTS RECENTLY HAVE STEPPED UP TERRORISM IN FRANCE. KILLINGS HAVE BECOME AN ALMOST NIGHTLY AFFAIR AS RIVAL GANGS OF NATIONALISTS FIGHT AMONG THEMSELVES OR AGAINST FRENCH AUTHORITY.

THE MOST SPECTACULAR INCIDENT WAS THE RECENT PARIS ASSASSINATION OF ALI CHEKKAL, A FORMER VICE-PRESIDENT OF THE ALGERIAN ASSEMBLY AND A STAUNCH FRENCH SUPPORTER.

1957

1957

MEANWHILE, RESIDENT MINISTER LACOSTE DISCLOSED HE IS ASKING FOR POLICE REINFORCEMENTS IN ALGERIA. THERE NOW ARE NEARLY A HALF MILLION TROOPS AND POLICE IN THE NORTH AFRICAN TERRITORY.

PRESSURE ALSO IS BUILDING UP FROM BOTH FRENCH AND SOME REBELS FOR A QUICK END TO THE 33-MONTH-OLD REBELLION. BOTH SIDES HAD THEIR EYES ON THE FALL SESSION OF THE U.N. GENERAL ASSMBLY.

IN NEW YORK, THE ASIAN-AFRICAN BLOC AT THE U.N. ANNOUNCED THAT 20 OF ITS 27 MEMBER COUNTRIES HAVE SIGNED A REQUEST THAT THE ALGERIAN QUESTION BE PUT ON THE AGENDA WHEN THE ASSEMBLY MEETS IN SEPTEMBER.

MESSALI HADJ, EXILED LEADER OF THE ALGERIAN NATIONALIST MOVEMENT (MNA), IN AN INTERVIEW IN THE NEWSPAPER COMBAT TODAY OFFERED TO OPEN TALKS WITH THE FRENCH AND DECLARED THE REVOLT COULD BE ENDED IN A MONTH. HE PROPOSED THE EVENTUAL CREATION IN ALGERIA OF A "FREN CH-ARAB COMMONWEALTH" PATTERNED AFTER THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH.

THE NATIONAL LIBERATION FRONT (FLN), A BIGGER AND MORE RADICAL NATIONALIST GROUP, HAS BEEN DEMANDING THAT FRANCE RECOGNIZE ALGERIAN INDEPENDENCE BEFORE NEGOTIATIONS ARE STARTED.

HB538PED

A87 350

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS OF TUESDAY, JULY 16

BY DAVID MASON

(ADVANCE) PARIS, JULY 16 (AP)-SEN.JOHN F.KENNEDY'S CALL FOR NEGOTIATIONS TO END THE SNARLED ALGERIAN REBELLION POSES AN INTERESTING QUESTION:

NEGOTIATIONS WITH WHOM?

ANY CALL BY FRANCE FOR REBEL SPOKESMAN TO TALK PEACE WOULD EVOKE RESPONSES FROM ALGERIA, MOROCCO, TUNISIA, AND OTHER ARAB LANDS AS WELL AS FROM METROPOLITAN FRANCE ITSELF.

BUT GOVERNMENT AND PUBLIC SENTIMENT IN FRANCE WOULD ELIMINATE VIRTUALLY ALL WHO STEPPED FORWARD FOR TWO MAIN REASONS:

1. THE FRENCH ARGUE NO ONE MAN WHO COULD SPEAK FOR ALL THE REBELS--NO ONE WITH ENOUGH PRESTIGE AND AUTHORITY TO MAKE ANY SETTLEMENT STICK.

2. FRANCE CONSIDERS THE REBELS A BLOODTHIRSTY BUNCH OF KILLERS WHO SPECIALIZE IN SLAYING WOMEN AND CHILDREN AND WHO ARE INCAPABLE OF CONSTRUCTIVE POLITICAL THOUGHT.

THE ALGERIAN REBELLION BEGAN NOV.1, 1954, WITH SMALL-SCALE PLUNDERING AND KILLING BY LITTLE REBEL BANDS FILTERING OUT OF THE AURES MOUNTAINS IN EASTERN ALGERIA. AT THAT TIME ONE MAN WAS GENERALLY BELIEVED TO HAVE HELD THE REINS OF REBELLION--AHMED BEN BELLA, FORMER SERGEANT IN THE FOREIGN LEGION AND ESCAPED POSTAL ROBBER.

IN THE 31 MONTHS SINCE THE REBELLION BEGAN, IT HAS SPREAD THROUGHOUT ALGERIA, AND FREE ARAB LEADERS THROUGHOUT THE MIDDLE EAST HAVE TAKEN UP THE CAUSE.

LAST OCTOBER BEN BELLA AND FOUR TOP AIDES WERE CAPTURED WHEN THEIR PLANE WAS DIVERTED INTO ALGIERS. SINCE THEN REBELS, OPERATING UNDER THE LOOSELY ORGANIZED NATIONAL LIBERATION FRONT (FLN) HAVE SET UP OFFICES IN TUNIS. CAIRO. NEW YORK AND OTHER CITIES.

CONFLICTING STATEMENTS PUT OUT BY VARIOUS FLN LEADERS SHOW THEIR POLICY IS UNCLEAR TO SAY THE LEAST. A RECENTLY PROMISED ANNOUNCEMENT OF AN ALGERIAN GOVERNMENT IN EXILE FAILED TO MATERIALIZE. THE MAY 30 MELOUZA MASSACRE IN WHICH 300 MOSLEMS WERE BUTCHERED BROUGHT A FLOOD OF CONFLICTING FLN STATEMENTS.

THERE IS ALSO EVIDENCE OF A SPLIT BETWEEN THE SO-CALLED

1957

ACTIVISTS WHO CONCENTRATE ON GUERRILLA WARFARE AND TERRORISM AND THE INTELLECTUAL ELEMENTS WHO FEEL MORE ATTENTION SHOULD BE DEVOTED TO RALLYING WORLD OPINION THROUGH THE UNITED NATIONS AND OTHER MEDIUMS.

ALTHOUGH THE FLN IS BELIEVED THE MAIN POWER BEHIND THE REBELLION, A RIVAL ORGANIZATION--THE NATIONAL ALGERIAN MOVEMENT (MNA)--COUNTS A LARGE FOLLOWING AMONG THOUSANDS OF ALGERIANS IN METROPOLITAN FRANCE.

CONTINUING GANG WARFARE BETWEEN FLN AND MNA ELEMENTS IN FRANCE BODES ILL FOR ANY SETTLEMENT NEGOTIATED WITH ONLY ONE FACTION.

IN NOW INDEPENDENT MOROCCO AND TUNISIA VESTIGES OF NATIONAL GOVERNMENTS WERE MAINTAINED UNDER FRENCH PROTECTION AND THEY SERVED AS FRAMEWORKS FOR NEGOTIATIONS WHEN INDEPENDENCE WAS ACHIEVED. BUT IN ALGIERS THERE HAS BEEN NO SUCH FRAMEWORK SINCE THE FRENCH OVERWHELMED THE RULING BEY 127 YEARS AGO.

END ADVANCE FOR TUSDAY PMS JULY 16--MOVED JLY 15

B917AED

A132

(340)

PARIS, JULY 16 (AP)-THE EXILED LEADER OF ONE OF ALGERIA'S TWO REBEL ORGANIZATIONS IN AN INTERVIEW IN A PARIS NEWSPAPER TODAY OFFERED TO OPEN TALKS WITH THE FRENCH WITHOUT PRELIMINARY CONDITIONS IN AN EFFORT TO END THE BLOODY REVOLT WITHIN THE NEXT MONTH.

MESSALI HADJ, LEADER OF THE ALGERIAN NATIONALIST MOVEMENT (MNA), SAID HE ENVISAGED EVENTUAL CREATION OF A "FRENCH-ARAB COMMONWEALTH" SOMEWHAT LIKE THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH.

MNA IS CONSIDERED MORE MODERATE IN ITS DEMANDS THAN THE RIVAL--AND MORE POWERFUL--NATIONAL LIBERATION FRONT (FLN).

HADJ'S STATEMENT THAT HE DOES NOT DEMAND ANY PRELIMINARY UNDERSTANDING BEFORE OPENING NEGOTIATIONS ATTRACTED INTEREST BECAUSE FLN INSISTS ON FRENCH RECOGNITIION OF ALGERIAN INDEPENDENCE BEFORE OPENING TALKS. IN EFFECT FLN WANTS NEGOTIATIONS TO BE CONCERNED ONLY WITH DETAILS OF A FRENCH TURNOVER TO THE REBELS.

THE INTERVIEW WITH HADJ, NOW IN EXILE ON BELLE ISLAND OFF THE COAST OF BRITTANY, WAS PUBLISHED IN THE PARIS NEWSPAPER COMBAT.

HADJ SAID THAT BEFORE HE WOULD AGREE TO A CEASE-FIRE, THE FRENCH MUST HALT EXECUTIONS OF REBELS CONDEMNED TO DEATH, FREE POLITICAL PRISONERS AND MAKE OTHXR "GESTURES" TO CREATE A NEW FEELING IN ALGERIA.

". . . A CEASE-FIRE IMPLIES THE OPENING OF NEGOTIATIONS AND ALL THE PROBLEMS CONCERNING OUR PEOPLE, WITHOUT PRELIMINARY CONDITIONS OR THE EXECLUSION OF ANY PARTIES (FROM THE TALKS)," HE SAID.

THIS MEANS THAT THE MAN WOULD AGREE TO HAVE THE FLN SIT IN ON THE NEGOTIATIONS.

HADJ SAID THE 32-MONTH-OLD REVOLT SHOULD BE ENDED WITHIN THE NEXT MONTH, BEFORE THE SEPTEMBER SESSION OF THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY. THE AFRICAN-ASIAN BLOC IS ALMOST CERTAIN TO BRING UP THE ALGERIAN REBELLION DURING THE ASSEMBLY SITTING.

THE FRENCH HAVE REPEATEDLY REJECTED FLN DEMANDS. THEY STAND ON A THREE-POINT PROGRAM SPELLED OUT BY FORMER PREMIER GUY MOLLET IN FEBRUARY, 1956, CALLING FOR A CEASE-FIRE, ELECTIONS AND TALKS WITH ELECTED ALGERIANS ON A NEW DEAL FOR THE COUNTRY.

AN FLN SPOKESMAN IN CAIRO REJECTED THE SUGGESTION OF JULES MOCH, FRENCH SOCIALIST, THAT TWO NATIONS, FRENCH AND ALGERIAN, BE CREATED SIDE BY SIDE IN ALGERIA. THE SPOKESMAN SAID "WE CONSIDER ALGERIA AS ONE AND INDIVISIBLE."

FRENCH MILITARY COURTS IN ALGERIA LAST NIGHT SENTENCED TWO ALGERIAN WOMEN AND FOUR MEN TO DEATH FOR PLANTING BOMBS IN CAFES AND FOR ASSASSINATION ATTEMPTS. SIX OTHER MEN WERE SENTENCED TO DEATH IN ABSENTIA IN THE BOMBINGS.

K1115AED

A72

ROME, JULY 16 (AP)-A 72-MAN ITALIAN COMMUNIST PARTY DELEGATION LED BY DEPUTY PARTY HEAD LUIGI LONGO LEFT TODAY FOR PRAGUE EN ROUTE TO MOSCOW. THE GROUP WANTS TO "TAKE A LOOK AT THE RECENT IMPROVEMENTS OF THE SOVIET UNION IN THE POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC FIELDS," A REPRESENTATIVE SAID.

RK632PED

A75

(280)

VIENNA, JULY 16 (AP)-RADIO SOFIA ANNOUNCED TODAY THE OUSTER OF A DEPUTY PREMIER AND TWO OTHER LEADERS FROM THE BULGARIAN COMMUNIST PARTY'S KEY UNITS. NEIGHBORING ROMANIA HAS HAD A SIMILAR SHAKEUP IN THE WAKE OF THE RECENT MASTER PURGE IN MOSCOW.

BULGARIA'S FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER GEORGI TSANKOV WAS REMOVED FROM THE PARTY'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE AND THE POLITBURO. FORMER MINISTER AND DEPUTY PREMIER DOBRI TERPETSHEV AND FORMER GENERAL JANKO PANOV WERE PURGED FROM THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE.

THE SOFIA BROADCAST QUOTED A COMMUNIQUE SAYING THE OUSTED PARTY MEMBERS HAD BEEN CHARGED WITH "SYSTEMATIC OPPOSITION AGAINST THE POLICY OF THE PARTY AND ITS POLITICAL UNITY."

THE BULGARIAN CENTRAL COMMITTEE LAST WEEK WELCOMED THE KREMLIN'S PURGE OF V. M. MOLOTOV, G. M. MALENKOV, L. M. KAGANOVICH AND OTHER RUSSIAN LEADERS BY NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV AND SAID IT WOULD "CREATIVELY APPLY" THE SOVIET EXPERIENCE.

IN SOVIET SATELLITE ROMANIA, TWO TOP OFFICIALS WERE REMOVED FROM THEIR PARTY POSTS. TEN DAYS LATER THIS WAS FOLLOWED BY REMOVAL OF THE TWO, MIRON CONSTANTINESCU AND JOSEF CHISINEVSKY, FROM THEIR GOVERNMENT POSITIONS.

THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE INDICATION THAT STRIPPING TSANKOV AND TERPETSHEV OF PARTY POSTS WOULD ALSO MEAN LOSS OF GOVERNMENT POSITIONS. TSANKOV WAS ALSO CHAIRMAN OF THE STATE PLANNING COMMISSION.

TSANKOV WAS APPOINTED FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER ON APRIL 17, 1956, IN A RESHUFFLE OF BULGARIA'S GOVERNMENT FOLLOWING PREMIER VULKO CHERVENKOV'S RESIGNATION.

TERPETSHEV HAS FALLEN INTO DISGRACE FOR THE SECOND TIME.

HIS FIRST DOWNFALL OCCURRED WHEN THE BULGARIAN COMMUNIST PARTY, FOLLOWING MOSCOW'S ORDERS, PURGED SEVERAL OF ITS LEADING MEMBERS ON CHARGES OF PLOTTING WITH MARSHAL TITO. AFTER FIVE YEARS IN OBLIVION HE REGAINED HIS SEAT IN THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE IN MARCH, 1954.

K657PED

S43 (120)

WELS, AUSTRIA, JULY 16 (AP)-ABOUT 190 HUNGARIAN REFUGEES IN TWO CAMPS TODAY OPENLY DEFIED AUSTRIAN AUTHORITIES WHO WANT TO TRANSFER THEM TO ANOTHER CAMP. THE HUNGARIANS FEAR A CHANGE OF CAMPS MIGHT HAMPER THEIR CHANCES OF MIGRATING OVERSEAS.

THEY MADE THEIR DECISION IN THE FACE OF AN ANNOUNCEMENT BY THE INTERNATIONAL LEAGUE OF RED CROSS SOCIEITIES THAT NO MORE FOOD WILL BE SHIPPED TO THE WELS CAMPS.

AUSTRIAN OFFICIALS SAID THE SLOW-DOWN OF EMIGRATION HAS NOTHING TO

DO WITH CAMP LOCATIONS.

THE AUSTRIANS SAID THEY WILL NOT USE COERCION FOR THE TIME BEING. BECAUSE OF THE DIMINISHING NUMBER OF REFUGEES IN UPPER AUSTRIA, HOWEVER, THEY AIM TO ABOLISH ALL CAMPS HOUSING LESS THAN 400 PERSONS.

AS641PED

A112 (210)

WARSAW, JULY 16 (AP)-PREMIER JOSEF CYRANKIEWICZ TOLD EMPLOYEES OF THE CEGIELSKI STEEL WORKS IN POZNAN TODAY THAT "MISUNDERSTANDINGS BELONG TO THE PAST."

CEGIELSKI WORKERS LED THE STRIKE THAT TOUCHED OFF LAST YEAR'S POZNAN BREAD AND FREEDOM UPRISING.

THE WORKERS AND OTHER POZNAN RESIDENTS HAVE NEVER FORGOTTEN THAT CYRANKIEWICZ'S IMMEDIATE REACTION TO THEIR UPRISING WAS A THREAT TO "CUT OFF THE HAND THAT IS RAISED AGAINST THE STATE."

THE PREMIER'S UNANNOUNCED VISIT FOLLOWED PLANT TOURS IN THE PAST SIX MONTHS OF OTHER COMMUNIST LEADERS SEEKING TO PLACATE POZNAN WORKERS WHOSE AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGE STILL IS LESS THAN THE PRICE OF A PAIR OF SHOES.

THE OFFICIAL POLISH PRESS AGENCY REPORTED CYRANKIEWICZ SAID "THE (COMMUNIST) PARTY AND GOVERNMENT AND I PERSONALLY, IRRESPECTIVE OF MISUNDERSTANDINGS WHICH LATER TOOK SUCH A TRAGIC TURN AND WHICH BELONG TO THE PAST, CONSIDER CEGIELSKI AND ITS CREW AS ONE OF THE FOREMOST BASTIONS OF SOCIALISM."

OTHER SOURCES REPORTED THAT HE ADDED: "I AM PERSUADED THAT EVERY ONE OF YOU IN THE SITUATION WHICH PROVOKED THOSE INCIDENTS THAT WERE SO IMPORTANT AND HARSH FOR ALL OF USE WOULD HAVE APPEALED FOR

IMPORTANT AND HARSH FOR ALL OF US WOULD HAVE APPEALED FOR A PEACEFUL END AND WOULD HAVE THREATENED THE HANDS OF ALL THOSE WHO WOULD HAVE UPSET THE PEOPLES' POWER."

THE OFFICIAL ACCOUNT SAID THE PREMIER WAS LOUDLY APPLAUDED WITH CRIES OF "LONG LIVE CYRANKIEWICZ," TO WHICH HE REPLIED "LONG LIVE THE WORKERS OF POLAND."

AS927PED

A146

(120)

BUDAPEST, JULY 16 (AP)-POLICE TODAY ANNOUNCED THE RECAPTURE OF THREE MEN WHO ESCAPED PRISON AFTER BEING SENTENCED TO DEATH FOR SLAYING A POLICE MAJOR.

THE THREE MEMBERS OF THE ANTI-GOVERNMENT UNDERGROUND ESCAPED LAST THURSDAY.

POLICE SAID ZSIGMOND SIPOS, 23, AND JOZSEF ERDESZ, 30, WERE RECAPTURED IN THE APARTMENT OF A WOMAN FRIEND. PAL BAKOSI, 25, WAS RECAPTURED EARLIER.

THE COMMUNIST REGIME, MEANWHILE, DECREED THAT HUNGARIANS IN INTERNMENT CAMPS MAY BE HELD INDEFINITELY.

PREVIOUSLY INTERNMENT COULD NOT EXCEED SIX MONTHS.

THE NEW DECREE SAYS THE SIX-MONTH DETENTION PERIOD "MAY BE PROLONGED BY THE INTERIOR MINISTRY WITH THE CONSENT OF THE CHIEF PROSECUTOR." THOUSANDS OF HUNGARIANS ARE BELIEVED INTERNED.

HA1109AED

A97

(480)

BY HAROLD K. MILKS

PRAGUE, JULY 16 (AP)-NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV MADE A STRONG BID TODAY FOR GREATER COLLABORATION BETWEEN THE COMMUNISTS AND WESTERN "PROGRESSIVE" PARTIES.

THE SOVIET COMMUNIST BOSS MADE THE FINAL SPEECH OF HIS CZECHOSLOVAK TOUR BEFORE A MASS MEETING IN PRAGUE'S OLD TOWN HALL SQUARE, AFTER SIGNING A SOVIET-CZECH COMMUNIQUE WHICH CALLED FOR UNCONDITIONAL PROHIBITION OF ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN BOMBS.

HE APPEALED FOR GREATER UNITY AND FRIENDSHIP AMONG ALL NATIONS OF THE COMMUNIST CAMP, INCLUDING YUGOSLAVIA. THEN HE URGED THAT THE COMMUNIST NATIONS MUST WORK MORE CLOSELY WITH "PROGRESSIVES" OF THE WESTERN WORLD.

OF THE JOINT COMMUNIQUE, HE SAID IT EXPRESSED COMPLETE UNITY OF VIEWS ON BOTH PATY DEVELOPMENTS--WHICH APPARENTLY INCLUDED THE KREMLIN PURGE--AND ON INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS.

A BROADCAST BY RADIO PRAGUE STRESSED THE COMMUNIQUE'S CALL FOR AN IMMEDIATE STOP TO TESTING AND PRODUCTION OF NUCLEAR BOMBS.

"THE SOLUTION OF THIS PROBLEM ESPECIALLY, UPON WHICH THE PEOPLES OF ALL PARTS OF THE WORLD ARE INSISTING MORE AND MORE URGENTLY, MUST NOT SUFFER ANY FURTHER DELAY," THE COMMUNIQUE SAID.

THE BROADCAST ACCOUNT MADE NO REFERENCE TO THE U.N. DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE TALKS IN LONDON, WHERE RUSSIA AND THE WESTERN POWERS ARE DEADLOCKED OVER HOW A BAN ON NUCLEAR WEAPONS COULD BE ENFORCED.

HOWEVER, KHRUSHCHEV TOLD THE MASS MEETING:

"WE ARE WILLING TO SIGN IMMEDIATELY AN AGREEMENT TO OUTLAW NUCLEAR WEAPONS. WE SHALL CONTINUE TO FIGHT FOR DISARMAMENT SO AS TO BRING ABOUT CONDITIONS FOR CREATIVE LABOR. ALL PEOPLE ARE FOR THIS. WE MUST PRESS THIS AIM UNTIL IT IS ACHIEVED."

OF THE JOINT COMMUNIQUE, HE SAID IT EXPRESSED COMPLETE UNITY OF VIEWS BOTH ON PARTY DEVELOPMENTS--WHICH APPARENTLY INCLUDED THE KREMLIN PURGE--AND ON INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS.

"AS LONG AS WE EXTEND AND DEVELOP OUR FRIENDSHIP AND ASSOCIATION WE HAVE NOTHING TO FEAR," KHRUSHCHEV SAID. "WE UNDERSTAND THIS AND OUR OPPONENTS UNDERSTAND THIS. NO WONDER THEY SPEND A HUNDRED MILLION DOLLARS IN PROPAGANDA TRYING TO SPLIT US APART.

"THEY ARE STILL TRYING TO OVERTHROW THE PEOPLE'S PARTY IN HUNGARY--THOUGH EVERYTHING IS NORMAL THERE NOW.

"THEY WANT TO LIBERATE US FROM COMMUNISM--LIBERATE THE WORKER FROM THE FACTORY AND THE FARMER FROM THE LAND."

THE CZECH COMMUNISTS MARSHALED A CROWD OF MANY THOUSANDS INTO THE TOWN HALL SQUARE TO HEAR KHRUSHCHEV.

THREE HOURS BEFORE HIS APPEARANCE, LONG LINES OF WORKERS FROM FACTORIES AND OFFICES, MANY CARRYING FLAGS AND BANNERS, WERE MARCHED INTO THE SQUARE.

A98

AS THE MEETING BEGAN, LINES OF PEOPLE'S MILITIA, BOTH MEN AND WOMEN, CHANGED FROM GUARDS TO CHEER LEADERS AND LED THE CROWD THROUGH A SERIES OF COMMUNIST SLOGANS.

KHRUSHCHEV, PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND THEIR CZECH HOSTS FIRST CLIMBED TO THE TOWER OF THE OLD TOWN HALL AND WAVED TO THE CROWD BELOW.

AS THEY LEFT FOR THE SPEAKERS' PLATFORM, A PRETTY WOMAN MEMBER OF THE PEOPLE'S MILITIA BURST FROM THE LINE AND EMBRACED KHRUSHCHEV. GRINNING BROADLY, HE GAVE HER A BIG BEAR HUG, HOLDING HER IN HIS ARMS FOR A COUPLE OF SECONDS.

THEN SHE DASHED TO BULGANIN AND REPEATED THE PERFORMANCE.
KHRUSHCHEV WAS INTRODUCED TO THE CROWD BY THE CZECH COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS, ANTONIN NOVOTNY.
A GIGANTIC STATUE OF STALIN OVERLOOKS THE SQUARE FROM ACROSS THE VLTAVA RIVER. KHRUSHCHEV HAD ONLY TO LIFT HIS EYES TO THE LEFT TO SEE THE FIGURE OF HIS FORMER LEADER.
FOLLOWING THE PROGRAM KHRUSHCHEV, BULGANIN AND THEIR HOSTS DROVE IN PROCESSION TO PRAGUE AIRFIELD. THERE A SOVIET TU104 JET PLANE HAD BEEN WAITING FOR TWO DAYS TO FLY THEM AWAY--PRESUMABLY BACK TO RUSSIA.
MJ914AED

A145
NICOSIA, CYPRUS, JULY 16 (AP)-NICOS SOFOCLEOUS, AN 18-YEAR-OLD GREEK CYPRIOT, WAS SENTENCED TO DEATH BY A SPECIAL COURT TODAY FOR THE MURDER OF 60-YEAR-OLD POLITICIAN JOHN PELAGHIAS AT LIMASSOL LAST NOVEMBER.
IT WAS THE SECOND TIME SOFOCLEOUS HAD BEEN CONDEMNED TO DEATH ON THE SAME CHARGE. THE FIRST WAS LAST FEB. 8, BUT ON APPEAL THE SUPREME COURT ORDERED A RETRIAL. SOFOCLEOUS, A MECHANIC, IS THE THIRD GREEK CYPRIOT AT PRESENT UNDER DEATH SENTENCE.
HA1107AED

A109
AMMAN, JULY 16 (AP)-JORDAN'S GOVERNMENT TODAY ALLOCATED MORE THAN HALF ITS 1957-1958 BUDGET TO THE ARMED FORCES.
THE GOVERNMENT SET ASIDE 13,500,000 DINARS (ABOUT 38 MILLION DOLLARS) FOR THE ARMY, 1 MILLION DINARS (MORE THAN $2,500,000) FOR THE AIR FORCE, AND 150,000 DINARS ($500,000) FOR INTERNAL SECURITY.
AS920PED

S9
JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, JULY 16 (AP)-A LARGE GROUP OF JEWISH IMMIGRANTS FROM ROMANIA DEMONSTRATED OUTSIDE THE JEWISH AGENCY BUILDING HERE TODAY.
THE DEMONSTRATORS, MOSTLY AGED PARENTS, DEMANDED A NEW APPEAL BE MADE TO THE ROMANIAN GOVERNMENT TO ALLOW THEIR CHILDREN OR RELATIVES TO MIGRATE TO ISRAEL.
DR. NAHUM GOLDMANN, PRESIDENT OF THE JEWISH AGENCY, SAID LATER HE HOPED THAT ROMANIA WOULD "SHOW UNDERSTANDING FOR THE TRAGIC PROBLEMS OF THESE CONTINUOUSLY SEPARATED FAMILIES."
K239PED

A110
JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTION, JULY 16 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER DAVID BEN-GURION TODAY MET AMERICAN WAR VETERAN LEADERS WHO CAME HERE ON A GOOD WILL TOUR.
HE TOLD THEM IT WAS APPROPRIATE THAT HE SHOULD BE GREETING FIGHTERS FOR FREEDOM AND PEACE HERE IN THIS "HISTORIC CITY OF FREEDOM WHOSE VERY NAME IN HEBREW MEANS CITY OF PEACE."
AS921PED

B64 (Q)
LYDDA, ISRAEL, JULY 16 (AP)-A FOUR-MAN DELEGATION FROM THE AMERICAN EXPORT-IMPORT BANK STAFF ARRIVED HERE EARLY TODAY TO STUDY ISRAEL'S REQUEST FOR A NEW 75-MILLION-DOLLAR LOAN.
THE MISSION CONSISTS OF LYNN U. STAMBAUGH, VICE CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS; FRANK KIMBALL, AGRICULTURAL ENGINEER; WILLIAM WELK, ECONOMIST, AND OLIVER J. SCHERER, UNDERGROUND WATER SPECIALIST.
A MISSION SPOKESMAN SAID THEY PLANNED TO STAY IN ISRAEL ABOUT THREE WEEKS AND HOPE TO FINISH THEIR REPORT TO THE BANK'S BOARD BY SEPT. 1.
ISRAEL WANTS THE MONEY FOR IRRIGATION PROJECTS -- OTHER THAN THE JORDAN RIVER SCHEME -- AND ON THE EXPANSION OF CITRUS, SUGAR BEET AND OTHER CROPS. THE MISSION WILL VISIT NEW DEVELOPMENT AREAS IN THE NEGEB DESERT, THE DEAD SEA REGION, THE HAIFA DISTRICT AND UPPER GALILEE.
JJ1233PED

A98
(250)
BY WILTON WYNN
CAIRO, JULY 16 (AP)-ARAB DIPLOMATIC SOURCES REPORTED TODAY SYRIAN DEFENSE MINISTER KHALED EL AZEM IS EN ROUTE TO PRAGUE AND MOSCOW TO CLOSE A THREE-WAY DEAL FOR SYRIA TO GET MORE CZECH ARMS.
INFORMANTS SAID THE DEAL WOULD INVOLVE SYRIA, EGYPT AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA. SYRIA WOULD EXPORT WHEAT TO EGYPT FOR SOME OF EGYPT'S COTTON CREDITS IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA, THEN USE THE CREDITS TO BUY FRESH SUPPLIES OF CZECH ARMS.
AFTER THE RECENT INCIDENTS ON THE ISRAELI FRONTIER, THE SYRIAN ARMY IS REPORTED PRESSING THE GOVERNMENT FOR NEW AND BETTER WEAPONS. AZEM HAS SAID SYRIA PAID FOR SOVIET BLOC ARMS IT HAS RECEIVED IN PAST MONTHS, DENYING THEY WERE GIFTS.
AZEM HAS BEEN IN ITALY FOR MEDICAL TREATMENT AND IS REPORTED BY INFORMANTS TO BE IN VIENNA NOW.
ONCE A CONSERVATIVE CORPORATION LAWYER, AZEM HAS MOVED INCREASINGLY TOWARD A PRO-SOVIET POSITION IN RECENT YEARS.
INFORMANTS SAID THE DEAL WOULD WORK TO THE ADVANTAGE OF BOTH SYRIA AND EGYPT. EGYPT IS REPORTED TO HAVE BOUGHT MORE SOVIET BLOC ARMS IN TTHE LAST YEAR AND A HALF THAN IT CAN ASSIMILATE BUT STILL HAS LARGE CZECH CREDITS FROM A COTTON DEAL MADE IN 1955.
CAIRO PRESS REPORTS RECENTLY SAID AN INITIAL CREDIT FOR SYRIA OF NEARLY THREE MILLION DOLLARS HAD BEEN OPENED BY EGYPT IN PRAGUE.
--DASH--
DAMASCUS, JULY 16 (AP)-PRESIDENT NASSER OF EGYPT TODAY SENT A MESSAGE TO SYRIA'S PRESIDENT SHUKRI KUWATLY ON "SERIOUS NATIONAL MATTERS OF MUTUAL INTEREST TO BOTH SISTER COUNTRIES," AN OFFICIAL COMMUNIQUE SAID.
THE ONLY INFORMATION AVAILABLE ON THE MESSAGE WAS THAT IT WAS "RELATED TO THE GENERAL ARAB SITUATION AND MEANS OF REINFORCING IT."
LF840PED.

A142
WITH CAIRO SYRIAN (210)
UNITED NATIONS, JULY 16 (AP)-U.N. LOOKOUT POSTS HAVE BEEN SET UP AT ISRAEL'S REQUEST ON THE ISRAELI SIDE OF THE BORDER WITH SYRIA, U.N. OFFICIALS SID TODAY.
THE ISRAELI GOVERNMENT ACTED AFTER A SERIES OF BORDER CLASHES, INCLUDING A 10-HOUR EXCHANGE OF FIRE ACROSS THE BORDER LAST TUESDAY.
U.N. OFFICIALS SAID FOUR OR FIVE POSTS HAVE BEEN SET UP AND WILL BE USED AS LONG AS NECESSARY. ISRAELI SOURCES SAID, HOWEVER, THE REQUEST WAS THAT THE POSTS BE MAINTAINED ONLY FOR A MONTH.

MEANWHILE, DELEGATE RAFIK ASHA OF SYRIA TOLD THE U.N. THAT SYRIA WILL HOLD ISRAEL RESPONSIBLE FOR ANY TROUBLE ARISING FROM WHAT HE SAID WERE THREATS FROM PRIME MINISTER DAVID BEN-GURION OF ISRAEL.

ASHA TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE SYRIA'S POSITION WAS MADE CLEAR IN A COMMUNICATION TO THE OFFICE OF SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD.

BEN-GURION WAS QUOTED AS TELLING PARLIAMENT YESTERDAY THAT ISRAEL WANTS PEACE WITH SYRIA BUT "WE ARE READY TO STRIKE BACK" AT SYRIA.

"WE BELIEVE," SAID ASHA, "THAT ISRAEL HAS ALWAYS PROVOKED BORDER INCIDENTS AND WE ARE MORE THAN CONVICED THAT AT THE PRESENT THEY HAVE AGGRESSIVE DESIGNS."

AN ISRAELI SPOKESMAN IN REPLY TO ASHA TOLD REPORTERS: "THE ISRAEL ATTITUDE IS THAT IF THE SYRIANS KEEP THE PEACE, THEY HAVE NOTHING TO FEAR FROM US."

REPORTS FROM JERUSALEM SAID THE U.N. TRUCE SUPERVISION ORGANIZATION HAD RECEIVED REINFORCEMENTS IN THE ISRAELI-SYRIAN BORDER AREA AND WAS MOUNTING A 24-HOUR WATCH.

BU-HA1103AED

1957

1957

A23

AMS BUDGET (650)
NIGHT LEAD KHRUSHCHEV
BY ROY ESSOYAN

1957

MOSCOW, JULY 16 (AP)-BEAMING WITH SATISFACTION, NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV RETURNED HOME TODAY FROM AN EIGHT-DAY TOUR OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA. HE WAS APPARENTLY HIGHLY PLEASED WITH THE DISPLAY OF CZECH SOVIET UNITY WHICH MARKED THE VISIT.

IN THE FINAL SPEECH OF HIS TOUR AT PRAGUE, THE COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF MADE A STRONG BID FOR CLOSER COOPERATION AMONG ALL NATIONS OF THE COMMUNIST CAMP, INCLUDING YUGOSLAVIA, AND FRIENDSHIP WITH WESTERN "PROGRESSIVE" PARTIES.

HE CAME AWAY WITH A SOVIET-CZECHOSLOVAK COMMUNIQUE WHICH DECLARED A COMPLETE UNITY OF VIEWS ON EVERYTHING FROM KHRUSHCHEV'S PURGE OF THE KREMLIN TO UNCONDITIONAL OUTLAWING OF ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN BOMBS AND TESTS.

SMILING WITH SATISFACTION AT THESE RESULTS, THE JAUNTY KHRUSHCHEV STEPPED FROM A SOVIET JET AIRLINER TONIGHT AND WAVED HIS HAT AT A HIGH-LEVEL CROWD OF ABOUT 200 GATHERED AT THE AIRPORT TO GREET HIM. HE WAS FOLLOWED CLOSELY BY PREMIER BULGANIN, THE NEARLY SILENT MAN WHO HAD ACCOMPANIED KHRUSHCHEV TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

PRESIDENT KLEMENTI VOROSHILOV, HO CHI MINH, VISITING PRESIDENT OF NORTH VIET NAM, FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI GROMYKO, NEARLY ALL THE OTHER MEMBERS OF THE PRESIDIUM, AND EVEN M.G. PERVUKHIN, FORMER ECONOMIC CZAR WHO WAS DEMOTED IN THE RECENT SHAKEUP, WERE ON HAND FOR THE WELCOMING CEREMONIES.

FROM THE AIRPORT THE LEJDERS DROVE ALONG A ROUTE LINED BY MILITIA TO LENIN STADIUM, WHERE KHRUSHCHEV TOLD A MASS RALLY THE "GENUINE AFFECTION AND FRIENDSHIP OF THE CZECH PEOPLE FOR THE SOVIET PEOPLE HAD TO BE SEEN TO BE BELIEVED."

1957

THE JOURNEY, HE SAID, HAD PROVED TO BE NO "PLEASURE TRIP", BUT IT HAD RESULTED IN A "COMPLETE IDENTITY" OF VIEWS IN THE INTEREST OF PEACE.

"OUR CZECHOSLOVAK FRIENDS CONDEMNED THE ACTIVITIES OF THE SOVIET ANTI-PARTY GROUP," HE REPORTED, REFERRING TO THE BOLSHEVIK STALWARTS, V.M. MOLOTOV, GEORGI MALENKOV AND LAZAR KAGANOVICH WHO WERE DETHRONED FROM THEIR HIGH POSITIONS.

THE CZECH PARTY, HE EXPLAINED, WAS "STRUGGLING AGAINST REVISIONISM, FACTIONALISM AND DOGMATISM AND AGREED ON THE IMPORTANCE OF THE MONOLITHIC UNITY OF THE PARTY ON THE BASIS OF LENINIST PRINCIPLES."

CZECHOSLOVAKIA, HE ADDED, STILL HAD "REMNANTS OF THE EXPLOITING CLASSES WHO SPREAD HOSTILE RUMORS AND AGITATE AGAINST PARTY AND GOVERNMENT MEASURES" BUT THE CZECH PEOPLE WERE STILL LOYAL TO THE CAUSE OF SOCIALISM AND "TRUSTED AND RESPECTED THEIR COMMUNIT PARTY."

SPEAKING AFTER KHRUSHCHEV, THE UNSMILING BULGANIN TOLD THE WELCOME-HOME RALLY THAT EASING INTERNATIONAL TENSION WAS THE MAIN TASK OF "ALL PEACE'LOVING PEOPLE."

1957

30.24- 14017

"WE HAVE LONG SINCE PROPOSED TO DO AWAY WITH NATO AND THE WARSAW PACT," HE SAID. "IT IS NOT OUR FAULT THAT THIS HAS NOT HAPPENED."

IN A SPEECH BEFORE A MASS MEETING IN PRAGUE'S TOWN HALL SQUARE BEFORE HIS DEPARTURE FOR HOME, KHRUSHCHEV HAILED THE CZECHH PARTY WHICH HAS STUCK FIRMLY TO ITS STALINIST PRINCIPLES DESPITE THE DESTALINIZATION CAMPAIGN STARTED BY KHRUSHCHEV AT THE 20TH SOVIET PARTY CONGRESS LAST YEAR. A GIGANTIC STATUE OF STALIN, WHICH CZECH COMMUNISTS NEVER TORE DOWN, OVERLOOKED THE SQUARE.

EXCHANGING PLEDGES OF "ETERNAL BROTHERHOOD AND FRIENDSHIP" WITH ANTONIN NOVOTNY, THE CZECH PARTY LEADER, KHRUSHCHEV SAID "WE KNOW THAT THIS FRIENDSHIP IS A THORN IN THE EYE OF OUR ENEMIES, THE IMPERIALISTS. THAT IS WHY THEY PLOTTED THE REVOLT IN HUNGARY, WHY THEY CONTINUE TO TRY TO MAKE TROUBLE BETWEEN SOCIALIST COUNTRIES AND WHY THEY ARE ANGRY THAT KADAR (THE SOVIET-INSTALLED PREMIER) IS RESTORING ORDER IN HUNGARY.

"THERE IS COMPLETE AGREEMENT AND UNITY BETWEEN THE SOVIET AND CZECH COMMUNIST PARTIES AND GOVERNMENTS IN DOMESTIC AND FOREIGN POLICIES. BUT WE NEED TO FURTHER THE COORDINATION OF OUR ECONOMIES. THE CZECH COMMUNIST PARTY STANDS FIRMLY BY THE DECISIONS OF THE SOVIET 20TH PARTY CONGRESS.

"WE HAVE THE HIGHEST PRAISE FOR THE CZECHOSLOVAK COMMUNIST PARTY, WHICH STANDS FAST TO MARXIST-LENINIST PRINCIPLES AND PLAYS A LEADING ROLE IN THE NATIONAL FRONT. NOW IT IS OUR TASK TO IMPROVE OUR RELATIONS WITH ALL COMMUNIST PARTIES."

THE JOINT COMMUNIQUE DECLARED THE CZECH COMMUNISTS WERE IN "COMPLETE SOLIDARITY WITH THE (PURGE) DECISIONS OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE SOVIET UNION COMMUNIST PARTY." THE CZECHS, IT ADDED, HAD BEEN GIVEN INFORMATION ON THE REASONS FOR THE DECISIONS.

ON DISARMAMENT, THE COMMUNIQUE SAID RELAXATION OF WORLD TENSION DEMANDED "AN OVER-ALL REDUCTION OF ARMAMENT AND ARMED FORCES, FOR THE UNCONDITIONAL OUTLAWING OF ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN WEAPONS AS WELL AS THE IMMEDIATE CANCELLATION OF ALL TESTS OF THESE WEAPONS."

BU348PED

A73

PRECEDE LONDON DAT ZHUKOV (580)
MOSCOW, JULY 16 (AP)-MARSHAL GEORGI ZHUKOV, SOVIET DEFENSE MINISTER NEWLY ELEVATED TO THE RULING COMMUNIST PARTY PRESIDIUM, REVIVED THE "DENUNCIATION CAMPAIGN" AGAINST THE OUSTED KREMLIN LEADERS TODAY.

HE ACCUSED THEM OF LAWLESS ACTS AND WARNED THAT THE SOVIET ARMY WOULD ALWAYS STAND "READY TO FULFILL THE WILL OF OUR PEOPLE."

ZHUKOV, IN A LENINGRAD SPEECH, SUGGESTED V. M. MOLOTOV, GEORGI MALENKOV AND LAZAR KAGANOVICH HAD LOST THE CLAIM TO FULL MEMBERSHIP IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

MALENKOV, FORMER PREMIER AND MORE RECENTLY MINISTER OF ELECTRIC POWER STATIONS, IS OFFICIALLY REPORTED ASSIGNED TO MANAGE AN ELECTRIC POWER PLANT IN EASTERN KAZAKHSTAN. MOSCOW ALSO HAS ANNOUNCED NEW JOBS HAVE BEEN FOUND FOR FORMER FOREIGN MINISTER MOLOTOV AND FORMER FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER KAGANOVICH. ALL THREE, APPARENTLY, HAVE RETAINED THEIR COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERSHIP.

AN OFFICIAL TRANSCRIPT OF THE ZHUKOV SPEECH, DELIVERED TO A MASS RALLY IN LENINGRAD ON THE SECOND DAY OF A SOVIET NAVY CELEBRATION, SAID THE DEFENSE MINISTER CITED PROOFS OF LAW VIOLATIONS BY THE THREE MEN WHO WERE OUSTED FROM THE PARTY PRESIDIUM LATE IN JUNE.

THE ACCUSATIONS CAME AFTER A WEEK-LONG LULL IIN THE CAMPAIGN OF DENUNCIATION AGAINST THE THREE FORMER LEADERS. THESE CHARGES FIRST WERE RAISED BY THE COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF, NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, A WEEK AGO IN LENINGRAD AT THE HIGH POINT OF THE DENUNCIATION CAMPAIGN.

"THE MEMBERS OF THE ANTI-PARTY GROUP LAGGED BEHIND EVENTS, REMOVED THEMSELVES FROM THE PEOPLE, BECAME POLITICAL BACKWARD TO A GRAVE EXTENT AND LOST THE RIGHT NOT ONLY TO CLAIM THE ROLE OF LEADERS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND STATE, BUT EVEN TO CLAIM FULL TITLE AS MEMBERS OF OUR GREAT COMMUNIST PARTY," ZHUKOV SAID.

(THE QUALIFYING TERM "FULL MEMBERS" INDICATED A POSSIBILITY THE THREE MIGHT BE DEMOTED TO THE STATUS OF CANDIDATE--OR APPLICANT --MEMBERS.)

ZHUKOV, A NEW POWER IN THE KREMLIN SINCE THE SHAKEUP, SAID MALENKOV, MOLOTOV AND KAGANOVICH "STUBBORNLY OPPOSED THE PARTY ON MEASURES AIMED AT LIQUIDATING THE CONSEQUENCES OF THE CULT OF PERSONALITY (STALIN-LIKE ONE MAN RULE) ESPECIALLY IN DISCLOSING AND BRINGING TO JUSTICE THOSE MOST GUILTY OF VIOLATING THE LAW."

ZHUKOV USED THE SAME WORDS AS KHRUSHCHEV TO DESCRIBE THE OUSTED LEADERS. HE SAID "EVERY FAMILY HAS SOME BLACK SHEEP, AND AS YOU KNOW WE HAD SOME SUCH FREAKS IN THE PRESIDIUM."

"YOU KNOW OF WHOM I AM SPEAKING," HE CONTINUED. "I AM SPEAKING OF MALENKOV, MOLOTOV AND KAGANOVICH, THE ANTI-PARTY GROUP."

KHRUSHCHEV SAID OF THE ANTI-PARTY GROUP IN A SPEECH IN PRAGUE LAST WEEK: "WE TOOK THE BLACK SHEEP BY THE TAIL AND THREW THEM OUT."

RK/K641PED

A167

MOSCOW, JULY 16 (AP)-LLEWELLYN E. THOMPSON JR., NEW U.S. AMBASSADOR TO MOSCOW, TOLD SOVIET PRESIDENT KLEMENTI VOROSHILOV TODAY THE UNITED STATES IS DETERMINED TO FIND "JUST SOLUTIONS" TO MAJOR PROBLEMS THREATENING WORLD PEACE.

THOMPSON MADE THE STATEMENT IN A BRIEF ADDRESS AFTER HE PRESENTED HIS CREDENTIALS TO VOROSHILOV. HE ARRIVED LAST WEEK TO TAKE UP HIS NEW DUTIES.

THOMPSON SAID AS AMBASSADOR HE WOULD ENDEAVOR "FAITHFULLY TO REPRESENT THE HOPES AND ASPIRATIONS OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE, WHO HAVE FEELINGS OF SINCERE FRIENDSHIP FOR THE PEOPLES OF THE UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS. I HOPE THAT MY EFFORTS WILL MEET WITH THE COLLABORATION OF THE OFFICIALS OF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT."

MQ134PED

A92 450 (AGENCIES&RADIO OUT)
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR TUESDAY PMS
UNDATED SOVIET PRESS
BY THOMAS P. WHITNEY
AP FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST

(ADVANCE).. PITY THE POOR RUSSIAN WHO TRIES TO BELIEVE WHAT HE READS ABOUT HIS POLITICAL LEADERS.

HE HAS TO KEEP CHANGING HIS MIND ABOUT THEM.

IN THE ALTERNATING CURRENT OF SOVIET POLITICAL AFFAIRS, THE MAN WHO'S A LEADER AND A HERO TODAY MORE OFTEN THAN NOT TURNS OUT TO BE A HEEL AND SCOUNDREL THE DAY AFTER TOMORROW. THE ONLY MORE OR LESS ASSURED PERMANENT RESIDENTS OF THE SOVIET PANTHEON OF POLITICAL GENIUSES ARE KARL MARX, FREDERICK ENGELS AND V.I.LENIN. THEY ARE LONG DEAD.

TAKE THREE RECENT VICTIMS OF THE SOVIET "UP AGAIN, DOWN AGAIN" SYSTEM OF HANDLING POLITICAL CAREERS:

V.M. MOLOTOV, GEORGI MALENKOV AND LAZAR KAGANOVICH UNTIL TWO WEEKS AGO WERE DESCRIBED IN THEIR OFFICIAL BIOGRAPHIES AND THE SOVIET PRESS AS "OUTSTANDING SONS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY" AND "TRUE PUPILS OF V.I.LENIN." NOW THEY'RE CALLED DEVIATIONISTS WHO TRIED TO WRECK THE PARTY. AND MALENKOV HAS BEEN ACCUSED OF COMPLICITY IN STALIN'S LENINGRAD PURGE OF 1949-50.

THE LENINGRAD CASE ITSELF IS A GOOD INSTANCE OF THE DRAMATIC REVERSALS IN SOVIET RUSSIA. A FEW YEARS AGO POLITBURO MEMBER NIKOLAI VOZNESENSKY WAS EXTRAVAGANTLY PRAISED FOR HIS BOOK ON THE SOVIET ECONOMY IN WORLD WAR II. HE WAS THE POWERFUL AND HIGHLY HONORED CHIEF OF ECONOMIC PLANNING. HE DISAPPEARED IN MARCH 1949. THE PRESS SAID NOTHING ABOUT HIS FATE, BUT IN INNER CIRCLES OF THE PARTY HE WAS LABELED A TRAILTOR AND PUT TO DEATH. MORE RECENTLY IN DECEMBER 1954 FOUR MEN WERE SHOT FOR FRAMING THE "LENINGRAD CASE" AGAINST VOZNESENSKY. IN FEBRUARY 1956 NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV CALLED HIM A GOOD COMMUNIST AND AN INNOCENT VICTIM.

THIS SPEECH OF FEBRUARY 1956 IS THE FOREMOST EXAMPLE OF STARTLING ABOUT-FACES ON ANY POLITICAL FIGURE. IN IT KHRUSHCHEV DESCRIBED STALIN VIRTUALLY AS A MADMAN AND CRIMINAL--TO A GENERATION OF SOVIET CITIZENS BROUGHT UP TO ADORE AND WORSHIP HIM.

BUT IN JANUARY 1957 KHRUSHCHEV OSTENSIBLY HAD CHANGED HIS MIND AGAIN. STALIN, HE SAID, WAS A "GREAT MARXIST."

WHEN PRESIDENT TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA ATTACKED THE UNITED STATES, IN THE POSTWAR PERIOD, HE WAS TREATED IN THE SOVIET PRESS AS A COMMUNIST HERO. BUT FROM JUNE 1948 ON HE WAS A "BLOODY EXECUTIONER," A "FASCIST BEAST" AND AN "IMPERIALIST AGENT." BY JUNE 1956 HE WAS AGAIN A HERO AND RECEIVED IN THE SOVIET UNION WITH A HERO'S WELCOME. BY DECEMBER 1956 HE HAD AGAIN BECOME A VERY DUBIOUS CHARACTER. NOW IN JULY 1957 HE'S APPROACHING ENSHRINEMENT IN THE COMMUNIST HALL OF FAME AGAIN.

DR. M. S. VOVSI IN JANUARY 1953 WAS ACCUSED OF PLOTTING TO ASSASSINATE SOVIET LEADERS BY MEDICAL MEANS. LAST WEEK HE RECEIVED THE ORDER OF LENIN FOR HIS SERVICES TO SOVIET SCIENCE.

IN EARLY 1939 HITLER WAS THE ENEMY OF THE U.S.S.R. BY SEPTEMBER 1939 HE HAD BECOME THE SOVIETS' ALLY. BY JUNE 1941 HE WAS AGAIN THEIR ACCURSED ENEMY.

AND SO IT GOES. THERE'S NO CERTAINTY FOR ANYONE'S REPUTATION IN THE SOVIET UNION.

THE AVERAGE RUSSIAN, CONFUSED, ONE DAY FINDS HIS FACTORY'S NAME CHANGED FROM MOLOTOV TO SOMETHING ELSE, AND HIS SUBWAY'S NAME CHANGED FROM KAGANOVICH TO LENIN. IT'S A DIZZY WHIRL, AND HE CAN HARDLY BE BLAMED IF HE'S MUCH MORE INTERESTED IN SOCCER RESULTS THAN THE POLITICAL BRAND OF FOOTBALL.

'D ADVANCE FOR PMS TUESDAY JULY 16--MOVED JULY 15
K933AED

A146
220
BY ROY ESSOYAN
MOSCOW, JULY 16 (AP)-A RUSSIAN RAILROAD ENGINEER NAMED VOROBOV IS DESCRIBED AS A GENIUS BY SEVEN OF HIS FELLOW WORKERS IN THE RAILWAY NEWSPAPER GUDOK--HE HAS DISCOVERED THAT WATER AND EVEN FRESH AIR CAN BE SHIPPED IN TANK CARS TO MEET HIS QUOTA FOR "LIQUID" FREIGHT.

IN THE SOVIET UNION EVERYTHING IS DONE BY PLAN, FROM THE NUMBER OF FARES A CAB DRIVER IS SUPPOSED TO PICK UP TO THE TONS OF COAL MINER MUST DIG. SUCCESS IN MEETING THE QUOTAS IS REWARDED BY HONORS AND BONUSES.

TWO YEARS AGO, ACCORDING TO THE LETTER WRITTEN BY THE ENGINEER'S SEVEN ASSOCIATES TO GUDOK, VOROBOV SUDDENLY REALIZED HIS SECTION OF THE VLADIVOSTOK LINE WAS IN DANGER OF NOT MEETING ITS QUOTA FOR DELIVERIES OF LIQUID FREIGHT.

VOROBOV HAD AN INSPIRATION. HE ORDERED 50 TANK CARS FILLED WITH WATER AND SHIPPED FROM VOROSHILMV TO USURISKY. AT USURISKY THE WATER FROZE IN THE CARS AND IT TOOK A MONTH TO GET THEM THAWED OUT AND EMPTIED. BUT VOROBOV MET HIS QUOTA AND KEPT HIS JOB.

THIS SUMMER VOROBOV AGAIN FELL BEHIND ON HIS LIQUID DELIVERIES. CONSOLED BY THE THOUGHT THAT WATER DOES NOT FREEZE IN SUMMER, HE DEVISED AN EVEN BETTER PLAN. HE ORDERED WATER PUMPED FROM MAINS AT PERVAYA RECHKA DIRECTLY INTO TANK CARS AND SHIPPED TO EGERSHELD NEARBY, WHERE IT COULD BE EMPTIED BACK INTO THE MAINS AND ALLOWED TO FLOW BACK TO PERVAYA RECHKA.

AT THIS RATE, THE WRITERS SAID, VOROBOV COULD FULFILL THE WHOLE ANNUAL PLAN IN A MONTH, BUT TO SPEED THINGS UP EVEN MORE HE SENT 15 CARS WITH NOTHING BUT AIR. THIS SIMPLIFIED THE UNLOADING, SINCE SOME OF THE WATER LET OUT AT EGERSHELD WASHED OUT THE ROADBED AND CAUSED TRAFFIC DELAYS.

DF1215PED

A130

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, JULY 16 (AP)-VICE ADM. STUART INGERSOLL TODAY VISITED LITTLE QUEMOY, A NATIONALIST-HELD OFFSHORE ISLAND ACROSS FORMOSA STRAIT. LATER HE FLEW TO CENTRAL FORMOSA TO VISIT KUNG KUAN AIR BASE WHICH THE UNITED STATES IS BUILDING.

AT LITTLE QUEMOY, INGERSOLL WAS PRESENTED BY THE NATIONALIST GARRISON COMMANDER WITH A BANNER EXPRESSING "SINCERE GRATITUDE FOR YOUR OUTSTANDING MERIT IN THE ROLE OF DEFENDING TAIWAN. (FORMOSA)."

RK1023PED

A40

TOKYO, JULY 16 (AP)-REAR ADM. J.M. HIGGINS TOOK OVER TODAY AS CHIEF OF THE U.S. MILITARY ASSISTANCE ADVISORY GROUP (MAAG) IN JAPAN.

HIGGINS, WHO ORDERED THE FIRST NAVY SHOT FIRED IN THE KOREAN WAR, RELIEVES MAJ. GEN. WILLIAM S.BIDDLE. BIDDLE BECOMES COMMANDING GENERAL OF THE ARMY'S 3RD CORPS AT FT. HOOD, TEX.

HIGGINS IS THE FIRST NON-ARMY OFFICER TO HOLD THE MAAG POST. HE WAS FORMERLY COMMANDANT OF THE 8TH NAVAL DISTRICT AT NEW ORLEANS.

MM452AED

A116

(140)

TOKYO, JULY 16 (AP)-THE SOVIET FREIGHTER ALEXANDER MOSHAISKIY ARRIVED AT NIIGATA ON HONSHU'S NORTH COAST TODAY TO PICK UP JAPAN'S DELEGATES TO A PEACE AND SPORTS FESTIVAL TO BE HELD THIS MONTH IN MOSCOW.

THE 9,900-TON SHIP DOCKED AMID A PASSPORT CONTROVERSY THAT WILL CUT THE SIZE OF THE PLANNED JAPANESE DELEGATION FROM 500 TO 150 FOR THE SIXTH WORLD FESTIVAL OF YOUTH AND STUDENTS FOR PEACE AND FRIENDSHIP.

FUJIO UCHIDA, HEAD OF THE FOREIGN OFFICE'S IMMIGRATION BUREAU, SAID ONLY 150 PASSPORTS WOULD BE ISSUED FOR THE MOSCOW EVENT. FIVE HUNDRED YOUTHS HAD SOUGHT PASSPORTS, AND DEMONSTRATED MOST OF LAST WEEK PRESSING THE DEMAND.

THE JAPAN WORKING COMMITTEE FOR THE GAMES WAS REPORTED TO HAVE "RELUCTANTLY" ACCEPTED THE FOREIGN OFFICE LIMIT OF 150 PASSPORTS, RAISED FROM AN ORIGINAL 50.

IN ADDITION, 61 JAPANESE ATHLETES, INCLUDING GYMNASTS, WRESTLERS, VOLLEY BALL AND HOCKEY PLAYERS AND TRACK AND FIELD MEN AND OFFICIALS, WILL SAIL ABOARD THE SOVIET SHIP EN ROUTE TO THE THIRD INTERNATIONAL FRIENDLY YOUTH GAMES IN MOSCOW.

MJ/LS1031AED

B47 (Q)

PUGWASH, N.S., JULY 16 (AP)-CYRUS EATON, PUGWASH-BORN CLEVELAND INDUSTRIALIST, PLAYED HOST TO COLLEGE PRESIDENTS AND DEANS FROM 11 AMERICAN STATES AND THE PROVINCES OF NEW BRUNSWICK AT HIS SUMMER HOME HERE TODAY.

THE COLLEGE OFFICIALS WILL REMAIN UNTIL JULY 24 FOR INFORMAL DISCUSSIONS AND RELAXATION. THEY SPENT PART OF TODAY IN WHAT WAS CALLED SPIRITED DISCUSSION OF PLATO, THE GREEK PHILOSOPHER.

EATON RETURNED FROM HIS 3,000-ACRE FARM AT DEEP COVE, ON NOVA SCOTIA'S SOUTH SHORE, TO WELCOME THE GROUP. A SECOND GROUP OF COLLEGE DEANS WILL ARRIVE FOR FIVE DAYS BEGINNING JULY 26.

LAST WEEK 24 WORLD SCIENTISTS MET AT THE EATON HOME. THEY ENDED FOUR DAYS OF DISCUSSION WITH A WARNING AGAINST THE CATSTROPHE OF AN ATOMIC WAR.

J729PED

A141WX

JAPAN-U.N. (200)

WASHINGTON, JULY 16 (AP)-JAPAN TODAY SOUGHT--AND APPARENTLY GAINED--U. S. SUPPORT FOR A NON-PERMANENT SEAT ON THE U. N. SECURITY COUNCIL FOR 1958-59.

AMBASSADOR KOICHIRO ASAKAI TOLD NEWSMEN AFTER A 30 MINUTE CALL ON ASST. SECRETARY OF STATE WALTER ROBERTSON "I HAVE NO DOUBT" THE UNITED STATES WILL SUPPORT JAPAN'S BID.

"I WANTED TO MAKE SURE," HE ADDED IN EXPLAINING THE REASON FOR HIS CALL ON ROBERTSON.

EG1058PED NM

A89WX

(400) NIGHT LEAD FOREIGN AID

WASHINGTON, JULY 16 (AP)-REP. BOW (R-OHIO) INFORMED THE HOUSE TODAY HE WILL NOT TRY TO TIE HIS PROPOSAL TO END FOREIGN TRIALS TO GIS ONTO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S BILL AUTHORIZING FOREIGN AID FOR THE COMING YEAR.

BOW'S ANNOUNCEMENT GREATLY BRIGHTENED CHANCES FOR PASSAGE OF THE $3,242,333,000 AID MEASURE, WITHOUT MAJOR CHANGE.

HOUSE SPEAKER RAYBURN (D-TEX) SAID HE THINKS THE BILL, ALREADY PASSED BY THE SENATE, WILL WIN HOUSE PASSAGE IN JUST ABOUT THE FORM APPROVED BY THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE.

REP. JOSEPH W. MARTIN JR. (MASS), THE HOUSE REPUBLICAN LEADER, ADDED AS THE HOUSE WENT INTO ITS SECOND AND FINAL DAY OF DEBATE BEFORE STARTING VOTING ON THE BILL:

"IF THIS IS A POLICY THAT'S GOOD FOR THE UNITED STATES AND THE FREE WORLD, LET'S NOT BE NIGGARDLY. LET'S DO IT IN A WAY TO CREATE THE RESULTS ALL OF US DESIRE. . . LET'S GIVE THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES WHAT HE SAYS HE NEEDED."

MOST OF THE SPEAKERS BOTH DEMOCRATS AND REPUBLICANS, ENDORSED THE MEASURE. A FEW IN BOTH PARTIES DENOUNCED IT.

BOW SPOKE AS THE AUTHOR OF A RESOLUTION WHICH HAS PICKED UP WIDE SUPPORT IN THE ROW OVER THE ADMINISTRATION'S DECISION TO TURN ARMY SPECIALIST 3.C. WILLIAM S. GIRARD OVER FOR A JAPANESE TRIAL FOR THE SHOOTING OF A JAPANESE WOMAN.

THE RESOLUTION IN ITS ORIGINAL FORM WOULD ORDER THE PRESIDENT TO SEEK REVISION OF OR DENOUNCE THE STATUS OF FORCES AGREEMENTS WHICH PROVIDE FOR FOREIGN JURISDICTION OVER SOME OFFENSES COMMITTED BY U.S. SERVICEMEN ABROAD.

BOW SAYS GIS SHOULD NOT BE DEPRIVED OF THEIR AMERICAN CONSTITUTIONAL SAFEGUARDS. THE ADMINISTRATION SAYS BOW'S RESOLUTION WOULD FORCE WITHDRAWAL OF U.S. TROOPS FROM ALL OVER THE WORLD. THE HOUSE RULES COMMITTEE SO FAR HAS KEPT THE RESOLUTION BOTTLED UP.

BOW TOLD THE HOUSE "I AM NOT RETREATING ONE INCH," BUT SAID HE HAS FOUND IT PARLIAMENTARILY IMPOSSIBLE TO ADD HIS RESOLUTION TO THE AID AUTHORIZATION BILL WITHOUT WATERING IT DOWN.

EH SAID HE WOULD PREFER A SEPARATE VOTE ON HIS RESOLUTION ON ITS OWN MERITS.

STILL THE TARGET OF STRONG OPPOSITION WAS THE FOREIGN AID BILL'S PROVISION FOR 500 MILLION DOLLARS A YEAR FOR THREE YEARS FOR A LOAN FUND FOR OVERSEAS ECONOMIC PROJECTS.

REP. CHURCH (R-ILL) VIEWED THE LONG-TERM AUTHORIZATION AS "ONE MORE STEP TOWARD CONGRESS ABDICATING ITS AUTHORITY OVER THE PROGRAM."

REPS. BOYLE (D-ILL) AND HOWARD W. SMITH (D-VA) ASKED ABOUT A SECRET GENERAL ACCOUNTING OFFICE (GAO) REPORT WHICH, ACCORDING TO A NEWS ACCOUNT, SAYS THAT FOREIGN POLITICIANS HAVE PERSONALLY ENRICHED THEMSELVES AT THE EXPENSE OF PART OF THE U.S. AID PROGRAM.

REP.VORYS (R-OHIO) SAID THE GAO HAD FOUND NO EVIDENCE OF CORRUPTION. COPIES OF THE GAO DOCUMENT, WHICH THE GAO SAYS WAS STAMPED SECRET BECAUSE IT CONTAINS INFORMATION CLASSIFIED SECRET BY THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT, WERE MADE AVAILABLE ON THE HOUSE FLOOR FOR INSPECTION BY THE CONGRESSMEN.

MC/806PED

A80WX
(450) NIGHT LEAD ARMED FORCES

WASHINGTON,JULY 16 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, IN A MOVE TO HOLD DOWN MILITARY SPENDING, TOLD THE ARMED FORCES TODAY TO CUT 100,000 MEN FROM THEIR AUTHORIZED STRENGTH OF 2,800,000.

SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON ESTIMATED THE DECISION WILL SAVE ABOUT 200 MILLION DOLLARS A YEAR. HE ORDERED THAT THE REDUCTIONS BE CARRIED OUT BY THE END OF THIS YEAR.

ALL THE SERVICES WILL HAVE TO MAKE SOME CUTS, BUT HALF OF THE TOTAL WILL BE ABSORBED BY THE ARMY.

WILSON TOLD EISENHOWER THE CUTS CAN BE MADE "WITHOUT MATERIALLY AFFECTING DEPLOYMENTS OF MAJOR COMBAT UNITS ABROAD, INCLUDING THOSE IN WESTERN EUROPE."

IN A SEPARATE MEMORANDUM TO THE SERVICE SECRETARIES, WILSON PROMISED A THOROUGH REVIEW OF THE WHOLE MILITARY MANPOWER PICTURE IN THE FALL. AND HE SAID AN ADDITIONAL REDUCTION OF 8,135 OFFICERS IS PLANNED. HE DIDN'T FIX A DATE FOR LOPPING OFF THESE OFFICERS, NOR DID HE SAY WHETHER ADDITIONAL ENLISTED MEN WOULD BE RELEASED AT THE SAME TIME.

THE ARMY WAS DIRECTED TO CUT 50,000 MEN FROM ITS AUTHORIZED STRENGTH OF ONE MILLION. THE OTHER REDUCTIONS QUOTAS WERE: AIR FORCE 25,000, NAVY 15,000 AND MARINES 10,000.

THE ARMED FORCES HAD 2,789,642 MEN AND WOMEN ON MAY 31, THE MOST RECENT DATE FOR WHICH FIGURES ARE AVAILABLE. A CUT OF 100,000 FROM AUTHORIZED STRENGTH OF 2,800,000 THUS WOULD MEAN AN ACTUAL REDUCTION OF 89,642 FROM THE MAY FIGURE.

OF THE 100,000 TO BE RELEASED, WILSON SPECIFIED THAT 11,865 BE OFFICERS AND THE REST ENLISTED MEN.

INITIAL CONGRESSIONAL REACTION TO THE DECISION WAS GENERALLY FAVORABLE. CHAIRMAN CANNON (D-MO) OF THE HOUSE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE SAID HE HAD BEEN EXPECTING THE REDUCTION FOR SOME TIME.

"THERE IS NO NEED FOR SO MUCH MANPOWER AND MORE REDUCTIONS CAN BE MADE. WE FIGHT NOWADAYS WITH CHEMICALS AND MACHINERY RATHER THAN IN HAND-TO-HAND COMBAT," HE SAID.

REP.MAHON (D-TEX), CHAIRMAN OF THE HOUSE APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE WHICH HANDLES DEFENSE FUNDS, TOLD A REPORTER:

"IT WILL SAVE MONEY AND PROBABLY IS A GOOD MOVE THAT WON'T HURT DEFENSE. IT SHOWS THE DETERMINATION OF THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TO HOLD DOWN SPENDING TO NEAR 1957 LEVELS."

MAHON SAID THE PRESIDENT'S ORDER SHOULD MAKE IT EASIER FOR THE HOUSE TO RESIST SENATE INCREASES IN THE 1958 MILITARY APPROPRIATIONS BILL. THESENATE BOOSTED HOUSE-VOTED FIGURES ABOUT ONE BILLION DOLLARS, AND THE BILL NOW IS IN CONFERENCE.

REP.DURHAM (D-NC), CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMITTEE, SAID THE MANPOWER CUT "REFLECTS THE RAPID DEVELOPMENT OF NEW WEAPONS."

"NINEZY-FIVE PER CENT OF OUR DEFENSE TODAY IS ATOMIC WEAPONS," DURHAM SAID.

THE BREAKDOWN OF REDUCTIONS ORDERED BY WILSON WAS: ARMY, 44,470 officers; ENLISTED MEN AND 5,530; NAVY, 13,365 ENLISTED AND 1,635 OFFICERS; MARINE CORPS, 9,100 ENLISTED AND 900 OFFICERS, AND AIR FORCE, 21,200 ENLISTED AND 3,800 OFFICERS.

WILSON NOTED THAT THE OFFICERS SHARE WAS ONLY 11,865. BUT HE SAID THAT IN A SECOND, LATER PHASE, 8,135 OFFICERS WILL BE DROPPED.

LT728PED

A59WX
(450) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD DULLES
BY WARREN ROGERS JR.

WASHINGTON,JULY 16 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES IS CONSIDERING SETTING UP A STOCKPILE OF ATOMIC WEAPONS FOR WESTERN EUROPEAN NATIONS, SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES DISCLOSED TODAY.

HE SAID THIS WOULD BE "AN ACT OF CONFIDENCE WHICH WOULD STRENGTHEN THE FELLOWSHIP OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC COMUNITY."

HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE A STUDY WOULD SHOW "WITHIN THE NEXT FEW WEEKS PERHAPS" WHETHER A CHANGE IN U.S.ATOMIC LAW WOULD BE NEEDED.

REP.DURHAM (D-NC), CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMITTEE, SAID HE OPPOSES THE IDEA. HE TOLD A REPORTER HE BELIEVES THAT "UNDER PRESENT CONDITIONS--ANYTHING SHORT OF WAR--THE STATE DEPARTMENT WOULD HAVE TO COME TO CONGRESS" BEFORE IT COULD SET UP A NATO STOCKPILE.

DURHAM SAID HE WAS AGAINST THE PLAN "AT THE PRESENT TIME FOR REASONS WHICH I AM NOT AT LIBERTY TO DISCUSS NOW."

"NO DEFINITE CONCLUSIONS HAVE BEEN REACHED," DULLES SAID, REFERRING TO THE WHOLE IDEA.

HE GOT ON THE SUBJECT WHEN A REPORTER QUESTIONED HIM ABOUT AMERICA'S DISARMAMENT NEGOTIATIONS WITH RUSSIA, CANADA, BRITAIN AND FRANCE.

THE QUESTION WAS WHETHER THE UNITED STATES WOULD, IN CONNECTION WITH ITS DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS, MAKE AVAILABLE NUCLEAR MATERIAL AND WEAPONS TO ANY WESTERN NATION AGREEING TO QUIT TRYING TO MAKE ITS OWN ATOMIC WEAPONS.

"WE ARE STUDYING WAYS WHEREBY, THROUGH PERHAPS are A NATO STOCKPILE OF WEAPONS AND VARIOUS ARRANGEMENTS OF THAT SORT," DULLES SAID, "THERE CAN BE ASSURANCES TO OUR ALLIES THAT IF THEY ATTACKED, IF WAR COMES, THAT THEY WILL NOT THEN BE IN THE POSITION OF SUPLLIANTS, AS FAR AS WE ARE CONCERNED, FOR THE USE OF ATOMIC WEAPONS," DULLES SAID.

THE SECRETARY SAID HE WAS NOT SURE WHO WOULD OWN THE STOCKPILE--THE UNITED STATES OR THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION. HE SUGGESTED IT MIGHT BE PLACED IN THE HANDS OF GEN.LAURIS NORSTAD, AMERICAN COMMANDER OF NATO MILITARY FORCES.

IN THE EVENT OF WAR, THE PRESIDENT AS COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF COULD ORDER NORSTAD TO TURN NUCLEAR WEAPONS OVER TO THE ALLIES.

DULLES SPOKE OUT ALSO ON SEVERAL OTHER SUBJECTS, INCLUDING THE SHAKE-UP IN THE KREMLIN LAST MONTH. HE SAID HE IS CONVINCED "MODERNISTS" LED BY SOVIET PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV HAVE WON OUT OVER "FUNDAMENTALISTS" WHO HAD WANTED TO RULE RUSSIA "WITH A ROD OF IRON, IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE STALIN EXAMPLE."

DULLES SAW IN RUSSIA AN "IRRESISTIBLE DEMAND OF THE PEOPLE FOR MORE PERSONAL SECURITY, MORE FREEDOM AND MORE ENJOYMENT OF THE FRUITS OF THEIR LABOR." HE CALLED IT "INTERNAL POLITICS." HE SAID THERE WAS "NO PARTICULAR EVIDENCE IT WILL INVOLVE ANY CHANGE IN FOREIGN POLICY."

SPEAKING ABOUT A SUGGESTION BY SEN.MANSFIELD (D-MONT) THAT DULLES MAKE A PERSONAL TOUR BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN, THE SECRETARY REPLIED:

"I DON'T FEEL THAT THAT WOULD BE A PROPER OR PRODUCTIVE USE OF MY TIME. . .I THINK A SECRETARY OF STATE MUST RELY PRIMARILY UPON. . . UPWARDS OF 200 TRAINED AMERICANS (ASSIGNED TO U. S. MISSIONS IN THE

SATELLITE COUNTRIES).

"IF HE TRIES TO SUBSTITUTE PERSONAL VISITS AND PERSONAL IMPRESSIONS, WHICH ARE NECESSARILY BASED ON A VERY SHORT AND PARTIAL OBSERVATION, I THINK HE WOULD OFTEN GAIN A DISTORTED VIEW."

CONCERNING THE LONDON DISARMAMENT TALKS, DULLES SAID HE WAS NEITHER OPTIMISTIC NOR PESSIMISTIC.

"I THINK IT WOULD BE VERY PREMATURE," HE SAID, "TO HAVE TO COME TO ANY CONCLUSION AS TO WHETHER THERE IS LIKELY TO BE A SUCCESS OR A FAILURE."

THE SECRETARY SAID THE UNITED STATES WANTS THE TALKS "TO CONTINUE MORE OR LESS INDEFINITELY", UNLESS RUSSIAN DELEGATE VALERIAN ZORIN DESIRES A RECESS TO STUDY THE U.S. PROPOSALS.

LT&CZ602PED

1957

A16WX
AMS BUDGET
(420) NIGHT LEAD WRIGHT-SECURITY
BY FRANCES LEWINE

1957

WASHINGTON, JULY 16 (AP)-REP. MURRAY (D-TENN), CHAIRMAN OF THE HOUSE CIVIL SERVICE COMMITTEE, SAID TODAY "STOPGAP" LEGISLATION IS NEEDED TO MEET LAST YEAR'S SUPREME COURT DECISION THAT THE PRESENT GOVERNMENT SECURITY PROGRAM APPLIES ONLY TO PERSONS IN SENSITIVE JOBS.

BUT, HE SAID, HE DID NOT SEE HOW "AT THIS LATE DATE" IN THE SESSION, CONGRESS COULD ENACT SECURITY PROCEDURES PROPOSED BY THE 12-MEMBER COMMISSION ON GOVERNMENT SECURITY.

THE COMMISSION'S CHAIRMAN, LOYD (CQ) WRIGHT, ASKED THE COMMITTEE TODAY TO APPROVE A SERIES OF BILLS BASED ON THESE RECOMMENDATIONS, SAYING THAT THE GOVERNMENTS HAS TO BE SURE OF THE LOYALTY OF ALL OF ITS EMPLOYES.

1957 1957

HE SAID IT IS HARD TO PICK OUT A FEDERAL JOB WHICH WOULD GIVE NO OPPORTUNITY TO INJURE NATIONAL SECURITY. FOR THAT REASON, HE ADDED, THERE IS NO ROOM ANYWHERE IN FEDERAL SERVICE FOR "DISLOYAL CITIZENS."

WRIGHT CONCEDED IT MIGHT BE "WISHFUL THINKING" TO EXPECT CONGRESSIONAL PASSAGE OF THE BILLS THIS YEAR. BUT HE, TOO, SAID STOP-GAP LEGISLATION IS VITAL.

THE EXECUTIVE BRANCHES HAVE "CARRIED ON WITH TEMPORARY AND MAKESHIFT PROCEDURES" SINCE THE SUPREME COURT DECISION, WRIGHT SAID. HE ADDED THAT HIS COMMISSION FOUND "UTTER LACK OF UNIFORMITY" IN DEALING WITH THE LOYALTY-SECURITY PROGRAM, AS WELL AS DUPLICATION, LACK OF TRAINED PERSONNEL AND DISPERSION OF RESPONSIBILITY.

THE COMMISSION SUGGESTED ESTABLISHMENT OF A CENTRAL SECURITY OFFICE, WHICH WRIGHT ASKED CONGRESS TO SET UP.

REP. WALTER (D-PA), CHAIRMAN OF THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES, HAS INTRODUCED A BILL TO MAKE THE SECURITY PROGRAM APPLY TO ALL FEDERAL CIVILIAN EMPLOYES. WALTER TOLD THE COMMITTEE THE COURTS HAVE BEEN INVADING THE LEGISLATIVE BRANCH OF GOVERNMENT.

HE URGED THE COMMITTEE TO APPROVE "ANY PROPOSAL THAT WILL LET THE SUPREME COURT KNOW WHEN THEY INVADE THE LEGISLATIVE FIELD WE WILL EXERCISE OUR PREROGATIVE."

THE COMMITTEE WILL CONSIDER WALTER'S BILL TOMORROW.

IN HIS TESTIMONY, WRIGHT COMMENTED ON SUGGESTIONS "FROM SEVERAL QUARTERS" THAT "LOYALTY SHOULD NOT BE REQUIRED OF A PUBLIC SERVANT IN THE FEDERAL EMPLOY IF HIS JOB DOES NOT INVOLVE ACCESS TO RESTRICTED INFORMATION OR THE DUTY OF MAKING POLICY."

1957

HE SAID HE FELT THE AMERICAN PEOPLE ARE ENTITLED TO EMPLOYES "WORTHY OF THEIR CONFIDENCE," PARTICULARLY BECAUSE IT HAS BECOME DIFFICULT TO IDENTIFY GOVERNMENT POSTS "WHICH AFFORD NO OPPORTUNITY TO INJURE THE NATIONAL SECURITY."

IT IS A "TRAGEDY INDEED" THAT ANY LOYALTY-SECURITY PROGRAMS ARE NEEDED AT ALL, WRIGHT SAID, ADDING HE HOPED THE "DAY WILL HASTEN WHEN WE CAN ABOLISH THEM."

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REPEATING SOME OF THE SUGGESTIONS OF THE COMMITTEE, WRIGHT EMPHASIZED THAT "MATTERS OF LOYALTY SHOULD BE SHARPLY DISTINGUISHED" FROM OTHER REASONS FOR FIRING OR SHIFTING A GOVERNMENT EMPLOYE FROM A SENSITIVE JOB.

TO AVOID "UNJUST STIGMA ON LOYAL EMPLOYES," HE SAID, THE COMMISSION RECOMMENDED SEPARATE TREATMENT FOR EMPLOYES INVOLVED IN LOYALTY DIFFICULTIES AND THOSE INVESTIGATED FOR OTHER REASONS, SUCH AS HOMOSEXUALITY, EXCESSIVE DRINKING OR JUST A TENDENCY TOWARD INDISCREET TALK.

HY325PED

A61WX
(280) DISARMAMENT

WASHINGTON, JULY 16 (AP)-SEN. HUMPHREY (D-MINN) PROPOSED TODAY THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER MOVE "PERSONALLY AND DRAMATICALLY" TO FORCE RUSSIA "TO FACE UP TO THE NECESSITY FOR DISARMAMENT."

IF THE RUSSIANS ALLOW THE CURRENT FIVE-POWER NEGOTIATIONS AT LONDON TO COLLAPSE, HUMPHREY DECLARED, "THE PRESIDENT SHOULD APPEAL OVER THE HEADS OF THE SOVIET LEADERS TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE UNITED NATIONS."

HUMPHREY, CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE, TOLD AN INTERVIEWER THAT EVEN HIS OWN EARLIER "CAUTIOUS OPTIMISM" THAT THE RUSSIANS MIGHT SOFTEN THEIR POSITION IN LONDON IS FADING RAPIDLY.

HE SPOKE OUT AFTER U.S. DELEGATE HAROLD E. STASSEN ASKED THE U.N. DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE YESTERDAY TO SHOW PATIENCE AND PERSISTENCE IN TRYING TO REACH A PARTIAL DISARMAMENT TREATY.

MOVED BY RUSSIAN ATTACKS ON THE LACK OF PROGRESS AND REPORTS THAT AN EARLY RECESS MIGHT BE CALLED, STASSEN INSISTED THAT A FIRST STEP TREATY WAS IN SIGHT.

HUMPHREY BACKED STASSEN'S ATTEMPT TO KEEP THE LONDON TALKS GOING IF POSSIBLE, BUT SAID "I CANNOT HELP BELIEVE THE PROBLEM HAS GONE BEYOND NORMAL DIPLOMACY."

IF THE DISARMAMENT NEGOTIATIONS FAIL, HUMPHREY DECLARED, "THE PRESIDENT SHOULD GO BEFORE THE U.N. AND LAY OUT, IN HIS OWN WAY AND OWN MANNER, AN APPEAL OVER THE HEADS OF THE SOVIET UNION AND THE SUB-COMMITTEE."

"THE PRESIDENT IS, IN THE MINDS OF MILLIONS OF PEOPLE, A MAN OF PEACE," THE SENATOR CONTINUED. "HE OUGHT TO APPEAL TO EVERY NATION AND EVERY LEADER TO SUPPORT DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS THAT ARE CLEAR, SOUND AND ACCEPTABLE."

HUMPHREY SAID SOME OF THIS LEADERSHIP MAY HAVE BEEN LOST TEMPORARILY BY "EMPHASIS BY THE PRESIDENT ON EFFORTS TO PRODUCE A CLEAN H-BOMB."

"THAT MAY BE ALL RIGHT FOR THE SCIENTIFIC MIND," HE SAID, "BUT IT DOESN'T REDUCE THE FEARS OF THE WORLD OVER NUCLEAR WARFARE.

"THE PRESIDENT WILL HAVE TO MAKE THE AMERICAN POSITION CRYSTAL CLEAR NOT ONLY TO THE SOVIET UNION BUT TO ALL OTHER COUNTRIES."

ER642AED

B27WX Q
(230) MILLER

1957

WASHINGTON, JULY 16 (AP)-ATTORNEYS FOR ARTHUR MILLER AGAIN ASKED FEDERAL DISTRICT JUDGE CHARLES F. MCLAUGHLIN TODAY TO REVERSE HIMSELF AND AQUIT THE PLAY-WRITING HUSBAND OF MARILYN MONROE OF CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS.

THE NEW MOTION IS BASED ON THE RECENT ACTION OF THE U. S. COURT OF APPEALS HERE IN SETTING ASIDE THE CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS CONVICTION OF MARCUS SINGER, CORNELL UNIVERSITY PROFESSOR.

ON JUNE 28, JUDGE MCLAUGHLIN ACQUITTED MILLER ON ONE OF THE TWO CONTEMPT COUNTS ON WHICH HE HAD BEEN CONVICTED MAY 31.

BUT MCLAUGHLIN REFUSED TO THROW OUT THE COUNT ALLEGING MILLER UNLAWFULLY REFUSED TO NAME WRITERS WITH WHOM HE ATTENDED COMMUNIST MEETINGS IN NEW YORK IN 1947.

IN THE PAPERS FILED TODAY MILLER'S LAWYERS RECALLED THAT IN THE MILLER TRIAL U. S. ATTY. WILLIAM HITZ SAID THE SINGER CASE IS "PRECISELY IN POINT." WHEN HITZ SAID IT, THE SINGER CONVICTION HAD BEEN AFFIRMED BY THE COURT OF APPEALS.

THE APPELLATE COURT SUBSEQUENTLY REVERSED ITSELF AND THREW OUT THE SINGER CONVICTION ON THE BASIS OF THE SUPREME COURT'S DECISION JUNE 17 REVERSING THE CONTEMPT CONVICTION OF LABOR ORGANIZER JOHN WATKINS.

IN HIS JUNE 28 DECISION MAINTAINING ONE COUNT AGAINST MILLER, JUDGE MCLAUGHLIN HELD THAT MILLER HAD PASSED UP HIS CHANCE TO CHALLENGE THE PERTINENCY OF THE QUESTIONS INVOLVED. HE WAS A WITNESS BEFORE THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES IN AN INVESTIGATION OF MISUSE OF U. S. PASSPORTS.

GG&EG437PED

B83WX Q

1957

(230) HOLLISTER

WASHINGTON, JULY 16 (AP)-FOREIGN AID DIRECTOR JOHN B. HOLLISTER RECOMMENDED TODAY THAT HIS SUCCESSOR BE GIVEN BROAD NEW POWERS TO COORDINATE ALL ECONOMIC-MILITARY ASSISTANCE OVERSEAS.

HOLLISTER MADE THIS PROPOSAL AT A FAREWELL NEWS CONFERENCE PRIOR TO QUITTING HIS POST TO REJOIN THE CINCINNATI LAW FIRM HE SET UP WITH THE LATE SEN. TAFT NEARLY 35 YEARS AGO.

HOLLISTER, WHO TOOK OVER HIS JOB TWO YEARS AGO HOPING TO MAKE "SUBSTANTIAL REDUCTIONS" IN FOREIGN AID SPENDING, ENDED BY URGING AMERICANS TO CONSIDER SUCH AID AS A "PERMANENT PART" OF AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY AS LONG AS COMMUNISM THREATENS THE WORLD.

HE SUGGESTED THAT AMERICAN DIPLOMATS BE GIVEN INTENSIVE ECONOMIC AID TRAINING IN THE FUTURE BECAUSE "THIS IS NO LONGER A YEAR-BY-YEAR EMERGENCY."

HOLLISTER, IN TALKING ABOUT HIS SUCCESSOR, STRONGLY URGED HE ALSO BE MADE A "SINGLE DIRECTING HEAD FOR ALL U. S. ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES IN THE FOREIGN FIELD." HE PROPOSED THAT THIS MAN BE GIVEN THE POWER TO COORDINATE OPERATIONS BY THE GOVERNMENT'S EXPORT-IMPORT BANK AS WELL AS SALES OF SURPLUS FARM PRODUCTS ABROAD.

A CONSERVATIVE REPUBLICAN OF THE TAFT SCHOOL, HOLLISTER ACKNOWLEDGED WITH OUT EMBARRASSMENT THAT HIS FOREIGN AID AGENCY IS SPENDING MORE MONEY NOW AND HAS MORE EMPLOYEES THAN WHEN HE TOOK OVER.

HE BLAMED THE PRESENT HIGH SPENDING ON THE COMMUNIST THREAT OVERSEAS. THE DANGER OF SOVIET MOVES HAS INCREASED RATHER THAN DECREASED, HE SAID.

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B9WX (SCEG)

1957 1957

(600) AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE

BY MORRIS CLEAVENGER

WASHINGTON, JULY 16 (AP)-THE LONG-DRAWN-OUT SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES CONTROL BOARD (SACB) INQUIRY INTO ALLEGED COMMUNIST INFILTRATION OF THE INTERNATIONAL UNION OF MINE, MILLE AND SMELTER WORKERS SHOWS SIGNS OF RUNNING WELL INTO NEXT YEAR.

OFF AND ON, THE HEARING CONDUCTED BY SACB MEMBER FRANCIS A. CHERRY HAS BEEN UNDER WAY SINCE FEBRUARY. IT IS NOW IN RECESS, WITH NO FURTHER TESTIMONY LIKELY BEFORE SEPT. 2, AND THERE WAS NO CERTAINTY TODAY WHEN THE DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE WILL FINISH ITS SIDE OF THE CASE.

THE INQUIRY WAS BEGUN ON A PETITION BY THE ATTORNEY GENERAL TO HAVE THE MINE-MILL UNION DECLARED TO BE COMMUNIST INFILTRATED WITHIN THE MEANING OF THE COMMUNIST CONTROL ACT. SUCH A FINDING BY SACB WOULD STRIP THE UNION OF ITS BARGAINING RIGHTS BEFORE THE NATIONAL LABOR RELATIONS BOARD.

SEVERAL THINGS HAVE HAPPENED TO PROLONG THE HEARING, THE CHIEF ONE BEING THE SUPREME COURT RULING IN THE CASE OF CLINTON JENCKS WHO WAS ACCUSED OF FILING A FALSE NON-COMMUNIST AFFIDAVIT WHILE AN OFFICIAL OF THE MINE-MILL UNION.

THE COURT UPSET THE CONVICTION, RULING THAT JENCKS WAS IMPROPERLY DENIED ACCESS TO FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION REPORTS BEARING UPON TESTIMONY GIVEN BY WITNESSES AGAINST HIM.

THE RULING HAS HAD A DIRECT IMPACT ON THE SACB'S MINE-MILL CASE.

SINCE THE HEARING STARTED, MORE THAN A SCORE OF GOVERNMENT WITNESSES HAVE GONE TO THE STAND TO TELL ABOUT ASSERTED COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES ON THE PART OF OFFICIALS OF THE UNION. FOUR OF THE WITNESSES IDENTIFIED THEMSELVES AS INFORMANTS OR UNDERCOVER AGENTS WHO JOINED THE COMMUNIST PARTY AT THE REQUEST OF THE FBI.

THE LATEST UNDERCOVER AGENT-WITNESS, ARTHUR MORALEZ, OF BUTTE, MONT., HAS NOT YET COMPLETED HIS TESTIMONY.

NATHAN WITT, MINE-MILL ATTORNEY, HAS DEMANDED ACCESS TO REPORTS WHICH THESE WITNESSES AND SOME OTHERS MADE TO THE FBI, FOR POSSIBLE USE IN IMPEACHING THEIR TESTIMONY. HIS DEMANDS LED CHERRY TO RECESS THE HEARING FRIDAY.

WITT IS NOW SCHEDULED TO FILE BY JULY 23 A FORMAL MOTION, SETTING FORTH WHAT FBI DOCUMENTS HE WANTS TO SEE. ARGUMENTS ON THE MOTION WILL BE HEARD JULY 30, AFTER WHICH CHERRY HAS INDICATED THE CASE WILL AGAIN BE RECESSED UNTIL AFTER LABOR DAY.

IF, IN VIEW OF THE JENCKS DECISION, CHERRY HOLDS THAT CERTAIN PERTINENT DOCUMENTS MUST BE MADE AVAILABLE BY THE DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE, THEN MANY OF THE GTVERNMENT WITNESSES WHO HAVE COME AND GONE SINCE FEBRUARY MAY BE CALLED BACK FOR FURTHER CROSS-EXAMINATION.

SEVERAL WEEKS AGO, DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE ATTORNEY L. E. BROOME EXPRESSED BELIEF THAT THE GOVERNMENT MIGHT FINISH ITS CASE BY THE END OF JULY.

THAT IS NOW OUT OF THE QUESTION, WITH INDICATIONS INSTEAD BEING THAT IF PRECEDING WITNESSES ARE CALLED BACK FOR CROSS EXAMINATION ON THE BASIS OF REPORTS MADE TO THE FBI, THEN THE GOVERNMENT'S SIDE OF THE CASE MAY CONTINUE UNTIL NEAR THE END OF THE YEAR.

THE VERY PROCESS OF DETERMINING WHAT DOCUMENTS SHOULD BE MADE AVAILABLE FOR THE UNION'S USE MAY WELL TAKE SOME TIME.

WITT HAS GIVEN NO INDICATION HOW LONG THE UNION WILL NEED TO PRESENT ITS OWN SIDE OF THE MATTER, BUT IT COULD BE MONTHS.

AS A FURTHER COMPLICATING FACTOR, THE ALL IMPORTANT COMMUNIST PARTY OF THE UNITED SSTATES CASE, ON WHICH ALL THE OTHER SACB HEARINGS HINGE, IS STILL PENDING IN THE COURT OF APPEALS HERE.

THE SACB'S DECISION IN THIS CASE, HOLDING THE PARTY TO BE A COMMUNIST ACTION ORGANIZATION WITHIN THE MEANING OF THE COMMUNIST CONTROL ACT, WAS REMANDED TO THE BOARD ONCE BY THE SUPREME COURT ON THE GROUNDS OF TAINTED TESTIMONY. SHOULD THE SACB'S LATEST DECISION BE AGAIN REMANDED BY THE APPELLATE COURT ON THE BASIS OF RECENT SUPREME COURT DECISIONS, HEARINGS IN THE MINE-MILL CASE COULD BE EXPECTED TO BE HALTED AGAIN WHILE THE BOARD TOOK UP THE COMMUNIST PARTY CASE FOR A THIRD DECISION.

ER530AED

B103WX (Q)

1957 1957

(300) INTERNAL SECURITY

WASHINGTON, JULY 16 (AP)-HARRY G. WALTERS OF KINTNERSVILLE, PA., TESTIFIED TODAY HE HAD SERVED AS AN FBI INFORMANT IN A COMMUNIST PARTY UNIT AT THE BETHLEHEM STEEL CO. PLANT IN BETHLEHEM, PA.

HE TOLD THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE THAT IN 1953 THE GROUP MET MONTHLY, MOSTLY IN HIS HOME, BUT THAT MEETINGS WERE INFREQUENT THEREAFTER AND ENDED ALTOGETHER IN 1956.

AS OTHER MEMBERS OF THE UNIT, HE NAMED JOE PACCUCIO, HERMAN SOLITRIN AL HELLER AND JACK POWERS. THE SPELLINGS WERE FURNISHED BY THE SUB-COMMITTEE STAFF AFTER WALTERS SAID HE DIDN'T KNOW HOW TO SPELL THE NAMES.

WALTERS, WHOSE UNDERCOVER ROLE WAS DISCLOSED WHEN HE TESTIFIED IN THE SMITH ACT TRIAL LAST YEAR OF ALBERT BLUMBERG OF PHILADELPHIA, SAID THE UNIT DISCUSSED CONDITIONS IN THE BATHLEHEM PLANT AND ALSO "POLITICAL AAFFAIRS."

HE NAMED JOSEPH ROBERTS AS THE HEAD OF WHAT HE CALLED THE STEEL COMMISSION OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND LISTED BLUMBERG AND BILL HOOD AMONG OTHER MEMBERS OF THE COMMISSION.

WALTERS SAID THE COMMISSION MET IN PHILADELPHIA ON FORD STREET, IN THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A PHOTOGRAPHER WHOSE NAME HE COULDN'T SPELL. HE SAID HE ATTENDED THREE MEETINGS OF THE COMMISSION IN 1953.

THE FUNCTIONING OF THE COMMISSION CEASED AFTER ITS EXPOSURE IN MAY 1954 BY ANOTHER FORMER GOVERNMENT UNDERCOVER AGENT, WALTERS SAID.

HE TESTIFIED HE WAS PUT ON THE COMMISSION BY BILL HOOD TO REPRESENT THE BETHLEHEM PLANT. COMMUNIST PARTY REPRESENTATIVES FROM THE COMPANY'S SPARROWS POINT PLANT IN BALTIMORE AND FROM THE BALDWIN LOCOMOTIVE WORKS ALSO SERVED ON IT, HE SAID.

HE AND OTHER PLANT REPRESENTATIVES WERE INSTRUCTED TO FURNISH INFORMATION ABOUT THE STEEL COMPANIES, HE SAID, ALTHOUGH HE ADDED HE COULDN'T SEE "ANY VALUE" IN THE INFORMATION.

HE SAID HE WAS ASKED, FOR EXAMPLE, ABOUT THE "VITAL" PARTS OF THE PLANT BUT DESCRIBED THIS AS INFORMATION ANYONE KNEW.

A BETHLEHEM COMPANY EMPLOYE FOR 22 YEARS, AND NOW A SHOP STEWARD FOR THE STEELWORKERS UNION, WALTERS SAID HE WAS ASKED BY THE FBI IN 1952 TO JOIN THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND SERVE AS AN INFORMANT. HIS UNDERCOVER ROLE ENDED LAST YEAR, HE SAID.

MC1220PED

1957

B79WX Q

(430) OPERATION ALERT

WASHINGTON, JULY 16 (AP)-THE GOVERNMENT TODAY BEGAN HANDING OUT MAKE-BELIEVE CHECKS FOR "FEDERAL EMERGENCY UNEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS" TO THE HYPOTHETICAL MILLIONS LEFT JOBLESS BY FRIDAY'S MOCK NUCLEAR BLITZ.

THE IMAGINARY MONEY DISTRIBUTION WAS PART OF OPERATION ALERT 1957, THE NATIONWIDE CIVIL DEFENSE AND MOBILIZATION EXERCISE THAT BEGAN FRIDAY WITH SIMULATED "ENEMY" STRIKES AT 155 AMERICAN TARGETS.

SOME 5,000 GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS AND KEY WORKERS, ACTUALLY OPERATING IN 80 SECRET RELOCATION CENTERS IN SURROUNDING STATES, ISSUED THE "JOBLESS PAY" ORDER AS ONE OF THE MANY STEPS TO BE TAKEN IN A REAL EMERGENCY.

THE PLANNERS--WHO NOW ARE ASSUMING THAT 16 DAYS HAVE PASSED SINCE THE H-BOMB ATTACK-- TOOK THESE FURTHER SIMULATED ACTIONS:

1. ISSUED A "SUPER - PRIORITY" ORDER GIVING A TOP PREFERENCE IN THE PURCHASE OF MATERIALS TO THE MAKERS OF HEALTH SUPPLIES AND ESSENTIAL TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATIONS AND POWER EQUIPMENT. WEAPONS PRODUCERS RECEIVED SIMILAR PRIORITY IN AN EARLIER MOCK ORDER.

2. STATE AGENCIES, ACTING AS AGENTS OF THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT, ARE PRESUMABLY ISSUING CLOTHING TO "EVACUEES" FROM SUPPOSEDLY SMASHED CITIES.

3. TEMPORARY HOUSING IS BEING PROVIDED FOR THE HOMELESS, UNDER SIMULATED ORDERS OF THE DEPARTMENT OF WELFARE.

4. A NATIONAL PORT CONTROLLER OFFICE HAS BEEN SET UP. IT IS REROUTING CARGOES FROM DAMAGED TO UNDAMAGED PORTS, AFTER FIRST "FREEZING" ALL CIVILIAN HARBOR ACTIVITIES.

5. THE AGRICULTURE DEPARTMENT HAS ORDERED SPECIFIED PERCENTAGES OF ALL NEW FOOD PRODUCTION SET ASIDE FOR EMERGENCY USE. AND IT HAS TAKEN CONTROL OF THE RELEASE OF FOOD SUPPLIES IN THE HANDS OF FOOD PROCESSORS.

6. THE TREASURY IS PATCHING UP THE SUPPOSEDLY WRECKED FINANCIAL AND CREDIT SYSTEM. ONE ACTION - NOT MENTIONED IN TODAYS' COMMUNIQUE BUT KNOWN TO BE PART OF THE DISASTER PLAN - IS A TEMPORARY "MORATORIUM" ON REPAYMENTS OF DEBTS.

IN THIS ORDER-OUT-OF-CHAOS PHASE OF THE EXERCISE, THE RELOCATED OFFICIALS FOUND A GOOD PART OF THE COUNTRY'S ASSETS STILL IN WORKING ORDER.

THOSE IN CHARGE OF "DAMAGE ASSESSMENT" AT THE SECRET HEADQUARTERS KNOWN AS "HIGH POINT" GAVE NO ESTIMATE OF THE PRESUMED DESTRUCTION OF STEEL MILLS AND OTHER BASIC INDUSTRIAL FACILITIES BUT PROVIDED THESE REPORTS ON SOME ESSENTIAL FACILITIES:

ABOUT 10 PER CENT OF THE NATION'S ELECTRICAL CAPACITY "DESTROYED" PERMANENTLY UNDER THE ASSUMED ATTACK PATTERN; ANOTHER 20 PER CENT DAMAGED. MOST AREAS HAVE MORE ELECTRICITY THAN THEY NEED, HOWEVER, BECAUSE FACTORIES AND HOMES THAT USED POWER WERE PRESUMABLY KNOCKED OUT.

SOME 43 PER CENT OF COKE-PRODUCING CAPACITY CONSIDERED OUT FOR AT LEAST A YEAR.

ABOUT THE SAME PERCENTAGE OF OIL REFINING FACILITIES THEORETICALLY KNOCKED OUT BUT CAPACITY FOR CRUDE OIL PRODUCTION IS "ADEQUATE."

VAST FOREST AREAS DESTROYED BY FIRE RESULTING FROM THE MAKE-BELIEVE BLASTS.

CZ955PED

1957

1957

B7WX (SCEG)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M. EST TUESDAY JULY 16

(260) VETERAN REHABILITATION

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JULY 16 (AP)-NEW REHABILITATION TREATMENTS ARE ENABLING MANY "SEVERELY DISABLED" OLDSTERS TO LEAVE VETERANS ADMINISTRATION HOSPITALS, AND IN SOME CASES GO TO WORK, THE VA SAID TODAY.

A VA SPOKESMAN SAID THE TECHNIQUE HAS BEEN EFFECTIVE ON VICTIMS OF STROKES, HARDENING OF THE ARTERIES, ARTHRITIS, MULTIPLE SCLEROSIS AND OTHER CONDITIONS. MOST OF THEM OTHERWISE WOULD HAVE LIVED OUT THEIR REMAINING YEARS IN THE HOSPITALS, HE SAID.

DR. A.B.C.KNUDSON, DIRECTOR OF THE PHYSICAL MEDICINE AND REHABILITATION SERVICE AT THE VA CENTRAL OFFICE HERE, SAID THE PROGRAM HAS BEEN APPLIED TO AGING VETERANS WHO COULD NOT GET OUT OF BED WITHOUT ASSISTANCE, TO OTHERS WHO COULD NOT USE WHEELCHAIRS, AND TO SOME WHO WERE "TOO CONFUSED" TO GET ABOUT THE HOSPITAL ALONE. KNUDSON LISTED THESE ACCOMPLISHMENTS:

AT THE VA HOSPITAL IN FORT HOWARD, MD., 50 OF A GROUP OF 60 PATIENTS OVERCAME THEIR DISABILITIES TO A DEGREE PERMITTING DISCHARGE FROM THE HOSPITAL.

AT THE VA HOSPITAL IN MINNEAPOLIS, "25 OF A GROUP OF 130 LEFT THE HOSPITAL AND TOOK JOBS, 40 OTHERS WERE DISCHARGED TO THEIR HOMES, AND ALL EXCEPT 10 OF THE REMAINING 65 SHOWED WORTHWHILE PREMANENT IMPROVEMENT."

"AT THE VA CENTER IN BAY PINES, FLA., 114 OF A GROUP OF 385 RETURNED TO THEIR HOMES, 80 WENT INTO THE VA DOMICILIARY HOME AT BAY PINES TO LIVE, 8 WENT TO NURSING HOMES, AND MANY OTHERS RECEIVED ENOUGH BENEFIT SO THEY CAN LIVE HAPPIER, MORE ACTIVE LIVES WITHIN THE HOSPITAL."

KNUDSON SAID AN INDIVIDUAL PROGRAM OF REHABILITATION WAS LAID OUT FOR EACH VETERAN-PATIENT AFTER MAXIMUM BENEFITS HAD BEEN GAINED BY MEDICAL AND SURGICAL TREATMENTS.

PHYSICAL, CORRECTIVE AND OCCUPATIONAL THERAPY, "ALONG WITH VISITS OF VOLUNTEERS FROM THE COMMUNITY HELPED THE OLDSTERS GAIN INTEREST IN LIVING AND IN MAKING FRIENDS," KNUDSON SAID.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M. EST TUESDAY JULY 16

ER257AED

A60WX
(170) DEWLINE
WASHINGTON, JULY 16 (AP)-FORMAL TURN-OVER OF THE DISTANT EARLY WARNING LINE (DEWLINE) IN THE CANADIAN NORTH FROM THE BUILDERS TO AN OPERATING CONTRACTOR IS TO BE ANNOUNCED SHORTLY BY THE UNITED STATES AND CANADIAN GOVERNMENTS.

CONSTRUCTION OF THE 3,000-MILE SYSTEM OF FIXED AND ROTATING RADAR STATIONS--INTENDED TO PROVIDE UP TO FOUR HOURS WARNING OF HOSTILE BOMBERS COMING OVER THE POLAR ROUTES--HAS BEEN COMPLETED.

THE WESTERN ELECTRIC CO. WAS PRIMARY CONTRACTOR FOR THE HUGE JOB OF CONSTRUCTING BUILDINGS, INSTALLING EQUIPMENT AND CREATING AIRFIELDS AND PORT FACILITIES IN THE FROZEN NORTH.

THE JOB DONE, THAT COMPANY IS NOW DELIVERING DEWLINE TO THE FEDERAL ELECTRIC CORP., A FIRM ORGANIZED TO OPERATE THE RADAR WARNING SYSTEM.

BOTH UNITED STATES AND CANADIAN CIVILIANS HAVE BEEN IN TRAINING AT SPECIAL SCHOOLS IN THE UNITED STATES. THEY WILL RUN AND MAINTAIN THE RADAR STATIONS UNDER OVER-ALL DIRECTION OF MILITARY PERSONNEL.

ALTHOUGH THE BUILDING OF THE LINE IS FINISHED, IT IS NOT EXPECTED TO BE PUT INTO FULL MILITARY USE BEFORE THIS FALL. MEANWHILE, FEDERAL ELECTRIC TECHNICIANS WILL CONDUCT EXTENSIVE TESTS WITH THE EQUIPMENT AND CONDUCT FINAL, ON-SITE TRAINING.

ER 635AED

B31DT Q
(260) AP WORLD SERVICE
ANN ARBOR, MICH., JULY 16 (AP)-THE BUREMESE AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES DESCRIBED HIS COUNTRY TODAY AS "A SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC STATE AND SOCIETY WITH UNIVERSAL SUFFRAGE AND FULL FREEDOM OF RELIGION AND CIVIC RIGHTS FOR ALL CITIZENS."

"BURMA IS AN OPEN SOCIETY IN WHICH ANY PERSON, MALE OR FEMALE, MAY CLIMB TO THE HIGHEST RUNG OF THE LADDER THROUGH COMPETENCY," AMBASSADOR J WIN (CAPS U, W) DECLARED IN A SPEECH AT THE UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN.

WIN APPEARED AS A GUEST SPEAKER IN THE UNIVERSITY'S SUMMER LECTURE PROGRAM.

"FROM THE BIRTHOF BURMA AS AN INDEPENDENT REPUBLIC AFTER A CENTURY AND A QUARTER OF ENGLISH COLONIAL DOMINATION WE RESOLVED TO BECOME THAT KIND OF A DEMOCRATIC SOCIETY WHICH IN THIS COUNTRY WOULD BE REGARDED AS CONFORMING TO THE PRINCIPLES OF CULTURAL PLURALISM," WIN SAID.

"THAT IS," HE SAID, "WE RESPECT THE INTEGRITY OF OUR ETHNIC AND RELIGIOUS VARIATIONS IN A COMPLETELY FREE AND OPEN SOCIETY IN WHICH ALL MEMBERS HAVE UNIFORM CITIZENSHIP."

WIN SAID HE THOUGHT THE MOST SIGNIFICANT ASPECT OF BURMESE CULTURAL LIFE WAS ITS "PERVASIVENESS."

"IT BELONGS TO THE PEOPLE," HE SAID. "IT DOES NOT BELONG TO A SMALL WESTERN EDUCATED GROUP OR TO A SMALL EDUCATED CLASS 'ELITE.'"

"THOUGH PERHAPS NOT ALL THE PEOPLE CAN SHARE IN THE ESOTERIC LEARNING OF BUDDHISM OR OF THE OTHER FAITHS OF OUR COUNTRY," WIN DECLARED, "NEVERTHELESS, MOST OF THE PEOPLE SOMEHOW CONTRIVE TO SHARE IN THE VARIOUS CULTURAL ASPECTS SINCE MANY OF THEM ARE INTEGRAL TO THE BURMESE DAILY CALENDER AND SEASONAL LIFE."

"THE EVER PRESENT VISIT TO THE PAGODA AND MONASTERIES, THE HEARING AND TELLING OF STORIES, THE MAKING OF HAND CRAFTED MATERIAL, THE SHARING OF ALL THESE CREATE A WIDE SPECTRUM OF CULTURAL AND ESTHETIC EXPERIENCE INTEGRAL TO THE LIFE OF THE PEOPLE," THE DIPLOMAT SAID.

HN423PES NM

End of Day 16-57

Begin ——— July 17, 1957

30.24- 14025

A26
AMS BUDGET (620)
NIGHT LEAD DISARMAMENT
BY WATSON SIMS
LONDON, JULY 17 (AP)-THE U.N. DISARMAMENT TALKS TOOK A MORE HOPEFUL TONE TODAY AS BRITAIN PROPOSED THAT WORKING COMMITTEES BE SET UP IN FIELDS WHERE EAST AND WEST APPEAR CLOSEST TO AGREEMENT.

AMONG THE FOUR COMMITTEES SUGGESTED IN THE U.N. DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE BY FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD WAS A GROUP TO STUDY HOW A SUSPENSION OF HYDROGEN BOMB TESTS MIGHT BE ENFORCED.

SOVIET DELEGATE VALERIAN ZORIN, WHO LAST WEEK DECLARED SUCH A WORKING GROUP WOULD BE "A WASTE OF TIME" AT THIS STAGE, NEITHER ACCEPTED NOR REJECTED LLOYD'S PROPOSAL. ZORIN SAID HE WOULD "PONDER" THE STATEMENT AND REPLY LATER.

IT WAS THE FIRST TIME IN THE FOUR-MONTH-OLD NEGOTIATIONS THAT ZORIN HAS NOT RESISTED PROPOSALS THAT WORKING COMMITTEES BE APPOINTED. HE HAS MET SUCH PROPOSALS IN THE PAST WITH THE IMMEDIATE OBJECTION THEY WOULD BE PREMATURE.

U.S. OFFICIALS SAID THEY ATTACHED NO MAJOR IMPORTANCE TO THE FACT THAT ZORIN DID NOT IMMEDIATELY SAY "NO" TODAY. BUT THEY ADDED IT WAS ONLY ONE OF SEVERAL INDICATIONS THE NEGOTIATIONS HAD TAKEN A MORE PROMISING TURN.

THE GENERAL ATMOSPHERE IN THE CLOSED SUBCOMMITTEE ROOM WAS DESCRIBED AS ONE OF "GETTING ON WITH THE JOB."

THE FACT THAT LLOYD RETURNED TO THE MEETINGS WITH HIS NEW PROPOSAL WAS TAKEN AS ANOTHER FAVORABLE SIGN.

LLOYD HAD SKIPPED TWO PREVIOUS MEETINGS AFTER ATTACKING ZORIN'S ATTITUDE AS "DISAPPOINTING." THE LEADERSHIP OF THE BRITISH DELEGATION WAS RETURNED TO CMDR. ALAN NOBLE, MINISTER OF STATE, FROM WHOM LLOYD HAD TAKEN OVER WHEN THE TALKS APPEARED CLOSER TO AGREEMENT IN MAY.

IT APPEARED BRITAIN HAS DROPPED, AT LEAST FOR THE MOMENT, PRIVATE SUGGESTIONS THAT THE TALKS SHOULD BE RECESSED BY AUG. 1--THE DEADLINE ORIGINALLY FIXED WHEN THE SUBCOMMITTEE CONVENED MARCH 18. SOME AMERICAN OFFICIALS PREDICTED THEY WILL CONTINUE INTO SEPTEMBER.

LLOYD TOLD THE SUBCOMMITTEE EVEN THOUGH ZORIN'S REJECTION OF WESTERN PROPOSALS ON NUCLEAR MATTERS LAST WEEK WAS "DISAPPOINTING," THE WORK HAS GONE VERY WELL IN CERTAIN RESPECTS.

HE EMPHASIZED THAT THE FIVE NATIONS ON THE SUBCOMMITTEE--BRITAIN, FRANCE, CANADA, THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA--ARE CLOSER TO AGREEMENT ON A PARTIAL DISARMAMENT TREATY THAN WHEN THE MEETING OPENED IN MARCH.

THE MOST WEIGHTY CRITICISM, HE SAID, WAS THAT WHILE AGREEMENT IN PRINCIPLE ON A NUMBER OF STEPS HAD BEEN REACHED, THERE HAD BEEN NO ATTEMPT TO GET DOWN TO DETAILS OF HOW SUCH GENERAL AGREEMENTS COULD BE CARRIED OUT.

LLOYD THEN SUGGESTED THAT COMMITTEES BE SET TO WORK ON DETAILS OF HOW:

1. NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTING COULD BE SUSPENDED.
2. CONVENTIONAL ARMAMENTS MIGHT BE REDUCED.
3. ARMIES COULD BE CUT BACK TO PREVIOUSLY AGREED LEVELS.
4. AN INSPECTION SYSTEM COULD BE SET UP TO GUARD AGAINST THE POSSIBILITY OF SURPRISE ATTACKS, USING BOTH GROUND AND AERIAL INSPECTORS.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE PREVIOUSLY HAD AGREED IN PRINCIPLE THAT A FIRST STEP DISARMAMENT TREATY SHOULD INCLUDE ALL THESE ITEMS. THEY HAVE DIFFERED, HOWEVER, ON SOME OF THE BROAD DETAILS. ZORIN HAS INSISTED THAT THE ZONES OF DISAGREEMENT WOULD HAVE TO BE NARROWED BEFORE STUDY GROUPS COULD EFFECTIVELY BE PUT TO WORK.

THE THORNIEST DISAGREEMENT HAS BEEN OVER HOW NUCLEAR TESTS SHOULD BE SUSPENDED. RUSSIA WANTS A TWO TO THREE YEAR MORATORIUM ON AN UNCONDITIONAL BASIS EXCEPT THAT INSPECTORS WILL BE PERMITTED BY ALL SIDES. THE WEST FAVORS A 10-MONTH INITIAL SUSPENSION WHICH COULD BE EXTENDED IF EVERYONE IS SATISFIED AT THE END OF 10 MONTHS. THE WEST ALSO WANTS THE TEST SUSPENSION TIED TO AN AGREEMENT TO STOP BUILDING HYDROGEN BOMBS.

ALL FIVE POWERS HAVE AGREED THAT IN THE FIRST STEP RUSSIA AND THE UNITED STATES WOULD CUT BACK THEIR ARMIES TO 2 (/2 MILLION MEN EACH AND BRITAIN AND FRANCE TO 750,000. THEY ALSO AGREED TO REDUCE CONVENTIONAL ARMAMENTS ON THE BASIS OF SPECIFIC LISTS, TO BE NEGOTIATED IN ADVANCE. AIR AND GROUND INSPECTION ALSO HAVE BEEN AGREED BUT THE ZONES ARE YET TO BE WORKED OUT.

LLOYD SAID BRITAIN FEELS THAT NONE OF THESE PROBLEMS SHOULD BE INSOLUBLE.

FRENCH REPRESENTATIVE JULES MOCH APPROVED THE APPOINTMENT OF WORKING COMMITTEES. U.S. REPRESENTATIVE HAROLD E. STASSEN AND CANADIAN DELEGATE DAVID JOHNSON WELCOMED LLOYD'S PROPOSAL IN GENERAL AND SAID THEY WOULD COMMENT IN DETAIL LATER.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE WILL MEET AGAIN FRIDAY, SKIPPING TOMORROW WHILE ALL FIVE DELEGATES ATTEND A GARDEN PARTY AT BUCKINGHAM PALACE.

HW408PED

A136
(120)
LONDON, JULY 17 (AP)-A COMMUNIST CHINESE LEADER, KUO MO-JO, SAID TODAY HIS PARTY'S DRIVE AGAINST RIGHTISTS IS "TO CLEAR AWAY THE WEEDS SO MAO TZE-TUNG'S FLOWERS CAN BLOSSOM BETTER."

MAO'S SPEECH TO THE CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY CONGRESS LAST FEBRUARY CONTAINED THE DECLAMATION "LET A HUNDRED BLOSSOMS FLOWER, LET DIVERSE SCHOOLS OF THOUGHT CONTEND." THE STATEMENT WAS WIDELY INTERPRETED INSIDE AND OUTSIDE CHINA AS PERMISSION FOR FREE CRITICISM OF RED CHINA'S RULERS. BUT RIGHTISTS WHO SPOKE OUT HAVE HAD TO RECANT SINCE.

PEIPING RADIO QUOTED KUO MO-JO, PRESIDENT OF THE CHINESE ACADEMY OF SCIENCES AND A TOP PARTY THEORETICIAN, AS SAYING THE NEW PURGE WOULD LET VARIOUS SCHOOLS OF THOUGHT CONTEND. KUO SPOKE TO THE NATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE ALL-CHINA FEDERATION OF SCIENTIFIC SOCIETIES, THE BROADCAST SAID.

HA1109AED

A174 (140)
LONDON, JULY 17 (AP)-BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD TODAY CALLED ON RUSSIA TO JOIN THE WEST AND START DETAILED STUDIES OF THE FOUR MAIN PARTS OF A FIRST STAGE DISARMAMENT TREATY.

A BRITISH INFORMANT SAID LLOYD PROPOSED THAT THE FIVE-POWER U.N. DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE SHOULD SET UP WORKING GROUPS TO FIGURE OUT THE DETAILS OF CONVENTIONAL FORCES CUTS, LIMITATION OF CONVENTIONAL ARMS, INTERCONTINENTAL ALARM SYSTEM AND A BAN ON NUCLEAR WEAPON TESTS.

THE BRITISH LEADER SAID RUSSIA AND THE WEST SEEM TO HAVE AGREED ON THE BROAD PRINCIPLES OF THESE ELEMENTS OF A LIMITED TREATY.

HE PROPOSED THAT EXPERTS OF THE FIVE COUNTRIES--UNITED STATES,

BRITAIN, FRANCE, CANADA AND THE SOVIET UNION--NOW BE ASSIGNED TO FIGURE OUT PRECISELY HOW THESE AGREEMENTS SHOULD BE MADE TO WORK.

SOVIET DELEGATE VALERIAN ZORIN DID NOT REACT EITHER POSITIVELY OR NEGATIVELY TO LLOYD'S PROPOSAL, THE INFORMANTS SAID.

WW130PED

A149

SECOND LEAD ALGERIAN (A91)

BY JOSEPH E. DYNAN

PARIS, THURSDAY, JULY 18 (AP)-THE FRENCH NATIONAL ASSEMBLY EARLY TODAY VOTED SPECIAL POLITICAL AND POLICE POWERS TO PREMIER BOURGES-MAUNOURY (CQ) FOR THE GOVERNMENT'S CAMPAIGN AGAINST NATIONALIST REBELLION IN ALGERIA.

THE VOTE WAS 362-173.

THE CHAMBER STILL FACES A MORE CONTROVERSIAL DECISION ON THE SPECIAL POWERS BILL, A CLAUSE GIVING THE GOVERNMENT EXTRA POWERS IN FRANCE ITSELF TO COPE WITH A RISING TIDE OF REBEL TERRORISM.

SUCCESS ON THE MEASURE SPELLED VIRTUAL CERTAINTY THAT MAUOURY COULD STAY IN OFFICE UNTIL AUTUMN.

THE ASSEMBLY PREVIOUSLY VOTED 338-180 ON A PROCEDURAL MEASURE TO CONSIDER THE GOVERNMENT'S PLEAS.

EARLIER, A HEAVY MAJORITY, 425 TO 149, VOTED DOWN A COMMUNIST MOVE TO BLOCK THE BILL.

THE CHAMBER VOTED TO TAKE UP THE GOVERNMENT'S MEASURES AFTER BOURGES-MANOURY TOLD ASSEMBLYMEN THAT EXTRA POWERS ARE REQUIRED TO COPE WITH A WAVE OF RACKETEERING AMONG ALGERIANS LIVING IN FRANCE. HE SAID THE BULK OF THESE ALGERIANS ARE BEING TERRORIZED BY NATIONALIST REBEL AGENTS IN FRANCE.

SUCCESS ON THE PROCEDURE VOTE WAS VIRTUALLY SEALED WHEN THE RIGHT-OF-CENTER INDEPENDENT REPUBLICANS AND THE SLIGHTLY LEFT-OF-CENTER POPULAR REPUBLICANS (MRP), A LARGELY CATHOLIC GROUP, DECIDED TO SUPPORT THE GOVERNMENT'S REQUEST. NEITHER GROUP IS IN BOURGES-MANOURY'S COALITION AND THEIR VOTES ASSURED HIM OF A SOLID MARGIN.

CITING FIGURES TO SHOW THAT THERE HAS BEEN AN AVERAGE OF ONE ATTACK A DAY ON ALGERIANS IN THE PARIS REGION SINCE THE FIRST OF THE YEAR, THE PREMIER SAID:

"SUCH A CRIME WAVE, EVEN IF IT WERE JUST A MATTER OF GANGS SETTLING ACCOUNTS AMONG THEMSELVES, WOULD BE UN ITSELF INTOLERABLE FOR A CIVILIZED COUNTRY. RIGOROUS MEASURES ARE REQUIRED JUST AS THEY WERE NEEDED ON THE OTHER SIDE OF THE ATLANTIC AT A CERTAIN TIME TO STAMP OUT RACKETEERS AND GANGSTERS."

THREE NORTH AFRICANS WERE KILLED TODAY IN A FIGHTS AMONG THEMSELVES IN PARIS AND MARSEILLE, AND FRENCH PARACHUTE TROOPERS BATTLED IN MARSEILLE WITH NORTH AFRICANS, SENDING 17 TO THE HOSPITAL.

(NO PICKUP)

PS841PED

A107

BERLIN, JULY 17 (AP)-COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY ADMITTED TODAY IT HAS FALLEN BEHIND BY MORE THAN 100 MILLION RUBLES IN PROMISED DELIVERIES OF HEAVY MACHINERY TO RUSSIA. BY RED ACCOUNTING, THAT'S MORE THAN 25 MILLION DOLLARS.

TRADE MINISTER HEINRICH RAU CONFESSED THIS "IRRESPONSIBLE FAILURE" BEFORE THE PARTY CENTRAL COMMITTEE. HE JOINED OTHER MINISTERS IN WARNING THAT THE SATELLITE NATION'S ECONOMY IS IN SERIOUS DIFFICULTY.

PART OF THE BLAME WAS PLACED ON A POWER SHORTAGE. THE OFFICIAL REPORTS ALSO COMPLAINED OF A WRONG ATTITUDE AMONG FACTORY MANAGERS AND THE "ENEMY OUTLOOK" OF SOME WORKERS. RAUN CONDEMNED THE HEAVY MACHINE INDUSTRY FOR ITS LAGGING EXPORT PROGRAM AND SAID ITS MANAGERS NOW DECLARED THEY COULD NOT MEET THEIR 1957 RUSSIAN ORDERS BEFORE 1960.

"I HAVE NO WORDS, COMRADES, FOR CHARACTERIZING SUCH AN IRRESPONSIBLE ATTITUDE." RAU SAID.

DISRUPTION OF THE EXPORT PROGRAM WOULD HURT THE ENTIRE SOVIET BLOC. EAST GERMANY NOW RANKS SECOND ONLY TO RUSSIA AS AN INDUSTRIAL POWER AMONG THE COMMUNIST NATIONS. ITS ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT, MACHINERY AND PRECISION INSTRUMENTS ARE URGENTLY NEEDED.

DEPUTY PREMIER FRITZ SELBMANN, CHAIRMAN OF THE INDUSTRY COMMISSION, REPORTED THE POWER PROGRAM THIS YEAR HAD AGAIN RUN INTO SEVERE DIFFICULTIES AND PRODUCTION IN COAL MINES IS LAGGING.

"POLITICAL DIFFICULTIES," SELBMANN SAID, ARE HAMPERING THE WORK OF THE GIANT CHEMICAL WORKS IN THE HALLE DISTRICT WHERE MORE THAN 80,000 PERSONS ARE EMPLOYED.

"MANY OF OUR PARTY MEMBERS DO NOT CARRY OUT THEIR DUTIES AND A PART OF THEM DEMONSTRATE HOSTILE ATTITUDES," SELBMANN SAID.

THE MINISTERIAL REPORTS, DELIVERED LAST WEEK, WERE PUBLISHED TODAY IN NEUES DEUTSCHLAND, THE OFFICIAL PARTY ORGAN.

RB936AED

S15

BONN, GERMANY, JULY 17 (AP)-WEST GERMANY'S GROWING MILITARY MACHINE TODAY WELCOMED ITS 100,000TH SOLDIER, AN 18-YEAR-OLD VOLUNTEER IN THE ARMORED INFANTRY NAMED KLAUS THEIMANN.

GEN. ADOLF HEUSINGER, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, PERSONALLY RECEIVED THE YOUTH HERE AND PRESENTED HIM WITH A PHOTO OF DEFENSE MINISTER FRANZ JOSEF STRAUSS.

THE BUNDESWEHR PLANS TO HAVE 135,000 MEN UNDER ARMS BY THE END OF THE YEAR AND ATTAIN A STRENGTH OF 12 DIVISIONS--ABOUT 350,000 MEN--BY 1960, ALL PLEDGED TO THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY FORCES.

RB334PED

A12

140

HELMSTEDT, GERMANY, JULY 17 (AP)-FIVE FOREIGN BUSES WITH 270 PASSENGERS EN ROUTE FROM WEST GERMANY TO BERLIN WERE DENIED PASSAGE ACROSS THE ZONAL BORDER BY COMMUNIST AUTHORITIES LAST NIGHT.

BUT, WEST GERMAN BORDER POLICE SAID TODAY, ALL THE PASSENGERS CONTINUED THEIR JOURNEY TO BERLIN BY OTHER MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION.

THE BUSES--THREE FROM BELGIUM AND TWO FROM DENMARK--WERE STOPPED AT MARIENBORN, COMMUNIST CHECKPOINT OPPOSITE HELMSTEDT, ON THE 110-MILE AUTOBAHN LINKING WEST GERMANY WITH BERLIN.

COMMUNIST POLICE SAID PASSAGE WAS DENIED TO THE BUSES BECAUSE THE "PASSENGERS HAD NO INVITATION TO BERLIN." THEY SAID THEY ACTED ON ORDERS FROM THE EAST GERMAN INTERIOR MINISTRY.

WEST GERMAN AUTHORITIES WERE UNABLE TO EXPLAIN WHY THE PASSENGERS WERE ALLOWED TO GO IF SUCH WAS THE CASE. ALL ABOARD WERE BOUND FOR INTERBAU, THE INTERNATIONAL BUILDING EXHIBITION IN BERLIN.

TRAFFIC ACROSS THE ZONAL BORDER RAN SMOOTHLY TODAY.

B259PED

B58 (SEG)
(120)
FRANKFURT, GERMANY, JULY 17 (AP)-THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT IS CRACKING DOWN ON THE COMMITTEE ORGANIZING VISITS OF YOUNG GERMAS TO THE MOSCOW YOUTH FESTIVAL.
POLICE SEARCHED THE HOMES OF PROMINENT COMMITTEE MEMBERS YESTERDAY. TODAY THE POLICE REPORTED THE COMMITTEE'S FUNDS WERE BLOCKED.
THE FEDERAL PROSECUTOR'S OFFICE IN KARLSRUHE, WHICH ORDERED THE ACTION, CONFIRMED THAT THE COMMITTEE'S ACTIVITIES WERE BEING INVESTIGATED BUT WOULD NOT SAY WHY. POLICE SOURCES SAID THE GROUP WAS SUSPECTED OF BEING SPONSORED BY EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST ORGANIZATIONS BANNED IN WEST GERMANY.
AMONG THOSE WHOSE HOMES WERE SEARCHED WERE PROF. PAUL SCHNEIDER OF WUERZBURG UNIVERSITY, THE COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN, AND PROF. JOHANNES AUFHAUSER, DEAN OF THE MUNICH UNIVERSITY THEOLOGICAL FACULTY.
PD830AED

A40
NIGHT LEAD (270)
VIENNA, JULY 17 (AP)-BULGARIA FOLLOWED THE PURGE EXAMPLE OF RUSSIA ONE STEP FARTHER TODAY AND FIRED A FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER WHO WAS OUSTED YESTERDAY FROM HIGH COMMUNIST PARTY POSTS.
RADIO SOFIA SAID GEORGI ~~TSANKOV~~ Chankov WAS REPLACED ON ORDER OF THE PRESIDIUM OF THE BULGARIAN NATIONAL ASSEMBLY. HIS SUCCESSOR IS RAIKO DAMIANOV, A MINISTER OF TRADE AND MEMBER OF THE PARTY'S POLITBORO AND CENTRAL COMMITTEE.
~~TSANKOV'S~~ REMOVAL FROM THE POLITBURO AND CENTRAL COMMITTEE FOR "ANTI-PARTY ACTIVITIES" WAS ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY BY RADIO SOFIA. IT ALSO REPORTED THAT DOBRI TERPETSHEV AND FORMER GEN.JANKO PANOV HAD BEEN PURGED FROM THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE.
BULGARIA'S PRESS AND RADIO LAUNCHED A CAMPAIGN OF DENUNCIATION AGAINST THE THREE TODAY. IT WAS PRESUMED THAT TERPETSHEV, MINISTER OF LABOR, WOULD ALSO LOSE HIS GOVERNMENT POST. PANOV APPARENTLY HAD NO JOB IN THE PRESENT GOVERNMENT.
THE PATTERN OF REMOVAL FIRST FROM PARTY JOBS AND THEN FROM GOVERNMENT POSTS WAS SET IN MOSCOW BY THE RECENT EXPULSION OF GEORGI MALENKOV, V.M.MOLOTOV AND THEIR ALLIES. IN THE FIRST SIMILAR PURGE IN THE SATELLITES, IN ROMANIA, THAT PATTERN ALSO WAS FOLLOWED.
TWO BULGARIAN CENTRAL COMMITTEE SECRETARIES WERE ALSO FIRED WITH THE THREE LEADERS. THE THREE WERE BRANDED AS "ANTI-PARTY" ELEMENTS WHO SHOULD BE BANISHED.
THE WATCHWORD "PARTY UNITY" APPARENTLY HAS BECOME THE WEAPON TO SILENCE ALL CRITICISM AND TO PURGE ENEMIES OF THE SATELLITE PARTY BOSSES.
DAMIANOV'S APPOINTMENT AS FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER LED TO A MINOR RESHUFFLE OF THE BULGARIAN GOVERNMENT, RADIO SOFIA DISCLOSED.
HIS SUCCESSOR AS TRADE MINISTER IS BORIS TASKOV, WHO GAVE UP HIS POST AS A CENTRAL COMMITTEE SECRETARY. SUCCEEDING TASKOV TO THAT POSITION IS STANKO TODOROV, MINISTER OF AGRICULTURE AND FORESTRY WHOSE MINISTRY WAS TAKEN OVER BY HIS DEPUTY, IVAN KRINOV.
WD/RP505PED

A87 (300)
BY COLIN FROST
WARSAW, JULY 17 (AP)-EIGHTY PHILOSOPHERS FROM BOTH SIDES OF THE IRON CURTAIN BEGAN A 4-DAY CONFERENCE TODAY TO DETERMINE IF WORDS LIKE FREEDOM AND TRUTH CAN MEAN THE SAME THING UNDER BOTH COMMUNISM AND DEMOCRACY.
WESTERN PARTICIPANTS AT THE MEETING OF THE MEETING OF THE INTERNATIONAL INSTITUTE OF PHILOSOPHERS SAY THE SEARCH FOR MEANINGS IS A MAIN AIM. IT IS THE FIRST MEETING OF THE INSTITUTE IN A RED-RULED COUNTRY AND THE FIRST SINCE THE WAR IN WHICH MARXIST PHILOSOPHERS ARE TAKING PART.
THEORETICAL DISCUSSIONS WITH NON-COMMUNISTS COULD HAVE SOME INFLUENCE ON THE COMMUNISTS, THE WESTERN SOURCES SAID.
RICHARD MCKEON (CAPS M'K), PROFESSOR OF PHILOSOPHY AT THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO, IS THE INSTITUTE'S PRESIDENT.
THERE WERE ONLY FOUR MEMBERS WITH BEARDS PRESENT AS THE PHILOSOPHERS MET IN THE GREEN AND WHITE MARBLE HALL OF THE POLISH ACADEMY OF SCIENCE. AS HOST COUNTRY, POLAND HAS 20 DELEGATES. OTHER NATIONS INCLUDE THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE, WEST GERMANY, CANADA, JAPAN, BELGIUM, ITALY AND ALL THE COMMUNIST BLOC COUNTRIES.
MCKEON SAID IN HIS OPENING STATEMENT THE YEARS HAVE SHOWN THAT COMMUNICATION AMONG PHILOSOPHERS CANNOT BE ACHIEVED MERELY BY THE EXCHANGE OF DOCUMENTS. IT IS ALSO NECESSARY TO SUBMIT PREFORMED IDEAS TO THE TEST OF DISCUSSION, HE SAID.
THE INCREASE OF NATIONALIST TENDENCIES IN THE LAST 10 YEARS WAS TOO SYMPTOMATIC OF RIGIDITY IN THINKING, MCKEON SAID. HE ADDED THAT IF EASTERN AND WESTERN PHILOSOPHERS COULD FIND COMMON MEANINGS OF SUCH WORDS AS FREEDOM AND TRUTH IT SHOULD BE POSSIBLE FINALLY TO FIND A MEASURE OF POLITICAL UNDERSTANDING.
MC KEON AND PROF.ANDREI SHYSKIN ARE SCHEDULED TO OPEN THE DISCUSSION ON THE PHILOSOPHER'S IMPORTANCE IN PRACTICAL LIFE, ONE OF THE THREE MAIN TOPICS. THE OTHERS ARE THE RELATION OF THOUGHT AND ACTION, AND THE SOCIAL RESPONSIBILITY OF PHILOSOPHERS.
PROF.TADEUSZ KOTARABINSKI, PRESIDENT OF THE POLISH ACADEMY OF SCIENCE, TOLD THE CONFERENCE HE HOPED WARSAW COULD BECOME A CROSSROADS FOR THINKERS "APPLYING DIFFERENT METHODS BUT STRIVING IN COMMON TO ARRIVE AT MORALLY VALUABLE SOLUTIONS OF URGENT ISSUES."
PS819PED

A74
(300)
BY CARL HARTMAN
BUDAPEST, JULY 17 (AP)-COMMUNIST HUNGARY'S "PEOPLE'S SUPREME COURT" TODAY REDUCED DEATH SENTENCES TO PRISON TERMS FOR SEVEN PERSONS CONVICTED OF HELPING TO HANG COMMUNIST POLICEMEN FROM A SOVIET WAR MEMORIAL DURING THE ANTI-RUSSIAN REVOLT LAST FALL.
DEATH SENTENCES FOR SEVEN OTHER DEFENDANTS WERE CONFIRMED.
SOBS WENT UP FROM THE 200 SPECTATORS AND A WOMAN CRIED OUT SOMETHING UNINTELLIGIBLE ABOUT "JUSTICE" AS THE DECISION WAS READ. THE DEFENDANTS WERE SURROUNDED BY 20 POLICE, THEIR TOMMYGUNS AT THE READY.
THE COURT CONFIRMED FOUR LIFE SENTENCES GIVEN OTHER DEFENDANTS, INCREASED PRISON TERMS FOR TWO AND REDUCED THE LIFE SENTENCE OF ILONA PINCZEL, A GIRL IN HER LATE TEENS, TO 15 YEARS IN PRISON.
THE 21 DEFENDANTS WERE TRIED IN MAY FOR TAKING PART IN RIOTS LAST OCT. 26 AT MISKOLC, HUNGARY'S SECOND LARGEST CITY IN THE NORTHEAST PART OF THE COUNTRY. THEY WERE ACCUSED OF BEING IN AN ENORMOUS CROWD THAT ATTACKED THE POLICE HEADQUARTERS AND TORTURED AND HANGED SEVEN POLICEMEN.
THE DECISION ON THE APPEALS WAS HANDED DOWN BY A FIVE-MAN COURT--ONE PROFESSIONAL JUDGE AND FOUR "PEOPLE'S JUDGES." THE APPEALS HAD BEEN HEARD OVER THE PAST TWO WEEKS IN THE COURTROOM AT FOE-UTCA PRISON, WHERE MAJOR PRISONERS SEIZED DURING AND AFTER THE REVOLT ARE BELIEVED CONFINED.

THE PRISONERS FOR THE MOST PARTY HEARD THE DECISION IMPASSIVELY. BUT WHEN THE CHIEF JUDGE ASKED IF THE SEVEN CONDEMNED WANTED TO APPEAL FOR CLEMENCY, ONE OF THEM, LASZLO G.TOTH, SHOUTED DEFIANTLY:

"I ONLY WANT TO SPEAK TO MY WIFE ONCE AGAIN. I ASK NOTHING OF YOU."

LAWYERS FOR ALL SEVEN ENTERED CLEMENCY PLEAS, HOWEVER, AND THE COUR ANNOUNCED IT WOULD DECIDE LATER TODAY WHICH ONES WOULD BE SUBMITTED TO THE PRESIDENTIAL COUNCIL.

THE DEPARTURE OF THE PRISONERS FROM THE COURT BROUGHT ANOTHER OUTBURST FROM THE AUDIENCE. "DADDY, DADDY, DADDY," CRIED A BLOND TEENAGE GIRL IN THE GALLERY. "HANG ME WITH HIM!" A WOMAN SHOUTED.

RA708AED

A110
(350)
BY HAROLD K. MILKS

PRAGUE, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, JULY 17 (AP)-THE SOIET UNION PLANS TO USE THIS LOYAL SATELLITE ON THE EDGE OF THE IRON CURTAIN AREA AS THE HUB OF AIRLINES FLYING NEW JET AIRCRAFT, RELIABLE SOURCES HERE ASSERT.

THE FIRST MOVE IN THAT DIRECTION, THEY SAY, IS THE SALE OF THREE TU104 JETS TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA FOR USE ON A NEW ROUTE BETWEEN PRAGUE AND CAIRO. CZECH CREWS ALREADY ARE TRAINING IN THE SOVIET UNION FOR THIS VENTURE.

THERE ARE REPORTS HERE THAT THE SOVIET UNION, EXPLOITING THE TIME EDGE IT HAU ON THE WEST, MAY SEND ITS SPEEDY JETS--WHICH NOW MAKE THE 1,040-MILE MOSCOW-PRAGUE FLIGHT IN LESS THAN 2 1/2 HOURS--INTO ASIA AND ELSEWHERE IN EUROPE.

PRAGUE WITH ITS PRESENT AIR LINKS TO SCANDINAVIA, INDIA AND WESTERN EUROPE, IS IDEALLY SITUATED TO SERVE AS A CONTACT BETWEEN RUSSIA AND THE OUTSIDE WORLD.

FOLLOWING ESTABLISHMENT OF A PRAGUE-CAIRO AIR ROUTE WITH RUSSIAN JETS, OBSERVERS EXPECT THE SOVIET UNION TO EXTEND ITS SPEEDY JET SERVICES TO COPENHAGEN. IN EXCHANGE THE SCANDINAVIAN AIRLINES SYSTEM, WHICH NOW USES SMALL TWIN-ENGINED "SCANDIAS" ON THE ROUTE TO MOSCOW, WILL BE ABLE TO FLY THE FIRST FOUR-ENGINED PLANES INTO THE SOVIET CAPITAL.

AVIATION SOURCES HERE EXPECT THIS SERVICE TO START BY MID-OCTOBER THERE IS NO INDICATION WHETHER THE SOVIET UNION, WHOSE FIRST FOUR-ENGINE JET ALREADY HAS BEEN ANNOUNCED, WILL SEEK TO EXTEND ITS FLIGHTS TO LONDON AND TO OTHER POINTS IN WESTERN EUROPE.

DAILY FLIGHTS OF SWIFT JET PLANES BETWEEN PRAGUE AND CAIRO ALSO WOULD PROVIDE A PERFECT MEANS OF MAINTAINING SOVIET CONTACTS IN AREA WHERE COMMUNIST ARMS HAVE BEEN SENT. IT IS AN OPEN SECRET THAT MANY EGYPTIAN AND OTHER MIDDLE EASTERN OFFICERS ARE HERE AS "TOURISTS."

THE USE OF PRAGUE AS AN OUTLET FOR ITS OVERSEAS OPERATIONS WOULD ELIMINATE FOR THE KREMLIN THE NECESSITY OF GIVING EXCHANGE AGREEMENTS TO THE AIRLINES OF WESTERN NATIONS WHO MIGHT WANT TO OPERATE A COMPETING SERVICE TO MOSCOW.

"THE CZECHS COULD MAKE ANY NUMBER OF SUCH AGREEMENTS WITH THE WESTERN NATIONS WHOSE AIRLINES WOULD HAVE TO OPERATE INTO PRAGUE," SAID ONE RELIABLE AVIATION SOURCE, "LEAVING THE ROUTE INTO MOSCOW TO THE RUSSIANS.

"IN FACT, THE CZECHS NOW HAVE SUCH AGREEMENTS NOT ONLY WITH THESE SCANDINAVIAN COUNTRIES BUT ALSO WITH SWITZERLAND, FRANCE, INDIA AND SOME OTHER COUNTRIES."

SC943PED

A113
BY HAROLD K. MILKS (450)

PRAGUE, JULY 17 (AP)-NIKITA KHRUSCHEV'S PROPOSALS FOR GREATER ECONOMIC INTEGRATION FOR THE COMMUNIST WORLD SOUNDS LIKE BAD NEWS TO THE AVERAGE CZECH.

THEY RECALL WHAT NINE YEARS OF HELPING MAINTAIN THE ECONOMY OF THE SOVIET UNION AND KEEPING SOME OF THE MORE FALTERING SATELLITES ALIVE HAVE DONE TO THIS ONCE PROSPEROUS NATION.

THE PROMISE FROM KHRUSHCHEV OF GREATER ECONOMIC COOPERATION MEANS TO MANY PEOPLE HERE AN EVEN GREATER DRAIN ON A NATION WHOSE LIVING STANDARDS HAVE SUFFERED MUCH SINCE IT BECAME COMMUNIST.

"WE MIGHT ACHIEVE AN EVEN BETTER COORDINATION IN THE WORK OF THE INDUSTRY AND AGRICULTURE OF OUR COUNTRIES SO THAT OUR ECONOMY NIGHT BE MORE CLOSELY LINKED," KHRUSHCHEV SAID BEFORE HE LEFT PRAGUE ON TUESDAY.

HE SPOKE ALSO OF CZECH FACTORIES WHICH WERE NOT BEING OPERATED AT FULL CAPACITY AND OF THE NEED TO RENOVATE OLD FACTORIES BEFORE BUILDING MORE NEW ONES.

TO SOME CZECHS THIS SOUNDED LIKE ANOTHER MOVE TO DRAIN OFF EVEN MORE HEAVY INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTS AND CONSUMER GOODS TO STRENGTHEN THE COMMUNIST CAMP.

"WHAT DO WE GET IN RETURN?" ASKED ONE CZECH MAN ON THE STREET. "IT LOOKS LIKE ALL WE GET IS THE PROMISE OF SOVIET MILITARY PROTECTION FROM POSSIBLE ENEMIES IN EUROPE."

EVEN AFTER NINE YEARS OF CONTRIBUTING TO THE COMMUNIST BUILDUP CZECHOSLOVAKIA REMAINS AN ATTRACTIVE PLACE IN COMPARISON TO OTHER KREMLIN SATELLITES.

THE SHOPS OF PRAGUE ARE RELATIVELY WELL FILLED WITH CONSUMER GOODS, SOMETHING THE PEOPLE OF RUSSIA SELDOM SEE. PRICES, WHILE HIGH, ARE NOT BEYOND THE REACH OF MANY PEOPLE.

KHRUSHCHEV MUST HAVE NOTICED HOW MUCH BETTER DRESSED ARE PRAGUE'S PEOPLE THAN HIS OWN NATIONS, WHO PLOD THROUGH RED SQUARE AND THE BROAD AVENUES OF MOSCOW. CZECH MEN AND WOMEN APPEAR FAR AHEAD OF THEIR COUNTERPARTS IN RUSSIA IN CLOTHING, FOOD, AND HOUSING.

MANY CZECHS HERE SAY THEY FEAR KHRUSHCHEV'S SUGGESTION FOR ECONOMIC INTEGRATION IS SIMPLY ANOTHER PLAN TO DRIVE THE CZECH ECONOMY DOWN TO THE LEVEL OF RUSSIA AND THE WEAKER SATELLITES. KHRUSHCHEV ALLEGED THE WESTERN POWERS ARE THREATENING A TRADE BLOCKADE.

EXPERIENCED OBSERVERS HERE PREDICTED THERE WOULD BE RESISTANCE, PERHAPS EVEN AT GOVERNMENT AND PARTY LEVEL, TO ANY DRASTIC CHANGE IN THE CZECH ECONOMY.

"CZECHOSLOVAKIA TODAY IS NOT STABILIZED, IT IS SIMPLY DORMANT," SAID ONE EUROPEAN DIPLOMAT WITH LONG EXPERIENCE HERE. "THERE COULD BE TROUBLE IF THE SOVIET UNION TRIES TO TAKE AWAY FROM THE PEOPLE OF THIS COUNTRY WHAT THEY HAVE LEFT."

HE SAID HE BELIEVED CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S COMMUNIST RULERS WERE AWARE OF THAT POSSIBILITY AND WHILE THEY WOULD AGREE TO GREATER ECONOMIC COOPERATION WITH THE SOVIET UNION THEY WOULD PLEAD WITH THE KREMLIN TO GO SLOW ON ANY DRASTIC CHANGES.

HOUSING, WHILE A PROBLEM IN PRAGUE AND ELSEWHERE IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA, IS BY NO MEANS THE CRITICAL SITUATION IT IS IN RUSSIA.

MOST PEOPLE HERE AT LEAST MANAGE PRIVATE THOUGH SMALL QUARTERS. THE GOVERNMENT HAS DEVOTED A REASONABLE PORTION OF EXPENDITURES TO HOUSING AND CONSUMER GOODS.

PRAGUE AND ITS SISTER CITIES ARE STILL FILLED WITH BEER HALLS AND SIMILAR PLACES OF ENTERTAINMENT. WORKERS, EVEN FACTORY HANDS OF THE LOWEST LEVEL, MANAGE THEIR TALL STEINS OF BEER, THEIR MUSIC, AND THEIR DANCING FREQUENTLY.

"IF WE HAVE TO GIVE MORE TO THE SOVIET UNION IT COULD MEAN CUTTING INTO THAT TRADITIONAL LIFE WE ENJOY," SAID ONE CZECH. "I DON'T THINK OUR LEADERS ARE FOOLISH ENOUGH TO PERMIT THAT."

RB1029AED

A118

PRAGUE, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, JULY 17 (AP)-PRESIDENT HO CHI MINH OF COMMUNIST NORTH VIET NAM ARRIVED TODAY FOR A GOODWILL VISIT. HE FOUND PRAGUE STREETS LINED WITH RUSSIAN-LANGUAGE BANNERS AND SLOGANS.

THE THRIFTY CZECHS WERE SEEKING DOUBLE VALUE FROM DECORATIONS THEY MOUNTED FOR THE EIGHT-DAY VISIT OF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV AND NIKOLAI BULGANIN, CONCLUDED YESTERDAY.

THERE WAS ONE FLAW IN THE IDEA. HO READS RUSSIAN. WITH ONE OR TWO KEY EXCEPTIONS, THERE WERE NO BANNERS SALUTING HIS OWN ARRIVAL.

RB1033AED

B25 (Q)

-17-

NIGHT LEAD MENON (260)

CAIRO, EGYPT, JULY 17 (AP)-INDIAN DEFENSE MINISTER V. K. KHRISHNA MENON LEFT CAIRO TODAY AFTER A FOUR-HOUR MEETING WITH PRESIDENT NASSER AT WHICH BRITISH-EGYPTIAN RELATIONS WERE DISCUSSED.

MENON TOLD NEWSMEN THE PROBLEM OF THE RESUMPTION OF BRITISH-EGYPTIAN RELATIONS IS NOW LIMITED TO CERTAIN SPECIFIC POINTS.

"I HAVE NOT FOUND A FEELING OF ENMITY EITHER IN CAIRO OR LONDON, BUT SUCH MATTERS AS THESE NEED TIME BEFORE RETURNING TO NORMAL," HE SAID. "AMONG POINTS OF DIFFERENCE STILL REMAINING IS THE PROBLEM OF BRITISH FIRMS UNDER SEQUESTRATION."

MENON PRAISED NASSER'S SUEZ CANAL PLAN UNDER WHICH EGYPT OPERATES THE WATERWAY. HE SAID IT WAS A BRILLIANT MANEUVER.

MENON MADE THE COMMENTS BEFORE TAKING OFF FOR LEBANON ON HIS WAY BACK TO INDIA.

INDIAN PRIME MINISTER NEHRU DISCUSSED BRITISH-EGYPTIAN RELATIONS WITH NASSER ON A VISIT HERE LAST WEEK.

MENON WAS REPORTED ALSO TO HAVE DISCUSSED ISRAELI-EGYPTIAN BORDER CONDITIONS WHILE HERE. AN EGYPTIAN MILITARY SPOKESMAN SAID TONIGHT EGYPT HAS LODGED THREE PROTESTS WITH THE MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSION OVER ALLEGED VIOLATION OF EGYPT'S BORDER AND AIR SPACE. HE SAID SEVEN ISRAELI SOLDIERS IN JEEPS CROSSED THE GAZA STRIP BORDER BOTH ON JULY 10 AND JULY 11.

THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED THE BRITISH FIRM OF THOMAS COOK AND SONS IS NOW PERMITTED TO DO BUSINESS IN THE TOURIST TRADE AND IN ENGINEERING, ALTHOUGH THE FIRM'S BRANCH REMAINS UNDER SEQUESTRATION.

LIKE OTHER BRITISH FIRMS IN EGYPT, COOKS WAS SEQUESTERED AT THE TIME OF THE BRITISH-FRENCH ATTACK ON EGYPT LAST NOVEMBER.

THE EGYPTIAN MOVE FOLLOWED SEVERAL DAYS OF TALKS BETWEEN GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS AND STANLEY ADAMS, PRESIDENT OF COOK'S BOARD OF DIRECTORS, NOW IN EGYPT.

LF-TA419PED

A35(240)

CAIRO, JULY 17 (AP)-A THREE-COUNTRY DEAL IS REPORTED UNDER WAY TO PROVIDE SYRIA WITH MORE ARMS FROM COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

SYRIAN DESIRE FOR NEW AND IMPROVED WEAPONS HAS BEEN SPURRED BY THE RECENT FLAREUP OF SHOOTING ALONG ITS BORDER WITH ISRAEL.

ARAB DIPLOMATIC INFORMANTS SAID THE ARMS PLAN CALLS FOR SYRIA TO EXPORT WHEAT TO EGYPT FOR SOME OF EGYPT'S COTTON CREDITS IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA. SYRIA WOULD USE THE COTTON CREDITS TO BUY MORE CZECH ARMS.

SYRIAN DEFENSE MINISTER KHALED EL AZEM, WHO HAS BEEN IN ITALY FOR MEDICAL TREATMENT, WAS REPORTED EN ROUTE TO PRAGUE AND MOSCOW TO CLOSE THE DEAL.

THE INFORMANTS SAID EGYPT HAS BOUGHT MORE SOVIET BLOC ARMS IN THE PAST 18 MONTHS THAN IT CAN ASSIMILATE BUT STILL HAS LARGE CZECH CREDITS FROM A COTTON AGREEMENT MADE IN 1955. CAIRO NEWSPAPERS REPORTED RECENTLY THAT EGYPT HAD OPENED AN INITIAL CREDIT FOR SYRIA OF NEARLY THREE MILLION DOLLARS IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

--DASH--

AT U. N. HEADQUARTERS IN NEW YORK, OFFICIALS ANNOUNCED THAT U.N. LOOKOUT POSTS HAVE BEEN ESTABLISHED ON THE ISRAELI SIDE OF THE ISRAELI-SYRIAN BORDER.

THE OFFICIALS SAID THE ACTION WAS TAKEN AT ISRAEL'S REQUEST AFTER THE SERIES OF BORDER CLASHES, CHIEF OF THEM A 10-HOUR EXCHANGE OF FIRE A WEEK AGO.

ISRAELI SOURCES SAID THE REQUEST STIPULATED THAT THE POSTS BE MAINTAINED FOR ONE MONTH, BUT U. N. SPOKESMEN SAID THE FOUR OR FIVE POSTS SET UP WOULD BE USED AS LONG AS NECESSARY.

REPORTS FROM JERUSALEM SAID THE U. N. TRUCE ORGANIZATION ON THE BORDER REGION HAD BEEN REINFORCED AND IS MAINTAINING A 24-HOUR WATCH.

SN403AED

A85

(120)

CAIRO, JULY 17 (AP)-THE AGED RIFF LEADER ABD EL KRIM WARNED FRANCE AND THE WEST TODAY AGAINST FRENCH PLANS TO EXPLOIT THE PETROLEUM AND MINERAL RESOURCES OF THE NORTH AFRICAN DESERT.

THE OLD DESERT FIGHTER SAID THE PEOPLES OF NORTH AFRICA WOULD DESTROY ANY SUCH INSTALLATIONS.

ABD EL KRIM SAID FRANCE IN LAUNCHING THESE PROJECTS WOULD ACQUIRE MINERALS WHICH BELONG TO THE NORTH AFRICAN PEOPLE, AND WOULD THEN HAVE AN EXCUSE TO MAINTAIN MILITARY FORCES IN NORTH AFRICA UNDER THE PRETEXT OF DEFENDING HER ECONOMIC INTERESTS.

ABD EL KRIM'S STATEMENT WAS IN ANSWER TO A PROPOSAL BY JULES MOCH, FRENCH SOCIALIST LEADER, THAT TWO NATIONS, FRANCE AND ALGERIA, BE CREATED SIDE BY SIDE IN ALGERIA, WITH FRANCE TO EXPLOIT THE NORTH AFRICAN MINERAL RESOURCES FOR THE BENEFIT OF BOTH.

PS808PED

A118

PORT ELIZABETH, SOUTH AFRICA, JULY 17 (AP)-SOUTH AFRICA AND OTHER COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES WILL HAVE TO GUARD THEIR OWN COASTLINES NOW THAT THE ROYAL NAVY IS CONCENTRATING AS A NUCLEAR STRIKING FORCE, VICE ADM.SIR GEOFFREY ROBSON SAID TODAY.

HE IS COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF SOUTH ATLANTIC AND WAS ADDRESSING THE ROYAL EMPIRE SOCIETY.

AIRCRAFT CARRIERS--"MOBILE AIRPORTS"--WOULD BRING H-BOMB CRAFT WITHIN STRIKING DISTANCE OF AN ENEMY'S PRINCIPAL TARGETS IN CASE OF WAR, HE SAID.

JB1007PED

A35

AMS BUDGET (530)

PRECEDE LONDON DAY

BY ROY ESSOYAN

MOSCOW, JULY 17 (AP)-THE KING OF AFGHANISTAN, A COUNTRY WOOED BOTH BY THE SOVIET UNION AND THE UNITED STATES, ARRIVED IN MOSCOW TODAY FOR A ROYAL VISIT.

THE 43-YEAR-OLD MONARCH, MOHAMMED ZAHIR SHAH, FLEW IN A SOVIET TU-104 JET AIRLINER AND WAS GREETED BY A MILITARY BAND, HONOR GUARD AND THE HIGHEST SOVIET DIGNITARIES, INCLUDING PRESIDENT KLEMENTI VOROSHILOV, PREMIER NICOLAI BULGANIN, PARTY CHIEF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV

AND DEFENSE MINISTER GEORGI ZHUKOV. MIKHAIL PERVUKHIN AND MAXIM SABUROV, FORMER MEMBERS OF THE PARTY PRESIDIUM WHO WERE DEMOTED IN THE RECENT KREMLIN PURGE, ALSO WERE AMONG THE OFFICIAL GREETERS.

ZAHIR SHAH'S STAY IS LIKELY TO BE BATHED IN A FLOOD OF PUBLICITY. INTEREST IN HIS WILD, LARGELY UNMAPPED TEXAS-SIZE COUNTRY HAS BEEN GREAT HERE EVER SINCE THE KHRUSHCHEV-BULGANIN TRIP TO HIS CAPITAL, KABUL, IN DECEMBER, 1955.

BUT NO OPEN NEGOTIATIONS OR PACTS ARE EXPECTED DURING HIS STAY AT THE SPECIAL GUEST SUITE IN THE KREMLIN. THESE WOULD BE LEFT TO OFFICIALS. THE MONARCH PROBABLY WILL SPEND HIS TIME SIGHTSEEING AND ATTENDING A ROUND OF FETES.

PRESIDENT VOROSHILOV, IN AN AIRPORT SPEECH, TOLD THE KING HIS VISIT WROTE A "NEW HISTORIC PAGE" IN RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO NEIGHBORS. THE AFGHAN SOVEREIGN SAID IT WAS A TOKEN OF THE MUTUAL RESPECT AND FRIENDSHIP THAT PREVAILED.

AFGHANISTAN IS A NATION OF 12 MILLION WHICH HAS BEEN MAKING AN ATTEMPT TO CATCH UP WITH THE 20TH CENTURY. KHRUSHCHEV AND BULGANIN AGREED TO A LOAN OF 100 MILLION DOLLARS AT 2 PER CENT INTEREST DURING THEIR 1955 VISIT. THE AID IS TO BE USED FOR HIGHWAYS AND AIRPORTS UNDER A FIVE-YEAR ECONOMIC PLAN.

THE RUSSIANS, WHO ALREADY WERE ENGAGED IN HELPING BUILD OTHER ECONOMIC PROJECTS, INCLUDING KABUL'S FIRST EUROPEAN-STYLE BAKERY, ALSO ENTERED INTO A ONE-YEAR TRADE AGREEMENT WHICH LATER WAS EXTENDED FOR TWO MORE YEARS. THE PACT CALLED FOR AN EXCHANGE OF RUSSIAN AUTOMOBILES, FABRICS, METALS, AND OTHER MATERIALS FOR AFGHAN PRODUCTS.

LATER, AFGHAN PREMIER SARDAR MOHAMMED DAUD KHAN ANNOUNCED CONCLUSION OF A CONTRACT FOR PURRCHASE OF RUSSIAN AND CZECH ARMS AND AMMUNITION FOR AFGHANISTAN'S 40,000-MAN ARMY.

THE RUSSIANS ALSO SUPPORTED AFGHANISTAN'S CAMPAIGN TO CARVE A PATHAN TRIBAL STATE, TO BE CALLED PUSHTOONISTAN, OUT OF PAKISTAN TERRITORY.

THE AFGHANS, HOWEVER, HAVE SHOWN SIGNS OF RESISTANCE TO BEING DRAWN INTO ANY ONE CAMP. THEY QUIETLY SHELVED THE PUSHTOONISTAN FEUD WITH PAKISTAN AFTER THE RUSSIANS HAD TAKEN THE AFGHAN SIDE.

AFTER TALKS WITH KABUL'S LEADERS LAST APRIL, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S SPECIAL ENVOY, JAMES P.RICHARDS, SAID HE HAD BEEN ASSURED THEY WOULD ACCEPT AID UNDER THE EISENHOWER DOCTRINE FOR IMPROVING TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT. THE UNITED STATES ALREADY WAS ASSISTING IN IRRIGATION AND POWER PROJECTS AND HAS UNDERTAEN A 14 1/2 MILLION DOLLAR AID PROGRAM IN DEVELOPING THE COUNTRY'S AIR SERVICE.

THE UNITED STATES ALSO HAS SOUGHT TO COUNTER SOVIET INFLUENCE IN OTHER WAYS. IT SENT PLANES LAST YEAR TO TRANSPORT 1,000 AFGHAN MOSLEMS ON A PILGRIMAGE TO MECCA AT A COST OF $150,000.

WASHINGTON HAS PUSHED PROPOSALS FOR A FREEPORT IN PAKISTAN FOR LANDLOCKED AFGHANISTAN, AND IS TRYING TO INTEREST THE AFGHANS IN A PLAN TO EXTEND THE TRANS-IRANIAN RAILWAY TO KABUL. THE RAILWAY WOULD GIVE AFGHANISTAN AN OUTLET ON THE PERSIAN GULF.

ZAHIR SHAH'S VISIT IS A RETURN OF THE KHRUSHCHEV-BULGANIN TOUR, AND IS BEING BALANCED WITH TRIPS LATER TO PAKISTAN AND INDIA.

SIX DAYS BEFORE THE KING ARRIVED, KABUL ANNOUNCED THE SMASHING OF A PLOT TO ASSASSINATE HIM AND PREMIER DAUD KHAN. A NUMBER OF PERSONS WERE REPORTED ARRESTED. THE MOTIVE OF THE PLOT WAS NOT ANNOUNCED.

WD443PED

A9

MOSCOW, JULY 17 (AP)-TWO HIGH RANKING YUGOSLAVS HAVE ARRIVED IN MOSCOW FROM A VACATION IN SOVIET CRIMEA.

THEY ARE VICE PRESIDENTS EDVARD KARDELJ AND ALEXANDER RANKOVIC. THEY SHOWED UP YESTERDAY AND ARE GUESTS AT SPIRIDNOVKA PALACE--THE GUEST HOUSE OF THE FOREIGN MINISTRY. THIS INDICATES THEY ARE OFFICIAL GUESTS AND PLAN TO MEET WITH KREMLIN LEADERS.

B246PED

A105

(400)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR WEDNESDAY PMS

(ADVANCE)..NEW DELHI, JULY 17 (AP)-A WIDE VARIETY OF REPORTS SLIP OUT THE BACK DOOR OF THE VAST ASIAN COMMUNIST DOMAIN, DRIFTING ALONG THE CARAVAN TRAILS FROM TIBET INTO INDIA.

MOST CAN NOT BE CONFIRMED, BUT ALL GET CAREFUL STUDY FROM WESTERN AND EVEN NEUTRALIST GOVERNMENTS WHO ARE TRYING TO FIGURE OUT WHAT IS GOING ON IN RED-RULED CENTRAL ASIA.

MOST OF THE REPORTS HAVE ONE THING IN COMMON. THEY TELL OF TROUBLE THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS ARE HAVING IN CLINCHING THEIR HOLD ON TIBET, SEVEN YEARS AFTER RED TROOPS MARCHED INTO THE COUNTRY.

IN THE KALIMPONG-DARJEELING AREA OF NORTHEASTERN INDIA A USUALLY RELIABLE SOURCE REPORTS THAT CHINESE PLANES DROPPED AN UNUSUAL KIND OF BOMBS ON REBEL KHAMPA TRIBESMEN IN NORTHEASTERN TIBET. FREQUENT REPORTS OF CLASHES BETWEEN THE WARLIKE KHAMPAS AND CHINESE TROOPS HAVE COME OUT OF TIBET EVER SINCE THE CHINESE INVASION.

SPORADIC BOMBINGS, ACCORDING TO THIS SOURCE, TOOK PLACE IN THE KHAM AREA ABOUT 150 MILES FROM LHASA FROM LATE DECEMBER TO THE END OF LAST FEBRUARY. THIS SOURCE SAID SMOKE FROM THE BOMBS CAUSED PAINFUL SKIN IRRITATIONS ALL OVER THE BODY, FOLLOWED BY INTENSE STOMACH PAINS, AND THAT APPARENTLY MANY PERSONS DIED.

THE INDIAN FOREIGN MINISTRY IN NEW DELHI SAID THERE WERE REPORTS FROM TIME TO TIME OF FIGHTING IN THE KHAM AREA, BUT A SPOKESMAN DECLINED TO GIVE AN EVALUATION OF THE BOMBING REPORT.

ANOTHER REPORT OF TIBETAN REBEL ACTION AGAINST THEIR CHINESE RULERS CAME FROM KATMANDU, CAPITAL OF THE MOUNTAIN KINGDOM OF NEPAL LYING BETWEEN TIBET AND INDIA. A PERSON WITH ACCESS TO OFFICIAL NEPALESE INFORMATION SAID THAT AN ATTEMPT WAS MADE ON THE LIFE OF A CHINESE ARMY GENERAL IN LHASA LAST FEBRUARY. HIS REPORT WENT LIKE THIS:

A MIMANG (TIBETAN RESISTANCE MOVEMENT) MEMBER TOSSED A HOMEMADE BOMB WHICH EXPLODED WITHIN THREE FEET OF THE GENERAL, INFLICTING MINOR INJURIES. THE ATTACK WAS SEEN BY THOUSANDS OF SPECTATORS GATHERED TO WATCH THE CEREMONIAL MOVE OF THE DALAI LAMA, WHO HAD JUST RETURNED FROM INDIA, FROM HIS LOFTY POTALA PALACE TO A NEW BUILDING CONSTRUCTED FOR HIM BY THE CHINESE.

ARRESTED ON THE SPOT, THE REBEL SAID HE HATED THE FOREIGNERS IN HIS COUNTRY AND THEREFORE WANTED TO KILL THE CHINESE GENERAL. CHINESE AUTHORITIES CONTENDED THE ATTACK WAS MEANT FOR THE DALAI LAMA, WHO WAS WITH THE CHINESE GENERAL.

EXCEPT FOR THE KHAM AREA, THE CHINESE HAVE BEEN REPORTED ADOPTING A GO-EASY POLICY IN THE COUNTRY, A LAND ALMOST TWICE THE SIZE OF TEXAS WITH A POPULATION OF ONLY ONE MILLION.

AS ONE DARJEELING SOURCE WITH MANY CONTACTS IN TIBET SAID: "CHINA DOES NOT WANT TO MAKE TIBET ANOTHER HUNGARY."

LARGE NUMBERS OF CHINESE CIVILIAN AND MILITARY PERSONNEL HAVE BEEN SENT BACK TO CHINA, HE SAID. THIS AGREES WITH A PEIPING RADIO ANNOUNCEMENT JUNE 17 THAT CHINA PLANNED TO WITHDRAW AN UNDISCLOSED NUMBER OF COMMUNIST CADRES FROM TIBET.

THE WITHDRAWAL OF SOME CHINESE FROM TIBET, ACCORDING TO THE DARJEELING SOURCE, WAS MOTIVATED BY CHINA'S NEED TO DEVOTE MORE ATTENTION TO HOME AFFAIRS IN VIEW OF ITS PRESENT INDUSTRIAL AND AGRICULTURAL CRISIS WITH RESULTING FOOD SHORTAGES. THE CHINESE ALSO WISH TO COUNTERACT MIMANG PROPAGANDA, THIS SOURCE SAID, AND TO PUSH THEIR CONQUEST OF TIBET THROUGH CULTURAL AND RACIAL TIES RATHER THAN BY MILITARY FORCE ALONE.

END ADVANCE FOR PMS WEDNESDAY JULY 17--MOVED JULY 16

MJ946AED

30.24- 14031

A153
ADVANCE FOR THURSDAY AMS JULY 18
BRIEFS (370)

NEW DELHI, JULY 17 (AP)-PRESIDENT HO CHI MINH OF RED NORTH VIET NAM PLANS TO VISIT INDIA ON A 10-DAY GOOD WILL TOUR NEXT FEBRUARY AT THE INVITATION OF PRIME MINISTER NEHRU. HE NOW IS VISITING MOSCOW.
--DASH-- moved July 17. JR 1152PED

A96
(180)
SEOUL, JULY 17 (AP)-THE INDEPENDENT KOREAN NEWSPAPER HANKOOK ILBO REPORTED TODAY THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS PROPOSED SOUTH KOREA REDUCE ITS 700,000-MAN ARMED FORCE.

THE U.S. EMBASSY REFUSED TO COMMENT ON THE REPORT AND AMBASSADOR WALTER DOWLING, ATTENDING CONFERENCES IN TOKYO, WOULD SAY ONLY, "I HAVE MADE NO STATEMENT ON THIS SUBJECT."

HANKOOK ILBO SAID DOWLING CONVEYED THE TROOP-REDUCTION PROPOSAL TO THE SOUTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT EARLY THIS MONTH. BOTH FOREIGN MINISTER C. H. CHO AND DEFENSE MINISTER KIM CHUNG YUL DENIED THEIR GOVERNMENT HAD RECEIVED SUCH A PROPOSAL.

NATIONAL ASSEMBLY SOURCES SAID MEMBERS OF THE ASSEMBLY DEFENSE COMMITTEE HAD RAISED THE QUESTION OF POSSIBLE TROOP REDUCTIONS DURING A CLOSED SESSION EARLY THIS MONTH WITH DEFENSE OFFICIALS.

THESE SOURCES SAID THE DEFENSE LEADERS OPPOSED ANY MANPOWER REDUCTION UNTIL THE FORCES ARE EQUIPPED WITH MODERN WEAPONS AND SOUTH KOREA IS ASSURED THAT THE VOLUME OF PRESENT U.S. MILITARY AND ECONOMIC AID WILL REMAIN UNCHANGED.

ITHE U.N. COMMAND ON JUNE 21 ANNOUNCED IT WAS BRINGING IN NEW, UP-TO-DATE EQUIPMENT FOR AMERICAN FORCES ON THE PENINSULA BUT DEFENSE OFFICIALS IN WASHINGTON SAID THERE HAD BEEN NO DECISION YET TO TURN OVER SUCH ARMS TO THE SOUTH KOREANS.

HA830AED

A164
TOKYO, JULY 18 (AP)-JAPANESE PRIME MINISTER NOBUSUKE KISHI TODAY CREDITED SUCCESS OF HIS TALKS IN WASHINGTON LAST MONTH "IN LARGE MEASURE TO THE STATESMANSHIP OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND OTHER AMERICAN LEADERS."

ADDRESSING THE JAPAN-AMERICA SOCIETY, KISHI REITERATED THE STATEMENTS OF AMERICAN AND JAPANESE LEADERS THAT "THE WASHINGTON TALKS HAVE USHERED IN A NEW ERA IN THE LONG, TRADITIONAL FRIENDLY RELATIONS BETWEEN JAPAN AND THE UNITED STATES."

THE 60-YEAR-OLD PREMIER ALSO DECLARED HIS NEW CABINET MEANS A MORE STABLE GOVERNMENT FOR JAPAN THAT WILL ENABLE HIM "TO PUSH VIGOROUSLY FORWARD THE WORK OF FURTHERING JAPANESE-AMERICAN RELATIONS."

NOTING THAT HIS NEW FOREIGN MINISTER, BUSINESSMAN AIICHIRO FUJIYAMA IS "AN ACCOMPLISHED OIL PAINTER," KISHI DECLARED, "I LOOK FORWARD TO SEEING A SPLENDID PICTURE OF JAPANESE-AMERICAN PARTNERSHIP PRODUCED BY OUR NEW FOREIGN MINISTER FROM THE SKETCH THAT WAS DRAWN UP BY ME AND PRESIDENT EISENHOWER."

IT WAS KISHI'S FIRST OFFICIAL APPEARANCE BEFORE THE INFLUENTIAL JAPANESE-AMERICAN GROUP SINCE HIS WASHINGTON CONFERENCES.

PD105AED

A85
(250)
SENDAI, JAPAN, JULY 17 (AP)-THE SENDAI HIGH COURT TODAY NAMED TWO JAPANESE PSYCHIATRISTS TO EXAMINE AN AMERICAN SOLDIER AND HIS JAPANESE GIRL FRIEND SENTENCED TO DEATH BY A LOWER COURT.

THE APPEAL COURT SAID IT WOULD HOLD UP FURTHER ACTION ON THE CASE UNTIL IT GETS THE PSYCHIATRISTS' FINDINGS. THE SPECIALISTS SAID THEY WOULD REPORT IN ABOUT THREE MONTHS.

PVT.ORVIS BOONE, 24, A NEGRO SOLDIER FROM GALVESTON, TEX., AND SHIGEKO SASAKI, 20, WERE CONVICTED MARCH 20 OF MURDER, ARSON AND ROBBERY. DURING THEIR TRIAL BOONE AND MISS SASAKI BLAMED EACH OTHER FOR THE SLAYING AND ROBBERY OF A 26-YEAR-OLD JAPANESE WOMAN IN SENDAI LAST SEPT. 2. THEY WERE ACCUSED OF BURNING MISS KIKUKO MURAKI'S HOME AFTER THEY HAD SUFFOCATED HER WITH A CLOTH OVER HER HEAD.

EARLIER HEARINGS INCLUDED TESTIMONY THAT MISS SASAKI WOULD LURE VICTIMS TO A PREDETERMINED SPOT WHERE BOONE WOULD ASSAULT AND ROB THEM.

BOONE, THE FIRST AMERICAN SOLDIER SENTENCED TO DEATH BY A JAPANESE COURT, ALREADY WAS UNDER SENTENCE OF LIFE IMPRISONMENT BY A U.S. ARMY COURT-MARTIAL FOR ANOTHER KILLING. THE ARMY RULED THE DEATH SENTENCE FROM THE JAPANESE COURT TOOK PRECEDENCE.

BOTH THE PROSECUTION AND DEFENSE APPEALED THE DEATH SENTENCES HANDED DOWN BY THE DISTIRCT COURT. THE PROSECUTOR HAD ASKED FOR A LIFE SENTENCE. THE DISTRICT COURT REJECTED AN INSANITY PLEA BUT THE HIGHER COURT DECIDED TO LET THE MEDICAL SPECIALISTS MAKE ANOTHER EXAMINATION.

UNLIKE THE CASE OF ARMY SPECIALIST 3.C. WILLIAM S.GIRARD OF OTTAWA, ILL., BOONE'S PLIGHT HAS ATTRACTED LITTLE OR NO ATTENTION OR SYMPATHY IN THE UNITED STATES.

RA741AED

A32WX (BJT)
AMS BUDGET (1,000)
NIGHT LEAD EISENHOWER ROUNDUP
BY WARREN ROGERS, JR.
WASHINGTON, JULY 17-(AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY REJECTED ANY IDEA OF EVER USING FEDERAL TROOPS TO ENFORCE SCHOOL INTEGRATION.

"I CAN'T IMAGINE ANY SET OF CIRCUMSTANCES THAT WOULD EVER INDUCE ME TO SEND FEDERAL TROOPS X X X INTO ANY AREA TO ENFORCE THE ORDERS OF A FEDERAL COURT," HE SAID, "BECAUSE I BELIEVE THAT COMMON SENSE OF AMERICA WILL NEVER REQUIRE IT."

SOUTHERNERS FIGHTING THE ADMINISTRATION'S CIVIL RIGHTS BILL IN THE SENATE HAVE OBJECTED IT COULD MEAN THE USE OF TROOPS, AS IN RECON-STRUCTION DAYS.

EISENHOWER, AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE, OPENED THE WAY FOR A POSSIBLE COMPROMISE ON THE BILL. A REPORTER ASKED WHETHER HE BELIEVED THE ATTORNEY GENERAL SHOULD BE EMPOWERED TO INITIATE INJUNCTION SUITS TO ENFORCE SCHOOL INTEGRATION.

THE PRESIDENT REPLIED "NO"--NOT WITHOUT A REQUEST FROM "LOCAL AUTHORITIES."

THE PRESENT BILL WOULD PERMIT THE ATTORNEY GENERAL, ON HIS OWN MOTION, TO ASK FEDERAL COURTS TO ISSUE INJUNCTIONS TO PREVENT VIOLATIONS

OR THREATENED VIOLATIONS OF A WIDE RANGE OF CIVIL RIGHTS.
SOUTHERNERS HAVE PROTESTED THAT UNDER THIS PROVISION PERSONS VIOLATING INJUNCTIONS DEALING WITH SCHOOL DESEGREGATION COULD BE JAILED FOR CONTEMPT WITHOUT JURY TRIALS.
IN RESPONSE TO OTHER QUESTIONS EISENHOWER TALKED WARMLY OF HIS WORLD WAR II COMRADE-IN-ARMS, SOVIET DEFENSE MINISTER GEORGI ZHUKOV, AND GAVE HIS BLESSING TO THE IDEA OF A U. S. VISIT BY ZHUKOV, OR A MEETING BETWEEN THE RED MARSHAL AND HIS AMERICAN COUNTERPART, SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON.
LAST MONTH'S KREMLIN UPHEAVAL--WHICH BROUGHT ZHUKOV TO A TOP POSITION OF LEADERSHIP--WAS DESCRIBED BY EISENHOWER AS "THE RESULT OF SOME FUNDAMENTAL PRESSURES" INSIDE RUSSIA.
THE PRESIDENT SAID THE LOSERS WERE "THE TRADITIONALISTS. . . THE HARD CORE OF THE OLD BOLSHEVIK DOCTRINE." THE WINNERS, LED BY SOVIET PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, "ARE TRYING TO BE FLEXIBLE TO MEET THE DEMANDS, THE ASPIRATIONS, REQUIREMENTS OF THEIR PEOPLE," HE SAID.
EISENHOWER, WEARING A TAN SUIT AND TAN TIE, WAS THREE MINUTES LATE FOR HIS 10:30 A.M. (EDT) DATE WITH THE 221 REPORTERS. THE FIRST QUESTION HE WAS ASKED CONCERNED HIS CIVIL RIGHTS BILL NOW BEFORE THE SENATE.
THE QUESTIONER WANTED TO KNOW (A) WAS EISENHOWER AWARE THAT RECONSTRUCTION ERA LAW AUTHORIZES HIM TO USE MILITARY FORCE TO INTEGRATE SOUTHERN SCHOOLS, AND (B) WAS HE AWARE PART 3 OF HIS BILL "CARRIES THIS FORWARD?"

THE PRESIDENT SAID HE WAS TOLD BY LAWYERS HE HAD SUCH POWER. AFTER SAYING HE COULD NOT IMAGINE EVER HAVING TO USE IT HE DECLARED:
"CERTAINLY I AM NOT SEEKING ANY ADDITIONAL AUTHORITY OF THAT KIND, AND I WOULD NEVER BELIEVE THAT IT WOULD BE A WISE THING TO DO IN THIS COUNTRY."
AS FOR SPECIFIC AMENDMENTS TO THE CIVIL RIGHTS BILL, THE PRESIDENT SAID HE WOULD NOT DETAIL HIS VIEWS NOW--"WE WILL SEE WHAT THE SENATE BRINGS OUT."
BUT HE DID SAY THIS: "I PERSONALLY BELIEVE IF YOU TRY TO GO TOO FAR TOO FAST IN LAWS IN THIS DELICATE FIELD, THAT HAS INVOLVED THE EMOTIONS OF SO MANY MILLIONS OF AMERICANS, YOU ARE MAKING A MISTAKE."
ZHUKOV'S NAME KEPT CROPPING UP IN THE 31-MINUTE NEWS CONFERENCE. EACH TIME EISENHOWER SPOKE WELL OF HIM. BUT THE PRESIDENT MADE IT CLEAR HE IS EXTREMELY WARY OF THE MILITARY MIGHT ZHUKOV COMMANDS.
FOR EXAMPLE, HE DEFENDED AS "EXACTLY LOGICAL" THE U. S. IDEA UNDER STUDY TO MAKE AVAILABLE AN ATOMIC WEAPONS STOCKPILE TO THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY (NATO) NATIONS. A REPORTER QUESTIONED THE LOGIC OF THIS IN VIEW OF U. S. EFFORTS TO ACHIEVE A FIRST-STEP DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT WHICH WOULD KEEP THE SECRET OF HOW TO MAKE A-BOMBS FROM SPREADING BEYOND THE CURRENT SELECT CIRCLE: THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND RUSSIA.
SURE IT WAS LOGICAL, EISENHOWER SAID. NATIONS GIRDING AGAINST ATOMIC ATTACK OUGHT TO HAVE ATOMIC WEAPONS WITH WHICH TO FIGHT BACK. HE SAID "THERE IS NO SPECIFIC PROGRAM" AT THIS TIME AND U. S. ATOMIC LAWS NEED STUDYING BUT THE MAIN THING IS "MAKING NATO EFFECTIVE AS A DEFENSIVE ORGANIZATION."
ASKED ABOUT SOVIET SHIPMENTS OF ARMS TO EGYPT AND SYRIA, EISENHOWER COMMENTED THAT THIS "CANNOT POSSIBLY CONTRIBUTE TO PEACE AND THE LESSENING OF TENSIONS--IT MUST HAVE THE OPPOSITE EFFECT." STILL AND ALL, HE SAID, THINGS ARE MUCH QUIETER LATELY IN THE AREA DESPITE THE RUSSIAN MANEUVERING.
U. S. PLANS TO CUT BACK ITS MILITARY FORCES BY 100,00 MEN DURING THE NEXT SIX MONTHS, EISENHOWER SAID, HAVE NO CONNECTION WITH DISARMAMENT TALKS. IT IS SIMPLY, HE SAID, THAT HE AND SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON FEEL "WE HAVE BEEN A LITTLE STRONGER IN MANPOWER THAN IS NECESSARY."
EISENHOWER. ON THE SUBJECT OF THE LONDON DISARMAMENT TALKS. SAID HE OPPOSES "WITH ALL MY MIGHT" ANY RECESS IN THEM BECAUSE SOMEBODY IS GETTING TIRED OR DISCOURAGED. THE ONLY REASON HE WOULD ACCEPT FOR A RECESS WAS TO HAVE DELEGATIONS TAKE NEW PROPOSALS BACK HOME TO STUDY WITH THEIR GOVERNMENTS.
FINALLY--IN THE ROUND OF REPLIES TOUCHING ON DEFENSE AGAINST SOVIET MIGHT--THE PRESIDENT STRONGLY DEFENDED THE STATUS OF FORCES AGREEMENTS. THESE PACTS, UNDER FIRE IN THE CASE OF GI WILLIAM GIRARD, SET FORTH THE CIRCUMSTANCES UNDER WHICH AMERICAN SERVICEMEN ABROAD MAY BE TRIED BY A FOREIGN COURT INSTEAD OF U. S. COURT-MARTIAL.

"THEY ARE ABSOLUTELY ESSENTIAL TO THE SYSTEM OF ALLIANCES WE HAVE NOW," EISENHOWER DECLARED, "AND WITHOUT THEM THOSE ALLIANCES WILL FALL TO PIECES, BECAUSE WE WOULD BE COMPELLED TO BRING OUR SOLDIERS HOME."
THE PRESIDENT SAID, AS FAR AS HE WAS CONCERNED, THE GIRARD CASE "HAS BEEN WHIPPED UP INTO A SIZE COMPLETELY OUT OF PROPORTION TO ITS IMPORTANCE." IT WAS THE FIRST OF 30,000 DECISIONS UNDER STATUS OF FORCES AGREEMENTS TO CAUSE SUCH A PUBLIC HUBBUB, HE SAID.
THE QUESTIONING TURNED TO A SUPREME COURT DECISION THAT UNDER CERTAIN CIRCUMSTANCES FBI PAPERS MUST BE MADE AVAILABLE TO COUNSEL FOR PERSONS ACCUSED OF CRIME. THE PRESIDENT SAID THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT WAS PREPARED TO MAKE PARTICULAR DOCUMENTS AVAILABLE UNDER CERTAIN CIRCUMSTANCES BUT HE OPPOSED ANY "WIDESPREAD OPENING OF THE FBI FILES."
"YOU COULD DO INCALCULABLE DAMAGE X X X IT COULD BE TERRIBLE," HE SAID.
HE ARGUED:
"IN ANY ONE FILE IN THE FBI RECORDS, 15 PEOPLE MAY BE MENTIONED, SOME OF THEM ONLY ONCE AND IN MOST DEROGATORY FASHION, BECAUSE SOMEBODY THAT DIDN'T LIKE A MAN IN A LITTLE VILLAGE CAN SAY, 'WELL, HE IS A SKUNK,' OR WORSE, AND IT WILL BE DOWN THERE IN THE REPORT SUBMITTED BY THE INDIVIDUAL."
ON A COUPLE OF PERSONAL QUESTIONS, EISENHOWER SAID:
1. HE FAVORS TURNING OVER HIS OFFICIAL PAPERS TO THE PUBLIC WHEN HE LEAVES OFFICE, HIS PRIVATE PAPERS WHEN HE DIES. BUT HE HOPES ANY "DISPARAGING" REMARKS IN HIS PERSONAL PAPERS WILL BE KEPT SECRET UNTIL THE PERSON INVOLVED ALSO HAS PASSED ON.
2. IF THE HOUSE RECESSES, HE MIGHT START HIS VACATION IN NEWPORT, R.I., EVEN IF THE SENATE CONTINUES IN SESSION WITH ITS CIVIL RIGHTS DEBATE, SINCE COMMUNICATIONS ARE GOOD THERE AND IT IS ONLY 1 1/2 HOURS AWAY BY AIR.
HY431PED

A6WX BJT
(450) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD ZHUKOV
BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER
WASHINGTON, JULY 17 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SAID TODAY IT MIGHT BE HELPFUL IF HIS OLD WARTIME FRIEND MARSHAL GEORGI ZHUKOV--NOW A POWER IN THE KREMLIN--WOULD EXCHANGE VISITS WITH SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON.
THE RESULT OF SUCH AN EXCHANGE OBVIOUSLY WOULD BE ONE OR MORE PRIVATE TALKS BETWEEN EISENHOWER AND ZHUKOV IN WASHINGTON. IT WAS THE POSSIBILITY OF SUCH SESSIONS THAT REPORTERS WERE GETTING AT IN THEIR QUESTIONING OF EISENHOWER TODAY AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE.
THE PRESIDENT, WHO HAS OFTEN GIVEN A BOOST TO THE SOVIET MILITARY HERO OF WORLD WAR II, GOT SO ENTHUSIASTIC IN RECALLING HIS WARTIME CONVERSATIONS WITH ZHUKOV THAT SOME OF HIS HEARERS FEARED HE MIGHT BE LOSING A PROPAGANDA ROUND TO THE COMMUNISTS IN THE COLD WAR.
EISENHOWER RECOLLECTED THAT WHEN ZHUKOV WAS THE SOVIET COMMANDER IN BERLIN AND HE WAS THE WESTERN ALLIED COMMANDER THEY HAD "MANY LONG DISCUSSIONS" ABOUT DEMOCRACY AND COMMUNISM. ONE EVENING THEY HAD A THREE-HOUR CONVERSATION, EISENHOWER RECALLED, AND:
"WE TRIED EACH TO EXPLAIN TO THE OTHER JUST WHAT OUR TWO SYSTEMS

MEANT, TO THE INDIVIDUAL, AND I WAS VERY HARD PUT TO IT WHEN HE INSISTED THAT THEIR SYSTEM APPEALED TO THE IDEALISTIC, AND WE COMPLETELY TO THE MATERIALISTIC, AND I HAD A VERY TOUGH TIME TRYING TO DEFEND OUR POSITION."

THE ESSENCE OF THE ARGUMENT, EISENHOWER SAID, WAS ZHUKOV'S CONTENTION THAT COMMUNISM IS IDEALISTIC BECAUSE IT REQUIRES THAT THE INDIVIDUAL SACRIFICE HIS INTEREST FOR THE STATE WHILE DEMOCRACY IS MATERIALISTIC BECAUSE IT PERMITS THE INDIVIDUAL TO DO AS HE PLEASES.

SEVERAL QUESTIONS LATER EISENHOWER WAS ASKED WHETHER HE WANTED TO LEAVE THE IMPRESSION THAT IT WAS DIFFICULT TO DEFEND "THE PROPOSITION THAT DEMOCRACY IS A MORE IDEAL SYSTEM THAN COMMUNISM."

IN REPLY, EISENHOWER ASSERTED HIS OWN FAITH IN DEMOCRATIC FREEDOM BUT "YOU COULD RUN INTO PEOPLE YOU WOULD HAVE A HARD TIME CONVINCING THAT THE SUN IS HOT AND THE EARTH IS ROUND.

HE SAID THAT IN ENCOUNTERING THE KIND OF STRONG BELIEF IN COMMUNISM HELD BY ZHUKOV "YOU RUN AGAINST ARGUMENTS THAT ALMOST LEAVE YOU BREATHLESS, YOU DON'T KNOW HOW TO MEET THEM."

DIPLOMATS WONDERED WHETHER SOVIET PROPAGANDA WOULD NOW PICK UP THIS POINT AND TRY TO USE IT AS EVIDENCE THAT THE LEADER OF THE WESTERN DEMOCRATIC WORLD HAS FOUND IT HARD TO REFUTE ARGUMENTS OF COMMUNIST IDEALISM.

THE POINT THE PRESIDENT WAS MAKING, HOWEVER, WAS CLEARLY THAT ALTHOUGH HE HAD FOUND ZHUKOV HARD TO REASON WITH HE WAS CONVINCED THE MARSHAL WAS BOTH A "CONFIRMED COMMUNIST" AND "AN HONEST MAN."

THERE HAS BEEN SOME SPECULATION ABOUT THE POSSIBILITY OF AN EISENHOWER-ZHUKOV GET-TOGETHER SINCE THE KREMLIN SHAKEUP ANNOUNCED TWO WEEKS AGO IN WHICH RED PARTY LEADERS MALENKOV, MOLOTOV AND KAGANOVICH LOST THEIR POWER AND ZHUKOV MOVED INTO A LEADERSHIP POSITION. IN THE GOVERNMENT HE IS STILL MINISTER OF DEFENSE AS HE HAS BEEN FOR SEVERAL YEARS. BUT IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY APPARATUS HE HAS BECOME FOR THE FIRST TIME A FULL-FLEDGED MEMBER OF THE CONTROLLING PRESIDIUM. BECAUSE OF HIS PERSONAL PRESTIGE AND HIS ROLE AS SPOKESMAN FOR THE SOVIET ARMED FORCES, HE APPEARS TO BE SECOND ONLY TO PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV IN THE MATTER OF POWER.

SECRETARY WILSON HAD NO COMMENT ON THE IDEA OF CONFERRING WITH ZHUKOV.

A SOVIET EMBASSY SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY, WHEN QUESTIONED ABOUT THE SOVIET ATTITUDE TOWARD A POSSIBLE INVITATION TO ZHUKOV TO VISIT THE UNITED STATES: "WE ARE IN FAVOR OF EXCHANGES BETWEEN COUNTRIES, INCLUDING EXCHANGES WITH THE UNITED STATES."

HE SAID THIS GENERALITY WAS ALSO HIS ANSWER TO QUESTIONS ABOUT WHETHER SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV WOULD BE WILLING TO MAKE AN AMERICAN VISIT IF INVITED.

HOWEVER, HE DECLARED THAT HE COULD NOT SAY SPECIFICALLY WHAT EITHER ZHUKOV OR KHRUSHCHEV WOULD DO IF PRESENTED WITH AN AMERICAN INVITATION. THAT WOULD BE UP TO THE PRINCIPALS THEMSELVES, HE SAID.

THE SPOKESMAN IS ANATOLI N. GORSHENEV, A SECOND SECRETARY OF THE SOVIET EMBASSY WHO SERVES AS THE PRESS OFFICER.

ER752PED

A96

WITH WASHINGTON IKE-ZHUKOV

MOSCOW, JULY 17 (AP)-THE SOVIET AGENCY TASS REPORTED WITHOUT COMMENT TONIGHT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S NEWS CONFERENCE STATEMENT THAT A MEETING BETWEEN U.S.DEFENSE SECRETARY WILSON AND MARSHAL ZHUKOV MIGHT BE USEFUL.

A BRIEF TASS DISPATCH FROM WASHINGTON ALSO QUOTED EISENHOWER AS SAYING "ONE SHOULD BE CAREFUL BECAUSE SUCH MEETINGS ALWAYS GIVE RISE TO GREAT HOPES WHICH MAY TURN INTO DISAPPOINTMENTS IF THE MEETING DOES NOT JUSTIFY THESE HOPES."

THE TASS DISPATCH WAS NOTABLE FOR THE LACK OF ANY TINGE OF COMMENT OR CRITICISM WHICH TASS USUALLY MANAGES TO GET INTO ITS REPORTS.

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BULLETIN

THIRD NIGHT LEAD FOREIGN AID

WASHINGTON, JULY 17 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SAID TONIGHT A 400 MILLION DOLLAR CUT IN FOREIGN ECONOMIC AID APPROVED BY THE HOUSE "CAN BE CONSIDERED AS NO LESS THAN A THREAT TO OUR NATION'S SECURITY AND THAT OF THE FREE WORLD."

THE PRESIDENT SPOKE OUT SHORTLY AFTER THE HOUSE VOTED 106-100 TO SLASH THE DEFENSE SUPPORT PHASE OF THE MUTUAL SECURITY PROGRAM BY THAT

SLASH THE DEFENSE SUPPORT PHASE OF THE MUTUAL SECURITY PROGRAM BY THAT AMOUNT.

EISENHOWER ASKED CONGRESS FOR 900 MILLION DOLLARS IN DEFENSE SUPPORT ECONOMIC AID. THE SENATE ALREADY HAS VOTED TO PROVIDE 800 MILLION DOLLARS.

THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE CUT THE ADMINISTRATION REQUEST TO 700 MILLION DOLLARS, AND THE HOUSE ITSELF VOTED TODAY TO ALLOW ONLY 500 MILLIONS.

IN A STATEMENT, EISENHOWER URGED THE HOUSE TO STAND BY THE 800 MILLION DOLLAR PROGRAM APPROVED BY THE SENATE. TODAY'S HOUSE VOTE IS SUBJECT TO A LATER ROLL CALL VOTE.

"I VIEW THIS CUT WITH THE UTMOST SERIOUSNESS," EISENHOWER SAID, "IT REPRESENTS A REDUCTION OF NEARLY 50 PER CENT FROM WHAT THE ADMINISTRATION HAS ASKED FOR THIS PURPOSE--AN ESTIMATE WHICH REPRESENTED IN MY SOBER JUDGMENT THE BEST INTERESTS OF THE UNITED STATES.

"THE CUT CAN BE CONSIDERED AS NO LESS THAN A THREAT TO OUR NATION'S SECURITY AND THAT OF THE FREE WORLD. I SINCERELY TRUST THAT THE SUM AUTHORIZED BY THE SENATE WILL BE ACCEPTED BY THE HOUSE."

THE HOUSE ALSO HANDED THE ADMINISTRATION A SETBACK WHEN IT REFUSED A PERMANENT AUTHORIZATION FOR MILITARY AID.

BUT THE ADMINISTRATION SCORED AN IMPORTANT VICTORY WHEN THE HOUSE TURNED DOWN AN AMENDMENT THAT WOULD HAVE ASKED EISENHOWER TO BAR FOREIGN TRIALS OF GIS.

EISENHOWER CALLED THE ECONOMIC AID PROGRAM ONE OF "ESSENTIAL ASSISTANCE REQUIRED TO SUPPORT CERTAIN NATIONS WHICH ARE MAINTAINING LARGE FORCES AS A PART OF THE FREE WORLD'S DEFENSE EFFORT."

HE SAID A LARGE PART OF THE MONEY REQUESTED IS DESIGNED TO SUPPORT THE DEFENSE EFFORTS OF KOREA, VIET NAM AND FREE CHINA--ALL OF WHICH, HE ADDED, "FACE POTENTIALLY ACTIVE MILITARY SITUATION."

THE PRESIDENT SAID "IMPORTANT AMOUNTS" ALSO ARE INCLUDED FOR PAKISTAN AND TURKEY WHICH MAINTAIN "LARGE DEFENSE FORCES IN IMPORTANT FREE WORLD AREAS."

HE ADDED:

"WITHOUT THIS ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE, THEIR OWN MILLITARY ESTABLISHMENTS WOULD HAVE TO BE REDUCED DRASTICALLY, AND THE OTHER NATIONS OF THE FREE WORLD, PRINCIPALLY THE UNITED STATES, WOULD HAVE TO CARRY A GREATLY INCREASED BURDEN."

THE PRESIDENT SAID THESE FIVE COUNTRIES WOULD RECEIVE 75 PER CENT OF DEFENSE SUPPORT MONEY IN THE FOREIGN AID PROGRAM.

THE AMENDMENT ON GI TRIALS INTRODUCED BY REP.BURLESON (D-TEX), WAS DEFEATED IN AN UNUSUAL 134-134 TIE ON A TELLER VOTE, WITH THE CONGRESSMEN WALKING DOWN THE CENTER AISLE TO BE COUNTED.

A MAJORITY VOTE WAS NEEDED TO MAKE THE CHANGE IN LANGUAGE IN THE BILL.

IT WOULD NOT HAVE HAD THE FORCE OF LAW, BUT WOULD HAVE ADDED THE WORDING THAT IT WAS "THE SENSE OF CONGRESS" THAT THE PRESIDENT REVISE "STATUS OF FORCES" AGREEMENTS TO GIVE THE U. S. EXCLUSIVE JURISDICTION OVER U. S. SERVICEMEN WHO COMMIT OFFENSES WHILE ON DUTY OVERSEAS.

THOSE AGREEMENTS NOW PROVIDE FOR WAIVER OF U. S. JURISDICTION IN SOME CASES.

A WIDESPREAD CONTROVERSY FOLLOWED THE ADMINISTRATION'S RECENT ACTION IN THE CASE OF ARMY SPECIALIST WILLIAM S. GIRARD, WHO WAS TURNED OVER TO A JAPANESE COURT FOR TRIAL IN THE FATAL SHOOTING OF A JAPANESE WOMAN ON A FIRING RANGE IN JAPAN.

ONLY THIS MORNING, THE PRESIDENT, AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE, DEFENDED THE STATUS OF FORCES AGREEMENTS AS A VITAL PART OF THE NATION'S MUTUAL SECURITY ALLIANCE SYSTEM.

BURLESON, IN HIS PROPOSAL, ALSO SOUGHT TO PUT CONGRESS ON RECORD THAT "THE RIGHTS OF OUR OWN CITIZENS SHOULD NOT BE SACRIFICED WHILE THE RIGHTS OF FREEDOM AND SELF-GOVERNMENT ARE SECURED TO THE PEOPLES OF OTHER NATIONS."

THE AMENDMENT WAS MUCH MILDER THAN ONE WHICH REP. BOW (R-OHIO) HAD CONSIDERED INTRODUCING. BOW'S WOULD HAVE ORDERED THE PRESIDENT TO REVISE OR DENOUNCE THE STATUS OF FORCES TREATIES.

THE PRESIDENT THUS SCORED ONE VICTORY, BUT LOST OUT ON TWO LATER MOVES, ONE OF WHICH CUT THE AMOUNT OF ECONOMIC AID TO 500 MILLION DOLLARS. THE OTHER REFUSED A PERMANENT AUTHORITY FOR MILITARY AID.

SUPPORTERS OF THE BILL, TEMPORARILY OUTVOTED, THEN PUT OFF ANY FURTHER VOTES UNTIL TOMORROW.

BY A STANDING VOTE OF 136-31, THE HOUSE REFUSED TO GIVE EISENHOWER ANY AUTHORIZATION FOR MILITARY AID FOR THE FISCAL YEAR 1959, STARTING NEXT JULY 1.

THE PRESIDENT HAD SOUGHT A PERMANENT, NO-CEILING AUTHORITY FOR SUCH ARMS AID ABROAD WITHOUT ANY DOLLAR FIGURES. HE TERMED THIS AID A PART OF AMERICA'S OWN DEFENSE PROGRAM.

THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE, IN THE BILL IT APPROVED, AGREED TO PERMIT A FUTURE AUTHORIZATION FOR ONLY ONE YEAR, SO THE PRESIDENT COULD SUBMIT NEXT YEAR'S ARMS AID REQUEST WITHIN THE REGULAR DEFENSE BUDGET.

BUT THE HOUSE ACTION TODAY MEANS EISENHOWER WILL HAVE TO ASK CONGRESS AGAIN NEXT YEAR FOR A SEPARATE ARMS AID AUTHORIZATION IF HE WANTS TO CONTINUE THE PROGRAM.

IN ITS FINAL ACTION OF THE DAY, THE HOUSE VOTED 106-100 TO CUT TO 500 MILLION DOLLARS--400 MILLION LESS THAN EISENHOWER REQUESTED--THE AUTHORIZATION FOR ECONOMIC AID TO SUPPORT DEFENSE PROGRAMS OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES DURING THE COMING YEAR.

THE STANDING VOTES WERE STILL SUBJECT TO REVERSAL BY LATER VOTES, AND SUPPORTERS OF THE DISPUTED AID PROGRAM HOPED TO OVERTURN THE DECISION CUTTING DEFENSE SUPPORT FUNDS WHEN THE HOUSE MEETS AGAIN TOMORROW.

THE DEFENSE SUPPORT AID CUT AMENDMENT, WHICH SET THE FIGURE 200 MILLION DOLLARS BELOW WHAT THE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE APPROVED, WAS SPONSORED BY REP. BENTLEY (R-MICH). HE AND HIS SUPPORTERS SAID THE DEFENSE SUPPORT FIGURES INCLUDED LARGE AMOUNTS THAT SHOULD MORE PROPERLY BE CLASSIFIED AS STRAIGHT NON-MILITARY ECONOMIC AID AND THEREFOR THE AMOUNT SHOULD BE REDUCED.

IT BROUGHT HEATED PROTESTS FROM REPUBLICAN LEADER MARTIN OF MASSACHUSETTS AND OTHERS.

MARTIN CALLED IT "IRRESPONSIBLE" TO SLASH THE AUTHORIZATION TO 500 MILLION DOLLARS. IT WOULD INVITE AN ENEMY "TO STRIKE" BY FORCING AMERICA'S ALLIES TO DANGEROUSLY REDUCE THEIR FORCES, HE TOLD THE HOUSE.

REP. VORYS (R-OHIO) SAID 75 PER CENT OF THE DEFENSE SUPPORT FUNDS WERE EARMARKED FOR COUNTRIES ON THE SOVIET BORDER, MAINLY KOREA, FORMOSA AND VIET NAM AND LAOS IN THE FAR EAST.

THE HOUSE ACTIONS DID LEAVE IN THE BILL--THEREBY SIGNIFYING TENTATIVE APPROVAL--THE $1,500,000,000 APPROVED BY THE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE FOR STRAIGHT ARMS ASSISTANCE DURING THE COMING YEAR. EISENHOWER HAD REQUESTED $1,900,000,000 (B).

SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES, MEANWHILE, MADE ANOTHER APPEAL TODAY FOR THE PRESIDENT'S FOREIGN AID PROGRAM AND WARNED AGAINST ANY DEEP CUTS.

DULES TOLD CONGRESS HE WAS MINDFUL OF THE IMPORTANCE OF CURBING FEDERAL SPENDING, BUT SAID ANY SHARP CUTS IN FOREIGN AID MIGHT THREATEN PROSPECTS FOR DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT.

IN ADDITION, IT WOULD MEAN HEAVIER DEFENSE SPENDING AND "GREATER DRAFT CALLS," HE SAID.

"IF WE START DISARMING OUR ALLIES, WE SHALL GET NO DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT," DULLES TESTIFIED AT A CLOSED SESSION OF THE SENATE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE. HIS PREPARED STATEMENT WAS MADE PUBLIC BY THE COMMITTEE.

THE FOREIGN AID MEASURE BEFORE THE HOUSE ALREADY HAS TRIMMED 600 MILLION DOLLARS FROM THE AMOUNT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ASKED FOR SPENDING ABROAD. THE SENATE HAS PASSED A BILL THAT ALLOWS ABOUT 375 MILLION DOLLARS MORE IN FOREIGN AID THAN THE HOUSE MEASURE.

THESE ARE AUTHORIZATION BILLS, HOWEVER, WHICH MERELY FIX TERMS AND CEILINGS FOR THE AID PROGRAM. CONGRESS COULD MAKE STILL FURTHER CUTS WHEN THE APPROPRIATIONS BILL, SUPPLYING THE ACTUAL CASH, COMES UP FOR A VOTE LATER.

THE HOUSE DEBATED THE AID MEASURE FOR THREE DAYS AND BOTH HOUSE SPEAKER RAYBURN (D-TEX) AND MINORITY LEADER MARTIN (R-MASS) URGED ITS PASSAGE WITHOUT SUBSTANTIAL CHANGE.

THE MAIN THREAT CAME IN A MOTION BY REP. SELDEN (D-ALA) TO STRIKE OUT THE LONG-TERM FEATURE IN A NEW LOAN FUND FOR PROJECTS DESIGNED TO PROMOTE ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT OVERSEAS.

EISENHOWER PROPOSED A THREE-YEAR PLAN FOR SUCH LOANS AND THE SENATE BILL WENT ALONG WITH IT.

THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE ALSO APPROVED THE THREE-YEAR PLAN, CALLING FOR 500 MILLION DOLLARS A YEAR. FOREIGN AID OFFICIALS SAY THIS LONG-RANGE AUTHORITY IS ESSENTIAL TO ALLOW SOUNDER PLANNING FOR THE PROJECTS.

BUT SELDEN SUGGESTED IT WOULD BE ENOUGH TO AUTHORIZE 500 MILLION DOLLARS FOR THE FIRST YEAR TO GET THE PROJECT STARTED, STRIKING OUT PROVISIONS FOR THE SECOND AND THIRD YEARS.

HY322PED

A81WX

(430) NIGHT LEAD UN-AMERICAN

WASHINGTON, JULY 17 (AP)-TWO WITNESSES TODAY GAVE A HOUSE SUBCOMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES THE NAMES OF 33 PERSONS THEY SAID THEY KNEW AS COMMUNISTS IN COMMUNICATIONS WORK IN THE LATE 1930S.

ON THE LIST WAS JOSEPH SELLY, IDENTIFIED AS PRESIDENT NOW OF THE AMERICAN COMMUNICATIONS ASSN. (ACA), A LABOR UNION.

OTHERS OF THE 33 WERE IDENTIFIED AS COMMUNICATIONS INDUSTRY WORKERS OR CONNECTED WITH THE ACA OR THE AMERICAN RADIO TELEGRAPHERS ASSN., WHICH PRECEDED ACA.

THE WITNESSES WERE MICHAEL MIGNON, BROOKLYN, N.Y., AN INTERNATIONAL REPRESENTATIVE OF THE COMMUNICATIONS WORKERS OF AMERICA (CWA), AND JOSEPH FINSMITH, SEARINGTOWN, LONG ISLAND, N.Y., MANAGER OF THE PERSONAL SERVICE BUREAU OF RCA, INC. BOTH SAID THEY HAD BEEN COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERS FOR A FEW YEARS PRIOR TO 1940.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE TODAY OPENED A SERIES OF HEARINGS IN WHICH CHAIRMAN DOYLE (D-CALIF) SAID IT HOPED TO LEARN "THE EXTENT OF THE PENETRATION AND CONTROL EXERCISED BY MEMBERS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY OVER AN INDUSTRY

WHICH IS VITAL TO OUR DEFENSE, NAMELY COMMUNICATIONS."
MIGNON TESTIFIED HE JOINED THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN 1936 WHILE HE WAS ACTIVELY ENGAGED AS A PAID UNIONIST WITH ACA, WHICH WAS EXPELLED FROM THE CIO IN 1950 ON GROUNDS THAT IT FOLLOWED THE COMMUNIST PARTY LINE.
HE SAID HE LEFT THE PARTY IN 1940 BECAUSE HE FOUND IT WAS "A FRAUD, COMPLETELY INSINCERE, UNINTELLIGENT AND IT WAS FANATIC."
MIGNON NAMED 30 PERSONS HE SAID HE KNEW AS MEMBERS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY WHILE HE WAS A MEMBER.
FINSMITH SAID HE WAS A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY FROM LATE 1937 TO 1939. FINSMITH NAMED 13 PERSONS HE KNEW AS COMMUNISTS, 10 OF THEM DUPLICATING MIGNON'S LIST.
ON BOTH LISTS WERE SELLY AND JOSEPH KEHOE. MIGNON SAID KEHOE IS NOW SECRETARY-TREASURER OF THE ACA.
MIGNON SAID WHEN HE WAS A COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBER HE PARTICIPATED IN PARTY MEETINGS TO DETERMINE POLICY FOR THE ACA.

THE OBJECTIVE THEN AS HE UNDERSTOOD IT, MIGNON SAID, WAS "WHEN AND IF REVOLUTION CAME TO CHANGE OUR FORM OF GOVERNMENT, THE COMMUNISTS WOULD BE IN POSITION TO IMMEDIATELY CONTROL THE COMMUNICATIONS FACILITIES OF THE NATION."
MIGNON SAID IT WAS NOT DISCLOSED TO ACA MEMBERSHIP THAT THE COMMUNIST PARTY HAD ANYTHING TO DO WITH ESTABLISHING UNION POLICIES OR THAT ANY OF THE UNION OFFICERS WERE MEMBERS OF THE PARTY.
HE ANSWERED "YESSIR" WHEN RICHARD ARENS, COMMITTEE COUNSEL, ASKED HIM IF HE THOUGHT THERE IS DANGER TO U.S. SECURITY IF COMMUNISTS ARE EMPLOYED IN THE COMMUNICATIONS INDUSTRY.
THREE EARLIER WITNESSES, EXECUTIVES IN THE COMMUNICATIONS INDUSTRY, TESTIFIED IT WAS POSSIBLE FOR VITAL MESSAGE TRANSMISSION LINES TO BE SABOTAGED IN EVENT OF WAR.
THEY WERE ELLERY W. STONE, PRESIDENT OF AMERICAN CABLE & RADIO CORP.; J.L.WILCOX, A VICE PRESIDENT OF THE WESTERN UNION TELEGRAPH CO., AND CLARENCE WILLIS, WITH WESTERN UNION'S INTERNATIONAL DIVISION.
WILLIS SAID THE STATE DEPARTMENT, ARMY, NAVY, AIR FORCE AND THE NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY USE CHANNELS OF WESTERN UNION'S NINE TRANS-ATLANTIC CABLES.
ER803PED

1957

A107WX
(330) PROFITEERING
WASHINGTON, JULY 17 (AP)-COMPTROLLER GENERAL JOSEPH CAMPBELL SOUGHT TODAY TO SPIKE PUBLISHED REPORTS THAT THE GOVERNMENT HAS UNCOVERED PROFITEERING BY FOREIGN GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS IN CONNECTION WITH FOREIGN AID PROGRAMS.
THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE MADE PUBLIC A LETTER FROM CAMPBELL, HEAD OF THE GENERAL ACCOUNTING OFFICE (GAO) WHICH HAS LOOKED INTO THE MATTER. THE LETTER SAID:
"OUR REVIEWS OF THE OFFSHORE PROCUREMENT PROGRAM IN EUROPE, AND THE REPORTS WHICH WE HAVE PREPARED AS A RESULT OF THESE REVIEWS, HAVE NOT DISCLOSED ANY VALID EVIDENCE OF PERSONAL ENRICHMENT OF FOREIGN POLITICIANS, PROFITEERING BY FOREIGN GOVERNMENT-OWNED CORPORATIONS, PAYMENT OF 'KICKBACKS' OR THE USE OF DUMMY CORPORATIONS."
A SIMILAR LETTER WAS SUBMITTED BY ASST. SECRETARY OF DEFENSE SPRAGUE.
THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES IS NEGOTIATING WITH SEVERAL EUROPEAN COUNTRIES TO DETERMINE WHETHER THEY MADE ILLEGAL PROFITS FROM AMERICAN OFFSHORE WEAPONS CONTRACTS.
IT REFUSED TO NAME THE GOVERNMENTS OR THE AMOUNT OF MONEY INVOLVED.
AT ISSUE IN THE DISCUSSIONS IS WHETHER FOREIGN GOVERNMENT-CONTROLLED CORPORATIONS MADE PROFITS ON SUCH ORDERS. UNDER DEFENSE DEPARTMENT REGULATIONS, THESE GOVERNMENTS WERE TO MAKE NO PROFITS ON MATERIALS PRODUCED IN GOVERNMENT OWNED FACTORIES WHICH WERE LATER GIVEN FREE OF CHARGE TO THEIR DEFENSE FORCES.
A STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN SAID THE PROFITS TALKS GOT UNDERWAY AFTER THE GAO INVESTIGATED AND RAISED SOME DOUBTS ABOUT THE LEGALITY OF PROFITS MADE BY SOME FOREIGN CORPORATIONS.
"THESE QUESTIONS ARE NOT ONES OF INDIVIDUAL PROFITEERING," SAID PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE, "BUT RATHER OF WHETHER CERTAIN FOREIGN CORPORATIONS WHICH WERE AWARDED OFFSHORE PROCUREMENT CONTRACTS WERE GOVERNMENT INSTRUMENTALITIES."
WHITE ADDED THAT AN AUDIT SHOWS THAT "CERTAIN CORPORATIONS DID MAKE PROFITS." THE QUESTION TO BE DECIDED NOW, HE SAID, IS WHETHER THEY ARE "GOVERNMENT INSTRUMENTALITIES."
IF THEY ARE JUDGED TO BE GOVERNMENT CONTROLLED, HE SAID, THEN "FULL REIMBURSEMENT MUST BE MADE FOR THE NET PROFITS."
RZ927PED

1951

A131WX
(160) FOOD STOCKPILES
WASHINGTON, JULY 17 (AP)-EMERGENCY FOOD STOCKPILES -- STRATEGICALLY LOCATED IN CITY SUBWAYS AND RURAL BYWAYS -- WERE URGED TODAY BY A HOUSE AGRICULTURE SUBCOMMITTEE.
BECAUSE OF THE ADMITTED COMPLEXITY OF ITS PROPOSAL, THE SUBCOMMITTEE RECOMMENDED THE CREATION OF A PRESIDENTIAL BOARD TO DEVISE THE PLANS FOR "NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL FOOD PROGRAMS" IN CASE OF ATTACK.
HEADED BY REP. ANFUSO (D-NY), THE SUBCOMMITTEE FOUND THAT FOOD IS "THE ONE INDISPENSABLE ELEMENT IN SURVIVAL AND MORALE" AND "WOULD BE LIKELY TO LESSEN FEAR AND PREVENT PANIC AND TERROR IN AN EVACUATING POPULATION OF A CITY."
IT SAID THERE SHOULD BE "A RELOCATION OF FOOD STORAGE FACILITIES THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY SO THAT EACH MAJOR CITY WILL HAVE STRATEGIC RESERVES IN THE ACCESSIBLE RURAL AREAS."
WITHIN THE CITIES, IT RECOMMENDED USE OF UNDERGROUND FACILITIES -- ANFUSO FAVORED THE SUBWAY SYSTEM OF NEW YORK CITY AS A LIKELY SPOT TO STORE UP FOOD AGAINST SOME DISTANT D-DAY.
ANFUSO EXPRESSED THE THOUGHT STOCKPILING WOULD BE LIMITED TO ESSENTIALS "LIKE COFFEE--WE CAN'T GIVE THEM A FULL COURSE DINNER."
RZ1048PED

A76WX
--95--
WASHINGTON, JULY 17 (AP)-THE ARMY ANNOUNCED TONIGHT THAT FUTURE DRAFT CALLS WILL BE CUT.
IT DID NOT SAY HOW MUCH THE REDUCTION WOULD BE, SAYING FIGURES WOULD BE MADE PUBLIC LATER.
THE LAST DRAFT CALL ANNOUNCED WAS 11,000, FOR AUGUST.
BESIDES REDUCING FUTURE CALLS, THE ARMY ALSO SAID THAT 2,000 COMMISSIONED OFFICERS AND AN UNSPECIFIED NUMBER OF ENLISTED MEN WILL BE RELEASED.
THESE MOVES ARE IN LINE WITH THE ADMINISTRATION DECISION, MADE PUBLIC YESTERDAY, TO MAKE AN OVER-ALL REDUCTION OF 100,000 FROM THE AUTHORIZED TOTAL OF 2,800,000 MEN AND WOMEN IN UNIFORM. THIS DECISION WAS ATTRIBUTED TO THE NEED FOR ECONOMY. SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON SAID IT WOULD SAVE ABOUT 200 MILLION DOLLARS BY THE END OF THIS CALENDAR YEAR. WHEN THE REDUCTIONS ARE SCHEDULED TO BE COMPLETED.

ALL TOLD WILSON SAID 5,530 OFFICERS MUST BE ELIMINATED FROM THE ACTIVE DUTY ROLLS. THE ARMY SAID THAT 2,000 COMMISSIONED OFFICERS NOW ON DUTY WILL BE SEPARATED WITHIN SIX MONTHS. IT SAID THE BALANCE OF THE 5,530-MAN REDUCTION WILL BE HANDLED BY "NOT CALLING TO ACTIVE DUTY" OFFICERS, PRINCIPALLY RESERVISTS, WHO HAD BEEN EXPECTED TO VOLUNTEER FOR EXTENDED DUTY TOURS THIS FALL.

RESERVE OFFICER TRAINING CORPS GRADUATES NOW ON CALL TO FULFILL THEIR ACTIVE DUTY COMMITMENTS WILL NOT BE AFFECTED BY THE CURRENT ACTION.

UNDER THE WILSON ORDER, THE ARMY IS SCHEDULED TO REDUCE ITS ENLISTED STRENGTH BY 44,470. THE ARMY SAID THAT IT WILL MEET A PORTION OF THIS REQUIRED REDUCTION BY "ELIMINATION OF THE LEAST EFFECTIVE ENLISTED PERSONNEL" NOW ON DUTY AND THAT THE DEGREE OF EFFECTIVENESS OF INDIVIDUAL SOLDIERS WILL BE DETERMINED BY APTITUDE TESTS.

AT LAST COUNT, TOTAL ARMY MANPOWER STRENGTH STOOD AT 1,000,217.
ER743PED

A120WX

(200)

WASHINGTON, JULY 17 (AP)-THE AIR FORCE ASSN. (AFA) HAS BARRED A SOVIET REPRESENTATIVE FROM THE CONVENTION IT WILL HOLD HERE JULY 30 TO AUG. 4.

THE AIR POWER GROUP REJECTED AN APPLICATION FROM LT. COL. VALENTIN N. ELISTRATOV, ASSISTANT AIR ATTACHE OF THE SOVIET EMBASSY.

JAMES H. STRAUBEL, AFA EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR, ALSO RETURNED TO THE OFFICIAL A $25 CHECK SENT IN AS A REGISTRATION FEE.

STRAUBEL TOLD ELISTRATOV THAT REPRESENTATION BY FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS AT THE CONVENTION WOULD BE BY INVITATION ONLY.

EDMUND F. HOGAN, AFA INFORMATION DIRECTOR, SAID INVITATIONS WERE SENT TO THE AIR ATTACHES OF 47 COUNTRIES. HE ADDED THAT NO INVITATIONS WENT TO COMMUNIST OR RED SATELLITE GOVERNMENTS.

IN FEBRUARY, 1956, REPORTERS INQUIRED ABOUT THE PRESENCE OF A RUSSIAN AIR OFFICIAL AT AN AFA JET AGE CONFERENCE HERE. IT TURNED OUT THE SOVIET OFFICER HAD JOINED THE ORGANIZATION A SHORT TIME EARLIER MERELY BY REGISTERING UNDER HIS MILITARY TITLE OF MAJOR WITHOUT INDICATING HIS ASSOCIATION WITH THE SOVIET EMBASSY.

THE AFA HASTILY REFUNDED THE RUSSIAN'S MEMBERSHIP FEE.

THE AFA IS A PRIVATELY SUPPORTED ORGANIZATION OF ABOUT 60,000 AIR FORCE VETERANS AND CURRENT MEMBERS OF THE AIR FORCE.
JC1042AED NM

1957

B11WX (SCEG)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M. EST, WEDNESDAY JULY 17

(140) INTERNAL SECURITY

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JULY 17 (AP)-CHAIRMAN EASTLAND (D-MISS) SAID TODAY THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE HAS FOUND THAT RECORDS OF CORRESPONDING STATE AGENCIES PROVIDE "A VALUABLE SOURCE OF INFORMATION."

"THE ESTABLISHMENT OF SUCH BODIES AND THEIR ADEQUATE STAFFING AND MAINTENANCE SHOULD BE ENCOURAGED," HE SAID, "IN ANY AREA WHERE COMMUNIST ACTIVITY BECOMES A SERIOUS STATE THREAT."

HE SAID THE SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE "IS ALWAYS READY TO COOPERATE WITH SUCH AGENCIES AND WELCOMES THEIR COOPERATION WITH US."

EASTLAND'S REMARKS WERE MADE IN A STATEMENT ANNOUNCING THE SUBCOMMITTEE HAD REPRINTED AND AUTHORIZED THE DISTRIBUTION OF "A LIMITED NUMBER OF COPIES" OF REPORTS OF THE HAWAIIAN COMMISSION ON SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES.

THE COMMISSION REPORTS ARE FOR THE YEARS 1951, 1953, 1954 AND 1955. EASTLAND SAID "SOME PERTINENT BACKGROUND MATERIAL IS INCLUDED IN EACH VOLUME."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M. EST WEDNESDAY JULY 17
ER316AED

A174KX

ATOMIC TEST SITE, NEV., JULY 17 (AP)-THE AMOUNT OF BETA RADIATION DETECTED AT SALT LAKE CITY, UTAH, AFTERMONDAY'S ATOMIC TEST EXPLOSION WAS INFINITESIMAL, THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION SAID TODAY.

THE UTAH HEALTH DEPARTMENT REPORTED THAT SAMPLES OF AIR TAKEN ATOP THE STATE CAPITAL SHOWED 7,090 MICRO-MICROCURIES BF BETA RADIATION.

THE AEC SAID THE SAFETY LEVEL OVER A 24-HOUR PERIOD IS ONE MILLION MICRO-MICROCURIES. IT SAID THE UTAH HEALTH DEPARTMENT HAD BEEN MISINFORMED THAT THE SAFETY LEVEL WAS 1,000 MICRO-MICROCURIES.

A MICRO-MICROCURIE IS A MILLION MILLIONTH OF THE AMOUNT OF RADIATION EMANATING FROM ONE GRAM OF RADIUM.

THE SHOT SCHEDULED FOR TOMORROW WILL BE A CLOSED TEST WITH NEWSMEN NOT PERMITTED ON THE SITE.

FIRING OF THE FIRST AIR-TO-AIR ROCKET WITH AN ATOMIC WARHEAD STILL IS SCHEDULED FOR 7 A.M. PDT FRIDAY.
HU1133ACS

1957

D119

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JULY 17 (AP)-CANADA DISCLOSED TODAY IT IS A CANDIDATE FOR A TWO-YEAR TERM ON THE 11-NATION U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL TO START NEXT JAN.1. IT WOULD SUCCEED AUSTRALIA IN THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH SEAT. CANADA WAS A MEMBER OF THE COUNCIL 1948-49.
JB1008PED

End July 17, 1957

BEGIN July 18, 1957.

30.24- 14037

A175WX

(280) FIRST LEAD ZHUKOV

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, JULY 18 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES LEFT IT STRICTLY UP TO RUSSIA TODAY TO MAKE THE NEXT MOVE IF ANY WASHINGTON VISIT IS TO BE ARRANGED FOR SOVIET DEFENSE MINISTER GEORGI ZHUKOV.

STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE SAID HE KNEW OF NO ACTION BY THE UNITED STATES TO FEEL OUT THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT ON A VISIT OR TO EXTEND AN INVITATION.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SAID IN RESPONSE TO QUESTIONS AT A NEWS CONFERENCE YESTERDAY THAT AN EXCHANGE OF VISITS BETWEEN ZHUKOV AND SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON MIGHT BE USEFUL IN IMPROVING AMERICAN-SOVIET RELATIONS.

WHITE SAID THAT HE HAD NOT HEARD OF ANY SOVIET REACTION BEING MADE KNOWN TO U. S. AMBASSADOR LLEWELLYN THOMPSON IN MOSCOW NOR DID HE KNOW OF ANY INSTRUCTION TO THOMPSON TO FOLLOW UP THE PRESIDENT'S NEWS CONFERENCE COMMENTS.

HE ALSO REPORTED THAT HE KNEW OF NO PLAN TO EXPLORE THE SOVIET ATTITUDE ON A WILSON-ZHUKOV EXCHANGE. ASKED THEN, WHETHER THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAD A "POSITION" ON A ZHUKOV VISIT, WHITE SAID HE KNEW OF NONE.

HE ALSO SAID HE WAS NOT SURE WHY A SOVIET MILITARY LEADER HAD NEVER VISITED THE UNITED STATES AFTER GEN. NATHAN F. TWINING AS AIR FORCE CHIEF WENT TO THE SOVIET UNION LAST YEAR. HE SAID HE ASSUMED, HOWEVER, THAT IT WAS BECAUSE NO INVITATION HAD EVER BEEN ISSUED.

WHITE WAS ASKED WHETHER THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT HOLDS ZHUKOV RESPONSIBLE FOR THE SOVIET ARMY'S SUPPRESSION OF THE ANTI-COMMUNIST REVOLT IN HUNGARY LAST NOVEMBER. HE SAID HE HAD NO COMMENT ON THE QUESTION.

SOME WESTERN EUROPEAN DIPLOMATS HERE SAID THAT IN WESTERN EUROPE ZHUKOV HAS BEEN IDENTIFIED WITH RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE RUTHLESS USE OF SOVIET FORCES TO CRUSH THE UPRISING, AND THAT EISENHOWER'S FAVORABLE ATTITUDE TOWARD A ZHUKOV TRIP MIGHT NOT BE UNDERSTOOD THERE.

STATES BUT HAD NEVER BEEN INVITED. KHRUSHCHEV MIGHT WANT TO BE COUNTED IN ON ANY MISSION INVOLVING ZHUKOV AND THAT PRESUMABLY COULD CREATE COMPLICATIONS.

EISENHOWER WAS ASKED SEVERAL QUESTIONS ABOUT ZHUKOV AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE YESTERDAY. HE RECALLED THAT HE HAD KNOWN THE SOVIET MARSHAL WELL WHEN HE AND ZHUKOV WERE COMMANDERS OF THE VICTORIOUS ALLIED AND SOVIET FORCES IN BERLIN AT THE END OF WORLD WAR II.

HE SAID THAT AT ONE TIME "MARSHAL ZHUKOV AND I OPERATED TOGETHER VERY CLOSELY." HE CHARACTERIZED THE SOVIET MILITARY LEADER AS A "CONFIRMED COMMUNIST" AND "AN HONEST MAN."

THE PRESIDENT REFRAINED FROM ENDORSING ANY GENERAL IDEA OF A VISIT BY ANY OF VARIOUS KREMLIN LEADERS HERE.

HOWEVER, WHEN HE WAS ASKED WHETHER AN EXCHANGE OF VISITS BETWEEN ZHUKOV AND WILSON "WOULD SERVE A USEFUL PURPOSE," HE REPLIED THAT HE THOUGHT "IT MIGHT."

AT ANOTHER POINT HE ADDED: "I COULDN'T SEE ANY HARM COMING FROM A MEETING BETWEEN THE TWO DEFENSE MINISTERS, IF THAT COULD BE ARRANGED."

SOVIET EMBASSY SPOKESMAN ANATOLI GORSHENOV SAID WITH RESPECT TO QUESTIONS ABOUT EITHER A KHRUSHCHEV OR A ZHUKOV VISIT THAT "WE ARE IN FAVOR OF EXCHANGES BETWEEN COUNTRIES," INCLUDING SOVIET EXCHANGES WITH THE UNITED STATES. BUT HE DECLARED THAT HE COULD NOT SPEAK FOR EITHER OF THE TWO MEN SPECIFICALLY ALTHOUGH HIS WORDS REFLECTED BROAD SOVIET POLICY.

IF ZHUKOV OR HIS ASSOCIATES IN THE RULING GROUP OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY INDICATE AN INTEREST IN FOLLOWING UP THE PRESIDENT'S FRIENDLY ATTITUDE TOWARD A TALK, THEN EVENTS COULD MOVE FAIRLY FAST.

IF MOSCOW SEEMS COOL TOWARD THE IDEA IN CONTACTS WITH U.S. DIPLOMATS THERE--OR PERHAPS CONTACTS BETWEEN THE EMBASSY AND THE STATE DEPARTMENT HERE--THEN THE WHOLE IDEA MAY DIE QUIETLY.

IN MOSCOW, THE SOVIET AGENCY TASS REPORTED EISENHOWER'S STATEMENTS IN A BRIEF DISPATCH NOTABLE FOR THE LACK OF ANY TINGE OF COMMENT OR CRITICISM.

A POSSIBLE COMPLICATION IN THE PICTURE IS THE STATE OF POLITICS AND PERSONAL RELATIONSHIPS AND MOTIVES WITHIN THE COMMUNIST PARTY PRESIDIUM.

PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV SAID IN A NEWS CONFERENCE AT HELSINKI A LITTLE MORE THAN A MONTH AGO THAT HE WOULD LIKE TO VISIT THE UNITED

SEN. MANSFIELD (D-MONT), FREQUENTLY A CRITIC OF WHAT HE HAS DESCRIBED AS A LACK OF INITIATIVE ON THE PART OF THE ADMINISTRATION, SAID A MAJOR RESULT OF ZHUKOV-WILSON CONFERENCES WOULD BE A MEETING BETWEEN EISENHOWER AND ZHUKOV, AND ADDED:

A20WX

"IT WOULD, AS THE PRESIDENT SAYS, PROVIDE A MEANS FOR TESTING SOME OF RUSSIA'S STATEMENTS ABOUT ITS READINESS TO IMPROVE RELATIONS WITH THE UNITED STATES."

SEN. SPARKMAN (D-ALA) SAID HE THOUGHT EISENHOWER SHOULD BE "URGED TO ENCOURAGE AN EXCHANGE OF VISITS," AND ADDED, "THE PRESIDENT'S FRIENDSHIP WITH ZHUKOV IS THE BEST LINK WE HAVE WITH RUSSIA."

SEN. H. ALEXANDER SMITH (R-NJ), IN A THIRD INTERVIEW, AGREED THAT "WE HAVE MORE TO GAIN THAN TO LOSE FROM FACE-TO-FACE CONFERENCES. IT MAY BE THAT THE STAGE COULD BE SET FOR SOME PROGRESS" HE ADDED.

MANSFIELD SAID THAT A PERSONAL MEETING BETWEEN THE PRESIDENT AND THE RUSSIAN DEFENSE MINISTER "WOULD WEIGH HEAVILY IN THE PRESIDENT'S FAVOR--I AM CERTAIN THE PRESIDENT WOULD NOT BE TAKEN IN."

EISENHOWER LAST MET WITH ZHUKOV AT THE BIG FOUR SUMMIT MEETING IN GENEVA IN MID-1955. THE TWO MEN GREETED EACH OTHER ENTHUSIASTICALLY ON THAT OCCASION, THEIR FIRST GET-TOGETHER SINCE THEIR BERLIN DAYS. EISENHOWER ALSO HAD A PRIVATE TALK WITH ZHUKOV.

MC322AED

A60

AMS BUDGET (440)

ZHUKOV REACTION

BY RICHARD KASISCHKE

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, JULY 18 (AP)-NEWSPAPERS IN WESTERN EUROPE WERE INTRIGUED TODAY BY THE POSSIBILITY SOVIET MARSHAL GEORGI ZHUKOV MIGHT VISIT THE UNITED STATES.

BUT ONE, CAUTIONING PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AGAINST ISSUING AN INVITATION TO HIS WARTIME COMRADE, SAID ZHUKOV IS THE MAN WHO GAVE THE ORDER TO CGISH THE HUNGARIAN REVOLUTION.

NEWSPAPERS GAVE BIG PLAY TO EISENHOWER'S COMMENT THAT HE THOUGHT AN EXCHANGE OF VISITS BETWEEN ZHUKOV AND U.S. DEFENSE SECRETARY WILSON MIGHT SERVE A USEFUL PURPOSE. INITIAL EDITORIAL COMMENT WAS SOMEWHAT SPARSE EXCEPT IN AUSTRIA--WHICH BORDERS THE IRON CURTAIN.

VIENNA'S NEUER KURIER DECLARED THE UNITED STATES SHOULD NOT INVITE ZHUKOV BECAUSE HE ORDERED THE SOVIET ARMY TO CRUSH THE HUNGARIAN REVOLUTION OF LAST OCTOBER.

THE TIROLER NACHRICHTEN COMMENTED THAT "THE FACT THAT EISENHOWER ALWAYS HAS TREATED ZHUKOV AS AN OLD COMRADE-IN-ARMS MAKES ZHUKOV THE IDEAL TOOL OF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV TO LURE THE AMERICANS INTO A DISARMAMENT TRAP."

"THIS BECOMES EVEN MORE DANGEROUS BECAUSE OF EISENHOWER'S LONGING TO BECOME AN APOSTLE OF PEACE, A FACT WHICH IS WELL WEIGHED IN THE KREMLIN. BUT WE HOPE THE KREMLIN IS ALSO UNDERESTIMATING EISENHOWER'S SENSE OF RESPONSIBILITY."

WHEN ZHUKOV WAS ELEVATED TO THE COMMUNIST PARTY PRESIDIUM IN THE KREMLIN SHAKEUP THERE WAS SPECULATION IN VIENNA THAT KHRUSHCHEV WOULD TRY TO PROMOTE ZHUKOV FOR A TRIP TO WASHINGTON.

SOME AMERICANS WHO RETURNED LAST WEEK FROM BELGRADE, CAPITAL OF COMMUNIST YUGOSLAVIA, WERE OFFERING A BET THAT ZHUKOV WOULD BE IN WASHINGTON WITHIN A FEW MONTHS.

DIPLOMATIC SOURCES IN VIENNA SAID KHRUSHCHEV, WHO HAS DECLARED REPEATEDLY HE WOULD LIKE DIRECT TALKS WITH WASHINGTON TO SETTLE WORLD PROBLEMS, REGARDS ZHUKOV AS HIS "CLEAN DIPLOMATIC BOMB" TOWARD ACHIEVING THAT END. KHRUSHCHEV WOULD LIKE TO GO TO WASHINGTON HIMSELF, BUT IF HE INSISTED UPON ACCOMPANYING ZHUKOV IT WOULD COMPLICATE THE PICTURE IN THE U.S. CAPITAL.

A61

IN PARIS, THE MASS CIRCULATION NEWSPAPER PARIS-PRESSE-L'INTRANSIGEANT SAID REVIVING THE IDEA NOW OF A ZHUKOV VISIT "TAKES ON A DIFFERENT MEANING DUE TO THE EVENTS OF THE PAST YEAR. IT IS THE FIRST TIME SINCE THE HUNGARIAN REBELLION THAT THE PRESIDENT HAS SHOWN SYMPATHY FOR A MEMBER OF THE RUSSIAN LEADERSHIP."

THE NEWSPAPER SAID IT WOULD BE IMPOSSIBLE FOR EISENHOWER NOT TO INVITE ZHUKOV AT LEAST FOR LUNCH IF THE RUSSIAN WAS VISITING WILSON.

"THUS SUMMIT CONTACTS WOULD BE ESTABLISHED BETWEEN MOSCOW AND WASHINGTON," THE EDITORIAL ADDED.

ITALIAN NEWSPAPERS GAVE THE STORY A BIG PLAY BUT WITHOUT EDITORIAL COMMENT. HEADLINES IN THE COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER L'UNITA CALLED THE EISENHOWER STATEMENT "IMPORTANT." SOME NEWSPAPERS HEADLINED THE STORY AS THOUGH THE MEETING WAS CERTAIN, WHILE OTHERS INTERPRETED EISENHOWER'S WORDS AS MEANING A ZHUKOV VISIT WAS IN THE "PREMATURE" STAGE.

RJ616PED

A25

AMS BUDGET (750)

NIGHT LEAD DISARMAMENT

LONDON, JULY 18 (AP)-BRITAIN DECLARED IN AN OFFICIAL STATEMENT TODAY THE PROSPECTS FOR A PARTIAL DISARMAMENT TREATY HAVE "MATERIALLY IMPROVED" IN THE PAST FOUR MONTHS.

"IT IS TRUE TO SAY THAT SUBSTANTIAL ADVANCES HAVE BEEN MADE INRTHE PRESENT DISCUSSIONS," THE GOVERNMENT SAID IN A REPORT TO PARLIAMENT ON THE WORK OF THE UNITED NATIONS DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE.

THE WHITE PAPER POINTED OUT, HOWEVER, THAT MANY OBSTACLDS STILL MUST BE OVERCOME BEFORE ANY KIND OF A DISARMAMENT TREATY CAN BE SIGNED.

"THERZ IS STILL A CONSIDERABLE DIVERGENCE BETWEEN WESTERN AND SOVIET VIEWS ON WHAT A PARTIAL AGREEMENT SHOULD CONTAIN," IT DECLARED.

THE WHITE PAPER REPRESENTED AN OFFICIAL SUMMING UP, FOR THE BENEFIT OF PARLIAMENT, OF WHAT HAS BEEN GOING ON IN THE 51 PRIVATE MEETINGS OF THE FIVE-NATION DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE SINCE THE PRESENT SESSION OPENED MARCH 18.

ITS PUBLICATION FOLLOWED REPEATED DEMANDS BY THE LABOR PARTY FOR MORE INFORMATION, AND WAS EXPECTED TO FORM THE BASIS OF AN EARLY DEBATE ON THE GOVERNMENT'S DISARMAMENT POLICIES. LABOR SPOKESMEN FREQUENTLY HAVE CRITICIZED THE GOVERNMENT'S STAND ON DISARMAMENT MATTERS. PARTICULARLY, THEY HAVE PROTESTED ITS REFUSAL TO AGREE TO AN EARLY AND UNCONDITIONAL SUSPENSION OF HYDROGEN BOMB TESTS.

THE ISSUE OF HALTING NUCLEAR TESTS WAS ONE OF SEVERAGHITEMS ON WHICH THE WHITE PAPER SPELLED OUT THE PYESENT SITATE OF AGREEMENT--AND DISAGREEMENT--BETWEEN RUSSIA AND THE FOUR OTHER MEMBERS OF THE U.N. SUBCOMMITTEE. BRITAIN, FRANCE, CANADA AND THE UNITED STATES.

IT SAID THERE IS AGREEMENT ON THE PRINCIPLE THAT TESTS SHOULD BE HALTED, JUST AS THERE IS AGREEMENT IN PRINCIPLE ON REDUCING CONVENTIONAL ARMIES AND ARMAMENTS, MILITARY BUDGETS AND ZONES OF AERIAL AND GROUND INSPECTION. BUT THE PAPER NOTED THESE DEEP DIFFERENCES OF OPINION ON HOW THE TEST SUSPENSION SHOULD BE CARRIED OUT:

"THE SOVIET UNION ADVOCATES THE SUSPENSION OF NUCLEAR TESTS...AS AN IMMEDIATE MEASURE INDEPENDENT OF A PARTIAL DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT. THE WESTERN POWERS CONSIDER THAT CESSATION OF TESTS, BY ITSELF, WOULD NOT STOP THE NUCLEAR ARMS RACE, AS THOSE COUNTRIES NOW PRODUCING WEAPONS WOULD BE FREE TO CONTINUE THEIR MANUFACTURE INDEFINITELY.

"THIS WOULD NEITHER BE REAL DISARMAMENT NOR CONDUCIVE TO SECURITY; NOR WOULD IT ENCOURAGE COUNTRIES CONTEMPLATING FUTURE NUCLEAR PROGRAMS TO ABANDON THEM.

"...(THE WEST) THEREFORE LINKS THE SUSPENSION OF TESTS TO OTHER DISARMAMENT MEASURES AS PART OF A FIRST-STAGE AGREEMENT. THE INITIAL SOVIET RESPONSE HAS BEEN TO DENY THE NEED FOR THIS LINK..."

THE WHITE PAPER, ISSUED DURING A ONE-DAY RECESS OF THE SUB-COMMITZEE DURING WHICH LEADERS OF THE FIVE DELEGATIONS ATTENDED A GARDEN PARTY AT BUCKINGHAM PALACE, OFFERED THIS ANALYSIS OF PROGRESS--AND PROBLEMS--IN OTHER PHASES OF DISARMAMENT:

A26

REDUCTION OF MANPOWER

PROGRESS: ALL FIVE NATIONS ARE AGREED THAT WITHIN A YEAR AFTER A TREATY IS SIGNED RUSSIA AND THE UNITED STATES SHOULD REDUCE THEIR MILITARY MANPOWER TO 2 1/2 MILLION EACH; BRITAIN AND FRANCE TO 750,000 EACH. THE WEST ALSO HAS AGREED TO SECOND AND THIRD STAGE REDUCTIONS TO LEVELS OF 1,700,000 AND 650,000 IF THERE IS SUFFICIENT PROGRESS IN THE FIRST STAGE TOWARD SETTLING "MAJOR INTERNATIONAL POLITICAL PROBLEMS" SUCH AS REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY.

PROBLEMS:

1. THERE HAS BEEN NO AGREEMENT YET ON WHAT THE TERM "MILITARY MANPOWER" MEANS. FOR EXAMPLE, HOW WOULD THE AGREEMENT AFFECT MILITARY RESERVES AND POLICE ORGANIZATIONS?

2. RUSSIA WANTS THE WEST TO SPELL OUT PRECISELY WHAT IT MEANS BY PROGRESS IN POLITICAL SETTLEMENTS. THE WEST HAS DECLINED BUT WANTS THE NECESSITY FOR POLITICAL PROGRESS TO BE RECOGNIZED IN PRINCIPLE AT THIS STAGE.

REDUCTION OF ARMAMENTS

PROGRESS: THE FIVE POWERS HAVE AGREED DURING THE FIRST YEAR TO CUT BACK CONVENTIONAL ARMAMENTS BY PLACING PREVIOUSLY NEGOTIATED LISTS OF WEAPONS IN DEPOTS UNDER INTERNATIONAL SUPERVISION.

PROBLEM: THE PROCEDURE FOR SUBMITTING AND NEGOTIATING THE LISTS IS STILL TO BE WORKED OUT.

NUCLEAR WEAPONS

PROGRESS: ALL FIVE NATIONS AGREE THAT STEPS SHOULD BE TAKEN TOWARD HALTING THE BUILDING OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS AND THAT RESTRICTIONS SHOULD BE PLACED ON THE USE OF WEAPONS ALREADY BUILT.

PROBLEMS: RUSSIA WANTS THE USE OF HYDROGEN WEAPONS COMPLETELY AND UNCONDITIONALLY RENOUNCED. THE WEST WILL AGREE TO SOME FORMULA FOR RENOUNCING THEIR USE FOR ALL PURPOSES OTHER THAN DEFENSE. THIS DIFFERENCE HAS BEEN A BASIC OBSTACLE TO AGREEMENT ON HOW THE PRODUCTION OF WEAPONS COULD BE STOPPED.

INSPECTION

PROGRESS: RUSSIA AND THE WEST AGREE IN PRINCIPLE WHAT ANY ~~DISARMAMENT~~ TREATY SHOULD BE ENFORCED BY SOME SYSTEM TO INCLUDE BOTH AERIAL AND GROUND INSPECTION.

PROBLEM: ONLY THE PRINCIPLE HAS BEEN RECOGNIZED AND DIFFERENCES STILL EXIST AS TO WHERE THE INSPECTION PLANES COULD FLY AND WHERE THE GROUND POSTS WOULD BE LOCATED. THE WESTERN POWERS CONSIDER RUSSIA'S PROPOSALS IN THIS FIELD TO BE "UNDULY WEIGHTED IN SOVIET FAVOR."

THE WHITE PAPER CONCLUDED:
"THE ABOVE PICTURE IS NECESSARILY INCOMPLETE, BOTH BECAUSE THE NEGOTIATIONS ARE STILL IN PROGRESS AND BECAUSE IT IS IMPOSSIBLE TO PUBLISH PROPOSALS THAT ARE THE SUBJECT OF INFORMAL CONSULTATION BETWEEN DELEGATIONS BUT WHICH HAVE NOT YET BEEN TABLED IN DEFINITE FORM."
SOME SUCH PROPOSALS MAY HAVE BEEN DISCUSSED IN A PRIVATE LUNCHEON MEETING TODAY BETWEEN BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD AND RUSSIAN DISARMAMENT SPOKESMAN VALERIAN ZORIN. IT IS KNOWN, TOO, THAT MORE THAN A SCORE OF GOVERNMENTS ARE BEING CONSULTED PRIVATELY BY THE SUBCOMMITTEE'S FOUR WESTERN POWERS ON SUCH ITEMS AS AERIAL INSPECTION.
THE SUBCOMMITTEE RESUMES ITS FORMAL MEETINGS TOMORROW.
DA415PED

A77
(290)
LONDON, JULY 18 (AP)-ISRAEL'S PRIME MINISTER DAVID BEN-GURION SAID IN A RECORDED TV INTERVIEW TONIGHT THAT HE MAY ASK THE WESTERN POWERS FOR WEAPONS TO "BALANCE" THE SUBMARINES EGYPT GOT FROM RUSSIA.
THREE SOVIET SUBMARINES WERE DELIVERED AT ALEXANDRIA THE WEEK OF JUNE 16 AS PART OF THE RUSSIAN-EGYPTIAN ARMS BARTER DEAL.
THE INTERVIEW WITH BEN-GURION WAS FILMED IN TEL AVIV SIX DAYS AGO. HE WAS ASKED BY TV REPORTER GEORGE FFITCH: (CQ)
"HAVE YOU ASKED ANY WESTERN POWERS OFFICIALLY FOR ARMS TO BALANCE EGYPT'S THREE RUSSIAN SUBMARINES?"
"WE MAY ASK THEM," SAID BEN-GURION.
Q. YOU INTEND TO?
A. WE MAY DO.
Q. MAY I ASK WHAT ARMS YOU WANT?
A. WELL, FIRST OF ALL DEFENSE ARMS AGAINST SUBMARINES, AND PERHAPS ALSO SOME SUBMARINES.
THE ISRAEL LEADER SAID HE THOUGHT THE SUBS RUSSIA SENT TO EGYPT HAD "OUTSIDE CREWS" ABOARD.
DIPLOMATIC INFORMANTS IN WASHINGTON REPORTED LAST MONTH THAT RUSSIA HAD SECRETLY TRAINED EGYPTIAN NAVAL CREWS IN SUBMARINE OPERATION AT THE POLISH NAVAL BASE OF GDYNIA.
BEN-GURION TOLD THE INTERVIEWER HE WAS "OPTIMISTIC" THAT ISRAEL AND EGYPT EVENTUALLY WOULD NEGOTIATE A PEACE BUT HE REFUSED TO SAY WHEN HE THOUGHT THIS WOULD HAPPEN.
WHEN HE SAID HE WAS PREPARED TO NEGOTIATE WITH EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT NASSER, BEN-GURION WAS ASKED, "DOES THAT MEAN THAT YOU TRUST NASSER?"
"NOT NECESSARILY," THE PRIME MINISTER REPLIED. "I WOULD NEGOTIATE PEACE WITH ANYBODY WHO IS READY TO NEGOTIATE."
FFITCH ASKED HIM HOW MANY IMMIGRANTS ISRAEL COULD ABSORB "BEFORE SHE NEEDS TO EXPAND HER FRONTIERS?"
BEN GURION DISAGREED WITH THE IMPLICATION -- THAT ISRAEL WOULD EVER EXPAND HER FRONTIERS -- BUT SAID HE THOUGHT HIS COUNTRY COULD ABSORB ANOTHER TWO MILLION. THAT WOULD ABOUT DOUBLE THE PRESENT POPULATION.
HE SAID TWO MILLION JEWS WOULD EMIGRATE TO ISRAEL IF "A GREAT POWER WOULD LET THEM."
ASKED IF HE MEANT RUSSIA, BEN GURION LAUGHED AND ADDED, "I'D PREFER NOT TO MENTION."
RK715PED

A97
WITH LONDON BEN-GURION(280)
JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, JULY 18 (AP)-AN ABORTIVE TRY FOR AN-ISRAEL -ARAB PEACE SETTLEMENT BY "THE HEAD OF A CERTAIN GREAT POWER" WAS DISCLOSED TONIGHT BY PRIME MINISTER DAVID BEN-GURION.
ALTHOUGH BEN-GURION DID NOT SAY WHO WAS MEANT, INFORMED POLITICAL CIRCLES HERE RELIABLY ASSERT HIS STATEMENT REFERS TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.
IT WAS REPORTED HERE THAT EISENHOWER LAST SUMMER ASKED A PROMINENT AMERICAN ASSOCIATED WITH A GREAT CHRISTIAN RELIGIOUS ORGANIZATION TO INITIATE CONTRACTS WHICH MIGHT DEVELOP INTO A SORT OF PEACE TALK.
SPEAKING OF EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT NASSER'S POLITICAL ACTIONS IN AN ADDRESS TO THE ZIONIST GENERAL COUNCIL, BEN-GURION SAID:
"IN CASE OF NEED THE EGYPTIAN DICTATOR IS QUITE CAPABLE OF SPEAKING TO FOREIGN JOURNALISTS IN THE MODERATE LANGUAGE OF A PEACE LOVER.
"BUT," BEN-GURION ADDED, "WHEN THE HEAD OF A CERTAIN GREAT POWER MADE AN ATTEMPT TO BRING ABOUT A PEACE SETTLEMENT BETWEEN ISRAEL AND EGYPT, AND FOR THAT PURPOSE SENT A SPECIAL EMISSARY TO THESE COUNTRIES, AND WHEN THE GOVERNMENT OF ISRAEL LENT ALL POSSIBLE SUPPORT TO THESE EFFORTS, THE ENVOY RETURNED FROM CAIRO WITH EMPTY HANDS AND WITH THE CLEAR KNOWLEDGE THAT THE EGYPTIAN DICTATOR HAD NO INTENTION OF MAKING PEACE WITH ISRAEL."
THE PRIME MINISTER ADDED THAT "WE WOULD NOT HESITATE FOR A MOMENT TO MAKE A PEACE TREATY WITH THE ARAB COUNTRIES, ALTHOUGH NOT ONE OF THEM HAS A TRUE DEMOCRATIC REGIME."
BEN-GURION WARNED, HOWEVER, AGAINST OVEROPTIMISM, "NO GOOD WILL ACCRUE TO ISRAEL AS A RESULT OF THE CLEAVAGE IN THE ARAB CAMP.... ARMS RECEIVED BY ARAB RULERS FROM WHATEVER SOURCE ARE NOT MEANT FOR FIGHTING AGAINST DEMOCRACY OR AGAINST COMMUNISM BUT AGAINST ISRAEL," HS SAID.
"THEREFORE, AS IN THE PAST, WE MUST DO TWO THINGS AT ONCE: MAINTAIN CONSTANT MILITARY PREPAREDNESS AND DILIGENTLY CONTINUE OUR ENDEAVORS FOR PEACE."
HE SAID AMERICAN-ISRAELI FRIENDSHIP IS "A SOLID FACT" THAT ISRAEL WILL MAKE EVERY EFFORT TO MAINTAIN AND STRENXTHZN.
JR851PED

A126
(130)
PARIS, JULY 18 (AP)-THE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMISSION OF THE FRENCH NATIONAL ASSEMBLY TODAY POSTPONED UNTIL OCTOBER A VOTE ON A MOTION TO RECOGNIZE COMMUNIST CHINA.
THE MOTION WAS MADE BY SOCIAL REPUBLICAN DEPUTY RAYMOND DRONNE. FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU OBJECTED ON THE GROUND FRANCE IS NOT ABLE AT THIS TIME TO BREAK OFF RELATIONS WITH THE NATIONALIST CHINESE GOVERNMENT MN FORMOSA BUT MADE IT CLEAR HE FAVORS CLOSER COMMERCIAL RELATIONS WITH THE PEIPING REGIME.
COMMITTEE MEMBERS VOTED 27 TO 12 TO POSTPONE FINAL DECISION UNTIL OCTOBER.
AT THE SAME TIME THE COMMITTEE VOTED 26 TO 15 IN FAVOR OF RATIFICATION OF A TREATY HANDING OVER THE SMALL FRENCH TERRIOORIES OF PONDICHERY, KARIKAL, MAHE AND YANAON IN INDIA TO THE INDIAN GOVERNMENT. THE TREATY NOW GOES TO THE ASSEMBLY FLOOR FOR FINAL VOTE.
RB1050AED

B54 (260)

KEMPTEN, GERMANY, JULY 18 (AP)-THREE MEMBERS OF WEST GERMANY'S NEW ARMY WERE CHARGED WITH NEGLIGENT HOMICIDE TODAY AS THE RESULT OF THE ILLER DEATH MARCH ON WHICH 15 YOUNG RECRUITS DROWNED JUNE 3.

THE MARCHERS WERE ALL MEMBERS OF THE 1ST AIRBORNE DIVISION. THEIR PLATOON LEADER HAD TOLD THEM TO WADE THE SHALLOW BUT DANGEROUS ILLER RIVER.

ONLY 18 OF THE 33 PLATOON MEMBERS SURVIVED. THE DROWNINGS CAUSED A FUROR IN GERMANY COMPARABLE TO THAT IN THE UNITED STATES WHICH FOLLOWED THE DROWNING OF SIX MARINES ON THE MARCH ORDERED BY SGT. MATTHEW MCKEON AT PARRIS ISLAND, S.C.

UNDER GERMAN LAW THE MAXIMUM PENALTY FOR NEGLIGENT HOMICIDE IS FIVE YEARS IN PRISON. MCKEON WAS CONVICTED OF DRINKING ON DUTY AND NEGLIGENT HOMICIDE, SERVED THREE MONTHS, THEN WAS RETURNED TO DUTY AS A PRIVATE.

CHARGES WERE HANDED OUT TODAY TO SGT. DIETER JULITZ, 24, THE DEPUTY PLATOON LEADER WHO ACTUALLY ORDERED THE ILLER WADED; PLATOON LEADER JOSEF SCHAEFFLER, 33, WHO REPORTEDLY WATCHED THE EXERCISE FROM A NEARBY BRIDGE, AND THE COMPANY COMMANDER, 1ST LT. ALFRED SOMMER, 36.

THE PROSECUTION CLAIMS SOMMER FAILED TO INSTRUCT THE PLATOON LEADERS OF A REGIMENTAL ORDER NOT TO WADE THE ILLER'S TORRENTIAL WATERS.

JULITZ AND SCHAEFFLER HAVE BEEN HELD AT KEMPTEN PRISON SINCE THE TRAGEDY OCCURRED. SOMMER HAS BEEN SUSPENDED FROM DUTY BUT WAS NOT ARRESTED.

THE TRIAL OF THE THREE MEN IS EXPECTED TO START EARLY IN SEPTEMBER.

HW914AED

S105 C93NY

BUDAPEST, JULY 18 (AP)-A LIAISON OFFICER FOR HUNGARIAN DEFENSE MINISTER PAL MALETER DURING LAST FALL'S ANTI-RUSSIAN REVOLT WAS SENTENCED TODAY TO 12 YEARS IN JAIL.

MALETER HIMSELF, ARRESTED WHILE NEGOTIATING WITH THE RUSSIANS, IS STILL AWAITING TRIAL.

THE HUNGARIAN NEWS AGENCY MTI SAID JOZSEF GABOR DILINKO WAS ACCUSED OF CAPTURING MEMBERS OF THE COMMUNIST SECRET POLICE AS WELL AS CARRYING CONFIDENTIAL MESSAGES.

AS1122PED

A98 (140)

VIENNA, JULY 18 (AP)-ALREADY OUSTED FROM HIS COMMUNIST PARTY POSTS, GEORGI CHANKOV HAS BEEN FIRED FROM HIS GOVERNMENT POST OF FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER OF RED BULGARIA.

BULGARIA'S COMMUNIST BOSSES THUS FOLLOWED THE LEAD OF MOSCOW AND SATELLITE ROMANIA IN STRIPPING POTENTIAL OPPONENTS OF ALL POWER.

CHANKOV'S REMOVAL FROM THE PARTY POLITBURO AND CENTRAL COMMITTEE FOR "ANTIPARTY ACTIVITIES" WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY. RADIO SOFIA ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY HE WAS BEING REPLACED AS A FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER BY TRADE MINISTER RAIKO DAMIANOV.

THE BROADCAST MADE NO MENTION OF FORMER DEPUTY PREMIER DOBRI TERPETSHEV AND FORMER GEN.JANKO PANOV, WHO WERE REMOVED FROM THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE WITH CHANKOV.

BORIS TASKOV GAVE UP HIS POST AS A PARTY CENTRAL COMMITTEE SECRETARY TO REPLACE DAMIANOV IN THE TRADE MINISTRY. STANKO TODOROV, MINISTER OF AGRICULTURE AND FORESTRY, TOOK OVER THE SECRETARY JOB AND HIS DEPUTY, IVAN KRINOV, BECAME HEAD OF THE AGRICULTURE MINISTRY.

RP915AED

B36 Q

--17--

(180)

BY COLIN FROST

WARSAW, JULY 18 (AP)-U.S. AMBASSADOR JOSEPH E. JACOBS TODAY FORECAST A FURTHER IMPROVEMENT IN POLISH-AMERICAN RELATIONS.

"THE WAY THINGS LOOK NOW AUGURS WELL FOR THE FUTURE," HE SAID. "IF ALL GOES WELL WE CAN LOOK FOR FURTHER BETTERMENT."

JACOBS, 64, LEAVES WARSAW NEXT WEEK. HE IS RETIRING AFTER 42 YEARS IN THE FOREIGN SERVICE.

HIS SUCCESSOR AS AMBASSADOR HERE WILL BE JACOB D. BEAM, 49, CAREER DIPLOMAT WHO HAS SERVED IN YUGOSLAVIA, RUSSIA, INDONESIA AND GERMANY.

IN AN INTERVIEW JACOBS SAID HIS 2 1/2 YEARS IN POLAND HAD SEEN "REMARKABLE DEVELOPMENTS INSIDE POLAND ITSELF AND IN POLAND'S RELATIONS WITH OTHER COUNTRIES BOTH EAST AND WEST."

OUTSTANDING SIGNS OF IMPROVED U.S.-POLISH RELATIONSHIPS, HE SAID, INCLUDE AN ECONOMIC AGREEMENT SIGNED LAST MONTH, THE SUCCESS OF THE U.S. EXHIBIT AT THE PZNAN TRADE FAIR, AND THE GROWING NUMBER OF VISITS BY AMERICAN WRITERS, MUSICIANS AND ORDINARY TOURISTS.

HE CITED, TOO, THE IMPROVED CONTACT BETWEEN U.S. DIPLOMATS HERE AND THE POLISH PEOPLE. POLES NOW VISIT THE EMBASSY FREELY. HE SAID HIS JULY 4 RECEPTION IN 1955 WAS ATTENDED BY 25 POLISH GUESTS. THIS YEAR THE NUMBER WAS 300.

SF611PED

B55 (150)

WARSAW, JULY 18 (AP)-THE INTERNATIONAL INSTITUTE OF PHILOSOPHERS HAS OPENED ITS FIRST MEETING IN A COMMUNIST-RULED COUNTRY. WESTERN SOURCES SAY THE THEORETICAL DISCUSSIONS WITH NON-COMMUNISTS COULD HAVE SOME INFLUENCE ON THE RED DELEGATES.

THE FOUR-DAY MEETING OPENED YESTERDAY IN THE POLISH ACADEMY OF SCIENCE, BRINGING TOGETHER 80 PHILOSOPHERS FROM BOTH SIDES OF THE IRON CURTAIN. MARXIST PHILOSOPHERS ARE TAKING PART FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE WORLD WAR II.

WESTERN PARTICIPANTS SAID A CHIEF AIM OF THE SESSIONS IS TO LEARN IF WORDS SUCH AS FREEDOM AND TRUTH CAN MEAN THE SAME THING UNDER COMMUNISM AND DEMOCRACY.

RICHARD MCKEON (CAPS M, K) PROFESSOR OF PHILOSOPHY AT THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO AND THE INSTITUTE PRESIDENT, SAID COMMUNICATION AMONG PHILOSOPHERS CANNOT BE ACHIEVED MERELY BY THE EXCHANGE OF DOCUMENTS. HE SAID PREFORMED IDEAS ALSO MUST BE SUBMITTED TO THE TEST OF DISCUSSION.

IN HIS OPENING STATEMENT, MCKEON ALSO SAID THE INCREASE OF NATIONALIST TENDENCIES IN THE PAST 10 YEARS WAS TOO SYMPTOMATIC OF RIGIDITY IN THINKING. IF PHILOSOPHERS FROM THE EAST AND WEST CAN FIND COMMON MEANINGS OF SUCH WORDS AS FREEDOM AND TRUTH, HE ADDED, IT SHOULD FINALLY BE POSSIBLE TO FIND A MEASURE OF POLITICAL UNDERSTANDING.

HW918AED

A122

(110)

VATICAN CITY, JULY 18 (AP)-POPE PIUS XII HAS COMPOSED A PRAYER ASKING JESUS TO STRENGTHEN "OUR BROTHERS OF THE CHURCH OF SILENCE"--THE NAME THE PONTIFF HAS GIVEN TO THE ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH IN COMMUNIST COUNTRIES.

DIRECTED TO JESUS, "KING OF MARTYRS AND COMFORT OF THE AFFLICTED," THE PRAYER ASKS THAT ROMAN CATHOLICS IN COMMUNIST COUNTRIES BE

STRENGTHENED SO THAT THEY WILL "NEVER BECOME FAINT IN THE BATTLE" AND THAT THEY MAY EXPERIENCE CONSOLATION IN THEIRHTRIALS.
IT CONCLUDES WITH A PLEA THAT COMMUNIST OPPRESSORS OF THE CHURCH MAY BE CONVERTED. "GRANT, O LORD," IT SAYS, "THAT THE DAYS OF TRIAL WILL BE SHORTENED SO THAT VERY SOON ALL--WITH THE OPPRESSORS CONVERTED--MAY FREELY SERVE AND ADORE YOU." THE PRAYER WAS PUBLISHED TODAY BY THE VATICAN'S L'OSSERVATORE ROMANO.
RB1044AED

A66
ALGIERS, JULY 18 (AP)-FIVE BOMBS WENT OFF ABOUT THE SAME TIME EARLY TONIGHT IN WIDELY SEPARATED PARTS OF ALGIERS, KILLING TWO PERSONS AND INJURING FOUR. THE BLASTS WERE BLAMED ON NATIONALIST REBELS.
RJ624PED

A129
ADEN, JULY 18 (AP)-THE ADEN CHRONICLE REPORTED TODAY THAT THE YEMEN ARMY IS BRINGING MODERN WAR EQUIPMENT AND ANTIAIRCRAFT GUNS TO POSTS ON THE DISPUTED ADEN-YEMENI BORDER.
THE REPORT SAID EGYPTIAN OFFICERS ARE TRAINING YEMEN SOLDIERS STATION AT QAATABAM, NEAR DHALA, AND HARIB.
BRITISH-LED FORCES IN THE ADEN PROTECTORATE AND YEMENI TROOPS HAVE BEEN FIGHTING SPORADICALLY FOR MONTHS ALONG THE UNMARKED FRONTIER. THE BRITISH CLAIM THE YEMENIS ARE FOMENTING REBELLION IN THE PROTECTORATE AGAINST NATIVE SHEIKS LOYAL TO THE BRITISH. YEMEN WHICH HAS A MILITARY ALLIANCE WITH EGYPT, CLAIMS BRITAIN IS WAGING A WAR OF AGGRESSION AGAINST IT.
RB1052AED

A126
-95-
FIRST LEAD ARRESTS (A78)
BY WILTON WYNN
CAIRO, JULY 18 (AP)-THE EGYPTIAN MIDDLE EAST NEWS AGENCY SAID TONIGHT 14 MEN LED BY FORMER FOREIGN MINISTER SALAH EL DIN HAVE BEEN ARRESTED AND CHARGED WITH PLOTTING TO KILL PRESIDENT NASSER AND HIS CABINET.
THE ANNOUNCEMENT AMOUNTED TO OJFICIAL CONFIRMATION OF A STORY KNOWN FOR SEVERAL WEEKS AND PUBLISHED ABROAD RECENTLY BUT GIVEN NO PUBLIC MENTION HERE UNTIL TONIGHT. A MILITARY COURT HAS BEEN SET UP TO TRY THE DEFENDANTS.
THE MEN WERE ROUNDED UP IN APRIL JUST BEFORE THEY WERE REPORTED READY TO SPRING AN ARMED INVASION OF NASSER'S GOVERNMENT OFFICES DURING A CABINET SESSION, ASSASSINATE THE ENTIRE GROUP AND TAKE OVER THE GOVERNMENT.

DR. SALAH EL DIN, THE EX-FOREIGN MINISTER NAMED AS THE BRAINS OF THE ALLEGED PLOT, WAS TO BECOME PREMIER AND ABDEL FATTAH HASSAN, FORMER DEFENSE MINISTER, WAS TO BECOME INTERIOR MINISTER IF THE PLOT SUCCEEDED, THE AGENCY REPORTED.
NINE FORMER OFFICERS AND FIVE CIVILIANS ARE IN THE ACCUSED GROUP.
THE AGENCY SAID CONSTANT QUESTIONING SINCE THEIR ARREST HAS BROUGHT CONFESSIONS FROM THE GROUP THAT IT HAD A SECRET MILITARY ORGANIZATION PLANNING TO ACCOMPLISH THE INVASION OF NASSER'S OFFICE AND CARRY OFF THE MASS ASSASSINATION.

A127
THE FORMER OFFICERS' ACTIVITIES TIPPED OFF THE PLOT, IT WAS CLAIMED.
DR. SALAH EL DIN, A SPECIALIST IN FOREIGN AFFAIRS THROUGHOUT HIS PROFESSIONAL CAREER, IS CONSIDERED ONE OF EGYPT'S MOST ABLE LEGAL MINDS.
HE HAS SPLIT WITH NASSER ON SEVERAL POLITICAL QUESTIONS, INCLUDING OPPOSITION TO INDEPENDENCE FOR SUFAN, AND HE REFUSED TO GO ALONG WITH U.N. CONDEMNATION OF NORTH KOREA AS AN AGGRESSOR IN 1950. HE HAS VOWED A HUNDRED YEARS WAR TO DESTROY ISRAEL.
THE EXPOSE OF ALLEGED PLOTTING TO SEIZE THE GOVERNMENT BY VIOLENCE CAME AS THE NASSER REGIME PREPARED TO CELEBRATE THE ANNIVERSARY OF THE REVOLUTIONARY UPRISING OF JULY 23-26, 1952, THAT DEPOSED AND EXILED KING FAROUK.
RUMORS IN THE PAST FEW WEEKS HAVE INDICATED THAT AN ANNOUNCEMENT OF ARRESTS MIGHT TAKE AN ANTI-AMERICAN LINE IN ATTEMPTING TO PLACE BLAME FOR PLOTTING ON THE UNITED STATES.
TONIGHT'S PRELIMINARY ANNOUNCEMENT DID NOT MENTION ANY FOREIGN POWERS INVOLVED IN THE PLOT. HOWEVER.

HE IS A FORMER FOREIGN MINISTER WITH MANY FRIENDS IN CAIRO'S AMERICAN COMMUNITY BUT IN PUBLIC LIFE HE HAD A RECORD OF BEING MORE ANTI-WESTERN THAN NASSER.
IT WAS SALAH EL DIN WHO, AS FOREIGN MINISTER, UNILATERALLY ABROGATED THE BRITISH-EGYPTIAN TREATY ALTHOUGH NASSER CHOSE TO NEGOTIATE ITS TERMINATION.
THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE ARRESTS WERE MADE IN APRIL AND THAT THE PLOTTING HAD GONE ON FOR MORE THAN A YEAR.
THE AGENCY'S ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE ARRESTS WAS CONSIDERED TANTAMOUNT TO OFFICIAL CONFIRMATION OF THE ARRESTS, WHICH HAVE BEEN GENERALLY KNOWN FOR SOME WEEKS.
THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID AN EIGHT-MAN MILITARY COURT, UNDER THE PRESIDENCY OF GEN. MOHAMED FUAD EL DIGWY, HAS BEEN FORMED TO TRY THE ACCUSED MEN. NO TRIAL DATE WAS MENTIONED.
GEN. DIGWY HAS BEEN INTERROGATING THE ACCUSED MEN SINCE THEIR ARREST, THE AGENCY SAID.

ABDEL FATTAH HASSAN, FORMER DEFENSE MINISTER, WAS AMONG THE OTHERS ARRESTED.
BOTH HASSAN AND SALAH EL DIN SERVED IN WAFD PARTY GOVERNMENTS HEADED BY FORMER PRIME MINISTER MUSTAFA NAHAS. IT WAS THE LAST GOVERNMENT BASED ON A PARLIAMENTARY MAJORITY IN EGYPT, FORMER AFTER THE WAFD WON A SWEEPING VICTORY IN THE 1950 GENERAL ELECTIONS.
THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID A SECRET ANTI-GOVERNMENT MILITARY ORGANIZATION WAS HEADED BY BRIG. GEN. AHMED ATIF NASSAR.
THE ORGANIZATION MEMBERS WERE ALLEGED TO HAVE CONFESSED THEY INTENDED TO ATTACK THE PRESIDENCY WHLE THEY WERE IN MILITARY UNIFORMS AND CARRYING GUNS.
THE AGENCY SAID AUTHORITIES LEARNED OF THE PLOT LAST APRIL WHEN A GROUP OF FORMER ARMY OFFICERS TRIED TO CONTACT REGULAR OFFICERS TO JOIN THE ORGANIZATION CALLED "GAMAAT ANSAR AL HAK" -- THE GROUP OF TRIUMPHAL RIGHT.

A111
THE GROUP ALLEGEDLY CONTACTED WAFD PARTY LEADERS AND DISCUSSED WITH THEM THE FORMATION OF A GOVERNMENT HEADED BY SALAH EL DIN AND INCLUDING HASSAN AS MINISTER OF THE INTERIOR.
THE PLOT ALLEGEDLY WAS SCHEDULED TO BE SPRUNG THE LAST WEEK IN APRIL.
THE ANNOUNCEMENT WAS THE MOST SENSATIONAL REVELATION OF AN ANTI-NASSER PLOT SINCE THE MOSLEM BROTHERHOOD MADE AN ATTEMPT ON NASSER'S LIFE IN THE FALL OF 1954.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE CLIQUE PLANNED TO ASSASSINATE NASSER AND HIS CABINET WHILE THEY WERE MEETING IN THE PRESIDENCY OFFICES. AFTERWARD, THEY INTENDED TO FORM A GOVERNMENT, IT SAID.

AS FOREIGN MINISTER, SALAH EL DIN REFUSED TO GO ALONG WITH THE UNITED NATIONS CONDEMNATION OF NORTH KORDA AS AN AGGRESSOR IN 1950.

IN HIS LAST TALK WITH A REPORTER HERE A FEW MONTHS AGO, SALAH EL DIN SUMMED UP HIS VIEW OF THE PALESTINE PROBLEM BY SAYING "THOUGH IT MAY TAKE US A HUNDRED YEARS, WE ARE DETERMINED TO DESTROY THE JEWISH STATE" OF ISRAEL.

JR1001PED

A74

(420)

BY WILTON WYNN

CAIRO, JULY 18 (AP)-THE NEWSPAPER AL KAHIRA REPORTED FROM JIDDA TODAY THAT SAUDI ARABIA HAS BEGUN FORTIFYING THE ENTRANCE TO THE GULF OF AQABA.

THE GULF IS ISRAEL'S ONLY MEANS OF ACCESS FROM THE RED SEA TO ITS GROWING PORT OF EILAT. EGYPLIAN GUN POSITIONS AT THE ENTRANCE WERE SILENCED BY THE ISRAELIS ON THEIR INVASION OF SINAI LAST FALL AND THE OLD GUN SITES HAVE BEEN UNDER OBSERVATION OF THE U.N. EMERGENCY FORCE.

ISRAELI SHIPPING RECENTLY HAS USED THE GULF WITHOUT BEING MOLESTED.

AL KAHIRA IS THE CAIRO NEWSPAPER CONSIDERED TO HAVE ACCESS TO THE MOST RELIABLE SOURCES IN THE SAUDI GOVERNMENT. ITS JIDDA REPORT SAID THE SAUDIS ARE PLACING GUNS AT THE GULF ENTRANCE "SINCE ISRAEL HAS NOT STOPPED ITS ACTS OF PROVOCATION IN THOSE WATERS" DESPITE SEVEN SAUDI PROTESTS TO THE UNITED NATIONS.

"THE SAUDI GOVERNMENT FOUND THESE COMPLAINTS PRODUCED NO EFFECTIVE RESULTS," AL KAHIRA SAID, "AND THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT CONTINUED TO SPEAK OF ISRAELI RIGHTS OF NAVIGATION IN THE GULF. (SECRETARY OF STATES) DULLES HAS REFERRED TO PRESENTING THE ISSUE OF THE WORLD COURT, BUT DID NOT SPECIFY WHETHER THIS WOULD BE A QUICK CONSULTATION OR WOULD TAKE THE SHAPE OF A DISPUTE AFTER ISRAELI AGGRESSION HAD ACTUALLY TAKEN PLACE IN ARAB TERRITORIAL WATERS."

IN THE FACE OF THESE DEVELOPMENTS, THE PAPER SAID, THE SAUDI GOVERNMENT "CONSIDERED IT ITS DUTY TO BE READY TO FACE ANY EVENTUALITIES AND SO DECLARED OFFICIALLY IT WILL MEET ISRAELI AGGRESSION ON ITS WATERS BY ALL MEANS OF DEFENSE."

THE PAPER SAID THE SAUDIS MADE CBNTACTS WITH EGYPT THROUGH THE EGYPTIAN-SAUDI JOINT COMMAND HEADED BY EGYPTIAN GENERAL ABDEL HAKIM AMER.

SAUDI EMBASSY OFFICIALS IN CAIRO WERE NONCOMMITTAL ON THE REPORT.

BUT AHMED SHUKAIRY, SAUDI MINISTER OF STATE, TOLD REPORTERS "I SHOULDN'T TALK ABOUT MILITARY AFFAIRS BUT I CAN EMPHASIZE ONE THING: KING SAUD IS ABSOLUTELY DETERMINED TO MAKE EVERY EFFORT TO ACHIEVE ARAB SOVEREIGNTY ON THE AQABA GULF--ITS SHORES AND THE STRAITS."

A12

IF TRUE THE REPORTS POINT UP AGAIN THE FACT THAT THE SAUDIS HAVE TAKEN OVER FROM THE EGYPTIANS THE BURDEN OF THE AQABA GULF ISSUE.

ALTHOUGH THE SAUDIS NOMINALLY CLAIM THE TIRAN AND SINAFAR ISLANDS AT THE ENTRANCE TO THE GULF AS THEIR TERRITORY, THEY HAD NOT PREVIOUSLY FORTIFIED THE REGION.

SINCE THE ISRAELI ATTACK LAST FALL, THE EGYPTIANS HAVE DONE LITTLE TO RESUME THE BLOCKADE, WHILE THE SAUDIS HAVE BECOME INCREASINGLY BELLIGERENT. THE SAUDIS PARTICULARLY COMPLAINED THAT ISRAELI SHIPPING IN THE GULF WAS A THREAT TO MOSLEM PILGRIMS FROM THE ARAB STATES TO MECCA.

IF NASSER TRIED TO FORTIFY THE AREA FROM HIS SIDE HE WOULD RUN INTO COMPLICATIONS WITH UNEF. EVER SINCE THE ISRAELI WITHDRAWAL LAST FALL UNEF TROOPS HAVE BEEN STATIONED ALONG THE SHARM EL SHEIKH AREA ON THE EGYPTIAN SHORE OF THE NARROW ENTRANCE TO THE GULF.

THE SAUDIS, ON THE OTHER SIDE OF THE GULF, HAVE NO UNEF ON THEIR TERRITORY.

THE AL KAHIRA DISPATCH DID NOT STATE SPECIFICALLY THAT THE SAUDIS INTENDED TO PREVENT ISRAELI SHIPS FROM USING THE GULF. THE DISPATCH STRESSED THE DEFENSIVE CHARACTER OF THE FORTIFICATIONS.

JF/RK703PED

A88

(260)

CAIRO, JULY 18 (AP)-PRESIDENT NASSER'S GOVERNMENT TODAY WROTE INTO LAW ITS PROMISE NOT TO DISCRIMINATE AGAINST ANY SUEZ CANAL USERS -- AND ITS AHERENCE TO THE 1888 CONSTANTINOPLE CONVENTION WHICH IT USES TO BAR ISRAELI SHIPPING FROM THE WATERWAY.

THE LAW MADE PUBLIC TODAY FORBIDS THE GOVERNMENT'S SUEZ CANAL AUTHORITY FROM DISCRIMINATING AGAINST ANY SHIP TRANSITING THE CANAL AND FROM DOING ANYTHING ELSE IN VIOLATION OF THE 1888 CONVENTION.

BUT IT ADDED THAT THE LAW "DOES NOT PREJUDICE IN ANY WAY THE RIGHTS AND OBLIGATIONS OF THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT" UNDER THE CONVENTION.

THIS STILL RULES OUT ISRAELI SHIPPING. EGYPT HOLDS THAT THE 1888 CONVENTION GIVES IT THE RIGHT TO BAN ISRAELI SHIPS FROM THE CNAL AS A SECURITY MEASURE, SINCE EGYPT CONTENDS THE 1948 STATE OF WAR BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES WAS NOT ENDED BY THE 1949 ARMISTICE.

THE LAW WAS ENACTED BY DECREE. IT DOES NOT CHANGE ANY ASPECT OF THE CANAL'S OPERATION BUT ONLY LEGALIZES THE MANAGEMENT SYSTEM NASSER PROMISED IN HIS APRIL 24 DECLARATION OF CANAL POLICY.

THE DECLARATION WHICH EGYPT FILED WITH THE UNITED NATIONS, PROMISED NOT TO DISCRIMINATE AGAINST ANY NATION "WITHIN THE LIMITS AND IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE PROVISIONS" OF THE OLD CONSTANTINOPLE TREATY.

AT THE SAME TIME EGYPT DECLARED IT WOULD RUN THE CANAL ON ITS OWN AND COLLECT ALL TOLL MONEY. THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND ALL OTHER USER NATIONS EVENTUALLY WENT ALONG WITH THE DECREE AND PERMITTED THEIR SHIPOWNERS TO RESUME USING THE WATERWAY.

THE NEW LAW ALSO SAID NASSER WOULD APPOINT, DISMISS AND FIX THE SALARIES OF CANAL AUTHORITY MEMBERS.

SJ838AED

A91

DAMASCUS, JULY 18 (AP)-SYRIAN PRESIDENT SABRI ASSALI SAID TODAY SYRIA TURNED DOWN PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S MIDDLE EAST DOCTRINE BECAUSE IT WANTS TO MAINTAIN STRICT NEUTRALITY BETWEEN EAST AND WEST.

HE SAID SYRIA WOULD REJECT ANY SIMILAR SOVIET DOCTRINE, TOO, AND DESCRIBED AS "MISLEADING PROPAGANDA" REPORTS THAT SYRIAN SCHOOLS AND UNIVERSITIES ARE COMMUNIST DOMINATED.

"WE RESPECT THE SOVIET UNION BECAUSE IT PROVED TO BE A FRIEND IN NEED, BUT THAT DOES NOT MEAN THAT WE ARE COMMUNISTS," ASSALI ADDED IN AN INTERVIEW WITH A GROUP OF VISITING AMERICAN UNIVERSITY TEACHERS AND STUDENTS. DAMASCUS RADIO BROADCAST THE INTERVIEW.

JB818PED

B41 (SEG) (270)

DAMASCUS, JULY 18 (AP)-SYRIAN POLICE CHIEF SHAKER INTAKI SAID TODAY ADIB DOUSOUKY, A MIDDLE EAST HEAVYWEIGHT BOXING CHAMPION, HAD BEEN DEPORTED TO JORDAN AS A SPY SENT TO ASSASSINATE SYRIAN LEADERS.

INTAKI SAID DOUSOUKY WAS TURNED OVER TO JORDANIAN AUTHORITIES YESTERDAY ALONG WITH A TAPE RECORDED CONFESSION OF HIS "SECRET MISSION IN SYRIA."

THE ASSASSINATION TARGETS, ACCORDING TO THE POLICE CHIEF, CINLUDED DEFENSE MINISTER KHALED EL AZM, SOCIALIST LEADER AKRAM HOURANI, COMMUNIST LEADER KHALED BAKDASH AND LT. COL. ABDUL HAMID SARRAJ, CHIEF OF SYRIAN ARMY INTELLIGENCE AND LEADER OF THE PRO-EGYPTIAN FACTION IN THE ARMY.

INTAKI SAID DOUSOUKY BELONGED TO THE MOSLEM BROTHERHOOD ORGANIZATION IN JORDAN AND "IS A WELL KNOWN AGENT OF THE BRITISH INTELLIGENCE SERVICE." HE WAS ARRESTED JULY 11 WHILE TRAVELING INTO SYRIA FROM JORDAN.

THE POLICE CHIEF SAID THE FIGHTER MADE THESE ADMISSIONS:
BESIDES THE INTENDED ASSASSINATIONS, DOUSOUKY WAS TO KIDNAP JORDANIAN OFFICERS SHELTERING IN SYRIA, INCLUDING LIEUT. COL. KASEM EL NASER, FORMER DEPUTY CHIEF OF JORDANIAN ARMY INTELLIGENCE.
JORDAN'S LATE PREMIER TEWFIK ABUL HUDA DID NOT COMMENT SUICIDE LAST YEAR, AS WAS FORMALLY ANNOUNCED IN AMMAN, BUT WAS "STRANGLED." KING HUSSEIN'S UNCLE SHERIF NASER BEN JAMIL, "SENT A NUMBER OF HIS AIDES, WHO STRANGLED ABUL HUDA BECAUSE NASER FELT ABUL HUDA WAS PLANNING AN ANTI-HUSSEIN CONSPIRACY."
~~WHEN ARRESTED, INTAKI ADDED, DOUSOUKY OFFERED TO JOIN THE~~ SYRIAN ARMY AND "PLAN TO ASSASSINATE KING HUSSEIN, NASER, THE CHIEF OF HUSSEIN'S ROYAL CABINET, BAHJAT TALHOUNI, AND FOREIGN MINISTER SAMIR EL RIFAI. HE ASKED SYRIAN AUTHORITIES TO FINANCE HIS PLAN."
M718AED

358 (Q)
WITH DAMASCUS B41
AMMAN, JORDAN, JULY 18 (AP)-A NEW FIRM ASSURANCE THAT THE JORDANIAN ARMY WOULD ASSIST SYRIA IF ATTACKED BY ISRAEL CAME TODAY FROM ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF MAJ. GEN. HABES MAJALI.
"ANY ATTACK ON ANY ARAB COUNTRY WILL BE CONSIDERED AN ATTACK AGAINST JORDAN, AND WILL BE REPULSED BY THE JORDANIAN ARMY RUTHLESSLY AND WITH FULL FORCE," HE DECLARED.
A SIMILAR ASSURANCE HAD PREVIOUSLY BEEN GIVEN BY FOREIGN MINISTER SAMIR RIFAI. RIFAI YESTERDAY CONFERRED WITH MAJALI FOR AN HOUR, DURING WHICH IT IS REPORTED THE SITUATION ON THE JORDAN-ISRAELI AND SYRIAN-ISRAELI BORDERS WAS FULLY DISCUSSED.
JORDAN AUTHORITIES COMPLAINED TO THE MIXED ARMISTICE COMISSION TODAY THAT AN ISRAELI MILITARY PLANE FLEW OVER JORDAN TERRITORY IN THE JENIN AREA YESTERDAY.
HW930AED

A72
-95-
LONDON, JULY 18 (AP)-A MOSCOW BROADCAST SAID TONIGHT A GROUP OF COMMUNIST LEADERS FROM BALKAN COUNTRIES HELD A "COMRADELY MEETING" IN A VILLA OUTSIDE MOSCOW TODAY.
IT LISTED AMONG THOSE PRESENT:
THE FIRST SECRETARY OF THE ALBANIAN COMMUNIST PARTY, ENVER HOXHA; THE FIRST SECRETARY OF THE BULGARIAN PARTY, ZHIVKOV; AND EDWARD KARDELJ AND ALEXANDER RANKOVIC, DEPUTY CHAIRMAN OF THE YUGOSLOV EXECUTIVE COUNCIL.
THE BROADCAST SAID THAT NIKTA KHRUSHCHEV, FIRST SECRETARY OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY, ALSO ATTENDED, ALONG WITH OTHER MEMBERS AND ALTERNATE MEMBERS OF RUSSIA'S NEW PARTY PRESIDIUM.
SPEECHES WERE MADE BY KHRUSHCHEV, TOTTO KUUSINEN, A FORMER HEAD OF THE DISSOLVED COMINTERN (COMMUNIST INTERNATIONAL, KARDELJ, RANKOVIC, HOXHA AND ZHIVKOV.

THE BROADCAST SAID THE GET-TOGETHER OF IMPORTANT BALKAN COMMUNISTS--WITH THEIR SOVIET HOSTS--WAS ALSO ATTENDED BY "MEMBERS OF THE LEADER'S FAMILIES."
MEMBERS OF THE PARTY BOSSES & FAMILIES DO NOT USUALLY ATTEND SUCH COMMUNIST MEETING.
THE BROADCAST MADE THE GATHERING SOUND LIKE A COMMUNIST PICNIC. WITHOUT DETAILS, THE BROADCAST EMPHASIZED THAT THE MEETING WAS HELD IN A "WARM AND CORDIAL ATMOSPHERE."
A LATER BROADCAST SAID THAT KARDELJ, RANKOVIC AND OTHER MEMBERS OF THE YUGOSLAV DELEGATION VISITING RUSSIA WITH THEIR WIVES LEFT FOR LENINGRAD TONIGHTIAFTER A THREE-DAY STAY IN THE SOVIET CAPITAL.

--DASH--
AP FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST THOMAS P. WHITNEY SAYS:
THE PICNIC OUTSIDE MOSCOW CLEARLY REPRESENTED AN EFFORT BY NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV TO ESTABLISH MORE FRIENDLY RELATIONS BETWEEN HIS SATELLITE REGIMES IN ALBANIA AND BULGARIA AND PRESIDENT TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA.
RELATIONS IN PARTICULAR BETWEEN ENVER HOXHA, THE ALBANIAN COMMUNIST CHIEF, AND TITO HAVE BEEN BITTER.
THIS BAD FEELING HAS BEEN A SOURCE OF TROUBLE BETWEEN THE KREMLIN AND BELGRADE. TITO IN THE PAST HAS TENDED TO FEEL THAT THE SOVIET LEADERS -- OR SOME OF THEM -- WERE EGGING HOXHA ON TO ATTACK YUGOSLAVIA.
THEREFORE IT IS LOGICAL AT A TIME WHEN KHRUSHCHEV IS MAKING ANOTHER EFFORT TO WORK OUT A SCHEME OS SOVIET-YUGOSLAV COLLABORATION THAT HE SHOULD ARRANGE A SOCIAL AFFAIR AT WHICH TITO'S TOP ASSOCIATES, RANKOVIC AND KARDELJ, SHOULD GET TOGETHER WITH HOXHA.
THE PRESENCE OF THE BULGARIAN COMMUNIST CHIEF TODOR ZHIVKOV, IS ALSO SIGNIFICANT. THOUGH THE BULGARIAN COMMUNISTS HAVE MADE MUCH MORE OF AN EFFORT THAN HOXHA TO PATCH THINGS UP WITH TITO, THERE IS STILL LITTLE LOVE LOST BETWEEN THE BULGARIAN AND YUGOSLAV COMMUNIST PARTIES.
JR921PED

A99
~~PRECEDE LONDON DAY (100)~~
MOSCOW, JULY 18 (AP)-COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEFTAIN NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV RECEIVED VISITING YUGOSLAV VICE PRESIDENTS ALEXANDER RANKOVIC AND EDVARD KARDELJ TODAY. AN ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THEY HAD "A FRANK AND FRIENDLY DISCUSSION."
PRESIDENT TITO'S TWO TOP LIEUTENANTS HAVE BEEN VACATIONING IN THE SOVIET CRIMEA AND ARRIVED HERE TUESDAY.
THE RECENT SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY PURGE OF V.M. MOLOTOV, GEORGI MALENKOV, LAZAR KAGANOVICH AND DMITRI SHEPILOV HAS BROUGHT THE POLICIES OF YUGOSLAVIA AND THE SOVIET UNION SEEMINGLY CLOSER TOGETHER. THE CURRENT VISIT OF THE YUGOSLAV OFFICIALS IS GENERALLY BELIEVED TO BE AIMED AT EXPLORING THE POSSIBILITIES FOR EXPANDED COOPERATION IN THE NEW SITUATION.
JR855PED

S106 C94NY

(100)

MOSCOW, JULY 18 (AP)-THERE'S A BRAND NEW CHARGE AGAINST GEORGI MALENKOV TODAY. THE FORMER PREMIER IS ACCUSED OF HAVING "DRAGGED SOVIET ART TO THE DEPTHS OF VULGARITY."

ALONGSIDE THE MANY OTHER ACCUSATIONS AGAINST MALENKOV SINCE HE WAS OUSTED FROM COMMUNIST PARTY LEADERSHIP, THIS ONE DOESN'T SEEM TO BE TOO SERIOUS. BUT CERTAINLY IT IS NOVEL.

THE CHARGE WAS MENTIONED IN THE NEWSPAPER SOVIET CULTURE.

PRESUMABLY MALENKOV COMMITTED THIS SIN AGAINST CULTURE DURING HIS TENURE AS PREMIER AFTER STALIN'S DEATH. THE REPORT SAID THE EFFECTS OF MALENKOV'S DIRECTIVES ON ART HAVE BEEN HELD "DETRIMENTAL AND INJURIOUS." MALENKOV STEPPED DOWN AS PREMIER IN FEBRUARY 1955.

AS1124PED

A99
(450)
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR THURSDAY PMS JULY 18
BY THOMAS P. WHITNEY
AP FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST

(UNDATED) (ADVANCE) -- THE CANNY AND OUTSPOKEN LITTLE ARMENIAN, ANASTASE I. MIKOYAN, HAS EMERGED FROM NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV'S PURGE OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY LEADERSHIP AS ONE OF THE THREE MOST IMPORTANT MEN IN THE SOVIET UNION.

THE OTHER TWO ARE KHRUSHCHEV HIMSELF AS CHIEF OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND MARSHAL GEORGI ZHUKOV, HEAD OF THE SOVIET ARMED FORCES.

LIKE ZHUKOV, MIKOYAN BACKED KHRUSHCHEV TO THE HILT IN THE KREMLIN SHOWDOWN. HE STOOD BY HIM WHEN HE WAS UNDER ATTACK FROM HIS ENEMIES --GEORGI MALENKOV, V.M. MOLOTOV AND LAZAR KAGANOVICH.

BUT THERE ARE OTHER REASONS FOR MIKOYAN'S IMPORTANCE:

1. HE IS ONE OF THE MOST INTELLIGENT AND MOST ORIGINAL OF SOVIET COMMUNIST LEADERS. HIS SERVICES ARE INVALUABLE IN FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC AFFAIRS.

2. AS A NON-RUSSIAN, A MEMBER OF A MINORITY NATIONALITY, MIKOYAN IN THE PRESENT ERA OF RUSSIAN CHAUVINISM CAN HAVE NEITHER HOPES NOR ASPIRATIONS TO BECOME DICTATOR OF THE SOVIET UNION.

3. MIKOYAN'S EXPERIENCE IN SOVIET RULE GOES BACK A LONG WAY -- MUCH FURTHER THAN KHRUSHCHEV'S. AS ONE OF THE FEW OLD BOLSHEVIKS REMAINING AMONG THE SOVIET LEADERS, MIKOYAN HAS GREAT AUTHORITY.

MIKOYAN IS NOTED BOTH FOR HIS SHARP WIT AND HIS SHARP TONGUE. THEY GOT HIM INTO TROUBLE UNDER STALIN, AND AT THE VERY END OF THE STALIN ERA IT WAS THOUGHT THAT MIKOYAN WAS SLATED FOR PURGE AND EXECUTION.

SOME WESTERNERS WHO KNOW THE SOVIET LEADERS PERSONALLY ARE CONVINCED THAT MIKOYAN IS ONE OF THE HEALTHIEST INFLUENCES IN FORMATION OF SOVIET POLICY. HE IS BELIEVED TO BE A REALIST, RATHER THAN A DOGMATIST, AND TO RECOGNIZE THAT IN THE NUCLEAR AGE NEW IDEAS ARE NEEDED. IT IS LIKELY THAT HE FAVORS RELAXATION OF TENSION WITH THE OUTSIDE WORLD AND FREER CULTURAL, ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL RELATIONS BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION AND THE WEST.

MIKOYAN CAME FROM MUCH THE SAME BACKGROUND AS STALIN--BUT HE IS A VERY DIFFERENT MAN. HE WAS RAISED NEAR TIFLIS, IN GEORGIA, WHERE STALIN SPENT MUCH OF HIS YOUTH. LIKE STALIN HE WAS TRAINED AS A PRIEST. STALIN, HOWEVER, WAS EXPELLED FROM THE SEMINARY OF THE EASTERN ORTHODOX CHURCH IN WHICH HE WAS STUDYING, WHILE MIKOYAN GRADUATED FROM THE SEMINARY OF THE ARMENIAN CHURCH.

A100
BOTH BECAME BOLSHEVIKS AT AN EARLY AGE. BOTH WORKED IN THE UNDERGROUND IN THE TRANSCAUCASUS TO OVERTHROW THE TSAR. MIKOYAN BECAME PROMINENT IN THE BOLSHEVIK REGIME AT A VERY EARLY DATE. AT ONE TIME STALIN CONSIDERED MAKING HIM CHIEF OF THE SECRET POLICE, BUT FORTUNATELY FOR MIKOYAN HE WAS ASSIGNED INSTEAD TO THE FIELD OF INTERNAL AND FOREIGN TRADE.

IN THIS CAPACITY IN THE MID-THIRTIES MIKOYAN VISITED THE UNITED STATES. HE IS THE ONLY MAN AMONG THE PRESENT TOP SOVIET LEADERS WHO IS PERSONALLY ACQUAINTED WITH AMERICA.

WESTERNERS HAVE OFTEN SPECULATED THAT MIKOYAN'S TRENCHANT HUMOR AND FRANKNESS WOULD RESULT IN HIS DOWNFALL. BUT SO FAR HE HAS GOTTEN AWAY WITH IT.

FOR THE TIME BEING AT LEAST, ANASTASE MIKOYAN IS A ONE-MAN BRAIN TRUST WORKING WHOLE HEARTEDLY FOR THE SVXXX SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY.

END ADVANCE FOR THURDAY PMS, JULY 18--MOVED JULY 17
MQ848AED

A95 (300)
BY JOHN RODERICK

HONG KONG, JULY 18 (AP)-PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI HAS DISCLOSED THAT FEAR OF INVASION BEFORE 1956 DROVE RED CHINA TO REMOVE MANY INDUSTRIES AND INSTITUTIONS FROM VULNERABLE COASTAL AREAS. THE DISCLOSURE WAS MADE BY THE NEW CHINA NEWS AGENCY TODAY, REPORTING CHOU'S REACTION TO A PROPOSAL FOR RETURNING CHIAOTUNG UNIVERSITY TO SHANGHAI. PARTS OF THE INSTITUTION WERE MOVED TO SIAN, IN NORTHWEST CHINA IN 1955.

CHOU TOLD HIGHER EDUCATION MINISTER YANG HSIU-FENG EARLY IN JUNE IT NOW IS STATE POLICY NOT TO DEVELOP THE ONCE GREAT SEAPORT CITY OF SHANGHAI "TO ANY GREAT EXTENT AND NOT TO INVEST MUCH IN CAPITAL CONSTRUCTION THERE." HE SAID THERE WILL BE NO NEW LARGE SCALE ENTERPRISES OR INDUSTRIES IN SHANGHAI. UP TO 1949 THE CITY WAS THE INDUSTRIAL HEART OF CHINA.

CHOU'S STATEMENT INDIRECTLY CONFIRMED REPORTS OUTSIDE CHINA THAT THE CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY HAS BEEN SPLIT OVER WHETHER THE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION WOULD PERMIT DEVELOPMENT OF THE COASTAL REGIONS. THE DEBATE APPEARS TO HAVE BEEN RESOLVED LAST MAY AT A SECRET MEETING OF THE SUPREME STATE CONFERENCE ADDRESSED BY HCIARMAN MAO TZE-TUNG.

MAO, IT IS BELIEVED, EXPRESSED THE OPINION THAT NEITHER THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS NOR THE WEST WOULD LAUNCH AN INVASION, AND PEACEFUL DEVELOPMENT BOTH ON THE COAST AND IN THE INTERIOR COULD PROCEED.

MILITARY LEADERS WERE SAID TO HAVE TAKEN THE VIEW THAT CHIANG KAI-SHEK MIGHT ATTEMPT A LANDING ON THE MAINLAND AND COASTAL REGIONS SHOULD BE KEPT IN A STATE OF ALERT, WITH THE EMPHASIS THERE ON MILITARY CONSTRUCTION. BUT MAO'S OPINION PREVAILED AND IT WAS DECIDED TO LAUNCH A BIG CONSTRUCTION PROGRAM ~~IN COASTAL AND INLAND AREAS,~~ ~~PROGRAM~~ WHICH WOULD SCATTER INDUSTRIES AND BUILD UP THE MINERAL-RICH NORTHWEST. ~~(STED AS SENT)~~

SPEAKING OF THE BIG PRE-1956 DISPERSAL MOVEMENT, THE NEWS AGENCY QUOTED CHOU AS SAYING:

"INTERNATIONALLY, U.S. IMPERIALIFM REFUSED TO CONCIDE VICTORY TO US. DOMESTICALLY, WE HAD NOT YET ACHIEVED VICTORY IN OUR SOCIALIST REVOLUTION. THEREFORE BEFORE 1956 WE HAD TO PAY ATTENTION TO THE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION AND TO THE OLD WEAKNESSES OF THE COUNTRY.

"EMPHASIS HAD TO BE PLACED ON THE HINTERLAND IN THE DISTRIBUTION OF INDUSTRIES WHICH HAD TO BE REDUCED IN COASTAL AREAS."

SINCE CHOU'S STATEMENTS MOST INTELLECTUALS AND STUDENTS IN SHANGHAI HAVE APPROVED MOVING THE UNIVERSITY ENTIRELY TO SIAN.
SJ/RP910AED

A118 (400)

TOKYO, JULY 18 (AP)-WILLIAM S. GIRARD'S JAPANESE LAWYER SAID TODAY HE IS "CONFIDENT GIARD WILL GET A FAIR AND JUST TRIAL."

THE 21-YEAR-OLD ILLINOIS SOLDIER WILL APPEAR IN MAEBASHI DISTRICT COURT NEXT MONTH TO FACE A CHARGE OF "INFLICTING BODILY INJURY RESULTING IN (THE) DEATH" OF MRS. NAKA SAKAI, 46, JAPANESE SCRAP COLLECTOR WHO WAS KILLED ON A U.S. ARMY FIRING RANGE JAN. 30.

ITSURO HAYASHI, JAPANESE ATTORNEY HIRED BY GIRARD, SAID "I WILL DO EVERYTHING POSSIBLE TO PROTECT EVERY RIGHT OF THE AMERICAN SOLDIER THAT IS GURANTEED BY AMERICAN AS WELL AS JAPANESE LAW."

HAYASHI WAS WRITING IN THE ENGLISH LANGUAGE JAPAN TIMES AS A GUEST COLUMNIST. HIS COLUMN READ:

"THE PUBLIC TRIAL OF THE CONTROVERSIAL GIRARD CASE WILL GET UNDER WAY AT THE MAEBASHI DISTRICT COURT LATE NEXT MONTH. I HOPE TO HAVE THE HEARINGS BROUGHT TO AN END BY THE END OF OCTOBER.

"I WILL DO MY BEST TO HELP FIND OUT THE EXACT FACTS OF THE CASE DEVOID OF ANY OVERTONES. I WILL BUCKLE DOWN TO PREPARATIONS FOR THE PUBLIC HEARINGS ABOUT THE END OF THIS WEEK.

"I WILL FULFILL MY DUTIES TO THE BEST OF MY ABILITY SO THAT THE COURT WILL RENDER A JUDGMENT THAT COULD CONVINCE THE JAPANESE, THE AMERICANS AND PEOPLES OF ALL OTHER COUNTRIES.

"AS I AM A DEFENSE COUNSEL RETAINED BY GIRARD HIMSELF, I WILL DO EVERYTHING POSSIBLE TO PROTECT EVERY RIGHT OF THE AMERICAN SOLDIER THAT IS GUARANTEED BY AMERICAN AS WELL AS JAPANESE LAW.

"I HAVE DEVOTED 40 YEARS TO MY WORK AS AN ATTORNEY IN CRIMINAL CASES. NEVER BEFORE HAVE I BEEN INVOLVED IN POLITICS OR THE AFFAIRS OF POLITICAL PARTIES.

A119

"I AM DETERMINED TO HANDLE THE PRESENT CASE FROM NO OTHER STANDPOINT THAN THAT OF A FAIR, DISINTERESTED LAWYER.

"FROM THIS STAND I WILL NEVER SWERVE EVEN IF I AM SUBJECTED TO ABUSES BY THOSE PERSONS WHO ARE INTENT ON USING THE GIRARD CASE AS A TOOL OF POLITICAL PROPAGANDA OR TO STEER PUBLIC SENTIMENTS IN A CERTAIN DIRECTION.

"I HAVE ACQUIRED SOME KNOWLEDGE OF AMERICAN LAW AND PSYCHOLOGY, AS I TOOK PART IN THE INTERNATIONAL TRIAL OF JAPANESE WAR CRIMINALS BY THE MILITARY TRIBUNAL FOR THE FAR EAST, AND SEVERAL CASES WHEREIN AMERICAN SOLDIERS STOOD TRIAL BEFORE JAPANESE COURTS. IN THE FORTHCOMING PUBLIC HEARINGS, I WILL PUT THIS KNOWLEDGE TO FULL USE.

"FORTUNATELY, I CAN EXPECT ADVICE FROM SUCH TOP-NOTCH LEGAL EXPERTS AS BRIG. GEN. CHARLES L. DECKER, THE U.S. ARMY'S ASSISTANT JUDGE ADVOCATE GENERAL; AND MAJ. STANLEY F. LEVIN (GIRARD'S ARMY LEGAL ADVISER).

"I AM ALSO FULLY AWARE THAT THE JAPANESE JUDGES ANF PROSECUTORS IN CHARGE OF THE CASE ARE ALL MEN IF HIGH CALIBER.

"MOREOVER, I AM HIGHLY PLEASED THAT THOSE AMERICANS WHO WROTE TO ME ABOUT THE CASE WITHOUT A SINGLE EXCEPTION EXPRESSED THEIR FULL UNDERSTANDING OF MY STANDPOINT AS WELL AS WORDS OF ENCOURAGEMENT.

"I AM CONFIDENT THAT GIRARD WILL GET A FAIR AND JUST TRIAL."

KMRB1039AED

A31 (170)

MAEBASHI, JAPAN, JULY 18 (AP)-A KEY JAPANESE WITNESS AGAINST U.S. ARMY SPECIALIST 3.C. WILLIAM S.GIRARD WAS INDICTED TODAY ON CHARGES OF INJURING ANOTHER AMERICAN SOLDIER IN A BRAWL.

THE WITNESS IS HIDETSUGU ONOZEKI, 29, WHO TOLD POLICE HE SAW GIRARD ENTICE A JAPANESE WOMAN ON TO A MILITARY FIRING RANGE BEFORE SHE WAS HIT AND KILLED BY AN EMPTY CARTRIDGE CASE FIRED FROM A GRENADE LAUNCHER.

THE GIRARD DEFENSE IS EXPECTED TO TRY TO USE THE BRAWL TO DISCREDIT ONOZEKI'S TESTIMONY.

GIRARD IS SCHEDULED TO GO ON TRIAL AUG. 26 ON A MANSLAUGHTER CHARGE FILED BY THE SAME MAEBASHI PROSECUTORS WHO INDICTED ONOZEKI.

THE PROSECUTOR'S OFFICE SAID ONOZEKI WILL BE FINED BY A SUMMARY COURT SINCE HE HAD ADMITTED BRAWLING AND PUT HIMSELF AT THE MERCY AT THE COURT. HE COULD BE FINED A MAXIMUM OF 25,000 YEN ($69.44).

ONOZEKI IS ACCUSED OF SLUGGIING AND INJURING PFC. WILBUR R. SMITH, 25, OF MOUND CITY, MO., IN A BRAWL NEAR THE CAMP WEIRGATE LAST JUNE 9.

POLICE SAID ONOZEKI IS ONE OF THREE JAPANESE WITNESSES WHO WILL TESTIFY ON GIRARD'S ACTIONS AT THE TIME THE JAPANESE WOMAN, MRS. NAKA SAKAI, WAS KILLED LAST JAN. 30.

SN412AED

A84WX

(440) NIGHT LEAD NEWSMEN-RED CHINA

WASHINGTON,JULY 18 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES OFFERED TODAY TO EASE A GOVERNMENT BAN ON TRAVEL TO RED CHINA TO ALLOW "A LIMITED NUMBER" OF NEWSMEN TO GO THERE FOR A SIX-MONTH TRIAL PERIOD.

DULLES' OFFER, HOWEVER, CLEARLY FAILED TO SATISFY FIVE NEWS EXECUTIVES WHO DISCUSSED THE PROBLEM WITH HIM FOR 95 MINUTES.

THEY INSISTED THAT DULLES SHOULD NOT SEEK TO LIMIT THE NUMBER OF REPORTERS WHO VISIT RED CHINA TO REPORT FIRST-HAND TO THE AMERICAN PEOPLE.

THE MAIN RESULT OF THE MEETING WAS A STATE DEPARTMENT DECISION TO CHECK WITH AMERICAN NEWSPAPERS, NEWS SERVICES, MAGAZINES, AND RADIO-TELEVISION ORGANIZATIONS TO FIND OUT HOW MANY WANT TO SEND REPORTERS TO RED CHINA.

THIS SURVEY WAS DECIDED UPON AFTER A DISAGREEMENT DEVELOPED IN THE MEETING OVER THE NUMBER OF REPORTERS WHO WOULD WANT TO GO BEHIND THE MAMBOO CURTAIN.

DULLES WAS QUOTED AS BELIEVING "EVERYBODY WILL BE TROOPING OVER THERE." WILLIAM DWIGHT, PRESIDENT OF THE AMERICAN NEWSPAPER PUBLISHERS ASSN., WHO ATTENDED THE MEETING, SAID THE NEWS EXECUTIVE DISAGREED WITH THIS DULLES VIEW.

"ECONOMICS WILL BE AN AUTOMATIC CHECK," DWIGHT SAID.

DULLES, FLANKED BY UNDERSECRETARY CHRISTIAN HERTER AND TWO OTHER TOP OFFICIALS, MADE HIS OFFER "IN PRINCIPLE" TO ALLOW SOME NEWSMEN TO TRAVEL TO RED CHINA.

ANDREW BERDING, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE FOR PUBLIC AFFAIRS, WHO REPORTED THE DULLES OFFER AFTERWARD, STRESSED THAT NO SPECIFIC PLAN WAS PRESENTED BUT THAT DULLES DISCUSSED "VARIOUS SUGGESTIONS."

APPARENTLY DULLES DID NOT PUT ON THE TABLE A PLAN DRAFTED BY HIS AIDES WHICH WOULD LIMIT TRAVEL TO CHINA TO REPRESENTATIVES OF NEWS ORGANIZATIONS WHICH HAD FULLTIME REPORTERS THERE AT THE TIME THE COUNTRY FELL TO THE COMMUNISTS. A DOZEN ORGANIZATIONS WOULD QUALIFY UNDER THIS FORMULA.

NEWS EXECUTIVES ATTENDING THE MEETING IN ADDITION TO DWIGHT WERE J.RUSSELL WIGGINS, VICE PRESIDENT OF THE AMERICAN SOCIETY OF NEWSPAPER EDITORS, WHO REPRESENTED VIRGINIUS DABNEY (CQ), PRESIDENT OF THE GROUP; HENRY LUCE, EDITOR IN CHIEF OF TIME; THEODORE KOOP, PRESIDENT OF RADIO-TELEVISION NEWS DIRECTORS ASSN.; AND ROBERT HURLEIGH, PRESIDENT OF THE AMERICAN ASSN. OF RADIO AND TELEVISION CORRESPONDENTS.

A85WX

WIGGINS REPORTED AFTERWARD THAT HE REASSERTED HIS ORGANIZATION'S VIEW THAT "ONLY MILITARY NECESSITY" SHOULD BE GROUNDS FOR INTERFERING WITH THE TRAVEL OF AMERICAN NEWSMEN ABROAD. KOOP AND HURLEIGH SAID THEY AGREED WITH THIS POSITION.

DWIGHT SAID HIS VIEW WAS THAT THERE SHOULD BE "NO LIMITATION ON THE TRAVEL.

DWIGHT ADDED: "WE JUST DON'T BELIEVE YOU CAN LIMIT NUMBERS OR NEWS FACILITIES. SECRETARY DULLES BELIEVES EVERYBODY IN THE COUNTRY WILL BE TROOPING OVER THERE. WE DON'T BELIEVE THEY WILL BE."

DWIGHT SAID MOST PUBLISHERS "JUST CAN'T AFFORD" TO SEND FULLTIME REPORTERS TO COMMUNIST CHINA AND WOULD HAVE NO INTENTION OF SPENDING MONEY FOR THIS PURPOSE.

LUCE REPORTED AFTER THE MEETING HE HAD NOTHING TO SAY. BUT DWIGHT REPORTED THAT LUCE JOINED IN EXPRESSING OPPOSITION TO THE IDEA OF RESTRICTING NEWSMEN'S TRAVEL ABROAD.

LT/ER751PED

A181WX

X (300) UN-AMERICAN

WASHINGTON, JULY 18 (AP)-FRANK GRUMMAN, AN EMPLOYE OF RCA COMMUNICATIONS CORP., REFUSED TODAY TO TELL A HOUSE SUBCOMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES WHETHER HE IS A COMMUNIST. THE SUBCOMMITTEE VOTED TO CITE HIM FOR CONTEMPT.

RCA COMMUNICATIONS ANNOUNCED GRUMMAN WAS BEING SUSPENDED. IT SAID HE WOULD BE REINSTATED IF, WITHIN 60 DAYS, HE ANSWERED ALL QUESTIONS FROM A GOVERNMENTAL AUTHORITY REGARDING COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES AND "IS NOT FOUND TO BE AN ADMITTED COMMUNIST." OTHERWISE, IT SAID, HE WILL BE DISCHARGED.

GRUMMAN, FORT LEE, N.J., POINTED TO A RECENT SUPREME COURT RULING IN REFUSING TO ANSWER QUESTIONS ON COMMUNISM. THE RULING UPSET THE CONTEMPT CONVICTION OF A MAN WHO DECLINED TO NAME FORMER ASSOCIATES HE HAD KNOWN TO BE COMMUNISTS.

GRUMMAN SAID THE DECISION RESTRICTED POWERS OF CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES "TO COMPEL A WITNESS TO TESTIFY ABOUT HIS BELIEFS, EXPRESSIONS OR ASSOCIATIONS." HE INVOKED THE FIRST AMENDMENT GUARANTEEING FREE SPEECH.

ALTHOUGH HE DECLINED TO ANSWER QUESTIONS ABOUT COMMUNISM, GRUMMAN SAID, "I HAVE NO KNOWLEDGE, NO INFORMATION WHATEVER ON WHO DOES OR WANTS TO CONDUCT ESPIONAGE OR SABOTAGE . . . OR ON ANY DIRECTIVES FROM ANYONE AT ALL TO DO THIS KIND OF THING."

GRUMMAN TESTIFIED HE NOW IS TEMPORARILY ON LEAVE FROM RCA COMMUNICATIONS FOR UNION WORK WITH THE AMERICAN COMMUNICATIONS ASSN. (ACA).

THE ACA WAS EXPELLED FROM THE CIO IN 1950 ON GROUNDS THAT IT FOLLOWED THE COMMUNIST PARTY LINE.

A WITNESS YESTERDAY, MICHAEL MIGNON, TESTIFIED IN PUBLIC HEARING HE WAS A COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBER IN THE LATE 1930S AND KNEW GRUMMAN THEN AS A MEMBER OF THE PARTY.

A SECOND WITNESS TODAY WAS A. THEODORE IANNUCCI, ROCHELLE PARK, N.J., WHO SAID HE WAS AN OPERATING TECHNICIAN AT RCA. IANNUCCI SAID HE WAS A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY DURING 1938 AND 1939 AND IDENTIFIED SEVEN OTHER PERSONS IN THE COMMUNICATIONS FIELD AS KNOWN TO HIM AS COMMUNISTS WHEN HE WAS ONE.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE YESTERDAY BEGAN A SERIES OF HEARINGS WHICH CHAIRMAN DOYLE (D-CALIF) SAID ARE AIMED TO ASCERTAIN "THE EXTENT OF THE PENETRATION AND CONTROL EXERCISED BY MEMBERS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY" OVER THE COMMUNICATIONS INDUSTRY. 2PED

B11WX Q

(530) NIGHT LEAD AIRCRAFT ENGINES

WASHINGTON, JULY 18 (AP)-REP. HEBERT (D-LA) SAID TODAY CANCELLATION OF A GENERAL ELECTRIC CO. JET ENGINE OVERHAUL CONTRACT AND ITS TRANSFER TO CURTISS-WRIGHT CORP. COST THE GOVERNMENT 25 MILLION DOLLARS. CURTISS-WRIGHT PRESIDENT ROY T. HURLEY HAS ESTIMATED 3 MILLION.

HEBERT SAID HE WOULD BRING OUT HIS OWN FIGURES IN TESTIMONY FROM AIR FORCE OFFICIALS. HEBERT IS CHAIRMAN OF THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES INVESTIGATING SUBCOMMITTEE WHICH OPENED AN INQUIRY TODAY INTO THE COST OF AIRCRAFT

VESTIGATING SUBCOMMITTEE WHICH OPENED AN INQUIRY TODAY INTO THE COST OF MILITARY AIRCRAFT ENGINES AND PROFITS IN THE AIRCRAFT ENGINE INDUSTRY.

HURLEY, THE FIRST WITNESS, REPORTED THE HIGHEST PAY IN THE INDUSTRY LAST YEAR, A SALARY OF $277,190 BEFORE TAXES.

THE HEBERT-HURLEY DISAGREEMENT WAS OVER A CONTRACT TO OVERHAUL 500 J47 ENGINES. THE CONTRACT WAS TRANSFERRED FROM GENERAL ELECTRIC AT CINCINNATI TO THE UTICA, MICH. PLANT OF STUDEBAKER-PACKARD, IN WHICH CURTISS-WRIGHT HAD INVESTED 35 MILLION DOLLARS UNDER A MANAGEMENT CONTRACT.

HURLEY SAID THE CHANGEOVER AND THE MODIFICATION OF THE UTICA PLANT FOR ENGINE OVERHAUL WORK COST ABOUT 3 MILLION DOLLARS.

HEBERT, DISAGREEING ON THE FIGURES, SAID GENERAL ELECTRIC WAS DOING A GOOD JOB AND THE CHANGE WAS MADE OVER STRONG PROTESTS OF THE AIR FORCE.

HEBERT SAID THE SHIFT WAS ORDERED BY MANSFIELD D. SPRAGUE, THEN GENERAL COUNSEL OF THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT AND NOW AN ASSISTANT SECRETARY.

HURLEY CONCEDED THAT HE REFUSED TO TAKE OVER THE UTICA PLANT UNTIL HE HAD BEEN PROVIDED A COMPLETE LIST OF THE AUTOMOBILE COMPANY'S CONTRACTS WITH TE GOVERNMENT. HURLEY EXPLAINED THAT BANKERS FINANCING THE 35 MILLION DOLLAR INVESTMENT IN STUDEBAKER-PACKARD REQUIRED THIS INFORMATION.

HURLEY SAID THAT WHEN CURTISS-WRIGHT MOVED INTO STUDEBAKER-PACKARD, IT WAS "BAILING OUT" THE AUTO FIRM IN RESPONSE TO BOTH PUBLIC AND GOVERNMENT NEEDS TO KEEP STUDEBAKER-PACKARD GOING.

HE SAID THAT WHILE THERE ARE CLAIMS THAT 800 GENERAL ELECTRIC EMPLOYES LOST JOBS IN THE CINCINNATI AREA DUE TO THE TRANSFER, THE TRANSACTION SAVED 30,000 JOBS FOR STUDEBAKER-PACKARD EMPLOYES.

B12WX (Q)

HURLEY TOLD THE COMMITTEE MORE THAN 65 PER CENT OF HIS COMPANY'S EARNINGS NOW COME FROM NON-DEFENSE BUSINESS AND MILITARY AIRCRAFT ENGINE BUSINESS HAS NOT BEEN TOO SATISFACTORY. MILITARY BUSINESS IS A "FEAST OR FAMINE" AFFAIR, HE SAID.

IT WAS BROUGHT OUT THAT CURTISS-WRIGHT ADVANCED 12 YEARS OF RENT TO STUDEBAKER-PACKARD FOR THE UTICA PLANT, AND THAT A CONTRACT FOR A NEW OVERHAUL ASSIGNMENT IS BEING NEGOTIATED. THE ORIGINAL 500-ENGINE JOB IS NEAR COMPLETION.

HURLEY SAID MILITARY PROCUREMENT REGULATIONS "TEND TO ELIMINATE COMPETITION, CREATE VESTED INTERESTS AND RETARD ENGINE DEVELOPMENT."

HE COMPLAINED THAT IN RESPONSE TO MILITARY NEEDS AN AIRCRAFT ENGINE COMPANY AFTER A PERIOD OF AUSTERITY IS EXPECTED TO EXPAND RAPIDLY AND LICENSE ITS PRODUCTS TO NON-AVIATION ENGINE COMPANIES. THEN, HE SAID, THE NEW FIRMS REMAIN IN THE BUSINESS TO COMPETE.

HURLEY SAID SOMETHING SHOULD BE DONE TO ENCOURAGE MILITARY CONTRACTORS TO PROVIDE THEIR OWN FACILITIES, AND TO RECOGNIZE THE COST OF SUCH FACILITIES, AND TO RECOGNIZE THE COST OF SUCH FACILITIES IN THE PRICE OF THE PRODUCT.

"THIS WILL RESULT IN EARLIER DELIVERY OF THE PRODUCT AND WILL PROVIDE A SUPERIOR PRODUCT AT A LOWER COST," HE SAID.

THE COMMITTEE RECEIVED EVIDENCE THAT CURTISS-WRIGHT INCREASED ITS NET WORTH BY MORE THAN 50 PER CENT DURING FIVE YEARS OF SELLING MOSTLY TO THE GOVERNMENT. THE FIRM SUBMITTED FIGURES SHOWING A JUMP FROM $120,620,532 (M) IN 1952 TO $183,336,612 (M) IN 1956.

BUT, IN SUBMITTING MORE THAN 500 PAGES OF DATA ABOUT ITS OPRATIONS, THE BIG AIRCRAFT FIRM INDICATED ITS NON-GOVERNMENT BUSINESS WAS INCREASING AND IT MADE HIGHER PROFITS ON COMMERCIAL SALES THAN ON GOVERNMENT SALES.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE, STUDYING MILITARY AIRCRAFT ENGINE PURCHASES BY THE AIR FORCE AND NAVY TOTALING ABOUT 2 1/4 BILLION DOLLARS A YEAR, SAYS IT WANTS TO FIND OUT WHETHER ENGINE MANUFACTURERS ARE GETTING EXCESSIVE PROFITS, WHETHER MONEY CAN BE SAVED IN THESE ENGINE PURCHASES AND WHETHER THE CONTRACTS PROTECT GOVERNMENT INTERESTS.

ER326PED

A159WX

ATOMIC

WASHINGTON, JULY 18 (AP)-A TEAM OF ATOMIC SCIENTISTS GAVE CONGRESS MEMBERS TODAY WHAT THEY DESCRIBED AS THE MOST ENCOURAGING REPORT YET ON EFFORTS TO HARNESS FOR PEACEFUL USES THE FORCE THAT POWERS H-BOMBS.

CHAIRMAN PRICE (D-ILL) OF A SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC ENERGY SUBCOMMITTEE SAID AFTER THE CLOSED-DOOR SESSION THERE IS NO INDICATION THAT CONTROLLED FUSION POWER IS LESS THAN YEARS AWAY. BUT HE ADDED:

"THOSE OF US WHO HAD BEEN WATCHING THIS PROGRAM FOR FOUR YEARS AND MORE FOUND THIS DEFINITELY THE MOST ENCOURAGING REPORT YET. SOME THINGS ARE MOVING NOW FROM THE THEORETICAL INTO THE WORKING STAGE."

MC1159PED

B72WX (Q IN)
WASHINGTON, JULY 18 (AP)-THE ARMY'S PACKAGE REACTOR FOR NUCLEAR POWER AT REMOTE MILITARY INSTALLATIONS HAS SUCCESSFULLY COMPLETED A 700-HOUR PERFORMANCE TEST, THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION ANNOUNCED TODAY.

THE TEST WAS CARRIED OUT BY ALCO PRODUCTS INC. AT FT. BELVOIR, VA., WHERE THE FIRM BUILT THE REACTOR FOR THE AEC AND THE ARMY CORPS OF ENGINEERS.

POWER PRODUCTION DURING THE TEST CAME TO 1,181,000 KILOWATT HOURS OR ENOUGH FOR 300 TO 400 HOMES FOR A YEAR, THE AEC REPORTED. SHUTDOWNS FOR ADJUSTMENT AND REPAIR TOTALED ONLY EIGHT HOURS DURING THE 700-HOUR RUN.

, THE PLANT WAS DESIGNED FOR LOCATIONS WHERE COST OR DIFFICULTY OF OBTAINING CONVENTIONAL FUEL MAKES NUCLEAR POWER COMPETITIVE. THE AEC SAID THE TEST "CONFIRMED THE ADAPTABILITY AND RELIABILITY OF NUCLEAR POWER PLANTS FOR SUCH APPLICATION."

JC1027AED NM

B14WX SEG
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 AM EST THURSDAY JULY 18
(120) WAR GAMES
(ADVANCE)WASHINGTON, JULY 18 (AP)-THE 82ND AIRBORNE DIVISION WILL PLAY THE MAJOR PART IN "EXERCISE ALL-AMERICAN" SCHEDULED AT FT. BRAGG, N. C. IN NOVEMBER.

THE ARMY SAID ABOUT 19,000 TROOPS WILL TAKE PART IN THE 15-DAY MANEUVER WHICH WILL INCLUDE TESTS OF ATOMIC WARFARE TACTICS IN BOTH OFFENSIVE AND DEFENSIVE OPERATIONS.

IN ONE TEST INFANTRY PATROLS WILL BE LIFTED INTO "ENEMY" TERRITORY BY HELICOPTER. ANOTHER TEST WILL DETERMINE THE FEASIBILITY OF PARACHUTING OBSERVERS INTO ENEMY AREAS.

THE FT. BRAGG EXERCISE IS THE FIRST OF A SERIES OF FIELD TRAINING OPERATIONS SCHEDULED BY THE ARMY FOR THE FISCAL YEAR WHICH STARTED THIS MONTH. OTHER EXERCISES WILL BE ANNOUNCED LATER.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 AM EST THURSDAY JULY 18
GG336AED

B5WX Q
(170)
WASHINGTON, JULY 18 (AP)-THE NAVY TODAY PRESENTED A DISTINGUISHED FLYING CROSS TO MARINE CORPS MAJ. JOHN H. GLENN JR. AS "THE FIRST MAN IN THE HISTORY OF AVIATION TO SPAN THE NATION FASTER THAN THE SPEED OF SOUND."

GLENN, A NATIVE OF NEW CONCORD, OHIO, FLEW HIS F8U1 CRUSADER FROM LOS ANGELES TO NEW YORK CITY TUESDAY IN 3 HOURS, 23 MINUTES, 8.1 SECONDS.

SECRETARY OF THE NAVY THOMAS S. GATES MADE THE PRESENTATION AT PENTAGON CEREMONY. GATES HIMSELF WON TWO DISTINGUISHED FLYING CROSSES IN WORLD WAR II AND A THIRD DFC DURING THE KOREAN HOSTILITIES.

GLENN WAS CREDITED BY THE NAVY WITH AN AVERAGE SPEED OF 726 MILES PER HOUR. AT THE HIGH ALTITUDES USED BY JET PLANES, THE SPEED OF SOUND IS ABOUT 660 MPH.

THE CITATION ACCOMPANYING THE AWARD SAID GLENN ACCOMPLISHED THE "FIRST UPPER ATMOSPHERE SUPERSONIC TRANSCONTINENTAL FLIGHT FROM THE WEST TO THE EAST COAST." THE CITATION DESCRIBED THE ACHIEVEMENT AS A "SIGNIFICANT DEVELOPMENT OF AIRCRAFT AND AIRMANSHIP."

MAJ. GLENN IS CURRENTLY ASSIGNED TO THE BUREAU OF AERONAUTICS IN WASHINGTON.

JC232PED

A187AB
(200)
ROCHESTER, N.Y., JULY 18 (AP)-A DAUGHTER'S VOICE AND A DAUGHTER'S LAUGH RANG IN THE HOME OF MR. AND MRS. WALTER BOZYK TONIGHT FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE THE CHILD WAS SEPARATED FROM HER PARENTS IN WAR-TORN POLAND 13 YEARS AGO.

OLGA BOZYK, 13, HER PARENTS, AND HER BROTHER, DON, 16, ARRIVED BY AIR FROM NEW YORK TONIGHT AND SPED DIRECTLY TO THEIR HOME, WHERE OLGA ENTERED FOR THE FIRST TIME THE ROOM HER FATHER AND BROTHER HAD PREPARED FOR HER.

A GROUP OF MORE THAN 40 FRIENDS AND NEIGHBORS WERE AT THE AIRPORT TO GREET THE BOZYKS.

"WE ARE SO HAPPY TO BE HOME," SAID MRS. BOZYK, WHO WAS REUNITED WITH HER DAUGHTER AFTER A LONG CUSTODY FIGHT IN POLAND.

OLGA, WHO CANNOT SPEAK ENGLISH, CHATTED HAPPILY IN POLISH WITH HER FATHER WHEN SHE ENTERED HER BEDROOM AND SPOTTED A PICTURE OF ELVIS PRESLEY ON THE WALL.

"ROCK AND ROLL HAS PENETRATED THE IRON CURTAIN," EXPLAINED MR. O BOZYK.

MRS. BOZYK AND OLGA ARRIVED IN NEW YORK FROM POLAND FOUR DAYS AGO.

THE BOZYKS WERE SEPARATED FROM OLGA IN 1944 WHEN THE PARENTS WERE SENT TO A WORK CAMP BY THE GERMANS. OLGA LIVED IN WARSAW WITH NEIGHBORS, WHO REFUSED TO RETURN THE CHILD TO THE PARENTS UNTIL ORDERED TO DO SO BY THE POLISH COURTS SEVERAL WEEKS AGO.

OLGA'S IMMEDIATE FUTURE, SAID MRS. BOZYK, WILL INCLUDE VISITS TO THE DENTIST, ENGLISH LESSONS, AND SCHOOL IN THE FALL.

GG129AED NM

B82NR
0(260)
POINT PLEASANT, N.J., JULY 18 (AP)-ROBERT MORRIS, COUNSEL FOR THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE, SAID TONIGHT SUBPOENAS WILL BE ISSUED TO PERSONS BELIEVED TO HAVE KNOWLEDGE ABOUT HUNDREDS OF AMERICAN CITIZENS WITH COMMUNIST CONNECTIONS NOW LIVING IN MEXICO.

MORRIS SAID THE SUBCOMMITTEE PLANS TO TAKE UP THE INVESTIGATION NEXT WEEK OF WHAT HE SAYS IS A COMMUNIST CONSPIRACY OPERATING OUT OF MEXICO CITY.

HE SAID:

"WE KNOW THERE ARE HUNDREDS OF AMERICAN CITIZENS THERE. EVEN THOUGH THEY ARE COMMUNISTS, THEY ARE ACTING LIKE CAPITALISTS, ...RUNNING RETAIL BUSINESSES MOSTLY...AND MAINTAINING LIAISON WITH COMMUNISTS IN THE UNITED STATES."

MORRIS SAID THEY ARE LARGELY WEALTHY PEOPLE AND VERY ACTIVE IN COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES. HE SAID THEY ARE OUT OF SUBPOENA JURISDICTION, AND THE COMMITTEE WOULD HAVE TO WAIT FOR THEM TO RETURN.

HE REFERRED TO AN EFFORT TO SERVE A SUBPOENA ON AMERICAN MILLIONAIRE FREDERICK V. FIELD, NOW LIVING IN MEXICO.

MORRIS SAID FIELD CROSSED INTO THE UNITED STATES LAST YEAR BUT THAT A NEVADA MARSHALL FAILED TO EFFECT SUBPOENA SERVICE ON HIM. FIELD THEN RETURNED TO MEXICO.

MORRIS SAID VLADIMIR POREMSKY, HEAD OF ANTI-SOVIET INTELLIGENT ACTIVITIES, TESTIFIED BEFORE THE SUBCOMMITTEE IN APRIL THAT THE SOVIET EMBASSY IN MEXICO CITY IS THE HEADQUARTERS OF SOVIET INTRIGUE AGAINST ALL LATIN AMERICA. POREMSKY TESTIFIED THAT THE SOVIET EMBASSY HAD A STAFF OF 900, FAR ABOVE USUAL STAFF NUMBERS, MORRIS SAID.

EARLIER THIS YEAR ALFRED K. STERN, NEW YORK INVESTMENT BROKER, AND HIS WIFE, MARTHA DODD STERN, DEFIED A NEW YORK GRAND JURY SUBPOENA AND REFUSED TO RETURN FROM MEXICO. THEY WERE FINED $50,000. IT WAS REPORTED THAT STERN AND HIS WIFE LIQUIDATED SECURITIES WORTH MORE THAN $500,000 IN FEBRUARY AND MARCH OF THIS YEAR. THE GRAND JURY HAD WISHED TO QUESTION THEM IN CONNECTION WITH THE ESPIONAGE CHARGES AGAINST JACK AND MYRA SOBLE OF NEW YORK.

JP1011PED

B44WX (SEG)
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 1 PM EST THURSDAY JULY 18
(300) CARRIER LANDINGS
BY ELTON C. FAY
(ADVANCE)PATUXENT RIVER, MD., JULY 18 (AP)-THE NAVY TODAY DISPLAYED A NEW SYSTEM FOR LANDING JET PLANES ON CARRIERS. IT CLAIMS THE EQUIPMENT HAS REDUCED ACCIDENTS BY ONE-THIRD AND IS SAVING ABOUT 20 MILLION DOLLARS ANNUALLY IN LOSS OR DAMAGE TO AIRCRAFT.

THE DEVICE IS AN ADAPTATION OF THE BRITISH-DEVELOPED "MIRROR LANDING SYSTEM," WITH EQUIPMENT PERFECTED BY AMERICAN INDUSTRY.

A START HAS BEEN MADE ON INSTALLATION OF THE EQUIPMENT ABOARD CARRIERS, INCLUDING THE SUPERCARRIER SARATOGA. THE MIRROR LANDING SYSTEM (MIS) EVENTUALLY WILL BE PUT ABOARD 14 CARRIERS AND SET UP AT ABOUT 60 AIRDROMES THE NAVY OPERATES ASHORE.

THE MIRROR, ABOUT FOUR FEET SQUARE, IS THE AIMING POINT FOR AN AIRCRAFT COMING IN FOR A LANDING. FOUR BRILLIANT POINTS OF LIGHT ARE FOCUSED ON THE MIRROR, CREATING A SPOT OF LIGHT NICKNAMED THE "MEATBALL." A ROW OF STATIONARY GREEN LIGHTS IS ARRANGED ON THE MIRROR.

WHEN A PILOT IS HEADED IN AT THE CORRECT ANGLE AND ON THE RIGHT GLIDE PATH, THE MEATBALL HE WATCHES WILL CENTER BETWEEN THE LIGHTS. IF THE PLANE IS TOO HIGH, THE MEATBALL MOVES UP, AND DROPS WHEN THE AIRCRAFT IS APPROACHING TOO LOW.

UNDER THE CONVENTIONAL SYSTEM IN WHICH A LANDING SIGNAL OFFICER WAVES A PLANE ONTO THE CARRIER DECK, A PILOT HAS ONLY ABOUT THREE OR FOUR SECONDS IN WHICH TO CORRECT HIS APPROACH POSITION. WITH MLS, THE PILOT HAS ABOUT 20 SECONDS.

AS DEVELOPED INITIALLY BY THE BRITISH NAVY, THE DEVICE GAVE TROUBLE BECAUSE A FUZZY IMAGE SOMETIMES DISTORTED OR SPILLED OVER THE EDGE OF THE MIRROR. SALT SPRAY PITTED OR CORRODED PLASTIC, STEEL, ALUMINUM AND GLASS MIRRORS.

A NEW MIRROR-MAKING METHOD WAS DEVISED JOINTLY BY THE U. S. NAVAL AIR DEVELOPMENT CENTER AT JOHNSVILLE, PA., AND THE MIRROR DIVISION OF THE LIBBY-OWENS-FORD GLASS CO. THE COMPANY NOW IS PRODUCING THE MIRRORS OF A SPECIAL GLASS WITH A CHRONIUM ALLOY BACKING.

IN TWO YEARS PRECEDING THE USE OF THE LANDING SYSTEM, THE NAVY SAID, THERE WERE 930 ACCIDENTS, OF WHICH 37 WERE FATAL, IN 310,000 LANDINGS. SINCE INSTALLATION OF MLS, THE TOTAL OF ACCIDENTS HAS BEEN 52 WITH SIX DEATHS, IN 58,600 LANDINGS.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 1 PM EST THURSDAY JULY 18
GG&JC803AED NM

B50
(180)
BECKLEY, W.VA., JULY 18 (AP)-ANOTHER MILITARY WIFE CONVICTED BY AN ARMY TRIBUNAL WON THE FIRST STEP TOWARD FREEDOM TODAY IN U.S. DISTRICT COURT HERE.

SHE IS MRS. LOUISE ELIZABETH CRAWFORD SMITH OF NASHVILLE, TENN., SERVING A THREE-YEAR TERM AT THE FEDERAL REFORMATORY FOR WOMEN AT ALDERSON, W.VA.

MRS. SMITH WAS CONVICTED BY AN ARMY TRIBUNAL IN STUTTGART, GERMANY, LAST MAY IN THE FATAL STABBING OF HER HUSBAND, SGT. MORRIS C. SMITH, ALSO OF NASHVILLE.

FEDERAL JUDGE BEN MOORE GRANTED COUNSEL FOR MRS. SMITH TODAY A WRIT OF HABEAS CORPUS DIRECTING THE PRISON WARDEN TO APPEAR IN CHARLESTON AUG. 12 AND SHOW WHY THE PRISONER SHOULD NOT BE RELEASED.

A.B. NEIL JR. OF NASHVILLE, ATTORNEY FOR MRS. SMITH WHO PRESENTED THE PETITION, SAID THIS WAS THE FIRST STEP IN WHAT HE HOPES WILL BE HIS CLIENT'S EVENTUAL RELEASE.

NEIL CONTENDED HIS CLIENT HAD BEEN DENIED HER CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS IN BEING TRIED AND CONVICTED BY THE MILITARY.

IT WAS THE SAME ARGUMENT USED IN THE CASE OF MRS. DOROTHY KRUEGER SMITH, WHOSE RELEASE WAS ORDERED IN A RECENT DECISION BY THE SUPREME COURT OF THE UNITED STATES.

MRS. SMITH WAS CONVICTED OF MANSLAUGHTER AND SENTENCED TO FIVE YEARS, BUT THE TERM LATER WAS REDUCED TO THREE YEARS.

SMITH DIED OF STAB WOUNDS IN JAPAN LAST APRIL 1.
FV737PED

1957

A51KX (XC99 & MISS USA)
V(140)
SAN ANTONIO, TEX., JULY 18 (AP)-THE XC99, WORLD'S LARGEST LAND-BASED PLANE, HAS BEEN DECLARED EXCESS AND WILL BE SOLD TO THE HIGHEST BIDDER, THE AIR FORCE ANNOUNCED TODAY.

THE CARGO PLANE WILL BE PUT ON SALE AFTER IT GOES THROUGH RECLAMATION AT KELLY AIR FORCE BASE FOR THE REMOVAL OF UNCLASSIFIED EQUIPMENT. RISING OPERATING COSTS AND DIFFICULTY OF LOGISTICAL SUPPORT WERE GIVEN AS THE REASONS FOR RETIRING THE XC99. (CQ)

AIR FORCE OFFICIALS SAID THAT BECAUSE IT WAS THE ONLY PLANE OF IOS KIND EVER BUILT, IT REQUIRED SPECIAL PARTS AND THAT THE COST OF THOSE PARTS INCREASD AS THE PLANE AGED.

SINCE IT WAS ACCEPTED BY THE AIR FORCE IN 1950, CREWS AT KELLY HAVE FLOWN IT 1,486,000 MILES, EQUAL TO 59 TRIPS AROUND THE WORLD. IT IS 180 FEET LONG, HAS A WINDSPREAD OF 230 FEET AND STANDS 57 FEET HIGH.

THE DATE OF THE SALE WILL BE ANNOUNCED LATER.

IN WASHINGTON OFFICIALS SAID THE ORIGINAL COST OF THE PLANE WAS 15 MILLION DOLLARS.

THE BIG AIR FORCE CARGO PLANE HOWEVER WAS DWARFED BY THE AMPHIBIAN HOWARD HUGES CONSTRUCTED OF WOOD. IT WEIGHED 425,000 POUNDS, HAD A HULL 220 FEET LONG, 30 FEET HIGH AND 25 FEET WIDE, AND A WINGSPAN OF 320 FEET. THE HEIGHT AT THE TAIL WAS 2 1/2 STORIES.

THE HUGHES CRAFT FLEW BUT LITTLE HOWEVER. IT COST 41 MILLION.
RZ1059PED

B18NR
(160)
ATLANTIC CITY, N.J., JULY 18 (AP)-CAPT. ROBERT C. DOSE STEPPED DOWN AS COMMANDER OF THE AIR DEVELOPMENT JET SQUADRON AT THE ATLANTIC CITY NAVAL AIR STATION AT COLORFUL CHANGE OF COMMAND CEREMONIES HERE YESTERDAY.

DOSE, 42, WAS ONE OF TWO NAVY FLIERS WHO LAST JUNE 6 PILOTED AN F8U CRUSADER JET FROM A CARRIER OFF CALIFORNIA TO THE U.S.S. SARATOGA OFF FLORIDA IN AN OCEAN TO OCEAN FLIGHT.

HE IS BEING SUCCEEDED AS HEAD OF THE SQUADRON BY CMDR. LAWRENCE R. GEIS, A NATIVE OF SALINA, KAN., AND FORMER EXECUTIVE OFFICER OF THE AIRCRAFT CARRIER U.S.S. LAKE CHAMPLAIN.

DOSE, A NATIVE OF ST. LOUIS, MO., WILL REPORT TO THE NAVAL WAR COLLEGE AT NEWPORT, R.I., FOR A YEAR OF ADVANCED NAVAL SCIENCE TRAINING.

DOSE'S JET FLIGHT TOOK 3 HOURS AND 28 MINUTES, AN UNOFFICIAL RECORD AT THE TIME ALTHOUGH IT WAS NOT CERTIFIED BECAUSE THE NORMAL TRANS-CONTINENTAL COURSE WAS NOT FOLLOWED.

DOSE, WHO TOOK COMMAND OF THE SQUADRON TWO YEARS AGO, ALSO GLIDED A CRUSADER ACROSS NEW JERSEY LAST JAN. 30 WHEN IT DEVELOPED ENGINE TROUBLE OVER PHILADELPHIA. HE RODE THE PLANE OUT TO SEA BEFORE BAILING OUT.
RU357AED NM

End July 18, 1957

Begin July 19, 1957

30.24- 14049

A89

NIGHT LEAD DISARMAMENT (350)

BY WATSON SIMS

LONDON, JULY 19 (AP)-RUSSIA BALKED TODAY AT A BRITISH PROPOSAL TO SET UP STUDY GROUPS TO BEGIN WORK ON A PARTIAL DISARMAMENT TREATY.

SOVIET DELEGATE VALERIAN ZORIN INDICATED THAT EAST AND WEST ARE STILL TOO FAR APART FOR WORKING COMMITTEES TO BE OF VALUE.

ZORIN TOLD THE U.N. DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE THAT IF THERE IS AGREEMENT ON HOW LONG HYDROGEN BOMB TESTS WOULD BE SUSPENDED THERE WOULD BE A GOOD CASE FOR SETTING UP A COMMITTEE TO DRAW UP DETAILS. RUSSIA HAS PROPOSED A TWO OR THREE-YEAR SUSPENSION. THE UNITED STATE HAS SUGGESTED 10 MONTHS.

ZORIN DECLARED THAT IF THERE IS CLEAR AGREEMENT ON HOW MILITARY MANPOWER COULD BE CUT BACK TO AGREED LEVELS RUSSIA WOULD FAVOR THE CREATION OF A STUDY GROUP IN THIS FIELD.

BUT HE INDICATED FUNDAMENTAL DIFFERENCES STILL EXIST ON HOW THIS STEP SHOULD BE TAKEN.

ZORIN DID NOT EVEN MENTION THREE OTHER WORKING COMMITTEES PROPOSED WEDNESDAY BY BRITAIN TO SPEED UP THE FOUR-MONTH-OLD DISARMAMENT NEGOTIATIONS.

BRITISH REPRESENTATIVE ALAN NOBLE TERMED ZORIN'S SPEECH "A NEGATIVE REACTION TO AN EMINENTLY PRACTICAL SUGGESTION."

U.S. DELEGATION LEADER HAROLD E.STASSEN, HOWEVER, SAID HE WELCOMED THE FACT ZORIN ACCEPTED THE PRINCIPLE THAT WORKING COMMITTEES WOULD BE NEEDED.

U.S. OBSERVERS ALSO POINTED OUT THAT ZORIN, FOR THE FIRST TIME, ACCEPTED A U.S. VIEW THAT MILITARY MANPOWER MIGHT EVENTUALLY BE REDUCED TO 1,700,000 EACH FOR THE SOVIET UNION AND THE UNITED STATES AND 650,000 FOR BRITAIN AND FRANCE.

ZORIN MADE CLEAR, HOWEVER, THAT EVEN THOUGH HE ACCEPTED THESE LEVELS AS A FINAL GOAL FOR A DISARMAMENT TREATY HE DISAGREES WITH WESTERN VIEWS ON HOW THEY SHOULD BE REACHED.

ALL FIVE POWERS ON THE SUBCOMMITTEE, INCLUDING CANADA AND FRANCE, HAVE AGREED THAT IN THE FIRST STAGE OF DISARMAMENT RUSSIA AND THE UNITED STATES WOULD REDUCE THEIR FORCES TO 2 1/2 MILLION EACH AND BRITAIN AND FRANCE TO 750,000. THIS STEP WOULD BE CARRIED OUT IN THE FIRST YEAR AFTER ANY TREATY IS SIGNED.

THE WEST PROPOSES THAT IF THERE IS SUFFICIENT PROGRESS IN THE FIRST STAGE TOWARD SETTLING SUCH POLITICAL PROBLEMS AS THE REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY, MANPOWER CAN BE REDUCED IN THESE TWO FURTHER STAGES:

TO 2,100,000 FOR RUSSIA AND THE UNITED STATES, 700,000 FOR BRITAIN AND FRANCE, AND THEN TO RESPECTIVE LEVELS OF 1,700,000 AND 650,000.

THE UNITED STATES HAS SAID IT WILL NOT EVEN CONSIDER GOING BELOW THESE LEVELS. RUSSIA HAS INSISTED THAT THE FINAL LEVELS BE BETWEEN 1 AND 1/2 MILLION FOR THE BIGGEST POWERS.

847PED

A71WX

(470) NIGHT LEAD DISARMAMENT

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, JULY 19 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES WILL BROADCAST A "COMPREHENSIVE STATEMENT" ON U.S. DISARMAMENT POLICY MONDAY NIGHT. ONE PURPOSE REPORTEDLY IS TO STRIKE BACK AT INCREASINGLY STRONG SOVIET CRITICISM OF AMERICAN ARMS CONTROL PROPOSALS IN THE EAST- WEST NEGOTIATIONS AT LONDON.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT TODAY ANNOUNCED DULLES' DECISION TO MAKE THE 30-MINUTE TALK AND SAID IT WOULD BE BROADCAST ON NATIONWIDE RADIO AND TV NETWORKS (ABC) FROM 9 TO 9:30 PM, EDT.

DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID THE ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE SPEECH DOES NOT MEAN THAT DULLES THINKS THE LONDON NEGOTIATIONS ARE "BLOWING UP." NEITHER, THEY SAID, DOES IT MEAN THAT THE UNITED STATES IS READY TO SPRING SOME NEW PROPOSAL, MARKING A DEPARTURE FROM THE POLICY DECISIONS MADE BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ON MAY 25.

HOWEVER, IT WAS LEARNED THAT THE DEPARTMENT HAS BECOME CONCERNED OVER THE HEAVILY CRITICAL LINE WHICH SOVIET PROPAGANDA HAS BEEN TAKING ABOUT PROPOSALS MADE BY U.S. DISARMAMENT NEGOTIATOR HAROLD STASSEN IN THE LONDON TALKS.

THIS ATTITUDE AS EXPRESSED IN MOSCOW RADIO BROADCASTS AND IN OCCASIONAL COMMENTS BY COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV MAY BE DESIGNED, IT IS FELT HERE, TO LAY THE GROUNDWORK FOR PUTTING ALL BLAME ON THE UNITED STATES IF THE LONDON NEGOTIATIONS SHOULD BREAK DOWN.

DULLES, IT WAS SAID, INTENDS TO SET THE RECORD STRAIGHT ON U.S. PROPOSALS AND ESTABLISH THE POINT THAT IF ANY BREAKDOWN COMES IT WILL BE DUE TO SOVIET UNWILLINGNESS TO REACH REASONABLE AGREEMENTS ON ARMS REDUCTION AND CONTROL.

DULLES WAS ALSO REPRESENTED AS FEELING THAT THE AMERICAN PEOPLE AND PEOPLES ABROAD - WHO ARE A MAJOR TARGET OF SOVIET PROPAGANDA - HAVE NOT BEEN GIVEN A COMPREHENSIVE ACCOUNT OF WHAT THE UNITED STATES IS SEEKING TO ACCOMPLISH AT LONDON. IT WAS SAID THAT HIS STATEMENT WOULD "CLARIFY" THE AMERICAN POSITION.

IN RECENT WEEKS TWO ATTACKS BY KHRUSHCHEV HAVE IMPRESSED AUTHORITIES HERE. ON ONE OCCASION HE CRITICISED AS "STUPIDITIES" PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S COMMENTS AT A NEWS CONFERENCE ABOUT THE POSSIBILITIES OF DEVELOPING A "CLEAN" NUCLEAR BOMB - THAT IS A HYDROGEN BOMB FREE OF FALLOUT BEYOND THE AREA OF HEAT AND BLAST DAMAGE.

ON ANOTHER OCCASION KHRUSHCHEV RIDICULED THE IDEA OF SETTING UP A TEST ZONE OF AERIAL INSPECTION OVER THE ARCTIC. DULLES HAD SPOKEN FAVORABLY OF SUCH A PROPOSAL.

AT LEAST EQUALLY IMPORTANT FROM A PROPAGANDA VIEWPOINT, IS THE FACT THAT MOSCOW RADIO HAS BEEN PUMPING OUT A STEADY STREAM OF CRITICISMS OF U.S. PROPOSALS, MAKING THE ARGUMENT THAT THE UNITED STATES WAS NOT REALLY PRESENTING SOUND AND EFFECTIVE DISARMAMENT PLANS IN THE LONDON NEGOTIATIONS WHILE THE SOVIET UNION WAS.

CZ742PED

1957

A100 (350)

LONDON, JULY 19 (AP)-MOSCOW RADIO TODAY ATTACKED U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES FOR SUGGESTING THAT DIFFERENCES EXIST BETWEEN THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE AND THEIR KREMLIN RULERS.

A BROADCAST BEAMED TO NORTH AMERICA DESCRIBED DULLES AS "AN UNREALISTIC AND ERRATIC POLITICIAN" AND SAID HE HAS THE "SAME OLD FALSE IDEAS AS HITLER AND GOEBBELS HAD."

DULLES APPEARED TO HAVE TOUCHED A SOFT SOVIET SPOT BY STATING AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE LAST TUESDAY THAT THE KREMLIN'S LEADERS WERE WORRIED BY DEMANDS FROM THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE FOR GREATER SECURITY AND GREATER FREEDOM OF THOUGHT AND EXPRESSION.

MOSCOW RADIO COMMENTATOR VOLGIN DECLARED:

"MR. DULLES GOES ON THE PREMISE THAT IN THE U.S.S.R. THE PEOPLE AND WHAT HE CALLS THE RULERS STAND OPPOSED TO EACH OTHER.

"THERE IS NOT A SINGLE OTHER POLITICIAN IN HIS RIGHT SENSES

LABORING UNDER SUCH AN ILLUSION.
"THE 40 YEARS OF EXISTENCE OF THE SOVIET STATE, ITS ACHIEVEMENTS IN ALL FIELDS AND ITS HISTORIC VICTORY OVER HITLER HAVE CONVINCED EVEN THE MOST INCURABLE SKEPTIC THAT THE PEOPLE AND THE GOVERNMENT IN THE SOVIET UNION ARE ONE.
"MR. DULLES HAS THE SAME OLD FALSE IDEAS AS HITLER AND GOEBBELS HAD."
THE BROADCAST WENT ON:
"MR. DULLES IS ALSO TRYING TO PERSUADE HIS COUNTRYMEN THAT IN RUSSIA THE PEOPLE WANT CHANGES OF SOME KIND AND IT IS THE RULERS SUPPOSEDLY WHO ARE PREVENTING THOSE CHANGES FROM BEING MADE.
"HOWEVER, ALL THE CHANGES THAT HAVE TAKEN PLACE IN OUR COUNTRY OF LATE YEARS ARE THE RESULT OF A POLICY WORKED OUT BY THE PARTY WITH THE PARTICIPATION OF THE PEOPLE.
"THE REMOVAL FROM THE PARTY LEADERSHIP OF MALENKOV, KAGANOVICH AND MOLOTOV, WHO HAD TRIED TO CHANGE THE POLICY, AGAIN SHOWS THAT THE PARTY AND ITS LEADERS ARE PURSUING THE COURSE WHICH HAS BEEN APPROVED BY THE WHOLE PARTY AND THE WHOLE PEOPLE.
"THERE'S ONE MORE DELUSION MR. DULLES IS LABORING UNDER. HE IS SERIOUSLY TRYING TO PRETEND THAT HE AND HIS COLLEAGUES EXPEDITED THE ADOPTION OF THE PRESENT SOVIET POLICY, WHICH AS EVERYONE KNOWS WAS WORKED OUT AT THE 20TH PARTY CONGRESS (AT WHICH NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV BEGAN HIS DESTALINIZATION CAMPAIGN).
"HE (DULLES) HAS DECLARED OUTRIGHT THAT THE POLITICAL COURSE THE U.S.S.R. IS STEERING WILL BE CLOSER TO THE SYSTEM OF THE SO-CALLED FREE WORLD, THAT IS TO THE CAPITALIST SYSTEM. ONLY A PERSON WHO WAS COMPLETELY BLIND POLITICALLY COULD THINK SUCH A THING."
HW923AED

A90
NIGHT LEAD ASSEMBLY (400)
BY JOSEPH E.DYNAN
PARIS, JULY 19 (AP)-PREMIER MAURICE BOURGES-MAUNOURY TODAY WON A FREE HAND IN ALGERIA AND WIDER POLICE POWERS AT HOME TO STAMP OUT REBELLION AND TERRORISTIC VIOLENCE.
THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY ENDORSED THE PREMIER'S SPECIAL POWERS BILL BY THE SURPRISING MARGIN OF 280 TO 183, ON A FORMAL VOTE OF CONFIDENCE IN HIS CABINET AND ITS PROGRAM.
THE MEASURE NOW GOES TO THE UPPER HOUSE, THE COUNCIL OF THE REPUBLIC, WHERE LITTLE OPPOSITION IS EXPECTED.
THE BALLOT WAS THE LAST MAJOR HURDLE TO PARLIAMENT'S SUMMER RECESS, AND VIRTUALLY ASSURED BOURGES-MAUNOURY OF REMAINING IN POWER UNTIL FALL. THE ASSEMBLY FOLLOWED UP ITS CONFIDENCE VOTE WITH A DECISION TO GO ON HOLIDAY AT THE END OF NEXT WEEK.
THE ASSEMBLY'S DECISION GIVES THE GOVERNMENT THE ALMOST UNPRECEDENTED POWER TO ESTABLISH PEACETIME INTERNMENT CAMPS IN FRANCE TO CONFINE ALGERIAN REBELS ARRESTED IN FRANCE.
THE ASSEMBLY REVERSED ITS DECISIONS OF THURSDAY WHEN IT LOADED THE BILL WITH SO MANY AMENDMENTS THAT THE PREMIER WAS FORCED TO DEMAND A SECOND READING AS AN ISSUE OF CONFIDENCE TO PUSH HIS OWN PROPOSALS THROUGH.
ON THE BALLOT, THE RIGHT-OF-CENTER INDEPENDENT-REPUBLICANS AND THE SLIGHTLY LEFT-OF-CENTER POPULAR REPUBLICANS (MRP) JOINED THE PARTIES REPRESENTED IN THE GOVERNMENT--SOCIALISTS AND RADICAL-SOCIALISTS (MODERATES)--TO PROVIDE BOURGES-MAUNOURY'S MAJORITY. HE WAS OPPOSED BY THE COMMUNISTS, THE FOLLOWERS OF EX-PREMIER PIERRE MENDES-FRANCE AND A HALDFUL OF OTHERS.
A KEY CLAUSE OF THE BILL SETS UP SEVERAL EXCEPTIONS TO THE NORMAL FRENCH CRIMINAL CODE TO PERMIT POLICE ACTION AGAINST THREATS TO THE SECURITY OF THE STATE.
LONGER TERMS OF DETENTION ARE PERMITTED FOR CERTAIN TYPES OF CRIME SUCH AS ILLEGAL POSSESSION OF FIREARMS, EXTORTION, COLLECTING FUNDS FOR OUTLAWED ORGANIZATIONS OR PROPAGANDA FOR REBELS.
POLICE ARE ALLOWED TO HOLD A PERSON UNDER "PREVENTIVE ARREST" FOR 21 DAYS. NORMALLY, THE LIMIT OF DETENTION IS FIVE DAYS.
THEY WOULD ALSO BE ALLOWED TO MAKE HOUSE SEARCHES AND ARRESTS AT NIGHT. NORMALLY POLICE CANNOT CARRY OUT SEARCHES AT NIGHT.
THE SECTION APPLYING TO ALGERIA SIMPLY RENEWED POWERS ORIGINALLY GRANTED 18 MONTHS AGO TO THE GUY MOLLET CABINET. THERE WAS LITTLE OPPOSITION TO THIS PART OF THE BILL.
BUT THE OPPOSITION PROTESTED THE OTHER PARTS WOULD UNDERMINE RESPECT FOR CIVIL RIGHTS IN FRANCE AND OPEN THE DOOR TO "FASCIST" RULE. THE PREMIER ASSERTED THAT POLICE NEED MORE LEEWAY TO COPE WITH A TIDE OF GANGLAND-TYPE VIOLENCE AMONG SOME 300,000 ALGERIANS LIVING AND WORKING IN FRANCE.
BOURGES-MAUNOURY ASSERTED REBEL AGITATORS WERE PREYING ON ALGERIAN WORKMEN AND EXTORTING FUNDS FOR THE REVOLT. THIS, IN TURN, AFFECTED ABOUT TWO MILLION ALGERIANS LIVING IN POVERTY AMID THE ROCKY HILLS OF ALGERIA WITH THE AID OF REMITTANCES RECEIVED FROM RELATIVES IN FRANCE.
JR856PED

A107
(290)
BY STANLEY JOHNSON
PARIS, JULY 19 (AP)-FRANCE'S HIGH COMMISSIONER OF ATOMIC ENERGY TODAY SAID OFFICIAL USE OF THE TERM "CLEAN" FOR A HYDROGEN BOMB IS SHOCKING AND DISTURBING.
SCIENTIST FRANCIS PERRIN AIMED HIS DECLARATION AT A RECENT STATEMENT BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ABOUT THE DEVELOPMENT OF A MINIMUM-FALLOUT H-BOMB THAT COULD BE USED FOR SPOT ACTION IN BATTLE AND WOULD NOT HAVE A WIDESPREAD, LETHAL EFFECT ON NONCOMBATANTS.
EISENHOWER USED THE TERM "CLEAN" IN THE SENSE THAT THE BOMB'S AFTER-EFFECTS WOULD BE LOCALIZED AND UNDER CONTROL. PERRIN TOOK THE VIEW THAT NOTHING CAPABLE OF MASS DESTRUCTION IN ANY WAY SHOULD BE CALLED "CLEAN."
THE FRENCH ATOMIC CHIEF DID NOT MENTION THE PRESIDENT BY NAME IN HIS COPYRIGHTED STATEMENT IN THE WEEKLY NEWSPAPER L'EXPRESS, WHICH ASKED PERRIN TO COMMENT ON SOVIET PARTY BOSS KHRUSHCHEV'S CRITICISM OF EISENHOWER CALLING H-BOMBS "CLEAN." KHRUSHCHEV CALLED EISENHOWER'S A STUPID STATEMENT.
A FRENCH GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN STRESSED PERRIN'S STATEMENT WAS A PERSONAL ONE. ALTHOUGH PERRIN IS A HIGH CIVIL SERVANT HE IS NOT A MEMBER OF THE CABINET AND HIS PERSONAL VIEWS DO NOT NECESSARILY EXPRESS GOVERNMENT POLICY OR OPINION, THE SPOKESMAN SAID.
PERRIN WROTE:
"AMERICAN STATEMENTS HAVE SPOKEN OF THE POSSIBILITY OF DEVELOPING 'CLEAN' THERMONUCLEAR BOMBS" OF HIGH EXPLOSIVE POWER BUT WITHOUT WIDE SCATTERING OF FATAL RADIOACTIVE DUST.
"THE CHOICE OF THE ADJECTIVE 'CLEAN' TO DESCRIBE THESE ARMS, WHICH REMAIN ARMS FOR MASS DESTRUCTION AND FOR MASSACRING CIVILIAN POPULATIONS ON A GRAND SCALE, IS SHOCKING AND ITS OFFICIAL USE IS DISTURBING, FOR IT SEEMS AIMED AT DIMINISHING THE JUSTIFIED ANGUISH OF PEOPLES FACING ATOMIC WAR.
"ONE MUST NOT BELIEVE THAT THE MANUFACTURE OF 'CLEAN' BOMBS WOULD SENSIBLY DIMINISH THE HORROR OF AN ATOMIC WAR OR THE SCOPE OF THE CATASTROPHE WHICH WOULD RESULT FOR HUMANITY AND ESPECIALLY FOR OUR COUNTRY."
PERRIN ARGUED THAT NO MATTER HOW CLEAN AN H-BOMB WAS, IT COULD STILL WIPE OUT ONE OR TWO MILLION INHABITANTS OF A GREAT CITY. A MILITARY STAFF HAVING BOTH TYPES AT ITS DISPOSAL WOULD USE THE ONE SUITING ITS STRATEGIC PURPOSE BETTER, HE SAID.
JF/LF1003PED.

S21 (260)

NIGHT LEAD MCOSKER

PARIS, JULY 19 (AP)-THE FRENCH FREED DE WAYNE MCOSKER (CAPS DW, MO) FROM JAIL TODAY AND TURNED HIM BACK TO THE U.S. ARMY. BUT HE IS SUBJECT TO RECALL ON CHARGES OF KILLING AN ALGERIAN IF FRENCH AUTHORITIES DECIDE TO TRY HIM.

THE 21-YEAR-OLD ARMY COOK FROM MANHASSET, N.Y., RATED AS A SPECIALIST THIRD CLASS, WILL BE RESTORED TO DUTY STATUS, THE ARMY SAID.

HE CAME OUT OF SANTE PRISON, ON THE PARIS LEFT BANK, WEARING A SUMMER KHAKI U.S. UNIFORM AND CARRYING A PASTEBOARD BOX WITH HIS BELONGINGS. HE HAD GROWN A REDDISH-TINGED BEARD THAT IS STREAKED WITH GREY.

A U.S. PLAINCLOTHESMAN REFUSED TO LET HIM TALK TO REPORTERS.

THE GI COOK WAS CHARGED WITH SLAYING AN ALGERIAN IN A PARIS STREET DURING AN ARGUMENT OVER BLACK MARKET CIGARETTES MAY 25. FRENCH POLICE ARRESTED HIM AND INISTED HE SHOULD BE TRIED BY A FRENCH COURT. AN EXAMINING MAGISTRATE PUT HIM THROUGH PRELIMINARY QUESTIONING.

THE ARMY IS REQUIRED BY U.S. LAW TO MAKE A FORMAL DEMAND FOR CUSTODY AND DID SO IN MCOSKER'S CASE. THE FRENCH LAST WEEK REFUSED THE REQUEST TO TURN HIM OVER TO A U.S. COURT-MARTIAL.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT SINCE THE ALLEGED KILLING TOOK PLACE WHILE THE SOLDIER WAS OFF DUTY HE BELIEVES MCOSKER SHOULD BE TRIED BY THE FRENCH.

MCCOSKER HAS A FRENCH ATTORNEY PICKED FOR HIM AND PAID BY THE U.S. ARMY.

THE FRENCH RELEASE REPRESENTED A COMPROMISE. THEY GRANTED MCCOSKER WHAT THEY CALL "PROVISIONAL LIBERTY," FREQUENTLY MADE AVAILABLE TO PRISONERS WHO WILL NOT EVADE COURT JURISDICTION. IT IS LIKE BEING RELEASED ON RECOGNIZANCE, OR BAIL, IN THE UNITED STATES.

IF CONVICTED IN A FRENCH COURT, MCOSKER THEORETICALLY COULD BE SENTENCED TO DEATH BY GUILLOTINE. AUTHORITIES DO NOT BELIEVE SUCH A VERDICT PROBABLE.

LAWYER SPOKESMAN FOR MCOSKER'S FAMILY IN MANHASSET SAID THE FACT THAT THE SOLDIER WAS RELEASED INDICATES THE FRENCH HAVE DOUBTS ABOUT HIS GUILT. THE LAWYER SAID THE FAMILY THINKS HE WILL ULTIMATELY BE ABSOLVED OF ANY CRIME.

RP432PED

S99-C111NY

(170)

PARIS, JULY 19 (AP)-A U.S. PROSECUTOR SAID TODAY HE EXPECTS "NO TROUBLE" FROM FRENCH AUTHORITIES ON HIS MISSION OF RETURNING A NATURALIZED AMERICAN AND HIS WIFE TO THE UNITED STATES TO FACE CHARGES OF SPYING FOR RUSSIA.

WILLIAM F. TOMPKINS, ASSISTANT U.S. ATTORNEY general IN NEW YORK, ARRIVED IN PARIS TODAY FOR THE PURPOSE OF TAKING GEORGE ZLATOVSKI, 47, AND HIS WIFE, JANE, 45, BACK TO NEW YORK WHERE THEY WERE INDICTED BY A FEDERAL GRAND JURY ON THE SPY CHARGES.

HE SAID THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT HAD KNOWN OF THE ZLATOVSKIS' ESPIONAGE ACTIVITIES "FOR SOME TIME" BEFORE THEIR IINDICTMENT ON JULY 8.

"THERE IS NO QUESTION OF EXTRADITION," HE SAID. "THESE TWO DID NOT FLEE THE UNITED STATES, BUT CAME TO FRANCE FOR THE PURPOSE OF ESPIONAGE." HE DECLINED TO DISCUSS THE CASE FURTHER UNTIL HE HAS TALKEI WITH FRENCH MINISTRY OF JUSTICE.

FRENCH OFFICIALS HAVE SAID THE COUPLE COULD NOT BE EXTRADITED UNLESS THE UNITED STATES PROVES THEY ARE CRIMINALS.

TOMPKINS SAID HE HAD NO INTENTION OF SEEING THE COUPLE BEFORE HE LEAVES PARIS JULY 23.

ZLATOVSKI, A RUSSIAN-BORN FORMER INTELLIGENCE OFFICER IN THE U.S. ARMY, AND HIS WIFE, OF SAN FRANCISCO, HAVE BEEN ACCUSED OF PASSING SECRETS TO A SOVIET SPY RING. THEY ARE LIVING IN A LEFT BANK WALKUP APARTMENT IN PARIS.

JJ1256PED

B43 (SEG)
(200)
BONN, GERMANY, JULY 19 (AP)-THE WEST GERMAN PARLIAMENT COMPLETED RATIFICATION TODAY OF THE TREATIES CREATING A SIX-NATION EUROPEAN COMMON MARKET AND NUCLEAR ENERGY POOL.

AFTER ONLY BRIEF DEBATE, THE UPPER HOUSE--THE BUNDESRAT--VOTED UNANIMOUSLY TO RATIFY THE PACTS. THEY ALREADY HAD BEEN APPROVED BY THE LOWER BUNDESTAG.

THE ACTION MADE WEST GERMANY THE FIRST OF THE SIX NATIONS TO COMPLETE PARLIAMENTARY APPROVAL. THE OTHER PARTNERS ARE FRANCE, ITALY, BELGIUM, THE NETHERLANDS AND LUXEMBOURG.

THE CRUCIAL VOTE--IN THE FRENCH NATIONAL ASSEMBLY--WAS TAKEN JULY 9 AND GAVE HEARTY ENDORSEMENT TO THE PLAN. THE WHOLE FRENCH RATIFICATION PROCESS IS SCHEDULED TO BE COMPLETED BY THE END OF THIS MONTH. ITALY AND THE BENELUX COUNTRIES ARE EXPECTED TO GIVE FINAL APPROVAL THIS FALL.

THE COMMON MARKET AND "EURATOM" NUCLEAR ENERGY POOL PLAN ARE SLATED TO BE BROUGHT INTO BEING OFFICIALLY NEXT NEW YEAR'S DAY. AMONG OTHER THINGS, THAT WOULD MEAN THAT THE SIX NATIONS WOULD BEGIN LOWERING THEIR TARIFFS WITH AN INITIAL 10 PER CENT CUT JAN. 1, 1959. THE TREATY PROVIDES FOR THE PROGRESSIVE ELIMINATION OF TARIFFS WITHIN THE NEW EUROPEAN ECONOMIC COMMUNITY (CAPS E E C) OVER A THREE-STAGE TRANSITIONAL PERIOD OF 12 TO 15 YEARS. AT THE SAME TIME, THE MEM

STAGE TRANSITIONAL PERIOD OF 12 TO 15 YEARS. AT THE SAME TIME, THE MEMBER STATES WOULD GRADUALLY ADOPT A UNIFORM TARIFF SCHEDULE ON IMPORTS FROM NON-MEMBER COUNTRIES.

THE EURATOM PLAN WOULD POOL THE RESOURCES OF THE SIX NATIONS FOR JOINT DEVELOPMENT OF PEACETIME ATOMIC ENERGY.

JL751AED

A21
(150)
KAISERSLAUTERN, GERMANY, JULY 19 (AP)-A U.S. ARMY SECURITY OFFICER WAS CONVICTED TODAY OF FALSIFYING A DOCUMENT TO COVER UP THE LOSS OF A TOP SECRET LETTER.

A GENERAL COURT-MARTIAL ORDERED MAJ. HARRY G.THORPE OF ARLINGTON, VA., DISMISSED FROM THE SERVICE WITH FORFEITURE OF ALL PAY AND ALLOWANCES. HE WAS SPECIFICALLY CONVICTED OF MAKING A FALSE OFFICIAL STATEMENT AND CONDUCT UNBECOMING AN OFFICER.

THE CHIEF WITNESS AGAINST THORPE WAS M.SGT.DAN BURNS, WHO TOLD THE COURT A DOCUMENT KNOWN AS "PS 532, 7TH ARMY LETTER OF INSTRUCTION ON EMERGENCIES" WAS FOUND MISSING IN AN INVENTORY IN APRIL, 1956.

THORPE, WHO WAS TOP SECRET CONTROL OFFICER FOR THE ARMY'S WESTERN AREA COMMAND IN GERMANY AT THE TIME, MADE AN INTENSE SEARCH FOR THE MISSING PAPER BUT FAILED TO FIND IT, SGT. BURNS TESTIFIED.

SHORTLY BEFORE THE MAJOR WAS TRANSFERRED TO OTHER DUTY IN OCTOBER, HE SIGNED A CERTIFICATE OF DESTRUCTION AND INSTRUCTED BURNS TO FILE IT IN PLACE OF THE LOST LETTER, THE SERGEANT TOLD THE COURT. THE INCIDENT CAME TO LIGHT WHEN THORPE'S SUCCESSOR LEARNED FROM BURNS HOW THE PROBLEM OF THE MISSING DOCUMENT HAD BEEN HANDLED.

JJ&DY327PED

B71 Q
--95---
MI (ASKED)
BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, JULY 19 (AP)--THE U.S. CONSULATE HERE SAID TODAY THREE MILWAUKEE SEMINARIANS DETAINED FOR 10 DAYS IN PEC DURING INVESTIGATION OF A TRAFFIC ACCIDENT HAVE NOW BEEN RELEASED.

JOHN URBAN JR., TOM DWYER AND JIM HAMMAN WERE DETAINED JULY 8 AFTER A CLAIM THAT THEIR CAR HIT A WOMAN. THEY WERE PERMITTED TO ROAM THE TOWN, BUT NOT LEAVE IT.

THE PUBLIC PROSECUTOR ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY NO ACCUSATIONS WOULD BE PLACED AGAINST THEM.

(IN WASHINGTON, THE STATE DEPARTMENT REPORTED THE THREE WERE EN ROUTE TODAY FROM PEC TO DUBROVNIK, A RESORT TOWN ON THE ADRIATIC).

HY1250PED

S48.C67NY
MOSCOW, JULY 19 (AP)-PRAVDA TOLD ITS READERS TODAY POLICE HAD TO CHASE NEW YORKERS INTO SHELTERS WITH CLUBS DURING LAST FRIDAY'S AIR RAID DRILL. EVEN SO, THE COMMUNIST PARTY ORGAN ADDED, 10 OF THEM PREFERRED TO SPEND A MONTH IN JAIL RATHER THAN PARTICIPATE.

PEOPLE THROUGHOUT THE UNITED STATES PROTESTED THE EXERCISES, PRAVDA SAID, BECAUSE THE EXERCISES WERE AIMED AT SILENCING THE "DEAFENING VOICE OF PUBLIC OPINION DEMANDING AN END TO NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS AND PRODUCTION."

"PRAVDA

A134

MOSCOW, JULY 19 (AP)-THE SOVIET DEFENSE MINISTRY BROUGHT OUT PLANES, TANKS, ARTILLERY AND INFANTRY TODAY IN A MILITARY DISPLAY FOR VISITING KING MOHAMMED ZAHIR OF AFGHANISTAN.

MARSHAL GEORGI K. ZHUKOV, MINISTER OF DEFENSE, WAS THE HOST AT THE SUMMER CAMP OF THE MECHANIZED KALININ DIVISION OUTSIDE MOSCOW.

BEFORE THE SHOW, ZAHIR CALLED ON COMMUNIST CHIEF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV IN HIS KREMLIN OFFICES FOR WHAT A COMMUNIQUE SAID WAS A FRIENDLY CHAT. THE KING IS BEING LODGED IN THE KREMLIN'S ROYAL SUITE.

AMONG HIS CROWDED ACTIVITIES, THE MONARCH VISITED THE STATE AGRICULTURAL FAIR. HIS SOVIET HOSTS PRESENTED HIM WITH TWO THOROUGHBRED HORSES.

ZAHIR ALSO LAID A WREATH AT THE LENIN-STALIN TOMB.

JL1243AED

A102 (230)

MOSCOW, JULY 19 (AP)-TOP COMMUNIST OFFICIALS FROM YUGOSLAVIA, BULGARIA AND ALBANIA--WHO HAVE HAD FEW KIND WORDS FOR EACH OTHER IN RECENT YEARS--MET YESTERDAY IN A COUNTRY VILLA OUTSIDE MOSCOW FOR WHAT WAS DESCRIBED OFFICIALLY AS A FRIENDLY GET TOGETHER. SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV WAS HOST.

THE OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE MEETING UNDER THE SHADE TREES CARRIED NO SUGGESTION OF A PARTY CONFERENCE. IT WAS SAID TO BE A FRIENDLY MEETING WITH THOSE PRESENT EXCHANGING FRIENDLY REMARKS.

PRESUMABLY THEY DISCUSSED THE RECENT CHANGES IN THE KREMLIN AND THEIR IMPLICATIONS.

THOSE PRESENT INCLUDED VICE PRESIDENTS EDVARD KARDELJ AND ALEXANDER RANKOVIC OF YUGOSLAVIA, ALBANIAN PARTY BOSS ENVER HOXHA, BULGARIAN PARTY SECRETARY TODOR ZHIVKOV AND LESSER OFFICIALS. THE OFFICIAL ACCOUNT SAID THEY WERE ALL VACATIONING IN MOSCOW.

KARDELJ AND RANKOVIC HAD BEEN REPORTED HOLIDAYING IN THE SOVIET CRIMEA, WITH THEIR WIVES. EARLIER YESTERDAY THEY WERE RECEIVED BY KHRUSHCHEV FOR WHAT AN OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT CALLED "A FRANK AND FRIENDLY DISCUSSION."

THEIR VISIT GENERALLY WAS BELIEVED TO BE AIMED AT EXPLORING THE POSSIBILITIES FOR EXPANDED COOPERATION BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION AND YUGOSLAVIA. THIS WAS ONE OF THE KHRUSHCHEV AIMS THE SOVIET PARTY ACCUSED THE MALENKOV-MOLOTOV-KAGANOVICH CLIQUE OF OPPOSING IN FIRING THEM.

TODAY'S PRESS REPORT WAS THE FIRST ANNOUNCEMENT IN MOSCOW OF THE PRESENCE OF THE OTHER BALKAN OFFICIALS.

YUGOSLAV SOURCES SAID KARDELJ, RANKOIC AND OTHER MEMBERS OF THEIR PARTY LEFT MOSCOW LAST NIGHT FOR LENINGRAD.

HW928AED

XXX A AGENCIES & RADIO OUT)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR FRIDAY PMS
UNDATED PURGE
BY THOMAS P.WHITNEY
AP FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST

MORE REPERCUSSIONS OF THE RECENT KREMLIN PURGE ARE EXPECTED IN DUE COURSE. IT SEEMS PROBABLE THAT NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV HAS SEVERAL HIGH-RANKING OFFICIALS OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY MARKED FOR OBLIVION.

TO THESE WOULD BE MEN WHO HAVE AROUSED KHRUSHCHEV'S ANGER IN THE PAST BY ORGANIZING OPPOSITION TO HIS POLICIES. HE NEEDS THEM FOR THE TIME BEING. BUT IN THE LONG RUN THEIR PARTY CAREERS ARE IN DANGER.

ONE LIKELY TARGET IS A SECRETARY OF THE COMMUNIST CENTRAL COMMITTEE AND MEMBER OF ITS PRESIDIUM, MIKHAIL SUSLOV. THIS IDEOLOGICAL AND PROPAGANDA EXPERT WAS ONE OF THE LEADERS OF A COALITION WHICH IN THE SUMMER OF 1956 SUCCEEDED IN HANDING OUT TO KHRUSHCHEV A REBUKE FROM THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE--FOR GETTING TOO CLOSE TO PRESIDENT TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA.

SUSLOV HAS LONG PLAYED A HIGHLY AMBIGUOUS ROLE IN COMMUNIST PARTY AFFAIRS. EVIDENTLY AT ONE TIME HE EVEN SAW HIMSELF AS THE PARTY'S MANO OF THE FUTURE--AND ACTED ACCORDINGLY.

THERE IS NO COMPLETELY RELIABLE INFORMATION ON THE POSITIONS WHICH PREMIER BULGANIN AND THE CHAIRMAN OF THE PRESIDIUM OF THE SUPREME SOVIET, KLIMENTI VOROSHILOV, TOOK DURING THE RECENT KREMLIN SHOWDOWN. IT'S PROBABLE THAT EITHER OR BOTH OF THESE DIGNITARIES MAY HAVE BEEN LESS THAN VOCIFEROUS IN THEIR SUPPORT OF KHRUSHCHEV IN HIS CRISIS.

BULGANIN AND VOROSHILOV ARE RELATIVELY HARMLESS INDIVIDUALS WITHOUT PERSONAL POLITICAL FOLLOWINGS OR POWER. BUT EITHER OR BOTH MAY BE CAST ASIDE BY KHRUSHCHEV SOONER OR LATER AS HE USES HIS NEW POSITION OF AUTHORITY TO ATTEMPT TO CONSOLIDATE HIS POWER.

MIKHAIL PERVUKHIN, A FORMER ECONOMIC CHIEF, WAS DEMOTED IN THE RECENT SHAKEUP FROM FULL MEMBERSHIP ON THE COMMUNIST PRESIDIUM TO ALTERNATE MEMBER STATUS. PERVUKHIN WAS LONG KNOWN AS A LEADING PROTEGE OF GEORGI MALENKOV. EVIDENTLY HE SAVED HIS NECK BY CHANGING SIDES AT THE LAST MINUTE IN THE SHOWDOWN. FOR THE TIME BEING HE STILL HAS AN IMPORTANT POST, BUT HE COULD SUFFER A FURTHER DEMOTION AS THE PRICE FOR HIS LONG AFFILIATION WITH MALENKOV.

FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI GROMYKO HAS SERVED THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT FAITHFULLY IN THE FOREIGN OFFICE UNDER STALIN, MALENKOV AND KHRUSHCHEV. BUT KHRUSHCHEV MAY CONSIDER SOONER OR LATER THAT GROMYKO'S LONG AFFILIATION WITH V.M. MOLOTOV, MAKES HIM UNSUITABLE FOR CONTINUED TENURE AS CHIEF OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS.

OVER-ALL, IT SEEMS VIRTUALLY CERTAIN A NUMBER OF INDIVIDUALS WHO HAVE OPPOSED KHRUSHCHEV AT ONE TIME OR ANOTHER IN THE PAST ARE GOING TO HAVE TO PAY WITH THEIR CAREERS.

END ADVANCE FOR PMS FRIDAY JULY 19 -- MOVED JULY 18.

RP/KM939AED

A48

(330)

CAIRO, JULY 19 (AP)-EGYPT'S SEMIOFFICIAL MIDDLE EAST NEWS AGENCY HAS CONFIRMED REPORTS THAT 14 MEN ARE BEING HELD ON CHARGES OF PLOTTING TO ASSASSINATE PRESIDENT NASSER AND MEMBERS OF HIS REGIME.

SALAH EL DIN, FOREIGN MINISTER IN THE LAST WAFDIST PARTY GOVERNMENT BEFORE THE OVERTHROW OF KING FAROUK IN 1952, WAS NAMED AS THE RINGLEADER.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID NINE FORMER MILITARY OFFICERS AND FIVE CIVILIANS WERE ARRESTED IN APRIL AND ARE AWAITING TRIAL IN A MILITARY COURT.

NO TRIAL DATE WAS MENTIONED. THEY WERE ROUNDED UP, THE AGENCY SAID, JUST BEFORE THEY WERE REPORTED READY TO INVADE NASSER'S GOVERNMENT OFFICES DURING A CABINET SESSION, ASSASSINTE THE ENTIRE GROUP AND SET UP A GOVERNMENT.

THE REPORT SAID SALAH EL DIN WAS TO BECOME PREMIER AND ABDEL FATTAH HASSAN, FORMER DEFENSE MINISTER, WAS TO BECOME INTERIOR MINISTER--CONTROLLING THE POLICE--IF THE COUP HAD SUCCEEDED.

REPORTS THAT MORE THAN A DOZEN PLOTTERS HAD BEEN ARRESTED HAVE BEEN CIRCULATING FOR SEVERAL WEEKS AND HAVE BEEN PUBLISHED ABROAD. LAST NIGHT'S REPORT BY THE NEWS AGENCY WAS THE FIRST PUBLICATION ABOUT THE CASE IN EGYPT.

CONSTANT QUESTIONING OF THOSE ARRESTED BROUGHT CONFESSIONS THAT A SECRET MILITARY ORGANIZATION PLANNED TO CARRY OUT THE INVASION OF THE PRESIDENTIAL OFFICES, THE AGENCY SAID. IT REPORTED THAT THE MILITARY ORGANIZATION WAS HEADED BY BRIG. GEN. AHMED ATIF NASSAR. MEMBERS WERE SAID TO HAVE CONFESSED THEY PLANNED AN ARMED ATTACK WHILE THEY WERE IN UNIFORM.

AUTHORITIES LEARNED OF THE PLOT LAST APRIL, THE ACCOUNT WENT ON, WHEN A GROUP OF FORMER OFFICERS TRIED TO CONTACT REGULAR OFFICERS TO JOIN THE ORGANIZATION CALLED "GAMAAT ANSAR AL HAK" -- THE GROUP OF TRIUMPHAL RIGHT.

SALAH EL DIN IS CONSIDERED ONE OF EGYPT'S MOST ABLE LEGAL MINDS AND HAS BEEN A SPECIALIST IN FOREIGN AFFAIRS THROUGHOUT HIS CAREER. HE WAS FOREIGN MINISTER IN 1951 WHEN EGYPT ABROGATED ITS TREATY OF ALLIANCE WITH BRITAIN.

MANY WAFDIST PARTY MEMBERS WERE BROUGHT TO TRIAL BY THE REVOLUTIONARY REGIME AFTER FAROUK WAS TOPPLED, BUT SALAH EL DIM WAS NOT AMONG THOSE CHARGED WITH GRAF AND CORRUPTION. HOWEVER, HE SPLIT WITH NASSER ON SEVERAL ISSUES.

MM/JL512AED

A139 (140)

JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, JULY 19 (AP)-A FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY ISRAEL WOULD TAKE A VERY GRAVE VIEW OF ANY SAUDI ARABIAN FORTIFICATION ON THE AQABA GULF IF IT IS INTENDED TO HARASS ISRAELI SHIPPING.

THE SOURCE SAID HE IS UNABLE TO CONFIRM OR DENY THAT THE SAUDIS ARE FORTIFYING THE AREA.

THE CAIRO NEWSPAPER AL KAHIRA REPORTED YESTERDAY THAT THE SAUDIS ARE PLACING GUNS AT THE GULF ENTRANCE "SINCE ISRAEL HAS NOT STOPPED ITS ACTS OF PROVOCATION IN THE WATERS."

THE ISRAELIS ON THEIR SINAI INVASION LAST FALL SILENCED THE EGYPTIAN GUNS THAT PREVENTED ACCESS TO ISRAEL'S PORT OF EILAT AT THE HEAD OF THE GULF. EGYPT HAS MADE NO APPARENT MOVE TO RESTORE ITS FORTIFICATIONS. THE U.N. EMERGENCY FORCE STILL OCCUPIES EGYPTIAN SOIL NEAR THE STRAIT OF TIRAN LEADING TO THE GULF.

THE ISRAELI SPOKESMAN SAID THE SAUDI AREA ALONG THE STRAIT IS UNINHABITED AND THAT THE SAUDIS CANNOT JUSTIFY ANY FORTIFICATION WORK AS A SAUDI DEFENSE NECESSITY.

JL1158PED

A140

WITH JERUSALEM AQABA

CAIRO, JULY 19 (AP)-A SAUDI ARABIAN SPOKESMAN AT JIDDA REFUSED TODAY TO CONFIRM OR DENY A REPORT THAT THE SAUDIS ARE FORTIFYING THE ENTRANCE OF THE GULF OF AQABA. THE GULF IS ISRAEL'S ONLY ACCESS TO THE RED SEA.

THE REPORT WAS PUBLISHED BY A CAIRO NEWSPAPER YESTERDAY IN A DISPATCH FROM JIDDA QUOTING SAUDI SOURCES.

REACHED BY TELEPHONE AT JIDDA, THE SAUDI DEPUTY INFORMATION CHIEF, GHALEB ABU ELFARAG SAID: "I CAN'T TELL YOU ANYTHING NOW. I DON'T KNOW ANYTHING ABOUT IT. PERHAPS WE CAN TELL YOU SOMETHING SATURDAY MORNING."

JL1159PED

A186WX

ARAB (250)

WASHINGTON, JULY 19 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND KING SAUD OF SAUDI ARABIA HAVE EXCHANGED LETTERS ON THE ISSUE OF ISRAELI USE OF THE GULF OF AQABA WHICH THE ARAB STATES CLAIM AS TERRITORIAL WATERS.

THE WHITE HOUSE, IN DISCLOSING THIS TODAY, SAID THAT THE PRESIDENT'S LETTER WAS AN ATTEMPT TO GAIN A "CLEAR UNDERSTANDING" OF THE UNITED STATES POSITION THAT THE SHIPS OF ISRAEL OR ANY OTHER COUNTRY SHOULD HAVE THE RIGHT OF "INNOCENT PASSAGE" THROUGH THE GULF. THE WATERWAY LIES BETWEEN THE RED SEA AND THE GROWING SOUTHERN ISRAELI PORT OF ELATH.

DIPLOMATIC INFORMANTS SAID THAT THE EXCHANGE OF LETTERS WAS PART OF A BROADER SET OF DISCUSSIONS GOING ON BETWEEN THE AMERICAN AND ARABIAN GOVERNMENTS FOR THE PURPOSE OF TRYING TO NARROW THE ISSUES BETWEEN THEM ON AQABA.

THE GULF, WHICH WAS CLOSED TO ISRAELI SHIPPING FOR YEARS, WAS OPENED TO TRAFFIC TO AND FROM ELATH AFTER ISRAELI TROOPS OVERRAN EGYPTIAN POSITIONS GUARDING THE ENTRANCE TO AQABA LAST FALL. THEY LATER GAVE WAY TO UNITED NATIONS FORCES.

THE PROBLEM IS A DELICATE ONE FOR THE UNITED STATES BECAUSE, ON ONE HAND, IT INVOLVES AMERICAN SUPPORT FOR ISRAEL ON AN ISSUE WHERE WASHINGTON FEELS THE ISRAELI ATTITUDE IS JUSTIFIED. ON THE OTHER HAND, IT INVOLVES THE ARAB-ISRAELI DISPUTE OF THE KIND ON WHICH THE ARAB NATIONS ORDINARILY SEE EYE-TO-EYE, HOWEVER MUCH THEY MAY BE SPLIT ON OTHER QUESTIONS.

THE WHITE HOUSE DECLINED TO DISCLOSE THE CONTENTS OF THE SAUD-EISENHOWER EXCHANGE. OTHER INFORMANTS SAID THE PRESIDENT STRESSED U.S. DESIRE FOR PEACEFUL HANDLING OF THE AQABA PROBLEM AND THE POINT WHICH HE HAD MADE BEFORE, THAT HE WOULD LIKE TO SEE THE ISSUE SETTLED IN THE WORLD COURT. SAUD WAS REPORTED TO HAVE TOLD THE PRESIDENT THAT HE WAS CONCERNED ABOUT AMERICAN POLICY IN SUPPORT OF ISRAELI USE OF THE GULF AND PARTICULARLY ABOUT THE PROBLEM OF PASSAGE OF ISRAELI NAVAL CRAFT.

CZ 208 PED

B37 (Q)

(130)

BAHREIN, PERSIAN GULF, JULY 19 (AP)-A BRITISH RESIDENCY SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY BRITISH-LED TROOPS AT THE SULTAN'S COMMAND ARE BATTLING A TRIBAL REBELLION IN THE SULTANATE OF MUSCAT AND OMAN. THE SULTAN'S REALM IS IN THE EASTERN CORNER OF THE ARABIAN PENINSULA.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE REBELLION HAD BEEN "PARTIALLY SUCCESSFUL" BUT HE DID NOT ELABORATE.

THE REBELS ARE BELIEVED TO HAVE USED SMUGGLED ARMS. SULTAN SAID BIN (SMALL B) TAIMUR IS REPORTED TO HAVE SENT A BRITISH-OFFICERED FORCE AGAINST THEM. FIGHTING WAS REPORTED IN THE NIZWA AREA 200 MILES FROM THE SEACOAST. ONE BRITISH OFFICER WAS REPORTED WOUNDED.

MUSCAT AND OMAN IS AN INDEPENDENT STATE BUT ITS TRADITIONAL ASSOCIATION WITH BRITAIN WAS CONFIRMED BY A NEW TREATY OF COMMERCE AND NAVIGATION IN 1951. THE SULTAN HAS ABSOLUTE POWER OVER HIS SUBJECTS.

LS629PED

S55

SEOUL, SOUTH KOREA, JULY 19 (AP)-A GENERAL COURT-MARTIAL HAS BEEN ORDERED FOR PVT. RONALD E. FASSETT OF ULSTER, PA., CHARGED WITH NEGLIGENT HOMICIDE IN THE DEATH OF A 3-YEAR-OLD KOREAN BOY AT INCHON JULY 6, THE U.S. 8TH ARMY ANNOUNCED TODAY.

THE BOY, KING YOUNG HO, DIED WHEN FASSETT'S RIFLE DISCHARGED ACCIDENTALLY AND SHOT HIM THROUGH THE HEAD. CONVICTION CARRIES A MAXIMUM SENTENCE OF ONE YEAR AT HARD LABOR.

IN ULSTER, FASSETT'S MOTHER, MRS. OWEN FASSETT, SAID WHEN TOLD OF THE ORDER THAT "WE HAD TO EXPECT SOMETHING."

MRS. FASSETT SAID THE ONLY THING SHE KNEW OF THE CASE WAS WHAT SHE HAD BEEN TOLD BY NEWSMEN. SHE SAID THAT THE ARMY HAD SENT NO INFORMATION AT ALL, AND THAT SHE SUSPECTED TELEGRAMS AND LETTERS SENT TO HER SON WERE BEING WITHHELD FROM HIM.

SHE SAID SHE RECEIVED A LETTER FROM GASSETT DATED JU

SHE SAID SHE RECEIVED A LETTER FROM FASSETT DATED JULY 12. IT DID NOT MENTION THE SHOOTING, SHE DECLARED, OR ANY OF THE LETTERS AND TELEGRAMS SENT BY THE FAMILY BETWEEN JULY 6 AND 12. IT WAS VERY ROUTINE AND MUCH SHORTER THAN HIS USUAL LETTERS, SHE SAID.

VT206PED

B87 Q
(270)
DT

MANILA, JULY 19 (AP)-THE U.S. EMBASSY TODAY ADVISED THE PHILIPPINE GOVERNMENT IT CANNOT TAKE STEPS TO HAVE A FORMER NAVY MAN RETURNED TO THIS COUNTRY TO FACE A PENDING CRIMINAL CHARGE.

THE EMBASSY ALSO REJECTED A PHILIPPINE GOVERNMENT REQUEST THAT AN AIR FORCE STAFF SERGEANT BE BROUGHT BACK FOR TRIAL IN AN AUTOMOBILE ACCIDENT CASE.

THE UNITED STATES POSITION WAS CONTAINED IN TWO NOTES SENT TO THE GOVERNMENT OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS.

ONE NOTE COVERED THE CASE OF GEORGE E. ROE, OF CLIO, MICH., FORMERLY STATIONED HERE WITH THE NAVY. A CRIMINAL COMPLAINT WAS FILED AGAINST ROE IN CONNECTION WITH AN AUTOMOBILE ACCIDENT ON JAN. 1, 1956.

THE OTHER NOTE CONCERNED AIR FORCE STAFF SERGEANT ROY O. COOK WHO WAS CHARGED WITH DAMAGES TO PROPERTY THROUGH RECKLESS IMPRUDENCE AS THE RESULT OF AN AUTOMOBILE ACCIDENT ON JAN. 1, 1956.

IN THE ROE CASE, THE EMBASSY POINTED OUT THAT IT WAS NOT KNOWN ROE WOULD BE WANTED TO STAND TRIAL UNTIL AFTER HE HAD BEEN RETURNED TO THE UNITED STATES AND RECEIVED HIS DISCHARGE.

IT IS, THEREFORE, IMPOSSIBLE TO RETURN HIM TO THE PHILIPPINES SINCE THERE IS NO EXTRADITION TREATY BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND THE PHILIPPINES.

THE EMBASSY POINTED OUT THAT THE PRELIMINARY INVESTIGATION IN ROE'S CASE "EXTENDED OVER A PERIOD OF EIGHT AND ONE-HALF MONTHS AND THIS LONG DELAY UNDOUBTEDLY CONTRIBUTED TO THE INADVERTENT TRANSFER OF ROE. THIS DELAY WAS PARTICULARLY LONG IN VIEW OF THE UNAGGRAVATED NATURE OF THE OFFENSE WITH WHICH ROE WAS SUBSEQUENTLY CHARGED, WHICH IS PUNISHABLE BY A MAXIMUM SENTENCE OF FOUR MONTHS' CONFINEMENT.

"THE EMBASSY AND THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT ARE SURPRISED THAT THE DEPARTMENT HAS WAITED UNTIL MID-1957 TO BRING TO OUR ATTENTION CASES IN WHICH THE ALLEGED OFFENSES OCCURRED OVER A YEAR AND A HALF AGO AND WITH RESPECT TO SERVICEMEN TRANSFERRED A YEAR AGO."

KL1156PED

A99 (350)
BY FRED SAITO

MAEBASHI, JAPAN, JULY 19 (AP)-WILLIAM GIRARD'S ARMY AND JAPANESE LEGAL ADVISERS AGREED TODAY TO FOREGO FURTHER HELP FROM AMERICAN CIVILIAN ATTORNEYS IN DEFENDING THE YOUNG GI FROM A MANSLAUGHTER CHARGE.

WITH THE ARMY ADVISERS' CONSENT, JAPANESE LAWYER ITSURO HAYASHI ASSUMED OVER-ALL DIRECTION OF GIRARD'S DEFENSE IN HIS TRIAL SCHEDULED FOR AUG. 26 IN A JAPANESE COURT HERE. AT THE SUGGESTION OF HIS BROTHER IN THE UNITED STATES, GIRARD ONCE TRIED TO FIRE HAYASHI.

THE WELL KNOWN JAPANESE ATTORNEY MAPPED PLANSS FOR THE DEFENSE WITH MAJ. STANLEY LEVIN AND BRIG. GEN. CHARLES DECKER, THE ARMY'S ASSISTANT JUDGE ADVOCATE GENERAL WHO WAS ASSIGNED TO SEE THAT GIRARD'S RIGHTS WERE SAFEGUARDED. HAYASHI ALSO MET WITH THE CHIEF JUDGE OF THE MAEBASHI DISTRICT COURT AND JAPANESE GOVERNMENT PROSECUTORS.

AFTERWARD HAYASHI SAID GIRARD WILL APPOINT TWO MORE JAPANESE LAWYERS TO HELP IN THE DEFENSE. HE SAID LEVIN AND DECKER HAD AGREED NOT TO HIRE ANY AMERICAN LAWYERS.

AFTER THE DEFENSE AND STATE DEPARTMENTS DECIDED TO SURRENDER GIRARD TO JAPANESE JURISDICTION, ATTORNEYS EARL J. CARROLL AND JOSEPH S. ROBINSON OF NEW YORK VOLUNTARILY FOUGHT THE DECISION IN THE U.S. COURTS ON BEHALF OF THE SOLDIER'S FAMILY. THE SUPREME COURT UPHELD THE GOVERNMENT.

GIRARD IS ACCUSED OF KILLING MRS. NAHA SAKAI WITH A GRENADE LAUNCHER WHILE SHE WAS GATHERING SCRAP METAL ON A JOINT U.S.-JAPANESE FIRING RANGE. CONVICTION UNDER THE JAPANESE CHARGES COULD BRING A SENTENCE OF 2 TO 15 YEARS IN PRISON.

LEVIN SAID THE CASE NOW RESTS IN HAYASHI'S HANDS. IT WAS REPORTED THAT LEVIN, AS GIRARD'S PERSONAL LEGAL ADVISER, WOULD BE COMMISSIONED AS A SPECIAL DEFENSE LAWYER TO ASSIST THE JAPANESE TEAM.

"MY ENTIRE MILITARY DUTY NOW IS TO ASSIST MR. HAYASHI," LEVIN SAID.

HAYASHI ALSO CONFERRED WITH GIRARD AT CAMP WHITTINGTON, THE ARMY BASE NEAR HERE WHERE THE GI IS UNDER RESTRICTION AWAITING THE TRIAL. IT WAS THEIR FIRST MEETING SINCE GIRARD ANNOUNCED SIX WEEKS AGO HE WAS FIRING THE JAPANESE UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM HIS BROTHER, LOUIS, IN OTTAWA, ILL.

HAYASHI DID NOT ACCEPT THE DISMISSAL, SAYING HE WOULD QUIT ONLY IF GIRARD OFFICIALLY NOTIFIED THE JAPANESE COURT OF THE ACTION. AFTER THE SUPREME COURT REJECTED GIRARD'S APPEAL, THE SOLDOER ASKED HAYASHI TO CONTINUE AS CHIEF DEFENSE LAWYER.

HW916AED

A117
(110)

TOKYO, JULY 19 (AP)-THE U.S. 5TH AIR FORCE FRIDAY POSTPONED GUNNERY AND BOMBING PRACTICE AT CHITOSE AIRBASE IN NORTHERN JAPAN AFTER A JAPANESE FARMER THREATENED TO SQUAT IN FRONT OF THE TARGETS TO "STOP THIS TERRIBLE NOISE."

KENNOSUKE NOSAKI, A FARMER, COMPLAINED THAT THE HOWL OF JET ENGINES AND THE ROAR OF BOMBS HAD MADE HIS COWS STOP GIVING MILK, HIS HENS STOP LAYING AND WAS DEAFENING EVERYONE IN HIS FAMILY.

THE AIR FORCE SAID JAPANESE AND U.S. OFFICIALS ON HOKKAIDO ISLAND "HAVE MADE A DETAILED STUDY OF THE COMPLICATED PROBLEM."

BRIG. GEN. L. M. GUYER, 5TH AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF, SAID EXERCISES SCHEDULED FOR JULY 22 TO 29 WOULD BE CALLED OFF AS "A TEMPORARY MASURE."

LF1035PED.

A100WX

(400) MILITARY MANPOWER

WASHINGTON, JULY 19 (AP)-CONGRESS RECEIVED A HINT FROM SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON TODAY THAT THE PENTAGON PLANS ANOTHER CUTBACK IN MANPOWER BEYOND 100,000 ALREADY ANNOUNCED.

WILSON, IN LETTERS TO HOUSE AND SENATE APPROPRIATION LEADERS, SAID SOME 20,000 OFFICERS NOW ON ACTIVE DUTY WITH THE ARMY, NAVY, AIR FORCE AND MARINES WILL BE ELIMINATED DURING THE NEXT YEAR.

HE ALSO NOTED THAT THE INITIAL 100,000 REDUCTION INCLUDED ONLY 11,865 OF THESE OFFICERS AND 88,135 ENLISTED PERSONNEL.

THIS 100,000 CUTBACK WAS EXPECTED TO BE REACHED BY END OF THIS YEAR BUT WILSON WROTE THAT "BECAUSE OF ADMINISTRATIVE PROBLEMS INVOLVED IN SEPARATION OF OFFICERS, SOME OF THIS OFFICER REDUCTION IS EXPECTED TO TAKE PLACE IN THE LATTER HALF OF THE FISCAL YEAR."

AT THE SAME TIME, HE DISCLOSED THAT 8,135 ADDITIONAL OFFICERS--TO BRING THE TOTAL TO 20,000--WOULD BE ELIMINATED WHEN THE PENTAGON AGENCIES BEGIN WORK ON THE NEW BUDGET AND MONEY REQUESTS FOR 1959 FISCAL YEAR. IT BEGINS NEXT JULY 1.

THIS ADDITIONAL CUTBACK IN OFFICERS MEANS THAT A FURTHER CUTBACK IN ENLISTED PERSONNEL WOULD BE MADE.

WILSON SAID THE REVISED AUTHORIZED STRENGTH NOW BEING ACHIEVED IS: ARMY-950,000 AFTER A CUTBACK OF 44,470 ENLISTED AND 5,530 OFFICERS; NAVY-660,000 AFTER A CUTBACK OF 13,365 ENLISTED AND 1,635 OFFICERS; MARINE CORPS-190,000 AFTER A CUTBACK OF 9,100 ENLISTED AND 900 OFFICERS; AND AIR FORCE-900,000 AFTER A CUTBACK OF 21,200 ENLISTED AND 3,800 OFFICERS.

THE NAVY TODAY RAISED ITS STANDARDS FOR ENLISTED MEN AND ORDERED ITS COMMANDERS TO SCREEN OUT THE LESS PROMISING AS A MEANS OF MEETING THE MILITARY MANPOWER CUTBACK ORDERED BY WILSON.

THE NAVY'S SHARE OF THE REDUCTION TOTALS 15,000 OF WHOM 13,365 MUST BE COMBED FROM THE ENLISTED RANKS BY THE END OF THIS YEAR.

THE NAVY SAID LATER THAT RECRUITING OF NEW ENLISTED MEN WILL BE REDUCED BY ABOUT FIVE PER CENT AND THAT ADDITIONAL REDUCTIONS IN FORCE WILL BE ACHIEVED BY DROPPING RESERVISTS NOW ON ACTIVE DUTY.

UNDER THE WILSON ORDER THE NAVY IS REQUIRED TO REDUCE ITS OFFICER STRENGTH BY 1,635. THE NAVY SAID THIS WILL ACHIEVED BY EARLIER RELEASE OF JUNIOR RESERVE OFFICERS AND BY CUTTING DOWN THE NUMBER OF NEW OFFICERS THAT OTHERWISE WOULD HAVE BEEN CALLED TO ACTIVE DUTY THIS YEAR.

THE ARMY HAS ALREADY ANNOUNCED THE EARLY SEPARATION OF 2,000 COMMISSIONED OFFICERS, THE INDEFINITE POSTPONEMENT OF ACTIVE DUTY CALLS FOR 5,530 OFFICERS.

THE ARMY SAID IT WILL MEET ITS SCHEDULED REDUCTION OF 44,470 ENLISTED MEN BY ELIMINATING THE LEAST EFFECTIVE SOLDIERS NOW ON DUTY AND BY CUTTING THE SIZE OF MONTHLY DRAFT CALLS.

THE AIR FORCE SAID LATE TODAY THAT IT WILL MEET ITS REDUCTION BY VOLUNTARY SEPARATIONS AND CAREFUL SCREENING, WHICH HAS ALREADY BEGUN.

THE AIR FORCE WAS TOLD TO DROP 25,000 MEN BELOW ITS AUTHORIZED STRENGTH OF 925,000. BUT THE AIR FORCE STRENGTH TODAY IS JUST SHORT OF 920,000 SO THAT ITS ACTUAL CUTBACK DURING THE NEXT SIX MONTHS WILL BE ABOUT 20,000.

MC946PED

A151WX

(500) MILITARY FUNDS

BY C. YATES MCDANIEL

WASHINGTON, JULY 19 (AP)-SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON TODAY ACCEPTED RIVALRY AMONG THE ARMED FORCES AS "A FACT OF LIFE." HE TOLD THE SERVICES THEY CAN AIR THEIR DISPUTES AS LONG AS THEY PROTECT SECURITY AND BEHAVE LIKE MEMBERS OF A TEAM.

"I DO NOT THINK IT POSSIBLE, THROUGH ISSUANCE OF A DIRECTIVE, TO LEGISLATE GOOD JUDGMENT," THE PENTAGON BOSS SAID.

WILSON'S COMMENTS ON THE FUTILITY OF TRYING TO SUPPRESS INTERSERVICE RIVALRY WERE CONTAINED IN A PUBLICATION WHICH HE SAID COMPLETED PENTAGON ACTION ON RECOMMENDATIONS MADE BY A COMMITTEE CHARGED WITH STUDYING THE WHOLE RANGE OF DEFENSE INFORMATION AND MILITARY SECURITY.

THE MAJOR PART OF THE FINAL ACTION CONSISTED OF CANCELLATION OF SEVERAL DOZEN EARLIER DIRECTIVES AND INSTRUCTIONS HAVING TO DO WITH SECURITY AND IN LUMPING THEM TOGETHER IN ONE MASTER DIRECTIVE.

WILSON ADOPTED A RECOMMENDATION BY THE SECURITY COMMITTEE, WHICH WAS HEADED BY FORMER ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE CHARLES COOLIDGE, TO TAKE "VIGOROUS MEASURES" AGAINST LEAKAGE OF SECRETS THROUGH PRIVATE INDUSTRY DOING MILITARY BUSINESS.

WILSON SAID IN A MEMO ATTACHED TO HIS MASTER DIRECTIVE THAT CONTRACTORS MUST BE "MADE ACUTELY AWARE" OF THE GRAVIRTY OF INDUSTRY DISCLOSURES OF SECRET INFORMATION. HE INSTRUCTED THE MILITARY SERVICES TO INVESTIGATE VIGOROUSLY ANY SUCH LEAKS AND IF THE FACTS JUSTIFY, TO WITHDRAW SECURITY CLEARANCES FROM THE OFFENDING CONTRACTORS.

"IN EXTREME CASES," HE AUTHORIZED THE SERVICES TO "DENY A COMPANY AN OPPORTUNITY TO PARTICIPATE IN FUTURE GOVERNMENT CONTRACTS."

WILSON ALSO AGREED WITH A COMMITTEE RECOMMENDATION WHICH URGED THE PENTAGON TO "CEASE TO DO THE IMPOSSIBLE AND STOP CLASSIFYING INFORMATION WHICH CANNOT BE HELD SECRET."

IN THAT AREA HE GAVE HIS ASSISTANT SECRETARY FOR PUBLIC AFFAIRS AUTHORITY TO MODIFY OR RECLASSIFY OUTRIGHT INFORMATION ABOUT WEAPONS THAT HAVE ALREADY BEEN EXPOSED TO PUBLIC VIEW.

AN OLDER DIRECTIVE, NOW MODIFIED BY WILSON, HAS BEEN USED IN THE PAST TO SUPPRESS INFORMATION ABOUT NEW AIRPLANES AFTER THEY WERE MOVED OUT OF THE HANGARS AND TEST FLOWN WITHIN THE VIEW OF THOUSANDS OF CIVILIANS.

THE MASTER DIRECTIVE ALSO TOOK NOTE OF COMMITTEE CRITICISM THAT FAR TOO MUCH INFORMATION IS CLASSIFIED AND THAT SOMETIMES SECURITY RESTRICTIONS ARE PLACED UPON INFORMATION SOLELY FOR THE PURPOSE OF COVERING UP MISTAKES AND PREVENTING EMBARRASSMENT TO OFFICIALS.

A152WX

THE NEW RULES SPECIFICALLY FORBID SUCH PRACTICES, NOTING THAT ONE OF THE REASONS WHY IT HAS PROVEN SO DIFFICULT TO PROTECT MATTERS WHICH SHOULD BE PROTECTED IS THAT FAR TOO MUCH INFORMATION HAS BEEN CLASSIFIED.

THE NEW DIRECTIVE ALSO APPEARS TO LIMIT THE NUMBER OF CIVILIAN AND MILITARY OFFICERS AUTHORIZED TO IMPOSE TOP SECRET AND SECRET CLASSIFICATIONS. IT SAYS THE AUTHORITY TO USE THE TWO HIGHEST SECURITY CLASSIFICATIONS CANNOT BE DELEGATED. THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE ESTIMATE, HOWEVER, OF THE NUMBER OF PEOPLE AUTHORIZED TO ORDER TOP SECURITY CLASSIFICATIONS UNDER EITHER THE OLD OR THE NEW SYSTEMS.

WILSON ACTED ON PORTIONS OF THE COOLIDGE COMMITTEE'S RECOMMENDATIONS IN MARCH. AT THAT TIME THE DEFENSE BOSS SPECIFICALLY REJECTED A COMMITTEE PROPOSAL UNDER WHICH NEWSMEN COULD HAVE BEEN HAULED BEFORE GRAND JURIES AND FORCED TO REVEAL SOURCES OF INFORMATION.

1224PED

30.24- 14057

A72WX
BULLETIN
THIRD NIGHT LEAD FOREIGN AID
WASHINGTON, JULY 19 (AP)-THE HOUSE TONIGHT PASSED A $3,116,833,000 (B) FOREIGN AID AUTHORIZATION BILL, CUT $727,800,000 (M) BELOW PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S REQUEST.

PASSAGE WAS BY A 254-154 ROLLCALL VOTE.

THE VOTE CLIMAXED A WEEK OF HOT DEBATE OVER THE OVERSEAS AID PROGRAM IN WHICH THE HOUSE ALSO VOTED DOWN MAJOR EISENHOWER PROPOSALS TO PUT THE AID PROGRAM ON A LONGTERM BASIS.

A74WX
THE BILL NOW GOES TO SENATE-HOUSE CONFERENCE FOR COMPROMISE WITH A SENATE-PASSED BILL MUCH CLOSER TO EISENHOWER'S ORIGINAL REQUEST. THE SENATE CUT ONLY 375 MILLION DOLLARS FROM THE ADMINISTRATION BILL AND IT APPROVED SOME LONGTERM AID AUTHORITY.

A75WX
EISENHOWER AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES WERE COUNTING ON THE SENATE-HOUSE COMPROMISE COMMITTEE TO RESCUE SOME FOREIGN AID PROJECTS SEVERELY TRIMMED IN A FINAL HECTIC DAY OF HOUSE VOTING.

SPECIALLY HARD HIT IN THE LONG SESSION THAT RAN INTO THE EVENING HOURS WERE EISENHOWER PROGRAMS FOR A NEW DEVELOPMENT LOAN FUND AND FOR ECONOMIC AID TO SUPPORT DEFENSE PROGRAMS OF U.S. ALLIES.

A76WX
INSTEAD OF THE 900 MILLION DOLLARS EISENHOWER WANTED FOR DEFENSE SUPPORT IN THE COMING 12-MONTH PERIOD, THE HOUSE VOTED 155 TO 74 FOR ONLY 600 MILLIONS. THE SENATE BILL PROVIDES 800 MILLION DOLLARS.

IT LIMITED EISENHOWER'S PROPOSED NEW DEVELOPMENT LOAN FUND TO ONE YEAR, INSTEAD OF THE REQUESTED THREE YEARS AND SET A 500 MILLION DOLLAR CEILING FOR THE PROGRAM.

THE PRESIDENT HAD SOUGHT 500 MILLION DOLLARS FOR THE FIRST YEAR AND 750 MILLION FOR EACH OF THE FOLLOWING TWO YEARS. HE SAID THIS WOULD PUT THE FOREIGN AID PROGRAM ON A SOUNDER, LONG-RANGE PLANNING BASIS. THE SENATE WENT ALONG WITH THE PRESIDENT'S REQUEST.

ASKED FOR COMMENT ON THE VOTE TO HOLD DEFENSE SUPPORT SPENDING TO 600 MILLION DOLLARS, WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY SAID PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S POSITION IS THE SAME AS IT WAS WEDNESDAY WHEN HE TOLD CONGRESS A CUT TO 500 MILLION "CAN BE CONSIDERED AS NO LESS THAN A THREAT TO OUR NATION'S SECURITY AND THAT OF THE FREE WORLD."

"THE PRESIDENT HOPES THAT THIS (TODAY'S CUT) DOES NOT REPRESENT FINAL HOUSE ACTION," HAGERTY SAID.

THE HOUSE ALSO TURNED DOWN PRESIDENTIAL REQUESTS FOR PERMANENT, NO-CEILING FUTURE AUTHORITY FOR ARMS AID AND FOR TECHNICAL COOPERATIONS.

THE SENATE BILL WOULD OKAY TWO YEARS FOR THE ARMS AID, ALLOWING NEXT YEAR'S MILITARY ASSISTANCE REQUEST TO BE CONTAINED IN THE REGULAR DEFENSE BUDGET. BUT THE SENATORS ALSO DECLINED TO APPROVE TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE FOR MORE THAN A YEAR AT A TIME.

ON FINAL PASSAGE 136 DEMOCRATS AND 118 REPUBLICANS VOTED FOR THE BILL. AGAINST IT WERE 78 DEMOCRATS AND 76 REPUBLICANS.

THE BILL SETS TERMS AND CEILINGS FOR THE FUTURE AID PROGRAM, BUT DOES NOT SUPPLY THE MONEY. THE ACTUAL CASH MUST BE VOTED IN A LATER APPROPRIATION BILL, WHICH IN TURN SEEMS HEADED FOR STIFF GOING IN THE HOUSE.

WHEN IT CAME TO A FINAL VOTE ON THE BILL IN THE EVENING HOURS, THE HOUSE DEFEATED BY A MARGIN OF 227-181 A MOVE TO SEND THE BILL BACK TO THE HOUSE APPROPRIATION'S COMMITTEE, WHICH WOULD HAVE DELAYED THE FINAL ACTION.

HERE ARE THE MAJOR ITEMS IN THE BILL AS IT PASSED THE HOUSE:

1 1/2 BILLION DOLLARS FOR ARMS AID, 400 MILLION LESS THAN EISENHOWER REQUESTED AND 300 MILLIONS BELOW THE SENATE FIGURE.

600 MILLIONS FOR DEFENSE SUPPORT, 300 MILLION UNDER THE EISENHOWER FIGURE AND 200 MILLIONS BELOW THE SENATE.

500 MILLIONS FOR THE DEVELOPMENT LOAN FUND THIS YEAR, BUT NOTHING FOR FUTURE YEARS AS PROGRAMMED BY PRESIDENT AND SENATE.

$151,900,000 FOR TECHNICAL OR "POINT FOUR" ASSISTANCE DURING THE COMING YEAR, SAME AS IN THE EXECUTIVE AND SENATE BILLS.

250 MILLION DOLLARS FOR GENERAL ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE KNOWN AS "SPECIAL ASSISTANCE." THIS IS THE SAME AS THE SENATE-APPROVED AMOUNT BUT 50 MILLION DOLLARS BELOW THE EISENHOWER REQUEST.

IN THE DAY'S VOTING, THE MOVE TO LIMIT THE LOAN FUND PLAN TO ONE YEAR WAS MADE BY A VOICE VOTE ON AN AMENDMENT BY REP. SELDEN (D-ALA).

IN EARLIER VOTES, THE HOUSE TURNED DOWN 98-66 AN AMENDMENT BY REP. BENTLEY (R-MICH) THAT WOULD HAVE DENIED AID TO YUGOSLAVIA; AND MOVED 155-74 TO CUT TO 600 MILLION THE AUTHORIZATION FOR ECONOMIC AID TO SUPPORT DEFENSE PROGRAMS OF ALLIES ABROAD. THIS WAS TWO-THIRDS OF THE 900 MILLION DOLLARS THE PRESIDENT ORIGINALLY SOUGHT FOR THIS PROGRAM.

ACTUALLY, IN TODAY'S ACTION THE HOUSE MEMBERS TENTATIVELY PUT BACK 100 MILLION OF THE 200 MILLION THEY HAD CUT FROM THE DEFENSE SUPPORT FUNDS WEDNESDAY.

WHEN THE HOUSE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE SENT THE BILL TO THE HOUSE IT INCLUDED DEFENSE SUPPORT FUNDS OF 700 MILLION DOLLARS. THE HOUSE VOTED WEDNESDAY TO CUT THIS SUM TO 500 MILLION. THAT DREW AN IMMEDIATE PROTEST FROM PRESIDENT EISENHOWER. HE SAID THIS CUT "CAN BE CONSIDERED AS NO LESS THAN A THREAT TO OUR NATION'S SECURITY AND THAT OF THE FREE WORLD."

HE ASKED FOR A RETURN TO AT LEAST 800 MILLION DOLLARS, THE SUM SET IN A SENATE BILL.

AS THE HOUSE WENT INTO ITS FOURTH DAY OF ACTION ON FOREIGN AID TODAY IT FIRST LOOKED AS THOUGH THE PRESIDENT MIGHT GET WHAT HE WANTED.

HIS SUPPORTERS WON A PRELIMINARY VICTORY, 172-154, TO RAISE THE DEFENSE SUPPORT FUNDS TO 800 MILLION DOLLARS, BUT THEN THEY LOST 101-149 AS THE HOUSE LOPPED THE FIGURE TO 690 MILLION.

REP. WAYNE HAYS (D-OHIO) SPONSORED THE FINAL CUT TO 600 MILLION DOLLARS, WHICH PASSED BY THE MORE THAN TWO TO ONE MARGIN OF 155-74. HAYS PROTESTED THAT LARGE AMOUNTS OF THE DEFENSE SUPPORT FUNDS WERE PROPOSED TO BOLSTER LOCAL CURRENCIES OF THE AIDED COUNTRIES. "THE LOCAL BANKERS OUT THERE ARE GETTING RICH" THROUGH THIS TYPE OF AID, HE TOLD THE HOUSE.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS MAINTAINED THE FUNDS ARE VITAL TO BOLSTER ECONOMIES OF ANTI-COMMUNIST COUNTRIES LIKE KOREA AND FORMOSA, WHICH BORDER THE IRON CURTAIN.

AFTER REACHING THE 600 MILLION DOLLAR FIGURE, THE CONGRESSMEN MOVED ON TO OTHER SECTIONS OF THE BILL, WITH MORE PRUNING LIKELY.

THEY HAD LEFT OFF ACTION YESTERDAY BECAUSE OF THE DEATH OF REP. BOWLER (D-ILL).

AS THEY RESUMED ACTION THIS MORNING, ANOTHER HIGH ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICIAL--DEPUTY DEFENSE SECRETARY DONALD A. QUARLES--WAS REMINDING CONGRESS THAT AID FOR ALLIES WAS VITAL IN VIEW OF THE SOVIET UNION'S ADVANCING TECHNOLOGY, WHICH "HAS MOUNTED IN UNPRECEDENTED POWER AND DIVERSITY."

QUARLES MADE A PLEA TO THE SENATE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE AGAINST DRASTIC CUTS IN MILITARY AND ECONOMIC AID ABROAD AND SAID THE UNITED STATES IS EXPOSED TO THE POSSIBILITY "OF AN INSTANTANEOUS AND WIDE-SPREAD ATTACK OF THE MOST VIOLENTLY DESTRUCTIVE SORT."

HY324PED

B84WX (Q)
(180)

WASHINGTON, JULY 19 (AP)-THE HOUSE VOTED DOWN TODAY A PROPOSAL THAT IT REQUIRE ITS TRAVELING MEMBERS TO ACCOUNT FOR THEIR SPENDING OF FOREIGN CURRENCIES WHILE ABROAD.

THE PROPOSAL WAS EMBODIED IN AN AMENDMENT OFFERED BY REP. DAWSON (R-UTAH) TO THE FOREIGN AID BILL AND DEFEATED BY STANDING VOTE OF 148-86.

ITS EFFECT WOULD HAVE BEEN TO REQUIRE COMMITTEES USING COUNTERPART FUNDS TO BUDGET SUCH MONEY THE SAME AS OTHER MONEY WHEN SEEKING THEIR ANNUAL APPROPRIATIONS FROM THE HOUSE CONTINGENT FUND. SINCE THE HOUSE ITSELF PASSES ON ALL COMMITTEE EXPENSE ALLOTMENTS, THE AMOUNT OF FOREIGN CURRENCIES USED BY THE COMMITTEE WOULD HAVE TO BE AC

ITSELF PASSES ON ALL COMMITTEE EXPENSE ALLOTMENTS, THE AMOUNT OF FOREIGN CURRENCIES USED BY THE COMMITTEE WOULD HAVE TO BE ACCOUNTED FOR.

NO RECORDS NOW ARE KEPT, OR AT LEAST AREN'T AVAILABLE FOR PUBLIC SCRUTINY, ON SPENDING OF FOREIGN FUNDS BY TRAVELING LEGISLATORS. THESE FUNDS ARE OBTAINED FROM EMBASSIES WHICH IN TURN RECEIVE THEM FROM FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS IN EXCHANGE FOR U.S. AID.

OPPONENTS OF THE AMENDMENT CONTENDED THE PROBLEM SHOULD BE APPROACHED THROUGH A CHANGE IN THE HOUSE RULES AND POINTED OUT THAT THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH OF THE GOVERNMENT ISN'T REQUIRED TO ACCOUNT FOR ITS USE OF FOREIGN MONEY.

MC1145PED

A56WX (TOP, FISSION & BJT)
(5009 AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD ZHUKOV

BY GARDNER L. BRIDGE

WASHINGTON, JULY 19 (AP)-SOVIET MARSHAL ZHUKOV WAS DENOUNCED IN THE HOUSE TODAY AS "THE BUTCHER OF BUDAPEST" AND SEVERAL LEGISLATORS ADVISED THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION NOT TO INVITE HIM TO THIS COUNTRY.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, IN RESPONSE TO QUESTIONS WEDNESDAY, HAD SAID IT MIGHT BE HELPFUL TO AMERICAN-RUSSIAN RELATIONS IF ZHUKOV, HIS OLD WORLD WAR II COLLEAGUE, EXCHANGE VISITS WITH SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON.

REP. JUDD (R-MINN) SAID IT SEEMS "UNTHINKABLE" TO CONSIDER EXTENDING SUCH AN INVITATION AND ANOTHER REPUBLICAN, REP. BENTLEY OF MICHIGAN, SAID:

"IT WOULD BE VERY UNFORTUNATE FOR THE INDIVIDUAL WHO RIGHTLY BEARS THE TITLE BUTCHER OF BUDAPEST TO BE INVITED TO THIS COUNTRY FOR ANY REASON, NO MATTER HOW DISTINGUISHED HIS MILITARY RECORD IN THE SOVIET ARMY."

IN THE SENATE, SEN. FULBRIGHT (D-ARK) SAID THERE NEVER HAS BEEN A "MORE REMARKABLE" PRESIDENTIAL NEWS CONFERENCE THAN THE ONE WEDNESDAY AT WHICH THE SUBJECT WAS DISCUSSED.

FULBRIGHT, A MEMBER OF THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, DWELT AT LENGTH ON THE PRESIDENT'S DESCRIPTION OF A THREE-HOUR CONVERSATION HE ONCE HAD WITH ZHUKOV IN BERLIN ABOUT THE RELATIVE MERITS OF COMMUNISM AND DEMOCRACY.

EISENHOWER RECALLED THAT HE HAD "A VERY TOUGH TIME TRYING TO DEFEND OUR POSITION" WHEN ZHUKOV INSISTED THAT THE SOVIET SYSTEM "APPEALED TO THE IDEALISTIC, AND WE COMPLETELY TO THE MATERIALISTIC." THE PRESIDENT REMARKED THAT IT IS HARD TO CONVINCE SOME PEOPLE THAT THE SUN IS HOT AND THE EARTH IS ROUND.

FULBRIGHT SAID:

"IF WE ARE TO INVITE THE RUSSIAN LEADERS HERE FOR A VISIT I DO HOPE SOMEONE WILL BRIEF THE PRESIDENT ON SOME ANSWERS TO ZHUKOV'S ARGUMENTS AND INFORM HIM ABOUT THE VALUES OF OUR FREE SYSTEM OF SOCIETY OTHER THAN THE FREEDOM TO BUY WHATEVER GADGET APPEALS TO US AT THE MOMENT."

FULBRIGHT ADDED THAT IT MAY BE THAT THE PRESIDENT "UNDERSTANDS THE HUMAN AND THE SPIRITUAL VALUES WHICH OUR OWN POLITICAL SYSTEM IS DESIGNED TO PROTECT AND THAT HIS TROUBLE IS THAT HE HAS DIFFICULTY IN EXPRESSING HIMSELF."

"IF THIS IS SO," HE SAID, "I SUGGEST SOMEONE ASSIST THE PRESIDENT IN HIS PRESS CONFERENCES BECAUSE STATEMENTS SUCH AS HE MADE WEDNESDAY GIVE THE COMMUNISTS MATERIAL OF IMMENSE VALUE TO THEM."

THE HOUSE DISCUSSION AROSE DURING DEBATE ON THE FOREIGN AID BILL. BENTLEY TRIED UNSUCCESSFULLY TO AMEND THE BILL TO BAR AID TO YUGOSLAVIA, SAYING THERE WAS TALK THAT MARSHAL TITO MIGHT BE INVITED HERE AFTER CONGRESS ADJOURNS. PLANS FOR A TITO VISIT WERE ABANDONED LAST WINTER BECAUSE OF CONGRESSIONAL AND OTHER OPPOSITION.

"APPARENTLY WE MAY BE 'HONORED' ALSO BY A VISIT FROM MARSHAL ZHUKOV,' BENTLEY SAID, ADDING THAT HE WANTED THE WORD "HONORED" TO BE PUT IN QUOTATION MARKS.

BENTLEY SAID SUCH AN INVITATION WOULD MAKE IT "ALMOST IMPOSSIBLE" FOR U.S. DELEGATE HENRY CABOT LODGE JR. TO PRESS FOR UNITED NATIONS ACTION ON A COMMISSION REPORT DEALING WITH LAST FALL'S FREEDOM REVOLT IN HUNGARY.

JUDD SAID THE COMMISSION DESCRIBED RUSSIA'S SUPPRESSION OF THE REVOLT AS "BUTCHERY," AND ADDED:

"WE MUST THINK OF WHAT HAPPENS TO THE HEART OF THE PEOPLE OF HUNGARY AND THE OTHER SATELLITES--HOW COULD WE ASK THEM TO CONTINUE RESISTING THE OPPRESSOR?"

REP. WAYNE HAYS (D-OHIO) SAID HE AGREED WITH WHAT HAD BEEN SAID, BUT "YOU DON'T HAVE TO ARGUE WITH ANYBODY IN THE HOUSE ABOUT INVITING ZHUKOV. HE'S NOT THE FRIEND OF ANYBODY HERE; IT WOULD BE THE PRESIDENT THAT WOULD INVITE HIM."

ER&MC627PED

B58 Q

BONN, GERMANY, JULY 19 (AP)-FELIX VON ECKARDT, PRESS CHIEF FOR THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT, COMMENTING TODAY ON PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S STATEMENT THAT TALKS BETWEEN SOVIET DEFENSE MINISTER GEORGI ZHUKOV AND SECRETARY OF DEFENSE CHARLES E.WILSON MIGHT BE PROFITABLE, SAID THE BONN GOVERNMENT WELCOMES EVERY STEP LEADING TOWARD A POSITIVE RESULT ON THE DISARMAMENT QUESTION.

B1055AED

A69WX
(500) CHINA-NEWSMEN

BY ERNEST B. VACCARO

WASHINGTON, JULY 19 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES' OFFER TO ALLOW A "LIMITED NUMBER" OF AMERICAN REPORTERS TO VISIT RED CHINA FOR A TRIAL PERIOD GOT A MIXED REACTION ON CAPITOL HILL TODAY.

SEN. MANSFIELD (D-MONT) CALLED IT "THE FIRST BREAK IN THE PAPER CURTAIN" AND "BETTER THAN NO AMERICAN COVERAGE AT ALL OF RED CHINA." HE COMMENDED DULLES FOR PROPOSING IT, BUT NEWS REPRESENTATIVES WHO RECEIVED THE OFFER YESTERDAY BALKED AT THE LIMITATIONS IT CONTAINED.

MANSFIELD EXPRESSED HOPE THE LIMITS WOULD BE "SUFFICIENTLY LARGE TO INSURE A SQUARE DEAL FOR ALL ELEMENTS OF LEGITIMATE COMMUNICATIONS MEDIA."

IN A SEPARATE INTERVIEW, HOWEVER, SEN. O'MAHONEY (D-WYO) OBJECTED TO THE IDEA OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAYING "WHO COULD, AND WHO COULD NOT REPORT."

"UNDER A FREE PRESS A GOVERNMENT OFFICIAL IS NOT PERMITTED TO SAY WHAT SEGMENTS OF THE PRESS SHOULD BE PERMITTED TO COVER THE NEWS ANYWHERE," HE SAID.

SEN. AIKEN (R-VT) SAID IN ANOTHER INTERVIEW THAT NEITHER THE RED CHINESE GOVERNMENT NOR THE STATE DEPARTMENT SHOULD "HANDPICK THE REPORTERS WHO WOULD VISIT RED CHINA."

THE STATE DEPARTMENT, WHICH CONTROLS PASSPORTS, NOW BARS ALL AMERICANS FROM GOING TO COMMUNIST CHINA, WHICH THIS COUNTRY DOES NOT RECOGNIZE.

DULLES PROPOSED A SIX-MONTH TRIAL OF HIS LIMITED PLAN YESTERDAY AT A MEETING WITH FIVE REPRESENTATIVES OF AMERICAN NEWS ORGANIZATIONS. BUT THEY DISAGREED WITH HIS PROPOSAL THAT THE NUMBER BE LIMITED TO PERHAPS 12 OR 15 NEWSMEN.

THE RESULT WAS A DECISION TO DETERMINE HOW MANY NEWSMEN ACTUALLY WOULD BE INTERESTED IN GOING.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT WILL POLL NEWSPAPERS, NEWS SERVICES, MAGAZINES AND RADIO AND TELEVISION COMPANIES SHORTLY TO FIND OUT HOW MANY WANT TO SEND CORRESPONDENTS TO RED CHINA.

ASST. SECRETARY OF STATE ANDREW BERDING SAID DULLES ARGUED THAT UNLESS THE NUMBER WAS CONTROLLED, A VERY LARGE GROUP OF REPORTERS MIGHT GO TO RED CHINA AND HE IS OPPOSED TO THAT.

BUT WILLIAM DWIGHT, PRESIDENT OF THE AMERICAN NEWSPAPER PUBLISHERS ASSN. AND ONE OF THE FIVE WHO CONFERRED WITH DULLES, SAID THE COST OF SENDING A REPORTER TO RED CHINA AND MAINTAINING HIM THERE, WILL PROVIDE "AN AUTOMATIC CHECK" ON THE NUMBER.

DWIGHT AND THE OTHER NEWS ORGANIZATION REPRESENTATIVES TOLD DULLES THAT NO ARBITRARY LIMITATION SHOULD BE PLACED ON NEWS GATHERING OPERATIONS BY THE GOVERNMENT.

BERDING MADE CLEAR IN DISCUSSING THE CONFERENCE LATER WITH REPORTERS THAT DULLES ALREADY HAD MADE THE POLICY DECISION TO LET SOME REPORTERS GO IN, ASSUMING THAT DETAILS CAN BE WORKED OUT. THE PROBLEM IS HOW MANY SHOULD GO.

AIKEN TOLD A REPORTER THAT IF THE RED CHINESE OFFICIALS AREN'T INSISTING ON SPECIFYING WHAT AMERICAN REPORTERS COULD ENTER THE MAINLAND, THE STATE DEPARTMENT SHOULD NOT LIMIT THEIR NUMBER.

HE SAID HE LIKED THE IDEA OF A SIX-MONTHS TRIAL PERIOD TO TEST THE SINCERITY OF THE CHINESE INVITATION, ADDING:

"THAT WOULD GIVE OUR REPORTERS THE OPPORTUNITY TO FIND OUT TO WHAT EXTENT THEY WOULD BE PERMITTED TO TRAVEL AND REPORT."

MANSFIELD SAID HE HOPED THE NEWS MEDIA "WILL DECIDE TO ACCEPT THE OFFER" DULLES MADE.

"IT WOULD BE MY HOPE THAT ON THE BASIS OF THE RESULTS OBTAINED, THE NUMBERS COULD BE INCREASED," HE CONTINUED. "MR. DULLES TOOK THE INITIATIVE IN THIS CASE AND EVEN THE LIMITED NUMBER AND THE LIMITED PERIOD OFFER IS A STEP FORWARD, EVEN IF ONLY A TEMPORARY SOLUTION."

MC/GG655AED

A43WX (BJT)

(400) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD MILLER

WASHINGTON, JULY 19 (AP)-PLAYWRIGHT ARTHUR MILLER WAS FINED $500 AND GIVEN A ONE-MONTH SUSPENDED JAIL SENTENCE TODAY FOR CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS, BUT HE REFUSED TO LET THE CURTAIN FALL ON HIS CASE.

HE ANNOUNCED HE WOULD APPEAL, SAYING "I DON'T BELIEVE THAT I EVER COMMITTED CONTEMPT."

FEDERAL DISTRICT JUDGE CHARLES MC LAUGHLIN TURNED DOWN A NEW MOTION MILLER MADE TODAY TO HAVE HIS MAY 31 CONVICTION SET ASIDE. INSTEAD, HE IMPOSED SENTENCE ON THE 41-YEAR-OLD HUSBAND OF ACTRESS MARILYN MONROE.

BUT, RATHER THAN SEND MILLER TO JAIL FOR THE 30-DAY TERM, JUDGE MCLAUGHLIN PLACED THE TANNED, LANKY WRITER ON PROBATION FOR THREE MONTHS.

THE JUDGE SAID THAT IN IMPOSING SENTENCE, HE HAD TAKEN INTO ACCOUNT THE FACT THAT MILLER ANSWERED ALL BUT TWO QUESTIONS PUT TO HIM BY A HOUSE SUBCOMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES IN 1956.

MILLER HAD BASED HIS TWO RECENT REQUESTS FOR REVERSAL OF HIS CONVICTION ON RECENT HIGH COURT RULINGS.

MILLER WAS CONVICTED OF UNLAWFULLY REFUSING TO ANSWER TWO QUESTIONS BEFORE THE HOUSE SUBCOMMITTEE. THEY DEALT WITH THE IDENTITY OF PERSONS WITH WHOM MILLER SAID HE ATTENDED MEETINGS OF COMMUNIST WRITERS IN NEW YORK IN 1947.

IN HIS TESTIMONY, MILLER ADMITTED HE HAD SUPPORTED COMMUNIST CAUSES, BUT SAID HE HAD NEVER BEEN UNDER COMMUNIST DISCIPLINE.

MILLER'S ATTORNEY, JOSEPH L. RAUH, ASKED FOR AN ACQUITTAL TODAY IN THE LIGHT OF A U.S. COURT OF APPEALS DECISION JUNE 28, THAT REVERSED THE CONTEMPT OF COURT CONVICTION OF MARCUS SINGER, CORNELL UNIVERSITY ZOOLOGY PROFESSOR.

THE APPEALS COURT, IN CLEARING SINGER, SAID IT ACTED IN VIEW OF THE U.S. SUPREME COURT'S DECISION IN THE CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS CASE OF LABOR ORGANIZER JOHN T. WATKINS. THAT RULING, IN EFFECT, LIMITED THE QUESTIONS A CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE CAN ASK.

ON THE BASIS OF THE WATKINS DECISION, JUDGE MCLAUGHLIN ON JUNE 28 DISMISSED ONE OF THE TWO COUNTS ON WHICH HE CONVICTED MILLER. BUT, ON THE REMAINING COUNT, JUDGE MCLAUGHLIN SAID, MILLER HAD FAILED TO CHALLENGE THE PERTINENCY OF THE QUESTION THE COMMITTEE ASKED HIM ABOUT COMMUNIST ASSOCIATES.

BUT MILLER'S LAWYERS ASKED JUDGE MCLAUGHLIN TO RECONSIDER THE MATTER AGAIN IN VIEW OF THE APPEALS COURT'S DECISION IN THE SINGER CASE. THEY SAID SINGER HAD NOT CHALLENGED THE PERTINENCY OF THE QUESTION WHEN HE REFUSED TO NAME PERSONS WITH WHOM HE ATTENDED COMMUNIST MEETINGS WHILE HE WAS ON THE HARVARD FACULTY IN THE 1940S. YET, THEY ADDED, THE COURT APPLIED THE WATKINS DECISION IN CLEARING SINGER.

"WE SUBMIT THAT THERE IS NO DIFFERENCE BETWEEN THE SINGER AND MILLER CASES OTHER THAN THE FACT THAT ONE IS A CORNELL PROFESSOR AND THE OTHER A NEW YORK PLAYWRIGHT," MILLER'S LAWYERS SAID.

BUT, MC LAUGHLIN SAID HE DID NOT FEEL THE COURT OF APPEALS ACTION IN THE SINGER CASE "HAS ALTERED THE MILLER CASE."

MILLER, WHO WAS PERMITTED TO REMAIN IN CUSTODY OF HIS ATTORNEY WHILE A $1,000 APPEAL BOND WAS ARRANGED, TOLD NEWSMEN HE WAS CONFIDENT OF THE SUCCESS OF HIS APPEAL. "THERE CAN BE ONLY ONE OUTCOME" IN VIEW OF THE WATKINS AND SINGER DECISIONS, HE SAID.

MC507PED

B84WX (Q)

AIRCRAFT ENGINES (200)

WASHINGTON, JULY 19-(AP)-ROY T. HURLEY, HEAD OF THE CURTISS-WRIGHT CORP. TODAY DESCRIBED AS "RIDICULOUS" A CONGRESSMAN'S 25 MILLION DOLLAR ESTIMATE OF THE COST OF TRANSFERRING A JET ENGINE OVERHAUL CONTRACT FROM GENERAL ELECTRIC TO CURTISS-WRIGHT.

HURLEY TESTIFIED BEFORE A HOUSE ARMED SERVICES SUBCOMMITTEE INQUIRING INTO AIRCRAFT ENGINE PRODUCTION COSTS AND PROFITS. COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN, REP. HEBERT (D-LA) HAD ESTIMATED THE CONTRACT TRANSFER COST THE GOVERNMENT 25 MILLION INSTEAD OF THE THREE MILLION HURLEY HAD

FIGURED.
HURLEY, PRESIDENT AND BOARD CHAIRMAN OF CURTISS WRIGHT, SAID HEBERT'S ESTIMATE WAS A "COMPLETE SURPRISE TO ME."
HE ADDED THAT HE COULD FIND NO WAY IN WHICH THE ESTIMATE COULD BE APPLIED TO THE CONTRACT. HEBERT HAS REFUSED TO GIVE THE BASIS OF HIS ESTIMATE, BUT SAID HE WOULD BRING THE FACTS OUT MONDAY IN QUESTIONING AIR FORCE REPRESENTATIVES.
REP. HESS (R-OHIO) READ INTO THE RECORD A LETTER FROM AIR FORCE SECRETARY JAMES DOUGLAS SAYING THE AIR FORCE HAD ALLOWED $1,300,000 (M) AS THE "FACILITATION COST" IN JUNE 1956 OF TRANSFERRING THE J47 JET ENGINE OVERHAUL CONTRACT FROM THE GENERAL ELECTRIC PLANT AT EVENDALE, OHIO, TO A UTICA, MICH., PLANT LEASED BY CURTISS-WRIGHT.
HESS HAD ASKED THE AIR FORCE WHETHER THERE HAD BEEN FAVORITISM IN TRANSFERRING THE ENGINE OVERHAUL CONTRACT TO A "STANDBY FACILITY OF A MANUFACTURER NOT ENGAGED IN PRODUCTION."
DOUGLAS SAID AT THE TIME OF THE CONTRACT AWARD THE ENGINE OVERHAUL RATE WAS INCREASING BECAUSE OF HEAVY BOMBER AND FIGHTER PRODUCTION, AND THE CHANGE WAS NOT EXPECTED TO REDUCE ACTIVITY AT THE GENERAL ELECTRIC PLANT.
HY150PED

B79WX Q
(190) UN-AMERICAN
WASHINGTON, JULY 19 (AP)-TWO COMMUNICATIONS WORKERS TOLD A HOUSE SUBCOMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES TODAY IT WAS POSSIBLE TO OBTAIN CONFIDENTIAL GOVERNMENT MESSAGES SENT ON LEASED WIRES.
THE WITNESSES, BOTH ADMITTED FORMER COMMUNISTS, WERE ANTHONY SOLGA, SCOTCH PLAINS, N. J., A RADIO OPERATOR FOR RCA; AND SAMUEL ROTHBAUM, FAR ROCKAWAY, LONG ISLAND, N. Y., AN EMPLOYE OF WESTERN UNION.
SOLGA SAID IT WAS "POTENTIALLY POSSIBLE" TO MAKE COPIES OF CONFIDENTIAL MESSAGES. ROTHBAUM SAID A COMMUNICATIONS WORKER COULD COPY THE SUBSTANCE OF MESSAGES.
ROTHBAUM ALSO SAID A SABOTEUR COULD INFLICT "QUITE A BIG" AMOUNT OF DAMAGE ON THE COMMUNICATIONS INDUSTRY BUT HE WOULDN'T SAY IT WOULD BE EASY.
THE SUBCOMMITTEE HEADED BY REP. DOYLE (D-CALIF) HAS BEEN HOLDING A SERIES OF HEARINGS ON COMMUNIST INFLUENCES IN COMMUNICATIONS.
BOTH SOLGA AND ROTHBAUM TESTIFIED THEY HAD BEEN MEMBERS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY FOR SEVERAL MONTHS DURING 1938. THEY WERE IN THE COMMUNICATIONS INDUSTRY AT THE TIME, THEY SAID.
SOLGA NAMED SIX OTHER PERSONS HE KNEW AS COMMUNISTS AT THE TIME. ROTHBAUM NAMED FOUR. ALL THOSE LISTED WERE IDENTIFIED EITHER AS COMMUNICATIONS WORKERS AT THE TIME OR CONNECTED WITH THE AMERICAN COMMUNICATIONS ASSN., A UNION EXPELLED FROM THE CIO IN 1950 ON GROUNDS THAT IT FOLLOWED THE COMMUNIST PARTY LINE.
THE SUBCOMMITTEE WILL RESUME ITS HEARINGS JULY 29.
JC1PED

A54KX BJT)
AMS BJT (550)
NIGHT LEAD ATOMIC
BY JACK LEFLER
ATOMIC TEST SITE, NEV., JULY 19 (AP)-THE AGE OF ATOMIC AIR DEFENSE FLASHED INTO BEING TODAY WITH THE FIRING OF THE FIRST AIR-TO-AIR ROCKET WITH A NUCLEAR WARHEAD FROM A JET FIGHTER PLANE.
THE AIR DEFENSE COMMAND CALLED THE ADVENT OF ITS POWERFUL WEAPON A SUCCESS WITH THESE STATEMENTS:
COL. HERSHEL E.PARSON, DEPUTY TO THE TEST MANAGER FOR MILITARY AFFAIRS--"THE FIRING WAS FULLY SUCCESSFUL, INCLUDING ACCURACY AND EFFECTS EXPERIMENTS."
COL. ERIC HUTCHISON, WEBSTER CITY, IOWA, PILOT OF THE LAUNCHING PLANE--"EVERYTHING WENT FINE. WE FELT THE BLAST VERY LITTLE. OUR ESCAPE MANEUVER WAS NOT EXCESSIVELY VIOLENT."
MAJ. SYDNEY BRUCE, DURANGO, COLO., ONE OF FIVE OFFICERS WHO WERE ON THE GROUND DIRECTLY BENEATH THE BLAST--"WE WERE NOT BOTHERED BY THE BLAST AND FLASH. THE RADIATION HAZARD WAS NEGLIGIBLE."
THE ROCKET, A "GENIE" PRODUCED BY DOUGLAS AIRCRAFT CO., STREAKED OUT FROM THE NORTHRUP F89 SCORPION JET AT 7 A.M. (PDT).
ABOUT THREE SECONDS LATER IT BURST ON TARGET--A DESIGNATED POINT IN SPACE--WITH A VIVID FLASH AND A SUBDUED ROAR.
IT CAST UP A DAINTY SMOKE RING OF PINK AND WHITE WHICH FLOATED LAZILY TO AN ALTITUDE OF MORE THAN 40,000 FEET. THEN THE CLOUD DRIFTED NORTHEAST AND BROKE UP.
POWER OF THE ROCKET HAD BEEN ANNOUNCED AS WELL BELOW NOMINAL, BUT LT. GEN. J. H. ATKINSON, COMMANDER OF THE DEFENSE COMMAND, WITH HEADQUARTERS AT COLORADO SPRINGS, COLO., SAID BEFORE THE FIRING THAT IT COULD WIPE OUT A CLOSE FORMATION OF ENEMY PLANES.
AFTER THE FIRING, HE CALLED THE MB1--MILITARY DESIGNATION OF THE ROCKET--THE "BEST WEAPON WE HAVE."
GEN. ATKINSON HAD SAID EARLIER THE DEFENSE COMMAND ALREADY HAS ATOMIC ROCKETS IN ITS ARSENAL. WHILE THEY ARE NOT NOW CARRIED ON PLANES, THEY COULD BE INSTALLED IN A MATTER OF MINUTES, ATKINSON SAID.
THE PROGRAM OF DEVELOPING AND TESTING OF AN ATOMIC ROCKET BEGAN IN 1949.
THE LAUNCHING PLANE AND ITS TWO COMPANIONS WERE AMKING A SHARP TURN ABOUT A MILE AWAY WHEN THE ROCKET WENT OFF.
"THE PLANE ENCOUNTERED LITTLE MORE THAN NORMAL TURBULENCE FROM THE SHOCK WAVE," PILOT HUTCHISON SAID. "THERE WAS VERY LITTLE PHYSICAL FEELING OF THE BLAST, BUT THE FLASH WAS QUITE NOTICEABLE."
CAPT. ALFRED BARBEE OF WILD RICE, N.D., ARMED THE ROCKET'S ATOMIC WARHEAD AFTER THE PLANE WAS IN THE AIR AND LAUNCHED IT. THE DETONATION WAS SET OFF FROM A GROUND CONTROL POINT.
MAJ. BRUCE AND FOUR OTHER DEFENSE COMMAND OFFICERS WERE STATIONED UNDER THE BLAST TO TEST THE POSSIBLE EFFECTS UPON THE CIVILIAN POPULATION IF AN AIR BATTLE WAS FOUGHT ABOVE A POPULATED AREA WITH ROCKETS.
THEY CAME OUT OF THE BLAST AREA APPEARING AS TRIM AS IF THEY HAD JUST STEPPED OUT OF AN OFFICERS' CLUB.
"SEE," SAID MAJ. NORMAN BODINGER OF RIDGEFIELD, N.J., PATTING HIS UNIFORM. "NOT EVEN ANY DUST."
THE OFFICERS SAID THEY STOOD BAREHEADED, THEIR EYES STRAIGHT AHEAD.
"WE WEREN'T ROCKED BY THE BLAST," BRUCE SAID. "THE HEAT OF THE BLAST WAS ABOUT LIKE STANDING IN FRONT OF A FURNACE DOOR WHEN IT IS OPENED FOR A MOMENT.
"MY ONLY REGRET IS THAT WE DIDN'T HAVE A THOUSAND PEOPLE THERE SO THEY WOULD KNOW THE EFFECTS."
THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION, WHICH CARRIED OUT THE TEST IN COOPERATION WITH THE DEFENSE COMMAND, SAID "NO FALLOUT OTHER THAN POSSIBLY TRACES IS ANTICIPATED."
THE AEC SAID THE FASTER SEGMENT OF THE AIR MASS WHICH THE BLAST CLOUD GENERATED WAS EXPECTED TO BE CENTERED ABOVE CENTRAL MONTANA TONIGHT, WITH THE LOWER AND SLOWER SEGMENT ABOVE THE IDAHO-WYOMING BORDER EAST OF IDAHO FALLS.
THE CREWS OF THE TWO PLANES WHICH ACCOMPANIED THE LAUNCHING CRAFT WERE PILOTS 1ST LT. BURFORD CULPEPPER OF ATLANTA, GA., AND CAPT. ALVIN G. MOORE OF BILLINGS, MONT., AND RADAR OBSERVERS 1ST. LT. JAMES JONES OF ROME, GA., AND 1ST LT. ROBERT JEE OF ~~EMBRIDGE~~ Kenbridge, VA.
CULPEPPER WAS THE PILOT OF "THE BACK-UP AIRCRAFT" WHICH CARRIED A SIMULATED ATOMIC ROCKET.

"WE WERE ABOUT ONE AND ONE-TENTHS MILES FROM THE ROCKET WHEN IT EXPLODED," HE SAID. "WE WENT INTO A SHARP EVASIVE MANEUVER AND GOT OUT OF THERE FAST."

WITH BRUCE AND ODINGER UNDER THE BLAST WERE LT. COL. FRANK BALL OF WASHINGTON,D.C., MAJ. JOHN HUGHES OF MCKEESPORT, PA., AND MAJ. DONALD A. LUTTRELL OF JUSTIN. TEX.

THE AEC SAID THE NEXT TEST, A BELOW NOMINAL SHOT FROM A BALLOON, HAS BEEN POSTPONED 24 HOURS. IT HAD BEEN SCHEDULED FOR TOMORROW MORNING. THIS ONE WILL NOT BE OPEN FOR OBSERVATION BY NEWSMEN.
EW831PCS

A170KX
WITH ATOMIC

LAS VEGAS, NEV., JULY 19 (AP)-A MAN LANDED A RENTED PLANE YESTERDAY ON FRENCHMAN FLAT WITHIN THE ATOMIC TEST SITE, ONE OF THE MOST POTENTIALLY DANGEROUS SPOTS IN THE WORLD.

STEWART FLEMING, 26, DANCER AT A HOTEL HERE, SAID HE GOT LOST AND WAS NEARLY OUT OF FUEL, SO HE LANDED--AND FOUND HE WAS IN THE CLOSED AREA.

ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION OFFICIALS SAID THE RENTAL SERVICE SENT OUT A PILOT, WHO FLEW THE PLANE BACK HERE LATER YESTERDAY.
WU1127AGS

B63 Q (100)
KX FOR SAN DIEGO (ASKT)

RICHMOND, VA., JULY 19 (AP)-AN IMMIGRATION OFFICIAL SAID TODAY THE GOVERNMENT IS DEPORTING SANDOR (CQ) VIDOR, 38, AND HIS BRIDE, HUNGARIAN REFUGEES, BACK TO THAT COUNTRY BECAUSE VIDOR CONCEALED THE FACT THAT HE WAS A COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBER AND A SECRET POLICE AGENT FOR THE COMMUNISTS.

THE VIDORS, WHO CAME TO THIS COUNTRY FOLLOWING THE REVOLUTION IN HUNGARY LAST YEAR, HAVE BEEN RESIDING AT SAN DIEGO, CALIF.

P. A. ESPERDY, OF RICHMOND, DEPUTY REGIONAL COMMISSIONER OF IMMIGRATION, DISCLOSED THE DEPORTATION. VIDOR HAS DENIED THE CHARGES.

ESPERDY SAID VIDOR DID NOT TAKE PART IN THE HUNGARIAN REVOLT.
WW908PED

1957

A97WX
(350) NIGHT LEAD DEFENSE MONEY

WASHINGTON,JULY 19 (AP)-CHARGES OF "INCREDIBLE IRRESPONSBILITY" WERE TRADED BY SEN.SYMINGTON (D-MO) AND THE WHITE HOUSE TODAY IN A NEW ROW OVER DEFENSE APPROPRIATIONS.

SYMINGTON LEVELED HIS CHARGE AGAINST PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IN A SENATE SPEECH CRITICIZING WHAT HE CALLED THE PRESIDENT'S "VACILLATING POLICIES."

THE WHITE HOUSE REJOINDER CAME FROM PRESIDENTIAL PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C.HAGERTY, WHO TOLD REPORTERS THAT "MR.SYMINGTON OUGHT TO GET HIS FACTS STRAIGHT."

SEN. HUMPHREY (D-MINN) SIDED WITH SYMINGTON, SAYING HE HAS BEEN APPALLED AND AMAZED BY WHAT HE CALLED THE "CONFUSION" OF ADMINISTRATION STATEMENTS ON BOTH MILITARY AND FOREIGN POLICY.

WHAT HAPPENED WAS THIS:

EARLIER THIS YEAR EISENHOWER ASKED CONGRESS FOR 36 1/4 BILLION DOLLARS IN NEW FUNDS FOR THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT. THE HOUSE CUT THIS REQUEST BY MORE THAN 2 1/2 BILLION. EISENHOWER AND SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON THEN ASKED THE SENATE TO RESTORE ABOUT $1,200,000,000 OF THE HOUSE CUT.

THE SENATE RAISED THE HOUSE FIGURE BY 971 MILLION DOLLARS AND THE BILL WENT TO SENATE-HOUSE CONFERENCE.

TODAY SEN. CHAVEZ (D-NM), HEAD OF THE SENATE CONFEREES, MADE PUBLIC A LETTER FROM WILSON CALLING ATTENTION TO A 100,000-MAN REDUCTION IN ARMED FORCES STRENGTH PLANNED FOR THE NEXT SIX MONTHS AND SAYING THE DEPARTMENT COULD GET ALONG WITH 142 MILLION LESS THAN THE SENATE VOTED.

WILSON'S LATEST REQUEST WAS FOR A TOTAL OF $34,391,980,000. HE SAID MOST OF THE SENATE INCREASES FOR MILITARY PERSONNEL, BOTH REGULAR AND RESERVE, COULD BE DROPPED BUT HE ASKED RETENTION OF SENATE INCREASES FOR AIRCRAFT, SHIPS AND WEAPONS.

CHAVEZ SAID THIS WAS THE THIRD SET OF OFFICIAL REQUESTS ON DEFENSE FUNDS, AND THE SECOND REDUCTION, AND HE ADDED IN AN INTERVIEW: "THE SENATE CONFEREES ARE SOMEWHAT CONFUSED."

HUMPHREY SAID THE ADMINISTRATION HAD "PULLED THE RUG OUT FROM UNDER" SENATE DEFENDERS OF THE EISENHOWER-WILSON BUDGET REQUESTS.

SYMINGTON SAID MOST SENATORS, IN VOTING TO RESTORE A LARGE PART OF WHAT EISENHOWER HAD REQUESTED, HAD BELIEVED THE PRESIDENT WAS SINCERE IN PROTESTING THE HOUSE CUT AS A "FEARFUL GAMBLE."

SYMINGTON REFERRED TO LETTERS FROM EISENHOWER. ACTUALLY THE LETTERS WERE SIGNED BY WILSON, BUT HE WROTE THAT "THE PRESIDENT APPROVED" THE CUTBACK IN FORCES.

HAGERTY SAID SYMINGTON "CORRECTED" HIMSELF LATER TODAY AND SAID THE LETTERS WERE WRITTEN BY THE DEFENSE SECRETARY AND APPROVED BY THE PRESIDENT. THE PRESS SECRETARY ADDED "TO PARAPHRASE THE SENATOR, I THINK THAT AMOUNTS TO INCREDIBLE IRRESPONSIBILITY ON SYMINGTON'S PART."
MC1139PED

END — JULY 19, 1957

BEGIN — JULY 20, 1957

30.24- 14063

A39 - 500

PRECEDE LONDON DAY

BY HAROLD K. MILKS

MOSCOW, JULY 20 (AP)-THE RUSSIANS CLOSED MOST OF VLADIVOSTOK BAY TODAY TO FOREIGN SHIPS AND PLANES. A DECISION BY THE COUNCIL OF MINISTERS IN EFFECT TURNS THE BAY, WHICH BEARS THE NAME OF PETER THE GREAT, INTO A RUSSIAN LAKE.

RADIO MOSCOW ANNOUNCED THE COUNCIL HAS DESIGNATED ALL WATERS WITHIN A LINE FROM THE MOUTH OF THE TUMEN-ULA RIVER TO CAPE POVOROTNY AS INTERNAL WATERS OF THE SOVIET UNION.

THAT COVERS THE CONFINES OF THE BAY, A TRIANGULAR INLET FROM THE SEA OF JAPAN. THE BAY IS ROUGHLY 115 MILES WIDE AND 55 MILES LONG.

FOREIGNERS WERE WARNED TO STAY OUT OF ALL EXCEPT A SEGMENT FRONTING ON THE PORT OF NAKHODKA, 50 MILES SOUTHEAST OF VLADIVOSTOK. SHIPPING BULLETINS ARE TO SET FORTH THE ROUTES THAT MUST BE FOLLOWED TO AND FROM NAKHODKA.

"NAVIGATION BY FOREIGN SHIPS AND FOREIGN PLANES IN THE AREA OF THE BAY CAN TAKE PLACE ONLY WITH PERMISSION OF SOVIET AUTHORITIES, WITH THE EXCEPTION OF CASES OF FOREIGN SHIPS ENTERING OR LEAVING THE POST OF NAKHODKA," THE BROADCAST SAID.

"THE U.S.S.R. COUNCIL OF MINISTERS HAS CONSIDERED THE QUESTION OF BOUNDARIES OF SOVIET INTERNAL WATERS IN THE VICINITY OF PETER THE GREAT (VLADIVOSTOK) BAY AND HAS ESTABLISHED THAT THE DEMARCATION LINE IN THE DIRECTION OF THE SEA OF SOVIET TERRITORIAL WATERS WILL BE A LINE JOINING THE ESTUARY OF THE RIVER TUMEN-ULA WITH CAPE POVOROTNY."

VLADIVOSTOK, A CITY OF 325,000, LIES FAR BEHIND THAT LINE BETWEEN AMUR BAY AND GOLDEN HORN BAY, TWO ARMS OF THE GREAT BAY. IT IS THE TERMINUS OF THE TRANS-SIBERIAN RAILWAY, A NAVAL BASE, A BASE OF SOVIET FISHING, CRABBING AND WHALING FLOTILLAS AND A CENTER OF MANUFACTURING, CANNING AND LUMBER INDUSTRIES. TRANSFER POINT FOR WESTERN LEND-LEASE SUPPLIES IN WORLD WAR II, IT IS RUSSIA'S CHIEF PACIFIC PORT.

TO THE NORTH LIES THE LIGNITE-MINING CITY OF ARTEM AND THE INDUSTRIAL CENTER OF VOROSHILOV. MAJOR FISH CANNERIES AND OTHER ESTABLISHMENTS LIE ON THE SHORE OF THE BAY AT SUCH TOWNS AS SLAVYANKA, POSET AND KLERK.

-DASH-

FOREIGN SHIPS WITH LEGITIMATE BUSINESS HAVE BEEN ENTERING VLADIVOSTOK BAY. A BRITISH GOVERNMENT OFFICIAL SAID THAT, BY "IMPOSING CONDITIONS OF ENTRY," THE RUSSIANS HAVE TECHNICALLY SEALED THE PORT.

WESTERN STUDENTS OF SOVIET AFFAIRS SPECULATED OVER THE MOTIVE. SOME DIPLOMATIC SOURCES IN WASHINGTON SUGGESTED THE CLOSING MAY HAVE BEEN AIMED PRIMARILY AT JAPANESE FISHING SHIPS. THE RUSSIANS HAVE SEIZED MANY JAPANESE FISHING VESSELS ELSEWHERE TO REDUCE JAPANESE OPERATIONS IN WHAT THE RUSSIANS CONSIDER SOVIET WATERS.

A U.S. NAVY SPOKESMAN SAID THE ORDER WOULD MAKE NO DIFFERENCE IN THE OPERATION OF VESSELS OF THE U.S. FLEET, THAT NO AMERICAN NAVAL VESSEL HAD BEEN IN VLADIVOSTOK FOR YEARS.

FROM A MILITARY VIEWPOINT, VLADIVOSTOK MAY HAVE BECOME AN IMPORTANT BASE FOR PACIFIC UNITS OF RUSSIA'S VAST SUBMARINE FLEET. WESTERN NAVAL AUTHORITIES ESTIMATE RUSSIA HAS 500 SUBMARINES. ICEBREAKERS KEEP THE WATERS TO VLADIVOSTOK OPEN DURING THE WINTER.

THE WESTERNMOST TIP OF THE DEMARCATION LINE LIES JUST NORTH OF THE NORTHEASTERN TIP OF COMMUNIST NORTH KOREA. FIVE HUNDRED MILES TO THE EAST IS HONSHU, JAPAN'S LARGEST ISLAND.

BY THE DECREE, THE COUNCIL OF MINISTERS HAS GIVEN INTERNATIONAL NOTICE IN WRITING THAT IT CLAIMS UNQUESTIONED CONTROL OVER MOST OF VLADIVOSTOK BAY AND NOW CLASSIFIES IT AS INTERNAL WATERS.

NOW THE RUSSIANS CAN CLAIM THEY ARE EMPOWERED TO PICK AND CHOOSE WHAT VESSELS OR PLANES CAN TRAVERSE THE ASSERTED DOMESTIC AREA, WHETHER OR NOT THE CRAFT CLAIM TO BE OPERATING UNDER THE "LEGITIMATE BUSINESS" (FORMULA OF THE PAST.

IT WOULD BE SIMILAR TO THE UNITED STATES DECLARING NEW YORK'S UPPER AND LOWER BAYS INTERNAL WATERS EXCEPT FOR AN AREA AROUND PERTH AMBOY, N.J. IN THE LOWER BAY. A SOVIET SHIP ON "LEGITIMATE BUSINESS" THEORETICALLY NOW CAN ENTER NEW YORK HARBOR BY SATISFYING QUARANTINE REGULATIONS. BUT IT WOULD HAVE TO GET FURTHER CLEARANCE TO TRAVEL THE HUDSON RIVER OR ANY OTHER AREA DECLARED TO BE INTERNAL WATERS.

COAST GUARD DUTY OFFICERS IN NEW YORK, HOWEVER, WERE UNABLE TO SAY WHETHER THE PARALLEL IS AN EXACT ONE, IN THE ABSENCE OF THE EXACT TERMS OF THE SOVIET DECREE.

ACTUALLY, THE CLOSING OF VLADIVOSTOK BAY TO FOREIGN PLANES MEANS NOTHING, SINCE NO FOREIGN PLANES HAVE BEEN ALLOWED IN THE AREA ANYWAY. A U.S. NAVY PLANE WAS SHOT DOWN IN 1951 WELL OUTSIDE SOVIET TERRITORIAL WATERS IN THE VLADIVOSTOK AREA.

RK556PED

1957

A141 (350)

LONDON, JULY 20 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION TODAY CLOSED VLADIVOSTOK BAY TO NAVIGATION BY FOREIGN SHIPS AND AIRPLANES. THE BAY LIES AROUND AND TO THE SOUTH OF THE CITY OF VLADIVOSTOK, THE U.S.S.R.'S BIG FAR EASTERN PORT.

A BROADCAST BY MOSCOW RADIO SAID: "NAVIGATION BYFOREIGN SHIPS AND FOREIGN PLANES IN THE AREA OF THE BAY CAN TAKE PLACE ONLY WITH PERMISSION OF SOVIET AUTHORITIES, WITH THE EXCEPTION OF CASES OF FOREIGN SHIPS ENTERING OR LEAVING THE PORT OF ~~NAKODA~~ NAKHODKA."

NAKODA IS A SMALLER PORT ABOUT 50 MILES SOUTHEAST OF VLADIVOSTOK.

THE DECISION TO CLOSE THE BAY TO FOREIGN SHIPS AND PLANES WAS TAKEN BY THE SOVIET COUNCIL ~~MINISTERS~~, THE BROADCAST SAID.

IT ADDED:

"THE U.S.S.R. COUNCIL OF MINISTERS HAS CONSIDERED THE QUESTION OF BOUNDARIES OF SOVIET INTERNAL WATERS IN THE VICINITY OF PETER THE GREAT (VLADIVOSTOK) BAY AND HAS ESTABLISHED THAT THE BOUNDARIES OF SOVIET INTERNAL WATERS IN THIS AREA, AND THE DEMARCATION LINE IN THE DIRECTION OF THE SEA OF SOVIET TERRITORIAL WATERS, WILL BE A LINE JOINING THE ESTUARY OF THE RIVER TYUMEN-ULA WITH CAPE POVOROTNY."

CAPE POVOROTNY IS ABOUT 72 MILES SOUTHEAST OF VLADIVOSTOK, WHERE THE WATERS OF VLADIVOSTOK BAY JOIN THE SEA OF JAPAN. THE RIVER TRUMEN-ULA RUNS INTO VLADIVOSTOK BAY ABOUT 100 MILES SOUTHWEST OF VLADIVOSTOK.

MAJOR CANNING AND OTHER PROCESSING ESTABLISHMENTS LIE ON THE SHORES OF THE BAY AT POS'YET (CORRECT), KLERK, ZARUBINO AND SLAVYANKA.

FIRST REACTION OF SOME WESTERN STUDENTS OF SOVIET AFFAIRS TO THE CLOSING OF THE BAY WAS THAT IT WAS A MILITARY-POLITICAL DECISION RATHER THAN ONE INITIATED BY THE RUSSIAN MINISTRY OF FISHERIES. THE WESTERNMOST TIP OF THE DEMARCATION LINE LIES JUST NORTH OF THE NORTHEASTERNMOST TIP OF NORTH KOREA.

THE DECISION MADE IT PLAIN THAT THE RUSSIANS WANT TO KEEP FOREIGN PLANES AND SHIPS OUT OF THE VLADIVOSTOK REGION.

THE UNITED STATES MAINTAINED A CONSULATE AT VLADIVOSTOK, BUT DURING THE COLD WAR WITH THE WEST IN THE LAST YEARS OF JOSEPH STALIN'S LIFE, THE SOVIETS FORCED THE AMERICANS TO CLOSE THAT POST.

EVEN WHEN IT WAS OPEN THE RUSSIANS WOULD ALLOW ONLY THREE OR FOUR AMERICANS TO BE POSTED THERE AT THE SAME TIME AND SECRET POLICE WATCHED THEM CLOSELY.

AT WASHINGTON, A NAVY SPOKESMAN SAID THE ORDER WOULD MAKE NO DIFFERENCE IN OPERATIONS OF VESSELS OF THE U.S. FLEET, THAT NO AMERICAN NAVAL VESSEL HAD BEEN INTO THE PORT IN YEARS.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT IN WASHINGTON SAID IT HAD NO OFFICIAL WORD OF THE SOVIET ACTION AND WITHHELD IMMEDIATE COMMENT. SOME DIPLOMATIC SOURCES THERE SUGGESTED THE CLOSING MAY HAVE BEEN AIMED PRIMARILY AT JAPANESE FISHING SHIPS. THEY SAID RUSSIA HAD TAKEN SIMILAR ACTIONS ELSEWHERE IN THE PAST TO KEEP OUT THE JAPANESE SHIPS.

A BRITISH GOVERNMENT OFFICIAL SAID FOREIGN SHIPS WITH LEGITIMATE BUSINESS HAVE BEEN ENTERING VLADIVOSTOK BAY. HE SAID THAT BY "IMPOSING CONDITIONS OF ENTRY--"THE RUSSIANS HAVE TECHNICALLY CLOSED THE PORT.

SM241PED

A144
(300)
WITH MOSCOW BAY (A39)

TOKYO, SUNDAY, JULY 21 (AP)-A JAPANESE FOREIGN MINISTRY SOURCE SAID TODAY RUSSIA'S CLOSING OF VLADIVOSTOK BAY TO FOREIGN NAVIGATION "IS A VIOLATION OF INTERNATIONAL LAW."

THE STATEMENT WAS NOT OFFICIAL. THE FOREIGN OFFICE HAS NOT YET GIVEN THE GOVERNMENT'S VIEWS.

THE MINISTRY SOURCE SAID SEALING OFF THE BAY, WHICH JOINS THE SEA OF JAPAN, "IS UNDERSTANDABLE AND ONLY NATURAL" FOR NATIONS WITH WHOM RUSSIA HAS NO AVIATION AGREEMENT OR COMMERCE AND NAVIGATION TREATIES.

"BUT TO CLOSE THE WATERS TO A COUNTRY WITH WHOM SHE HAS AN AGREEMENT IS A VIOLATION OF INTERNATIONAL LAW," HE ADDED.

JAPAN AND THE SOVIET UNION LAST DECEMBER RATIFIED A FISHING AGREEMENT, A TRADE AND NAVIGATION PROTOCOL AND A SEA RESCUE PACT. THE TREATIES WERE SIGNED ALONG WITH THE PEACE TREATY LAST OCTOBER IN MOSCOW, AND RATIFIED TWO MONTHS LATER.

THE RUSSIAN ANNOUNCEMENT CAME AFTER MONTHS OF HARASSING JAPANESE FISHING BOATS WORKING IN OR NEAR THE AREA.

IN THE MONTH OF MAY ALONE, 21 JAPANESE FISHING TRAWLERS WERE SEIZED. MOST HAVE BEEN RELEASED.

LATE IN APRIL, NINE FISHING BOATS WERE CHASED FROM THE AREA 50 MILES EAST OF THE BIG SOVIET PORT.

A SOVIET ANSWER TO JAPAN'S SUBSEQUENT PROTEST SAID FLATLY THE VLADIVOSTOK REGION WAS A CLOSED ZONE AND THE RUSSIAN NAVY WAS SENSITIVE ABOUT IT.

RUSSIA LATER SAID THE SHIPS WERE TURNED BACK TO AVOID AN "UNHAPPY TRAGEDY." THE RUSSIAN FOREIGN OFFICE SAID THE AREA WAS HEAVILY MINED.

OTHER JAPANESE FISHING VESSELS HAVE BEEN SEIZED OFF THE SOVIET MARITIME PROVINCE AROUND VLADIVOSTOK. RUSSIA CONTENDS THAT ITS TERRITORIAL WATERS EXTEND UP TO 12 MILES OFFSHORE, A CONTENTION THE JAPANESE DO NOT RECOGNIZE.

SN1038PED

A127
(700)

LONDON, JULY 20 (AP)-SOVIET DELEGATE VALERIAN ZORIN TODAY BLAMED THE UNITED STATES FOR THE SLOW PROGRESS OF THE U.N. DISARMAMENT TALKS.

HE SAID THE UNITED STATES HAD NOT GIVEN ITS POSITION ON RUSSIAN PROPOSALS FOR A LIMITED DISARMAMENT TREATY PUT BEFORE THE FIVE-POWER U.N. SUBCOMMITTEE AS FAR BACK AS APRIL.

"OBVIOUSLY," HE ADDED, "IT IS DIFFICULT TO HOPE FOR SUCCESS IN OUR WORK IF THE POSITION OF ONE OF THE PARTIES REMAINS UNKNOWN AND VAGUE."

THE SOVIET DELEGATE GAVE HIS VIEWS IN ANSWERS TO WRITTEN QUESTIONS PUT TO HIM BY THE MANCHESTER GUARDIAN.

COMMENTING ON A QUESTION AS TO THE "MAIN OBSTACLES" TO REACHING A PARTIAL DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT, ZORIN REPLIED:

"FROM THE POSITIONS OF THE WESTERN POWERS ALREADY PRESENTED IT IS CLEAR THAT THEY OPPOSE THE SEPARATE ADOPTION OF A DECISION TO SUSPEND ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN WEAPON TESTS IMMEDIATELY, AND THAT THEY OPPOSE THE RENUNCIATION OF THE USE OF ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN WEAPONS FOR MILITARY PURPOSES.

"AS REGARDS A MAJOR REDUCTION OF ARMED FORCES, THE WESTERN POWERS HEDGE THIS MEASURE ROUND WITH POLITICAL AND OTHER CONDITIONS. THE ADOPTION OF THIS STANDPOINT BY THE WESTERN POWERS PUTS OBSTACLES IN THE WAY OF AGREEMENT -- AGREEMENT WHICH, IN REALITY, WOULD MEET WITH THE INTERESTS OF WORLD PEACE AND THE SECURITY OF THE PEOPLES."

ZORIN WAS ASKED WHETHER THE RUSSIANS WERE INSISTING THAT AN AGREEMENT ON THE ENDING OF NUCLEAR TESTS INCLUDE A DECLARATION ON THE BANNING OF THE USE OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

"NO," HE REPLIED. "THE SOVIET UNION DOES NOT PUT FORWARD ANY CONDITIONS FOR REACHING AGREEMENT ON THE IMMEDIATE CESSATION OF ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN WEAPON TESTS. OUR POINT OF VIEW IS THAT SOLUTION OF THIS QUESTION SHOULD NOT BE MADE DEPENDENT ON THE SETTLING OF OTHER QUESTIONS OF DISARMAMENT."

ASKED "WHAT ARE THE SOVIET PROPOSALS FOR ENDING THE NUCLEAR ARMS RACE AS OPPOSED TO THE MORATORIUM ON TESTS?" ZORIN ANSWERED:

"THE SOVIET UNION HAS ADVOCATED, AND CONTINUES TO ADVOCATE, THE COMPLETE PROHIBITION OF ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN WEAPONS...HOWEVER, SINCE THE WESTERN POWERS REJECT SUCH A SOLUTION...THE SOVIET UNION AS AGREED TO THE ADOPTION OF PARTIAL MEASURES IN THIS SPHERE, AS A BEGINNING.

"WE HAVE PROPOSED, FIRST, THAT AGREEMENT BE REACHED, AS AN INDEPENDENT STEP, TO DISCONTINUE TESTS OF ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN WEAPONS, HAVING IN MIND THAT THIS WOULD PLACE AN OBSTACLE IN THE WAY OF FURTHER DEVELOPING ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN WEAPONS.

"SECONDLY, WE HAVE PROPOSED THAT THE STATES SHOULD GIVE AN UNDERTAKING NOT TO USE ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN WEAPONS OF ANY KIND FOR MILITARY PURPOSES. ...

"IF THE WESTERN POWERS WERE TO CONSENT FORTHWITH TO AGREE TO COMPLETE PROHIBITION OF ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN WEAPONS. TO THE CESSATION OF THE PRODUCTION OF THESE WEAPONS, AND TO THEIR ELIMINATION FROM THE ARMAMENTS OF THE STATES, THE SOVIET UNION WOULD WELCOME SUCH A STEP ON THEIR PART."

THE WESTERN POWERS ARE INSISTING THAT TEMPORARY SUSPENSION OF NUCLEAR TESTS BE LINKED WITH AN AGREEMENT TO GRADUALLY CUT CONVENTIONAL ARMED FORCES AND ARMAMENTS AND THE EVENTUAL SUSPENSION UNDER EFFECTIVE CONTROLS OF NUCLEAR PRODUCTION FOR MILITARY PURPOSES.

ZORIN, GIVING THE SOVIET POSITION TO THIS PLAN, SAID:

"IF THE WESTERN POWERS WOULD AGREE TO THE SUSPENSION OF ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN WEAPON TESTS WITH A VIEW TO SUBSEQUENT AGREEMENT ON OTHER DISARMAMENT MEASURES, THERE WOULD BE NO OBSTACLE TO THE IMMEDIATE ADOPTION OF A DECISION TO END THESE TESTS.

30.24- 14065

"IN SUGGESTING THE SUSPENSION OF TESTS FOR TWO OR THREE YEARS AS AN INDEPENDENT STEP, THE SOVIET UNION BEARS IN MIND THAT, ON SUCH AN AGREEMENT BEING REACHED, EFFORTS WILL BE CONTINUED TO WORK OUT BOTH AN AGREEMENT ON PARTIAL DISARMAMENT AND ALSO A BROADER AGREEMENT ON DISARMAMENT.

"THE ENDING OF TESTS WOULD UNDOUBTEDLY CREATE MORE FAVORABLE CONDITIONS FOR SOLVING ALL OTHER DISARMAMENT PROBLEMS."

ZORIN WAS ASKED ALSO WHETHER RUSSIA WOULD ACCEPT WESTERN PROPOSALS FOR CONTROLLED ENDING OF NUCLEAR PRODUCTION FOR MILITARY PURPOSES IF THE WEST ACCEPTED SOVIET PROPOSALS FOR A SEPARATE AGREEMENT ON ENDING OF NUCLEAR TESTS.

HE REPLIED:

"IN REALITY, THE WESTERN POWERS DO NOT PROPOSE ENDING THE PRODUCTION OF ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN WEAPONS. THE PROPOSALS THEY ARE MAKING ARE RESTRICTED TO ENDING THE FUTURE PRODUCTION OF FISSILE MATERIALS FOR MILITARY PURPOSES.

"THE WESTERN POWERS' PROPOSALS LEAVE THE STOCKPILES OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS AT THE DISPOSAL OF THE STATES AND RESERVE TO THEM THE RIGHT TO PRODUCE THESE WEAPONS FROM EXISTING STOCKPILES OF FISSILE MATERIAL, IMPROVE THEM, AND EMPLOY THEM FOR MILITARY PURPOSES.

"CLEARLY, ALL THIS IS VERY FAR REMOVED FROM A REAL CESSATION OF THE PRODUCTION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS."

HW1121AED

1957

A7WX (BJ13?

(530) AMS BUDGET

ATOMIC-ALLIES

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, JULY 20 (AP)-ADMINISTRATION LEADERS HAVE VIRTUALLY RULED OUT ANY APPEAL TO THIS SESSION OF CONGRESS FOR AUTHORITY TO SUPPLY AMERICA'S EUROPEAN ALLIES WITH ATOMIC WEAPONS.

THIS WAS REPORTED ON EXCELLENT AUTHORITY TODAY AS STATE AND DEFENSE DEPARTMENTS, THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION AND OTHER AGENCIES STUDIED THE PROBLEM OF ALLIED ATOMIC CAPABILITY WHICH AROSE IN CONNECTION WITH EAST-WEST DISARMAMENT NEGOTIATIONS IN LONDON.

ONE REASON GIVEN FOR NOT PLANNING ANY QUICK ACTION IS THAT THE PROBLEM IS TOO COMPLEX AND THE CONGRESSIONAL SCHEDULE TOO CROWDED FOR THE REMAINING WEEKS OF THIS SESSION. ANOTHER IS THAT SUCH A MOVE NOW MIGHT HAVE A BAD IMPACT ON WORLD OPINION.

THE ISSUE CAME TO THE FORE PUBLICLY LAST WEDNESDAY WHEN SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE IN RESPONSE TO QUESTIONS THAT THE GOVERNMENT WAS STUDHING WAYS OF PROVIDING THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ALLIES WITH ATOMIC WEAPONS IF THE LONDON NEGOTIATIONS RESULT IN A DISARMAMENT TREATY CALLING FOR A CUT-OFF IN WEAPONS MANUFACTURE. ONE WAY HE SUGGESTED, IN FACT THE ONLY ONE WHICH HE MENTIONED, WAS THAT THE UNITED STATES MIGHT CREATE A NATO STOCKPILE OF WEAPONS WHICH WOULD BE AVAILABLE TO ALLIED FORCES IF WAR CAME.

DULLES SAID HE WAS NOT SURE WHETHER THIS COULD BE DONE OR IN WHAT WAY IT COULD BE DONE WITHOUT CHANGINT THE U.S. ATOMIC ENERGY ACT WHICH FORBIDS GIVING WEAPONS TO ANY OTHER NATION. HE SAID HE THOUGHT IT MIGHT BE POSSIBLE TO STOCKPILE NUCLEAR BOMBS AND WARHEADS IN WESTERN EUROPE UNDER AMERICAN CONTROL WITH THE UNDERSTANDING THAT THE PRESIDENT COULD RELEASE THEM FOR ALLIED USE ONCE A WAR STARTED.

DULLES, IT IS UNDERSTOOD, WOULD HAVE PREFERRED TO KEEP THE WHOLE MATTER SECRET, ESPECIALLY SINCE IT RAISES THE PROSPECT OF THE UNITED STATES POSSIBLY MAKING ATOMIC EXPLOSIVES AVAILABLE TO OTHER NATIONS WHEN ONE AVOWED OBJECT OF AMERICAN POLICY HAS BEEN TO LIMIT THE SPREAD OF SUCH WEAPONS TO THE SMALLEST POSSIBLE NUMBER OF COUNTRIES.

HOWEVER, DULLES IS SAID TO HAVE FELT THAT HIS HAND WAS FORCED BY REPORTS HERE AND ABROAD THAT THE UNITED STATES HAD PROMISED BRITAIN AND FRANCE THAT IF THEY WOULD AGREE TO A WEAPONS CUT-OFF THIS COUNTRY WOULD MAKE SURE THAT THEY HAD ATOMIC WEAPONS. THE FIRST STAGE DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT NOW UNDER NEGOTIATION WOULD NOT PROVIDE FOR SCRAPPING ATOMIC WEAPONS ALREADY IN EXISTENCE BUT WOULD SIMPLY PROHIBIT ADDITIONS TO THE STOCKPILES.

ACTUALLY THE PROBLEM AROSE PRIMARILY WITH THE BRITISH AND FRENCH GOVERNMENTS. BRITAIN HAS ALREADY MANUFACTURED ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN BOMBS AND IS WELL ON THE WAY TO BECOMING A NUCLEAR POWER. OFFICIALS SAID THAT FRANCE HAS ADVANCED RESEARCH JEVELOPMENT PROGRAMS FOR THE SAME PURPOSE.

OFFICIALS OF BOTH THESE GOVERNMENTS MADE CLEAR TO THE UNITED STATES THAT THEY DID NOT WANT TO SEE THEIR COUNTRIES FOREGO THE POSSIBILITY OF BECOMING ATOMIC POWERS TO THE FULLEST EXTENT OF THEIR CAPABILITIES SO LONG AS THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA REMAINED POSSESSED OF SUCH WEAPONS.

PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN OF BRITAIN AND PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ARE REPORTED TO HAVE HAD SOME PERSONAL CORRESPONDENCE ON THE SUBJECT. THE PRESIDENT IS SAID TO HAVE OFFERED THE PRIME MINISTER ASSURANCE THAT THE UNITED STATES WOULD CONSIDER THE PROBLEM MOST SYMPATHETICALLY.

JA1243PED

A82

LONDON, JULY 20 (AP)-WARSAW RADIO SAID TODAY POLISH SECURITY OFFICERS ARRESTED A MAN OF GERMAN ORIGIN ON CHARGES OF BEING "AN AGENT OF THE AMERICAN MILITARY INTELLIGENCE."

THE RADIO SAID HE WAS HEINZ WESZKA, AND THAT HE WAS SENT TO POLAND TO COLLECT INFORMATION ABOUT THE COUNTRY'S DEFENSES. WESZKA WAS DIRECTED IN HIS OPERATIONS BY THE "WEST BERLIN CENTER OF AMERICAN INTELLIGENCE," THE RADIO ADDED.

KL609PED

1957

B49 (170)

BERLIN, JULY 20 (AP)-U.S. ARMY SGT. WILLIAM J. SMALLWOOD, WHO SPENT 28 MONTHS IN COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY, GOES BEFORE A GENERAL COURT-MARTIAL MONDAY CHARGED WITH DESERTION, THE ARMY ANNOUNCED TODAY.

THE COURT-MARTIAL WAS ORDERED AFTER AN INVESTIGATION TO DETERMINE WHETHER THE 31-YEAR-OLD SERGEANT FROM BEATTYVILLE, KY., DEFECTED TO THE COMMUNISTS.

AN ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID SMALLWOOD FACES A MAXIMUM SENTENCE OF TWO YEARS IMPRISONMENT IF CONVICTED.

THE SERGEANT CAME TO WEST BERLIN ON FEB. 14 AND REPORTED TO U.S ARMY AUTHORITIES. HE SAID HE HAD BEEN HELD IN EAST GERMANY'S WALDHEIM PRISON UNTIL THE PREVIOUS WEEK.

EARLIER, A GERMAN PRISONER WHO CLAIMED TO HAVE BEEN IMPRISONED WITH SMALLWOOD IN WALDHEIM TOLD U.S. ARMY AUTHORITIES THE KENTUCKIAN HAD SAID HE WAS HELD ON ESPIONAGE CHARGES. THE GERMAN QUOTED SMALLWOOD AS SAYING HE WAS SEIZED BY EAST GERMAN POLICE ON MAY 23, 1954 AS HE WALKED ALONG THE BORDER THAT DIVIDES GERMANY.

AT THE TIME OF HIS DISAPPEARANCE SMALLWOOD WAS SERVING WITH THE 14TH ARMORED CAVALRY REGIMENT STATIONED AT FULDA, ABOUT 15 MILES WEST OF THE EAST GERMAN BORDER.

DA911AED

S34

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, JULY 20 (AP)-YOUNG FLYING ENTHUSIASTS FROM 14 EUROPEAN AND MIDDLE EAST COUNTRIES FLEW OFF TO THE UNITED STATES TODAY ON AN EXCHANGE PROGRAM SPONSORED BY THE U. S. CIVIL AIR PATROL.

THE 93 YOUNGSTERS AND THEIR ESCORTS WILL REACH MITCHELL AIR BASE, NEW YORK, IN TWO FLIGHTS OF THE U. S. MILITARY AIR TRANSPORT SERVICE.

THE FIRST FLIGHT WILL STOP AT LONDON AIRPORT TO PICK UP 27 BRITISH BOYS AND THEIR ESCORTS.

THE BOYS, ALL TEENAGED FLYING FANS, COME FROM TURKEY, SWITZERLAND, WEST GERMANY, GREECE, ITALY, ISRAEL, SPAIN, PORTUGAL, SWEDEN, NORWAY, DENMARK, THE NETHERLANDS, BELGIUM AND FRANCE.

NINETY CADETS OF THE CIVIL AIR PATROL IN THE UNITED STATES ARE TOURING EUROPE IN THE EXCHANGE PROGRAM, AIMED AT A BETTER UNDERSTANDING AMONG AVIATION-MINDED YOUTH OF THE PARTICIPATING NATIONS.

EDS: FIRST FLIGHT DUE MITCHELL 8:20 PED, SUNDAY, JULY 21.)

JF916PED

S27

(110)

DORTMUND, GERMANY, JULY 20 (AP)-FRITZ DORLS, 47, FORMER CHAIRMAN OF THE OUTLAWED NEO-NAZI REICHS PARTY, WAS SENT TO PRISON TODAY FOR A YEAR AND TWO MONTHS. A GERMAN COURT FOUND HIM GUILTY OF CONSPIRACY, LIBEL AND FRAUD.

DORLS' PARTY WAS BANNED FIVE YEARS AGO BY THE FEDERAL SUPREME COURT ON THE GROUND IT WAS ENGAGED IN UNCONSTITUTIONAL ACTIVITIES. HE ONCE HELD A SEAT IN THE WEST GERMAN BUNDESTAG (LOWER HOUSE OF PARLIAMENT).

THE ACCUSED, SAID THE COURT, CONSPIRED TO REVIVE NAZI ORGANIZATIONS AFTER THE WAR. HE ALSO WAS CONVICTED OF OBTAINING 3,500 MARKS ($750) FROM BUNDESTAG FUNDS BY KEEPING A NON-EXISTENT DRIVER ON HIS EXPENSE ACCOUNT. IN ADDITION, THE COURT RULED, HE LIBELED CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER BY COMPARING HIM TO THE COMMUNIST RULERS OF EAST GERMANY.

JF942AED

A142 ADV

BONN, JULY 20 (AP)-WEST GERMANY AND YUGOSLAVIA HAVE SIGNED A NEW TRADE AGREEMENT THAT SOLIDIFIES, IN EFFECT, YUGOSLAVIA'S NON-RECOGNITION OF RED-RULED EAST GERMANY. THE TITO REGIME IS THE ONLY COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT THAT DOES NOT RECOGNIZE EAST GERMANY. WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR ADENAUER HAS RULED THAT BONN WILL RECOGNIZE NO NATION -- RUSSIA EXCEPTED -- THAT HAS DIPLOMATIC RRELATIONS WITH EAST GERMANY.

END ADVANCE FOR SUNDAY AMS JULY 21; MOVED JULY 19

JL1211AED

A125

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, JULY 20 (AP)-RADIO PRAGUE SAID TODAY A "SPY FOR THE AMERICAN INTELLIGENCE SERVICE" WAS ARRESTED BY CZECH SENTRIES WHEN HE TRIED TO CROSS THE BORDER INTO CZECHOSLOVAKIA FROM AUSTRIA. THE BROADCAST IDENTIFIED THE ARRESTED MAN AS ANTONIN HERIAN.

THE RADIO CLAIMED HERIAN RECEIVED HIS TRAINING AS AN AGENT IN WEST GERMANY AND WENT TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA TO TRY TO HIRE RELATIVES TO GATHER MILITARY DATA.

RK1039AED

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, JULY 20 (AP)-BUDAPEST RADIO ANNOUNCED TODAY CZECHOSLOVAKIA HAS AGREED TO GRANT HUNGARY A CREDIT OF 100 MILLION RUBLES (25 MILLION DOLLARS AT THE OFFICIAL RATE) REPAYABLE AT 2 1/2 PER CENT INTEREST FROM 1960 TO 1967. THE SOVIET UNION, RED CHINA AND OTHERS IN THE COMMUNIST FAMILY OF NATIONS PREVIOUSLY HAVE BEEN GRANTING CREDITS TO HUNGARY IN THE WAKE OF THE FALL REVOLT.

KL65

A103

VIENNA, JULY 20 (AP)-RADIO BUDAPEST SAID TODAY THE HUNGARIAN EDUCATION MINISTRY HAS ORDERED THE REINTRODUCTION OF COMPULSORY COURSES IN MARX-LENINISM IN HUNGARIAN UNIVERSITIES.

ABOLITION OF THE MARX-LENINISM CLASSES WAS ONE OF THE DEMANDS OF HUNGARIAN STUDENTS WHO WERE AMONG THE LEADERS OF LAST FALL'S REVOLT.

THE BROADCAST SAID THE EDUCATION MINISTRY HAS PROMISED THAT THE NEW MARX-LENINISM CLASSES WILL USE "NEW METHODS AND CERTAIN MODIFICATIONS." NOT ELABORATE.

JF1022AED

A117

(120)

BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, JULY 20 (AP)-USUALLY WELL-INFORMED SOURCES SAID TODAY THERE HAS BEEN A SERIES OF ARRESTS THROUGHOUT HUNGARY IN THE LAST THREE DAYS.

THE INFORMANTS SAID SEVERAL HUNDRED PERSONS WERE DETAILED. THERE WAS NO CONFIRMATION FROM OFFICIAL SOURCES.

THOSE ARRESTED WERE ASCRIBED AS WHITE COLLAR WORKERS, INCLUDING OFFICE EMPLOYES AND SOME FORMER MEMBERS OF WORKERS COUNCILS.

WESTERNERS HERE WERE SURPRISED AT THE REPORTS BECAUSE THE COUNTRY IS QUIET AND THERE ARE NO APPARENT SIGNS OF TROUBLE BREWING.
ONE WESTERN VIEW WAS THAT THE ARRESTS MAY BE TO DISCOURAGE ANY IDEAS THAT THE GOVERNMENT IS GOING TO EASE UP ON ITS PRESENT TOUGH DOMESTIC POLICY AS A RESULT OF THE PURGE IN MOSCOW AND TO WARN ANY "LIBERAL-MINDED" COMRADES THAT THIS IS NOT THE TIME TO ADOPT A MORE CONCILIATORY POLICY.
RK1016AED

A93
BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, JULY 20 (AP)-A BUDAPEST PEOPLE'S COURT TODAY SENTENCED TWO HUNGARIAN FREEDOM FIGHTERS TO DEATH AND 11 OTHER COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARIES TO PRISON TERMS RANGING FROM TWO YEARS TO LIFE.
FERENC HORVATH AND GYOERGY SPAMBERGER WERE ORDERED EXECUTED ON CHARGES OF ATTEMPTED MURDER OF RUSSIAN SOLDIERS AND ACTIVITIES AGAINST HUNGARY'S COMMUNIST REGIME.
TODAY'S VERDICT BROUGHT TO 105 THE TOTAL NUMBER OF DEATH SENTENCES ANNOUNCED BY THE KADAR REGIME SINCE THE END OF LAST FALL'S REVOLT.
KL648PED

B67 Q
(120)
WARSAW, JULY 20 (AP)-THIRTY AMERICANS LEFT WARSAW TODAY FOR MOSCOW ON A TOUR OF COMMUNIST COUNTRIES ORGANIZED BY THE CHICAGO COUNCIL ON FOREIGN RELATIONS.
THE GROUP INCLUDES SEVERAL PROMINENT ILLINOIS INDUSTRIALISTS, AMONG THEM ALBERT PICK JR., PRESIDENT OF THE AMERICAN HOTELS ASSN. THEY ARRIVED HERE FROM EAST BERLIN.
AFTER VISITING MOSCOW, TIFLIS, YALTA, KARKOV AND KIEV, THEY WILL FLY TO PRAGUE BEFORE RETURNING TO THE UNITED STATES.
CARTER L. DAVIDSON, THE COUNCIL'S CHICAGO DIRECTOR, SAID THE GROUP'S MAIN IMPRESSION OF WARSAW WAS OF GOOD FEELING TOWARD THE UNITED STATES. HE SAID THE GROUP HOPES TO TALKE WITH RANKING GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS IN MOSCOW.
AS604PED

A103 (270)
BY COLIN FROST
WARSAW, JULY 20 (AP)-THE WORLD'S PHILOSOPHERS TONIGHT ENDED A FOUR-DAY MEETING IN A HOT DISPUTE BETWEEN WESTERN THINKERS AND THEIR MARXIST COLLEAGUES.
THE ANNUAL CONFERENCE OF THE INTERNATIONAL INSTITUTE OF PHILOSOPHERS MADE LITTLE PROGRESS IN A SEARCH FOR COMMON UNDERSTANDING.
"THE LINES OF DIVISION WERE THE SHARPESY I HAVE SEEN IN ANY OF OUR MEETINGS," RICHARD P. MCKEON OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO, INSTITUTE PRESIDENT, TOLD THE FINAL MEETING.
OTHER WESTERN PHILOSOPHERS EXPRESSED DISAPPOINTMENT AT WHAT THEY SAID WAS THE INFLEXIBILITY OF THE SOVIET AND OTHER MARXIST THINKERS.
THE THREE MAIN QUESTIONS BEFORE THE INSTITUTE WERE THE ROLE OF PHILOSOPHY IN PRACTICAL LIFE, THE SOCIAL RESPONSIBILITY OF PHILOSOPHERS AND THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN THOUGHT AND ACTION.
ON EACH QUESTION, THE SOVIET, CHINESE AND OTHER COMMUNISTS DECLARED ONLY MARXISM WAS A PHILOSOPHY ACTIVELY CHANGING THE WORLD AND EVERYONE ELSE SHOULD GET IN STEP.
MCKEON CALLED THE MARXIST ATTITUDE DISTURBING AND SAID THE METHODS OF DISCUSSIONS MUST BE IMPROVED IF FUTURE MEETINGS ARE TO HAVE ANY MEANING.
"NO MARXIST SHOWED ANY CURIOSITY ABOUT OUR POSITIONS," HE SAID. "THEY KNEW OUR POSITION, TOLD US WE WERE WRONG, BUT DID NOT SHOW US HOW WE COULD GET OUT OF OUR MUDDLED STATE."
MCKEON SAID, HOWEVER, HE BELIEVED THE MEETING HAD POINTED TO WAYS WHEREBY COMMUNICATIONS BETWEEN PHILOSOPHERS COULD BE IMPROVED.
MCKEON SAID HE AND SOVIET PHILOSOPHER ANDREI SHYSKIN HAD AGREED THAT THE BASIC PROBLEMS OF THESE TIMES COULD BE SOLVED ONLY THROUGH AN APPLICATION OF THE PHILOSOPHY OF HUMANITIES IN ACTION.
BUT THERE AGREEMENT ENDED. SHYSKIN INSISTED MARXISM HAD ANSWERED ALL THE PROBLEMS AND A PRACTICAL PHILOSOPHER SHOULD BECOME A MARXIST.
THE NEXT MEETINGS OF THE INSTITUTE WILL BE HELD IN INDIA IN 1959.
JT728PED

A105 (350)
(EDITOR'S NOTE: FEW WESTERN CORRESPONDENTS HAVE BEEN ADMITTED TO COMMUNIST BULGARIA IN RECENT YEARS. IN THE WAKE OF A RECENT PURGE THE COUNTRY GAVE PERMISSION TO CARL HARTMAN, AP CORRESPONDENT IN HUNGARY, TO ENTER. HERE IS HIS FIRST DISPATCH.)
--DASH--
BY CARL HARTMAN
SOFIA, BULGARIA, JULY 20 (AP)-THE SPIRIT OF JOSEPH STALIN IS STILL ALIVE IN THIS LITTLE-TRAVELED BALKAN LAND ALTHOUGH IT HAS BEEN SHARPLY DOWNGRADED IN OTHER COMMUNIST COUNTRIES.
ONE OF THE FIRS THINGS I SAW ON ARRIVING AT THE FRONTIER RAILWAY STATION OF DRAGOMAN TODAY WAS A SET OF THREE PORTRAITS WITH LENIN IN THE CENTER, STALIN ON HIS RIGHT AND TO HIS LEFT GEORGI DIMITROV, BULGARIA'S OWN LATE COMMUNIST HERO. THE PORTRAIT HAD APPARENTLY BEEN THERE FOR SOME TIMEM
IN THE BACKGROUND A LOUDSPEAKER BLARED OUT FOLK SONGS TO THE WHOLE TOWN, WHETHER ANYBODY WANTED TO HEAR THEM OR NOT.
"PURE BULGARIAN VILLAGE MISIC," THE TRAIN PORTER SAID ALTHOUGH THE SONG SOUNDED DISTINCTLY ORIENTAL.
SOLDIERS AND POLICE AT THE BORDER WORE SOVIET-TYPE UNIFORMS.
A CUSTOMS OFFICER, IN A HIGH-COLLARED TUNIC DESPITE THE 95 DEGREE HEAT, WAS POLITE BUT FORMAL.
HE GAVE MY LUGGAGE THE MOST CAREFUL EXAMINATION IT HAS HAD FOR YEARS, DOWN TO PINCHING THE SHOULDER PAD IN MY JACKET TO SEE IF SOMETHING INTERESTING WAS HIDDEN THERE. THERE WASN'T.
THIS METICULOUSNESS WAS A CONTRAST WITH NEIGHBORING YUGOSLAVIA WHERE SHORTSLEEVED INSPECTORS PLEASANTLY OVERLOOKED MINOR VIOLATIONS.
A FEW MINUTES LATER, AS THE TRAIN GOT UNDER WAY, I SAW ANOTHER EXAMPLE OF OLD-TYPE COMMUNIST INSISTENCE ON POLITICS. IT WAS A MEETING IN THE FIELDS WITH PEASANTS IN RURAL COSTUME AND WOMEN WITH KERCHIEFS AROUND THEIR HEADS. THEY SAT PATIENTLY ON THE GRASS WHILE AN OFFICIAL HELD FORTH FROM A TABLE ADORNED WITH THE USUAL PITCHER OF WATER AND A GLASS. EVERYONE TOOK TIME OFF FROM THE POLITICAL DISCUSSION TO WAVE AT THE PASSING TRAIN.
OFFICIAL-MINDED BULGARIANS INSIST THAT BULGARIA'S RECENT PURGE OF TOP-LEVEL COMMUNISTS HAD NOTHING TO DO WITH THE SIMILAR PURGE IN MOSCOW THEY SAID THAT THE DISCOVERY OF AN "ANTI-PARTY GROUP" IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY'S OWN LEADERSHIP WAS JUST A "COINCIDENCE."
THEY ALSO INSISTED, ON THE OTHER HAND, THAT THE "LIBERALIZING" TREND OF THE SOVIET PARTY'S 20TH CONGRESS IS ALSO BEING CARRIED OUT IN BULGARIA. THEY STOPPED, HOWEVER, WHEN ASKED TO PROVIDE SPECIFIC EXAMPLES.

--DASH--
IN THE BULGARIAN PURGE, GEORGEI CHANKOV WAS FIRED AS FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER AND OUSTED FROM POSTS IN THE BULGARIAN PARTY POLITBURO AND CENTRAL COMMITTEE.
THE BULGARIAN RADIO ALSO ANNOUNCED LAST TUESDAY THAT FORMER DEPUTY PREMIER DOBRI TERPETSHEV AND FORMER GEN. JANKO PANOV HAD BEEN REMOVED FROM THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE.
SN748PED

A124
WITH COMBINED FLEETS OFF SARDINIA, JULY 20 (AP)-A 46-SHIP FLEET OF THE U.S., BRITISH AND ITALIAN NAVIES STAGED A LANDING OPERATION TODAY ON THE SOUTHERN TIP OF SARDINIA.
ABOUT 1,700 U.S. 6TH FLEET MARINES AND 600 BRITISH ROYAL MARINE COMMANDOS STORMED ASHORE IN A MOCK INVASION AT PORTO TEULADA.
THE NATO EXERCISE, CALLED "OPERATION COMBINE," WAS OBSERVED BY HIGH OFFICERS OF THE THREE NATIONS.
CRUISERS AND DESTROYERS OF THE 6TH FLEET AND THE BRITISH MEDITERRANEAN FLEET PROVIDED GUNFIRE SUPPORT FOR THE LANDING. AIR SUPPORT WAS PROVIDED BY U.S. CARRIER BASED PLANES.
THE OPERATION IS UNDER THE COMMAND OF REAR ADM. WILLIAM K. ROMOSER OF THE U.S. NAVY, COMMANDER OF AMPHIBIOUS GROUP FOUR.
THE MARINES ARE TO WITHDRAW FROM SARDINIA MONDAY.
RK1037AED

A126
(230)
MOSCOW, JULY 20 (AP)--THIS IS ASIAN WEEK IN MOSCOW, WITH AFGHANISTAN'S KING MOHAMMED ZAHIR SHAH AS THE STAR ATTRACTION.
PRAVDA DEVOTED ALMOST A FULL PAGE TODAY TO A DESCRIPTION OF A DINNER PARTY GIVEN FOR THE VISITING MONARCH BY DIPLOMATIC ENVOYS OF THE ASIAN-AFRICAN BANDUNG POWERS IN THE SOVIET CAPITAL.
TO DEMONSTRATE INTEREST IN ASIAN AFFAIRS, COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV LED A DELEGATION OF SOVIET LEADERS, INCLUDING PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND DEFENSE MINISTER MARSHAL GEORGI K. ZHUKOV, TO THE DINNER.
KHRUSHCHEV TOLD THE ASSEMBLED ASIANS AND AFRICANS THE SOVIET UNION WAS STRUGGLING FOR PEACE AND CO-EXISTENCE AND PRAISED THE CONTRIBUTIONS OF THE BANDUNG POWERS.
DIPLOMATS PARTICIPATING INCLUDED ENVOYS OF EGYPT AND SYRIA, ON THE PRO-SOVIET SIDE; TURKEY, THAILAND AND PAKISTAN, ALL WITH LINKS TO THE WEST; AND INDIA AND BURMA AMONG THE NEUTRALISTS.
PRAVDA, THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER, ANNOUNCED A VISIT OF THE INDIAN ARMY CHIEF, LT. GEN. K.S. THIMAYYA, TO THE ARTILLERY-ENGINEERING SCHOOL IN MOSCOW AND TOLD OF JOURNEYS OF OTHER ASIAN MILITARY MEN WHO CAME TO THE SOVIET UNION AS ZHUKOV'S GUESTS FOR SOVIET NAVY DAY.
STILL ANOTHER ASIAN IN THE NEWS WAS ALI SASTROAMIDJOJO, FORMER PREMIER OF INDONESIA. DESCRIBED AS "A GREAT ASIAN LEADER," HE IS HERE ON A PRIVATE VISIT. HE HAD A TALK WITH PRESIDENT KLEMENTI VOROSHILOV AND ATTENDED THE DINNER FOR THE KING.
RK1046AED

A29
AMS BUDGET (550)
NIGHT LEAD COMMUNISTS
BY STANLEY JOHNSON
PARIS, JULY 20 (AP)-JACQUES DUCLOS, IRON-FISTED STALINIST SECRETARY OF THE FRENCH COMMUNIST PARTY, FLEW TO MOSCOW TODAY FOR CONFERENCES WITH SOVIET BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV.
THE DUCLOS PARLEY IS ONE OF A SERIES KHRUSHCHEV HAS BEEN HAVING WITH EUROPEAN COMMUNIST LEADERS SINCE HE DISPOSED OF V.M. MOLOTOV, GEORGI MALENKOV AND LAZAR KAGANOVICH IN A KREMLIN COUP.
FRENCH COMMUNIST SOURCES SAY KHRUSHCHEV HAS EXPRESSED "LIVELY SATISFACTION" WITH THE RESULTS OF THE TALKS HE HAS HELD SO FAR, EXPECIALLY WITH TWO TOP AIDS OF YUGOSLAVIA'S PRESIDENT TITO. THE YUGOSLAVS HAVE MADE IT PLAIN THEY DID NOT SHARE THIS FEELING, HOWEVER.
THE PARIS NEWSPAPER FRANCE-SOIR SAID IN A DISPATCH FROM BELGRADE THATE POLAND'S PARTY CHIEF, WLADYSLAW GOMULKA, AND HUNGARIAN PREMIER JANOS KADAR WERE ALSO IN MOSCOW FOR TALKS WITH KHRUSHCHEV.
THE POLISH EMBASSY HERE SAID IT HAD NO SUCH INFORMATION AND DECLARED GOMULKA, SAID TO BE VACATIONING IN THE CARPATHIAN MOUNTAINS, MUST BE IN WARSAW MONDAY FOR CELEBRATIONS OF THE 13TH ANNIVERSARY OF ESTABLISHMENT OF THE COMMUNIST REGIME.
A FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN IN BUDAPEST DECLINED COMMENT ON KADAR'S WHEREABOUTS, BUT HE ALSO HAS BEEN REPORTED ON VACATION SINCE EARLY IN JULY.
THE COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER L'HUMANITE CARRIED A DISPATCH FROM ITS MOSCOW CORRESPONDENT TODAY SAYING THE PURPOSE OF THE TALKS WAS TO STRESS THE NEED FOR NONINTERFERENCE BY ONE COMMUNIST COUNTRY IN ANOTHER'S AFFAIRS AND TO RAISE LIVING STANDARDS.
THAT IS THE LINE KHRUSHCHEV HAS BEEN TAKING AND WHICH HE ACCUSED THE DEMOTED PARTY LEADERS OF VIOLATING.
FRENCH SOURCES WHO MAKE IT THEIR BUSINESS TO KEEP AN EYE ON LOCAL COMMUNIST DOINGS SAID DUCLOS MAY NOT HAVE AN EASY TIME IN MOSCOW. THEY SAY DISSIDENT FACTIONS WITHIN THE PARTY HERE HAVE WRITTEN A MEMORANDUM TO KHRUSHCHEV ACCUSING DUCLOS OF SUPPORTING THE MOLOTOV-MALENKOV-KAGANOVICH LINE AND OPPOSING THE SOVIET FIRST SECRETARY. WHETHER DUCLOS WILL RETURN TO PARIS WITH A NEW APPROACH AND CONTINUED PRESTIGE OR JUST TO RESIGN HIS POST ON KREMLIN ORDERS WAS A SUBJECT BEING DEBATED.
TITO'S TWO TOP AIDES, EDVARD KARDELJ AND ALEXANDER RANKOVIC, WENT TO THE CRIMEA FOR A VACATION JULY 8. YUGOSLAV SOURCES CLAIM THEY WERE GENUINELY ASTOUNDED WHEN THEY WERE SUMMONED BY KHRUSHCHEV TO MEET WITH HIM, ALBANIAN RED LEADER ENVER HOXNA AND TEDOR T. ZHIVKOV, FIRST SECRETARY OF THE BULGARIAN COMMUNIST PARTY AT A PICNIC OUTSIDE MOSCOW.
FRENCH COMMUNISTS SAID THE YUGOSLAVS "DRANK THE WINE OF AMITY" WITH THEIR BALKAN COLLEAGUES AND WIPED AWAY DIFFERENCES STILL REMAINING WITH THE SOVIET UNION. BUT THE YUGOSLAVS SAID THAT WASN'T QUITE THE WAY IT WAS.
THEY SAID MUCH REMAINS TO BE DONE BEFORE YUGOSLAV RELATIONS WITH THE TWO NEIGHBORING COMMUNIST COUNTRIES--NEVER FULLY RESTORED SINCE THE 1948 COMINFORM BREAK--WERE NORMAL. THEY SAID THEY WOULD AWAIT THE RESULTS OF NEXT WEEK'S TRADE NEGOTIATIONS WITH RUSSIA BEFORE COMMENTING ON THE CURRENT STATE OF RELATIONS WITH THE RED GIANT.
HOXNA LEFT MOSCOW LAST NIGHT FOR THE CRIMEA AND THE TWO YUGOSLAVS LEFT FOR A CONTINUATION OF THEIR VACATION IN FINLAND.
L'HUMANITE SAID THE ACCENT OF THE MOSCOW TALKS, WHICH IT NOTED HAD NOT BEEN MENTIONED IN THE SOVIET PRESS, WAS "THE RESPECT OF THE PRINCIPLE OF NONINTERFERENCE IN EACH OTHER'S AFFAIRS, THE DESIRE TO STRESS THOSE FACTORS WHICH UNITE AND MINIMIZE THOSE THAT DIVIDE, AND TO ESTABLISH A POLICY OF COOPERATION AND MUTUAL ASSISTANCE AMONG SOCIALIST STATES."
IT WAS DECIDED, THE PAPER SAID, THAT "ALL EFFORTS SHOULD BE DIRECTED TOWARD A POLICY OF WELL-BEING, SECURITY AND PEACE PROFITABLE FOR THE PEOPLES OF ALL SOCIALIST COUNTRIES AND THE INTERNATIONAL WORKING CLASS".
J&HW239PED

30.24- 14069

A97 - 210
BAHREIN, JULY 20 (AP)-REBEL TRIBESMEN, SWEEPING DOWN FROM THE MOUNTAINS, HAVE ATTACKED VILLAGES IN THE BRITISH-PROTECTED ARAB SULTANATE OF MUSCAT AND OMAN IN FIGHTING THAT CONTINUED TODAY.
A NUMBER OF ARABS WERE REPORTED KILLED AND A BRITISH OFFICER OF THE SULTAN OF OMAN'S FORCES WOUNDED IN BATTLE.
THE SULTANATE IS IN THE SOUTHEAST CORNER OF THE ARABIAN PENINSULA, ADJOINING THE BRITISH PROTECTORATE OF ADEN. ITS 550,000 PEOPLE CULTIVATE DATES AND OTHER FRUITS AND HARVEST FISH AND PEARLS FROM THE GULF OF OMAN. THE FAMILY OF THE PRESENT SULTAN, SAID BIN TAIMUR (CAP S, SMALL B, CAPT T), HAS RULED THE COUNTRY SINCE 1741. IN THIS CENTURY BRITAIN HAS GIVEN THE SULTAN AN ANNUAL SUBSIDY AND A GUARANTEE OF PROTECTION IN RETURN FOR CERTAIN RIGHTS.
THE UPRISING REPORTEDLY BEGAN THREE DAYS AGO WHEN 1,500 TRIBESMEN CARRYING SMUGGLED AMERICAN-MADE ARMS ATTACKED VILLAGES IN THE FOOTHILLS. THEY WERE SAID TO BE LED BY THE IMAM OF MUSCAT, WHO RECENTLY RETURNED FROM EXILE IN SAUDI ARABIA, WHERE HE FLED AFTER LEADING A SIMILAR RISING THREE YEARS AGO.
THE BRITISH-LED FORCES OF THE SULTAN'S ARMY ARE REPORTED TO HAVE CAPTURED THE IMAM'S CHIEF LIEUTENANT AND SOME REBEL ARMS.
BRITISH NAVY, ARMY AND AIR FORCE COMMANDERS HAVE BEEN CALLED BY THE SULTAN TO A MEETING IN MUSCAT TOMORROW TO WORK OUT A PLAN OF ACTION. AN INFORMED SOURCE SAID THE AUTHORITIES ARE TAKING THE REBELLION "VERY SERIOUSLY."
MQ842AED

A106 (150)
PORT SAID, JULY 20 (AP)-(EGYPTIAN CANAL OFFICIALS SAID TODAY THEY EXPECT AN ISRAELI-CHARTERED DANISH SHIP TO REACH SUEZ EARLY TOMORROW MORNING IN AN ATTEMPT TO USE THE SUEZ CANAL.
THEY SAID THE 2,355-TON DANISH FREIGHTER BIRGITTE TOFT, UNDER ISRAELI CHARTER, WILL ARRIVE AT SUEZ CARRYING A FULL CARGO OF RICE FROM BURMA BOUND FOR HAIFA, ISRAEL.
IT COULD NOT BE LEARNED WHETHER EGYPTIAN AUTHORITIES WOULD PERMIT THE SHIP TO PASS THROUGH THE CANAL.
EGYPT'S ANNOUNCED INTENTION IS TO PREVENT ISRAELI SHIPS FROM PASSING THROUGH. SHIPS OF OTHER NATIONS CARRYING CARGOES TO ISRAEL HAVE BEEN ALLOWED TO PROCEED.
RECENTLY AN ITALIAN SHIP CHARTERED BY ISRAEL TRANSITED THE CANAL WITHOUT INCIDENT, BUT IT WAS NOT CARRYING CARGO TO ISRA[illegible]
THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT NEVER HAS ENUNCIATED A CLEAR [illegible] THE QUESTION OF ISRAELI-CHARTERED SHIPS OF OTHER NATIONS [illegible] 103-MILE WATERWAY.
SN751PED

A122
(240)
CAIRO, EGYPT, JULY 20 (AP)--THE REGIONAL OFFICE OF THE AMERICAN FRIENDS OF THE MIDDLE EAST FORMALLY DENIED TODAY THAT DR. EDWARD L. ELSON, WHO IS PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PASTOR, BROUGHT AN ARAB-ISRAELI PEACE PROPOSAL TO PRESIDENT NASSER.
ELMO HUTCHISON, DIRECTOR OF THE AFME REGIONAL OFFICE, SAID HIS ORGANIZATION SPONSORED A RECENT VISIT BY DR. ELSON TO THE MIDDLE EAST AND IT HAD NO POLITICAL CHARACTER WHATSOEVER.
DR. ELSON, WHO IS CHAIRMAN OF THE NATIONAL COUNCIL OF THE AMERICAN FRIENDS OF THE MIDDLE EAST, TALKED FOR MORE THAN AN HOUR WITH NASSER HERE JUNE 29. HUTCHISON SAID THE CONVERSATION DEALT ENTIRELY WITH MORAL AND RELIGIOUS MATTERS.
IN WASHINGTON, WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY JAMES HAGERTY WAS ASKED ABOUT THE CLERGYMAN'S TRIP.
HAGERTY SAID DR. ELSON HAS A "GENERAL LETTER OF INTRODUCTION" SIGNED BY EISENHOWER. BUT, HE ASSERTED, "IN NO SENSE IS IT ANY GOVERNMENT POSITION OR IS IT A GOVERNMENT EMISSARY." HAGERTY ADDED THAT DR. ELSON IS TRAVELING FOR HIMSELF.
DR. ELSON IS PASTOR OF THE NATIONAL PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH IN WASHINGTON WHERE THE EISENHOWERS WORSHIP.
ELSON'S NAME WAS MENTIONED AFTER ISRAELI PRIME MINISTER DAVID BEN-GURION SAID IN JERUSALEM THURSDAY THAT THE "HEAD OF A CERTAIN GREAT POWER" HAD ASKED A NOTED AMERICAN ASSOCIATED WITH A CHRISTIAN RELIGIOUS ORGANIZATION TO INITIATE CONTACTS WITH NASSER WHICH MIGHT LEAD TO PEACE TALKS.
BEN-GURION SAID THE ENVOY RETURNED "WITH EMPTY HANDS." POLITICAL INFORMANTS SAID THAT WHILE BEN-GURION DID NOT NAME EISENHOWER HE WAS THE LEADER TO WHOM THE PRIME MINISTER REFERRED.
HUTCHISON SAID THE AIM OF DR. ELSON'S TRIP WAS TO "CONTRIBUTE TO THE GENERAL IMPROVEMENT OF RELATIONS BETWEEN THE COUNTRIES OF THE MIDDLE EAST AND THE UNITED STATES, AND ON THAT POINT HE FELT EXTREMELY ENCOURAGED AFTER HIS VISIT TO THE AREA."
RK1032AED

A45
CAIRO, EGYPT, JULY 20 (AP)-THE NEWSPAPER AL MESAA SAID TODAY THE ARAB BIG THREE--LEADERS OF EGYPT, SYRIA AND SAUDI ARABIA--WILL MEET NEXT MONTH TO PATCH UP THEIR DIFFERENCES.
THE PAPER SAID THEY WILL ATTEMPT TO RESTORE THE "FREE ARAB" ALLIANCE STRAINED IN RECENT MONTHS UNDER THE IMPACT OF THE EISENHOWER DOCTRINE.
IT ADDED THAT A RECENT VISIT BY GEN. ABDEL HAKIM AMER, EGYPT'S MINISTER OF WAR, TO SAUDI ARABIA, HAD SMOOTHED OUT MISUNDERSTANDINGS AND PAVED THE WAY FOR A SUMMIT MEETING OF KING SAUD OF SAUDI ARABIA, PRESIDENT NASSER OF EGYPT AND PRESIDENT KUWATLY OF SYRIA.
AS338PED

A68
CAIRO, JULY 20 (AP)-THE TRIAL OF 14 PERSONS ACCUSED OF THE ATTEMPTED COUP D'ETAT AGAINST PRESIDENT NASSER WILL TAKE PLACE EARLY IN AUGUST, THE EGYPTIAN WEEKLY AKHBAR ELYOM SAID TODAY.
THE GROUP WHOSE ARRESTS WERE ANNOUNCED THURSDAY INCLUDE TWO FORMER CABINET MINISTERS AND NINE ARMY OFFICERS.
THE MORNING PAPER AL SHAAB SAID THE ACCUSED PLANNED TO SET UP A TRANSITION CABINET WITH FORMER FOREIGN MINISTER SALAH EL DIN AS PRIME MINISTER.
HA701AED

A14
AMS BUDGET
NASSER'S WEEK (500)
BY WILTON WYNN
CAIRO, EGYPT, JULY 20 (AP)-EGYPTIANS ARE GETTING SET FOR A BIG WEEK. PRESIDENT NASSER'S FRIENDS WILL HAVE A LOT TO CHEER.
THE GOVERNMENT PLANS A SERIES OF FESTIVITIES STRETCHING FROM THE OPENING OF THE NEW SHEPHEARD'S HOTEL TOMORROW TO A MASS MEETING IN ALEXANDRIA FRIDAY, WHEN NASSER WILL MAKE A MAJOR SPEECH ON THE FIRST ANNIVERSARY OF HIS NATIONALIZATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL CO.

IN BETWEEN, THE EGYPTIANS WILL CELEBRATE THE OPENING OF THE FIRST PARLIAMENT UNDER THE NASSER REGIME, THE FIFTH ANNIVERSARY OF THE REVOLUTION WITH OVERTHREW KING FAROUK, AND A NEW STEP TOWARD LAND AND INDUSTRIAL REFORMS.

MILITARY PARADES WILL DISPLAY NEW WEAPONS WHICH THE CAIRO PRESS SAYS WILL GIVE WESTERN OBSERVERS "SOME SURPRISES."

ONCE AGAIN WORKERS ARE IN THE STREETS OF CAIRO HAMMERING AWAY ON MASSIVE ARCHES DEPICTING EXPLOITS OF THE REVOLUTION.

THE OPENING OF THE NEW SHEPHEARD'S HOTEL ON THE NILE IS IN ITSELF A SYMBOLIC EVENT FOR THE "NEW EGYPT."

THE BURNING OF THE HISTORY OLD HOTEL JAN. 16, 1952, STARTED A TRAIN OF EVENTS WHICH SHOOK THE FAROUK REGIME AND PAVED THE WAY FOR NASSER'S SEIZURE OF POWER.

ON THAT DAY, MOBS RAN AMOK AND BURNED DOWN MOST OF THE HOTELS, RESTAURANTS, CLUBS AND SHOPS WHICH CATERED TO FOREIGNERS AND THE EGYPTIAN ARISTOCRACY.

NEAR BREAKDOWN OF LAW AND ORDER CAUSED FAROUK TO DISMISS PARLIAMENT AND TRY SETTING UP HIS OWN DICTATORSHIP THROUGH HAND-PICKED CABINETS.

SIX MONTHS LATER FAROUK WAS OUT AND NASSER WAS IN.

ON MONDAY NASSER'S NEWLY ELECTED 350-MEMBER PARLIAMENT WILL BE INSTALLED--THE FIRST ELECTED BODY TO SIT IN PARLIAMENT SINCE FAROUK DISSOLVED THE OLD CHAMBER.

NASSER WILL MAKE A MAJOR ADDRESS EXPECTED TO LAST AT LEAST THREE HOURS. IT WILL BE BROADCAST SIMULTANEOUSLY IN SEVERAL LANGUAGES. LOUDSPEAKERS ARE BEING INSTALLED IN VILLAGES SO PEASANTS CAN FOLLOW IT.

ON TUESDAY--ANNIVERSARY OF THE 1952 REVOLUTION--NASSER WILL TAKE THE SALUTE DURING A MAMMOTH MILITARY PARADE IN REPUBLIC SQUARE, JUST IN FRONT OF FAROUK'S OLD ABDINE PALACE.

THE EGYPTIAN PRESS PREDICTS THIS WILL BE THE BIGGEST PARADE EVER HELD IN THE ARAB WORLD. IF TRUE, IT MUST REACH HUGE PROPORTIONS. LAST JUNE THE GOVERNMENT PARADED ABOUT 150 TANKS AND CONSIDERABLE OTHER EQUIPMENT WHILE SOVIET MIGS AND ILYUSHINS STREAKED OVERHEAD.

THE CAIRO WEEKLY PAPER AKHBAR EL YOM SAID TODAY 100 MIGS WILL FLY OVER TUESDAY "TO REFUTE REPORTS THAT EGYPT'S AIR FORCE WAS DESTROYED DURING THE ANGLO-FRENCH ATTACK" LAST FALL.

WEDNESDAY AND THURSDAY WILL BE DEVOTED TO AN EXPOSITION OF INTERNAL REFORMS. FIVE NEW FACTORIES WILL BE INAUGURATED, 25,000 ACRES OF LAND WILL BE DISTRIBUTED TO PEASANTS AND DEEDS FOR THOUSANDS OF NEW HOUSES FOR PEASANTS WILL BE HANDED TO FARM COOPERATIVES.

NASSER WILL STOP BRIEFLY IN VILLAGES AND TOWNS IN THE NILE DELTA EN ROUTE FROM HIS CAPITAL TO ALEXANDRIA FRIDAY.

IT WAS IN ALEXANDRIA ONE YEAR AGO THAT HE WOUND UP A LENGTHY SPEECH WITH THE DRAMATIC ANNOUNCEMENT "WE HAVE NATIONALIZED THE SUEZ CANAL CO." THIS TOUCHED OFF A CHAIN REACTION OF EVENTS CLIMAXED BY THE BRITISH-FRENCH ATTACK ON EGYPT IN NOVEMBER.

J/QR119PED

S7

BAGHDAD, IRAQ, JULY 20 (AP)-IRAQ'S FORMER PREMIER DR. FADHIL JAMALI SAID TODAY A NEW WAVE OF JEWISH IMMIGRATION FROM POLAND TO ISRAEL IS "A NEW SOVIET AGGRESSION ON ARAB RIGHTS IN PALESTINE."

IN A NEWS CONFERENCE HE DECLARED THE INFLUX OF "HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS OF JEWS FROM THE SOVIET BLOC WITH ALL THEY OWN AND WITH SUFFICIENT MONEY, MUST BE CONSIDERED AN AGGRESSION ON ARAB RIGHTS IN PALESTINE."

HE CALLED ON ALL ARAB STATES TO END THEIR "FAMILY STRUGGLE" AND UNIFY THEIR EFFORTS

UNIFY THEIR EFFORTS TO FACE ISRAEL. REPORTERS HAD BEEN SUMMONED TO HEAR HIS ANNOUNCEMENT THAT HE INTENDS TO FORM "A NATIONALIST PROGRESSIVE PARTY" TO TAKE A FIRM STAND AGAINST COMMUNISM.

1957

FV122PED

B39 (Q)

(140)

HONG KONG, JULY 20 (AP)-DONALD J. BLACKWOOD, THE AMERICAN RECENTLY EXPELLED FROM RED CHINA AS AN ILLEGAL IMMIGRANT, POSTPONED HIS RETURN TO THE UNITED STATES TODAY AFTER THE KOREAN CONSULATE HERE PICKED UP HIS WIFE'S PASSPORT.

BLACKWOOD, 24, OF CINCINNATI, OHIO, ENTERED RED CHINA 2 1/2 MONTHS AGO THROUGH THE PORTUGUESE COLONY OF MACAO. HE TOOK WITH HIM HIS KOREAN WIFE, JUNE SOOK RHEE, AND THEIR 8-MONTH-OLD SON ROBERT. BLACKWOOD TOLD NEWSMEN HE WENT SOLELY OUT OF CURIOSITY BUT WAS DETAINED IN TWO DIFFERENT HOTELS BY THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS AND SAW LITTLE.

THE KOREAN CONSULATE SAID IT IS HOLDING THE PASSPORT OF MRS. BLACKWOOD, STILL A KOREAN CITIZEN, UNTIL IT RECEIVES INSTRUCTIONS FROM SEOUL. THERE WERE REPORTS BLACKWOOD WOULD MAKE ANOTHER ATTEMPT TO LEAVE MONDAY, DISREGARDING THE KOREAN CONSULAE'S ACTION, BY USING HIS WIFE'S ENTRY VISA TO THE UNITED STATES AS A TRAVEL DOCUMENT.

SM324PED

1957

A58FX

(1WDV

HONOLULU, JULY 20 (AP)-THE NAVY SAID TODAY TWO SOVIET DESTROYERS AND A TANKER WERE SIGHTED IN LUZON YTRAITS YESTERDAY, ABOUT 250 MILES NORTH OF THE PHILIPPINES.

THE U.S. SEAPLANE TENDER PINE ISLAND REPORTED TO THE NAVY THAT IT WAS EN ROUTE TO HONG KONG WHEN THE RUSSIAN SHIPS WERE SIGHTED ON THE OPPOSITE COURSE. THEY PASSED CLOSELY.

THE NAVY SAID IT BELIEVED THEY WERE THE FIRST RED WARSHIPS SIGHTED IN THE AREA IN "MANY YEARS."

FOLLOWING THE CUSTOM OF THE SEA, THE PINE ISLAND AND THE SOVIET VESSELS EXCHANGED BLINKER LIGHT GREETINGS. THE RUSSIAN COMMANDER IDENTIFIED THE DESTROYERS AS NO.77 AND NO.78. THE SAME VESSELS PASSED THROUGH SUEZ CANAL ON JUNE 23.

EB139PPD NM

A79

TOKYO, JULY 20 (AP)-AN ARMY MAJOR AND AN ARMY CIVILIAN EMPLOYE HAVE BEEN APPOINTED OBSERVERS FOR THE U.S. GOVERNMENT AT THE MANSLAUGHTER TRIAL OF AMERICAN GI WILLIAM S. GIRARD WHICH BEGINS AUG. 26.

GIRARD, 21, OF OTTAWA, ILL., IS CHARGED WITH "INFLICTING BODILY INJURY RESULTING IN (THE) DEATH" OF MRS. NAKA SAKAI, 26, WHO WAS SHOT AND KILLED ON AN ARMY FIRING RANGE, JAN. 30.

THE OBSERVERS ARE LEONARD M. GARDNER, CIVIL AFFAIRS ADVISER OF THE ARMY'S 1ST CAVALRY DIVISION, AND MAJ. JAY E. EISEN OF THE DIVISION'S JUDGE ADVOCATE SECTION.

"WE WILL MERELY REPORT WHAT TRANSPIRES AT THE TRIAL TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT," SAID EISEN, OF CHICAGO.

IT IS NORMAL PROCEDURE TO HAVE OBSERVERS SIT IN ON FOREIGN TRIALS OF U.S. SERVICEMEN. THREE JAPANESE ATTORNEYS HAVE BEEN APPOINTED TO DEFEND GIRARD.

BU735AED

A51WX

NIGHT LEAD IKE-TREATIES (650)

BY ELTON C. FAY

WASHINGTON, JULY 20-(AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER LET CONGRESS KNOW TODAY HE LOOKS WITH STRONG DISFAVOR ON LEGISLATION WHICH WOULD KILL OFF OR DRASTICALLY CURB THIS COUNTRY'S STATUS-OF-FORCE TREATIES WITH ALLIED NATIONS. THESE TREATIES AND AGREEMENTS PROVIDE FOR FOREIGN COURT TRIAL OF AMERICAN SERVICEMEN CHARGED WITH VIOLATION OF CIVIL LAWS

IN A LETTER REPLY TO AN INQUIRY FROM REP. MARTIN OF MASSACHUSETTS, REPUBLICAN LEADER IN THE HOUSE, EISENHOWER SAID:

1. PASSAGE OF ANY SUCH LEGISLATION WOULD BE "MOST HURTFUL," WOULD "GRAVELY THREATEN" NATIONAL SECURITY, "ALIENATE OUR FRIENDS" AND "GIVE COMFORT TO THOSE SHO WANT TO DESTROY OUR WAY OF LIFE."

2. THE UNITED STATES SHOULD NOT DEMAND SPECIAL PRIVILEGES--"EXTRA-TERRITORIALITY"--BY WHICH NATIONS WHERE U. S. FORCES ARE STATIONED WOULD SURRENDER THEIR RIGHT OF SOVEREIGNTY OVER OFFENSES COMMITTED IN THEIR TERRITORY.

3. THIS QUESTION IS "NO PARTISAN POLITICAL MATTER."

MOVES TO STRIKE OUT OR CHANGE THE STATUS-OF-FORCES AGREEMENTS WERE ACCELERATED BY THE SUPREME COURT DECISION IN THE GIRARD CASE. THE COURT RULED THAT THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT SHOULD BE PERMITTED TO TRY GI WILLIAM S. GIRARD ON THE CHARGE THAT HE SHOT AND KILLED A JAPANESE WOMAN WHO WAS PICKING UP EMPTY SHELLS ON AN AMERICAN FIRING RANGE IN JAPAN.

EISENHOWER TOUCHED UPON NON-PARTISAN ASPECTS OF THE CONGROVERSY IN TWO WAYS:

FIRST HE REFERRED TO THE LEGISLATION BY ITS OFFICIAL DOCUMENT NUMBER--HOUSE JOINT RESOLUTION 16--WITHOUT MENTIONING THE NAME OF ITS AUTHOR, REPUBLICAN REP. BOW OF OHIO.

SECOND HE RECALLED THAT THE ORIGINAL STATUS-OF-FORCES AGREEMENT WITH THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY NATIONS (NATO) WAS NEGOTIATED AND SIGNED IN 1951 UNDER THE PREVIOUS DEMOCRATIC ADMINISTRATION; WAS APPROVED BY THE SENATE UNDER THE PRESENT ADMINISTRATION; AND THAT SIMILAR LEGISLATION HAD BEEN REJECTED PREVIOUSLY "UNDER THE STRONGEST SORT OF BIPARTISAN LEADERSHIP."

IN ADDITION TO BOW'S PROPOSED RESOLUTION, REP. BURLESON (D-TEX) SOUGHT EARLIER THIS MONTH TO ATTACH SOMEWHAT SIMILAR LEGISLATION TO THE FOREIGN AID BILL. THIS MOVE FAILED.

BOW, OUT OF THE CAPITAL TODAY, WAS NOT AVAILABLE IMMEDIATELY FOR COMMENT ON THE PRESIDENT'S LETTER TO MARTIN.

BURLESON TOLD NEWSMEN HE THOUGHT EISENHOWER WAS ASSUMING THE SAME PREMISE MANY MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE HAD TAKEN ABOUT THE BREAKING OF AGREEMENTS.

"NO ONE IS TRYING TO VITIATE ANYTHING," BURLESON SAID.

HE SAID HE THOUGHT MEANS SHOULD BE SOUGHT TO REVIEW PARTICULAR SITUATIONS AND ALSO THAT NO MAN ON DUTY SHOULD BE SURRENDERED TO A FOREIGN GOVERNMENT. BURLESON ALSO SAID:

"I THINK MANY OF OUR PROBLEMS WOULD BE SOLVED IF WE HAD FEWER MEN OVERSEAS."

REP. VORYS (R-OHIO), MEMBER OF THE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE, SAID HE WAS GLAD THE PRESIDENT HAD MADE HIS PUBLIC EXPRESSION. VORYS SAID HE OPPOSED BOTH THE BOW AND BURLESON PROPOSALS BECAUSE "I HAVE BEEN INFORMED IF WE TRY TO DO THAT (REVISE THE STATUS-OF-FORCES AGREEMENTS) WE'LL WIND UP BY LOSING OUR BASES OVERSEAS BECAUSE OUR TROOPS WOULD HAVE TO COME BACK."

THIS HAS BEEN THE CONTENTION OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT AND THE PENTAGON--THAT A RENUNCIATION OF THE AGREEMENTS WOULD JEOPARDIZE THE CONTINUED AVAILABILITY OF BASES FOR U. S. FORCES IN ALLIED NATIONS.

EISENHOWER REFERRED TO THAT IN HIS LETTER, SAYING:

"I CAN THINK OF NO RECENT LEGISLATION WHICH WOULD SO THREATEN THE ESSENTIAL SECURITY OF THE UNITED STATES.

"OUR TROOPS ARE NOT OVERSEAS FOR THE PURPOSE OF MAKING WAR. NOR ARE THEY STATIONED AROUND THE WORLD TODAY MERELY FOR THE PROTECTION OF THE LANDS WHERE THEY HAPPEN TO BE LOCATED. THEY ARE THERE AS ALLIES TO HELP MAINTAIN WORLD PEACE SO ESSENTIAL TO THE SAFETY AND THE WELFARE OF THE UNITED STATES."

UNDER THE AGREEMENTS, SAID EISENHOWER, THE UNITED STATES IS GIVEN PRIMARY JURISDICTION WHERE AN OFFENSE IS COMMITTED BY A SERVICEMAN AGAINST ANOTHER SERVICEMAN OR A DEPENDENT OF A SERVICEMAN. HE SAID THE UNITED STATES ALSO HAS PRIMARY JURISDICTION IN OFFENSES ARISING OUT OF AN ACT DONE IN THE PERFORMANCE OF OFFICIAL DUTY, WHETHER COMMITTED ON OR OFF AN AMERICAN BASE. IT IS NOT AND WILL NOT BE THE POLICY TO WAIVE THE RIGHT TO TRY WHEN THE "PERFORMANCE OF DUTY" MATTER IS CLEAR, THE PRESIDENT SAID.

BUT ON THE RIGHT OF FOREIGN COURTS TO TRY AMERICANS FOR VIOLATIONS OF FOREIGN LAW, EISENHOWER DECLARED:

"WE CANNOT DEMAND--INDEED WE SHOULD NOT ASK--THAT FOR US ALONE OUR ALLIES IN THE STRUGGLE TO MAINTAIN WORLD PEACE SHOULD GRANT EXTRA-TERRITORIALTY AND COMPLETELY SURRENDER THEIR RIGHTS OF SOVEREIGNTY OVER CRIMINAL OFFENSES COMMITTED IN THEIR LANDS."

HYA13PED

A61WX

(480) ZHUKOV

BY WARREN ROGERS JR.

WASHINGTON, JULY 20 (AP)-THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION HAS DECIDED AGAINST INVITING SOVIET MARSHAL GEORGI ZHUKOV TO VISIT THE UNITED STATES, OFFICIALS SAID TODAY.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, IN OFF-THE-CUFF REMARKS AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE WEDNESDAY, SAID AN EXCHANGE OF VISITS BETWEEN ZHUKOV AND SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON MIGHT BE HELPFUL.

BUT OFFICIALS SAID HE NEVER MEANT TO IMPLY THAT THERE WAS ANY PLAN ACTUALLY TO INVITE ZHUKOV. THEY EXPRESSED SURPRISE AT THE WIDE RIPPLES OF EXCITEMENT STIRRED BY EISENHOWER'S WORDS. IN THE HOUSE YESTERDAY, SOME REPUBLICAN MEMBERS CALLED ZHUKOV THE "BUTCHER OF BUDAPEST" AND WARNED AGAINST INVITING HIM.

OFFICIALS HERE DID NOT RULE OUT THE POSSIBILITY THAT THE KREMLIN MIGHT PICK UP THE BALL AND FORMALLY INVITE ZHUKOV'S AMERICAN COUNTER-PART, SECRETARY WILSON TO VISIT RUSSIA.

BUT AT THE SAME TIME, THEY NOTED THAT THE RED ARMY PUBLICATION RED STAR--WHICH COMES UNDER DIRECTION OF ZHUKOV'S DEFENSE MINISTRY--HAS UNLEASHED A NEW BLAST AT THE BEHAVIOR OF AMERICAN SOLDIERS ABROAD.

RED STAR DEVOTED ONE FOURTH OF TODAY'S PUBLICATION TO WHAT IT CALLED AN EXPOSE OF "MURDERS, RAPES AND OTHER CRIMES" IT ATTRIBUTED TO AMERICAN GIS AROUND THE WORLD.

OFFICIALS CONSIDERED IT THE MOST VICIOUS ATTACK ON THE AMERICAN MILITARY SINCE THE RECENT RIOTING AGAINST THE AMERICAN EMBASSY IN TAIWAN (FORMOSA) AS AN AFTERMATH TO AN AMERICAN SOLDIER'S SHOOTING OF A CHINESE HE ACCUSED OF BEING A PEEPING TOM.

THE RED START ATTACK WAS VIEWED BY OFFICIALS AS AN INSTANCE OF ALERT SOVIET PROPAGANDA. THEY FIGURES THE RUSSIANS WERE TRYING TO CAPITALIZE ON ADVERSE PUBLICITY FOR THE UNITED STATES ARISING FROM THE CASE OF GI

WILLIAM GIRARD AND THE ENSUING DEMANDS IN CONGRESS TO END ALL US STATUS-OF-FORCES AGREEMENTS WHICH PERMIT FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS TO PUT AMERICAN SERVICEMEN ON TRIAL FOR CRIMES UNDER CERTAIN CIRCUMSTANCES.

RUSSIAN PROPAGANDISTS SEIZE EVERY OPPORTUNITY TO PRESS SOVIET DEMANDS FORWITDRAWAL OF AMERICAN FORCES FROM KEY DEFENSE POSITIONS THROUGHOUT THE FREE WORLD. THE GIRARD CASE, IN WHICH THE AMERICAN GI FACES TRIAL IN JAPAN AUG. 26 ON CHARGES OF SHOOTING A JAPANESE WOMAN AS SHE GATHERED CARTRIDGE CASES ON A US FIRING RANGE, WAS SUCH AN OPPORTUNITY. SO WAS THE RESULTANT CLAMOR IN CONGRESS TO END THE AGREEMENT WHICH PERMITS SUCH FOREIGN TRIALS.

EISENHOWER TOLD HIS NEWS CONFERENCE LAST WEDNESDAY THAT U.S. FORCES WOULD HAVE TO BE CALLED HOME IF SUCH AGREEMENTS WERE VOIDED. TODAY HE WROTE REPUBLICAN HOUSE LEADER MARTIN "HE STRONGLY" OPPOSES PROPOSED LEGISLATION TO BAN FOREIGN TRIALS OF U.S. SERVICEMEN.

A62

IN THE MINDS OF FOREIGN POLICY OFFICIALS, THE ZHUKOV VISIT AND THE RED STAR "EXPOSE" ARE SOMEWHAT RELATED.

BOTH COULD HELP THE SOVIET UNION IN ITS EFFORTS TO RECAPTURE THE POSTURE OF RESPECTABILITY WHICH IT LOST LAST NOVEMBER. THAT WAS WHEN RED ARMY TANKS DROVE INTO HUNGARY AND CRUSHED THE ANTI-COMMUNIST UPRISING THERE.

OFFICIALS SAID THEY HAD THOUGHT OF A ZHUKOV VISIT AS POSSIBLY USEFUL AS SOON AS THEY LEARNED THE MARSHAL HAD WON A POSITION OF TOP LEADERSHIP IN LAST MONTH'S KREMLIN UPHEAVAL. ZHUKOV IS GENERALLY CONSIDERED SECOND IN STRENGTH IN THE KREMLIN ONLY TO PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV.

HOWEVER, OFFICIALS SAID IT WAS DECIDED THE ADVANTAGE OF CLOSER RELATIONS WITH ZHUKOV WERE OUTWEIGHED BY THE DISADVANTAGES OF HELPING LEND AN AIR OF ACCEPTANCE TO THE KREMLIN LEADERSHIP WHICH HAD DIRECTED THE HUNGARIAN SUPPRESSION.

MC556PED

A65WX

(110) ASSETS

WASHINGTON, JULY 20 (AP)-STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID TODAY THE QUESTION OF SEIZED GERMAN AND JAPANESE WAR ASSETS IS STILL UNDER CONSIDERATION BUT HASN'T REACHED THE STAGE OF A PROPOSAL TO THE CABINET.

THIS WAS THEIR COMMENT ON A REPORT THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAD A PROPOSAL READY FOR CABINET DISCUSSION BUT WITHDREW IT AFTER THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT OBJECTED. THE ASSETS WERE SEIZED DURING WORLD WAR II.

OFFICIALS SAID NO DECISION HAS EVEN BEEN REACHED WITHIN THE STATE DEPARTMENT. THEY REFERRED TO A STATEMENT BY SECRETARY DULLES AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE LAST TUESDAY, WHICH SAID:

"SO FAR, WE HAVE NOT COME TO ANY CONCRETE PROPOSAL WHICH GOES BEYOND THE PROPOSAL WHICH WE MADE A YEAR OR TWO AGO WHICH WOULD INVOLVE THE RETURN OF ALL OF THE ASSETS TO CLAIMANTS UP TO $10,000 A PERSON."

RZ506PED

B51WX Q

(210) INDIA-PAKISTAN

WASHINGTON, JULY 20 (AP)-INDIA HAS COMPLAINED OFFICIALLY THAT SOME STATEMENTS BY VISITING PRIME MINISTER SUHRAWARDY OF PAKISTAN WERE LIKELY TO HAVE "UNFORTUNATE REPERCUSSIONS."

AN EMBASSY SPOKESMAN SAID AMBASSADOR G. L. MEHTA IN A 45-MINUTE CALL YESTERDAY ON SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES PROTESTED ABOUT "FACTUAL INACCURACIES" WHICH MEHTA CLAIMED SUHRAWARDY MADE DURING HIS OFFICIAL VISIT HERE LAST WEEK.

THE VISITING PRIME MINISTER IS IN SAN FRANCISCO MID-WAY THROUGH A 10-DAY TOUR OF THE UNITED STATES.

MEHTA LEFT THE STATE DEPARTMENT BY A PRIVATE ELEVATOR AND DID NOT SEE NEWSMEN AFTER HIS MID-AFTERNOON CALL.

PUBLIC RELATIONS ATTACHE M. D. SHAHANE SAID IN A STATEMENT LATER IT WAS UNDERSTOOD MEHTA DISCUSSED "SOME OF THE STATEMENTS MADE BY PRIME MINISTER SUHRAWARDY DURING HIS RECENT VISIT TO WASHINGTON, PARTICULARLY AS THEY RELATED TO THE QUESTION OF KASHMIR AND THE INDUS WATER DISPUTE.

INDIAN DIPLOMATIC SOURCES HERE SAID EXCEPTION WAS TAKEN TO SUHRAWARDY'S REFERENCES IN A PRESS CLUB SPEECH HERE JUNE 12 TO PRIME MINISTER NEHRU OF INDIA AS HAVING "NO INTENTION WHATSOEVER AT ANY TIME TO ACT FAIRLY OR JUSTLY ON THE KASHMIR ISSUE."

PAKISTAN IS SEEKING U. S. SUPPORT IN PERSUADING UNITED NATIONS MEMBERS TO PRESS FOR A PLEBISCITE ON THE DISPUTED TERRITORY.

ANOTHER REFERENCE WHICH AROUSED INDIAN IRE WAS SUHRAWARDY'S MENTION OF THE INDUS RIVER WATERS DISPUTE. HE SAID INDIA WAS IN A POSITION TO TURN OFF THE FLOW OF WATER TO PAKISTAN AND THAT BEFORE THEY WOULD BE STARVED OUT THE PAKISTANI PEOPLE WOULD PREFER TO FIGHT.

INDIA HAS DENIED ANY INTENTION TO HALT THE FLOW OF INDUS WATERS TO PAKISTAN WHICH LIES DOWNSTREAM.

EG457PED

A25FX (PN)

SAN FRANCISCO, JULY 20 (AP)-"GOOD HEAVENS!" EXCLAIMED HUSEYN SUHRAWARDY, PRIME MINISTER OF PAKISTAN--AND THUS A RICH CONFECTION WAS RENAMED.

HIS EXCELLENCY, HONORED AT A TEA YESTERDAY, WAS OFFERED CREATIONS WITH SUCH FANCIFUL NAMES AS EMERALD ISLE, FIDDLE FADDLE, LA VIE EN ROSE . . .

HE SELECTED ONE CALLED SCHEHERAZADE, RICH IN WHIPPED CREAM . . . AND EXCLAIMED "GOOD HEAVENS!" IN DELIGHT.

THE MANAGEMENT QUICKLY RENAMED IT GOOD HEAVENS.

PY/CY1255APD

A96

(110)

KARACHI, PAKISTAN, JULY 20 (AP)-FINANCE MINISTER SYED AMJAD ALI SAID TODAY HE OBTAINED THREE LOANS FOR PAKISTAN FROM THE WORLD BANK ON HIS VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES.

HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE HE ALSO GOT ASSURANCES FROM THE INTERNATIONAL FINANCE CORP. THAT IT WILL FINANCE A CIGARET FACTORY IN PAKISTAN AND ASSIST IN OTHER PROJECTS.

ALI, WHO RETURNED FROM THE UNITED STATES YESTERDAY, SAID ONE WORLD BANK LOAN OF ABOUT 32 MILLION DOLLARS WAS FOR RAILROAD IMPROVEMENTS. THE SECOND OF $4,200,000 WAS FOR THE PAKISTAN INVESTMENT CREDIT CORP. A THIRD WAS FOR POWER PROJECTS. THE AMOUNT OF THIS LOAN WAS NOT GIVEN.

KL652PED

B34WX (Q

CURTISS-WRIGHT (550)

WASHINGTON, JULY 20-(AP)-REP. HEBERT (D-LA) SAID TODAY THAT MORE THAN 25 MILLION DOLLARS OF DEFENSE DEPARTMENT MONEY WAS SPENT TO "BAIL OUT" THE STUDEBAKER-PACKARD AUTOMOBILE COMPANY WHEN IT ENCOUNTERED A FINANCIAL SQUEEZE.

HE REFERRED SPECIFICALLY TO THE TRANSFER OF A CONTRACT, PROVIDING FOR THE OVERHAUL OF 500 J47 JET AIRCRAFT ENGINES, FROM THE GENERAL ELECTRIC PLANT AT EVENDALE, OHIO, TO A PLANT LEASED LAST SUMMER BY CURTISS-WRIGHT CORP. FROM STUDEBAKER-PACKARD AT UTICA, MICH.

ROY T. HURLEY, CURTISS-WRIGHT PRESIDENT AND CHAIRMAN, HAD ESTIMATED THE COST OF THE TRANSFER AT NO MORE THAN THREE MILLION DOLLARS.

HEBERT IS CHAIRMAN OF A HOUSE ARMED SERVICES SUBCOMMITTEE STUDYING AIRCRAFT ENGINE PRODUCTION COSTS AND PROFITS. HE SAID HE WOULD CALL AIR FORCE WITNESSES MONDAY TO GIVE MORE FACTS ON THE STUDEBAKER-PACKARD

30.24- 14073

DEAL.
AT A SESSION OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE TODAY THE AIR FORCE TURNED OVER A SERIES OF DOCUMENTS DEALING WITH OPERATIONS OF CURTISS-WRIGHT, OF WOODRIDGE,N.J.
THE SUBCOMMITTEE TOOK UNDER STUDY THE DOCUMENTS, DEALING WITH THE MONTHS OF JULY AND AUGUST 1956. THAT WAS THE TIME WHEN CURTISS-WRIGHT TOOK OVER THE MANAGEMENT--AND THE MILITARY AND COMMERCIAL CONTRACTS--OF THE STUDEBAKER-PACKARD COMPANY.
HEBERT TOLD REPORTERS THE AIR FORCE HAD OPPOSED TRANSFER OF THE ENGINE OVERHAUL CONTRACT FROM GENERAL ELECTRIC TO CURTISS-WRIGHT, ON THE GROUND THAT IT HAD NO FUNDS FOR THE WORK.
HE SAID THE TRANSFER WAS ORDERED BY THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT AND WAS FINANCED FROM EMERGENCY FUNDS.
HEBERT INVITED HURLEY TO COMMENT BUT HURLEY SAID HE WOULD RESERVE COMMENT UNTIL LATER IN THE HEARINGS, WHEN HE WILL BRING IN ADDITIONAL MATERIAL REQUESTED BY THE COMMITTEE.
HURLEY EARLIER PRESENTED CHARTS PURPORTING TO SHOW THAT COST REDUCTIONS BROUGHT ABOUT BY CURTISS-WRIGHT IN 1955 SAVED THE GOVERNMENT $107,049,000.
THE DOCUMENTS TURNED OVER TO THE SUBCOMMITTEE INCLUDED:
1. A CONTRACT FOR 12 MILLION DOLLARS TO COVER PLANT REARRANGEMENT COSTS INVOLVED IN ESTABLISHING "MORE EFFICIENT PRODUCTION" OF PRATT & WHITNEY J57 ENGINES BY STUDEBAKER-PACKARD AT UTICA OR AT SOUTH BEND, IND.

2. A $1,300,000 CONTRACT TO THE UTICA PLANT FOR OVERHAUL OF 500 J47 ENGINES AT THE RATE OF 100 A MONTH OVER A TWO-YEAR PERIOD.
3. A 39-MILLION DOLLAR CONTRACT TO CURTISS-WRIGHT FOR CONSTRUCTION OF A PLANT AT QUEHANNA,PA., FOR RAM-JET ENGINE EXPERIMENTS.
4. A LETTER OF AIR FORCE INTENT TO GIVE CURTISS-WRIGHT CONTRACTS OVER THE NEXT THREE YEARS FOR DEVELOPMENT OF A NEW TYPE OF TURBOFAN ENGINE CALLED THE WTF-10. THIS INCLUDED A $2,200,000 LETTER CONTRACT FOR DEVELOPMENT IN 1956 AND ASSURANCE THAT THE TOTAL WOULD APPROXIMATE $63,000,000, DEPENDING UPON SATISFACTORY PROGRESS--WITH THE NAVY TO TAKE PART IN THE PROGRAM AND PROVIDE AT LEAST A THIRD OF THE FUNDS REQUIRED.
5. A LETTER CONTRACT FOR $4,800,000 TO THE UTICA-BEND DIVISION OF CURTISS-WRIGHT FOR FACILITIES FOR THE J57 PROGRAM.
6. AN AIR FORCE CONTRACT TO UTICA-BEND FOR PRODUCTION OF 12 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF J57 COMPONENTS.
7. A $3,692,500 LETTER CONTRACT TO UTICA-BEND FOR THE OVERHAUL OF J47 ENGINES.
8. A 20-MILLION-DOLLAR LETTER CONTRACT TO CURTISS-WRIGHT FOR THE OVERHAUL OF J47 ENGINES IN 1957 AND 1958.
9. AN ARMY CONTRACT AWARD OF $63,300,000 FOR TANK PRODUCTION.
THE DOCUMENTS ALSO INCLUDED TWO ORDERS FROM SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON TO THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT COMPTROLLER TO APPROPRIATE FUNDS FOR CURTISS-WRIGHT PROJECTS.
AT THE SAME TIME IT WAS DISCLOSED THAT THE RENEGOTIATION BOARD, TREASURY DEPARTMENT WATCHDOG OVER GOVERNMENT CONTRACTS, HAS GIVEN CURTISS-WRIGHT A CLEAN BILL ON ITS PROFITS FOR THE FISCAL YEARS 1953 AND 1954.
THE BOARD ADVISED HURLEY THAT IT FOUND NO EXCESSIVE PROFITS DURING THE TWO YEARS, EITHER FROM GOVERNMENT CONTRACTS OR SUBCONTRACTS.
HURLEY TOLD REPORTERS HE WAS GRATIFIED AT THIS FINDING SINCE HE SAID "EVERYBODY ELSE IN THE INDUSTRY HAS BEEN ASKED TO PUT BACK SOME MONEY."
HY256PED NM

B104CX (Q)
(400)
BY KENNETH WHITING
(ADVANCE FOR USE IN AMS SUNDAY, JULY 21 1957)
(ADVANCE) CHICAGO, JULY 20 (AP)-HANDICRAFTS -- THE UBIQUITOUS ATTRACTION FOR TOURISTS AND VACATIONERS THROUGHOUT THE WORLD --HAS BECOME A LITTLE-KNOWN PART OF THE VAST AMERICAN FOREIGN AID PROGRAM.
SINCE THE PROGRAM STARTED IN JUNE 1955, CONTRACTS TOTALING $600,000 HAVE BEEN AWARDED FOR WORK TO AID THE HANDICRAFTERS OF UNDERDEVELOPED NATIONS. THE PROGRAM IS BEING HANDLED BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION.
THE ICA IS WORKING THROUGH INDUSTRIAL DESIGN FIRMS IN AN ATTEMPT TO MAKE THE HANDICRAFT PRODUCT OF THESE COUNTRIES EASIER TO SELL IN FOREIGN MARKETS. ESPECIALLY THE UNITED STATES.
A EFFORTS ALREADY HAVE BEEN MADE AT HELPING MAKE BASKETS, WOODENWARE, BOWLS AND VARIOUS BAMBOO ARTICLES MORE MARKETABLE.
UNUSUALLY, IT WAS THE HOOVER COMMISSION, AN IMPORTANT VOICE IN THE CLAMOR FOR ECONOMY IN GOVERNMENT, THAT GAVE THE PROJECT ITS BIGGEST BOOST, ACCORDING TO THE HEAD OF A MAJOR PRIVATE FIRM IN THE FIELD.
DESIGN RESEARCH, INC., HAS BEEN ACTIVE IN THE INTERNATIONAL PROJECT SINCE ITS INCEPTION. PARKISTAN, SURINAM AND OTHER NATIONS HAVE BEEN SURVEYED BY THE CHICAGO FIRM UNDER U.S. GOVERNMENT SPONSORSHIP.
DAVE CHAPMAN, 48, HEAD OF DESIGN RESEARCH, EXPLAINED THE PROGRAM:
"PRIMARILY, WE'RE TRYING TO REACH THE BASIC CULTURE IN THESE COUNTRIES, X X X TO TEACH THESE PEOPLE HOW TO PRODUCE GOODS THEY CAN SELL AND STEP UP THEIR OUTPUT."
THE PROJECT IS PROVIDING HELP AT THE GRASS ROOTS -- OR, MORE COMMONLY, -- GRASS HUTS LEVEL FOR SOME OF THE WORLD'S OLDEST, SIMPLEST AND MOST BASIC CRAFTS. THE STEP-BY-STEP OPERATION BY DESIGN RESEARCH, INC., IN A SUBJECT COUNTRY USUALLY COVERS THESE STEPS:
AFTER THE NATION REQUESTS HELP AND THIS COUNTRY AGREES TO SUPPLY IT DESIGNERS ARE SENT TO MAKE THE STUDY.
THE DESIGNERS TREK INTO OBSCURE VILLAGES AND EXAMINE THE RAW MATERIALS AVAILABLE AND WHAT THE NATIVES ARE CAPABLE OF DOING WITH THEM. THEY FILL NOTEBOOKS ON HOW THE NATIVES CARVE, WEAVE AND HAMMER.
SAMPLES AND SKETCHES ARE RETURNED TO THE U.S. FOR FURTHER STUDY. WITH THE DATA ASSEMBLED, THE DESIGNERS TRY TO COME UP WITH IDEAS THAT WILL INCREASE THE APPEAL OF NATIVE PRODUCTS FOR POTENTIAL CUSTOMERS.
ESSENTIALLY, A DESIGN RESEARCH, INC., SPOKESMAN SAID, THE TRAVELING DESIGNERS ARE TRYING TO REDUCE THE WIDE CULTURAL DIFFERENCE BETWEEN THE MACHINE-POWERED, MASS PRODUCTION SYSTEMS OF THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER INDUSTRIALIZED NATIONS AND UNDER-DEVELOPED AGRICULTURAL COUNTRIES.
BESIDES PAKISTAN AND SURINAM, 17 NATIONS HAVE BEEN VISITED SO FAR UNDER THE ICA PROJECT. THEY ARE GREECE, TURKEY, JORDAN, LEBANON, KOREA, ISRAEL, TURKEY, FORMOSA, AFGHANISTAN, MEXICO, EL SALVADOR, JAMAICA, COSTA RICA, THAILAND, VIET NAM, CAMBODIA AND HONG KONG.
ER1219PCD

B39PX Q
(150)
George M.
HARRISBURG, PA., JULY 20 (AP)-GOV. LEADER HAS VETOED LEGISLATION DENYING UNEMPLOYMENT COMPENSATION BENEFITS FOR PERSONS WHO INVOKE THE FIFTH AMENDMENT UNDER QUESTIONING ON SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES.
THE GOVERNOR CONTENDED THE MEASURE MAY BE "UNCONSTITUTIONAL."
THE PROPOSAL ALSO WOULD HAVE INJECTED INTO THE UNEMPLOYMENT COMPENSATION "A DISQUALIFICATION COMPLETELY IRREVALENT TO THE PURPOSES OF THAT LAW."
THE MEASURE WAS THE RESULT OF A RULING BY ATTY. GEN. THOMAS D. MCBRIDE LAST WINTER THAT A PERSON MAY COLLECT UNEMPLOYMENT COMPENSATION IF HE LOSES HIS JOB AS THE RESULT OF PLEADING THE FIFTH AMENDMENT.
MCBRIDE CONTENDED CIVIL RIGHTS COULD NOT BE DENIED A PERSON FOR TAKING ADVANTAGE OF THE CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHT OF PLEADING THE FIFTH AMENDMENT.
SUPPORTERS OF THE MEASURE CONTENDED THE LAW SHOULD NOT REQUIRE SUBSIDIZATION OF A PERSON WHO MAY BE A SUBVERSIVE.
NQ820AED

1957

B23CO (SEG) (SAXE)
CINCINNATI, JULY 20 (AP)-A RESOLUTE YOUNG MUSIC STUDENT LEAVES TODAY FOR THE WORLD YOUTH FESTIVAL AT MOSCOW, DESPITE WARNINGS THAT SHE MIGHT BE HELPING COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA.
MISS CHARLOTTE SAXE, 19-YEAR-OLD PIANO STUDENT AT THE COLLEGE-CONSERVATORY OF MUSIC, SAID SHE THINKS CRITICISM IS TO "DISCOURAGE UNITED STATES PARTICIPATION AND DISCREDIT THE FESTIVAL."
MISS SAXE SAID SHE BELIEVES THAT "WHEN THE YOUTH OF THE WORLD GET TOGETHER, YOU CAN PROMOTE PEACE, FRIENDSHIP AND BETTER UNDERSTANDING." in an interview with newsmen that
MISS SAXE SAID THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT HAS BEEN THE BIGGEST CRITIC OF THE AMERICAN STUDENTS WHO DECIDED TO GO, SAYING THAT UNITED STATES ATTENDANCE WOULD FEED COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA.
"I THINK IT'S VERY NARROW-MINDED AND UNJUST," SHE SAID, "IT'S DISCOURAGED THOUSANDS OF STUDENTS FROM GOING."
AMERICAN ARE NOT SLATED TO COMPETE IN THE MUSICAL EVENTS OF THE FESTIVAL, WHICH STARTS JULY 28, BUT WILL PROBABLY PLAY INFORMALLY.
MISS SAXE SAID HER PARENTS "DON'T LIKE ME GOING." HER FATHER ECHOED HIS CONCERN OVER HER GOING TO RUSSIA.
"IF SHE LISTENED TO ME, SHE WOULDN'T GO," HE SAID. "AT THE SAME TIME, I WOULDN'T WANT TO BE STUBBORN." HE SAID HE VIEWS THE FESTIVAL AS "KIDS HAVING A GOOD TIME AND SEEING A NEW COUNTRY."
MISS SAXE SAID THERE HAVE BEEN CHARGES THE FESTIVAL WAS SPONSORED BY PRO-COMMUNISTS, BUT ADDED SHE DOUBTS THE ACCUSATIONS.
WC450AES NM

A45
~~WITH ATOMIC TEST SITE BJT~~
BATTLE CREEK, MICH., JULY 20 (AP)-THE FEDERAL CIVIL DEFENSE ADMINISTRATION SAID LAST NIGHT IT HAS INVITED 31 OBSERVERS FROM 10 FOREIGN COUNTRIES TO WITNESS A NUCLEAR TEST IN NEVADA NEXT WEEK.
THE FCDA SAID INVITATIONS HAVE BEEN ACCEPTED BY CANADA, FRANCE, WEST GERMANY, GREECE, ITALY, THE NETHERLANDS, SWEDEN, UNITED KINGDOM, SPAIN AND TURKEY.
THE OBSERVERS ARE CIVIL DEFENSE EXPERTS AND SHELTER DESIGN ENGINEERS.
THE FCDA SAID THE PURPOSE OF INVITING THE FOREIGN OBSERVERS "IS TO FAMILIARIZE THEM WITH UNITED STATES NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTING POLICIES AND OPERATIONS, AND ESPECIALLY SAFETY PROCEDURES."
SJ512AED

A152FX
TV80)
SAN FRANCISCO, JULY 20 (AP)-A 16-YEAR-OLD SAN FRANCISCO PIANIST WHO WAS ON HER WAY TO MOSCOW TO PLAY AT A YOUTH FESTIVAL HAS BEEN TOLD TO COME HOME.
MRS. AXEL E. LUNDROTH SAID SHE HAD READ IN NEWSPAPERS THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT REGARDS THE YOUTH FESTIVAL AS "AN INSTRUMENT OF COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA" AND "NATURALLY WE CAN'T HAVE MAUREEN MIXED UP IN ANYTHING LIKE THAT."
MRS. LUNDROTH SAID MAUREEN, WHO IS STUDYING TO BE A CONCERT PIANIST, HAD GOT AS FAR AS NEW YORK WITH ANOTHER SAN FRANCISCO GIRL, ELEANOR SHUBIN, 17. SHE CALLED MAUREEN THERE AND TOLD HER "YOU HAVE TO COME BACK."
SHE SAID MAURREN WOULD ARRIVE HOME TOMORROW.
MRS. NICHOLAS SHUBIN SAID HER DAUGHTER, A VIOLINIST, WILL GO ON TO MOSCOW AND PLAY AT THE FESTIVAL. SHE SAID THE TRIP WOULD "DO ELEANOR GOOD" AND SHE HAS A BUNDLE OF AMERICAN FLAGS TO TRADE FOR SOUVENIRS WITH YOUNGSTERS OF OTHER NATIONS.
MRS. LUNDROTH SAID MAUREEN GOT A PASSPORT HERE AFTER A PAMPHLET FROM THE U.S. YOUTH FESTIVAL COMMITTEE, P.O. BOX 5793, CHICAGO, SAID IT "IS IN NO WAY CONNECTED WITH OR WILL ACCEPT SUPPORT FROM ANY COMMUNIST OR LEFT WING GROUP OR INDIVIDUAL." SHE SAID THE COMMITTEE IS OPERATED BY A BARBARA PERRY.
EACH GIRL PAYS $700 FOR THE TRIP, MRS. LUNDROTH SAID.
MA823PPD NM

1957

End of July 30 1957

BEGIN —— JULY 21, 1957

30.24- 14075

A195
FIRST LEAD OMAN BJT (A42)
BY JAMES F. KING
LONDON, MONDAY, JULY 22 (AP)-BRITAIN ALERTED ITS MIDDLE EAST FORCES TODAY TO HELP THE SULTAN OF MUSCAT AND OMAN IN HIS FIGHT AGAINST REBELLIOUS TRIBESMEN IN THE POTENTIALLY OIL-RICH PERSIAN GULF STATE.

THE GOVERNMENT DISCLOSED THAT "SMALL PRECAUTIONARY TROOP MOVEMENTS" HAVE ALREADY TAKEN PLACE. FORCES HAVE BEEN ALERTED IN KENYA TO FLY TO THE AID OF THE SULTAN SAID BIN (SMALL B) TAIMUR'S 400-MAN ARMY.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT EMPHASIZED THAT NO FORCES HAVE YET BEEN SENT INTO THE FIGHT. IT SAID BRITAIN IS INTERVENING AT THE FULTAN'S REQUEST AS SOME 1,500 REBEL TRIBESMEN SEIZED CONTROL OF AN ESTIMATED 5,000 SQUARE MILES OF REMOTE ARABIAN PENINSULA LANDS.

BRITAIN OFFICIALLY WAS TREATING THE REVOLT AS A "PURELY INTERNAL AFFAIR," BUT THERE ARE PRIVATE FEARS THE UNREST MIGHT CREATE ANOTHER STRAIN ON BRITISH-AMERICAN RELATIONS IN DEALING WITH THE ARAB WORLD.

KING SAUD OF SAUDI ARABIA, WHO IS REGARDED HERE WITH SOME MISGIVINGS AS BECOMING A KEYSTONE OF AMERICAN POLICY IN THE MIDDLE EAST, IS BELIEVED SUPPORTING THE REBELLION THROUGH THE EXILED IMAM -- RELIGIOUS LEADER -- OF OMAN.

THE IMAM FLED TO SAUDI ARABIA IN DECEMBER 1955 AFTER AN UNSUCCESSFU ATTEMPT TO SET UP AN INDEPENDENT STATE IN OMAN. UNOFFICIAL REPORTS REACHING LONDON SUGGEST HE HAS BEEN SMUGGLED BACK INTO THE TERRITORY ON THE ARABIAN PENINSULA TO LEAD 1,500 WELL-EQUIPPED REBEL TRIBESMEN ATTACKING NIZWA, THE ANCIENT CAPITAL OF OMAN.

THE SANDY WASTES OF THE TERRITORY BORDER SAUDI ARABIA AND THE DISPUTED BURAIMI OASIS, WHERE BRITAIN AND SAUDI ARABIA HAVE LONG BEEN FEUDING OVER OIL RIGHTS.

THE PRO-BRITISH SULTAN OF MUSCAT AND OMAN, WITH A SMALL PRIVATE ARMY OF ONLY 400 LED BY BRITISH OFFICERS, IS REPORTED TO HAVE SUFFERED SETBACKS IN THE FIGHTING SO FAR.

BRITAIN'S TREATY WITH THE SULTAN DOES NOT AUTOMATICALLY COMMIT HER TO PROVIDE MILITARY SUPPORT. THE FEELING AMONG DIPLOMATIC QUARTERS HERE, HOWEVER, WAS THAT FORCES WOULD BE SENT--IF NECESSARY--TO PREVENT THE SULTAN FROM BEING OVERTHROWN.

(IN NICOSIA, BRITISH MIDDLE EAST ARMY HEADQUARTERS SAID THREE INFANTRY COMPANIES NOW IN KENYA WILL BE FLOWN BACK TO THEIR BASE IN BAHRAIN AND MOVED IF NEEDED TO MUSCAT. BAHRAIN LIES TO THE NORTH OF OMAN, IN THE PERSIAN GULF.)

THE SULTAN'S TINY ARMY IS SUBSIDIZED INDIRECTLY BY THE BRITISH-CONTROLLED IRAQ PETROLEUM CO., THE REVENUE BEING IN EXCHANGE FOR RIGHTS TO EXPLORE FOR OIL.

BRITISH NEWSPAPERS SEE THE DANGER OF THE FIGHTING IN THE OMAN HILLS --UNLESS CHECKED QUICKLY--CREATING A NEW HEADACHE IN BRITISH-AMERICAN RELATIONS.

LORD BEAVERBROOK'S EMPIRE-MINDED SUNDAY EXPRESS DECLARED IN AN EDITORIAL:

"FOR A LONG TIME ... KING SAUD HAS LOOKED GREEDILY ON THE RICHES OF OMAN.

"THIS SPENDTHRIFT MONARCH IS HEAVILY IN DEBT IN SPITE OF THE 100 MILLION POUNDS (280 MILLION DOLLARS) A YEAR HE DRAWS FROM THE ARABIAN-AMERICAN OIL CO. (ARAMCO). AND HE HOPES TO ADD TO HIS INCOME BY BACKING THE REBELS IN THEIR ATTEMPT TO OUST THE REIGNING SULTAN OF OMAN WHO HAS GIVEN THE OIL CONCESSION TO BRITAIN.

"BUT WOULD KING SAUD STIR UP TROUBLE UNLESS HE KNEW THAT BEHIND HIM WERE POWERFUL FRIENDS WHO APPROVED OF HIS ACTION?

"THE SUSPICION MUST GROW THAT THE AMERICAN-OWNED ARAMCO WOULD WILLINGLY GO 50-50 WITH SAUD IN THE EXPLOITATION OF THE OIL OF OMAN.

"...LET BOTH SAUD AND THE AMERICAN OIL CHIEFS KNOW THIS:

"BRITAIN HAS ALREADY BEEN PUSHED OUT OF FAR TOO MANY OF HER POSSESSIONS IN THE MIDDLE EAST. SHE DOES NOT PROPOSE TO ALLOW HERSELF TO BE PUSHED OUT OF OMAN."

THE CONSERVATIVE SUNDAY DISPATCH SAID THE SITUATION IN OMAN "COULD DEVELOP INTO AN INTERNATIONAL CRISIS IF KING SAUD SENDS SOME OF THE AMERICAN FAST JET PLANES EARMARKED FOR HIM UNDER THE AMERICAN-SAUDI ARABIAN AGREEMENT OF LAST FEBRUARY.

"THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT IS SOLD ON THE IDEA OF KING SAUD AS THE 'BULWARK AGAINST COMMUNISM' IN THE MIDDLE EAST. IT EVEN CARRIES THIS AS FAR AS TO PROMOTE THE NAIVE IDEA THAT KING SAUD FEELS HIMSELF 'MENACED' BY THE BRITISH-SUPPORTED SULTAN OF MUSCAT AND OMAN IN REGARD TO BURAIMI.

"...BRITAIN CANNOT LET DOWN HER PERSIAN GULF FRIENDS BY GIVING AWAY BURAIMI TO APPEASE KING SAUD OR PLEASE THE AMERICANS."

WW/RJ241PED

A89
WITH LONDON OMAN BJT (180)
BY WILTON WYNN
CAIRO, JULY 21 (AP)-A REPRESENTATIVE OF THE EXILED IMAM OF OMAN CLAIMED TODAY THAT THE IMAM'S FORCES HAVE GAINED CONTROL OF NIZWA, ANCIENT CAPITAL OF OMAN.

FIGHTING BROKE OUT IN THE PERSIAN GULF STATE TWO DAYS AGO BETWEEN FOLLOWERS OF IMAM GHALEB BEN ALI, WHO CLAIMS TO BE RIGHTFUL SOVEREIGN OF OMAN, AND FORCES OF THE BRITISH-BACKED SULTAN OF MUSCAT.

MOHAMED EL HARSY, THE IMAM'S REPRESENTATIVE IN CAIRO, SAID HIS OFFICE HAS LITTLE FIRST HAND INFORMATION ON ACTUAL FIGHTING BECAUSE OF POOR COMMUNICATIONS. BUT HE SAID THE IMAM'S SUPPORTERS TOOK NIZWA, FROM WHICH THE RELIGIOUS LEADER WAS DRIVEN IN 1955.

HARSY SAID THE SULTAN CANNOT QUELL THE REBELLION WITH THE TROOPS NOW AT HIS DISPOSAL. REPORTS FROM LONDON AND BAHREIN INDICATED BRITAIN MAY BE CALLED ON TO SEND TROOPS IN SUPPORT OF THE SULTAN.

HARSY DENIED LONDON REPORTS THAT KING SAUD INCITED THE REBELLION. HE SAID IT WAS PRECIPITATED WHEN THE SULTAN ARRESTED THE IMAM'S REPRESENTATIVE, IBRAHIM BIN ISSA EL HARITHI, WHO HAD GONE TO MUSCAT TO NEGOTIATE A SETTLEMENT OF DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE IMAM AND THE SULTAN.

HARSY ESTIMATED THE SULTAN HAS 8,400 TROOPS SPREAD OUT IN SEVEN MILITARY CENTERS IN THE OMAN AREA.

LF519PED.

A129

WITH LONDON OMAH (120)

TEHRAN, IRAN, JULY 21 (AP)-ABOUT 200 BAHRAINI NATIONALISTS SPENDING THEIR SUMMER HOLIDAYS IN TEHRAN STAGED A PEACEFUL DEMONSTRATION AGAINST THE SHEIK OF BAHRAIN TODAY IN THE CAPITAL'S MAIN STREETS. THE DEMONSTRATORS SUPPORTED IRAN'S CLAIM OF SOVEREIGNTY OVER BAHRAIN.

THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT HAS NEVER TAKEN ANY SERIOUS ACTION TOWARD OBTAINING SOVEREIGNTY OVER THE OIL-RICH PERSIAN GULF ISLAND EXCEPT TO SEND A MEMORANDUM NOW AND THEN TO THE BRITISH EMBASSY IN TEHRAN DEMANDING ITS RETURN. BAHRAIN IS UNDER BRITISH PROTECTION BY SPECIAL TREATY ARRANGEMENT DATING FROM THE 19TH CENTURY.

THE LEADER OF THE DEMONSTRATORS TOLD REPORTERS THEY PLAN TO INFORM IRANIAN FOREIGN MINISTER DR. ALIGHOLI ARDELAN ABOUT THE SHEIKH OF BAHRAIN'S "UNJUST" ATTITUDE TOWARD THE ISLAND'S IRANIAN MINORITY.

LF8PED.

A127

(320)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR AMS OF MONDAY JULY 22

BY JAMES F. KING

(ADVANCE) LONDON, MONDAY, JULY 22 (AP)-A STRONG FEELING EXISTS IN THE LABOR PARTY THAT BRITAIN SHOULD TAKE THE LEAD IN RENOUNCING USE OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

THIS WAS DISCLOSED TODAY IN PUBLICATION OF RESOLUTIONS TO BE PUT BEFORE THE OPPOSITION PARTY'S 56TH ANNUAL CONFERENCE THIS FALL. MORE THAN A FOURTH -- 126 OUT OF 443 -- DEAL WITH ENDING NUCLEAR WEAPON TESTS.

THE SOCIALIST LEADERSHIP IN PARLIAMENT HAS ALREADY URGED BRITAIN TO SUSPEND NUCLEAR TESTS UNTIL AN ATTEMPT CAN BE REACHED WITH THE OTHER ATOMIC POWERS -- UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA -- FOR A PERMANENT BAN.

LABOR PARTY COMMITTEES IN SOME GRASSROOTS DISTRICTS FAVORED MORE DECISIVE ACTION.

TWO BRANCHES -- IN FASHIONABLE RESIDENTIAL HARROW AND SHIPBUILDING SUNDERLAND -- CALLED ON THE LABOR PARTY TO DECLARE ON GAINING POWER THAT BRITAIN WOULD NOT TAKE PART IN ATOMIC WARFARE "UNDER ANY CIRCUMSTANCES."

BEFORE BECOMING OFFICIAL PARTY POLICY, A RESOLUTION MUST BE APPROVED BY A MAJORITY OF THE DELEGATES AT THE ANNUAL CONVENTION OPENING SEPT. 30.

WHILE CONDEMNATION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS WAS UNANIMOUS, THE RESOLUTIONS SUGGESTED A HALF DOZEN WAYS TO BRING ABOUT AN INTERNATIONAL BAN. THERE WERE INDICATIONS PARTY LEADERS MAY MERGE THEM INTO A GENERAL POLICY STATEMENT.

SEVERAL LABOR PARTY BRANCHES FAVOR TOP LEAVEL TALKS BETWEEN THE MAJOR POWERS WITH SOME SUGGESTIONS THAT COMMUNIST CHINA BE INVITED TO TAKE PART IN BRINGING AN OVER-ALL DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT.

THE EAST ISLINGTON COMMITTEE STRUCK A NOTE THAT FOUND SUPPORT FROM OTHER BRANCHES IN URGING "BRITAIN GIVE A MORAL LEAD TO THE WORLD BY BANNING FURTHER MANUFACTURE AND TESTING OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS AND PRESS TIRELESSLY FOR AGREEMENT BETWEEN ALL NATIONS TO FOLLOW THIS EXAMPLE."

FEARS OF THE EFFECTS OF TESTS ON THE HUMAN RACE WERE VOICED IN SEVERAL RESOLUTIONS WITH THE CANTERBURY BRANCH DECLARING "FURTHER TESTS OF NUCLEAR DEVICES AND ONLY HARM FUTURE GENERATIONS."

THE SHEFFIELD BRANCH IN SUGGESTING BRITAIN STOP FURTHER TESTING IMMEDIATELY STRUCK A NOTE SOUNDED BY A DOZEN OTHER SOCIALIST UNITS.

"A COURAGEOUS MORAL LEAD WOULD PUT THIS COUNTRY IN AN EXCELLENT POSITION TO NEGOTIATE AN AGREEMENT WITH AMERICA AND RUSSIA ON TOTAL ABOLITION OF THESE TESTS," THE SHEFFIELD BRANCH SAID.

END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF MONDAY, JULY 22, MOVED JULY 20)

KL&SN930PED

A94

(170)

LONDON, JULY 21 (AP)-MOSCOW RADIO TONIGHT CHARGED ISRAEL INTENDED TO PURSUE A "POLICY OF AGGRESSION BASED ON ADVENTURES."

IT TOLD ISRAELI LEADERS THERE ARE POWERS "CAPABLE OF MAKING THEM ABANDON THE POLICY OF INTIMIDATION" IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

A COMMENTATOR IN THE ARABIC LANGUAGE SAID "THE PROVOCATIVE ACTS OF AGGRESSION CARRIED OUT A FEW DAYS AGO BY ISRAELI ARMED FORCES ON THE SYRIAN FRONTIERS CAME AS IRREFUTABLE PROOF OF THE SHAMEFUL FACT THAT THE ISRAELI AGGRESSIVE QUARTERS HAVE NOT LEARNED A PROPER LESSON FROM THE DEFEAT OF THE IGNOMINIOUS AGGRESSION WHICH ISRAEL, TOGETHER WITH THE BRITISH AND FRENCH IMPERIALISTS, LAUNCHED AGAINST EGYPT."

MOSCOW RADIO SAID ISRAEL COULD NOT DARE TO ASSUME WARLIKE ATTITUDTES ALONE. THE COMMENTATOR ACCUSED U.S. "IMPERIALISTS" OF INSTIGATING ISRAEL.

"ISRAELI RULING QUARTERS SHOULD NOT FORGET THAT THERE ARE POWERS WHICH ARE CAPABLE OF MAKING THEM ABANDON THE POLICY OF INTIMIDATION THREATENING PEACE AND SECURITY IN THE MIDDLE AND NEAR EAST," THE BROADCAST SAID.

A SERIES OF CLASHES BROKE OUT EARLIER THIS MONTH ON THE ISRAELI-SYRIAN FRONTIER. EACH SIDE ACCUSED THE OTHER OF PROVOKING THE INCIDENTS.

LF535PED.

A8

LE HAVRE, FRANCE, JULY 21 (AP)-MAURICE THOREZ, SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE FRENCH COMMUNIST PARTY, WAS A SURPRISE ADDITION TO A PARTY OF 400 YOUNG PEOPLE SAILING FROM HERE TODAY FOR MOSCOW.

THE YOUTH GROUP IS TO ATTEND A WORLD YOUTH FESTIVAL IN MOSCOW FROM JULY 28 TO AUG. 11. THOREZ APPEARED ON THE DOCK SHORTLY BEFORE THE SOVIET STEAMER BALTIKA, UNTIL LAST WEEK THE MOLOTOV, SAILED. HE WAS ACCOMPANIED BY HIS WIFE AND THREE SONS.

THOREZ IS THE SECOND FRENCH COMMUNIST LEADER TO DEPART FOR MOSCOW IN AS MANY DAYS. JACQUES DUCLOS, SECRETARY OF THE FRENCH COMMUNIST PARTY, FLEW TO MOSCOW YESTERDAY FOR CONFERENCES WITH SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV.

HB1215PED

A113

(140)

NEW YORK, JULY 21 (AP)-FIFTEEN STUDENTS, TEACHERS AND MUSICIANS LEFT BY PLANE TONIGHT EN ROUTE TO MOSCOW, TO ATTEND A SOVIET YOUTH FESTIVAL JULY 28 TO AUG. 11.

BARBARA PERRY, 22, SECRETARY OF THE U.S. YOUTH FESTIVAL COMMITTEE, WHICH ORGANIZED THE TOUR, SAID SHE WAS NOT A COMMUNIST. "I VOTED FOR EISENHOWER IN THE LAST ELECTION", SHE SAID.

MISS PERRY, AN ATTRACTIVE BLONDE FROM CHICAGO, SAID: "I'M AN IDEALIST. I DON'T KNOW ENOUGH ABOUT COMMUNISM TO FORM AN OPINION ABOUT IT. OUR ONLY INTEREST IS IN PEACE--AND IF WE WANT PEACE AND UNDERSTANDING WITH THE RUSSIANS, HOW ARE WE GOING TO UNDERSTAND THEM WITHOUT MEETING THEM?"

ANOTHER MEMBER OF THE GROUP, DONALD WESTBROOK, 27, OF ROCHELLE, ILL., SAID: "I'M GOING BECAUSE I'M CURIOUS. I'VE NEVER BEEN TO RUSSIA."

WESTBROOK, LIKE OTHER MEMBERS OF THE GROUP, SAID HE HAD PLANNED TO GO EUROPE ANYWAY FOR THE SUMMER, AND TOOK ADVANTAGE OF THE OPPORTUNITY TO GO TO RUSSIA.

LF701PED.

A164FX
(140)
SAN FRANCISCO, JULY 21-(AP)-MAUREEN LUNDROTH, 16, SAN FRANCISCO ~~HIGH SCHOOL~~ WHO WITHDREW FROM A PLANNED TRIP TO THE MOSCOW YOUTH FESTIVAL, ARRIVED BACK HOME FROM NEW YORK TODAY SAYING SHE WAS "VERY HAPPY" SHE DECIDED NOT TO GO TO RUSSIA.

MRS. AXEL LUNDROTH TELEPHONED HER DAUGHTER AND TOLD HER NOT TO MAKE THE TRIP AFTER READING THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT REGARDED THE YOUTH FESTIVAL AS "AN INSTRUMENT OF COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA."

BUT MAUREEN, AFTER FLYING HOME FROM NEW YORK, SAID THE DECISION NOT TO GO ALONG WITH THE AMERICAN YOUTH GROUP TO MOSCOW WAS HER OWN.

"IF EVERYTHING HAD BEEN ALL RIGHT, A TRIP TO MOSCOW WOULD HAVE BEEN A WONDERFUL EXPERIENCE. BUT I'M VERY HAPPY IT TURNED OUT THIS WAY AND THAT I MADE MY DECISION WHEN I FOUND OUT ALL ABOUT THE FESTIVAL," MAUREEN SAID.

SHE SAID THAT AFTER MAKING UP HER MIND NOT TO GO SHE DID NOT SEE ANYONE IN THE GROUP WHICH DEPARTED FROM NEW YORK TODAY.

MAUREEN SAID ELEANOR SHUBIN, 17, SAN FRANCISCO VIOLINIST, DID GO AHEAD WITH THE FESTIVAL GROUP.

MRS. NICHOLAS SHUBIN, ELEANOR'S MOTHER, EARLIER HAD SAID SHE BELIEVED THE TRIP WOULD DO HER DAUGHTER GOOD AND THAT ELEANOR CARRIED A BUNDLE OF AMERICAN FLAGS TO TRADE FOR SOUVENIRS.

JP755PPD NM

A114
WITH LE HAVRE--NEW YORK.

LONDON, JULY 21 (AP)-MOSCOW RADIO SAID TODAY THE DOORS OF THE SOVIET UNION ARE WIDE OPEN FOR VISITORS TO SEE FOR THEMSELVES "WE ARE NOT DRESSED IN ANIMAL HIDES."

SOME COUNTRIES WERE CRITICIZED FOR DISCOURAGING--EVEN FORBIDDING--ATTENDANCE AT THE YOUTH FESTIVAL TO BE HELD IN MOSCOW JULY 28 TO AUG. 11.

"THEY ARE AFRAID," SAID THE SOVIET RADIO, QUOTING THE COMMUNIST PARTY YOUTH PAPER, KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA.

AMONG THE COUNTRIES CITED FOR CRITICISM WERE PAKISTAN, JAPAN, WEST GERMANY, ARGENTINA, THAILAND AND THE SUDAN.

"WHERE IS THE DANGER?" ASKED THE SOVIET MAGAZINE. "...EVERYTHING IS PEACE AND QUIET IN OUR CITY. EVERY GUEST WILL GET A GOOD WELCOME--MOSCOW IS A HOSPITABLE CITY.

"...TODAY THOSE WHO HAVE BEEN LYING ABOUT US FOR SO MANY YEARS ARE AFRAID THAT THE YOUNG PEOPLE MAY SEE THE TRUTH WITH THEIR OWN EYES. THEY WILL SE US, SOVIET PEOPLE, NOT DRESSED IN ANIMAL HIDES AS THEY DEPICT US, BUT IN NORMAL CLOTHES.

"THEY WILL SEE US NOT WITH FACES SET IN A BLOOD-THIRSTY GRIMACE, BUT AS NATURE HAS MADE US--SOME HANDSOME, SOME PLAIN, SOME QUICK AND TALKATIVE, OTHERS SILENT AND SHY--JUST AS PEOPLE ARE IN ALL CONTINENTS OF THE WORLD.

"...WE DO NOT FEAR COMPARISON.

"OUR COUNTRY, SLANDERED BY ITS ENEMIES A HUNDRED TIMES, IS BOLDLY OPENING THE DOORS AND READY TO SHOW ITS WAY OF LIFE."

LF705PED.

520

ATTN STAATS

KIEL, GERMANY, JULY 21 (AP)-THE 1914 NAVY VETERANS ASSN. OF KIEL SAID TODAY IT HAS MADE FORMER NAZI ADM. ERICH RAEDER AN HONORARY MEMBER.

30.24- 14077

RAEDER, COMMANDER OF NAZI GERMANY'S NAVY UNTIL 1943, WAS SENTENCED TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT BY THE ALLIED WAR CRIMES TRIBUNAL AT NUERNBERG AFTER WORLD WAR II BUT WAS RELEASED TWO YEARS AGO BECAUSE OF HIS AGE AND HIS HEALTH. HE IS NOW 81 AND LIVES QUIETLY AT HIS HOME IN LIPPSTADT.

PR526PED

A13
BONN, GERMANY, JULY 21 (AP)-WEST GERMANY'S SOCIALIST PARTY SAID TODAY IT WANTS NO ELECTION CAMPAIGN HELP FROM THE COMMUNIST.

AS A MATTER OF FACT, SOCIALIST PRESS CHIEF FRITZ HEINE SAID IN A STATEMENT TO THE PRESS, EFFORTS TO LINK THE SOCIALISTS WITH THE COMMUNISTS ARE NOTHING MORE THAN "A COMMUNIST MANEUVER TO HELP (CHANCELLOR KONRAD) ADENAUER."

HEINE WAS REPLYING TO REPORTS THAT THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST PARTY HAD CALLED ON MEMBERS OF THE UNDERGROUND RED PARTY IN WEST GERMANY TO SUPPORT THE SOCIALISTS IN THEIR EFFORT TO UNSEAT ADENAUER IN THE SEPT. 15 ELECTIONS.

HB1227PED

543

ATTN STAATS

HERFORD, GERMANY, JULY 21 (AP)-WILHELM HELLIES, DEPUTY CHIEF OF THE SOCIALIST PARTY, SAID TODAY HE FEARS RUSSIA AND THE UNITED STATES MAY GO AGAINST THE WISHES OF WESTERN EUROPE IN DRAWING UP A DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT.

SPEAKING AT AN ELECTION RALLY, HELLIES SINGLED OUT WEST GERMANY'S GOVERNMENT FOR SPECIAL CRITICISM.

HE CHARGED THAT THE GOVERNMENT OF CHANCELOR KONRAD ADENAUER, A CHRISTIAN DEMOCRAT, HAS BEEN UNWILLING TO MAKE A POSITIVE SUGGESTION ON DISARMAMENT.

HELLIES TOLD HIS LISTENERS THAT IF RUSSIA AND THE UNITED STATES IGNORE WESTERN EUROPE AND GET TOGETHER ON A DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT, THE UNIFICATION OF GERMANY WILL BE MADE IMPOSSIBLE FOR THE FORESEEABLE FUTURE.

WX444PED

A77
(140)
WARSAW, JULY 21 (AP)-PRESIDENT HO CHI MINH OF NORTH VIET NAM ARRIVED TODAY, PEDDLING A NEW LINE IN COMMUNIST PRECEDENCE -- "LONG LIVE THE SOCIALIST CAMP, HEADED BY THE SOVIET UNION AND THE CHINESE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC."

HO, 64, THUS GAVE THE RED CHINESE EQUAL RANKING WITH THE RUSSIANS. PREVIOUS FORM AMONG COMMUNISTS WAS TO SPEAK OF THE BLOC AS LED ONLY BY THE SOVIET.

HO -- HIS NAME MEANS "HO WHO ENLIGHTENS" -- ARRIVED FOR CELEBRATIONS OF THE 13TH ANNIVERSARY OF SOVIET RECOGNITION OF THE LUBLIN COMMITTEE, WHICH ESTABLISHED COMMUNIST RULE IN POLAND.

VIETNAMESE YOUNGSTERS STUDYING HERE CHEERED AS HIS SLIGHT FIGURE EMERGED FROM THE PLANE. GIRLS SHOWERED HIM WITH KISSES, AND HIS LITTLE BEARD WAGGED WITH PLEASURE.

POLISH COMMUNIST LEADER WLADYSLAW GOMULKA AND PREMIER CYRENKIEWICZ WERE AMONG GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS WHO WELCOMED HIM. HE THANKED THEM FOR POLAND'S SUPPORT IN THE INDOCHINA WAR AND ITS HELP NOW "IN BUILDING A BETTER CULTURAL AND MORAL LIFE."

HB437PED

A130
WITH WARSAW HO (260)
LONDON, JULY 21 (AP)-SOVIET LEADERS TODAY SENT A MESSAGE HAILING "INDESTRUCTIBLE FRATERNAL FRIENDSHIP" WITH POLAND ON THE POLISH NATIONAL DAY, MOSCOW RADIO REPORTED.

IN WARSAW, COMMUNIST LEADER WLADYSLAW GOMULKA TOLD CELEBRATING THRONGS THERE WOULD BE NO RETURN TO THE PAST AND "THOSE WHO LONG FOR THIS PAST ARE OBLIVIOUS TO THE DEVELOPMENT OF HISTORY."

"POLAND IS MARCHING WITH AN EVER MORE ASSURED STEP AND WILL MARCH EVER BETTER TOWARD SOCIALISM," GOMULKA DECLARED.

WARSAW RADIO SAID ANOTHER SPEAKER AT THE MEETING MARKING THE 13TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE MANIFESTO FROM THE POLISH COMMITTEE OF NATIONAL LIBERATION WAS PRESIDENT HO CHI MINH OF COMMUNIST NORTH VIETNAM.

"THIS IS NOT ONLY A GREAT VICTORY FOR THE POLISH NATION," HE SAID, "BUT ALSO A VICTORY FOR THE VIETNAMESE NATION, FOR THE SOCIALIST CAMP AND THE FRONT OF PEACE AND DEMOCRACY.

"THE VIETNAMESE NATION IS CONVINCED THAT UNDER THE WISE LEADERSHIP OF THE POLISH UNITED WORKERS PARTY THE POLISH NATION WILL CONTINUE TO DEVELOP ITS HEROIC TRADITIONS AND WILL SCORE IN THE FUTURE AN EVEN MORE MAGNIFICENT VICTORY."

SOVIET COMMUNIST CHIEF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV AND PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN IN A TELEGRAM OF CONGRATULATIONS CALLED POLAND "AN INDUSTRIAL STATE" WHICH "JUSTLY OCCUPIES A PROMINENT PLACE IN THE MIGHTY CAMP OF SOCIALIST COUNTRIES."

KHRUSHCHEV TOLD HIS "DEAR COMRADES" IN POLAND THEY COULD REST ASSURED THAT THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY AND THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT "WILL SPARE NO EFFORT IN ORDER IN THE FUTURE TO DEVELOP SOVIET-POLISH FRIENDSHIP."

THE MESSAGE ENDED WITH THE SLOGAN: "LONG LIVE INDESTRUCTIBLE FRATERNAL FRIENDSHIP AND CLOSE COOPERATION BETWEEN THE PEOPLES OF THE POLISH PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC AND THE U.S.S.R."

LF805PED.

A126
(440)
EDITOR'S NOTE: CARL HARTMAN, AP CORRESPONDENT IN BUDAPEST, WAS PERMITTED TO ENTER COMMUNIST BULGARIA YESTERDAY. THE COMMUNISTS HAVE ALLOWED FEW WESTERN NEWSPAPERMEN INTO THAT BALKAN NATION SINCE WORLD WAR II.

BY CARL HARTMAN

SOFIA, BULGARIA, JULY 21 (AP)-BULGARIA'S CAPITAL HAS LITTLE TO IDENTIFY IT AS A COMMUNIST CITY--UNTIL YOU START TO LOOK INTO THE SHOP WINDOWS.

THE CENTER OF TOWN HAS A NEW, DAZZLINGLY WHITE GROUP OF BUILDINGS IN A BLANK, DEAD-PAN STYLE CHARACTERISTIC OF NO PARTICULAR COUNTRY.

THE GROUP INCLUDES A JUST OPENED DEPARTMENT STORE AND A HOTEL NOT QUITE FINISHED.

IN A COURTYARD STANDS THE RUIN OF SOFIA'S OLDEST CHURCH, PRESERVED BUT NOT LOOKED AFTER. ONLY THE GOVERNMENT BUILDING IN THE CENTER OF THE GROUP HAS A RED STAR AT THE TOP.

MODERN CHURCHES ARE OPEN AND WELL ATTENDED THOUGH MOSTLY BY OLDER PERSONS AND CHILDREN. BEGGARS STAND OR SIT AT THE DOORWAY IN THE AGE-OLD SOUTH EUROPEAN MANNER. ONE BIG CHURCH HAD A FANCY WEDDING THIS MORNING, COMPLETE WITH A BRIDE IN A WHITE VEIL, PHOTOGRAPHER AND WEDDING CAKE IN THE VESTRY.

THERE ARE FEW POLITICAL SLOGANS OR BANNERS IN EVIDENCE. SMALL GROUPS OF SIGHTSEERS FILE THROUGH THE MAUSOLEUM OF GEORGI DIMITROV, BULGARIAN COMMUNIST HERO.

HIS EMBALMED BODY IS DISPLAYED LIKE LENIN'S IN MOSCOW. A SPOTLIGHT FALLS ON HIS WAXLIKE FEATURES AND THE ROW OF RIBBONS AT HIS BREAST.

POLICE AND SOLDIERS ARE LITTLE IN EVIDENCE.

SUNDAY CROWDS WANDER IDLY IN THE ROADWAYS AS WELL AS ON THE SIDEWALKS. THERE ARE ALMOST NO AUTOMOBILES.

TRAFFIC POLICEMEN IN WHITE TUNICS STAND ON LITTLE PLATFORMS WIITH ALMOST NOTHING TO DO. A FAVORITE SUNDAY MORNING DIVERSION IS THE INSPECTION OF NEW CARS IN FRONT OF THE BULGARIA HOTEL, WHERE MOST FOREIGNERS STAY.

THIS MORNING THE BIGGEST CROWD WAS GATHERED AROUND A LITTLE BLUE GERMAN CAR, A KIND OF OVERGROWN MOTORCYCLE WITH A STUBBY NOSE.

THE CROWD ITSELF WAS GOOD-NATURED, NEAT BUT NOT TOO WELL DRESSED. FEW MEN WORE NECKTIES.

THIS IS HARDLY SURPRISING SINCE THE FEW ON SALE COST AT LEAST 14 LEVA--WELL OVER TWO DOLLARS--FOR A SLEAZY RAYON FABRIC IN A DULL BLACK-AND-WHITE CHECK. THAT COULD BE A HALF DAY'S PAY FOR A WORKING MAN.

WHEN YOU CHECK ON PRICES, IT SEEMS REMARKABLE THAT PEOPLE LOOK AS WELL FED AND WELL DRESSED AS THEY DO. THE OFFICIAL EXCHANGE IS 6.7 LEVA TO THE DOLLAR. AT THAT RATE A CHARWOMAN EARNS LESS THAN $3 A DAY AND A QUALIFIED FRENCH-SPEAKING GUIDE GETS LESS THAN $70 A MONTH. SKILLED OFFICE WORKERS MAY REACH OVER $100 MONTHLY AND INDUSTRIAL WORKERS SOMEWHAT MORE.

A127
BUT THE SHOPS HAVE FEW MEN'S SOCKS FOR LESS THAN A DOLLAR A PAIR. CHEAP QUALITY SHIRTS RUN $5 TO $14. A POUND OF BUTTER COSTS ABOUT $1.50. A SMALL CHOCOLATE BAR IS 60 CENTS AND A LEMON SOMETHING OVER $2..

SHOP WINDOWS ARE FULL BUT THE PRICES SEEM RATHER HIGH. A GOOD MOTORBIKE WAS LABELLED AT MORE THAN $500 AND A PORTABLE TYPEWRITER ABOUT $300. ONE SHOP HAD AN ELECTRIC REFRIGERATOR, MADE BY THE SOVIET CIS MOTOR FACTORIES. THERE WAS NO PRICE TAG ON IT.

WHAT MAKES LIFE POSSIBLE ON BULGARIAN WAGES IS THE FACT THAT BREAD AND BASIC FOODS ARE PRICED EXTREMELY LOW BY WESTERN STANDARDS.

LF755PED.

30.24- 14079

A50
SOVIET BUDGET (250)
BY ROY ESSOYAN
MOSCOW, JULY 21 (AP)-PRAVDA ASSAILED SEVERAL SOVIET NEWSPAPERS TODAY FOR SLOWING DOWN THE PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN AGAINST THE ANTI-PARTY GROUP OF GEORGI MALENKOV, V.M. MOLOTOV AND LAZAR KAGANOVICH.
THE CAMPAIGN OF DENUNCIATION HAS SLACKED OFF SOMEWHAT IN THE LAST WEEK AND THE COMMUNIST PARTY ORGAN DECLARED THERE IS NO EXCUSE FOR THIS. STRANGELY ENOUGH, HOWEVER, EVEN PRAVDA RAN LITTLE LAST WEEK IN THE WAY OF DENUNCIATORY ARTICLES AGAINST THE OUSTED KREMLIN LEADERS.
PRAVDA LISTED BY NAME NEWSPAPERS THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY THAT FAILED TO DO THEIR SHARE OF DENOUNCING. IT SAID THE NEWSPAPER SOVIET LATVIA "HAS NOT PUBLISHED A SINGLE PROPAGANDA ARTICLE EXPLAINING DECISIONS OF THE PLENUM (WHICH OUSTED THE FORMER LEADERS) IN RECENT DAYS."
THE NEWSPAPERS SOVIET BYELORUSSIA AND UKRAINE PRAVDA "STILL ARE PUBLISHING TOO FEW ARTICLES EXPLAINING THE DECISIONS OF THE PLENUM," PRAVDA SAID. "...(DENUNCIATION) MEETINGS HAVE BEEN CONCLUDED," IT SAID, "BUT THAT DOES NOT MEAN OUR PRESS SHOULD CONFINE ITSELF TO ACCOUNTS OF THE MEETINGS."
THE NEWSPAPERS TRUD, TEACHERS GAZETTE, SOVIET KIRGHIZIA AND WATER TRANSPORT "HAVE BEEN WEAK IN PROPAGANDA WORK ON THE JUNE PLENUM DECISIONS," PRAVDA CHARGED.
"GRUMBLERS AND SKEPTICS IN THE ANTI-PARTY GROUP TRIED TO BELITTLE AND DISPARAGE ALL THE LIVING, CONCRETE FACTS OF OUR DAILY LIFE," PRAVDA SAID. "THEIR SLANDEROUS FABRICATIONS CAN BEST BE REFUTED BY FACTS TAKEN FROM LIFE ITSELF.
"SKILLFUL GENERALIZATION OF THESE FACTS AND THE EXPLANATION OF THEIR SENSE AND SIGNIFICANCE IS A NOBLE TASK OF OUR PRESS, THE COLLECTIVE PROPAGANDIST OF MARXISM AND LENINISM."
HB202PED

A82
(140)
MOSCOW, JULY 21 (AP)-A 28-MEMBER WEST GERMAN DELEGATION ARRIVED IN MOSCOW TODAY FOR TRADE AND CONSULAR NEGOTIATIONS EXPECTED TO OPEN TOMORROW.
THE GROUP IS HEADED BY SPECIAL AMBASSADOR ROLF LAHR.
THE TALKS ARE THE FIRST OFFICIAL SOVIET-GERMAN NEGOTIATIONS TO BE HELD IN MOSCOW SINCE CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER AGREED TO DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES IN A TOP LEVEL CONFERENCE SEPTEMBER 1955.
THE DELEGATION WAS MET AT MOSCOW RAILROAD STATION UNDER A BROILING SUN BY RELATIVELY JUNIOR SOVIET OFFICIALS.
THE NEGOTIATIONS ORIGINALLY WERE SCHEDULED TO OPEN JUNE 15 BUT WEST GERMANY BALKED BECAUSE THE SOVIET-PREPARED AGENDA DID NOT INCLUDE THE SUBJECT OF REPATRIATION OF GERMANS IN THE SOVIET UNION. THE RUSSIANS FINALLY AGREED TO DISCUSS INDIVIDUAL CASES BUT STILL INSIST THERE ARE NO GERMAN CITIZENS LEFT ON SOVIET TERRITORY TO REPATRIATE.
HB449PED

A73
ALGIERS, JULY 21 (AP)-A BAND OF 23 REBELS HAS SURRENDERED TO A FRENCH UNIT IN WESTERN ALGERIA'S ORAN REGION, REPORTS REACHING HERE TODAY SAID. IF CONFIRMED, IT WOULD BE THE FIRST TIME IN THE 32-MONTH-OLD ALGERIAN REBELLION THAT AN ENTIRE REBEL BAND HAS SURRENDERED TO THE FRENCH WITHOUT A FIGHT.
ELSEWHERE IN THE AREA, 18 REBELS WERE KILLED AND 15 CAPTURED NEAR FRENDA, FRENCH AUTHORITIES REPORTED.
TERRORISTS WERE ACCUSED OF MURDERING A MAN AND HIS WIFE AT BLIDA, SOUTH OF ALGIERS. NEARER ALGIERS, AN ALGERIAN WAS FOUND DEAD, HIS THROAT CUT, IN THE SAME SPOT WHERE EIGHT OTHERS HAVE BEEN KILLED SINGLY IN THE LAST MONTH.
THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT WAS VOTED NEW POWERS LAST FRIDAY TO DEAL WITH SIMILAR TERRORISM IN ALGERIA AND IN FRANCE ITSELF.
A TERRORIST HURLED A GRENADE INTO THE MIDST OF A GROUP OF EUROPEANS IN ORAN, INJURING 11. HE FLED ON A MOTORCYCLE.
LF530PED.

A90
(330)
TUNIS, TUNISIA, JULY 21 (AP)-TUNISIEA'S DIPLOMATIC AND POLITICAL LEADERS ASSEMBLED TODAY FOR A MEETING THAT MAY OUST THE BEY OF TUNIS AND CONVERT THE MONARCHY INTO A REPUBLIC.
ACTION, THE WEEKLY NEWSPAPER OF THE RULING NEO-DESTOUR (NEW FREEDOM) PARTY, PREDICTED "IN A FEW DAYS TUNISIA WILL NO LONGER BE A MONARCHY."
IT WAS THE FIRST OFFICIAL CONFIRMATION THAT THE POLITICAL BUREAU OF NEO-DESTOUR AND TUNISIA'S AMBASSAODRS CALLED BACK FROM ABROAD WERE READY TO DETHRONE THE UNPOPULAR BEY AND PROBABLY INSTALL PREMIER HABIB BOURGUIBA AS FIRST PRESIDENT.
THE BEY'S FAMILY HAS RULED IN TUNIS SINCE 1705.
THE GOVERNMENT HAS BEEN CONDUCTING A CAMPAIGN AGAINST THE ROYAL FAMILY. THE BEY'S BACHELOR'S SON, SALAH EDDINE, WAS ARRESTED FRIDAY ON A CHARGE HE TRIED TO RUN DOWN A PALACE GUARD WITH HIS CAR.
THE UNPRECEDENTED ARREST OF A MEMBER OF THE BEY'S FAMILY WAS REGARDED AS ANOTHER PRELIMINARY TO DETHRONING HIM.
UNDER A HEADLINE "A PRELUDE TO DEMOCRACY," ACTION SAID "THE HUSSEINITE DYNASTY IS A DEAD TREE WHICH THE TUNISIAN PEOPLE AND ITS LEADERS WILL UPROOT."
THE NEWSPAPER PREDICTED A NEW ERA IN THE LIFE OF TUNISIA, WHICH BECAME INDEPENDENT OF ITS FRENCH PROTECTORATE STATUS LAST YEAR.
THE NEWSPAPER SAID DISCUSSIONS AT THE MEETING "WILL NEITHER BE LONG NOR EXCITING" AND INDICATED THE QUESTION OF A NEW CONSTITUTION IS ONLY A FORMALITY.
TUNISIANS GENERALLY DISLIKE THE BEY FOR HIS PRO-FRENCH SYMPATHIES.
BOURGUIBA HAS ACCUSED THE BEY OF ACQUIRING WEALTH UNDER THE FRENCH PROTECTORATE "BY ACTS WHICH MORALITY AND JUSTICE REPROVE." THE 75-YEAR-OLD BEY, SIDI MOHAMMED AL-AMIN I, WAS PUT ON THE THRONE IN 1943 AFTER THE FRENCH DEPOSED HIS COUSIN, SIDI MOHAMMED AL-MONSIF, FOR PRO-NAZI SYMPATHIES.
IN A SPEECH LAST WEEK, BOURGUIBA SAID THE GOVERNMENT WILL NOT HESITATE TO RESTORE THE BEY'S FORTUNE TO THE STATE.
IT HAS BEEN REPORTED THE BEY AND HIS IMMEDIATE FAMILY HAVE BEEN HELD UNDER RESTRICTION AT THEIR CARTHAGE SUMMER PALACE TO PREVENT THEM FROM FLEEING WITH THEIR FORTUNE.
THE NEO-DESTOUR PARTY LED THE FIGHT FOR COMPLETE INDEPENDENCE FROM FRANCE. BOURGUIBA, LONG IN EXILE FROM TUNISIA, RETURNED TO BECOME ITS FIRST PREMIER, FOREIGN MINISTER AND DEFENSE MINISTER IN APRIL 1956.
LF525PED.

127 - 400

NASSER'S WEEK BUDGET

BY WILTON WYNN

CAIRO, JULY 21 (AP)-A WEEK OF FESTIVITIES SYMBOLIZING PRESIDENT NASSER'S "NEW EGYPT" GOT OFF TO A SLOW START TODAY.

THE GOVERNMENT HAD HOPED TO KICK OFF THE WEEK BY OPENING THE NEW SHEPHEARD'S HOTEL, BUT HOTEL OFFICIALS SAID THEY CANNOT ACCEPT GUESTS FOR 10 DAYS BECAUSE THE ELEVATORS AREN'T WORKING PROPERLY AND MANY FIXTURES ARE STILL UNFINISHED.

THERE WAS A "SYMBOLIC OPENING" COCKTAIL PARTY LAST NIGHT AND THERE'S A BALL TONIGHT, BUT THERE'LL BE NO GUESTS IN THE ROOMS FOR AWHILE.

THE HOTEL WAS BUILT TO REPLACE THE EDWARDIAN-STYLE OLD SHEPHEARD'S BURNED BY MOBS JAN. 26, 1952. GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS HAD WANTED IT READY BY TOMORROW FOR THE OPENING OF NASSER'S HAND-PICKED FIRST PARLIAMENT.

NEVERTHELESS, EGYPTIANS PREPARED FOR A FESTIVE WEEK. THEY OBSERVE THE FIFTH ANNIVERSARY OF THE NASSER REVOLUTION AND THE FIRST ANNIVERSARY OF THE NATIONALIZATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL LATER IN THE WEEK. NASSER WILL MAKE A MAJOR SPEECH FRIDAY IN ALEXANDRIA AND THERE WILL BE MILITARY PARADES AIMED AT SHOWING OFF EGYPT'S WEAPONS, WHICH INCLUDE SOVIET-MADE JET FIGHTER PLANES.

TO THE EGYPTIANS THE NEW SHEPHEARD'S IS NOT JUST ANOTHER HOTEL. FOR IT WAS THE BURNING OF THE OLD SHEPHEARD'S THAT SET OFF A CHAIN OF EVENTS THAT OUSTED KING FAROUK AND SET UP COL. GAMAL ABDEL NASSER.

WHITE THE NEW HOTEL BEARS THE SAME NAME AS THE OLD, IT IS FAR DIFFERENT IN APPEARANCE. THE NEW SHEPHEARD'S IS COMPLETELY AIR-CONDITIONED, WITH WINTER AND SUMMER ROOF GARDENS AND RESTAURANTS OFFERING A VIEW OF THE PYRAMIDS.

THE VERY FACT THAT A HOTEL NAMED SHEPHEARD'S EXISTS BRINGS BACK SOMETHING CAIRO HAS LACKED SINCE THE DAY IN 1952 WHEN THE MOBS DESTROYED THE OLD HOTEL. THE NAME SUGGESTS SOMETHING OF THE ROMANCE AND INTRIGUE WHICH HAVE MADE CAIRO THE ARAB WORLD'S MOST FASCINATING CITY FOR MORE THAN 100 YEARS.

SHEEPHEARD'S CALLS TO MIND MEETINGS OF INTERNATIONAL SPIES IN WORLD WAR II. SHEPHEARD'S WAS THE HOTEL WHERE COCKY GERMAN FIELD MARSHAL ERWIN ROMMEL BOOKED A ROOM WHEN HE THOUGHT EGYPT WAS IN HIS GRASP DURING THE NORTH AFRICAN CAMPAIGN OF 1942. BUT THE BRITISH STOPPED HIM AT EL ALAMEIN.

IT WAS IN A ROOM IN SHEPHEARD'S THAT LORD ALLENBY MAPPED HIS CAMPAIGN TO CAPTURE PALESTINE FROM THE TURKS IN 1917. IT WAS IN THE FABULOUS GARDEN OF SHEPHEARD'S THAT AN EGYPTIAN FANATIC STABBED TO DEATH NAPOLEON'S GEN. JEAN BAPTISTE KLEBER.

AND THERE WAS THE FAMED LONG BAR MANNED BY JOE, A BARMAN OF INTERNATIONAL REPUTE WHOSE CONCOCTION, CALLED "SUFFERING BAR STEWARD," PROVED MORE THAN A MATCH FOR THE HEAVIEST DRINKERS IN THE MIDDLE EAST. NOBODY EVER PRIED THE EXACT RECIPE OUT OF JOE, BUT IT HAD VAGUELY MINGLED FLAVORS OF MINT, WHISKY, GINGER ALE, COGNAN AND VERMOUTH.

JOE IS GONE NOW, BUT THE 270-ROOM NEW HOTEL WILL ADD A RENEWED TOUCH OF GLAMOR TO CAIRO AS A MEETING PLACE FOR OIL-RICH ARABIAN PRINCES AND INTRIGUING ARAB STATESMEN.

MQ128PED

A75

CAIRO, EGYPT, JULY 21 (AP)-CAIRO PAPERS SAID TODAY EGYPTIAN OFFICERS AND CREWS HAVE COMPLETED THEIR TRAINING ON SUBMARINES RECENTLY PURCHASED FROM THE SOVIET UNION AND THE SUBS WILL BE DISPLAYED PUBLICLY IN A NAVAL FESTIVAL AT ALEXANDRIA TUESDAY.

AL AKHBAR SAID THE SUBMARINES TOOK PART IN SECRET NAVAL MANEUVERS IN THE EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN LAST WEEK AND HAVE NOW RETURNED TO BASE.

HB431PED

A176

(200)

SUEZ, JULY 21 (AP)-EGYPTIAN CANAL AUTHORITIES TODAY RECEIVED A MESSAGE FROM THE DANISH FREIGHTER BIRGITTE TOFT THAT ITS ARRIVAL AT SUEZ WILL BE DELAYED.

NO EXPLANATION WAS GIVEN FOR THE DELAY OF THE SHIP, WHICH IS CARRYING A CARGO OF RICE TO ISRAEL. IT HAD BEEN EXPECTED TODAY.

INFORMANTS SAID EGYPTIAN AUTHORITIES IN CAIRO ARE SHOWING KEEN INTEREST IN THE SHIP'S ARRIVAL, SINCE IT IS THE FIRST TO BRING AN ISRAEL-BOUND CARGO TO THE SUEZ CANAL SINCE THE ISRAELI ATTACK ON EGYPT LAST FALL.

NO DECISION HAS BEEN MADE YET, HOWEVER, ON WHETHER THE CARGO WILL BE ALLOWED TO PASS THROUGH THE CANAL.

CONTRARY TO EARLIER REPORTS, THE INFORMANTS SAID THE SHIP WAS NOT CHARTERED BY THE ISRAELIS, AND THEREFORE THE SHIP ITSELF HAS THE RIGHT TO USE THE CANAL. THE ONLY QUESTION IS WHETHER THE CARGO WILL BE ALLOWED THROUGH.

THE INFORMANTS SAID THE SHIP WAS CHARTERED BY THE MEDITERRANEAN AGENCY OF NEW YORK.

THE INFORMANTS SAID THE DECISION ON THE CARGO WILL BE MADE ON THE BASIS OF WHETHER THE CARGO IS ADDRESSED TO THE ISRAELI GOVERNMENT OR ARMY, OR WHETHER IT IS ADDRESSED TO INDIVIDUALS IN ISRAEL. EGYPTIAN POLICY IN THE PAST HAS BEEN TO CONFISCATE CARGO IN THE FORMER CATEGORY BUT TO PERMIT CARGO IN THE LATTER CATEGORY TO PASS THROUGH THE CANAL IN LIMITED QUANTITIES.

SC1111PED

1957

A151

HONG KONG, MONDAY, JULY 22 (AP)-CINCINNATI BUSINESSMAN DONALD J. BLACKWOOD AND HIS FAMILY, WHO RECENTLY RETURNED FROM AN UNAUTHORIZED TRIP INTO RED CHINA, LEFT THIS MORNING BY PLANE FOR TOKYO AND THE UNITED STATES.

BLACKWOOD, HIS KOREAN WIFE AND CHILD ARRIVED HERE JULY 12 FROM MACAO AFTER BEING EXPELLED FROM RED CHINA. THEY HAD DISAPPEARED FROM MACAO MARCH 28 AND SLIPPED INTO CHINA WITHOUT PERMISSION FROM THE U. S. GOVERNMENT, WHICH FORBIDS AMERICAN TRAVEL ON THE MAINLAND.

IN CINCINNATI, OHIO, BLACKWOOD'S FATHER SAID TONIGHT THAT HIS SON'S HOMECOMING WILL BE A "QUIET FAMILY AFFAIR."

JAMES V. BLACKWOOD, A RESTAURANT OPERATOR, SAID, "WE THOUGHT ABOUT HAVING A CELEBRATION, BUT DECIDED AGAINST IT.

"HE (HIS SON) EXPRESSED THE WISH THAT WE KEEP IT ON A QUIET, HOME-LIKE BASIS WHEN I TALKED WITH HIM BY TELEPHONE A FEW DAYS AGO."

THE ELDER BLACKWOOD SAID HE EXPECTS HIS SON TO ARRIVE IN SEATTLE AT 8:50 P.M. TOMORROW, BUT DOES NOT KNOW HOW SOON HE CAN GET TO CINCINNATI.

THE CINCINNATIAN SAID HE HAS NO PLANS TO GO TO THE WEST COAST TO MEET HIS SON.

DC1057PES

A4

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, JULY 21 (AP)-NATIONALIST CHINA HAS WARNED BRITAIN THAT BRITISH SHIPS WILL HAVE TO FACE THE CONSEQUENCES IF THEY TRY TO SAIL IN OR OUT OF THE RED CHINESE PORTS OF AMOY OR FOOCHOW UNDER BLACKOUT CONDITIONS.

THE NATIONALISTS ISSUED THE WARNINING IN A NOTE DELIVERED YESTERDAY TO BRITISH CONSUL ANDREAS FRANKLIN.

BLACKED OUT FOREIGN SHIPS SAILING IN THOSE AREAS MIGHT CREATE AN OPPORTUNITY FOR COMMUNIST NAVAL VESSELS TO SALLY OUT IN BELIEF THE NATIONALISTS WOULD HOLD FIRE FOR FEAR OF HITTING FOREIGN VESSELS. THE NOTE INDICATED THIS WOULD NOT BE THE CASE.

THE MESSAGE ASKED BRITISH AUTHORITIES TO RELAY THE WARNING TO ALL BRITISH COMPANIES OPERATING SHIPS IN THE FORMOSA STRAIT AREA.

HB1209PED

30.24- 14081

A68

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, JULY 21 (AP)-THE U.S. DEFENSE COMMAND ON FORMOSA TODAY IMPOSED A ONE-DAY BAN ON AMERICAN MILITARY AND GOVERNMENT PERSONNEL USE OF A BEACH NEAR HERE BECAUSE OF WHAT IT CALLED "SEVERAL MISUNDERSTANDINGS" THERE RECENTLY.

CMDR. LEE VANCE, SPOKESMAN FOR THE COMMAND, SAID VICE ADM. STUART H. INGERSOLL IMPOSED THE SUNDAY BAN OUT OF A DESIRE TO PROMOTE HARMONIOUS RELATIONSHIPS WITH THE CHINESE. HE SAID A FEW CHINESE TOSSED SEAWEED AT SOME AMERICANS AT THE BEACH SATURDAY AND ADDED THAT INGERSOLL FEELS EVERYTHING SHOULD BE DONE TO AVOID THE POSSIBILITY OF TROUBLE.

FV407PED

A201 (150)

BY KAY TATEISHI

FUCHU, JAPAN, MONDAY, JULY 22 (AP)-THE PROSECUTING ATTORNEY IN A COURT MARTIAL CASE TODAY TRACED THE U.S. ARMY FROM VALLEY FORGE TO BATAAN TO PROVE A YOUNG AIRMAN SHOULD HAVE GOTTEN A HAIRCUT.

LT. WILLIAM D. PRIGDEN TOLD A FOUR-MEMBER PANEL OF AIR FORCE OFFICERS THAT AIRMAN 3.C. DON WHEELER OF CORTEZ, COLO., DISOBEYED A LAWFUL ORDER OF A SUPERIOR OFFICER IN REFUSING TO GET A "WHITE SIDEWALL" HAIRCUT.

PRIGDEN, OF KINGSTREE, S.C., SAID AMERICAN SOLDIERS "DID NOT CHALLENGE AN ORDER AT BATAAN OR IN FRANCE. THEY DIDN'T DISOBEY THEM AT PEARL HARBOR OR VALLEY FORGE."

WHEELER, FORMER MEMBER OF AN HONOR GUARD, IMAGINES HIMSELF TO BE "A MARTYR," PRIGDEN CHARGED. BUT, HE SAID, "HE DID NOTHING LESS THAN DISOBEY AN ORDER."

WHEELER'S DEFENSE LAWYER, CIVILIAN MURRAY SPRUNG, CONTENDED "UNDER OUR SYSTEM, HE (WHEELER) HAS A RIGHT TO QUESTION AN ORDER X X X INCLUDING THE TYPE OF HAIRCUT HE WANTED TO GET."

A VERDICT WAS EXPECTED THIS AFTERNOON.

BU107AED

1957

A142

(210)

NEW DELHI, JULY 21 (AP)-V. K. KRISHNA MENON WAS NAMED TODAY TO HEAD A LIAISON COMMITTEE FORMED TO BOLSTER PRIME MINISTER NEHRU'S CONGRESS PARTY IN THE COMMUNIST-GOVERNED STATE OF KERALA IN SOUTHWESTERN INDIA.

KRISHNA MENON IS NEHRU'S DEFENSE MINISTER AND CLOSEST ASSOCIATE ON DOMESTIC AND FOREIGN AFFAIRS. HIS APPOINTMENT TO HEAD THE KERALA COMMITTEE IS ANOTHER OF MANY INDICATIONS THAT THE BIG CONGRESS PARTY IS WORRIED ABOUT WHAT THE COMMUNISTS ARE DOING IN KERALA.

A RECENT TOUR OF THE AREA BY SHRIMAN NARAIN, CONGRESS PARTY SECRETARY GENERAL, PRODUCED A REPORT THAT WAS DISQUIETING TO CONGRESS PARTY OFFICIALS, A PARTY SOURCE SAID. THE INFORMANT SAID THE REPORT CONTAINED INDICATIONS THAT THE COMMUNISTS SEEK TO TAKE FULL CONTROL OF PRIVATE AND PUBLIC SCHOOLS IN KERALA AND GIVE PARTY MEMBERS WIDE STATE POWERS. HE QUOTED THE REPORT AS SAYING POLICE ARE WORRIED BECAUSE THE COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED GOVERNMENT HAS WITHDRAWN SEVERAL MURDER CASES FROM THE COURTS AND HAS PREVENTED THE POLICE FROM TAKING ACTION AGAINST ILLEGAL LAND HOLDERS.

MEANWHILE, THE COMMUNISTS WERE REPORTED BUILDING THEIR STRENGTH IN KERALA. A PARTY SPOKESMAN AT MADRAS, WHERE THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF INDIA IS MEETING TO DISCUSS STRUCTURAL CHANGES, TOLD NEWSMEN TODAY 200,000 NON-MEMBER "ACTIVISTS" WILL BE BROUGHT INTO THE PARTY TO HELP THE KERALA STATE GOVERNMENT ACHIEVE COMMUNIST PARTY IDEALS. THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE "ACTIVITIES" HAD HELPED THE COMMUNISTS WIN THE LAST ELECTIONS IN KERALA.

LF843PED.

(120)

BERLIN, JULY 21 (AP)-EAST GERMANY'S RULING COMMUNISTS "UNMASKED" A GROUP OF STUDENTS AND LECTURERS "HOSTILE TO THE STATE AND THE PARTY" AT THE UNIVERSITY OF HALLE, THE OFFICIAL PARTY NEWSPAPER NEUES DEUTSCHLAND SAID TODAY.

THE GROUP WAS DISCOVERED IN THE LANGUAGE DEPARTMENT OF THE UNIVERSITY AND ACCUSED OF ADOPTING THE "POLITICAL PLATFORM" OF WOLFGANG HARICH, A FORMER PROFESSOR FOR MARXISM AT EAST BERLIN'S HUMBOLDT-UNIVERSITY.

HARICH WAS SENTENCED TO 10 YEARS IMPRISONMENT LAST MARCH FOR PLANNING A HUNGARIAN TYPE-REVOLT IN EAST GERMANY. NEUES DEUTSCHLAND DID NOT SAY IF THE MEMBERS OF THE NEWLY DISCOVERED GROUP WERE ARRESTED.

PR455PED NN

1957

A21WX

(720) ZHUKOV BUDGET

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, JULY 21 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES IS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE PROMISED EUROPEAN ALLIES THEY WILL BE KEPT FULLY INFORMED OF ~~ANY TOP~~ LEVEL TALKS HELD BETWEEN AMERICAN LEADERS AND SOVIET DEFENSE MINISTER GEORGI ZHUKOV. ~~are~~ might here

THIS ACTION WAS TAKEN QUIETLY AND INFORMALLY, INFORMANTS REPORTED, AFTER OFFICIALS HERE RECEIVED REPORTS THAT ALLIED CAPITALS WERE UPSET BY THE POSSIBILITY OF A MEETING BETWEEN ZHUKOV AND PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

AS OF TODAY TOP AUTHORITIES HERE ARE BY NO MEANS CERTAIN THIS POSSIBILITY WILL WORK OUT. SOME ARE SAID TO BE UNENTHUSIASTIC ABOUT HAVING IT WORK OUT ANY TIME IN THE NEAR FUTURE.

IN FACT THESE OFFICIALS REPORTED YESTERDAY THAT THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION HAS DECIDED AGAINST INVITING ZHUKOV TO THE UNITED STATES.

THEY SAID THIS DECISION WAS REACHED BEFORE NEWSMEN ASKED EISENHOWER LAST WEEK ABOUT THE POSSIBILITY OF AN EXCHANGE OF VISITS BETWEEN ZHUKOV AND SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON AND WAS REAFFIRMED AFTERWARDS. THEY SAID EISENHOWER NEVER INTENDED TO MAKE IT APPEAR THERE WAS ANY PLAN AFOOT TO INVITE ZHUKOV.

THESE OFFICIALS SAID THE BASIS OF THE NO-INVITATION DECISION WAS THIS: THAT THE ADVANTAGES OF A CLOSER CONTACT WITH THE NEW

SOVIET LEADERSHIP, IN WHICH EISENHOWER'S OLD COMRADE IN ARMS ZHUKOV IS STRONGLY ENTRENCHED, ARE OUTWEIGHED BY THE DISADVANTAGES. AS THEY SEE IT, THE CHIEF DISADVANTAGE WOULD BE THAT THE AIR OF U. S. ACCEPTANCE IMPLICIT IN A ZHUKOV VISIT WOULD TAKE MUCH OF THE STEAM OUT OF THE WORLDWDE CENSURE WHICH SHATTERED

ACCEPTANCE IMPLICIT IN A ZHUKOV VISIT WOULD TAKE MUCH OF THE STEAM OUT OF THE WORLDWIDE CENSURE WHICH SHATTERED SOVIET PRESTIGE AND THE KREMLIN'S POSTURE OF POST-STALIN RESPECTABILITY AFTER THE RED ARMY RUTHLESSLY CRUSHED THE HUNGARIAN REVOLUTION LAST NOVEMBER.

THE OFFICIALS DID NOT RULE OUT THE POSSIBILITY THAT THE RUSSIANS MIGHT PICK UP THE BALL NOW AND TRY ON THEIR OWN INITIATIVE TO PRESS FOR A ZHUKOV-WILSON EXCHANGE. IT COULD BE, THEY SAID, THAT IN TIME SUCH VISITS MIGHT INDEED BECOME INEVITABLE.

THE MOOD IN CONGRESS WAS MIXED. SOME MEMBERS AGREED WITH EISENHOWER'S STATEMENT THAT AN EXCHANGE MIGHT BE USEFUL. BUT OTHERS STRENUOUSLY OBJECTED.

THE QUESTION CAME UP IN HOUSE DEBATE FRIDAY, WITH ZHUKOV BEING DESCRIBED BY SOME MEMBERS AS "THE BUTHCER OF BUDAPEST." SEVERAL LEGISLATORS ADVISED THE ADMINISTRATION NOT TO INVITE HIM TO THIS COUNTRY.

THE POSSIBILITY OF AN INVITATION AROSE OUT OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S NEWS CONFERENCE LAST WEDNESDAY WHEN HE RESPONDED FAVORABLY TO A NUMBER OF QUESTIONS ABOUT WHETHER ZHUKOV MIGHT COME TO WASHINGTON. SPECIFICALLY HE WAS ASKED WHETHER IT MIGHT BE USEFUL TO ARRANGE AN EXCHANGE OF VISITS BETWEEN ZHUKOV AND SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON.

"IT MIGHT," EISENHOWER REPLIED.

HE WENT ON, HOWEVER, TO SAY THAT HIGH LEVEL EAST-WEST MEETINGS HOLD THE DANGER OF RAISING FALSE HOPES OF ACCOMPLISHMENT AND IMPLIED THAT SUCH A DANGER WOULD HAVE TO BE CAREFULLY AVOIDED.

THE PRESIDENT'S DISCUSSION OF A POSSIBLE ZHUKOV VISIT, WHICH WOULD INEVITABLY MEAN A MEETING BETWEEN HIM AND HIS WARTIME FRIEND--HE WORKED WITH ZHUKOV IN BERLIN IN 1945--APPARENTLY CAUGHT THE STATE DEPARTMENT BY SURPRISE. THE DEPARTMENT HAS CONFINED ITSELF SINCE TO SAYING IT HAS DONE NOTHING ABOUT ARRANGING A ZHUKOV VISIT AND HAS NO PLANS TO DO ANYTHING.

WILSON HAS BEEN DESCRIBED BY PERSONS FAMILIAR WITH HIS VIEWS AS FAVORABLE TO THE IDEA BUT HAS SAID NOTHING PUBLICLY ABOUT IT.

ALLIED GOVERNMENTS APPARENTLY WERE UPSET FOR TWO MAIN REASONS. IN THE FIRST PLACE THEY ALWAYS REACT WITH SUSPICION AND ALARM TO ANY HINT THAT THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA MIGHT GET TOGETHER AND TRY TO SETTLE SOME OF THE WORLD'S PROBLEMS DIRECTLY BETWEEN THEMSELVES. HENCE IT IS ALMOST AN AUTOMATIC REACTION IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT TO OFFER ASSURANCES THAT THIS WILL NOT HAPPEN.

IN THE SECOND PLACE SOME EUROPEAN GOVERNMENTS REPORTEDLY WANT THE UNITED STATES JUST NOW TO FOLLOW A FIRMER LINE IN ITS RELATIONS WITH THE SOVIET UNION THAN WOULD BE IMPLIED IN LAYING OUT THE RED CARPET FOR ZHUKOV.

IN THIS CONNECTION WESTERN EUROPEAN DIPLOMATS HERE HAVE BEEN QUICK TO RAISE THE ISSUE OF RUSSIA'S MILITARY RUTHLESSNESS IN SUPPRESSING THE ANTICOMMUNIST REVOLT IN HUNGARY LAST FALL. ONE QUESTION ASKED IMMEDIATELY AFTER EISENHOWER'S NEWS CONFERENCE BY THESE DIPLOMATS WAS, "HAS THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT FORGOTTEN HUNGARY?" THEY SAID WESTERN EUROPEANS TEND TO HOLD ZHUKOV RESPONSIBLE FOR THE ORDERS WHICH PUT THE RED ARMY INTO ACTION IN HUNGARY.

A22WX

STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID PRIVATELY THAT TALK OF A ZHUKOV VISIT HAS NOT IN ANY WAY ALTERED THIS GOVERNMENT'S DETERMINATION TO MAKE A STRONG SHOWING ON THE HUNGARIAN ISSUE WHEN IT COMES UP IN THE UNITED NATIONS IN A FEW WEEKS. IF ANYTHING, THE UNITED STATES MAY TRY TO TAKE AN EVEN STRONGER LINE ON THE HUNGARIAN QUESTION AND RUSSIA'S RESPONSIBILITY IN CONNECTION WITH IT.

DULLES' APPARENT COOLNESS TO THE IDEA OF A ZHUKOV VISIT, CONTRASTED WITH EISENHOWER'S CAUTIOUSLY FAVORABLE ATTITUDE, HAS GIVEN RISE HERE ONCE AGAIN TO SPECULATION THAT THE TWO MEN ARE PLACING A DIFFERENT EMPHASIS ON THE CONDUCT OF AMERICAN RELATIONS WITH THE SOVIET UNION. SUCH SPECULATION HAS ARISEN IN THE PAST, NOTABLY IN THE MONTHS BEFORE THE 1955 SUMMIT CONFERENCE WHEN EISENHOWER OCCASIONALLY TALKED ABOUT THE POSSIBLE BENEFITS OF A TOP LEVEL MEETING. DULLES USUALLY STRESSED THE PROBLEMS INVOLVED AND THE REASONS AGAINST IT.

ADMINISTRATION OFFICIALS SAY THAT THE DIFFERENCE OF VIEW DOES NOT MEAN THE PRESIDENT AND HIS SECRETARY OF STATE ARE ACTUALLY "PULLING APART."

WHAT IT DOES SEEM TO MEAN, SOME PRIVATELY ADMIT, IS THAT EISENHOWER AND DULLES ARE OFTEN PREOCCUPIED IN THEIR THINKING AND IN THEIR PUBLIC COMMENTS WITH TWO DIFFERENT LONG RANGE POSSIBILITIES.

DULLES HAS TO WORK DAILY AT THE TASK OF HOLDING THE WESTERN ALLIANCE TOGETHER, PRESENTING A STRONG ALLIED FRONT AGAINST SOVIET PRESSURES FOR WESTERN DISUNITY. PROBABLY ON THE WHOLE HE IS ALSO MORE SKEPTICAL OF REACHING WORKABLE AGREEMENTS WITH THE SOVIET UNION BY ANY MEANS OTHER THAN SLOW AND PAINSTAKING DIPLOMATIC NEGOTIATIONS.

EISENHOWER, ON THE OTHER HAND, IS CLEARLY DEEPLY CONCERNED WITH THE POSSIBILITIES OF EASING WORKD TENSIONS AND ACHIEVING A DEGREE OF UNDERSTANDING BETWEEN WASHINGTON AND MOSCOW.

GG103PED

1957

A121WX

(AAO) STATUS OF FORCES

WASHINGTON, JULY 21 (AP)-TWO CONGRESSIONAL CRITICS OF STATUS OF FORCES AGREEMENTS SAID TODAY THEY WOULD NOT INSIST ON BANNING ALL FOREIGN COURT TRIALS FOR AMERICAN SERVICEMEN. THE AGREEMENTS PROVIDE FOR SUCH TRIALS IN SOME CASES.

REP. BOW (R-OHIO) AND SEN. SMATHERS (D-FLA) SAID, HOWEVER, THAT THEY FEEL SERVICEMEN ACCUSED OF COMMITTING CRIMES WHILE ON DUTY SHOULD BE TRIED ONLY BY A U. S. COURT MARTIAL. AND BOW WENT A BIT FURTHER THAN THAT.

THE STATUS OF FORCES AGREEMENTS PERMIT THE UNITED STATES TO SURRENDER JURISDICTION TO FOREIGN COURTS EVEN IN SOME CASES WHERE AN ALLEGED OFFENSE IS COMMITTED WHILE A SERVICEMAN IS ON DUTY.

THIS WAS DONE IN THE CASE OF ARMY SPECIALIST WILLIAM S. GIRARD WHO FATALLY SHOT A JAPANESE WOMAN WHILE ON GUARD DUTY ON A MILITARY FIRING RANGE IN JAPAN. THE UNITED STATES AGREED TO LET JAPAN TRY GIRARD ON MANSLAUGHTER CHARGES--A DECISION WHICH LED TO THE INTRODUCTION OF LEGISLATION TO CURB OR PROHIBIT FOREIGN TRIALS.

BOW IS AUTHOR OF A RESOLUTION, PENDING BEFORE THE HOUSE RULES COMMITTEE, WHICH WOULD DIRECT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TO REVISE OR RENOUNCE SECTIONS OF THE STATUS OF FORCES AGREEMENTS WHICH PROVIDE FOR FOREIGN CRIMINAL JURISDICTION IN SOME CASES.

EISENHOWER SAID YESTERDAY IN A LETTER TO HOUSE GOP LEADER MARTIN (MASS) THAT HE STRONGLY OPPOSES BOW'S PLAN. HE SAID THE RESOLUTION WOULD GRAVELY THREATEN THE NATION'S SECURITY AND ALIENATE OVERSEAS ALLIES.

BOW SAID IN A LOCAL TELEVISION DISCUSSION (WTTG) THAT A "MORE ORDERLY METHOD OF LEGISLATING" MIGHT BE TO AMEND THE UNIFORM CODE OF MILITARY

JUSTICE TO PROVIDE THAT A MAN ACCUSED OF AN ON-DUTY CRIME COULD NOT BE TURNED OVER TO A FOREIGN COURT. IN THE CASE OF AN ALLEGED OFF-DUTY CRIME, BOW SUGGESTED THE ACCUSED BE SURRENDERED ONLY IF THE U. S. COMMANDER IN THE AREA HELD THAT FOREIGN COURTS WOULD AFFORD HIM HIS BASIC RIGHTS TO JUSTICE. IF SUCH A FINDING WERE MADE, THE ACCUSED COULD APPEAL THE DECISION TO A SPECIAL U. S. COURT TO BE SET UP UNDER THE UNIFORMER CODE.

SMATHERS HAS INTRODUCED A SENATE RESOLUTION URGING EISENHOWER TO RENEGOTIATE THE AGREEMENTS PERTAINING TO FOREIGN TRIALS. HE SAID HE WOULD NOT QUARREL WITH FOREIGN TRIALS FOR SERVICE PERSONNEL ACCUSED OF OFF-DUTY CRIMES BUT BELIEVES SUCH TRIALS FOR ON-DUTY CRIMES SHOULD BE PROHIBITED.

A122WX

THE FLORIDA SENATOR SAID THE PRESENT SYSTEM PERMITS THE GOVERNMENT TO BOW TO "EMOTIONAL AND POLITICAL PRESSURE" ABROAD AND MAKE "SACRIFICIAL LAMBS" OF ACCUSED SERVICEMEN.

SMATHERS APPEARED WITH SEN. MORTON (R-KY) IN A TELEVISION DEBATE (NBC THE AMERICAN FORUM) ON STATUS OF FORCES AGREEMENTS.

MORTON ARGUED AGAINST ANY ATTEMPT TO RENEGOTIATE EXISTING AGREEMENTS. HE SAID HE BELIEVES IT WAS A MISTAKE TO SURRENDER GIRARD TO JAPAN. BUT HE SAID THE AGREEMENTS HAVE BEEN WORKING OUT WELL IN PRACTICE AND CONTAIN THE MOST LIBERAL PROVISIONS THIS COUNTRY COULD OBTAIN IN EXCHANGE FOR THE RIGHT TO SET UP VITAL BASES ABROAD.

EG734PED

A19WX

(440) ATOM STOCKPILE BUDGET

BY JOHN SCALI

WASHINGTON, JULY 21 (AP)-SOME TOP OFFICIALS FORECAST TODAY AN EVENTUAL DEMAND FOR AN ATOMIC WEAPONS STOCKPILE FOR FAR EASTERN ALLIES IF ONE IS SET UP FOR NORTH ATLANTIC PACT COUNTRIES.

NO CONSIDERATION IS BEING GIVEN AT PRESENT TO SUCH AN ASIATIC EMERGENCY WEAPONS STOCKPILE. THE FOCUS OF ALL PLANNING IS THE EUROPEAN AREA, MAINLY BECAUSE SUCH A STOCKPILE IS DIRECTLY INVOLVED IN THE LONDON DISARMAMENT TALKS WITH RUSSIA.

HOWEVER, RESPONSIBLE AUTHORITIES LOOKING INTO THE FUTURE SAID A FAR EASTERN COUNTERPART MIGHT BE DEMANDED LATER BY COUNTRIES ALLIED WITH THE UNITED STATES IN THE SOUTHEAST ASIA TREATY ORGANIZATION OR BY JAPAN, SOUTH KOREA, NATIONALIST CHINA AND THE PHILIPPINES WHICH HAVE SPECIAL DEFENSE TIES WITH THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT.

THESE AUTHORITIES STRESSED THAT ANY DEMAND MIGHT BE YEARS IN THE FUTURE, PARTICULARLY BECAUSE OF THE STRONG FEELING AGAINST ATOMIC BOMBS IN JAPAN AND BECAUSE THE FAR EASTERN ALLIANCES ARE FAR MORE LOOSELY SET UP THAN THE ATLANTIC PACT.

THESE TWO FACTORS, HOWEVER, EVENTUALLY MAY CAUSE ASIATIC COUNTRIES TO WANT A FAR EASTERN STOCKPILE:

1. A FEELING THAT AMERICA'S FAR EASTERN ALLIES SHOULD BE TREATED AS WELL AS EUROPEAN ALLIES.

2. REALIZATION THAT IF THEY SIGN ANY INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENT RENOUNCING THE RIGHT TO MANUFACTURE WEAPONS THEY WILL BE AT A MILITARY DISADVANTAGE UNLESS THEY CAN HAVE ACCESS TO SUCH ATOMIC WEAPONS.

SOUTH KOREA'S SYNGMAN RHEE, IT IS FELT, UNDOUBTEDLY WILL LEAD ANY DEMAND FOR A FAR EAST ATOMIC STOCKPILE. RHEE IS UNDERSTOOD ALREADY DEMANDING ASSURANCES HIS TROOPS WILL HAVE ACCESS TO SUCH WEAPONS IN THE EVENT OF SURPRISE ATTACK FROM NORTH KOREAN COMMUNIST ARMIES.

AUTHORITIES ANTICIPATE NO SUCH EARLY DEMAND FROM JAPAN. HOWEVER, ANY JAPANESE GOVERNMENT WHICH DEMANDED ARMING OF ITS FORCES WITH ATOM WEAPONS, IT IS BELIEVED, PROBABLY WOULD BE SWEPT OUT OF OFFICE BY PUBLIC INDIGNATION.

NEVERTHELESS, THE JAPANESE EVENTUALLY MAY CHANGE THEIR ATTITUDE, IT IS BELIEVED, ESPECIALLY WHEN A JAPANESE GOVERNMENT IS CONFRONTED WITH THE DECISION ON WHETHER TO RENOUNCE FOREVER THE RIGHT TO MANUFACTURE ITS OWN NUCLEAR WEAPONS IN ANY EAST-WEST DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT.

THESE AUTHORITIES MADE IT CLEAR THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT PROBABLY WOULD BE HAPPIER IF NO DEMANDS FOR A FAR EAST ATOM STOCKPILE AROSE LATER. AT PRESENT, AMERICAN NAVAL AND AIR FORCES IN THE REGION HAVE ACCESS TO SUCH WEAPONS WHICH ARE LOCATED AT SECRET AREAS FOR USE IN EVENT OF EMERGENCY.

A20WX

THE NEED FOR SUCH A STOCKPILE IN EUROPE IS FAR MORE URGENT AND LOGICAL, THEY SAID. NORTH ATLANTIC PACT DEFENSE FORCES ARE INTEGRATED UNDER A SINGLE SUPREME COMMANDER AND THUS CAPABLE OF USING SUCH WEAPONS UNDER TIGHT SAFEGUARDS.

NO SUCH INTEGRATED FORCES EXIST IN THE FAR EAST. ASIATIC DEFENSE IS GEARED MAINLY TO AMERICAN SWIFT MOVING AIR AND NAVAL FORCES, THUS MAKING IT NECESSARY ONLY TO EQUIP THESE UNITS WITH SUCH WEAPONS.

GG1248PED

A123WX

(320)

ALIEN ASSETS

WASHINGTON, JULY 21 (AP)-SEN. SMATHERS (D-FLA) HAS PROTESTED TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AGAINST A REPORTED PLAN TO RETURN GERMAN AND JAPANESE PROPERTIES SEIZED BY THE U. S. GOVERNMENT IN WORLD WAR II.

IN A LETTER WHICH THE SENATE MADE PUBLIC TODAY, SMATHERS WROTE THE PRESIDENT IT WAS HIS UNDERSTANDING "THAT ANOTHER PLAN IS BEING CONSIDERED BY THE DEPARTMENT OF STATE TO ACCOMPLISH A RETURN OF THE SO-CALLED VESTED ALIEN ASSETS HERE IN THIS COUNTRY TO THE FORMER OWNERS."

THE SENATOR, WHO HAS CONSISTENTLY OPPOSED RETURN OF THE ASSETS, TOLD EISENHOWER THE PLAN "WOULD INJURE OUR ALLIES AND CONSTITUTE A VIOLATION OF THE PARIS REPARATIONS AGREEMENT." HE SAID IT WOULD ALSO "IMPOSE AN UNJUST BURDEN ON THE AMERICAN TAXPAYER OF AT LEAST 230 MILLION DOLLARS.

"IN MY JUDGMENT," SAID SMATHERS, "THERE IS NO LEGAL, MORAL NOR CONSCIONABLE EXCUSE FOR SUCH AN OUTRIGHT GIVEAWAY PROPOSAL."

STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID YESTERDAY THE QUESTION WAS STILL UNDER CONSIDERATION AND HAD NOT YET REACHED THE STAGE OF CABINET DISCUSSION.

SMATHERS POINTED OUT THAT HE HAS INTRODUCED LEGISLATION WHICH "WOULD MAKE THE BEST USE OF THE PROCEEDS OF THESE ASSETS BY CREATING A SCHOLARSHIP FUND FOR THE EDUCATION OF GREATLY NEEDED YOUNG SCIENTISTS AND TECHNICIANS."

THE SENATE HAS ALSO BEEN CONSIDERING AN ADMINISTRATION PROPOSAL TO RETURN INDIVIDUALLY OWNED GERMAN AND JAPANESE PROPERTY UP TO $10,000. LEGISLATION SPONSORED BY SENS. OLIN D. JOHNSTON (D-SC) AND DIRKSEN (R-ILL) CALLS FOR FULL RETURN.

IN HIS LETTER TO EISENHOWER, SMATHERS SAID:

"AS I HAVE STATED ON MANY PREVIOUS OCCASIONS, THE ACCEPTANCE OF ANY

PLAN WHICH PROVIDES FOR THE FULL OR PARTIAL RETURN OF THESE ASSETS WOULD NOT ONLY BE AN UNCONSCIONABLE GIVEAWAY, UNFAIR TO THE AMERICAN TAXPAYER AND A MOCKERY OF YOUNG MEN WHO FOUGHT ON THE ALLIED SIDE TO DEFEAT THE AXIS POWERS IN WORLD WAR II, BUT IT WOULD ALSO VIOLATE INTERNATIONAL TREATIES AND AGREEMENTS WHICH WE ENTERED INTO WITH OUR ALLIES AT THE CONCLUSION OF WORLD WAR II."

SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES TOLD A SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE SOME TIME AGO THAT THE 1946 PARIS REPARATIONS AGREEMENT WAS NOT INTENDED TO OPERATE FOREVER, BUT WAS "DESIGNED AS A TEMPORARY MEASURE AGAINST THE REVIVAL OF GERMANY MILITARISM."

FG&CZ742PED

B61 (Q) (200)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM EST SUNDAY JULY 21

FINANCIAL

(ADVANCE) NEW YORK, JULY 21 (AP)-REPUBLIC AVIATION CORP. TODAY UNVEILED A NEW AERIAL REFUELING SYSTEM THAT ASSERTEDLY INCREASES THE STRIKING RANGE OF JET FIGHTER-BOMBERS "BY UP TO 70 PER CENT."

BASICALLY, THE SYSTEM CONVERTS AN ORDINARY JET FIGHTER PLANE INTO A TANKER. A "BUDDY TANK" WITH A FUEL CAPACITY OF 450 GALLONS IS ATTACHED TO THE UNDER-WING PYLON OF THE JET FIGHTER. THE TANK IS SEPARATED INTO TWO COMPARTMENTS, ONE CONTAINING FUEL AND THE OTHER THE REFUELING MECHANISM.

WHEN A FAST FLYING FIGHTER PLANE NEEDS FUEL, IT APPROACHES THE "BUDDY" PLANE WHICH LOWERS THE REFUELING MECHANISM. WITHOUT REDUCING ITS SPEED, THE THIRSTY FIGHTER INSERTS A "PROBE" THAT EXTENDS FROM THE FORWARD EDGE OF ITS WING INTO A "DROGUE" OR FUNNEL SHAPED SPOUT AT THE END OF THE REFUELING MECHANISM.

FUEL IS TRANSFERRED QUICKLY FROM THE "BUDDY" PLANE TO THE FIGHTER WHILE BOTHER CONTINUE AT FULL SPEED. THE FIGHTER DOES NOT HAVE TO SLOW DOWN, AS IN CONVENTIONAL REFUELING.

BY ENABLING FIGHTERS TO DOUBLE AS TANKERS, THE SYSTEM PERMITS A TACTICAL UNIT TO BECOME SELF-SUFFICIENT AND MORE VERSATILE, THE COMPANY STATES, SINCE THE SAME PLANE WHICH CARRIES THE BOMB ON ONE MISSION CAN BE A TANKER ON THE NEXT.

THE SYSTEM WILL UNDERGO EVALUATION BY THE AIR NATIONAL GUARD. IT WAS DEVELOPED BY REPUBLIC WORKING WITH SCHULZ TOOL CO. AND THE AIR FORCE'S AIR RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT AND AIR MATERIEL COMMAND.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM EST SUNDAY JULY 21

JT1023AED

A17

(140)

NEW YORK, JULY 21 (AP)- THE U.S. COMMUNIST PARTY HAS ANNOUNCED ITS NATIONAL COMMITTEE HAS ADOPTED A SERIES OF RESOLUTIONS AIMED AT PROMOTING COMMUNISM BY A "UNITED FRONT" DRIVE.

THREE RESOLUTIONS STRESSED PLANS TO EXPLOIT GRIEVANCES AND SEEK COOPERATION AMONG NEGROES, PUERTO RICANS, MEXICANS, JEWS, ITALIANS AND OTHER MINORITY GROUPS TO ESTABLISH EVENTUALLY A COMMUNIST REGIME IN THE UNITED STATES.

THEY CALLED FOR A NATIONAL CULTURAL COMMITTEE TO WORK WITH NON-COMMUNIST ARTISTS AND A NATIONAL FARM COMMISSION TO PUSH COMMUNISM AMONG POOR FARMERS, ESPECIALLY MEMBERS OF MINORITIES.

ONE RESOLUTION, NOTING AMERICAN JEWS HAVE BEEN DISTURBED BY THE KREMLIN'S ATTITUDE TOWARD JEWISH EDUCATIONAL AND CULTURAL ACTIVITIES, PROMISED THAT STALIN'S "ERRORS" IN PERSECUTING JEWS AND WIPING OUT THEIR CULTURAL LIFE WILL BE CORRECTED BY THE PRESENT REGIME.

THE PARTY ANNOUNCEMENT YESTERDAY DID NOT SAY WHEN OR WHERE THE COMMITTEE MET TO ADOPT THE RESOLUTIONS.

HB1235PED

A61

NEW YORK, JULY 21 (AP)-THE FIRST CONTIGENTS OF MORE THAN 150 AIR CADETS FROM 14 EUROPEAN AND MIDDLE EAST COUNTRIES VISITING THIS COUNTRY IN AN EXCHANGE PROGRAM ARRIVED AT MITCHEL FIELD TODAY.

THE CADETS WILL SPEND THREE WEEKS IN TRAININGIN A PROGRAM SPONSORED BY THE CIVIL AIR PATROL, THE U.S. AIR FORCE AND PRIVATE AERONAUTICAL ORGANIZATIONS.

THE FLYING ENTHUSIASTS, ALL TEEN-AGERS, COME FROM MAJOR WEST EUROPEAN COUNTRIES PLUS TURKEY AND ISRAEL. CANADIAN HAWAIIAN AND PUERTO RICANCADETS ALSO ARE PARTICIPATING.

NINETY CADETS OF THE CIVIL AIR PATROL IN THE UNITED STATES ARE PRESENTLY TOURING EUROPE UNDER THE EXCHANGE PROGRAM.

FV341PED

A172NX

NE OUT

GROTON, CONN., JULY 21 (AP)-THE NAUTILUS, THIS COUNTRY'S FIRST NUCLEAR POWERED SUBMARINE, RETURNED TODAY FROM A TWO-MONTH CRUISE TO THE PACIFIC.

FIVE WEEKS OF THAT TIME WAS SPENT PARTICIPATING IN ANTI-SUBMARINE WARFARE EXERCISES WITH THE NAVY'S PACIFIC FLEET.

THE NAVY SAID THE NAUTILUS CRUISED A TOTAL OF 13,750 MILES--10,690 OF THESE UNDER WATER. HER AVERAGE SPEED WAS REPORTED IN EXCESS OF 15 KNOTS (ABOUT 17 MILES AN HOUR). THE NAVY HAS DESCRIBED THE CRAFT'S MAXIMUM POTENTIAL SPEED AS IN EXCESS OF 20 KNOTS.

THE NAUTILUS' RETURN TO HER BERTH AT THE ELECTRIC BOAT DIVISION OF THE GENERAL DYNAMICS CORP. CAME 2 1/2 YEARS AFTER SHE FIRST TOOK TO THE SEA IN JANUARY, 1955.

GS1049PEDNM

A182DX

(280)

HELENA, MONT., JULY 21 (AP)-THE NATIONAL COMMANDER OF THE AMERICAN LEGION SAID TODAY THAT RECENT DECISIONS OF THE SUPREME COURT "HAVE DONE MORE TO ADVANCE COMMUNISM THAN ANYTHING SINCE THE KOREAN WAR."

W. C. (DAN) DANIEL OF DANVILLE, VA., SPEAKING TO THE ANNUAL CONVENTION OF THE MONTANA AMERICAN LEGION, STRONGLY CRITICIZED THE HIGH COURT'S DECISIONS TO ALLOW ARMY SPECIALIST WILLIAM S. GIRARD TO BE TRIED BY A JAPANESE COURT AND TO ALLOW DEFENDANTS ACCESS TO FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION FILES.

DANIEL SAID HE DID NOT KNOW ALL THE FACTS BEHIND THE CHARGES THAT GIRARD ENTICED A JAPANESE WOMAN ONTO A FIRING RANGE AND THEN KILLED HER.

"BUT I DO KNOW," HE SAID, "THAT GIRARD IS AN AMERICAN CITIZEN AND IT IS NOT THE THING TO SEND OUR MEN IN UNIFORM TO THE FOUR CORNERS OF THE EARTH TO PROTECT OUR FLAG AND THEN DENY THEM THE RIGHT OF THE PROTECTION OF THAT FLAG."

HE SAID THE "TYPE OF FREEDOM" UNDER WHICH GIRARD HAS BEEN TURNED OVER TO THE JAPANESE "STRIKES AT US." HE SAID IT ABRIDGES "THE VERY RIGHTS" WHICH GIRARD IS STATIONED ABROAD TO PROTECT.

DANIEL ALSO CRITICIZED THE JENCKS CASE, WHERE THE SUPREME COURT ORDERED THAT SPECIFIC FBI REPORTS BE TURNED OVER TO THE DEFENSE IN A NEW TRIAL FOR UNIONIST CLINTON JENCKS, WHO HAD BEEN CONVICTED OF FALSELY SWEARING THAT HE WAS NOT A COMMUNIST.

THE CONSTITUTION DOES NOT GIVE CRIMINALS OR SABATEURS THE RIGHT TO RUMMAGE IN THE FILES OR OUR INVESTIGATION AND LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCIES," DANIEL SAID.

"IT IS IMPERATIVE," HE ASSERTED, "THAT CONGRESS TAKE STEPS TO PLUG THE LOOPHOLES THAT HAVE BEEN CAUSED BY THESE RECENT DECISIONS.

"I BELIEVE THE TIME IS FAST APPROACHING WHEN THE AMERICAN PEOPLE MUST GIVE SERIOUS CONSIDERATION TO ELECTION OF SUPREME COURT JUSTICES."

DT857PMS NM

30.24- 14085

A160BA
FIRST LEAD BRILLHART (APWS)
BY CHARLES R. LEWIS
ALDERSON, W.VA., JULY 21 (AP)-MRS. EUNICE M. SALLY BRILLHART, CONVICTED OF MURDERING THREE OF HER FOUR CHILDREN, WAS VISITED TODAY BY HER ARMY SERGEANT HUSBAND WHO SAYS HE WANTS TO RESUME THEIR MARRIAGE AFTER HER RELEASE TOMORROW FROM FEDERAL PRISON.

SGT. ROBERT W. BRILLHART VISITED FOR ABOUT 90 MINUTES WITH HIS 30-YEAR-OLD BRITISH WIFE ON THE EVE OF HER SCHEDULED RELEASE FROM THE FEDERAL REFORMATORY FOR WOMEN HERE WHERE SHE HAS SERVED ABOUT THREE YEARS OF A LIFE SENTENCE.

MILITARY AUTHORITIES REVIEWED THE ROCHDALE, ENGLAND, WOMAN'S CASE AFTER A RECENT U.S. SUPREME COURT RULING THAT MILITARY COURTS HAVE NO JURISDICTION OVER CIVILIANS WHO ACCOMPANY SERVICEMEN ABROAD.

MRS. BRILLHART WAS CONVICTED IN 1954 OF SLAYING THREE OF HER FOUR YOUNG CHILDREN BY "DROPPING THEM ON THEIR HEADS" OVER A 13 MONTH PERIOD BETWEEN NOVEMBER, 1952 AND DECEMBER, 1953.

AT THAT TIME, MRS. BRILLHART WAS WITH HER SOLDIER HUSBAND AT A POST IN ASMARA, ERITREA, NOW A PART OF ETHIOPIA.

BRILLHART TOLD NEWSMEN FROM HIS COLUMBUS, OHIO, HOME OVER THE WEEKEND THAT HE "STILL LOVES MY WIFE VERY DEARLY."

HE EXPRESSED A DESIRE TO BEGIN LIFE ANEW WITH HIS WIFE, AND SAID THAT HE HAS REQUESTED FAMILY QUARTERS AT SANDIA BASE NEAR ALBUQUERQUE, N.M., WHERE HE IS CURRENTLY STATIONED.

THE LOG AT THE REFORMATORY GATE SHOWED THAT BRILLHART ENTERED AT 2:30 P.M. (EST) TODAY, PRESUMABLY TO DISCUSS FUTURE PLANS WITH HIS WIFE. HE DEPARTED AT 4:11 P.M. THERE WAS NO INDICATION THAT ANYONE ELSE ACCOMPANIED HIM ON THE GROUNDS.

THE PRISON AUTHORITIES TOLD NEWSMEN EARLIER MRS. BRILLHART WOULD BE FREED IN CUSTODY OF HER HUSBAND BETWEEN 8 AND 10 A.M. TOMORROW.

BRILLHART WAS QUOTED THAT THE COUPLE FIRST WOULD GO TO COLUMBUS TO VISIT WITH THEIR OTHER CHILD, A 6-YEAR-OLD DAUGHTER, DIANE. HE SAID DIANE WOULD REMAIN WITH HIS PARENTS IN COLUMBUS UNTIL HE AND HIS WIFE HAVE STARTED LIFE ANEW IN THEIR NEW MEXICO QUARTERS.

A144BA
IT WAS UNDERSTOOD HERE THAT BRILLHART CURRENTLY IS ON 14-DAY LEAVE. ABOUT FOUR OR FIVE DAYS OF WHICH HAVE EXPIRED.

THE 26-YEAR-OOLD SOLDIER, DRESSED IN CIVILIAN CLOTHES, DROVE HERE FROM COLUMBUS TODAY. HE APPEARED NERVOUS AND WAS LACONIC IN ANSWERING QUESTIONS OF SEVERAL NEWSPAPERMEN WAITING AT THE GATE BEFORE HE HAD SEEN HIS WIFE.

HE HAD TALKED WITH HER BY LONG DISTANCE TELEPHONE YESTERDAY AND WAS ASKED WHAT SHE SAIDM "NOTHING," HE REPLIED.

"IS SHE HAPPY?" ONE REPORTER WANTED TO KNOW.

"I GUESS SO," BRILLHART REPLIED, BEFORE HURRYING INTO THE REFORMATORY GROUNDS AND FORGETTING A GLADSTONE BAG HE HAD BROUGHT WITH HIM. AN ATTENDANT LATER CAME OUT FOR THE BAG.

WHEN HE CAME OUT 1 HOUR AND 41 MINUTES LATER, BRILLHART WAS MORE AFFABLE AND SMILED SLIGHTLY BUT SAID LITTLE TO THE STILL WAITING NEWSMEN.

BEYOND VISITING HIS PARENTS AND DAUGHTER AND RETURNING TO NEW MEXICO WITH HIS WIFE, HIS PLANS ARE "INDEFINITE," HE SAID.

HE WOULD NOT ANSWE DIRECTLY WHEN ASKED IF THAT MEANT THE REUNION WITH HIS WIFE WOULD BE ON A "TRIAL" BASIS, BUT HE LEFT THAT IMPRESSION.

"DO YOU STILL LOVE HER AND DOES SHE LOVE YOU?" ONE REPORTER ASKED.

"YES, YES," BRILLHART REPLIED. "OUR FEELINGS TOWARD ONE ANOTHER HAVE NOT CHANGED."

REPRESENTATIVES OF SEVERAL NEWSPAPERS AND WIRE SERVICES, INCLUDING HALF A DOZEN BRITISH JOURNALISTS FROM REUTERS, THE LONDON DAILY EXPRESS, LONDON DAILY MAIL AND THE LONDON DAILY MIRROR, HAD CHECKED INTO ALDERSON LATE TODAY. (STED DAILY NEWS).

REPORTERS AND PHOTOGRAPHERS WILL NOT BE PERMITTED ON THE PRISON GROUNDS. THEY WILL STATION THEMSELVES EARLY TOMORROW AT A GATE JUST INSIDE THE PROPERTY AND WAIT FOR THE BRILLHARTS TO MAKE THEIR APPEARANCE ON THE WIFE'S WAY TO FREEDOM.

THE DEATHS OF THE THREE CHILDREN, FOR WHICH MRS. BRILLHART WAS CONVICTED, OCCURRED IN NOVEMBER, 1952, NOVEMBER 1953 AND ON DEC. 7, 1953.

EARLIER, THE ARMY SAID THAT ALTHOUGH THE REMAINING PORTION OF HER SENTENCE WOULD BE REMITTED, MRS. BRILLHART WOULD BE TURNED OVER TO THE U.S. IMMIGRATION SERVICE FOR DEPORTATION TO ENGLAND.

IT WAS UNDERSTOOD TONIGHT, HOWEVER, THAT SHE WOULD BE RELEASED SOLELY IN HER HUSBAND'S CUSTODY AFTER HIS EXPRESSED DESIRE TO RESUME NORMAL MARITAL LIFE WITH HER.

BRILLHART ALSO TOLD NEWSMEN EARLIER THAT HE WOULD NOT DISCUSS THE CASE WITH THEM NOR WOULD HE PERMIT HIS WIFE TO SAY ANYTHINGM

IT HAS BEEN A "TERRIBLE EXPERIENCE FO HER," HE SAID.

HE ALSO WAS QUOTED THAT HE WAS "BUSTED" ONCE FROM TOP SERGEANT TO SERGEANT FOR COMMENTS HE EXPLAINED HE MADE AFTER THE COURT MARTIAL FINDINGS.

ARMY SOURCES HAVE SAID PRIVATELY THERE IS LITTLE DOUBT THAT MRS. BRILLHART'S CRIMES COULD BE TRACED IN PART TO BREAKING UNDER THE STRAIN OF LIFE IN A REMOTE AREA. THEY HELD OUT THE POSSIBILITY THAT HER CONDITION NOW IS SUCH THAT SHE MIGHT BE ABLE TO LEAD A NORMAL LIFE.

BRILLHARTJS ANNOUNCED PLANS WOULD TAKE HIS WIFE BACK INTO AN ARMY BASE ATMOSPHERE IN WHICH SHE LIVED BEFORE, ALTHOUGH IN A DIFFERENT COUNTRY AND CERTAINLY NOT AS REMOTE AS AFRICA.

HER SURROUNDINGS DURING THREE YEARS OF PRISON LIFE HERE COULD BE DESCRIBED AS ALMOST PLEASANT.

THE FEDERAL REFORMATORY, LOCATED IN THE PICTURESQUE GREENBRIER VALLEY AMID ROLLING WOODED MOUNTAINS, IS REGARDED AS A "MODEL" INSTITUTION.

INMATES RESIDE IN BRICK COTTAGES SCATTERED ABOUT THE SPACIOUS AND WELL KEPT GROUNDS. IT WAS FROM ALDERSON ONLY A FEW WEEKS AGO THAT MRS. DOROTHY KRUEGER SMITH, DAUGHTER OF A FAMED WORLD WAR II ARMY GENERAL IN THE PACIFIC, WAS RELEASED AS THE FIRST RESULT OF THE SUPREME COURT'S OPINION.

MRS. SMITH, DAUGHTER OF GEN. WALTER KRUEGER, HAD BEEN CONVICTED BY A COURT MARTIAL FOR THE DEATH OF HER HUSBAND IN JAPAN. HE ALSO WAS AN ARMY OFFICER.

M859PED MM

1957

End July 21, 1957

BEGIN JULY 22, 1957

30.24- 14087

A33

AMS BUDGET (550)

NIGHT LEAD OMAN

BY JAMES F. KING

LONDON, JULY 22 (AP)-BRITAIN AGREED TONIGHT TO HELP THE SULTAN OF MUSCAT AND OMAN CRUSH A REVOLT IN THE OIL-RICH PERSIAN GULF AREA. THE GOVERNMENT MADE THE DECISION IN THE FACE OF WARNINGS FROM LABORITES THAT BRITAIN MAY BE HEADING INTO ANOTHER CRISIS IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND ANOTHER CONFLICT OF INTERESTS WITH THE UNITED STATES.

FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD ACCUSED "OUTSIDE" FORCES OF STIRRING UP THE REVOLT AGAINST THE SULTAN AND DEFENDED BRITAIN'S RIGHT TO ANSWER A FRIEND'S CALL FOR ASSISTANCE--WITH TROOPS IF NECESSARY.

LLOYD TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS "SMALL-SCALE PRECAUTIONARY MOVEMENTS OF OUR FORCES HAVE ALREADY TAKEN PLACE" -- BUT "NO BRITISH TROOPS ARE, AS FAR AS I AM AWARE, AT THE MOMENT ON MUSCAT SOIL."

BRITISH COMMANDERS IN THE ARABIAN PENINSULA WERE CONSULTING WITH THE SULTAN ON THE BEST WAY TO HELP HIM, LLOYD SAID, AND "HAVE BEEN GIVEN DISCRETION WITHIN CERTAIN LIMITS TO TAKE MILITARY ACTION."

FOUR OF THE ROYAL AIR FORCE'S BIGGEST TROOP-CARRYING PLANES WERE RUSHED TO THE MIDDLE EAST TODAY. THE AIR MINISTRY SAID THE TRANSPORTS WOULD "UNDERTAKE WHATEVER AIRLIFT MAY BE REQUIRED." TWO WERE SENT TO THE ARABIAN PENINSULA AND TWO TO NAIROBI, IN KENYA, EAST AFRICA.

LORD MANCROFT, GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN IN THE HOUSE OF LORDS, SAID BRITISH AIRCRAFT ALREADY HAD ENGAGED IN RECONNAISSANCE OVER THE SULTANATE.

THREE BRITISH INFANTRY COMPANIES WERE REPORTED ALERTED IN KENYA, AS WELL AS AIRCRAFT IN BOTH CYPRUS AND IRAQ. TWO BRITISH FRIGATES WERE REPORTED STANDING BY OFF MUSCAT, THE SULTAN'S CAPITAL.

REVOLT IN THE OVEN-HOT SOUTHEAST CORNER OF ARABIA BROKE OUT THREE DAYS AGO WHEN TRIBAL FOLLOWERS OF THE EXILED IMAM GHALEB BEN ALI, RELIGIOUS LEADER OF OMAN, SWOOPED OUT OF THE MOUNTAINS AND BEGAN ATTACKING FOOTHILL VILLAGES RULED BY SULTAN SAID BIN TAIMUR.

ABOUT 1,500 REBEL TRIBESMEN HAVE TAKEN CONTROL OF 5,000 SQUARE MILES OF THE INTERIOR, AND WERE REPORTED TO HAVE ISOLATED ODAIBA AIRFIELD, ONLY 15 MILES FROM MUSCAT. THE SULTAN'S PRIVATE ARMY OF 400 MEN IS OFFICERED BY BRITONS.

THE BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY DID NOT NAME THE OUTSIDE FORCES HE SAID WERE BEHIND THE REBELLION -- BUT BRITISH NEWSPAPERS ACCUSED SAUDI ARABIA OF ARMING THE REBEL TRIBESMAN. ARABIA'S KING SAUD, BENEFICIARY OF BIG AMERICAN OIL ROYALTIES, IS REGARDED AS A FRIEND OF THE UNITED STATES. HE HAS TAKEN A LEAD ROLE IN SWINGING SOME ARAB SUPPORT TO THE EISENHOWER DOCTRINE AGAINST COMMUNIST INFILTRATION.

ASKED WHETHER THE BRITISH POLICY COULD COUNT ON AMERICAN SUPPORT, LLOYD REPLIED TERSELY:

"I DO NOT THINK THAT QUESTION ARISES. WE HAVE DECIDED TO TAKE THE ACTION WE HAVE, BECAUSE OF THE LONG TRADITIONS OF FRIENDSHIP BETWEEN THE SULTAN AND OURSELVES."

THE FOREIGN SECRETARY WAS ASKED ABOUT REPORTS THAT THE REBELS WERE USING "ARMS OF AMERICAN ORIGIN" -- POSSIBLY SUPPLIED SAUDI ARABIA BY THE UNITED STATES UNDER A MUTUAL AID AGREEMENT.

"I HAVE NO KNOWLEDGE THAT THE ARMS ARE OF AMERICAN ORIGIN," LLOYD REPLIED. "ALL WE KNOW IS THAT THEY ARE MODERN ARMS IN THE AREA THAT MUST HAVE COME FROM OUTSIDE THE TERRITORIES OF MUSCAT."

LABOR MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT EXPRESSED FEAR BRITAIN WOULD BE "COMMITTED TO A SECOND SUEZ"--A REFERENCE TO THE BRITISH-FRENCH ATTACK LAST NOVEMBER ON EGYPT WHICH CAUSED HEAVY DEPRECIATION OF BRITISH INFLUENCE IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND A SPLIT WITH THE UNITED STATES.

A37

IN THE HOUSE OF LORDS, PEERS WANTED TO KNOW WHETHER THERE WAS ANY EVIDENCE OF OUTSIDE OIL INTERESTS BEING ACTIVE BEHIND THE SCENES IN THE REBELLION. LORD GOSFORD, JOINT UNDERSECRETARY FOR FOREIGN AFFIARS, REPLIED THERE WAS NO SUCH EVIDENCE.

SOME BRITISH NEWSPAPERS HAVE SUGGESTED SAUDI ARABIA INSPIRED THE REVOLT IN ORDER TO SEIZE LANDS FOR EXPLOITATION BY AMERICAN OIL INTERESTS.

IN THE BACKGROUND IS THE DISPUTED BURAIMI OASIS, WHICH THE SULTAN'S FORCES SEIZED IN 1955 WHEN THEY DROVE THE REBEL IMAM OUT OF OMAN AND INTO EXILE IN SAUDI ARABIA. BURAIMI COMMANDS DESERT TRACKS TO BRITISH OIL PROSPECTING GROUNDS AT FAHUD.

BRITAIN HAS HAD TREATY RELATIONS WITH THE OMAN AND MUSCAT SULTANATE SINCE 1839, BUT UNLIKE THE FABULOUSLY RICH OIL SHEIKHDOMS OF KUWAIT AND QATAR IT IS NOT A BRITISH PROTECTORATE.

JT/WW422PED

A153 - 320

BY WATSON SIMS

LONDON, JULY 22 (AP)-RUSSIA URGED THE UNITED NATIONS DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE TODAY TO AGREE ON A PERIOD FOR THE SUSPENSION OF HYDROGEN BOMB TESTS AND TO FIX A DATE FOR THE SUSPENSION TO BEGIN.

SOVIET DELEGATE VALERIAN ZORIN TOLD THE FIVE-NATION SUBCOMMITTEE WORKING COMMITTEES SHOULD BE SET UP TO PLAN HOW SUCH A SUSPENSION COULD BE ENFORCED AS SOON AS AGREEMENTS ON THE TWO POINTS CAN BE REACHED, ACCORDING TO BRITISH SOURCES.

ZORIN, REPLYING TO A QUESTION BY BRITISH DELEGATE ALLAN NOBLE, SAID RUSSIA DOES NOT PROPOSE THE SUSPENSION GOING INTO EFFECT BEFORE A SYSTEM OF ENFORCEMENT IS SET UP.

THE RUSSIAN SAID IF THE WORKING COMMITTEE WAS UNABLE TO AGREE ON A SYSTEM OF ENFORCING THE MORATORIUM IN TIME FOR IT TO BEGIN DEC. 30, THEN A NEW DATE SHOULD BE FIXED.

NOBLE HAD ASKED WHETHER ZORIN PROPOSED THAT THE CONTROL SYSTEM BE WORKED OUT BEFORE OR AFTER THE HYDROGEN BOMB TEST SUSPENSION BEGAN.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE HAS BEEN DEADLOCKED OVER THE LENGTH OF ANY H-BOMB TEST SUSPENSION. THE WESTERN POWERS--UNITED STATES, FRANCE, BRITAIN AND CANADA--WANTS TO BEGIN WITH A 10-MONTH SUSPENSION, WHICH COULD BE EXTENDED IF EVERYONE IS SATISFIED WITH THE WAY IT WORKS OUT. RUSSIA WANTS THE SUSPENSION TO BE FOR TWO TO THREE YEARS, AND HAS CALLED ON THE WESTERN NATIONS TO NAME SOME PERIOD OTHER THAN 10 MONTHS.

FRENCH DELEGATE JULES MOCH TOLD THE SUBCOMMITTEE THAT IN ADDITION TO AGREEING ON THE DATE AND DURATION OF A TEST SUSPENSION THE SUBCOMMITTEE WOULD HAVE TO AGREE ON MEASURES TO BRING A HALT TO THE PRODUCTION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE ALSO HEARD ZORIN RENEW AN APPEAL THAT THE SUSPENSION OF HYDROGEN BOMB TESTS BE DIVORCED FROM OTHER MEASURES AND SETTLED INDEPENDENTLY. THE WEST HAS SAID THIS ISSUE WOULD HAVE TO BE SETTLED WITHIN THE FRAMEWORK OF A MORE GENERAL DISARMAMENT TREATY.

TODAY'S SUBCOMMITTEE MEETING LASTED ONLY 40 MINUTES. NO MEETING WILL BE HELD TOMORROW SINCE THE BRITISH HOUSE OF COMMONS WILL BE HOLDING A DEBATE ON DISARMAMENT POLICIES. THE NEXT SUBCOMMITTEE MEETING WAS FIXED FOR WEDNESDAY.

--MQ121PED

A117 (110)

LONDON, JULY 22 (AP)-VALERIAN ZORIN, RUSSIAN DISARMAMENT DELEGATE, SPOKE TO 120 MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT AT A CLOSED MEETING TONIGHT.

ONE SAID ZORIN MADE AN "EXCELLENT PROPAGANDA PERFORMANCE" BUT CALLED THE 90-MINUTE MEETING USEFUL. COMMONS DEBATES DISARMAMENT TOMORROW.

A MEMBER SAID ZORIN STRESSED RUSSIA'S OBJECTION TO A WESTERN PROPOSAL THAT HYDROGEN BOMB TESTS BE SUSPENDED FOR 10 MONTHS. THE DELEGATE CONTENDED A 10-MONTH SUSPENSION WOULD BE MEANINGLESS BECAUSE THAT MUCH TIME IS NEEDED FOR PREPARATION BETWEEN TESTS.

RUSSIA HAS ASKED FOR A SUSPENSION PERIOD OF AT LEAST TWO YEARS.

MEMBERS OF ALL PARTIES HEARD ZORIN SPEAK IN RUSSIAN, HIS REMARKS BEING TRANSLATED AS HE SPOKE IN A PARLIAMENT COMMITTEE ROOM.

PS939PED

1957

A57WX (INSERT AND TOP)

(200) ADVANCE FOR USE AT 8PM, EST MONDAY JULY 22

FIRST LEAD DULLES SPEECH

BY JOHN SCALI

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JULY 22 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES APPEALED TO RUSSIA TODAY FOR NEW DISARMAMENT CONCESSIONS BEFORE NUCLEAR WEAPONS BECOME AVAILABLE TO EVEN "THE PETTIEST AND MOST IRRESPONSIBLE DICTATOR."

1957

DULLES SAID "TIME IS NOT UNLIMITED" EVEN THOUGH EAST-WEST DISARMAMENT TALKS IN LONDON HAVE MADE "SOME SLIGHT PROGRESS." THE SECRETARY KEYED A HALF-HOUR PREPARED ADDRESS TO WHAT HE CALLED THE IMPERATIVE NEED OF A FIRST-STEP DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT.

HE CALLED ON KREMLIN RULERS TO JOIN IN LIFTING THE THREAT OF GLOBAL DESTRUCTION BEFORE MAN "MUST LEARN TO LIVE AS BURROWERS WITHIN THE EARTH'S CRUST" OR "A SLAVE" TO THE SOARING MULTI-BILLION DOLLAR COST OF MODERN WEAPONS.

1957

THE PROBLEM OF CONTROLLING ATOMIC-HYDROGEN WEAPONS "MAY SOON BECOME TOTALLY UNMANAGEABLE" UNLESS THE WESTERN COUNTRIES AND RUSSIA AGREE ON MAKING A STAET, DULLES SAID.

"AS MATTERS ARE GOING THE TIME WILL COME WHEN THE PETTIEST AND MOST IRRESPONSIBLE DICTATOR COULD GET HOLD OF WEAPONS WITH WHICH TO THREATEN IMMENSE HARM."

THE SECRETARY LAID DOWN THESE VIEWS IN A DISARMAMENT POLICY SPEECH WHICH WAS SAID TO HAVE BEEN PERSONALLY "CLEARED AND APPROVED" BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER. DULLES' 30-MINUTE REPORT TO THE NATION, PARTLY AIMED AT ANSWERING SOVIET PROPAGANDA ATTACKS, WAS FOR NATIONWIDE RADIO-TELEVISION BROADCASTS.

DULLES REAFFIRMED AND SOLIDLY BACKED THE LIMITED DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS ADVANCED BY HAROLD STASSEN, CHIEF AMERICAN DISARMAMENT DELEGATE, IN MONTHS OF NEGOTIATION WITH SOVIET REPRESENTATIVES AND OTHERS AT LONDON.

THE SECRETARY OFFERED NO NEW CONCESSIONS IN HIS SPEECH BUT EXPRESSED GUARDED OPTIMISM OVER PROSPECT OF EAST-WEST AGREEMENT, SAYING THE SOVIET DELEGATION "HAS BEEN TALKING WITH SOMEWHAT MORE REALISM AND LESS BOMBAST."

DULLES' MAIN AIM SEEMED TO BE TO JOG RUSSIAN LEADERS INTO SOME CONCESSIONS ON THEIR PART WHICH MIGHT MAKE A LIMITED DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT POSSIBLE.

"THE WHOLE WORLD FACES A GRIM FUTURE IF THE WAR THREAT IS NOT BROUGHT UNDER SOME INTERNATIONAL CONTROL," HE SAID. "MANKIND CANNOT LONG LIVE UNDER THE SHADOW OF SUCH DESTRUCTION AS IS NOW POSSIBLE WITHOUT GREAT CHANGES IN EXISTING PHYSICAL, SOCIAL, POLITICAL AND MORAL VALUES.

"TIME IS NOT UNLIMITED. EACH YEAR THAT PASSES WITHOUT AGREEMENT ADDS TO THE TECHNICAL DIFFICULTY OF ACHIEVING ADEQUATE LIMITATION AND CONTROL."

DULLES SPECIFICALLY REAFFIRMED THE LATEST AMERICAN OFFER TO END ALL NUCLEAR TESTING FOR 10 MONTHS, PROVIDED RUSSIA AGREES FIRST ON A DATE WHEN IT WOULD BE WILLING TO END ALL PRODUCTION OF FISSIONABLE MATERIALS FOR ATOMIC-HYDROGEN WEAPONS.

HE SAID AGAIN, TOO, THAT UNTIL THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION SEES CONVINCING PROOF THAT THE SOVIETS ARE SERIOUS ABOUT ARMS LIMITATION" THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT WILL CONTINUE TESTING ITS NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

THE SECRETARY, LOOKING INTO THE FUTURE, ADDED SOLEMNLY THAT "STEPS IN THE FIELD OF ARMAMENT ARE NO SUBSTITUTE FOR POLITICAL SETTLEMENTS NEEDED TO END MASSIVE INJUSTICE."

"THE SEARCH FOR ARMAMENT LIMITATIONS AND THE SEARCH FOR POLITICAL SETTLEMENT MUST GO FORWARD HAND IN HAND," HE SAID.

APPEALING FOR A FAIR DEGREE OF SPEED IN REACHING AN AGREEMENT, DULLES SAID THE "ESSENTIAL THING" AT THIS POINT OF HISTORY IS "ACTUALLY TO GET STARTED AND TO MOVE FROM THE PHASE OF WEARISOME AND UNENDING TALK INTO THE PHASE OF ACTUALLY DOING SOMETHING."

DULLES PAINTED A BLEAK FUTURE FOR MANKIND UNLESS SOME AGREEMENT IS DEVISED SOON TO EASE THE THREAT OF HYDROGEN-ATOMIC WARFARE. HE ASKED THESE QUESTIONS:

"DO WE WANT A FUTURE WHERE MEN FEEL THAT IN ORDER TO SURVIVE, THEY MUST LEARN TO LIVE AS BURROWERS WITHIN THE EARTH'S CRUST FOR PROTECTION AGAINST THE BLAST, THE HEAT AND THE RADIATION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS?

"DO WE WANT A WORLD WHERE MAN MUST BE A SLAVE TO THE RAPIDLY MOUNTING COST OF BARE SURVIVAL?

"DO WE WANT INDIVIDUAL FREEDOM TO BECOME AN HISTORIC RELIC?"

MAN IS LIVING AT A "DECISIVE STAGE IN HISTORY," DULLES SAID.

"AT SUCH A MOMENT, THERE IS NO PLACE FOR IMMOBILIZING FEAR; THERE IS NO PLACE FOR INDIFFERENT NEUTRALISM; THERE MUST BE UNITY AND COURAGE ON THE PART OF ALL WHO WOULD HAVE A WORLD WHERE MAN CAN REALIZE HIS SPIRITUAL ASPIRATIONS.

"MARGINAL RISKS MUST BE ACCEPTED IF THEREBY WE MAY ELIMINATE VASTLY GREATER RISKS."

1957

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 8PM EST MONDAY JULY 22

JC450PED

A104

(160)

PARIS, JULY 22 (AP)-THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT IS CONSIDERING AN AMBITIOUS 10-YEAR SCHEME TO PROMOTE INDUSTRY IN ALGERIA AND TO PROVIDE JOBS FOR ALGERIA'S GROWING POPULATION.

ROBERT LACOSTE, RESIDENT-MINISTER FOR ALGERIA, PRESENTED THE PLAN TO AN INNER CABINET MEETING SATURDAY. IT WAS DISCUSSED BUT NO DECISION WAS MADE.

LACOSTE PROPOSED THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A DEVELOPMENT FUND WHICH WOULD BE USED CHIEFLY TO PROVIDE CHEAPER GAS AND ELECTRIC POWER FOR ALGERIAN INDUSTRIES. NO SUM FOR THE FUND WAS MENTIONED IN PUBLISHED REPORTS OF THE SESSION.

ONE PROJECT IS TO BUILD UP BONE, A PORT CITY AT THE EASTERN END OF ALGERIA, AS A STEELMAKING CENTER BASED ON THE ORE RESOURCES OF THE INTERIOR. BONE IS ALSO UNDER CONSIDERATION AS THE TERMINUS OF A PIPELINE TO CARRY FUEL FROM THE NEW OIL DISCOVERIES OF THE SAHARA TO THE COAST. LACOSTE'S PLAN, IT WAS REPORTED, WOULD TIE IN THIS WITH THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE PORT AS A STEELMAKING CENTER.

GOVERNMENT EXPERTS ARE NOW STUDYING THE IDEA TO SEE IF THE NATIONAL BUDGET CAN SUPPLY THE NECESSARY MONEY.

RK947AED

A74
NIGHT LEAD SOVIET (410)
BERLIN, JULY 22 (AP)-NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV AND PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN PLAN TO VISIT COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY NEXT MONTH ON THEIR SATELLITE REORIENTATION CAMPAIGN.

AN ANNOUNCEMENT TONIGHT BY THE OFFICIAL NEWS AGENCY ADN SAID THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS AND BULGANIN ARE COMING AT THE INVITATION OF THE EAST GERMAN REGIME.

EAST GERMANY WILL BE THE SECOND SATELLITE TO BE HOST TO THE TWO KREMLIN LEADERS SINCE KHRUSHCHEV EMERGED ON TOP IN THE LATEST BATTLE OF THE MOSCOW STRUGGLE FOR POWER.

EAST GERMANY'S COMMUNISTS STILL ARE RULED BY MEN CONSIDERED TO BE DIE-HARD STALINISTS UNDER PARTY BOSS WALTER ULBRICHT.

WHILE THE SOVIET SHAKEUP PURPORTEDLY WAS AIMED AT REMNANT STALINISTS, IT WOULD NOT NECESSARILY FOLLOW THAT ULBRICHT'S GRIP ON EAST GERMANY IS IN DANGER.

IT IS CONSIDERED MORE LIKELY THAT KHRUSHCHEV WILL EXPLAIN TO THE EAST GERMANS, AS HE DID TO THE CZECHOSLOVAKS A WEEK AGO, JUST WHAT IS THE CURRENT COMMUNIST PARTY LINE.

ADN DID NOT SAY ON WHAT DAY THE RUSSIANS WILL ARRIVE OR GIVE OTHER DETAILS. EAST BERLIN SOURCES SAID THEY PROBABLY WOULD REMAIN IN EAST GERMANY ABOUT A WEEK.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT CAME ALMOST SIMULTANEOUSLY WITH ONE FROM MOSCOW SAYING SOVIET TRADE AND CONSULAR NEGOTIATIONS WITH WEST GERMANY WILL OPEN TOMORROW.

THUS KHRUSHCHEV AND BULGANIN WILL BE IN A POSITION TO FILL IN THE EAST GERMANY COMMUNISTS ON THE MOSCOW TALKS WITH THE RIVAL WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT.

IT WILL BE THE FIRST VISIT OF KHRUSHCHEV AND BULGANIN TO EAST GERMANY SINCE JULY 1955, WHEN THEY STOPPED BRIEFLY IN EAST BERLIN EN ROUTE HOME FROM THE GENEVA CONFERENCE.

ULBRICHT HAS BEEN CRACKING DOWN ON STUDENTS AND WORKERS STRAINING FOR MONTHS AGAINST STERN PARTY CONTROLS.

WEDGED BETWEEN WEST GERMANY AND POLAND, EAST GERMANY HAS BEEN THE SCENE OF INCREASED ANTI-COMMUNIST FOMENT EVER SINCE LAST FALL'S HUNGARIAN AND POLISH UPRISINGS.

WEST BERLIN POLITICAL SOURCES WERE INCLINDED TO VIEW THE VISIT AS A DEMONSTRATION IN CONNECTION WITH THE ELECTION CAMPAIGN NOW IN PROGRESS ACROSS THE BORDER IN WEST GERMANY.

CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER, AN ANTI-COMMUNIST WHO REFUSES TO HAVE ANY DEALINGS WITH THE EAST GERMAN REGIME, IS FIGHTING A STIFF BATTLE AGAINST THE SOCIALIST OPPOSITION.

THE BULGANIN-KHRUSHCHEV VISIT COULD LEND PRESTIGE TO THE EAST GERMAN REGIME AND MIGHT INCREASE DEMANDS IN WEST GERMANY THAT ADENAUER DEAL WITH EAST GERMANY ON THE QUESTION OF GERMAN UNIFICATION.

THE SOVIET UNION HAS CONTENDED THAT DIRECT DEALINGS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES IS THE ONLY WAY TO ACHIEVE UNIFICATION.

THE WESTERN ALLIES, HOWEVER, MAINTAIN IT IS A QUESTION FOR THE VICTORIOUS POWERS OF WORLD WAR II--THE UNITED STATES, FRANCE, BRITAIN AND RUSSIA.

JE/J725PED

B12 (Q) - 340
BERLIN, JULY 22 (AP)-A U.S. ARMY SERGEANT TOLD A COURT-MARTIAL ABOUT HIS TOUGH LIFE IN COMMUNIST PRISONS WHEN HE WENT ON TRIAL HERE TODAY.

1957

30.24- 14089

THE SOLDIER, 31-YEAR-OLD WILLIAM J. SMALLWOOD, FROM BEATTYVILLE, KY., IS CHARGED WITH DESERTION FROM THE 14TH ARMORED CAVALRY REGIMENT STATIONED AT FULDA, WEST GERMANY. HE DISAPPEARED MAY 23, 1954, AND REPORTED BACK TO U.S. ARMY AUTHORITIES IN WEST BERLIN LAST FEBRUARY.

AFTER PLEADING INNOCENT TO THE DESERTION CHARGE, SMALLWOOD TOOK THE STAND FOR AN HOUR TO GIVE HIS ACCOUNT OF WHAT HAPPENED TO HIM IN THE 28 MONTHS OF HIS ABSENCE FROM THE ARMY.

THE SERGEANT SAID HE "REMEMBERED NOTHING" AFTER HEAVY DRINKING UP TO THE POINT WHERE HE WAS STOPPED AND ARRESTED AT GUNPOINT BY COMMUNIST BORDER GUARDS. AFTER BRIEF QUESTIONING BY RUSSIAN OFFICERS, HE WAS BLINDFOLDED AND HANDCUFFED AND TAKEN TO THE BERLIN AREA. THERE HE WAS LOCKED UP IN A BUILDING BY A LAKE, THEN MOVED ON TO BAUTZEN. BAUTZEN, ABOUT 110 MILES SOUTHEAST OF BERLIN, HAS BEEN MADE A LIVING CENTER FOR WESTERN DESERTERS BY THE EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT.

SMALLWOOD SAID HE WAS GIVEN A THREE-MONTH PRISON SENTENCE BY A COMMUNIST COURT AFTER A FUTILE ATTEMPT TO ESCAPE IN JULY 1954. WHEN SERVING HIS TERM IN DRESDEN, HE TRIED TO BREAK OUT AND KNOCKED OVER A GUARD. THIS BROUGHT HIM AGAIN BEFORE A COURT, WHICH LABELED HIM A "SPY" AND GAVE HIM THREE YEARS IN PRISON, SMALLWOOD TESTIFIED.

DESCRIBING THE DIET HE GOT AT THE WALDHEIM PRISON WHERE HE WAS TAKEN IN FEBRUARY 1955, SMALLWOOD SAID:

"WE WERE GIVEN 10 OUNCES OF BREAD IN 24 HOURS. SOMETIMES, WE GOT A BIT OF CABBAGE AND RICE AT NOONTIME."

1957

B13

HE NEVER GOT THE PROMISED ADDITIONAL TWO CIGARETTES FOR A FULL DAY OF ROCK BREAKING, HE TOLD THE COURT. SMALLWOOD ADDED THAT A DAY'S WORK OF REPAIRING BLANKETS EARNED HIM 20 PFENNINGS--ABOUT 10 CENTS AT THE OFFICIAL COMMUNIST RATE OF EXCHANGE.

LAST FEBRUARY, SMALLWOOD WAS RELEASED AND TAKEN TO EAST BERLIN. THERE HE WAS GIVEN A ROAD MAP TOGETHER WITH ADVICE HOW TO GET TO WEST BERLIN, SMALLWOOD SAID.

THE TRIAL WILL BE CONTINUED TOMORROW.

A SECOND CHARGE ACCUSING SMALLWOOD OF DEPARTING FROM WEST GERMAN TERRITORY WAS DROPPED TODAY BECAUSE OF "INSUFFICIENT EVIDENCE."

SMALLWOOD HAD PLEADED NOT GUILTY TO THIS CHARGE, TOO.

ML&RS309PED

B42 (SEG)
BERLIN, JULY 22 (AP)-HUNGARY'S COMMUNIST PIONEER YOUTH HAS PROTESTED TO FIVE WESTERN NATIONS AGAINST "FORCED DETENTION" OF HUNGARIAN REFUGEE CHILDREN, THE OFFICIAL EAST GERMAN NEWS AGENCY, ADN, SAIID TODAY.

IN MESSAGES TO THE UNITED STATES, WEST GERMANY, BRITAIN, ITALY AND TURKEY, THE YOUTH ORGANIZATION COMPPLAINED: "YOUR OFFICIALS ARE ATTEMPTING WITH DECEIT AND INTIMIDATION TO HINDER THE REPATRIATION OF HUNGARIAN CHILDREN AND YOUTH."

THE PROTEST REFERRED TO THE HUNDREDS OF HUNGARIAN YOUNGSTERS WHO FLED THE COUNTRY DURING THE FREEDOM REVOLT LAST YEAR.

PD818AED

A88
(110)
WIESBADEN, GERMANY, JULY 22 (AP)-THE MINISTER PRESIDENT OF THE STATE OF HESSE DEMANDED TODAY THAT THE U.S. AIR FORCE GIVE UP CONTROL OVER ITS PORTION OF FRANKFURT AIRPORT, WEST GERMANY'S BIGGEST.
DR. GEORG AUGUST ZINN TOLD NEWSMEN HE HAS WRITTEN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER ASKING HIM TO BACK THE DEMAND.
ONE RUNWAY IS USED BY AIR FORCE TRANSPORT PLANES, THE OTHER BY CIVILIAN PLANES.
ZINN SAID HE HAS INFORMATION THE AIR FORCE PLANS TO EXPAND ITS RUNWAY SO IT CAN BE USED FOR JET PLANES, AND THAT THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT HAS AGREED TO THE EXPANSION.
A SPOKESMAN AT THE U.S. AIR FORCE'S EUROPEAN HEADQUARTERS SAID HE HAD INFORMATION THAT EXPANSION WAS CONTEMPLATED.
LF813PED.

\60 (CX FW)
BRUSSELS, BELGIUM, JULY 22 (AP)-THE SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE INTERNATIONAL CONFEDERATION OF FREE TRADE UNIONS (ICFTU), TODAY APPEALED TO WORKERS OF THE FREE WORLD ON BEHALF OF THREE HUNGARIAN SENTENCED TO DEATH FOR THEIR PART IN LAST YEAR'S HUNGARIAN UPRISING.
THE ICFTU APPEAL SAID: BELA LAKI, JOZSEF BURGHERMEISTER, AND ATTILA OLAH, "WERE "SENTENCED DESPITE THE REPEATED PROMISES MADE BY (HUNGARIAN PREMIER) JANOS KADAR, WHO STATED . . . THAT NO ONE WOULD BE PUNISHED FOR HAVING PARTICIPATED IN THE REVOLUTION IF HE RETURNED TO WORK."
BU640AED

A106 (300)
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR MONDAY PMS, JULY 22
BY COLIN FROST
(ADVANCE) WARSAW, JULY 22 (AP)-THE PRESS AND THE STATE RADIO OF COMMUNIST POLAND ARE GOING COMMERCIAL. IT IS PART OF AN EFFORT TO COMBINE COMMUNISM WITH CAPITALIST BUSINESS METHODS.
NEWSPAPER ADS COVER A WIDE RANGE.
"LEARN TO DANCE," THE SOLISZEWSKI BROTHERS ADVERTISE IN THE EVENING EXPRESS. "LATEST ADDITIONS--ROCK 'N' ROLL, CALYPSO."
"FOR SALE--ENGLISH-TAILORED DINNER JACKET. USED TWICE."
"YOU'LL BUY OR SELL A HOUSE, BUILDING SITE OR FARM MOST PROFITABLY THROUGH REALMOX (A GOVERNMENT AGENCY)."
A MARRIAGE BUREAU ASKS IF ANY GIRLS WOULD LIKE "SERIOUS PROPOSALS FROM CULTURED AMERICAN GETNEMAN, AGED 30 TO 35?"
THE EXPRESS AND THE MORNING NEWSPAPER ZYCIE WARSZAWY CARRY TWO PAGES OF ADS IN AN AVERAGE EIGHT-PAGE ISSUE. A YEAR AGO THEY HAD LESS THAN HALF A PAGE.
THE STATE RADIO WANTS TO GET INTO THE ADVERTISING BUSINESS AND EXPECTS TO BEGIN MAKING WITH THE COMMERCIALS BY AUG. 1.
COMMERCIALS HAVE BEEN GIVEN A TRYOUT OVER THE PROVINCIAL STATION AT SZCZECIN AND THE PLAN NOW IS READY FOR THE NATIONAL NETWORK. AS A BEGINNING, COMMERCIAL PLUGS WILL BE LIMITED TO A DAILY ONE HOUR DISC JOCKEY PROGRAM.
THE STATE RADIO HOPES TO GET ADDS--AND HARD CURRENCY--FROM WESTERN FIRMS WHOSE PRODUCTS ARE TRICKLING INTO POLAND.
AS A MONEYMAKER, THE RADIO ALSO IS COMMERCIALIZING ITS DAILY REQUEST HOUR. THIS HOUR CARRIES GREETINGS TO YOUNG WLADYSLAW IN THE ARMY FROM MOM, POP AND ALL AT HOME. NOW THE GREETINGS MUST BE PAID FOR.
A SPOKESMAN SAID THE STATE RADIO PLANS "MAXIMUM FREEDOM POSSIBLE FOR THE ADVERTISER" BUT WILL TAKE NO RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE GOODS PLUGGED.

IT HAS A REASON.
THE COMMUNIST PARTY ORGAN TRYBUNA LUDU RECENTLY COMPLAINED THE STATE BUTCHER SHOP ON NOWY SWIAT, WARSAW'S MAIN STREET, PUT UP A SIGN READING: "MEAT AND CURED MEATS IN GREAT ASSORTMENT."
INSIDE THE SHOP, GRUMBLED TRYBUNA LUDU, YOU COULD HARDLY FIND A SAUSAGE.
END ADVANCE FOR MONDAY PMS JULY 22. MOVED JULY 20
IT936AED

A91
WARSAW, POLAND, JULY 22 (AP)-FIREWORKS DISPLAYS AND DANCING IN THE STREETS REPLACED THE MORE FORMAL FESTIVITIES OF THE STALINIST ERA AS WARSAW BEGAN ITS GAYEST POLISH NATIONAL DAY CELEBRATIONS IN 13 YEARS.
LW-FLYING HELICOPTERS DROPPED FLOWERS ON THOUSANDS WHO DANCED UNTIL DAWN IN THE CAPITAL'S MAJOR SQUARES AND PARKS.
THE DAY MARKS THE ANNIVERSARY OF THE SO-CALLED "LUBLIN AGREEMENT," IN WHICH THE COMMUNISTS WON CONTROL OF POLAND FROM WESTERN-BACKED RIVALS.
LF823PED.

A115
WARSAW, JULY 22 (AP)-HO CHI MINH, 64-YEAR-OLD PRESIDENT OF COMMUNIST NORTH VIET NAM, MADE A PLAY FOR AN AMERICAN BLONDE TONIGHT.
"IF I WERE A YOUNG MANI'D BE IN LOVE WITH YOU," HE TOLD LISA LARSEN, A NEW YORK MAGAZINE PHOTOGRAPHER.
HO MADE HIS CONTRIBUTION TO COEXISTENCE AT A POLISH GOVERNMENT RECEPTION ON THE 13TH ANNIVERSARY OF COMMUNIST RULE IN POLAND.
HO FIRST SPOTTED MISS LARSEN AT A MILITARY PARADE EARLIER IN THE DAY AT POZNAN AND HANDED HER A RED ROSE.
PS934PED

A134WX
(160) IKE-POLAND
WASHINGTON, JULY 22 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY SENT THE POLISH PEOPLE "VERY GOOD WISHES" AND HIS PERSONAL GREETINGS ON THE ANNIVERSARY OF THEIR OFFICIAL COMMUNIST HOLIDAY.
THE MESSAGE, ADDRESSED TO ALEKSANDER ZAWADZKI, PRESIDENT OF THE POLISH COUNCIL OF STATE, WAS CONSIDERABLY WARMER THAN SIMILAR GREETINGS SENT TO THE POLISH REGIME IN RECENT YEARS.
IT SEEMED TO REFLECT THE GOVERNMENT'S INCREASED FRIENDLINESS TOWARD THE POLISH REGIME HEADED BY WLADYSLAW GOMULKA WHICH CAME INTO POWER LAST OCTOBER WITH A HOPE OF INCREASED INDEPENDENCE FROM MOSCOW DOMINATION.
EISENHOWER'S MESSAGE, MADE PUBLIC BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT, SAID:
"ON THE OCCASION OF THE OFFICIAL HOLIDAY OF POLAND I AM HAPPY TO CONVEY MY PERSONAL GREETINGS TO YOUR EXCELLENCY AND TO EXTEND TO THE PEOPLE OF POLAND THE VERY GOOD WISHES OF THE PEOPLE OF THE UNITED STATES."
THE HOLIDAY, PROCLAIMED BY THE POLISH COMMUNIST REGIME IN 1948, MARKS THE ANNIVERSARY OF THE DAY THE SO-CALLED "LUBLIN GOVERNMENT" BACKED BY MOSCOW WON OUT IN A CONTEST FOR POWER OVER A RIVAL WESTERN BACKED REGIME.
ER1154AED NM

A80
--95--
~~PRECEDE PARIS DAY~~
TUNIS, JULY 22 (AP)-THE TUNISIAN NATIONAL ASSEMBLY TONIGHT WAS CALLED TO MEET THURSDAY PRESUMABLY TO END THE MONARCHY AND SET UP A REPUBLIC OF TUNISIA.
THE MEETING WAS CALLED AT A SIX-HOUR SESSION OF THE NATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE NEO-DESTOUR PARTY.
PREMIER HABIB BOURGUIBA ANNOUNCED THAT A LONG DISCUSSION HAS BEEN HELD ON "THE FORM OF THE TUNISIAN STATE."
HE ADDED THAT IT WAS AGREED THAT ONLY THE CONSTITUENT ASSEMBLY WAS COMPETENT TO FIX THE INSTITUTIONS OF THE STATE AND THAT THEREFORE THE ASSEMBLY HAD BEEN CALLED INTO SESSION.

THEY BEY, SIDI MOHAMMED AL-AMIN, NOMINAL CHIEF OF STATE FOR THE LAST 14 YEARS, WAS INSTALLED BY THE FRENCH AND NEVER HAS BEEN POPULAR WITH THE MASSES. HIS FAMILY HAS REIGNED IN TUNISIA SINCE 1705.

THE BEY HAS BEEN A VIRTUAL PRISONER OF THE NEO-DESTOUR PARTY SINCE TUNISIA WON INDEPENDENCE FROM FRANCE LAST YEAR.

THE NATIONAL CONSTITUENT ASSEMBLY WAS ELECTED LAST YEAR TO DRAFT A NEW CONSTITUTION FOR TUNISIA.

IT HAS JUST ABOUT FINISHED ITS WORK, BUT HAS NOT YET MADE THE FINAL DECISION BETWEEN MONARCHY AND REPUBLIC.

BOURGUIBA SPENT MOST OF THE DAY IN CONFERENCE WITH THE PARTY COMMITTEE AND TUNISIAN ENVOYS SUMMONED HOME FROM PARIS, ROME, WASHINGTON AND CAIRO.

BOURGUIBA DISCUSSED WITH THE ENVOYS THE EFFECT THE PROCLAMATION OF A TUNISIAN REPUBLIC WOULD HAVE ON WORLD CAPITALS. THE AMBASSADORS MEET WITH BOURGUIBA AGAIN TOMORROW.

BOURGUIBA, IDOL OF THE TUNISIAN MASSES, IS EAGER TO ACCEPT THE MANTLE AS FATHER OF HIS COUNTRY. HE IS EXPECTED TO BE NAMED PRESIDENT IN A U.S.-STYLE GOVERNMENT AND THUS WOULD BE CHIEF OF STATE.

THE PREMIER MET WITH THE NATIONAL COMMITTEE AT HIS LUXURIOUS SEASIDE RESIDENCE NOT FAR FROM THE 76-YEAR-OLD BEY'S PALACE AT CARTHAGE.

LF805PED.

A63

NIGHT LEAD NASSER (600)

BY WILTON WYNN

CAIRO, JULY 22 (AP)-PRESIDENT NASSER TOLD EGYPT'S FIRST REVOLUTIONARY PARLIAMENT TODAY HE BROKE A MUNITIONS MONOPOLY BY TURNING FROM THE WEST TO THE COMMUNIST BLOC FOR WEAPONS.

RUSSIAN-MADE MIGS OF THE EGYPTIAN AIR FORCE ROARED LOW ACROSS THE SKIES AS NASSER PROCLAIMED A VICTORY FOR EGYPT IN A "WAR OF INDEPENDENCE" AGAINST "IMPERIALISTS."

HIS 18,000-WORD, THREE-HOUR SPEECH IN STIFLING MIDSUMMER HEAT OPENED THE FIRST EGYPTIAN PARLIAMENT SINCE THE LATTER DAYS OF THE FAROUK REGIME.

THE STATE-OF-THE-NATION ADDRESS CAME ON THE EVE OF THE ANNUAL FOUR-DAY CELEBRATION OF THE JULY, 1952, REVOLUTIONARY COUP THAT SENT KING FAROUK INTO EXILE AND LED TO THE EGYPTIAN REPUBLIC.

NASSER SAID THE ARMS DEAL HE MADE BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN WAS ONE OF HIS GREATEST REVOLUTIONARY ACHIEVEMENTS.

HE SPOKE IN FRONT OF THE DAIS WHERE THE PUDGY FAROUK ONCE SAT ON HIS PARLIAMENTARY THRONE.

"IF WE WERE TO CAST A CURSORY GLANCE AT OUR DEBITS AND CREDITS IN THESE FIVE YEARS," NASSER SAID, "IT IS A CERTAINTY THAT OUR GREATEST GAIN IS HOPE."

DRESSED IN A DARK BLUE SUIT, NASSER MOPPED HIS BROW FREQUENTLY IN THE PACKED PARLIAMENT HOUSE. THE AIR CONDITIONING FAILED TO WORK.

THE PLAIN-DRESSED 350 MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT CHEERED FREQUENTLY. IN FAROUK'S DAY, THE MEMBERS WERE LARGELY WEALTHY LANDLORDS AND MERCHANTS, RICHLY DRESSED AND BEMEDALED.

THE NEW PARLIAMENTARY DRESS WAS MAINLY BUSINESS SUITS. ONLY DEPUTIES FROM VILLAGES AND PROVINCES DRESSED IN LONG NIGHTGOWN-LIKE GALABIYAS AND RED TARBOOSHES.

IN THE CITY'S MAIN SQUARES AND PARKS, BLACK-HOODED WOMEN AND ROBED MEN SQUATTED IN THE SHADE LISTENING TO THE BROADCAST OF NASSER'S SPEECH AND OUTSIDE CAIRO, IN ALMOST EVERY VILLAGE AND TOWN, IT WAS THE SAME.

NASSER TOLD OF PLANS FOR ESTABLISHING AN ATOMIC REACTOR AND NUCLEAR PHYSICS LABORATORY.

HE DECLARED THAT DESPITE THE WITHDRAWAL OF THE WESTERN OFFER TO HELP BUILD THE ASWAN HIGH DAM, EGYPT WAS GOING TO PUSH AHEAD ALONE IN THE FIRST PHASE OF THE PROJECT.

OF THE BRITISH-FRENCH-ISRAELI INVASION LAST FALL, THE PRESIDENT DECLARED "THIS FOOLISH ADVENTURE AGAINST US FAILED BUT THERE WERE ALSO INDICATIONS THAT THIS FOOLISH ADVENTURE WAS THE LAST OF ITS KIND."

ON THE ECONOMIC SIDE, NASSER SAID THE GOVERNMENT HAS APPROPRIATED 800,000 ACRES FOR DISTRIBUTION TO LANDLESS PEASANTS.

A64

NASSER SAID 282,650 ACRES ALREADY HAD BEEN DISTRIBUTED TO 58,737 FAMILES.

"BIG LANDOWNERS NOW HOLD ONLY 6 PER CENT OF THE LAND, WHILE SMALL OWNERS POSSESS 50 PER CENT," THE PRESIDET SAID.

NASSER AGAIN DECLARED HIS OPPOSITION TO FOREIGN PACTS. HE SAID THEY WERE OFFERED AS DEFENSE ONLY AGAINST THE SOV

ET UNION AND NOT AGAINST AGGRESSION FROM OTHER QUARTERS.

"IF THE ARAB STATES HAD JOINED THE BAGHDAD PACT THE ATTENTION OF THESE COUNTRIES WOULD HAVE BEEN DIRECTED TO POSSIBLE DANGER FROM THE NORTH AND DIVERTED FROM A CERTAIN DANGER IN THE HEART OF THE ARAB AREA--WHICH IS ISRAEL," NASSER SAID.

"IF THAT HAD HAPPENED IT WOULD HAVE MEANT LIQUIDATION OF THE PALESTINE PROBLEM IN FAVOR OF ISRAEL."

"CONSEQUENTLY, EGYPT WOULD HAVE BEEN LEFT ALONE TO FACE ISRAEL AND ITS EXPANSIONIST AMBITIONS," HE SAID.

"AFTER DEALING WITH EGYPT, ISRAEL'S NEXT STEP WOULD HAVE BEEN TO TURN TO OTHER PARTS OF THE ARAB NATION (ALL THE ARAB WORLD) ABSORBING IT BIT BY BIT."

ON THE SUBJECT OF SOVIET ARMS, NASSER SAID:

"WHEN EGYPT FAILED TO ACQUIRE ARMS FROM BRITAIN AFTER IT HAD PAID FOR PART OF ITS COST: AND WHEN LIKEWISE IT FAILED TO GET ARMS FROM THE UNITED STATES AFTER REPATED ATTEMPTS AND WEARISOME EFFORTS AND FORGOTTEN PROMISES, THERE WAS NO ALTERNATIVE BUT TO APPROACH THE SOVIET UNION FOR THE PURCHASE OF THE ARMS WHICH WERE ACTUALLY BOUGHT, WITH GRATITUDE AND APPRECIATION FOR WHAT THEY DID TO MEET OUR DEFENSE REQUIREMENTS.

J642PED

A47

AMS BUDGET (260)

NIGHT LEAD SUEZ

SUEZ, JULY 22 (AP)-EGYPTIAN AUTHORITIES TODAY ALLOWED A DANISH FREIGHTER TO ENTER THE SUEZ CANAL WITH CARGO FOR ISRAEL BUT ARRESTED A SAILOR ON THE SHIP.

THEY IDENTIFIED THE SAILOR AS AN ISRAELI AND SAID HE HAD BOARDED THE BIRGITTE TOFT AT THE ISRAELI PORT OF EILAT, ON THE AQABA GULF, TO REPLACE A REGULAR CREWMAN WHO WAS STRICKEN ILL.

NO CHARGE WAS MENTIONED IN THE EGYPTIAN ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE ARREST.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE SAILOR IS BEING HANDED OVER TO THE INTELLIGENCE DEPARTMENT OF THE SUEZ CANAL AREA AND HIS CAMERA IS BEING CONFISCATED "TO PROTECT THE SECURITY OF THE STATE." NO FORMAL CHARGE WAS ANNOUNCED.

SOME OF THE OTHER 24 CREW MEMBERS SAID HE HAD JOINED THE SHIP BEFORE SHE SAILED TO RANGOON TO PICK UP CARGO FOR ISRAEL.

THE SHIP IS CARRYING 3,357 TONS OF BURMA RICE AND 15 CASES OF GENERAL CARGO FROM RANGOON TO THE ISRAELI MEDITERRANEAN PORT OF HAIFA.

SINCE THE 1948 PALESTINE WAR, EGYPT HAS BARRED ISRAELI SHIPS FROM THE CANAL AND HAS SOUGHT AT TIMES TO BAR CARGO BOUND TO OR FROM ISRAEL IN FOREIGN SHIPS. EGYPT CLAIMS THE RIGHT BECAUSE A STATE OF WAR STILL EXISTS BETWEEN IT AND ISRAEL AND SAYS SECURITY IS INVOLVED.

THE DANISH SHIP WILL PROCEED THROUGH THE NATIONALIZED WATERWAY IN A NORTHBOUND CONVOY, PERHAPS TOMORROW, EGYPTIAN AUTHORITIES SAID. THE 2,355-TON FREIGHTER MISSED THIS MORNING'S NORTHBOUND CONVOY AND HAS TO WAIT UNTIL TOMORROW'S GROUP OF SHIPS IS SHEPHERDED THROUGH.

OFFICIALS MAINTAINED THE SHIP IS BEING GIVEN THE SAME TREATMENT AS ANY OTHER TRANSITING THE CANAL.

NORMAL PROCEDURE, AN OFFICIAL SAID, IS TO PERMIT LIMITED CARGO THROUGH TO ISRAEL IF IT IS ADDRESSED TO INDIVIDUAL IMPORTERS AND IS CARRIED BY A NON-ISRAELI SHIP. IF IT IS ADDRESSED TO THE ISRAELI GOVERNMENT OR ITS MILITARY FORCES, THE CARGO MAY BE CONFISCATED, THE OFFICIAL SAID.

THE SAILOR IN CUSTODY, RAFI EILON, WAS FIRST CONFINED TO HIS CABIN WITH AN EGYPTIAN GUARD POSTED AT HIS DOOR, CANAL AUTHORITIES SAID. THEY DID NOT SAY WHEN THE TOFT STOPPED AT EILAT.

THE TOFT'S CAPTAIN, HANS LOLK, TOLD OFFICIALS MOST OF THE SHIP'S PAPERS WERE LOST IN A SHIPBOARD FIRE JUNE 29.

JT516PED

A56

--95--

WITH SUEZ

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JULY 22 (AP)-THE U.N. ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT EGYPT HAS ACCEPTED THE JURISDICTION OF THE INTERNATIONAL COURT OF JUSTICE IN DISPUTES ARISING OUT OF THE OPERATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL.

MAHMOUD FAWZI, FOREIGN MINISTER OF EGYPT, TOLD SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD OF HIS GOVERNMENT'S DECISION IN A COMMUNICATION DATED JULY 18.

THE U.N. SAID THE EGYPTIAN DECISION WILL BE TRANSMITTED TO THE INTERNATIONAL COURT AT THE HAGUE.

EGYPT'S ACTION REMOVED ONE MAJOR OBSTACLE TO AGREEMENT ON OPERATION OF THE CANAL. IT MEANS THAT EGYPT HAS CONSENTED TO GO BEFORE THE WORLD COURT, IN CASE A DISPUTE ARISES OVER THE CANAL, ON THE CONDITION THAT THE OTHER PARTIES IN THE DISPUTE ALSO RECOGNIZE THE COURT'S JURISDICTION.

FAWZI SAID THE COURT WAS RECOGNIZED BY EGYPT "IN ALL LEGAL DISPUTES THAT MAY ARISE UNDER" AN EGYPTIAN DECLARATION OF APRIL 24. THE DECLARATION SAID THE CANAL WOULD BE KEPT OPEN IN ACCORD WITH THE CONVENTION OF CONSTANTINOPLE OF 1888 AND WOULD BE OPERATED BY AN EGYPTIAN AUTHORITY.

THE CONVENTION MAKES THE CANAL AN INTERNATIONAL WATERWAY OPEN TO SHIPPING OF ALL NATIONS.

THE APRIL 24 DECLARATION ALSO SAID STEPS WOULD BE TAKEN FOR REFERRING DISPUTES TO THE INTERNATIONAL COURT. FAWZI'S COMMUNICATION WAS THE NEXT STEP.

THE CURT AT THE HAGUE OPERATES BY MUTUAL CONSENT OF NATIONS INVOLVED IN CASES. EVEN THOUGH A NATION MIGHT AGREE TO COURT JURISDICTION, IT IS NOT BOUND BY A DECISION AND THERE IS NO POWER TO ENFORCE RULINGS. NATIONS MAY ACCEPT AN ENTIRE RULING OR TAKE EXCEPTIONS TO PARTS OF IT.

JF712PED

A87

(110)

JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, JULY 22 (AP)-ISRAEL AGAIN REQUESTED TODAY U.N. INVESTIGATION OF "SYRIAN TROOP CONCENTRATIONS ALONG THE ISRAEL BORDER." THE REQUEST, THE SECOND IN THREE DAYS, FORMS PART OF AN ISRAEL "PACKAGE" COMPLAINT.

IT ALSO PROTESTS "THE CONTINUED ARMS FLOW INTO SYRIA, BORDER INCIDENTS INITIATED BY SYRIANS, THE CAMPAIGN OF INCITEMENT AGAINST ISRAEL IN THE SYRIAN PRESS AND RADIO, AND AGGRESSIVE ANTI ISRAEL PRONOUNCEMENTS BY SYRIAN PREMIER SABRI ASSALI."

ISRAELI FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN MOSHE LESHEM SAID THE COMPLAINT WAS SUBMITTED TO THE SYRIAN-ISRAELI MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSION.

DIPLOMATIC REPRESENTATIVES OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE ALSO WERE INFORMED, LESHEM SAID.

LF810PED.

A13

DAMASCUS, JULY 22 (AP)-THE SYRIAN CABINET ABOLISHED MARTIAL LAW THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY TODAY EXCEPT IN ISRAELI FRONTIER REGIONS. MARTIAL LAW WAS INTRODUCED AT THE TIME OF THE BRITISH FRENCH INVASION OF EGYPT.

RS243PED

A124

DAMASCUS, SYRIA, JULY 22 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER SABRI ASSALI DECLARED TODAY SYRIA WILL RECOGNIZE COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY IF WEST GERMANY AND ISRAEL ESTABLISH DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS.

"THE RECOGNITION OF EAST GERMANY WILL BE REALIZED AS SOON AS WEST GERMANY ESTABLISHES DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH ISRAEL," HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE.

RECENT REPORTS THAT ISRAEL AND THE BONN REPUBLIC MIGHT GET TOGETHER BROUGHT BITTER REACTION IN THE SYRIAN PRESS. PRIME MINISTER DAVID BEN-GURION SUGGESTED LAST MONTH THAT NORMAL RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO NATIONS "SHOULD" BE ESTABLISHED SOON. A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN IN BONN COMMENTED THE TIME WAS "NOT YET RIPE." WEST GERMANY DOES CONSIDERABLE BUSINESS WITH THE ARAB STATES.

MQ1106AED

A79 (270)

~~PRECEDE HONG KONG-BLACKWOOD (A28)~~

TOKYO, JULY 22 (AP)-DONALD J. BLACKWOOD SAID TODAY HE SLIPPED INTO COMMUNIST CHINA LAST SPRING BECAUSE "I WAS JUST CURIOUS."

"I HAD NO POLITICAL BUSINESS AND NO SYMPATHY WITH COMMUNISM," THE 24-YEAR-OLD SON OF A CINCINNATI RESTAURANT OWNER SAID. "I JUST WANTED TO VISIT RED CHINA WITHOUT ANYBODY KNOWING IT."

BLACKWOOD, HIS KOREAN WIFE AND THEIR 8-MONTH-OLD SON ROBERT CROSSED INTO COMMUNIST CHINA FROM PORTUGUESE MACAO. THEY WERE INTERNED IN CANTON AND EXPELLED EARLIER THIS MONTH AS ILLEGAL IMMIGRANTS.

"AT FIRST WE WERE TREATED FRIENDLY," BLACKWOOD SAID. "LATER THE CHINESE TURNED COLD. THEY TOOK US TO CANTON AND KEPT US THE WHOLE TIME AT TWO HOTELS THERE. I WAS ASKED MANY QUESTIONS--ALL KINDS--BUT NO MILITARY INFORMATION. THEY ASKED ABOUT MY ACTIVITY IN KOREA."

BLACKWOOD, A FORMER U.S. AIR FORCE SERGEANT, HAD WORKED FOR A CLOTHING FIRM IN SEOUL.

"WE DIDN'T SEE MUCH OF CANTON, MOSTLY SPANISH, RUSSIAN AND CHINESE MOVIES," BLACKWOOD SAID. "THEY DIDN'T TREAT ME BAD, BUT THEY DIDN'T LET ME SEE THE COUNTRY."

HE SAID THE CHINESE PAID ALL EXPENSES OF THE FAMILY AFTER THEY WERE INTERNED AND THE 2 1/2 MONTHS IN CANTON COST HIM ONLY ABOUT 100 HONG KONG DOLLARS, SPENT FOR FRUIT AND SOME CLOTHING. THAT IS EQUIVALENT TO ABOUT $18 IN AMERICAN MONEY.

BLACKWOOD SAID HE HOPES TO ENTER HIS FAMILY'S RESTAURANT BUSINESS IN CINCINNATI.

HIS WIFE, WHOSE KOREAN NAME IS JUNG SOOK LEE, SAID, "I'M HAPPY TO GO TO AMERICA. WHEREVER MY HUSBAND GOES, I'M HAPPY TO GO."

BLACKWOOD SAID HIS WIFE'S PASSPORT WAS SEIZED BY SOUTH KOREAN CONSULAR AUTHORITIES IN HONG KONG FRIDAY AFTER THE DISCOVERED SHE HAD VISITED RED CHINA. SHE WILL ENTER THE UNITED STATES ON A U.S. TRAVEL DOCUMENT WHICH GRANTS HER ENTRY IN A NONIMMIGRANT STATUS, HE SAID.

BLACKWOOD SPOKE WITH REPORTERS HERE AFTER FLYING IN FROM HONG KONG EN ROUTE TO SEATTLE AND HOME. HIS FATHER, JAMES V. BLACKWOOD, SAID IN CINCINNATI, THERE WOULD BE NO HOMECOMING CELEBRATION.

THE FAMILY ARRIVED IN HONG KONG JULY 12 FROM MACAO. THEY HAD DISAPPEARED FROM THE PORTUGUESE ENCLAVE MARCH 28, SLIPPED INTO CHINA AGAINST U.S. GOVERNMENT REGULATIONS AND THEN BEEN EXPELLED.

THE FATHER SAID DONALD ASKED BY TELEPHONE THAT HIS RETURN BE KEPT "ON A QUIET, HOME-LIKE BASIS." HE SAID THEIR PLANE IS DUE IN SEATTLE AT 8:50 P.M. TOMORROW BUT HE DIDN'T KNOW WHEN THE FAMILY WOULD REACH CINCINNATI.

SN409
-3$

A102
(110)

TAIPEI, JULY 22 (AP)-VICE ADM STUART H. INGERSOLL SAID TODAY THAT DESPITE SEEMING CHANGES IN THE POLICY OF THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS, HE COULD SEE NO SHIFT IN THEIR AGGRESSIVE STAND.

THE COMMANDER OF THE U.S. TAIWAN (FORMOSA) COMMAND WAS INTERVIEWED BEFORE THE ARRIVAL OF HIS SUCCESSOR, VICE ADM. AUSTIN K. DOYLE.

DOYLE WILL ASSUME COMMAND JULY 26 AND INGERSOLL WILL LEAVE IMMEDIATELY AFTER TO ASSUME HIS NEW POST AS PRESIDENT OF THE NAVAL WAR COLLEGE AT NEWPORT, R.I.

INGERSOLL SAID THE EXISTENCE OF THE U.S. TAIWAN DEFENSE COMMAND WAS TANGIBLE EVIDENCE THE UNITED STATES WAS SOLIDLY BEHIND THE DEFENSE TREATY WITH NATIONALIST CHINA.

THE TREATY PROVIDES FOR AMERICAN PROTECTION OF FORMOSA AND THE PESCADORES AND HAS BEEN IN EFFECT SINCE MARCH 3, 1955.

RK934AED

A135
SECOND NIGHT LEAD HAIRCUT (A10 (180)

FUCHU, JAPAN, TUESDAY, JULY 23 (AP)-A YOUNG U.S. AIRMAN WAS SENTENCED TO FOUR MONTHS AT HARD LABOR FOR REFUSING TO GET A "WHITE SIDEWALL" HAIRCUT. BUT HIS CIVILIAN LAWYER SAID TODAY AN APPEAL WOULD BE CARRIED TO WASHINGTON IF NECESSARY.

DONALD WHEELER OF CORTEZ, COLO., WAS ALSO SENTENCED BY A COURT-MARTIAL TO REDUCTION IN RANK FROM AIRMAN THIRD CLASS TO BASIC AIRMAN (PRIVATE) AND TO LOSS OF $200 IN PAY.

ATTORNEY MURRAY SPRUNG SAID IN TOKYO THAT IF AUTOMATIC REVIEW OF THE SENTENCE "DOESN'T BUST IT, WE'LL TAKE IT TO THE MILITARY COURT OF APPEALS IN WASHINGTON."

SPRUNG CALLED THE VERDICT "A MISCARRIAGE OF JUSTIC" AND THE SENTENCE "DISPROPORTIONATE TO THE OFFENSE." HE ADDED ANGRILY THAT "DURING THE REVIEW, WHEELER WILL BE CONFINED TO HARD LABOR."

"WHEELER IS UP FOR DISCHARGE IN 10 MONTHS AND HE'S CERTAINLY GOING TO TAKE IT," THE ATTORNEY SAID. "HE'S HAD A BELLYFUL OF THE MILITARY."

THE AIRMAN HAD BEEN SCHEDULED FOR RETURN TO THE UNITED STATES IN ABOUT 20 DAYS FOR REASSIGNMENT. THE PLACE WHERE HE WILL SERVE HIS SENTENCE HAS NOT BEEN ANNOUNCED.

THE AUTOMATIC REVIEW, WHICH COULD RESULT IN A REDUCTION OF SENTENCE OR ORDER FOR NEW TRIAL, WILL TAKE ABOUT A MONTH.

WHEELER SAID HE "CHALLENGED" AN ORDER FROM HIS SUPERIOR OFFICER, LT. WILLIAM N. SHORTT OF SEATTLE, WASH., TO GET THE CLOSE TRIM--FROM EAR TO CROWN WITH ONLY A FRINGE ON THE TOP--A DAY AFTER HE HAD RECEIVED A REGULATION AIR FORCE HAIRCUT.

HE SAID HE DID NOT WANT TO LOOK "LIKE A SHAVED JACKASS."

THE FOUR-MAN COURT-MARTIAL HAD BEFORE ITS CHARGE THAT WHEELER DISOBEYED A "LAWFUL ORDER OF HIS SUPERIOR OFFICERS." THE CHARGE DIDN'T MENTION ANYTHING ABOUT HAIRCUTS. THE AIR FORCE CONTENDED THE CASE WAS A QUESTION OF DISCIPLINE.

THE PROSECUTOR, LT. WILLIAM D. PRIGDEN OF KINGSTREE, S.C., REVIEWED AMERICAN MILITARY HISTORY AND DECLARED:

"AMERICAN SOLDIERS DID NOT CHALLENGE AN ORDER AT BATAAN OR IN FRANCE. THEY DIDN'T DISOBEY THEM AT PEARL HARBOR OR VALLEY FORGE. IF WE WERE TO ALLOW EVERY AIRMAN TO DECIDE WHETHER HE SHOULD REJECT OR OBEY AN ORDER WE WOULD HAVE A SORRY GROUP OF PEOPLE DEDICATED TO OUR COUNTRY."

"CAN YOU IMAGINE ANYBODY GOING TO JAIL FOR NOT GETTING A HAIRCUT?" WHEELER ASKED AFTER THE VERDICT.

HE WAS AMONG SIX AIRMEN TRANSFERRED SEVERAL DAYS AGO--AFTER THE HAIRCUT AFFAIR--FROM AN HONOR GUARD IN TOKYO TO FUCHU AIRBASE. THE AIR FORCE SAID THE TRANSFERS WERE MADE BECAUSE THE HONOR DETACHMENT WAS BEING DISSOLVED.

THE GUARD, STATIONED AT FAR EAST COMMAND HEADQUARTERS IN TOKYO, SERVED AT FLAG-RAISING CEREMONIES AND OTHER SUCH FUNCTIONS, AND ITS MEMBERS WERE UNDER ORDERS TO HAVE A "UNIFORM HAIRCUT THAT IS SHORT."

A11
LT. SHORTT TOLD THE COURT HIS "PRIMARY CONCERN WAS HOW A MAN LOOKED WITH HIS HAT ON."

MURRAY SPRUNG OF NEW YORK, WHEELER'S CIVILIAN ATTORNEY, ARGUED THAT "UNDER OUR SYSTEM, HE (WHEELER) HAS A RIGHT TO QUESTION AN ORDER INCLUDING THE TYPE OF HAIRCUT HE WANTED TO GET."

THE AIRMAN'S SENTENCE WILL BE REVIEWED AUTOMATICALLY BY HIGHER AUTHORITIES IN THE AIR FORCE. THEY CAN REDUCE THE SENTENCE OR ORDER A NEW TRIAL. AS THE MAXIMUM PENALTY, WHEELER COULD HAVE BEEN GIVEN SIX MONTHS IMPRISONMENT AND A BAD CONDUCT DISCHARGE.

BEFORE THE TRIAL HE HAD BEEN SCHEDULED FOR REASSIGNMENT IN THE UNITED STATES IN 20 DAYS. THE AIR FORCE SAID HE WAS CONVICTED LAST FEBRUARY OF FAILURE TO REPORT TO A PLACE OF DUTY AND HAD BEEN REDUCED FROM AIRMAN SECOND CLASS TO THIRD CLASS WITH FORFEITURE OF $50 IN PAY.

THE MEMBERS OF THE COURT MARTIAL WERE LT. COL. THAD S. STRANGE OF UNION, S.C., THE PRESIDENT; MAJ. FRANK E. MITCHELL, TECUMSEH, NEB.; MAJ. PHILLIP BENZELL, NEW YORK, AND CAPT. SHUBERT DINGUS, KINGSPORT, TENN.

RS240PE

366 (Q) (190)

MAEBASHI, JAPAN, JULY 22 (AP)-SEATS FOR THE WILLIAM S. GIRARD MANSLAUGHTER TRIAL STARTING HERE NEXT MONTH WERE ALLOCATED TODAY AMONG THE PRESS, PUBLIC AND OBSERVERS.

PRESIDING JUSTICE YUZO KAWACHI ALSO ANNOUNCED THAT AT THE REQUEST OF DEFENDANT GIRARD, 21, OF OTTAWA, ILL., NO PHOTOGRAPHS WILL BE ALLOWED IN OR NEAR THE COURT. THE COURTHOUSE GROUNDS WILL BE CLOSED TO ANYONE WITHOUT OFFICIAL BUSINESS OR SEATS FOR THE TRIAL, HE SAID.

KAWACHI SAID THE 80-SPECTATOR CAPACITY OF HIS COURT HAS BEEN

RAISED TO 95 BY THE ADDITION OF TEMPORARY SEATS. FORTY WILL BE OPEN TO THE PUBLIC, FIRST-COME, FIRST-SERVED. ANOTHER 42 WERE ALLOCATED TO THE PRESS--25 FOR THE JAPANESE PRESS AND 17 FOR THE FOREIGN PRESS. OF THE REMAINING 13 SEATS, KAWACHI SAID, 6 GO TO OBSERVERS ASSOCIATED WITH THE GIRARD DEFENSE AND 7 TO THE FAMILY OF THE LATE MRS. NAKA SAKAI, 46-YEAR-OLD SHELL-PICKER SHOT BY GIRARD JAN. 30 IN THE CASE WHICH HAS STIRRED AN INTERNATIONAL CONTROVERSY OVER FOREIGN TRIALS OF U.S. GIS.

THE 92 SEATS ARE IN ADDITION TO SPACE PROVIDED FOR OFFICIAL PARTICIPANTS IN THE THREE-JUDGE, NO JURY TRIAL, INCLUDING GIRARD AND HIS JAPANESE CIVIL AND U.S. ARMY LAWYERS.

THE TRIAL IS SCHEDULED TO START AUG. 26, WITH FOUR SESSIONS SCATTERED THROUGH SEPTEMBER AND ANOTHER IN OCTOBER. GIRARD WILL REMAIN IN U.S. CUSTODY EXCEPT DURING THE COURT SESSIONS.

JT1144AED

A59 (120)

DARJEELING, INDIA, JULY 22 (AP)-A FORMER TIBETAN GOVERNMENT OFFICIAL SAID TODAY THE FOOD SITUATION IS CRITICAL IN TIBET BECAUSE MUCH OF THE SUPPLY IS GOING TO CHINESE COMMUNIST TROOPS WHO HAVE REPLACED CHINESE CIVILIANS IN THE COUNTRY.

KENCHUNG LOBSANG GYALTZEN, FORMER GOVERNOR OF THE SIGATSE AREA OF TIBET AND ALSO FORMER TRADE AGENT OF THE TIBETAN GOVERNMENT IN INDIA, SAID HE WAS REQUIRED TO HAND OVER 12,300,000 POUNDS OF GRAINS TO THE RED CHINESE ARMED FORCES DURING THE THREE YEARS HE WAS IN OFFICE FROM 1950-1953.

GYALTZEN NOW LIVES IN KALIMPONG, AN INDIAN CARAVAN TOWN NEAR THE TIBETAN FRONTIER, AND HAS MANY CONTACTS INSIDE THE COUNTRY THAT THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS TOOK OVER IN 1950-51.

HE SAID FOOD PRICES REACHED AN ALL TIME HIGH LAST YEAR AND NOW ARE SHOWING SIGNS OF GOING UP EVEN MORE.

BU638AED

B41 (SEG)

MADRAS, INDIA, JULY 22 (AP)-E. M. SANKARAN NAMBUDRIPAD, CHIEF MINISTER IN COMMUNIST-GOVERNED KERALA STATE SAYS THE WORKING CLASS HAS A RIGHT TO ORGANIZE, STRIKE AND RESORT TO OTHER MEANS TO ACHIEVE ITS DEMANDS.

POLICE SHOULD NOT INTERFERE IN SUCH PEACEFUL AGITATION, HE TOLD A PUBLIC MEETING IN TRIVANDRUM LAST NIGHT.

NAMBUDRIPAD WAS REFERRING TO ALLEGATIONS OF LAWLESSNESS IN KERALA AND CHARGES THAT THE STATE POLICE HAVE BECOME INEFFECTIVE.

HE SAID HIS GOVERNMENT WOULD USE THE POLICE FOR THE PEOPLE'S BENEFIT AND NOT FOR THE BENEFIT OF "A HANDFUL OF RICH."

PD816AED

A90

KUALA LUMPUR, MALAYA, JULY 22 (AP)-LT. GEN. SIR JAMES CASSELS TODAY WAS NAMED DIRECTOR OF OPERATIONS AGAINST COMMUNIST JUNGLE REBELS EFFECTIVE WHEN MALAYA DECLARES ITS INDEPENDENCE FROM BRITAIN AUG. 31.

CASSELS, COMMANDER OF THE FIRST COMMONWEALTH DIVISION IN KOREA IN 1951, IS NOW DIRECTOR OF MILITARY TRAINING AT THE WAR OFFICE IN LONDON.

THE BRITISH GENERAL WILL BE RESPONSIBLE TO THE MALAYAN GOVERNMENT. HE IS EXPECTED TO ARRIVE HERE IN SEPTEMBER, ACCORDING TO CHIEF MINISTER PRINCE ABDUL RAHMAN WHO MADE THE ANNOUNCEMENT.

MQ836AED

A48WX

AMS BUDGET (650)

NIGHT LEAD GENERAL MOTORS

BY B. L. LIVINGSTONE

WASHINGTON, JULY 22 (AP)-GOVERNMENT AUDITORS REPORTED TODAY THAT GENERAL MOTORS CORP. OVERSTATED OR MISSTATED PRODUCTION COSTS ON A 1952-55 CONTRACT FOR FIGHTER PLANES AND REAPED $17,459,000 (M) IN "EXCESS" PROFITS.

THE AUDITORS BLAMED AIR FORCE LAXITY, AND "EXCESSIVE ESTIMATES" AND "INCORRECT" STATEMENTS OF COST BY GENERAL MOTORS, FOR "UNREASONABLY HIGH PRICES BEING PAID BY THE GOVERNMENT."

THEY SAID THE AIR FORCE THREE TIMES HAS APPEALED UNSUCCESSFULLY TO GENERAL MOTORS FOR A VOLUNTARY REFUND AS "A MATTER OF PRINCIPLE" AND GM REPLIED IT SAW "NO REASON" TO READJUST ITS FIGURES.

THE AUDIT REPORT, MADE BY THE GENERAL ACCOUNTING OFFICE (GAO), WAS SUBMITTED BY COMPTROLLER GENERAL JOSEPH CAMPBELL TO A HOUSE ARMED SERVICES SUBCOMMITTEE.

CHAIRMAN HEBERT (D-LA) CALLED THE FIGURES "SHOCKING" AND "BORDERING ON ACTUAL FRAUD."

"IF A LITTLE BUSINESSMAN WOULD DO THIS," HEBERT SAID, "HE WOULD BE ACCUSED OF KEEPING TWO SETS OF BOOKS."

GENERAL MOTORS ISSUED A STATEMENT AT DETROIT CALLING THE FIRM'S PROFIT ON THE CONTRACT "FAIR AND REASONABLE."

"PROFITSON THIS ENTIRE CONTRACT WAS 11.3 PER CENT ON SALES BEFORE INCOME TAXES AND 5.4 PER CENT AFTER TAXES," GM SAID.

"WE ARE CERTAIN THAT AN EXAMINATION OF THE COMPLETE RECORD WILL CONFIRM THAT GENERAL MOTORS' PRICE ON THIS CONTRACT TO THE GOVERNMENT AND THE PROFIT ACCRUING FROM IT WAS FAIR AND REASONABLE."

THE GM STATEMENT ADDED: "DETAILS OF THIS CONTRACT HAVE BEEN A MATTER OF PUBLIC RECORD FOR NEARLY TWO YEARS," AND THAT "COST AND PROFIT DATA ON THIS PRARTICULAR CONTRACT" WERE GIVEN TO "THIS SAME SUBCOMMITTEE" IN SEPTEMBER, 1955.

REP. HARDY (D-VA) SAID "IT LOOKS TO ME LIKE GENERAL MOTORS IS TRYING TO BE BIGGER THAN THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT," AND ADDED:

"IF THIS IS NOT COMPLETE DISHONESTY IN NEGOTIATIONS, THEN I DON'T KNOW THE MEANING OF THE WORD."

AFTERWARDS, HEBERT SAID THE SUBCOMMITTEE PLANNED TO TAKE NO FURTHER ACTION IMMEDIATELY. HE SAID, HOWEVER, HE EXPECTS THE GOVERNMENT TO SEEK RECOVERY OF THE MONEY THROUGH RENEGOTIATION OF THE CONTRACT.

HEBERT ALSO SAID AIR FORCE CONTRACT NEGOTIATORS SHOULD BE "CALLED ON THE CARPET." HE DIRECTED THE COMMITTEE STAFF TO OBTAIN A FULL REPORT OF THE CONTRACT PERSONNEL AND THEIR PRESENT DUTIES.

"IT'S ANOTHER EXAMPLE OF PLAYING LOOSELY WITH THE GOVERNMENT'S MONEY BY INEFFICIENT PERSONNEL," HE SAID.

HEBERT SAID "THE MOST SERIOUS THING OF ALL" WAS TESTIMONY BY GOVERNMENT AUDITORS THAT GENERAL MOTORS HAS REFUSED ACCESS TO ITS COST RECORDS ON ANOTHER DEFENSE CONTRACT.

LAWRENCE J. POWERS, DEFENSE ACCOUNTING DIRECTOR, TESTIFIED THAT THIS CONTRACT INVOLVES ARMY ORDNANCE AND THE CADILLAC DIVISION OF GENERAL MOTORS. POWERS SAID GM OFFICIALS HAVE IGNORED REPEATED LETTERS BY THE COMPTROLLER GENERAL, THE LATEST WRITTEN JULY 9.

A49WX

HEBERT TOLD A REPORTER THAT "IF NECESSARY," HE WOULD SUBPOENA GENERAL MOTORS OFFICIALS FROM PRESIDENT HARLOW CURTICE ON DOWN.

HE TOLD POWERS THAT "ON BEHALF OF THE COMMITTEE, IF YOU DO NOT GET THOSE RECORDS THERE IS A LITTLE PIECE OF PAPER CALLED A SUBPOENA DUCES TECUM WHICH IS AVAILABLE TO YOU WHENEVER YOU WANT IT."

THIS IS A SUBPOENA WHICH REQUIRES THE PRODUCTION OF RECORDS.

THE AIR FORCE-GM CONTRACT CALLED FOR MANUFACTURE OF 599 F84F JET PLANES, PLUS SPARE PARTS, WITH PRICES REDETERMINED AT SEVERAL STAGES OF THE CONTRACT AS PRODUCTION ADVANCED. THE PLANES WERE TURNED OUT AT

30.24- 14095

GM'S BUCK-OLDSMOBILE-PONTIAC ASSEMBLY PLANT AT KANSAS CITY, MO.

THE CONTRACT WAS A NEGOTIATED FIXED-PRICE AGREEMENT CONCLUDING WITH A FINAL PRICE TO THE GOVERNMENT OF 375 MILLION DOLLARS IN MAY 1955. THE AUDIT REPORT SAID GM RECEIVED $42,200,000 (M) ACTUAL PROFIT.

AUDITORS SAID A PROFIT RATE OF 8 PER CENT WAS AGREED UPON DURING NEGOTIATIONS, BUT THAT THE OVER-ALL REALIZED PROFIT WAS 12.6 PER CENT. THE AUDIT GAVE THE PER CENT OF PROFIT ON COSTS AT AROUND 19 PER CENT.

THE COMPTROLLER GENERAL, IN HIS LETTER TRANSMITTING THE AUDIT TO CONGRESS, SAID "OVERESTIMATES" OF COSTS BY GM TOTALED $8,322,000.

OF THIS, AUDITORS SAID $1,700,000 REPRESENTED REDUCTIONS IN SUBCONTRACTORS PRICE COSTS WHICH GM KNEW IN ADVANCE OF THE CONTRACT NEGOTIATIONS BUT WHICH WERE NOT REFLECTED IN ITS COST FIGURES.

ANOTHER "OVERESTIMATE" WAS $842,000 FOR LABOR COSTS, AUDITORS SAID, AND A "CLERICAL ERROR" ACCOUNTED FOR $736,000 OF THE ALLEGED OVER-STATEMENT.

MANUFACTURING OVERHEAD WAS OVERESTIMATED BY $4,500,000 AND ADMINISTRATIVE OVERHEAD BY $355,000, THE REPORT STATED. REVISION OF PRICES FOR SPARE PARTS ACCOUNTED FOR $333,000, AND ANOTHER $592,000 WAS ATTRIBUTED TO PROFIT AT 8 PER CENT.

AUDITORS REPORTED THAT THE AIR FORCE AGREED WITH THE GAO THAT THE HIGH RATE OF PROFIT WAS DUE IN PART "TO THE FAILURE OF CONTRACTING OFFICIALS TO ANALYZE AND EVALUATE EFFECTIVELY" THE GM PRICING PROPOSALS.

MEANWHILE, THE GAO IS AWAITING ADDITIONAL INFORMATION FROM THE AIR FORCE SECRETARY, REQUESTED JULY 8, IN MAKING A FINAL DETERMINATION OF THE LEGALITY OF THE CONTRACT.

CZ528PED

A69WX

(300) NIGHT LEAD CIVIL DEFENSE

WASHINGTON, JULY 22 (AP)-FEDERAL CIVIL DEFENSE OFFICIALS WERE CRITICIZED IN A CONGRESSIONAL REPORT TODAY FOR NOT PUTTING MORE EMPHASIS ON SHELTERS. THEY ALSO WERE ACCUSED OF BEING "GROSSLY NEGLIGENT" IN THE STUDY OF RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT.

THE HOUSE GOVERNMENT OPERATIONS COMMITTEE'S REPORT WAS PREPARED BY AN EIGHT MAN SUBCOMMITTEE HEADED BY REP. HOLIFIELD (D-CALIF), WHICH HELD HEARINGS THIS SPRING. TEN OF THE 13 REPUBLICAN MEMBERS OF THE 30-MAN PARENT COMMITTEE IN A REPORT OF "MINORITY VIEWS" CALLED FOR MORE STUDY ON BOTH THE SHELTERS AND FALLOUT QUESTIONS.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE SAID THE FEDERAL CIVIL DEFENSE ADMINISTRATION IS PUTTING LESS EMPHASIS ON SHELTERS THAN ON EVACUATION TO MEET ANY ENEMY ATOMIC ATTACK. THE SUBCOMMITTEE HAS CALLED FOR A MULTIBILLION DOLLAR NATIONAL SHELTER PROGRAM, INSTEAD OF PRIMARY RELIANCE ON EVACUATION, SAYING THERE WOULDN'T BE TIME TO RUN AWAY FROM A POWERFUL NUCLEAR BOMB AND ITS RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE SAID IT FOUND A "TOTAL LACK OF CIVIL DEFENSE SHELTER POLICY" IN ITS SPRING HEARING. FORMER CIVIL DEFENSE ADMINISTRATOR VAL PETERSON TESTIFIED THAT HIS AGENCY IS FOLLOWING A BALANCED POLICY OF BOTH SHELTER AND EVACUATION.

THE MINORITY MEMBERS SAID THEY THOUGHT THE RECOMMENDATION THAT SHELTERS BE BUILT IN ALL TARGET AREAS "HAS NOT BEEN COMPLETELY THOUGHT OUT." THEY SAID THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH HAS YET TO MAKE "A DETERMINATION OF THIS QUESTION AND ADDED:

"THERE IS NO BENEFIT IN TAKING STEPS SIMPLY FOR THE SAKE OF TAKING STEPS AND THEN POSSIBLY FIND THAT WE HAVE WASTED OUR SUBSTANCE IN A MAGINOT LINE TYPE OF FALSE SECURITY."

THE SUBCOMMITTEE SAID THE CIVIL DEFENSE ADMINISTRATION "HAS BEEN GROSSLY NEGLIGENT AT THE POSSIBLE EXPENSE OF OUR NATIONAL SECURITY IF IT IS ONLY NOW TAKING INTO CONSIDERATION THE HAZARDS OF RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT."

THE REPORT SAID THE AGENCY HAS ALLOWED AN "UNREASONABLE LAG" IN A STUDY OF A NATIONAL DEFENSE SYSTEM AGAINST FALLOUT BEING CONDUCTED BY THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA.

THE UNIVERSITY, WHICH IS MAKING THE STUDY UNDER CONTRACT, SAID IT HAS HAD TROUBLE GETTING FROM FEDERAL AGENCIES THE NECESSARY SECRET INFORMATION.

HX709PED

A41WX

(140) DEFENSE

WASHINGTON, JULY 22 (AP)-SENATE AND HOUSE CONFEREES REACHED COMPLETE AGREEMENT TODAY ON A COMPROMISE $33,759,850,000 (B) DEFENSE DEPARTMENT APPROPRIATIONS BILL.

THE MEASURE, AS IT NOW GOES BEFORE THE HOUSE FOR ACTION FIRST, CARRIES $197,125,000 (M) MORE THAN THAT BODY ORIGINALLY VOTED. BUT THE COMPROMISE FIGURE IS $174,379,000 LESS THAN THE SENATE HAD ALLOWED.

THE TOTAL AGREED UPON WAS $2,368,150,000 (B) UNDER THE BUDGET ESTIMATES FOR THIS FISCAL YEAR WHICH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ORIGINALLY RECOMMENDED TO CONGRESS.

THE COMPROMISE BILL ALLOWS THE ARMY, $7,264,550,000 (B) THE AIR FORCE, $15,930,220,000 (B) AND THE NAVY, $9,866,355,000 (B). MUCH OF THE INCREASE IN THE HOUSE FIGURES GOES TO AIRCRAFT PROCUREMENT AND RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT.

THE NEGOTIATIONS WERE CONDUCTED IN AN ATMOSPHERE OF SENATE CRITICISM OF FLUCTUATING ADMINISTRATION POSITIONS ON THE AMOUNT THAT SHOULD BE APPROPRIATED.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON HAD ASKED THE SENATE TO INCREASE THE HOUSE FIGURES BY MORE THAN $1,200,000,000 (B). THE SENATE ADDED 971 MILLIONS AND THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SUBSEQUENTLY AGREED TO CUT BACK MORE THAN 142 MILLION DOLLARS OF THAT INCREASE.

SEN. CHAVEZ (D-NM) SAID THAT IF THE HOUSE ACTS PROMPTLY ON THE COMPROMISE, HE WOULD ATTEMPT TO CALL IT UP IN THE SENATE FOR ACTION THIS WEEK IF HE CAN GET CONSENT TO LAY THE CIVIL RIGHTS BILL ASIDE TEMPORARILY.

JC443PED

A95WX

(120)

WASHINGTON, JULY 22 (AP)-SEN. RUSSELL (D-GA) SAID TONIGHT HE WAS NOT OPPOSED TO VISITS BY TOP RUSSIAN MILITARY LEADERS TO THIS COUNTRY.

RUSSELL WAS ASKED SPECIFICALLY ON A RECORDED RADIO PROGRAM (REPORTERS ROUNDUP--MBS) WHETHER HE WOULD OPPOSE A VISIT BY MARSHAL GEORGI K. ZHUKOV, RUSSIAN DEFENSE MINISTER.

THE SENATOR, WHO IS CHAIRMAN OF THE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE, DID NOT ANSWER SPECIFICALLY AS TO ZHUKOV BUT DID GIVE HIS GENERAL VIEWS ON THE QUESTION.

HE SAID HE HAD "NEVER OPPOSED" SUCH VISITS ALTHOUGH HE REALIZED THEY WOULD HAVE TO BE HANDLED CAREFULLY "WHILE SUCH OFFICIALS ARE HERE."

"I THINK THEY WOULD BE IMPRESSED BY WHAT THEY SEE IN THIS COUNTRY, AND THAT IT MIGHT CONTRIBUTE TO SOME U

"I THINK THEY WOULD BE IMPRESSED BY WHAT THEY SEE IN THIS COUNTRY, AND THAT IT MIGHT CONTRIBUTE TO SOME UNDERSTANDING BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES," HE COMMENTED.

FC838PES

A160WX

(240) BRUNDAGE PASSPORT

WASHINGTON, JULY 22 (AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED FORMALLY TODAY IT WILL LET AVERY BRUNDAGE, AMERICAN CHAIRMAN OF THE INTERNATIONAL OLYMPIC COMMITTEE, TRAVEL TO COMMUNIST BULGARIA. THERE HAS BEEN A SEVEN-YEAR BAN ON SUCH VISITS BY AMERICANS.

IT HAD BEEN KNOWN FOR MORE THAN A WEEK THAT THE DEPARTMENT HAD DECIDED TO REVERSE AN EARLIER DECISION TO FORBID THE VISIT.

BRUNDAGE WILL ATTEND AN OLYMPIC MEETING IN THE BULGARIAN CAPITAL OF SOFIA.

THE DEPARTMENT EMPHASIZED THAT THE NEW RULING DOES NOT SET A PRECEDENT WHICH WILL ALLOW GENERAL AMERICAN TRAVEL TO BULGARIA.

1957

BRUNDAGE HAD DEMANDED HIS PASSPORT BE VALIDATED FOR A VISIT TO SOFIA IN SEPTEMBER IN ORDER TO PRESIDE OVER A MEETING TO ARRANGE THE 1960 OLYMPIC GAMES.

RODERIC O'CONNOR, CHIEF OF THE DEPARTMENT'S BUREAU OF SECURITY AND COUNSULAR AFFAIRS, HAS WRITTEN BRUNDAGE THAT HE WILL BE ALLOWED TO VISIT BULGARIA BECAUSE OF WHAT THE DEPARTMENT REGARDS AS HIS "UNIQUE POSITION" IN THE INTERNATIONAL SPORTS WORLD.

A STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN SAID O'CONNOR'S LETTER SAID THAT MAKING AN EXCEPTION IN BRUNDAGE'S CASE WOULD BEST SERVE THE INTEREST OF AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY BECAUSE OF THE INTERNATIONAL IMPORTANCE OF THE OLYMPIC GAMES.

THE DEPARTMENT'S INITIAL ADVERSE RULING WAS KNOWN TO HAVE UPSET BRUNDAGE CONSIDERABLY, CAUSING HIM TO APPEAL DIRECTLY TO SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES FOR A POLICY REVERSAL.

ALL AMERICAN PASSPORTS HAVE BEEN STAMPED "NOT VALID" FOR TRAVEL TO BULGARIA SINCE THE UNITED STATES BROKE OFF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH THE COMMUNIST REGIME IN 1950.

THE SPOKESMAN WHO TOLD OF THE BRUNDAGE DECISION SAID HE DID NOT KNOW WHETHER IT MEANT SEVERAL OTHER AMERICANS WHO WANT TO ATTEND THE OLYMPIC MEETING ALSO WILL BE PERMITTED TO TRAVEL THERE.

RZ145PED

A97WX

LEMNITZER

WASHINGTON, JULY 22 (AP)-GEN. LYMAN L. LEMNITZER, FORMER U.S. AND U.N. COMMANDER IN CHIEF IN THE FAR EAST, WAS SWORN IN TODAY AS ARMY VICE CHIEF OF STAFF.

1957

LEMNITZER SUCCEEDED GEN. WILLISTON PALMER WHO RECENTLY BECAME DEPUTY U.S. COMMANDER IN CHIEF IN EUROPE. ARMY SECRETARY WILBER M. BRUCKER AND ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF. GEN. MAXWELL D. TAYLOR BOTH PRAISED LEMNITZER IN BRIEF REMARKS AT THE PENTAGON CEREMONY.

THE GENERAL WILL BE 57 NEXT MONTH.

LT845PED

173(CQ)

UNITED NATIONS, N. Y., JULY 22 (AP)-INDONESIA IS WITHDRAWING ITS U
OF 580 SOLDIERS FROM THE U. N. EMERGENCY FORCE (UNEF) IN THE MIDDLE
EAST, APPARENTLY FOR ECONOMY REASONS.

1957

THIS WILL BE THE FIRST BREAK IN UNEF RANKS INCE THE FORCE WENT ON
DUTY LAST WINTER.

INFORMED SOURCES INDICATED THE DECISIONS WAS MADE BECAUSE
INDONESIA FELT IT WAS UNABLE TO STAND THE EXPENSE INVOLVED.

THE UNEF IS MADE UP OF 6,064 SOLDIERS CONTRIBUTED BY THE SMALLER
NATIONS. IT WAS MOVED INTO EGYPT AND TO THE ISRAELI BORDER TO PATROL
AND SUPERVISE THE WITHDRAWAL OF THE ISRAELI ARMY AFTER THE INVASION
OF EGYPT'S SINAI PENINSULA LAST FALL.

JE716PED

A138 (150)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JULY 22 (AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS MADE PUBLIC TODAY A PROVISIONAL AGENDA OF 59 ITEMS FOR THE 12TH GENERAL ASSEMBLY CONVENING HERE SEPT. 17.

THIS IS ABOUT THE AVERAGE LENGTH OF THE ANNUAL WORK-SHEET OF U.N. PROBLEMS. A SUPPLEMENTARY LIST WILL BE ISSUED LATER FOR LAST-MINUTE ITEMS.

THE PROPOSED AGENDA DOES NOT LIST THE HUNGARIAN SITUATION. THIS IS EXPECTED TO BE DEALT WITH EARLY IN SEPTEMBER WHEN MEMBERS OF THE 11TH ASSEMBLY RECONVENE TO CONSIDER THE LENGTHY REPORT OF THE SPECIAL COMMITTEE ON HUNGARY.

THE NEW LIST DOES INCLUDE SUCH SUBJECTS AS DISARMAMENT, KOREA, CYPRUS, ALGERIA AND A HOST OF HOUSEKEEPING MATTERS. ONE NEW SUBJECT IS APPOINTMENT OF A SECRETARY GENERAL. THE INCUMBENT, DAG HAMMARSKJOLD, IS SLATED TO BE NAMED FOR ANOTHER FIVE-YEAR TERM. BOTH THE SECURITY COUNCIL AND THE ASSEMBLY MUST APPROVE HIM AND INDICATIONS ARE THIS WILL BE DONE SPEEDILY IN THE EARLY DAYS OF THE ASSEMBLY.

HW1205PED

A15BA (BJT)

NIGHT LEAD BRILLHART (AMS BUDGET 370)

1957

BY CHARLES R. LEWIS

ALDERSON, W. VA., JULY 22 (AP)-FREED, A BRITISH WAR BRIDE WHO SLEW THREE OF HER FOUR CHILDREN AT A LONELY AFRICAN MILITARY OUTPOST LEFT PRISON TODAY TO RESUME HER MARRIED LIFE.

HER FREEDOM SMILE DYING, MRS. EUNICE (SALLY) BRILLHART SAID, "I DON'T THINK THE PAST WILL BE BROUGHT UP . . . I WANT TO FORGET THE PAST."

BUT THE SMILE RETURNED TO FULL BLOOM WHEN SHE DESCRIBED HER TALL GI HUSBAND'S WILLINGNESS TO TAKE HER BACK AS "THE MOST WONDERFUL THING THAT EVER HAPPENED.

THE GOOD LOOKING, BROWN-HAIRED WOMAN CLUNG TO THE ARM OF SGT. ROBERT W. BRILLHART WHILE ANSWERING QUESTIONS AT THE GATE OF THE FEDERAL REFORMATORY FOR WOMEN.

THE COUPLE WALKED THROUGH THE GATE AT 9 A.M. (EST) INTO WARM SUNLIGHT BATHING THE ROLLING, SOUTHERN WEST VIRGINIA FARM COUNTRY.

1957

IT WAS A MID-SUMMER DAY NEARLY THREE YEARS AGO WHEN MRS. BRILLHART ENTERED THE PRISON TO BEGIN A LIFE SENTENCE.

AN ARMY COURT HAD CONVICTED HER OF KILLING HER CHILDREN BY DROPPING THEM ON THEIR HEADS WHILE THE FAMILY WAS STATIONED AT ASMARA, ERITEA, NOW PART OF ETHIOPIA.

ARMY MEN CLOSE TO THE CASE SAID PRIVATELY THAT MRS. BRILLHART PROBABLY BROKE UNDER THE STRAIN OF THE LONELY EIXSTENCE.

RECENTLY, WHEN THE SUPREME COURT RULED THAT MILITARY COURTS HAVE NO JURISDICTION OVER CIVILIANS WHO ACCOMPANY AMERICAN SERVICEMEN ABROAD, THE ARMY REOPENED THE CASE.

ALTHOUGH LEGAL OFFICERS SAID THEY DOUBTED THAT THE RULING WAS DIRECTLY APPLICABLE, THE ARMY ANNOUNCED JULY 11 THAT THE REMAINDER OF MRS. BRILLHART'S SENTENCE HAD BEEN REMITTED.

ARMY AUTHORITIEES SAID SHE WOULD BE DEPORTED TO HER NATIVE GREAT BRITAIN, BUT BACKED DOWN A BIT WHEN THE IMMIGRATION SERVICE SAID NO DECISION WOULD BE REACHED UNTIL AFTER THOROUGH STUDY.

THE 31-YEAR-OLD WOMAN, PAROLED IN THE CUSTODY OF HER HUSBAND, WASN'T SURE WHETHER SHE WOULD SEEK U.S. CITIZENSHIP. "IT DEPENDS ON WHAT THEY (AMERICAN AUTHORITIES) DECIDE."

A16BA
THE 29-YEAR-OLD SERGEANT SAID THEY WOULD DRIVE TO HIS PARENTS' HOME IN COLUMBUS, OHIO, FOR A VISIT WITH HER REMAINING CHILD, FIVE-YEAR-OLD DIANE. THEN THEY HOPE TO LIVE TOGETHER AT SANDIA BASE NEAR ALBUQUERQUE, N.M., WHERE HE IS CURRENTLY STATIONED.

"WE DON'T HAVE ANY APARTMENT THERE YET," MRS. BRILLHART SAID.

SHE SAID SHE WOULD LIKE TO VISIT HER FAMILY IN ROCHDALE, ENGLAND, BUT WASN'T SURE SHE WOULD WANT TO RETURN THERE TO LIVE.

SHE WORE A BROWN TWEED SUIT, BROWN SHOES AND WHITE TURTLE-NECK SWEATER. WOMAN-LIKE, SHE SAID SHE WANTED TO "VISIT THE STORES AND SEE WHAT I HAVE MISSED"

MJ-RA301PED

1957

1957

30.24- 14097

END OF 22 July 1957

Beg in ——— July 23, 1957

30.24- 14099

A139 (180)

SECOND NIGHT LEAD OMAN (A20)

BY PATRICK MASSEY

LONDON, WEDNESDAY, JULY 24 (AP)-BRITISH JETS STOOD READY ON THE PERSIAN GULF TODAY WITH ORDERS TO START BLASTING REBEL STRONGHOLDS IN OMAN AT DAYBREAK.

THOUSANDS OF LEAFLETS WERE SHOWERED OVER REBEL-HELD AREAS IN THE DESERT YESTERDAY WARNING TRIBESMEN TO CALL OFF THEIR REVOLT AGAINST THE BRITISH-ALLIED SULTAN OF MUSCAT AND OMAN.

OFFICIALS IN LONDON DID NOT SPECIFY WHEN AN ULTIMATUM AGAINST THE REBELS EXPIRES.

BUT IN BAHREIN, ON THE BORDER OF TROUBLED OMAN, BRITISH AUTHORITES SAID THE REBELS WERE WARNED TO WITHDRAW LAST NIGHT FROM NIZWA, THE ANCIENT OMANI CAPITAL THEY SEIZED LAST WEEK.

PRESS DISPATCHES FROM OMAN SAID PILOTS OF THE BRITISH JETS THERE WERE ORDERED TO BLAST REBEL STRONGHOLDS "WIDE OPEN" WITH CANNON AND ROCKETS IN A SHOW OF FORCE AT DAWN.

VILLAGERS WERE WARNED IN LEAFLETS TO STAY CLEAR OF THE TARGET AREA FOR 48 HOURS.

SIR BERNARD BURROWS, BRITISH RESIDENT AT BAHREIN, TOLD NEWSMEN YESTERDAY RAF FIGHTERS FROM ADEN, BRITISH CROWN COLONY IN SOUTHERN ARABIA, WERE ASSIGNED TO STAGE AN "ARMED DEMONSTRATION" IF THE ULTIMATUM IS IGNORED.

THE BRITISH JETS WERE POISED AT THE RAF BASE AT SHARJA, TRUCIAL OMAN. NORTH OF THE DESERT AND HILLS HELD BY THE REBELS.

BOTH THE ULTIMATUM AND A SECOND LEAFLET CALLING ON THE INHABITANTS TO RALLY TO BRITAIN'S FRIEND, 40-YEAR-OLD SULTAN SAID BIN TAUMUR, WERE DROPPED WITHIN A RADIUS OF 50 MILES AROUND NIZWA. NIZWA IS THE CENTER OF THE REBELLION LAUNCHED FOUR DAYS AGO BY FOLLOWERS OF IMAM GHALEB BEN ALI, RELIGIOUS RULER OF OMAN WHO WAS DRIVEN INTO EXILE IN SAUDI ARABIA TWO YEARS AGO.

SOME 1,500 REBELS HAVE SEIZED CONTROL OF 5,000 SQUARE MILES OF THE SULTAN'S 82,000 SQUARE-MILE-KINGDOM OF HOT SAND AND MOUNTAINS.

FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS THE DROPPING OF LEAFLETS WAS THE ONLY ACTION TAKEN SO FAR BY THE ROYAL AIR FORCE APART FROM "ACTION" AGAINST CERTAIN FORTS IN THE AREA HELD BY DISSIDENT TRIBESMEN." HE DID NOT DESCRIBE THE TYPE OF "ACTION."

LLOYD PLEDGED "FULL SUPPORT" FOR THE SULTAN OF THE TINY ARABIAN PENINSULAA STATE WITH WHICH BRITAIN HAS HAD TREATY RELATIONS SINCE 1839.

HE DECLARED THE GOVERNMENT WAS TAKING STEPS TO CUT OFF THE REBELS' SUPPLY OF ARMS COMING FROM THE "OUTSIDE." HE REFUSED TO SAY WHERE HE THOUGHT THESE ARMS WERE COMING FROM -- BUT LEFT THE IMPRESSION HE MEANT SAUDI ARABIA.

MOSCOW RADIO ACCUSED BRITAIN OF MOVING TROOPS AGAINST THE OMAN REBELS WITH THE INTENTION OF "DROWNING THE UPRISING OF THE ARAB TRIBES IN BLOOD." THE BROADCAST DESCRIBED THE REVOLT AS "A WAR FOR NATIONAL LIBERATION."

BUT LLOYD SAID THERE WAS NO QUESTION OF SENDING LARGE GROUND FORCES INTO THE REMOTE AND DIFFICULT DESERT TERRITORY WHERE THE TEMPERATURE CLIMBS TO 130 DEGREES. SENDING TROOPS, HE SAID, WOULD BE AN "EXAMPLE OF MILITARY FUTILITY."

THE POSSIBILITY TROOPS WOULD BE SENT HAS RAISED FEARS AMONG BRITISH LABORITES THAT BRITAIN WOULD BE ENTANGLED IN "ANOTHER SUEZ" ADVENTURE SUCH AS THAT WHICH ENDED DISASTROUSLY IN EGYPT.

WHEN A STATEMENT PARALLELING LLOYD'S WAS MADE IN THE HOUSE OF LORDS, SOCIALIST VISCOUNT STANSGATE JUMPED UP AND SHOUTED: "IT IS CLEAR THAT WHAT HAS HAPPENED IS THAT WE HAVE INVADED OMAN."

GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN LORD GOSFORD RETORTED SHARPLY: "I CANNOT LET YOU GET AWAY WITH THAT REMARK. WE HAVE BEEN INVITED INTO OMAN BY THE RULER TO COME TO HIS AID AND PUT DOWN THIS INSURRECTION."

LABORITE SPOKESMAN ANEURIN BEVAN DEMANDED IN COMMONS WHETHER OUTSIDE INTERVENTION INTO THE REBELLION BY SAUDI ARABIA HAS BEEN ESTABLISHED AND WHETHER LLOYD HAD APPROACHED THE UNITED STATES WITH A VIEW TO BRINGING PRESSURE ON KING SAUD.

LLLOYD, WHO CONFERRED WITH U.S. AMBASSADOR JOHN HAY WHITNEY ONLY TWO HOURS BEFORE SPEAKING IN COMMONS, REPLIED THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS "BEEN KEPT IN CLOSE TOUCH WITH THE SITUATION."

"AS REGARDS MAKING ALLEGATIONS AGAINST ANY PARTICULAR FOREIGN COUNTRY, I AM NOT YET IN A POSITION TO DO THAT," HE ADDED.

IF SAUDI ARABIAN ASSISTANCE TO THE REBELS IS ESTABLISHED IT WOULD PRESENT A TOUCHY ISSUE IN BRITISH AMERICAN RELATIONS.

SAUDI ARABIA HAS BEEN THE CHIEF POWER IN WINNING ARAB ACCEPTANCE OF THE EISENHOWER DOCTRINE AGAINST COMMUNIST AGGRESSION IN THE MIDDLE EAST. SHE HAS RECEIVED BOTH DOLLARS AND WEAPONS UNDER THE PROGRAM.

LLOYD DECLARED THAT BRITAIN HAS KNOWLEDGE THAT THE REBELS ARE RECEIVING OUTSIDE ASSISTANCE "BECAUSE MODERN ARMS HAVE BEEN FOUND IN POSSESSION OF THE DISSIDENTS."

"FROM WHERE THESE ARMS CAME WE DO NOT KNOW," LLOYD SAID, "BUT WE HAVE CERTAIN SUSPICIONS."

JR&HW339PED

A65

WITH LONDON OMAN (100)

MANAMA, BAHREIN, JULY 23 (AP)-BRITISH JET WARPLANES WERE POISED TONIGHT ON THE RAF BASE AT SHARJA, TRUCIAL OMAN, FOR POSSIBLE ACTION AGAINST THE OMANI REBELS.

THE REBELS CAMPAIGNING AGAINST THE SULTAN WERE WARNED IN LEAFLET RAIDS TO EXPECT ARMED DEMONSTRATION IF THEY REJECT AN ULTIMATUM TO LAY DOWN ARMS.

IN CAIRO, A REPRESENTATIVE OF THE OMANI REBELS SAID HE HAD RECEIVED A REPORT THE REBELS HAD TAKEN BUHLA, A TOWN FOUR MILES WEST OF THE FORMER CAPITAL OF NIZWA. HE ADDED THAT THE FORCES ALSO HAD SURROUNDED A BRITISH HEADQUARTERS ON MT. EL FEHOUD, WEST OF NIZWA.

FV618PED

A152

-95-

WITH LONDON OMAN

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JULY 23 (AP)-ARAB AND OTHER ASIAN AND AFRICAN DELEGATIONS TONIGHT WERE CONSIDERING A PROTEST TO THE U.N. AGAINST BRITAIN'S OMAN ULTIMATUM.

ABDEL RAHMAN AZZAM, SAUDI ARABIAN SPECIAL REPRESENTATIVE, TOLD A REPORTER A GROUP OF SUCH DELEGATIONS IS CONFERRING ON THE MATTER AND SOME KIND OF PROTEST IS CERTAIN.

HE CONDEMNED BRITAIN'S WARNING THAT SHE WOULD BOMB NIZWA IN THE IMAMATE OF OMAN UNLESS THE REBELS THERE AGAINST THE BRITISH-PROTECTED SULTAN OF MUSCAT AND OMAN SURRENDER WITHIN 48 HOURS.

"THEY ARE DOING THE VERY SAME THING THEY COMPLAINED ABOUT THE RUSSIANS DOING LAST FALL IN BUDAPEST," AZZAM SAID. "THEY ARE THREATENING TO BOMB A CIVILIAN POPULATION TO PUT DOWN A REVOLT FOR AN ALLY. THAT WOULD BE A VERY GREAT CRIME."

AZZAM SAID THE IMAMATE WAS GUARANTEED INDEPENDENCE OF MUSCAT BY THE 1920 TREATY OF SIB. HE SAID BRITISH-LED ARAB TROOPS IN 1955 HAD INVADED THE BURAIMI OASIS ON THE SAUDI ARABIAN FRONTIER AND CHASED THE IMAM OF OMAN FROM HIS CAPITAL, NIZWA, TO CLEAR THE WAY FOR OIL PROSPECTING AT FOHOUD IN THE IMAMATE.

A SUBSIDIARY OF THE IRAQ PETROLEUM COMPANY DID THE UNSUCCESSFUL PROSPECTING, AZZAM SAID, AND THE COMPANY SUBSIDIZED THE BRITISH LED ARAB TROOPS IN THEIR OPERATIONS.

TA1123PED

A121WX

(350) OMAN

WASHINGTON, JULY 23 (AP)-A STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN VEHEMENTLY DENIED TODAY THAT U.S.-MADE WEAPONS OR U.S. OIL INTERESTS WERE INVOLVED IN A MIDDLE EAST REBELLION WHICH BRITAIN HAS AGREED TO COMBAT.

DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE WAS QUESTIONED AT A NEWS CONFERENCE ABOUT THE SITUATION IN THE SULTANATE OF MUSCAT AND OMAN ALONG THE PERSIAN GULF COAST OF THE ARABIAN PENINSULA.

WHITE SPOKE SCATHINGLY OF BRITISH NEWSPAPERS TO WHICH HE ATTRIBUTED REPORTS THAT U.S. OIL INTERESTS WERE RIVALS AGAINST THE BRITISH IN THE AREA, AND THAT U.S. WEAPONS WERE BEING SUPPLIED THE REBELS.

"WE CAN BELABOR THIS UNTIL IT IS BLOODY AND GORY ON THE FLOOR," WHITE DECLARED. "BUT (SUCH AN ACCUSATION) ...IS JUST HOGWASH, PERIOD."

WHITE SAID THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAD NO EVIDENCE -- AND HE SPELLED OUT THE WORD, "N, O" -- THAT ANY AMERICAN ARMS WERE GOING INTO THE AREA.

FURTHERMORE, HE SAID, ANY IDEA THAT THERE WAS AN OIL RIVALRY BETWEEN U.S. AND BRITISH INTERESTS WAS OUT OF THE QUESTION.

HE SAID THE IRAQ PETROLEUM CO. HOLDS THE CONCESSION FOR EXPLORATION IN MUSCAT AND OMAN. THIS COMPANY IS COMPOSED OF TWO AMERICAN FIRMS (STANDARD OF NEW JERSEY AND SOCONY), ONE BRITISH, ONE DUTCH AND ONE FRENCH.

AS QUESTIONING PERSISTED, WHITE SAID:

"IF YOU'RE GETTING AT THESE STORIES IN THE BRITISH PRESS ABOUT A GREAT RIVALRY BETWEEN BRITISH AND AMERICAN OIL INTERESTS, THEN THIS GIVES THE LIE TO THAT. THEY ARE WORKING TOGETHER. THE CHARGES ARE BASELESS."

REPORTERS WANTED TO KNOW WHERE WHITE GOT HIS INFORMATION, SINCE THE UNITED STATES HAS NO MISSION IN MUSCAT AND OMAN.

"CERTAINLY NOT FROM THE BRITISH PRESS," HE SNAPPED.

UNDER FURTHER QUESTIONING, WHITE SAID THE U.S. INFORMATION COMES FROM ITS EMBASSY AT JIDDA, CAPITAL OF SAUDI ARABIA, AND FROM THE BRITISH MISSION IN MUSCAT AND OMAN.

REPORTERS THEN ASKED, "WHERE DO YOU THINK THE BRITISH PRESS IS GETTING ITS INFORMATION?"

WHITE LEFT THE QUESTION UNANSWERED.

HE WAS ASKED ALSO WHETHER SAUDI ARABIA WAS SUPPORTING THE REBELS.

HE REPLIED THAT HE HAD NO SUCH INFORMATION. HE NOTED, UNDER QUESTIONING, THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS AN ARRANGEMENT UNDER WHICH IT SELLS ARMS TO SAUDI ARABIA AND HELPS TRAIN THE COUNTRY'S ARMED FORCES.

WHITE CALLED IT ENTIRELY "SPECULATIVE" THAT SAUDI ARABIA WOULD BE SUPPORTING THE REBELS AND PROVIDING THEM WITH ARMS IT ACQUIRED FROM THE UNITED STATES.

CZ955PED

A157

FIRST LEAD DISARMAMENT (210)

BY WATSON SIMS

LONDON, JULY 23 (AP)-DEFENSE MINISTER DUNCAN SANDYS TOLD PARLIAMENT TONIGHT BRITAIN IS SURGING TO THE FOREFRONT IN THE MANUFACTURE OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

SANDYS DECLARED IN A HOUSE OF COMMONS DISARMAMENT DEBATE THAT BRITAIN'S NEWLY GATHERED KNOW-HOW IS DUE TO THE BRILLIANCE OF SCIENTISTS WHO STAGED THE RECENT H-BOMB TESTS IN THE PACIFIC.

HE INDICATED NEW SCIENTIFIC DEVELOPMENTS HAD BROUGHT BRITAIN NEAR TO SELF SUFFICIENCY IN STOCKS OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS FOR ALL DEFENSE PURPOSES. HE SAID BRITAIN NOW CAN MANUFACTURE ITS OWN POWERFUL WARHEADS FOR NUCLEAR BOMBS AND LONG-RANGE ROCKETS.

"THE RATE AT WHICH WE CAN PRODUCE NUCLEAR WEAPONS DEPENDS UPON THE RATE OF PRODUCTION OF FISSION MATERIAL AND ON THE AMOUNT OF IT WHICH WE HAVE TO PUT INTO EACH WEAPON," HE SAID.

"I AM ASSURED THAT WITH COMPARATIVELY FEW FURTHER TESTS WE CAN CUT DOWN THE AMOUNT OF MATERIAL REQUIRED AND THIS WOULD ENABLE US TO COMPLETE CORRESPONDINGLY SOONER THE MINIMUM STOCKPILE WHICH WE CONSIDER NECESSARY."

SANDY'S REMARKS WERE INTERPRETED AS MEANING BRITAIN IS PREPARED TO STAGE FURTHER BOMB TESTS TO CONSOLIDATE ITS NEW SCIENTIFIC INFORMATION GAINED IN THE PACIFIC TESTS OF MAY AND JUNE.

THE CONSERVATIVE GOVERNMENT AT THE END OF DEBATE REFUSED A LABOR PARTY DEMAND THAT HYDROGEN BOMB TESTS BE SUSPENDED IMMEDIATELY AND UNCONDITIONALLY.

A LABORITE MOTION CRITICIZING THE GOVERNMENT FOR ITS DISARMAMENT POLICIES WAS DEFEATED. 322-262.

FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS THE ONLY WAY TO STOP A NUCLEAR ARMS RACE IS TO LINK THE SUSPENSION OF BOMB TESTS WITH HALTING PRODUCTION OF FISSIONABLE MATERIALS.

"WE ACKNOWLEDGE THAT THERE ARE LEGITIMATE ANXIETIES ABOUT THE EFFECT ON HUMAN HEALTH IF INDISCRIMINATE TESTS OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS CONTINUE UNCONTROLLED AND WITHOUT LIMITATION," HE SAID.

"THE GOVERNMENT DO NOT ACCEPT THAT THE TESTS THAT HAVE ALREADY TAKEN PLACE HAVE YET PRODUCED A DANGEROUS SITUATION."

THE QUESTION OF SUSPENDING TESTS HIGHLIGHTED A DEBATE COVERING ALL ASPECTS OF DISARMAMENT. THE U.N. DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE, IS IN RECESS.

PHILIP NOEL-BAKER, WHO LED OFF FOR THE LABORITES, SAID IT WAS "WHOLLY WRONG" FOR THE WEST TO LINK LONG-RANGE REDUCTIONS OF MILITARY MANPOWER TO THE IMPROVEMENT OF SUCH POLITICAL PROBLEMS AS THE REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY.

VARIOUS LABORITE SPOKESMEN CALLED FOR A FULL U.N. REVIEW OF THE DISARMAMENT SITUATION, FOR A MEETING OF FOREIGN MINISTERS AND FOR A SUMMIT MEETING OF THE HEADS OF STATE.

NOEL-BAKER SAID THAT AT THE DISARMAMENT TALKS RUSSIA APPEARS TO HAVE CHANGED HER ATTITUDE AFTER 10 YEARS OF "OBSTRUCTION AND SABOTAGE."

"AT THE VERY MOMENT THE RUSSIANS BECAME SERIOUS WE RAN AWAY," HE DECLARED.

HB545PED

A163
ESPIONAGE (260)
BY TOM OCHILTREE
LONDON, JULY 23 (AP)-MOSCOW RADIO CLAIMED TODAY THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS GREATLY INCREASED ITS "ESPIONAGE, SABOTAGE AND SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES" AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION.

THE 15-MINUTE BROADCAST CHARGED THESE ACTIVITIES "HAVE BEEN RAISED TO THE LEVEL OF A STATE POLICY."

IT WAS THE FIRST SUCH BROADCAST IN RECENT MONTHS FROM MOSCOW WHERE THE EMPHASIS RECENTLY HAS BEEN ON CALLS FOR "FRIENDLY CONTACTS" BETWEEN PEOPLES OF THE EAST AND WEST AND SUGGESTIONS FOR MORE CULTURAL EXCHANGES. SPY CHARGES AGAINST THE UNITED STATES HAVE BEEN FREQUENT, HOWEVER, IN THE COMMUNIST SATELLITE COUNTRIES.

THE DENUNCIATION WAS SO SWEEPING AS TO RAISE CAUSE FOR CONCERN AS TO WHETHER KREMLIN AUTHORITIES WERE PREPARING A NEW CRACKDOWN ON TRAVEL BY DIPLOMATS AND OTHER WESTERNERS IN THE SOVIET UNION.

THE BROADCAST IN MOSCOW RADIO'S HOME SERVICE CONSISTED OF A WARNING BY COMMENTATOR ALEXANDER PIRADOV TO SOVIET PEOPLE TO BE ON THEIR GUARD IN ANY CONTACT WITH AMERICANS.

IT CAME AFTER COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV THREW FROM POWER WHAT HE DESCRIBED AS TNE ANTIPARTY GROUP OF V. M. MOLOTOV, GEORGI MALENKOV AND LAZAR KAGANOVICH.

THE BROADCAST SAID THE DISSEMINATION OF "PROVOCATIVE RUMORS" AND THE "SLANDERING OF SOVIET PUBLIC FIGURES, PARTICULARLY AMONG THE YOUNG PEOPLE AND THE INTELLIGENTSIA, WAS GIVEN HIGH PRIORITY IN THE INSTRUCTIONS ISSUED BY THE AMERICAN INTELLIGENCE SERVICE TO ITS AGENTS."

THE BROADCAST SAID:

"U.S. REACTIONARY CIRCLES HAVE SET THEIR ESPIONAGE ORGANIZATIONS THE TASK OF ESTABLISHING AN ALL-EMBRACING SPY SYSTEM TO OPERATE AGAINST THE U.S.S.R. AND OF COLLECTING INFORMATION ABOUT THE MILITARY, ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL STRENGTH OF OUR COUNTRY.

"ITS INFORMATION IS OBTAINED BY TWO METHODS: ONE IS LEGAL, THE OTHER IS ILLEGAL.

"LEGALLY, THE INFORMATION IS COLLECTED BY AGENTS IN THE GUISE OF DIPLOMATS. THEY MAKE LONG JOURNEYS THROUGHOUT THE U.S.S.R., DURING WHICH THEY TRY TO STRIKE UP AS MANY ACQUAINTANCES AS POSSIBLE IN ORDER TO OBTAIN INFORMATION FROM TALKATIVE PEOPLE."

JT-MQ1255PED

1957

A72
(170)
LONDON, JULY 23 (AP)-SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN HAS SENT ANOTHER LONG LETTER TO PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN ON THE SUBJECT OF DISARMAMENT AND OTHER WORLD PROBLEMS.

THE LETTER IS NOW BEING TRANSLATED AND STUDIED, AN OFFICIAL BRITISH SOURCE SAID. NO DETAILS OF THE LETTER WERE DISCLOSED IMMEDIATELY.

THE LETTER FROM THE SOVIET PREMIER PRESUMABLY WAS IN REPLY TO ONE FROM MACMILLAN A MONTH AGO URGING AGREEMENT ON A LIMITED, FIRST-STAGE DISARMAMENT PACT TO HELP PREVENT "THE THIRD AND FINAL TRAGEDY OF WORLD WAR." MACMILLAN HIMSELF HAD BEEN REPLYING TO A BULGANIN LETTER.

DESPITE CONCESSIONS FROM BOTH SIDES, THE FIVE-POWER DISARMAMENT TALKS IN LONDON HAVE BOGGED DOWN. ONE OF THE MAJOR POINTS AT ISSUE IS THE CONDITIONS FOR SUSPENDING NUCLEAR TESTS WHILE NEGOTIATIONS FOR AN AGREEMENT ARE WORKED OUT. EAST AND WEST ARE ALSO OPPOSED ON JUST HOW LONG THE SUSPENSION PERIOD SHOULD LAST.

THE U.N. DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE, MADE UP OF THE UNITED STATES, FRANCE, BRITAIN, CANADA AND THE SOVIET UNION, WILL RESUME ITS DISCUSSIONS TOMORROW.

SJ/G714AED

30.24- 14101

B28 (Q)
CX
RAMSGATE, ENGLAND, JULY 23 (AP)-AN ENGLISH CARNIVAL ATTENDANT WAS CHARGED WITH MURDER TODAY AFTER THE STABBED BODY OF AN AMERICAN AIRMAN WAS FOUND NEAR THE RAMSGATE WATERFRONT.

JOHN FREDERICK HODGES, 25, WAS BOUND OVER AT A PRELIMINARY HEARING INTO THE DEATH OF AIRMAN 2ND CLASS KENNETH COOPER, 21.

DETECTIVE INSPECTOR CYRIL CLEWES SAID HODGES APPEARED AT THE RAMSGATE POLICE STATION TO MAKE A STATEMENT INVOLVING COOPER.

THE POLICEMAN SAID THAT UPON BEING TOLD THAT COOPER WAS DEAD HODGES EXCLAIMED: "NOT DEAD. OH, MY GOD."

THERE WAS NO INDICATION WHAT HAD PRECEDED THE STABBING.
COOPER WAS THE SON OF MRS. AND MRS. KENNETH COOPER SR. OF

COOPER WAS THE SON OF MR. AND MRS. KENNETH COOPER SR. OF 1107 LORRAINE AVE., WAUKEGAN, ILL. THE COOPERS HAVE FOUR OTHER CHILDREN RANGING IN AGE FROM 7 TO 18.

WZ856PCD

1957

A113 (120)
PARIS, JULY 23 (AP)-PREMIER MAURICE BOURGES-MAUNOURY TOLD THE ANGLO-AMERICAN PRESS ASSN. TODAY OUTRIGHT INDEPENDENCE FOR ALGERIA WOULD LEAD TO "DIASTER" IN A CLASH BETWEEN EUROPEANS AND ALGERIANS.

BOURGES-MANUNOURY PRAISED EUROPEAN SETTLERS IN ALGERIA AND DECLARED, FRANCE WANTS THE INHABITANTS OF ALGERIA TO RUN THEIR OWN AFFAIRS AS MUCH AS POSSIBLE.

MEANWHILE, FORMER PREMIER PIERRE MENDES-FRANCE, A FOE OF THE GOVERNMENT'S ALGERIAN POLICIES, PROPOSED NEGOTIATIONS WITH NEWLY INDEPENDENT MOROCCO AND TUNISIA TO SET THE STAGE FOR A "FRENCH-NORTH AFRICAN COMMUNITY".

IN A RESOLUTION TO BE SUBMITTED BEFORE THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY, MENDES-FRANCE CALLED FOR A "COURAGEOUS"NORTH AFRICAN POLICY LEADING TO "A FEDERAL SYSTEM."

TA932PED

1957

S39

1957

SUEZ (130)

PARIS, JULY 23 (AP)-FRANCE TODAY CAUTIOUSLY WELCOMED EGYPT'S DECLARATION RECOGNIZING JURISDICTION OF THE INTERNATIONAL COURT OF JUSTICE ON SUEZ CANAL OPERATION DISPUTES.

A FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN CALLED THE CAIRO COMMITMENT THE BEGINNING OF A MOVE TOWARD PLACING CANAL OPERATIONS ON WHAT HE

CALLED A CONTRACTURAL RATHER THAN ARBITRARY BASIS.

EGYPT SAID YESTERDAY IT ACCEPTED JURISDICTION OF THE COURT AT THE HAGUE IN ANY DISPUTE OVER CANAL OPERATIONS. A DECISION OF THE COURT IS BACKED BY NO ENFORCEMENT POWER AND DEPENDS FOR EFFECTIVENESS ON MUTUAL CONSENT OF THE PARTIES.

THE FRENCH SPOKESMAN SAID EGYPT'S DECLARATION SEEMED TO APPLY TO DISPUTES ARISING FROM ANY ATTEMPT BY ISRAEL TO USE THE CANAL. EGYPT HAS BLOCKED IT TO ISRAELI SHIPS BECAUSE THE TWO NATIONS ARE STILL TECHNICALLY AT WAR.

K539PED

A117

ROME, JULY 23 (AP)-A LEADING RED DEPUTY QUIT THE ITALIAN COMMUNIST PARTY TODAY AFTER MONTHS OF DEBATE WITH PARTY LEADERS FOLLOWING THE HUNGARIAN ANTI-RUSSIAN REVOLT.

THE RESIGNATION OF ANTONIO GIOLITTI, A WELL-KNOWN FIGURE IN ITALY, WAS THE LATEST IN A SERIES OF DEFECTIONS FROM THE PARTY SINCE LATE LAST YEAR.

GIOLITTI, AT 42, WAS ONE OF THE YOUNGEST OF THE COMMUNIST DEPUTIES. HIS GRANDFATHER, THE LATE GIOVANNI GIOLITTI, WAS PREMIER OF ITALY BEFORE WORLD WAR I.

TA937PED

A71

COPENHAGEN, JULY 23 (AP)-PROF. NIELS BOHR, HEAD OF DENMARK'S ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION, RETURNED FROM GREENLAND TODAY WITH RENEWED HOPES OF PROFITABLE DEVELOPMENT OF URANIUM DEPOSITS THERE.

BOHR SAID HOPES HAVE SOARED BECAUSE THE URANIUM CONTENT OF MINERALS FOUND AT NARSSAQ THIS SUMMER IS GREATER THAN AT EARLIER FINDINGS, BUT HE STRESSED THAT NOTHING DEFINITE COULD BE STATED ON THE PROSPECTS FOR URANIUM MINING IN GREENLAND YET.

"IT IS ESTIMATED, HOWEVER, THAT THE URANIUM CONTENT OF THE NARSSAQ DEPOSITS IS NO LESS THAN ELSEWHERE WHERE MINING HAS ALREADY BEEN STARTED," BOHR SAID.

SJ711AED

1957

A27

AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD WIDOW SPY (450)
BY GEORGE BOULTWOOD

BONN, GERMANY, JULY 23 (AP)-WEST GERMAN SECURITY AGENTS REPORTED TODAY THE ARREST OF A WHITE-HAIRED, 68-YEAR-OLD WIDOW ON SUSPICION OF SPYING FOR THE COMMUNISTS IN HER QUIET HOTEL--A FAVORITE SPOT FOR FOREIGN DIPLOMATS.

THE FEDERAL SECURITY AGENCY SAID MRS. CHARLOTTE WALLBRUCH WAS ARRESTED ON SUSPICION OF TREASON AFTER MICROPHONES WERE FOUND UNDER THE FLOOR OF THE ROOMS OCCUPIED BY THE DIPLOMATS.

BUT THE KEY FIGURE IN THE CASE, GERHARD ROLLER, A 33-YEAR-OLD ARCHITECT FROM COMMUNIST EAST BERLIN, HAS ESCAPED TO THE EAST.

THE SECURITY AGENTS TOLD THIS STORY:

ABOUT TWO OR THREE YEARS AGO COMMUNIST AGENTS OF THE EAST ZONE ESPIONAGE ORGANIZATION HEADED BY ERNST WOLLWEBER HEARD THAT THE WIDOW WALLBRUCH WAS IN FINANCIAL DIFFICULTIES. THEY OFFERED HER MONEY TO TURN HER SMALL PRIVATE HOTEL IN THE RESORT SUBURB OF BAD GODESBERG--A FAVORED SPA FOR THE CAPITAL'S STRIPED PANTS SET--INTO A SPY NEST.

HER GUESTS INCLUDED MANY DIPLOMATS, FROM BRITAIN, HOLLAND, PAKISTAN, YUGOSLAVIA AND AFGHANISTAN. THERE WERE EVEN RUSSIANS. N. W. SENIN, COUNSELLOR OF THE SOVIET EMBASSY, STAYED THERE FOR A TIME.

ROLLER CAME FROM EAST BERLIN AND, ON THE PRETEXT OF REPAIRING THE HOTEL BELL SYSTEM, INSTALLED TINY MICROPHONES UNDER THE FLOORBOARDS OF EACH ROOM.

THESE WERE CONNECTED TO A RECORDING APPARATUS IN AN ATTIC.

THERE ROLLER SPENT HOURS RECORDING THE CONVERSATIONS OF THE UNWARY DIPLOMATS. THE TAPE RECORDINGS WERE SENT TO BERLIN IN SPICE TINS. THE MICROPHONES, SMALLER THAN MATCHBOXES, WERE SO INGENIOUS THAT THEY ARE BEING SPECIALLY EXAMINED BY THE SECURITY AGENCY.

THE RECORDINGS WERE SUPPLEMENTED BY REPORTS FROM MRS. WALLBRUCH WRITTEN IN INVISIBLE INK ON THE BACK OF APPARENTLY INNOCENT FAMILY LETTERS. SOMETIMES SHE FLEW TO BERLIN TO DELIVER REPORTS PERSONALLY--AND ALSO COLLECT HER PAY.

SHE HAD BEEN TOLD TO OBSERVE THE MOVEMENTS OF CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER, WHOSE RESIDENCE IS DIRECTLY OPPOSITE THE HOTEL ON THE OTHER SIDE OF THE RIVER RHINE.

THE WIDOW'S COMMUNIST PAYMASTERS WERE SO PLEASED WITH HER EFFORTS THAT THEY ASKED HER TO LOOK OUT FOR OTHER HOTELS IN FINANCIAL TROUBLE THAT COULD BE BOUGHT UP THROUGH THIRD PARTIES AND SIMILARLY OPERATED.

THEY ALSO OFFERED TO REWARD HER WITH ENOUGH MONEY FOR HER TO BUY THE HOTEL, OF WHICH SHE WAS ONLY TENANT. BUT, THE AGENTS SAID, SHE DECLINED FOR FEAR THAT THIS WOULD BETRAY HER.

WHY DID SHE TURN SPY? THE AGENTS SAID SHE DID IT JUST FOR THE MONEY AND NOT BECAUSE SHE WAS A COMMUNIST SUPPORTER.

HW4PED

1957

1957

S40 (320)

BY SEYMOUR TOPPING

BERLIN, JULY 23 (AP)-WESTERN OFFICIALS SAID TODAY THE FORTHCOMING VISIT OF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV TO EAST GERMANY APPEARS AIMED AT STAMPING OUT WIDESPREAD UNREST IN THE GERMAN SATELLITE NATION.

EAST GERMANY'S STALINIST REGIME ANNOUNCED LAST NIGHT THAT THE RUSSIAN PARTY BOSS AND PREMIER NICOLAI BULGANIN HAD ACCEPTED AN "INVITATION" TO PAY AN OFFICIAL VISIT EARLY NEXT MONTH.

EAST BERLIN SOURCES SAID THE RUSSIAN LEADERS WOULD SPEND ABOUT A WEEK IN THE KEY INDUSTRIAL SATELLITE EXPLORING THE AGITATION AGAINST WALTER ULBRICHT, THE STALINIST PARTY BOSS.

THE JUNKETING "KREMLIN TWINS" MAY ALSO EXPLOIT THEIR VISIT TO

TAKE POT SHOTS AT WEST GERMANY'S CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER. THE 81-YEAR-OLD CHANCELLOR, A STAUNCH ADVOCATE OF MILITARY ALLIANCE WITH THE WEST, FACES A TOUGH ELECTIONS BATTLE SEPT. 15 AGAINST HIS SOCIALIST OPPONENTS.

BUT KHRUSHCHEV WAS BELIEVED PRIMARILY CONCERNED WITH HEADING OFF ANY POSSIBLE UPSURGE IN EAST GERMANY ON THE POLISH OR HUNGARIAN PATTERN.

IN THE WAKE OF KHRUSHCHEV'S PURGE OF RUSSIAN STALINISTS V. M. MOLOTOV, GEORGI MALENKOV AND LAZAR KAGANOVICH, OPPOSITION HAS BOILED UP WITHIN THE COMMUNIST PARTY TO ULBRICHT'S STALINIST POLICIES. FERMENT AMONG INTELLECTUALS AND STUDENTS AGAINST THE REGIME ALREADY HAS BEEN MANIFEST.

EAST BERLIN SOURCES REPORTED "LIBERAL COMMUNISTS" IN THE EAST GERMAN CENTRAL COMMITTEE ARE EAGER FOR SOME GESTURE OF APPROVAL FROM KHRUSHCHEV TO OUST THE SPADE-BEARDED ULBRICHT FROM POWER. BUT IT APPEARED UNLIKELY KHRUSHCHEV WOULD TAKE ANY IMMEDIATE ACTION AGAINST ULBRICHT.

THE RUSSIAN PARTY BOSS WAS REPORTED IRRITATED BY ULBRICHT'S WELL-KNOWN LINKS WITH MOLOTOV AND KAGANOVICH, BUT AWARE OF ULBRICHT'S VALUE AS AN OBEDIENT FOLLOWER OF WHOEVER RULES THE KREMLIN.

ANY ACTION AGAINST ULBRICHT, WESTERN SOURCES SAID, WOULD MOST LIKELY TAKE PLACE AFTER THE WEST GERMAN ELECTIONS. ANY GESTURE AGAINST ULBRICHT NOW MIGHT BE TAKEN BY WEST GERMAN VOTERS AS A PERSONAL VICTORY FOR ADENAUER.

JS1019AED

1957

30.24- 14103

THE SUPREME COURT IN EAST BERLIN ACCUSED FOUR INTELLECTUALS OF SUPPORTING CONVICTED WOLFGANG HARICH IN HIS ATTEMPT TO OVERTHROW THE RED GOVERNMENT, THE OFFICIAL EAST GERMAN NEWS AGENCY ADN ANNOUNCED.

HARICH, A FORMER PROFESSOR FOR MARXISM-LENINISM AT EAST BERLIN'S UNIVERSITY, WAS SENTENCED TO 10 YEARS IMPRISONMENT LAST MARCH.

THE FOUR INTELLECTUALS ARE WALTER JANKA, FORMER HEAD OF THE EAST GERMAN PUBLISHING HOUSE "AUFBAUVERLAG," GUSTAV JUST, FORMER EDITOR OF THE COMMUNIST CULTURAL WEEKLY "SONNTAG," HEINZ ZOEGER, FORMER CHIEF EDITOR OF THE SAME PAPER, AND RICHARD WOLF, A FORMER EAST BERLIN RADIO COMMENTATOR.

PROSECUTOR ERNST MELSHEIMER TOLD THE COURT THE HARICH GROUP HOPED "TO DESTROY THE STATE-OWNED ECONOMY AND THE CENTRAL PLANNING SYSTEM" IN EAST GERMANY.

ADN SAID FIVE WORKERS WENT ON TRIAL IN THE TOWN OF KARL-MARX STADT, CHARGED WITH AN ATTEMPT TO DUPLICATE THE HUNGARIAN REVOLT IN EAST GERMANY.

KGOGPED

1957

S67

HOF, GERMANY, JULY 25 (AP)-WEST GERMANY TODAY SENT 25 SOVIET CITIZENS BACK TO THEIR HOMELAND AFTER RELEASING THEM FROM PRISON. THEY HAVE BEEN SERVING SENTENCES FOR VARIOUS CRIMES.

WEST GERMANY CLAIMS ABOUT 50,000 GERMANS ARE HELD IN THE SOVIET

1957

S41

(200)

BERLIN, JULY 25 (AP)-COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY OPENED TWO TRIALS TODAY AGAINST NINE WORKERS AND INTELLECTUALS CHARGED WITH PLANNING A HUNGARIAN TYPE-REVOLT.

UNION. THE SOVIET UNION DENIES THAT ANY GERMAN CITIZENS ARE BEING DETAINED, BUT HAS AGREED TO DISCUSS THE MATTER.

TODAY'S GROUP OF REPATRIATES CROSSED INTO SOVIET-HELD EAST GERMANY NEAR HERE. GERMAN OFFICIALS SAID ALL WERE RETURNING VOL' NTARILY.

WX117PED

1957

B43 (Q)
LX (210)
BERLIN, JULY 23 (AP)-A GERMAN WITNESS TESTIFIED TODAY U.S. ARMY SGT. WILLIAM J. SMALLWOOD JOINED A SECRET "RESISTERS GROUP" WHILE HELD BY COMMUNISTS IN EAST GERMANY'S WALDHEIM PRISON.
SMALLWOOD, 31, OF BEATTYVILLE, KY., IS ON TRIAL BEFORE AN ARMY GENERAL COURT-MARTIAL CHARGED WITH DESERTION. HE REPORTED TO U.S. ARMY AUTHORITIES IN WEST BERLIN LAST FEBRUARY AFTER 28 MONTHS IN EAST GERMANY.
MARTIN TUSCHNER, A FORMER LEIPZIG SCHOOL TEACHER WHO WAS JAILED WITH SMALLWOOD, TOLD THE COURT THE SERGEANT WAS KNOWN AMONG THE ANTI-COMMUNISTS AS "AN UPRIGHT POLITICAL PRISONER."
TUSCHNER TESTIFIED THE KENTUCKIAN JOINED AN UNDERGROUND GROUP OF SIX OR SEVEN PRISONERS KNOWN AS THE "RESISTERS GROUP". SMALLWOOD STEADFASTEDLY SPURNED OFFERS OF RELEASE IF HE WOULD TURN SPY FOR THE RED POLICE, TUSCHNER SAID.
BY THE PRISON GRAPEVINE, TUSCHNER ADDED, IT BECAME KNOWN THAT SMALLWOOD WROTE LETTERS TELLING OF HIS PREDICAMENT, BUT THESE WERE NOT SENT ON BY THE REDS.
SMALLWOOD TESTIFIED YESTERDAY THAT HE LEFT HIS UNIT NEAR THE EAST GERMAN BORDER AFTER HEAVY DRINKING AND REMEMBERED NOTHING UNTIL PICKED UP BY COMMUNIST BORDER GUARDS.
THE COURT HEARD A DEPOSITION BY CAPT. J.K. ROBBINS, AN ARMY PSYCHIATRIST, WHICH SAID SMALLWOOD WAS SUBJECT TO AMNESIA AFTER HEAVY DRINKING.
HB749PED

1957

B44 (Q)
ST
VIENNA, JULY 23 (AP)-DR. KURT VON SCHUSCHNIGG, CAME BACK TODAY AS AN AMERICAN CITIZEN 19 YEARS AFTER THE NAZIS FORCED HIM TO RESIGN AS CHANCELLOR.
AFTER HIS RESIGNATION, SCHUSCHNIGG WENT TO HIS VIENNA HOME. THERE THE NAZIS SEIZED AND INTERNED IM. AT THE WAR'S END, HE WAS FREED AND WENT TO THE UNITED STATES, HE IS NOW A PROFESSOR AT ST. LOUIS UNIVERSITY IN MISSOURI.
SCHUSCHNIGG'S RETURN TO VIENNA ATTRACTED LITTLE ATTENTION. THIS CONFIRMED TO BOTH THE WISHES OF SCHUSCHNIGG AND THE AUSTRIAN GOVERNMENT.
SCHUSCHNIGG IS ON A EUROPEAN TOUR WITH HIS SON.
B45HB750PED

A112
(110)
BELGRADE, JULY 23 (AP)-OFFICIAL YUGOSLAVIA TONIGHT PRAISED SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES' SPEECH ON DISARMAMENT.
BORBA, ORGAN OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY, SAID DULLES' PROPOSALS "STIMULATE TOWARD A PRACTICAL BEGINNING ON DISARMAMENT."
IN HIS TV ADDRESS TO THE NATION YESTERDAY, DULLES SUPPORTED THE U.S. PLAN FOR A LIMITED DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT AS A FIRST STEP TOWARD WORLD DISARMAMENT.
"THESE PROPOSALS," SAID BORBA, "ARE FOUNDED ON THE CONVICTION THAT A PRACTICAL BEGINNING IS IMPERATIVE."
THE PAPER DEPLORED, HOWEVER, THE FACT THAT DULLES DID NOT SUGGEST A GENERAL BAN ON THEMONUCLEAR WEAPONS.
DULLES DECLARED THE PROBLEM OF CONTROLLING NUCLEAR WEAPONS "MAY SOON BECOME TOTALLY UNMANAGEABLE" UNLESS WESTERN NATIONS AND RUSSIANS AGREE ON A FIRST STEP.
RS-TA931PED

1957

A126
DAMASCUS, JULY 23 (AP)-FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS TODAY FILED THEIR FIRST UNCENSORED DISPATCHES FROM DAMASCUS SINCE THE BRITISH-FRENCH INVASION OF EGYPT NEARLY NINE MONTHS AGO. CENSORSHIP WAS LIFTED AUTOMATICALLY WITH THE ENDING OF MARTIAL LAW IN SYRIA.
TA1007PED

A63
BEIRUT, JULY 23 (AP)-TWO JOURNALISTS OF LEFT-WING NEWSPAPERS WERE JAILED TODAY ON CHARGES OF WRITING ARTICLES INSULTING TO PRESIDENT CAMILLE CHAMOUN.
THOSE ARRESTED WERE KHAIRY KAAKY OF THE NEWSPAPER EL SHARK AND NASSIB METNY OF THE TELEGRAPH.
BOTH ALLEGEDLY ACCUSED THE PRESIDENT OF INTERFERING IN LEBANON'S RECENT NATIONAL ELECTION.
A THIRD NEWSMAN, PUBLISHER HANNA GHOSN OF THE DAILY AD DIYAR, WAS CONVICTED SATURDAY OF PUBLISHING FAKED DOCUMENTS PURPORTING TO LINK FOREIGN MINISTER CHARLES MALIK WITH NEGOTIATIONS WITH ISRAEL. HE WAS GIVEN A SUSPENDED SENTENCE AND RELEASED.
G641AED

A80
-95-
PRECEDE
JERUSALEM

1957

PORT SAID, EGYPT, JULY 23 (AP)-THE DANISH FREIGHTER BIRGITTE TOFT SAILED OUT OF THE SUEZ CANAL TONIGHT WITH A CARGO FOR ISRAEL BUT MINUS AN ISRAELI CREWMAN. THE SAILOR-WRITER WAS HELD BY EGYPTIAN AUTHORITIES.
CAPT. HANS LOLK TOLD NEWSMEN HE WAS "UPSET AND ASTONISHED" THAT EGYPTIAN POLICE HAD NOT RETURNED THE MAN, RAPHAEL EYLON, TO HIS SHIP.
EGYPTIAN OFFICIALS SAID THEY ARRESTED EYLON AT THE SOUTHERN END OF THE CANAL YESTERDAY BECAUSE HE WAS TAKING PHOTOGRAPHS OF THE WATERWAY AND HIS BEHAVIOR WAS "SUSPICIOUS."

AUTHORITIES IN CAIRO SAID AN INVESTIGATION INTO EYLON'S CASE IS CONTINUING BUT THEY DECLINED TO REVEAL HIS EXACT LOCATION.
THE CAPTAIN SAID, "EYLON WAS THE ONLY ISRAELI ABOARD AMONG A CREW OF 25 MEN. AS FOR THE PHOTOS THE EGYPTIANS SAY EYLON TOOK I KNOW NOTHING ABOUT THAT." THE ISRAELI WAS TAKEN FROM THE SHIP YESTERDAY AT SUEZ, THE CANAL'S SOUTHERN TERMINAL.
THE SHIP ARRIVED AT SUEZ MONDAY AND WAS PUT INTO A CANAL CONVOY AS QUICKLY AS POSSIBLE. IT CARRIES A CARGO OF RICE AND OTHER ITEMS FROM

BURMA FOR DELIVERY TO THE ISRAELI MEDITERRANEAN PORT OF HAIFA.
-DASH-

THE ISRAELI GOVERNMENT STEPPED UP A SHARP PROTEST CAMPAIGN AGAINST WHAT A FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN IN JERUSALEM CALLED "A VIOLATION OF THE INTERNATIONALLY VALID PRINCIPLE OF FREEDOM OF PASSAGE THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL."

A PROTEST WAS FILED WITH THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL IN NEW YORK AND SECRETARY-GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD WAS ASKED TO HELP GET EYLON RELEASED.

THE COMPANY THAT CHARTERED THE SHIP SAID EARLIER IN JERUSALEM THAT THE SHIP'S MASTER REPORTED EYLON WOULD BE ALLOWED TO GO ABOARD AT PORT SAID. WHETHER THE SHIP SHOULD PROCEDE WITHOUT EYLON WAS LEFT TO LOLK'S DISCRETION.

THE ISRAELI SPOKESMAN SAID EYLON'S BEING DETAINED PROVED "THE CAIRO REGIME CANNOT BE RELIED UPON TO RUN THE SUEZ CANAL IN CONFORMITY TO ITS INTERNATIONAL OBLIGATIONS."

HE CALLED IT A "TRUMPED UP" CHARGE THAT EYLON PHOTOGRAPHED THE CANAL AREA, BUT SAID EYLON HAD A CAMERA. THE SAILOR HAD JOINED THE SHIP AT ISRAEL'S SOUTHERN PORT OF EILAT ON ITS OUTBOUND VOYAGE TO RANGOON, WHERE HE WROTE SOME MAGAZINE ARTICLES.

"WHENEVER CAIRO SEES FIT, THE PASSAGE OF SHIPS IS BEING MADE SUBJECT TO POLITICAL CONSIDERATIONS," THE SPOKESMAN ADDED. EGYPT CLAIMS THE RIGHT TO RESTRICT ISRAELI SHIPPING THROUGH THE CANAL BECAUSE A STATE OF WAR STILL EXISTS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES.

THE SHIP WAS CHARTERED LAST FEBRUARY TO PLAY BETWEEN ISRAEL, SOUTH AFRICA AND THE FAR EAST. ISRAELI OFFICIALS SAID IT WAS THE FOURTH SHIP TO CARRY BUREMESE RICE THROUGH THE CANAL, THE EARLIER SHIPS PASSING THROUGH WITHOUT COMPLICATIONS BEFORE LAST FALL'S ISRAELI ATTACK ON EGYPT.

PS813PED

A7
FIRST LEAD SAILOR
JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, JULY 23 (AP)-A REPORT RECEIVED HERE TODAY SAID THE ISRAELI SAILOR-WRITER SEIZED BY THE EGYPTIANS ABOARD THE DANISH FREIGHTER BIRGITTE TOFT WILL BE PLACED ABOARD THE VESSEL WHEN IT REACHES PORT SAID.

THERE WAS NO CONFIRMATION FROM CAIRO OF THE REPORT, SAID TO HAVE BEEN RECEIVED BY THE SHIP'S CHARTER COMPANY ZIM FROM THE BIRGITTE TOFT'S CAPTAIN.

EGYPTIAN AUTHORITIES SAID YESTERDAY THEY HAD HANDED THE SAILOR, RAPHAEL EYLON, OVER TO THE EGYPTIAN INTELLIGENCE DEPARTMENT AND CONFISCATED HIS CAMERA "TO PROTECT THE SECURITY OF THE STATE." THEY PLACED NO FORMAL CHARGE.

THE SHIP, CARRYING 3,357 TONS OF BURMESE RICE TO ISRAEL, JOINED THE NORTHBOUND CONVOY AT SUEZ TODAY AND STARTED THROUGH THE CANAL. EYLON MEANWHILE WAS TAKEN UNDER GUARD TO CAIRO FOR INVESTIGATION.

AUTHORITIES SAID NO PAPERS WERE FOUND ABOARD THE SHIP TO PROVE THE ISRAELI WAS A CREW MEMBER. THE SHIP'S CAPTAIN, HANS LOLK, TOLD OFFICIALS ON ARRIVAL MOST OF THE SHIP'S PAPERS WERE LOST IN A FIRE JUNE 29.

HELD UP FOR INSPECTION, THE BIRGITTE TOFT MISSED YESTERDAY'S NORTHBOUND CONVOY. OFFICIALS SAID IT WAS NORMAL PROCEDURE TO PERMIT LIMITED, NONSTRATEGIC CARGO THROUGH TO ISRAEL IF IT IS ADDRESSED TO INDIVIDUAL IMPORTERS AND CARRIED BY A NON-ISRAELI SHIP.

THE ISRAELI DEMAND ASKING ALSO THAT EYLON BE WELL TREATED UNTIL HIS RELEASE, IS BEING TURNED OVER WITH A REQUEST FOR ACTION TO U.N. SECRETARY DAG HAMMARSKJOLD, TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL AND THE INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS. A FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID.

HE SAID MARITIME POWERS WHICH ARE MEMBERS OF THE SUEZ CANAL USERS ASSOCIATION WILL BE ASKED TO SUPPORT ISRAELI'S MOVE.

THE SPOKESMAN CONTENDED EGYPTIAN AUTHORITIES ARE NOT ENTITLED TO TAKE ANYONE FROM A SHIP PASSING THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL. SUCH AN ACTION, HE SAID, IS NOT ONLY AGAINST THE CONSTANTINOPLE CONVENTION OF 1888 AND AGAINST THE U.N. CHARTER BUT ALSO AGAINST EGYPT'S NEWLY PROMULGATED SUEZ CANAL LAW.

EYLON, WHO LOST AN EYE DURING THE ISRAEL-ARAB WAR OF 1948 IS POPULARLY KNOWN HERE AS "NELSON." ALTHOUGH STILL IN HIS TWENTIES HE WAS A SILOR FOR SEVERAL YEARS BEFORE SETTLING DOWN AS A MAGAZINE CONTRIBUTOR AND NEWSPAPER REPORTER.

HE WAS IN ISRAEL'S NEW RED SEA PORT OF EILAT WHEN THE BIRGITTE TOFT ANCHORED THERE SOME WEEKS AGO. LEARNING THAT ONE OF THE VESSEL'S DANISH SAILORS HAD BROKEN A LEG HE APPLIED TO THE CAPTAIN TO BE ALLOWED TO REPLACE HIM. THE CAPTAIN SAID HE HAD NO OBJECTION IF THE ISRAEL SAILORS UNION AGREED, WHICH IT DID.

EYLON SAILED WITH THE BIRGITTE TOFT TO RANGOON WHERE THE DANISH SHIP CAUGHT FIRE BEFORE ITS RETURN FOR HAIFA WITH A LOAD OF RICE.

EGYPT MEANWHILE INFORMED HAMMARSKJOLD SHE WILL ACCEPT THE JURISDICTION OF THE WORLD COURT IN DISPUTES ARISING OUT OF THE OPERATION OF THE CANAL.

EGYPT'S FOREIGN MINISTER MAHMOUD FAWZI INDICATED IN A COMMUNICATION TO HAMMARSKJOLD THAT EGYPT WOULD GO BEFORE THE COURT IN A CANAL DISPUTE PROVIDED THE OTHER PARTIES IN THE DISAGREEMENT ALSO RECOGNIZE THE COURT'S JURISDICTION.

FAWZI SAID EGYPT RECOGNIZED THE COURT "IN ALL LEGAL DISPUTES THAT MAY ARISE UNDER" AN EGYPTIAN DECLARATION OF APRIL 24. IT SAID THE CANAL WOULD BE KEPT OPEN IN ACCORD WITH THE CONSTANTINOPLE CONVENTION AND WOULD BE OPERATED BY AN EGYPTIAN AUTHORITY.

THE CONVENTION MAKES THE CANAL AN INTERNATIONAL WATERWAY OPEN TO SHIPS OF ALL COUNTRIES.

G649AED

A125
JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, JULY 23 (AP)-THE SUPREME COUNCIL OF THE ZIONIST WORLD ORGANIZATION TONIGHT ENDED A 10-DAY MEETING WITH AN APPEAL TO THE U.N. AND THE MAJOR POWERS TO HELP BRING PEACE TO THE MIDDLE EAST.

THE GENERAL ZIONIST COUNCIL IN ITS UNANIMOUS RESOLUTION URGED "SUCH ACTION AS WILL LEAD TO DIRECT NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN ISREAL AND THE ARAB STATES FOR A PERMANENT PEACE SETTLEMENT."

TA1006PED

A77
NIGHT LEAD EGYPT (220)
BY WILTON WYNN
CAIRO, EGYPT, JULY 23 (AP)-PRESIDENT NASSER PUT ON A BIG PARADE OF SOVIET-MADE TANKS, GUNS, ROCKET LAUNCHERS AND ARMORED TROOP CARRIERS TODAY ON THE FIFTH ANNIVERSARY OF THE REVOLUTIONARY COUP AGAINST KING FAROUK.

AN ALL-SOVIET AIR SHOW OF MIG FIGHTERS AND ILYUSHIN JET BOMBERS STREAKED OVER REPUBLIC SQUARE AS NASSER REVIEWED THE MILITARY PARADE.

LARGE NUMBERS OF FRENCH AND BRITISH TANKS HAD BEEN SEEN IN PREVIOUS MILITARY SHOWS HERE BUT MANY OF THOSE--AS WELL AS RUSSIAN PLANES--WERE DESTROYED IN THE BRITISH-FRENCH ATTACK LAST FALL. TODAY'S PARADE

CONSISTED ALMOST ENTIRELY OF SOVIET-MADE EQUIPMENT.
BEFORE THE GUNS AND JEEPS BEGAN ROLLING PAST THE STAND NEARLY 1,500 STEEL-HELMETED INFANTRY--VETERANS OF THE SINAI BATTLE WITH THE ISRAELIS LAST FALL--MARCHED PAST. COMMANDOS IN CAMOUFLAGED PARA-TROOPER UNIFORMS WERE GREETED WITH APPLAUSE AND CRIES OF "MISR! MISR; "(EGYPT! EGYPT!) AS THEY TROTTED PAST.
IN A SPEECH LAST NIGHT REVIEWING ACCOMPLISHMENTS OF EGYPT'S REVOLUTIONARY REGIME IN THE LAST FIVE YEARS, NASSER SAID HE HAD BROKEN A MUNITIONS MONOPOLY BY TURNING TO THE SOVIET BLOC FOR ARMS AND THAT EGYPT SOON WOULD HAVE A NUCLEAR PHYSICS LABORATORFO
CF WTOMIC REACTOR.
MOSCOW RADIO TODAY
EGYPT SOON WOULD HAVE A NUCLEAR PHYSICS LABORATORY AND ATOMIC REACTOR.
MOSCOW RADIO TODAY CONGRATULATED THE REGIME ON ITS FIFTH ANNIVERSARY AND DECLARED RUSSIA WAS ITS "LOYAL FRIEND."
IN DAMASCUS, SYRIAN PREMIER SABRI ASSALI SAID NEGOTIATIONS WILL BEGIN SOON TO REALIZE A FEDERAL UNION OF EGYPT AND SYRIA. HE SAID THE UNION WOULD BE ACHIEVED IN FOUR STAGES--POLITICAL, MILITARY, ECONOMIC AND CULTURAL.
RS710PED

A118
WITH CAIRO
AMMAN, JORDAN, JULY 23 (AP)-EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT NASSER'S THREE-HOUR SPEECH BEFORE PARLIAMENT IN CAIRO YESTERDAY WAS GIVEN SECONDARY DISPLAY IN JORDAN'S NEWSPAPERS TODAY.
POLITICAL CIRCLES NOTED THAT THE SPEECH IGNORED THE ARAB LEAGUE AND SOME SAID THEY SAW IN THIS AN INTENTION BY NASSER TO DO AWAY WITH THE 9-NATION ORGANIZATION.
TA938PED

A129
ALGIERS, ALGERIA, JULY 23 (AP)-FRENCH MILITARY HEADQUARTERS TODAY ANNOUNCED THAT 80 NATIONALISTS REBELS HAD BEEN KILLED IN A SHARP FIGHT NEAR THE TUNISIAN FRONTIER. FRENCH CASUALTIES WERE NOT MENTIONED.
HEADQUARTERS SAID THE REBELS WERE TAKEN BY SURPRISE AND ABANDONED A LARGE AMOUNT OF NEW EQUIPMENT INCLUDING 52 MILITARY RIFLES.
SHOOTINGS AND GRENADE THROWINGS WERE REPORTED IN THE LAST 24 HOURS IN ALGIERS, TENES, CAVAIGNAC, ORAN AND OTHER SPOTS. AT LEAST THREE MOSLEM CIVILIANS WERE KILLED AND THREE MORE WOUNDED.
WD1058AED

A151 (260)
MOSCOW, JULY 23 (AP)-THE COMMUNIST PARTY CENTRAL COMMITTEE SAID TODAY THE SO-CALLED ANTI-PARTY TRIUMVIRATE PLANNED TO UNSEAT THE KHRUSHCHEV LEADERSHIP AND PRESENT THE COMMITTEE WITH AN ACCOMPLISHED FACT.
THE COMMITTEE'S ORGAN, PARTY LIFE, CHARGED THE PURGED V.M. MOLOTOV, GEORGI MALENKOV AND LAZAR KAGANOVICH WERE OPPOSED TO THE PRINCIPLE OF COLLECTIVE LEADERSHIP.
GIVING THE SOVIET PEOPLE SOME OF THE DETAILS OF LAST MONTH'S UPHEAVAL, PARTY LIFE SAID THE THREE PLANNED TO UNSEAT THE PRESENT LEADERS AND "TO PRESENT THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE WITH THE ACCOMPLISHED FACT OF A CHANGED LEADERSHIP."
(THIS INDICATED THAT THE BATTLE FOR POWER WAS FOUGHT IN THE PRESIDIUM, THE RULING PARTY UNIT ONCE KNOWN AS THE POLITBURO. SOME COMMUNIST ACCOUNTS PUBLISHED OUTSIDE THE SOVIET UNION SAID THE THREE TRIED TO OUST SOVIET PARTY BOSS KHRUSHCHEV IN THE PRESIDIUM BEFORE THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE COULD BE ASSEMBLED IN MOSCOW.)
PARTY LIFE IN A LEAD EDITORIAL CHARGED MALENKOV, MOLOTOV AND KAGANOVICH WERE ESPECIALLY BLAMEWORTHY FOR SHORTCOMINGS OF THE PAST CONNECTED WITH THE CULT OF PERSONALITY (STALINISM).
IT SAID THEIR POLICY WOULD HAVE LED TO STAGNATION OF INDUSTRY, THE DEGRADATION OF AGRICULTURE, THE UNDERMINING OF UNITY BETWEEN WORKERS AND PEASANTS AND WOULD HAVE "DOOMED THE COUNTRY TO STARVATION."
THE PAPER SAID EACH OF THE THREE SPOKE TWICE IN HIS OWN DEFENSE IN HOT DEBATE PRECEDING THEIR OUSTER.
THE PARTY ORGAN ALSO REVEALED THE RANKS OF THE PARTY APPARATUS ARE BEING THINNED.
"POLITICAL DEPARTMENTS AND THE POSTS OF PARTY ORGANIZERS OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE AT SOVIET ENTERPRISES HAVE BEEN ABOLISHED AND THE NUMBER OF PAID SECRETARIES OF THE LOCAL ORGANIZATIONS ARE BEING REDUCED," PARTY LIFE SAID.
THE PAPER SAID THIS WOULD PROMOTE THE GROWTH OF ITS UNPAID ACTIVIST MEMBERS.
TA1117PED

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S65
NIGHT LEAD SOVIET-GERMAN (ATTN STAATS)
MOSCOW, JULY 23 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION AND WEST GERMANY HURDLED THE FIRST OBSTACLE OF THEIR NEWLY OPENED TRADE AND CONSULAR NEGOTIATIONS TODAY BY AGREEING TO INCLUDE THE SUBJECT OF REPATRIATION.
DURING A TWO-HOUR OPENING SESSION, THE TWO SIDES AGREED ON AN AGENDA AND SET UP SPECIAL COMMITTEES.
THE FIRST COMMITTEE, ON TRADE RELATIONS, WILL MEET AT THE MINISTRY OF FOREIGN TRADE TOMORROW. THE COMMITTEE ON REPATRIATION AND CONSULAR RIGHTS WILL MEET IN THE FOREIGN MINISTRY THURSDAY.
THEY WILL MEET ON ALTERNATE DAYS THEREAFTER.
A COMMUNIQUE ISSUED AFTER THE FIRST SESSION SAID IT WAS HELD IN A FRIENDLY ATMOSPHERE.
GERMAN SOURCES WERE GRATIFIED AT THE PROMPT AGREEMENT ON REPATRIATION. IT HELD UP OPENING OF NEGOTIATIONS FOR MORE THAN A MONTH.
WW814PED

1957

B51 (450) (Q)

PRECEDE JAKARTA DAY

KARACHI, WEDNESDAY, JULY 24 (AP)-LUCIEN ZAMORSKY, YOUNG AMERICAN SCHOLAR, TODAY BLAMED HIS TWO-MONTH DETENTION IN INDONESIA ON "A RED CHINESE AGENT AND SOME PRO-COMMUNIST OFFICIALS IN INDONESIA."

ARRIVING BY PLANE FROM JAKARTA, THE FORD FOUNDATION SCHOLAR GAVE HIS ACCOUNT OF THE INCIDENT FOR THE FIRST TIME.

"THEY CHARGED ME ORALLY, OF COURSE, WITH RECEIVING MESSAGES FROM UNKNOWN PERSONS THROUGH A SECRET TRANSMITTER, CARRYING GUNS AND SUPPLYING REBELS, AND KEEPING IN CONTACT WITH SUBMARINES," SAMORSKY TOLD REPORTERS.

HE SAID HE CHALLENGED THE MILITARY OFFICERS WHO DETAINED HIM TO TRY HIM IN OPEN COURT.

"I CHALLENGED THEM BECAUSE I KNEW THEY WERE FALSE, BASELESS AND MEANT TO MALIGN AMERICANS," HE SAID.

ZAMORSKY, FROM MOLINE, ILL., WENT TO INDONESIA THREE YEARS AGO AS A FORD FOUNDATION LINGUISTIC RESEARCH SCHOLAR. HIS WIFE IS IN MOLINE. HIS FATHER IS IN CHICAGO.

HE SAID HE WAS ARRESTED BY MILITARY POLICE MAY 18 ON THE ISLAND OF HALMAHERA. HIS BEACH HOUSE WAS SURROUNDED BY ABOUT 20 ARMED MILITARY MEN. THE DOORS WERE BLOCKED AND HE WAS TOLD HE WAS UNDER ARREST.

WHEN ZAMORSKY ASKED MILITARY OFFICIALS THE REASON FOR HIS ARREST THEY SAID THEY DID NOT KNOW. THEY TOLD HIM THEY RECEIVED ORDERS FROM MILITARY HEADQUARTERS.

"FOR TWO HOURS THEY SEARCHED MY HOUSE AND IT LOOKED LIKE THEY WANTED EITHER SOME DOCUMENTS OR A TRACE OF STORAGE OF ARMS WHICH I WAS SUPPOSED TO SUPPLY TO REBELS," HE SAID.

HE WAS KEPT UNDER STRICT GUARD BY FIVE ARMED SOLDIERS AT NIGHT AND FOUR DURING THE DAY TIME. HE SAID HE WAS HELD ALONG WITH REBEL PRISONERS. THE REBELS WERE POLITE AND OFFERED CIGARETTES.

ZAMORSKY SAID AN ATTEMPT WAS MADE TO KIDNAP HIM BEFORE AND AFTER DETENTION, BUT HE WAS LUCKY TO ESCAPE. HE DID NOT GO INTO DETAILS.

HE SAID THAT DURING HIS DETENTION HE WAS ASKED ABOUT "CERTAIN DOCUMENTS WHICH WOULD HAVE COMMITTED ME TO THINGS WHICH I WAS NOT RESPONSIBLE FOR."

"THEN THEY SAID I WAS PRACTICING MEDICINE UNLICENSED," HE SAID. "OF COURSE, I AM NOT A DOCTOR BUT CERTAINLY, WITH MY LITTLE KNOWLEDGE OF MEDICINE FROM BOOKS, I COULD HELP DYING PEOPLE IN INDOENESI AND GIVE THEM TEMPORARY RELIEF, WHICH IS THE DUTY OF EVERY HUMAN BEING. THAT DID NOT MEAN I HAD BECOME A DOCTOR AND WAS PRACTICING MEDICINE."

ZAMORSKY DECLINED TO SIGN ANY STATEMENT OR DOCUMENT WITHOUT PERMISSION OF THE U.S. AMBASSADOR AND WITHOUT HIS CONSENT.

"THIS AND OTHER THINGS MADE INDONESIAN ARMY OFFICERS ANNOYED AND THEY DENIED ME MEDICAL AID FOR TWO DAYS," HE SAID. "WHEN I ASKED FOR AN AMERICAN DOCTOR, WHICH WAS NATURAL FOR ANY AMERICAN CITIZEN, THEY REFUSED....AND THEY DID NOT SEND ANY DOCTOR FOR TWO DAYS.

"THEY DID NOT ALLOW ME TO CONTACT ANY PERSON FROM THE AMERICAN EMBASSY AND EVEN AFTER MY RELEASE THEY ALLOWED ONLY 72 HOURS STAY AND EXTERNED ME WHEN THEY COULD NOT FIND ANY CHARGE AGAINST ME.

"JUSTICE IN INDONESIA IS DEAD."

WW855PED

30.24- 14107

X Z535

JAKARTA, INDONESIA, JULY 23 (AP)-JOHN D. ROCKEFELLER III SAID TONIGHT THE FUTURE OF THE UNITED STATES AND OF ASIA ARE LINKED INSEPARABLY.

SPEAKING TO THE AMERICAN ASSN. OF INDONESIA, ROCKEFELLER SAID THE WORLD SITUATION DEMANDS A MORE DETAILED STUDY OF FOREIGN AID AND FOREIGN INVESTMENT.

HE SAID THE UNITED STATES HAS TAKEN THE LEAD IN REMOVING TRADE BARRIERS.

"THE AMERICAN NEED FOR MORE RAW MATERIALS CAN ONLY BE MET BY VERY SUBSTANTIAL INCREASES IN THE PRODUCTION OF RAW MATERIALS AROUND THE WORLD," HE SAID, "WHILE THE NEED FOR A CONSTANTLY EXPANDING FOREIGN MARKET CAN ONLY BE MET BY A CORRESPONDING GROWTH IN THE ECONOMIES OF ALL OTHER COUNTRIES."

KSSPED

A128

HONG KONG, JULY 23 (AP)-FOUR CHINESE WERE HANGED IN STANLEY PRISON TODAY FOR THE DEATH OF A SWISS WOMAN AFTER RIOTS LAST OCTOBER.

TA1010PED

A76

(130)

TOKYO, JULY 23 (AP)-JAPAN'S DELEGATES TO THE UNITED NATIONS TODAY SAID HE WAS NOT OPTIMISTIC ABOUT HIS GOVERNMENT'S CHANCES OF GETTING A SECURITY COUNCIL SEAT THIS FALL.

JAPAN IS A CANDIDATE FOR THE SEAT HELD UNTIL LAST YEAR BY AN EAST EUROPEAN NATION AND NOW BEING FILLED FOR ONE YEAR BY THE PHILIPPINES UNDER A COMPROMISE WITH YUGOSLAVIA. THE SOVIET BLOC IS EXPECTED TO SEEK THE SEAT FOR A FULL TWO-YEAR TERM FOR ONE OF ITS MEMBERS.

THE JAPANESE ENVOY, KOTO MADSUDAIRA, SAID THE ATTITUDE OF THE OTHER ASIAN-AFRICAN NATIONS TOWARD THE JAPANESE BID STILL WAS NOT CLEAR. HE ADDED THAT JAPAN SHOULD NOT EXPECT THE UNITED STATES TO TRY TO MUSTER SUPPORT AMONG THE OTHER AMERICAN NATIONS.

THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY WILL FILL THE COUNCIL SEAT IN AN ELECTION DURING THE ASSEMBLY OPENING IN SEPTEMBER. THE COUNCIL PLACE COMES VACANT NEXT JAN. 1 AND WILL BE FILLED FOR A TWO-YEAR TERM.

AT THE UNITED NATIONS DIPLOMATIC SOURCES SAID CZECHOSLOVAKIA WOULD BE THE SOVIET BLOC CANDIDATE FOR THE COUNCIL SEAT.

WD1059AED

A102

TOKYO, JULY 23 (AP)-A SIX-MAN JAPANESE DELEGATION LEFT FOR MOSCOW TONIGHT BY PLANE TO APPEAL FOR SUSPENSION OF ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN BOMB TESTS.

THE GROUP, HEADED BY AKIRA IMAMURA, VICE-CHAIRMAN OF THE GENERAL COUNCIL OF JAPANESE LABOR UNIONS (SOHYO), WILL STAY IN RUSSIA ABOUT 20 DAYS.

MJ918AED

A69

TOKOROZAWA, JAPAN, JULY 23 (AP)-U.S. MILITARY POLICE COMBED VILLAGES AROUND JOHNSON AIR BASE TODAY FOR THREE AIRMEN WHO ESCAPED OVER THE WEEKEND FROM THE BASE STOCKADE.

THE MEN BROKE OUT OF THE GUARDHOUSE SATURDAY NIGHT. THE AIR FORCE ASSURED VILLAGERS THEY WERE NOT BELIEVED DANGEROUS AND ASKED FOR HELP IN ROUNDING THEM UP.

THE ESCAPEES ARE RONALD E. WHITE, 20, OF DETROIT, MICH., JERRY R. OLLER, 19, OF GREAT BEND, KANS., AND ROBERT J. SIRPLESS, 18, OF MINNEAPOLIS, MINN.

THE AIR FORCE SAID WHITE WAS SERVING A SENTENCE FOR TAKING NARCOTICS, BUT WAS BEING HELD IN THE STOCKADE AS A WITNESS IN ANOTHER CASE. OLLEER WAS IN FOR RECKLESS DRIVING AND SIRPLESS WAS BEING HELD ON A "COURT-MARTIAL OFFENSE CHARGE."

SJ707AED

A96WX
(440) KOREA
BY SPENCER DAVIS

WASHINGTON,JULY 23 (AP)-SOUTH KOREAN AMBASSADOR YOU CHAN YANG SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES HAS SUGGESTED A "CONSIDERABLE" REDUCTION IN THE 700,000-MAN KOREAN ARMED FORCES.

HE SAID PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE'S GOVERNMENT HAS TURNED DOWN THE PROPOSAL UNTIL A FIRM DECISION IS REACHED ON MODERNIZING THE ARMS OF KOREAN FORCES.

U.S.OFFICIALS REFUSED TO COMMENT ON YANG'S REMARKS.

MILITARY AUTHORITIES HAVE ANNOUNCED THAT ONE OF THE TWO U.S.ARMY DIVISION NOW IN KOREA WILL BE STREAMLINED AND REORGANIZED, WITH NUCLEAR FIREPOWER AS PART OF ITS PUNCH.

YANG SAID IN AN INTERVIEW THAT "RESPONSIBLE U.S.GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS HAVE PROPOSED A REDUCTION IN THE NUMBER OF OUR ARMED FORCES IN KOREA."

"MY ARGUMENT IS," HE CONTINUED, "HOW CAN WE REDUCE OUR FORCES WITHOUT KNOWING IN ADVANCE WHAT ADDITIONAL FIREPOWER CAN BE GIVEN TO OUR FORCES. THAT IS PUTTING THE CART BEFORE THE HORSE."

YANG SAID THE AMERICAN PROPOSAL DID NOT SET A DEFINITE NUMBER OF TROOPS TO BE CUT, "BUT FELT IT SHOULD BE CONSIDERABLE."

YANG'S STATEMENT FOLLOWED A REPORT FROM SEOUL LAST WEEK BY THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER HANKOOK ILBO THAT U.S.AMBASSADOR DOWLING HAD CONVEYED A TROOP-REDUCTION PROPOSAL TO THE SOUTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT EARLY THIS MONTH.

DOWLING REFUSED TO COMMENT ON THE REPORT. SOUTH KOREAN OFFICIALS AT THE SAME TIME DENIED THAT SUCH A PROPOSAL HAD BEEN MADE.

U.S.MILITARY AUTHORITIES HERE TAKE THE VIEW THAT KOREA IS A SOVEREIGN STATE AND IT IS UP TO PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE TO DECIDE THE SIZE OF HIS DEFENSE FORCES.

AT THE SAME TIME IT WAS ACKNOWLEDGED THAT THE UNITED STATES PROVIDES MILITARY ASSISTANCE TO KOREA AND MUST MAKE A DECISION ON WHAT MATERIAL AND AMOUNTS IT WILL MAKE AVAILABLE.

IN HEARINGS LAST MONTH BEFORE THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, SEN.MANSFIELD (D-MONT) QUESTIONED THE SIZE OF KOREAN FORCES.

"IT IS NECESSARY," HE ASKED, "TO MAINTAIN A 21 DIVISION KOREAN ARMY WHEN MILITARY PEOPLE TELL YOU THAT UNLESS YOU WANT THEM FOR AGGRESSIVE PURPOSES, HALF THAT NUMBER WILL SUFFICE TO TAKE CARE OF THE INTERNAL SECURITY OF THE COUNTRY AND TO SAFEGUARD THE COUNTRY FROM ATTACK FROM WITHOUT?"

MANSFIELD ESTIMATED THE UNITED STATES IS SPENDING MORE THAN ONE BILLION DOLLARS A YEAR IN KOREA INCLUDING THE SUPPORT OF TWO U.S. DIVISIONS AND THE 21 KOREAN DIVISIONS.

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LAST MONTH THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND FORMALLY NOTIFIED THE NORTH KOREAN AND CHINESE COMMUNIST MEMBERS OF THE KOREAN MILITARY ARMISTICE COMMISSION THAT IT WOULD NO LONGER OBSERVE THE BAN AGAINST MODERNIZING WEAPONS IN KOREA. THIS ACTION WAS TAKEN AFTER EVIDENCE WAS SUBMITTED THAT THE COMMUNIST FORCES HAD BEEN STEADILY BUILDING UP THEIR AIRCRAFT AND MILITARY SUPPLIES IN NORTH KOREA IN DEFIANCE OF THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT.

YANG SAID THAT KOREA IS SPENDING 75 PER CENT OF ITS NATIONAL INCOME FOR DEFENSE.

"WE WOULD WELCOME RELIEF TO OUR ECONOMY THROUGH A SMALLER DEFENSE EXPENDITURE," HE SAID, "BUT WE FEEL IT WOULD BE FOOLISH TO DO SO WITHOUT MODERNIZING OUR FORCES. BY SO DOING WE WOULD BE INVITING TROUBLE."

A67WX (BJT)
(450) AMS BUDGET
ATOMIC

WASHINGTON, JULY 23 (AP)-A GROUP OF ATOMIC SCIENTISTS SAID TODAY THE WORLD'S CHOICE NOW IS NOT SO MUCH BETWEEN "CLEAN" AND "DIRTY" HYDROGEN BOMBS AS BETWEEN NUCLEAR WAR AND A WORLD FREE OF THE SCOURGE OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

MORE THAN 50 SCIENTISTS ATTACHED TO THE LOS ALAMOS CHAPTER OF THE FEDERATION OF AMERICAN SCIENTISTS JOINED IN A STATEMENT SENT TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND OTHERS EXPRESSING CONCERN THAT ARGUMENTS MADE RECENTLY BY THREE PROMINENT SCIENTISTS FOR CONTINUING NUCLEAR TESTS MAY HINDER U.S. DISARMAMENT EFFORTS.

THE LOS ALAMOS GROUP'S STATEMENT, ENTITLED "PUTTING NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTING IN PERSPECTIVE," REFERRED TO A CALL MADE ON THE PRESIDENT JUNE 24 BY DRS. ERNEST O. LAWRENCE, EDWARD TELLER, AND MARK M. MILLS OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA RADIATION LABORATORY.

THE STATEMENT SAID THE VIEWS OF THE THREE CALIFORNIA SCIENTISTS--THAT AN "ABSOLUTELY CLEAN" BOMB (FREE OF RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT) COULD BE DEVELOPED IN FOUR OR FIVE YEARS, AND THAT TESTS MUST GO ON IN THE INTEREST OF ATOMIC ENERGY RESEARCH--WERE SUBJECT TO INTERPRETATION AS "AN OBLIQUE ATTACK ON INITIAL FORMS OF THE U.S. DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS."

AS PART OF ITS "FIRST STEP" DISARMAMENT PLAN, THE UNITED STATES HAS RECENTLY PROPOSED THAT, UNDER CERTAIN CONDITIONS, A 10-MONTH BAN BE PLACED ON TESTING OF ATOMIC-HYDROGEN WEAPONS.

"THE DOMINANT CONCERN OF U.S. POLICY," THE LOS ALAMOS GROUP SAID, "MUST BE TO SEEK OUT AND TO TAKE ALL EQUITABLE STEPS IN DISARMAMENT AND IN INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS WHICH CAN BE EXPECTED TO FIMINISH THE RISK OF WAR. WHEN PLACED IN CONTRAST WITH THIS OBJECTIVE, TECHNICAL IMPROVEMENTS IN THE MEANS OF WAGING WAR ARE INSIGNIFICANT. . .

"~~IT IS~~ BE TRUE THAT MANKIND FACES A FUTURE IN WHICH EITHER 'CLEAN' OR 'DIRTY' NUCLEAR BOMBS WILL BE EMPLOYED. THEN, OF COURSE, WEAPONS TESTING MUST CONTINUE

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TESTING MUST CONTINUE TO DEVELOP SO-CALLED 'CLEANER' BOMBS.

"BUT IN A LARGER SENSE, THE PARAMOUNT OBJECTIVE IS WORLD PEACE. THE CHOICE WHICH FACES US NOW IS NOT SO MUCH BETWEEN 'CLEAN' AND 'DIRTY' BOMBS, BUT RATHER BETWEEN A WORLD IN WHICH WAR AND, THEREFORE, NUCLEAR BOMBING WILL OCCUR, AND A WORLD IN WHICH WE SHALL BE FREE OF THEIR SCOURGE."

AS FOR THE ARGUMENT THAT WEAPONS TESTING MUST CONTINUE IN THE HOPE THAT THIS MAY CONTRIBUTE TO DEVELOPMENT OF PEACETIME USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY, THE LOS ALAMOS GROUP DECLARED:

"TO THE EXTENT THAT THERE IS A BASIS FOR THIS HOPE, WE STRESS THAT THE APPROPRIATE AUSPICES FOR SUCH A PROGRAM WOULD BE PROVIDED BY THE INSPECTION AND SUPERVISION OF A U.N. COMMISSION, RATHER THAN BY THE COMPETITIVE CONCEALMENT OF SECRET WEAPONS PROGRAMS."

THE GROUP CONCEDED THAT NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS MUST CONTINUE IN THE ABSENCE OF ANY DISARMAMENT AGREEMENTS. BUT THEY ADDED THEY ALSO RECOGNIZE THAT THE CESSATION OF SUCH TESTS, UNDER APPROPRIATE INSPECTION CONTROLS, MAY FORM AN ESSENTIAL PART OF U.S. PROPOSALS IN CURRENT LONDON DISARMAMENT TALKS.

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1957

A119WX

(240) SECOND NIGHT LEAD DRAFT

WASHINGTON,JULY 23 (AP)-THE ARMY TODAY CUT ITS DRAFT CALLS AND ASKED CONGRESS TO LET IT SET HIGHER MENTAL STANDARDS FOR THOSE WHO ARE DRAFTED.

THE FIRST ACTION CAME IN AN ANNOUNCED QUOTA OF 8,000 DRAFTEES FOR SEPTEMBER--3,000 LESS THAN THE PREVIOUSLY ANNOUNCED QUOTAS FOR JULY AND AUGUST AND THE LOWEST LEVEL IN MORE THAN A YEAR.

LATER THE ARMY ASKED CONGRESS TO AMEND THE UNIVERSAL MILITARY TRAINING AND SERVICE ACT. THIS LAW NOW COMPELS THE ARMY TO ACCEPT A PORTION OF DRAFT-ELIGIBLE YOUTHS EVEN THOUGH THEY SHOW UP IN TESTS AS UNLIKELY TO BECOME USEFUL SOLDIERS.

SECRETARY OF THE ARMY BRUCKER, IN ASKING CONGRESS TO KNOCK OUT THIS PROVISO, SAID ARMY HAS GONE TO "GREAT EXPENSE" IN SOMETIMES UNSUCCESSFUL EFFORTS TO EDUCATE SOLDIERS EVEN WHEN THEY HAVE BEEN SHOWN TO BE "TOTALLY INEPT AND UNSUITABLE."

THE PRESENT DRAFT LAW PERMITS THE VARIOUS SERVICES TO REJECT OUTRIGHT ONLY THE BOTTOM 10 PER CENT OF SELECTIVE SERVICE CANDIDATES IN THE LOWEST OF FOUR CATEGORIES.

THE ARMY PROPOSAL WOULD REPEAL THIS PROVISION AND WOULD GIVE THE PRESIDENT AUTHORITY TO LET THE SERVICES BE MUCH MORE SELECTIVE IN ACCEPTING DRAFTEES.

IN THEORY, THE AMENDMENT PROPOSED BY THE PENTAGON WOULD PERMIT THE ARMY, NOW THE ONLY SERVICE USING THE DRAFT, TO REJECT UP TO 90 PER CENT OF ALL DRAFT-ELIGIBLE MEN AND INDUCT ONLY THE CREAM OF THE MANPOWER CROP. A DEFENSE SPOKESMEN SAID, HOWEVER, THERE WAS NO INTENTION TO USE THE REQUESTED AUTHORITY TO SUCH AN EXTREME AND THAT A FEW MEN IN THE LOWER MENTAL AND APTITUDE CATEGORIES WOULD STILL FIND USEFUL PLACES IN THE ARMY.

THE CUT IN THE MANPOWER LEVY FOR NEXT SEPTEMBER--8,000 MEN, COMPARED WITH 11,000 IN THE AUGUST CALL--IS IN LINE WITH THE 100,000-MAN REDUCTION OF THE ARMED FORCES ANNOUNCED BY THE PENTAGON A WEEK AGO. THE ARMY'S PORTION OF THE CUT IS 50,000.

NOT SINCE APRIL, 1956, HAS A SELECTED SERVICE QUOTA BEEN SO LOW. FROM JANUARY THROUGH APRIL OF THAT YEAR THE MONTHLY QUOTAS WERE 6,000.

THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE SEPTEMBER CALL SAID THE 3,000 REDUCTION FROM THE AUGUST QUOTA REFLECTED THE DECISION TO CUT MANPOWER IN ALL THE SERVICES. BUT THE PENTAGON SAID:

1957

"DRAFT CALLS FOR THE ARMY WILL NOT BE ELIMINATED IN THE NEAR FUTURE BECAUSE OF THE REDUCED STRENGTH."

SOME OF THE CUT IN STRENGTH WILL BE BROUGHT ABOUT BY MORE SELECTIVE CHOOSING OF PERSONNEL, ESPECIALLY AMONG THOSE SEEKING RE-ENLISTMENT, THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID.

OF THE TOTAL 50,000 REDUCTION IN THE ARMY, A CUT OF 44,470 IS BEING MADE AMONG ENLISTED PERSONNEL. ENLISTED STRENGTH IS NOW ABOUT ONE MILLION MEN.

IN HIS MEMORANDUM LAST WEEK ORDERING THE 100,000-MAN REDUCTION FOR THE ARMED SERVICES, DEFENSE SECRETARY WILSON GAVE A HINT THAT NEW REDUCTIONS COULD BE IN PROSPECT. HE MENTIONED THAT A "REVIEW OF THE ENTIRE PERSONNEL PROGRAM" WILL BE MADE LATE THIS FALL IN CONNECTION WITH PRELIMINARY STUDIES OF THE MILITARY BUDGET FOR FISCAL 1959.

THE SEPTEMBER CALL WILL BRING THE TOTAL OF MEN DRAFTED SINCE 1950 TO 2,239,430. DURING THE KOREAN WAR, SOME MONTHLY QUOTAS MOUNTED TO ALMOST 60,000 MEN.

MOST OF THE DRAFTING HAS BEEN DONE FOR THE ARMY. FOR A TIME DURING THE KOREAN WAR, THE MARINE CORPS REQUESTED QUOTAS AND THE NAVY TOOK SOME DRAFTEES. THE MARINE CORPS TOTAL WAS ABOUT 81,000 AND THE NAVY ABOUT 30,000 DRAFTEES.

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1957

B95(CQ) WX (MIDEAST) Q

MIDEAST (340)

1957

WASHINGTON, JULY 23 (AP)-ISRAEL TODAY FORMALLY CALLED U.S. ATTENTION TO WHAT IT CITED AS "VERY GRAVE" SHOOTING INCIDENTS ALONG THE ISRAEL-SYRIA BORDER.

ABOUT THE SAME TIME, BRITAIN OFFICIALLY BROUGHT BEFORE THE U.S. GOVERNMENT ITS MILITARY PREPARATIONS IN THE MIDDLE EAST AGAINST REBELLIOUS TRIBESMEN OF OMAN.

THE ISRAELI REPRESENTATION WAS MADE BY YAHANAN MEROZ, SECOND SECRETARY OF THE ISRAELI EMBASSY, TO FRASER WILKINS, HEAD OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S OFFICE OF NEAR EAST AFFAIRS.

V

BRITISH AMBASSADOR SIR HAROLD CACCIA MADE THE BRITISH REPRESENTATION TO SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES.

CACCIA TOLD REPORTERS, AFTER A 15-MINUTE "GENERAL DISCUSSION" WITH DULLES:

"I TOOK THE OPPORTUNITY TO GIVE HIM THE LATEST INFORMATION ON OMAN. . . . WE ARE KEEPING THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT INFORMED."

MEROZ SAID THE ISRAELI-SYRIA BORDER SITUATION IS "VERY GRAVE."

"THE CENTRAL ISSUE," MEROZ SAID, "IS SYRIAN BELLIGERENCY."

HE SAID THE BRITISH AND FRENCH GOVERNMENTS ALSO ARE BEING CONTACTED BY THE ISRAELI GOVERNMENT.

MEROZ HANDED NEWSMEN A COPY OF A STATEMENT BY THE ISRAELI EMBASSY HERE, WHICH NOTED THAT ISRAEL YESTERDAY COMPLAINED FORMALLY TO THE UNITED NATIONS ABOUT "THREATENING ATTITUDES ADOPTED BY THE SYRIAN GOVERNMENT AGAINST ISRAEL."

THE ISRAELIS SAID SYRIA VIOLATED THE PALESTINE TRUCE BY PUBLIC STATEMENTS THAT "ISRAEL HAS NO PLACE IN THE MIDDLE EAST" ANY BY TROOP MOVEMENTS TO THE ISRAEL-SYRIA BORDER.

THE ISRAELIS CALLED FOR "IMMEDIATE INVESTIGATION" OF ITS COMPLAINT THAT SYRIA "IS INCREASING HER AGGRESSIVE ARMAMENT" AND HAS LAUNCHED A RADIO CAMPAIGN "OF WARLIKE INCITEMENT AGAINST ISRAEL."

MEROZ SAID HIS GOVERNMENT WOULD WELCOME U.N. OBSERVERS ALONG THE BORDER, BUT THAT HE DOUBTED SUCH "LOCAL ARRANGEMENTS" WOULD SOLVE THE WHOLE PROBLEM.

CACCIA CALLED ON DULLES ONE DAY AFTER BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS THE SULTAN OF MUSCAT AND OMAN HAD REQUESTED BRITISH HELP AGAINST A TRIBAL REBELLION.

LLOYD SAID BRITISH AUTHORITIES IN THE MIDDLE EAST HAVE BEEN GIVEN "DISCRETION WITHIN CERTAIN LIMITS" TO HELP THE SULTAN.

DIPLOMATIC OFFICIALS HAVE EXPRESSED CONCERN THAT THE OMAN TENSION COULD STRAIN U.S.-BRITISH RELATIONS.

AMERICAN AND BRITISH OIL INTERESTS ARE IN COMPETITION IN THE AREA. AND SAUDI ARABIA, A FRIENDLY U.S. ALLY, IS REPORTED HELPING SUPPLY THE REBELS WITH WEAPONS ACQUIRED FROM THE UNITED STATES.

ER120PED

B96WX Q

SECURITY (260)

WASHINGTON, JULY 23-(AP)-AMERICANS FOR DEMOCRATIC ACTION (ADA) AND THE AMERICAN CIVIL LIBERTIES UNION (ACLU) TODAY OPPOSED A BILL TO EXTEND THE GOVERNMENT'S LOYALTY-SECURITY PROGRAM TO WORKERS IN NON-SENSITIVE JOBS.

REPRESENTATIVES FROM TWO GOVERNMENT EMPLOYE GROUPS ALSO OPPOSED THE EXTENSION BECAUSE, THEY SAID, IT DOES NOT PROVIDE SAFEGUARDS TO PROTECT THE WORKERS.

THEIR TESTIMONY WAS GIVEN TO THE HOUSE CIVIL SERVICE COMMITTEE, WHICH IS STUDYING A PROPOSAL TO COUNTER A 1956 SUPREME COURT DECISION THAT THE SECURITY PROGRAM APPLIED ONLY TO WORKERS IN SENSITIVE JOBS.

EDWARD D. HOLLANDER, NATIONAL DIRECTOR OF ADA, SAID THE EXTENSION PROPOSAL, "WITHOUT ENSURING THE NATIONAL SECURITY, WOULD MAKE A SHAMBLES OF ALL EXISTING RIGHTS OF GOVERNMENT EMPLOYES BY GIVING TO THE HEAD OF EVERY GOVERNMENT AGENCY POWER TO SUSPEND SUMMARILY ANY GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEE AND TO FOLLOW THE SUSPENSION--AFTER A HEARING VOID OF MEANINGFUL PROCEDURAL SAFEGUARDS--WITH A DISMISSAL."

THOMAS G. WALTERS, OPERATIONS DIRECTOR OF THE GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES' COUNCIL, AFL-CIO, ALSO PROTESTED THAT THE PROPOSAL GIVES TOO MUCH AUTHORITY TO THE AGENCY HEAD AND DOESN'T SET UP AN APPEALS PROCEDURE.

PAUL NAGLE, PRESIDENT OF THE NATIONAL POSTAL TRANSPORTATION ASSOCIATION, SAID THE PROPOSAL "DOES NOT PROVIDE EVEN MINIMUM SAFEGUARDS TO PROTECT THE EMPLOYE."

IRVING FERMAN, WASHINGTON DIRECTOR OF THE ACLU, SUBMITTED A STATEMEN CONTENDING THAT THERE IS PRESENTLY ENOUGH STATUTORY AUTHORITY TO DEAL WITH DISLOYAL PERSONS IN NON-SENSITIVE POSITIONS.

FERMAN SAID HIS ORGANIZATION "IS NOT OPPOSED TO A PROPER SECURITY PROGRAM."

ANNE M. MONTERO, WHO SAID SHE WAS SPEAKING FOR THE NEW YORK YOUNG DEMOCRATIC CLUB, ALSO OPPOSED THE PROPOSED EXTENSION. SHE SAID THE PROGRAM SHOULD BE LIMITED TO SENSITIVE JOBS.

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B51KX (Q)

SAN FRANCISCO, JULY 23 (AP)-RADIO BROADCASTER LOUIS EARL HARTMAN HAS QUIT HIS JOB AT STATION KCBS, WHERE HE HAD BEEN UNDER SUSPENSION SINCE REFUSING TO TESTIFY JUNE 19 BEFORE THE HOUSE SUBCOMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES.

HARTMAN, 42, HAD BEEN DRAWING FULL SALARY SINCE HIS SUSPENSION.

HENRY UNTERMEYER, GENERAL MANAGER OF KCBS, IN ANNOUNCING THE SUSPENSION SAID HARTMAN'S REFUSAL TO ANSWER SUBCOMMITTEE QUESTIONS WAS NOT PROOF OF COMMUNIST MEMBERSHIP OR ACTIVITY BUT RAISED A SERIOUS ISSUE FOR THE STATION.

HARTMAN, IN REFUSING TO ANSWER, CITED THE FIFTH AMENDMENT AND DECLARED THERE WAS NO LEGITIMATE PURPOSE BEHIND THE HEARINGS.

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B1KX () (BLACKWOOD)

SEATTLE, JULY 23 (AP)-DONALD J. BLACKWOOD, 24, THE YOUNG AMERICAN WHO CROSSED THE BORDER INTO RED CHINA FROM MACAO APRIL 26, SAID TONIGHT "I THINK IT WAS A MISTAKE NOW."

BLACKWOOD AND HIS WIFE, JUNG SOOK RHEE, 23, AND SON, ROBERT, 10 1/2 MONTHS, ARRIVED AT SEATTLE-TACOMA AIRPORT ON A NORTHWEST ORIENT AIRLINES PLANE FROM THE FAR EAST TONIGHT.

BLACKWOOD SAID HE WAS A CLOTHING SALESMAN IN SOUTH KOREA WHEN HE DECIDED TO ATTEMPT A VISIT TO RED CHINA. HE TOOK HIS WIFE AND CHILD WITH HIM TO MACAO, "BECAUSE WE DIDN'T WANT TO BE SEPARATED."

HE SAID HE HAD BEEN CURIOUS ABOUT WHAT HE MIGHT SEE IN RED CHINA.

"WHAT WE SAW MOSTLY WAS THE INSIDE OF A HOTEL," BLACKWOOD SAID. "WE WEREN'T ALLOWED TO GET OFF THE FLOOR OF THE HOTEL IN WHICH WE WERE STAYING. WE DID NOT HAVE ARMED GUARDS BUT 'COMPANIONS' WHO LIVED IN A ROOM BETWEEN OURS AND THE EXIT."

BLACKWOOD TOLD NEWSMEN HE HADN'T EXPECTED THE TREATMENT THEY WERE ACCORDED. THE REDS WERE NOT "TOUGH," HE SAID, THEY WERE "JUST NOT FRIENDLY."

"WHEN WE FIRST REPORTED TO A RED POST NEAR MACAO THEY SEEMED TO LIKE THE FACT THAT WE WERE VISITING RED CHINA," BLACKWOOD SAID. "THEN THEY CHANGED, WHETHER IT WAS BECAUSE I HAD SERVED IN THE AIR FORCE IN KOREA OR BECAUSE I WAS A BUSINESS MAN, I DO NOT KNOW."

BLACKWOOD WAS AN AIRMAN FIRST CLASS IN THE AIR FORCE AND WAS DISCHARGED IN OCTOBER OF 1954.

HE SAID HE DIDN'T THINK HE WOULD WANT TO GO BACK TO RED CHINA EVEN IF TRAVEL BY AMERICANS WERE TO BE AUTHORIZED.

AS TO WHETHER AMERICANS SHOULD BE ALLOWED TO VISIT RED CHINA, BLACKWOOD SAID HE WAS IN NO POSITION TO MAKE ANY COMMENT.

HE SAID HE SUPPOSED HE WOULD RETURN TO CINCINNATI AND WORK FOR HIS FATHER, A RESTAURANTEUR.

BLACKWOOD LEFT THE AIRPORT SHORTLY AFTER HIS PRESS CONFERENCE INDICATING HE INTENDS TO CONTINUE HIS TRIP TO CINCINNATI BY TRAIN. HE DID NOT SAY WHEN HE EXPECTS TO ARRIVE THERE.

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(250)
FARMINGTON, N. M., JULY 23 (AP)-THE MOTHER OF A/3C DONALD WHEELER OF CORTEZ, COLO., WHO YESTERDAY WAS SENTENCED TO FOUR MONTHS AT HARD LABOR FOR DISOBEYING ORDERS, SAID TODAY, "I DON'T THINK THEY ARE DOING HIM JUSTICE. I AM SHOCKED."

MRS. INA ROELKER OF DOLORES, COLO., WHO IS VISITING A DAUGHTER HERE, SAID SHE HAS NOT HEARD FROM HER SON IN SIX WEEKS AND ALL SHE KNOWS OF THE COURT MARTIAL IS WHAT SHE HAS READ.

WHEELER CONTENDED DURING HIS COURT MARTIAL IN TOKYO THAT HE HAD CHALLENGED AN ORDER TO GET A "WHITE SIDEWALL" HAIRCUT BECAUSE HE HAD RECEIVED A REGULATION TRIM ONLY THE DAY BEFORE THE ORDER WAS GIVEN. A "WHITE SIDEWALL" STRIPS THE HAIR FROM THE EARS TO THE CROWN, LEAVING ONLY A FRINGE ON TOP.

THE AIRMAN WAS ALSO SENTENCED TOOTENHV IN

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ONLY A FRINGE ON TOP.

THE AIRMAN WAS ALSO SENTENCED TO LOSE $200 IN PAY AND WAS REDUCED TO THE RANK OF BASIC AIRMAN FROM AIRMAN THIRD CLASS.

MRS. ROELKER SAID HER SON WAS "NEVER A BAD BOY."

"HOW COULD HE BE?" SHE SAID, "WHEN HE WAS A DEACON AND A SUNDAY SCHOOL TEACHER IN OUR CHURCH--THE CHURCH OF JESUS CHRIST OF THE LATTER DAY SAINTS (MORMON)."

MRS. ROELKER AND HER DAUGHTER, MRS. B. B. ANDERSON, ATTEMPTED TO TELEPHONE WHEELER IN TOKYO LAST NIGHT FROM FARMINGTON. THE OVERSEAS OPERATOR, MRS. ROELKER SAID, TOLD "US HE IS A PRISONER AND CANNOT RECEIVE ANY CALLS."

MRS. ANDERSON SAID, "I DON'T THINK ITS RIGHT, AT ALL. MY BROTHER IS OVER THERE ALL BY HIMSELF, BEING DONE THE WAY HE IS, AND NOT BEING ABLE TO TALK TO ANYONE."

NEITHER MRS. ROELKER NOR MRS. ANDERSON COULD GIVE AN EXPLANATION WHY WHEELER WOULD REFUSE TO GET THE HAIRCUT AS ORDERED.

THE AIRMAN'S MOTHER SAID HE ENLISTED IN 1954 AND AS FAR AS SHE KNOWS HAD A DISTINGUISHED RECORD UNTIL NOW.

THE BOY'S FATHER IS JESS WHEELER OF WATERFLOW, N. M., A SMALL COMMUNITY NEAR HERE.

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B67CO Q
NIGHT LEAD BRILLHART (150)
COLUMBUS, OHIO, JULY 23 (AP)-THE SURVIVING DAUGHTER OF MRS. EUNICE (SALLY) BRILLHART'S FOUR CHILDREN WAS REUNITED TODAY WITH HER MOTHER AFTER THREE YEARS.

MRS. BRILLHART SPENT THE INTERVENING THREE YEARS IN THE FEDERAL REFORMATORY FOR WOMEN AT ALDERSON, W.VA., AFTER HER CONVICTION FOR THE MURDER OF HER THREE OTHER YOUNG CHILDREN.

THE CHILDREN DIED OVER A 13-MONTH PERIOD WHILE THE FATHER, SGT. ROBERT W. BRILLHART, WAS STATIONED WITH U.S. FORCES IN AFRICA.

MRS. BRILLHART WAS RELEASED FROM ALDERSON YESTERDAY AND HER REUNION WITH 5-YEAR-OLD DIANE TOOK PLACE TODAY AT THE COLUMBUS HOME OF MR. AND MRS. WADE BRILLHART, PARENTS OF SGT. BRILLHART.

THE TRIM, 31-YEAR-OLD BRITISH WAR BRIDE, APPEARING FLUSHED AND HAPPY TO BE WITH HER DAUGHTER AGAIN, PLAYED WITH THE GIRL AT MAKING CLAY ANIMAL FIGURES. THE TWO STAYED CLOSE TOGETHER IN THE LIVING ROOM OF THE ELDER BRILLHARTS' HOME.

MRS. BRILLHART SEEMED CALM AND RESTED DESPITE THE LONG AUTO JOURNEY FROM WEST VIRGINIA.

"WE WANT TO FORGET THE PAST AND SETTLE BACK TO A NORMAL LIFE," THE HUSBAND SAID. HE SAID THAT HE, HIS WIFE AND DAUGHTER WILL REMAIN WITH HIS PARENTS FOR A FEW DAYS AND THEN LEAVE FOR SANDIA AIR FORCE BASE, N. M., WHERE THE SERGEANT IS STATIONED.

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RRANGEMENTS FOR QUARTERS AT THE BASE HAVE ALREADY BEEN MADE, THE 2-YEAR-OLD BRILLHART SAID AND ADDED:

"EVERYTHING A FAMILY NEEDS CAN BE PURCHASED ON THE BASE. I FEEL WE CAN GET BACK TO A NORMAL LIFE FASTER THAT WAY." BRILLHART SAID HE INTENDS TO CONTINUE HIS ARMY CAREER.

ALTHOUGH MRS. BRILLHART DID NOT DISCUSS THE SLAYING OF HER THREE CHILDREN, SHE TOOK THE OPPORTUNITY TO DENY A PUBLISHED REPORT ABOUT HER.

"I NEVER SAID I WOULD RATHER STAY IN PRISON THAN GO BACK TO ENGLAND," SHE SAID EMPHATICALLY. "I NEVER MADE THE STATEMENT AND I DON'T KNOW WHERE IT CAME FROM."

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AP WORLD SERVICE

DETROIT, JULY 23 (AP)-THE PRIME MINISTER OF PAKISTAN SWUNG INTO A THREE-DAY VISIT OF DETROIT TODAY AND SAID HE BELIEVED HE HAD LEARNED THE SECRET OF AMERICAN INDUSTRIAL STRENGTH.

"YOU CREATE ENTIRELY NEW WANTS BY DREAMING UP NEW STYLES, THEN YOU SET ABOUT FILLING THESE NEW DEMANDS," SAID HUSEYN SHAHEED SUHRAWARDY AFTER A VISIT TO THE GENERAL MOTORS TECHNICAL CENTER.

CARRYING A 16-MM. MOVIE CAMERA, THE PRIME MINISTER ALSO INSPECTED THE CHRYSLER-PLYMOUTH AUTOMOBILE ASSEMBLY PLANT AND GREENFIELD VILLAGE.

WITH AN ENTOURAGE OF 18 PAKISTANI OFFICIALS AND U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT GUIDES, SUHRAWARDY IS MAKING A ONE-WEEK TOUR OF THE UNITED STATES AT THE INVITATION OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

HE IS SCHEDULED TO LEAVE DETROIT TOMORROW FOR NEW YORK.

SPORTING A 10-GALLON COWBOY HAT GIVEN HIM AT A RODEO IN ARIZONA, SUHRAWARDY ARRIVED HERE LAST NIGHT AND PROMPTLY UPSET THE WELL-LAID ITINERARY MADE UP FOR HIM.

SHORTLY AFTER HIS ARRIVAL HE WAS ADVISED THAT THE FIRST ORDER OF BUSINESS WAS A GOOD NIGHT'S SLEEP TO PREPARE FOR A HARD DAY OF LOOKING AT THE INDUSTRIAL MIGHT OF DETROIT.

"SILLIEST ITINERARY I EVER HEARD OF," HE SAID. "LET'S GO OUT ON THE TOWN."

AFTER A BRIEF DISCUSSION AMONG THE PAKISTANI AND THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS, THE PARTY ADJOURNED TO THE LOBBY OF THE HOTEL WHERE HE BOUGHT A 98-CENT BOTTLE OPENER AND A BEJEWELED KEYCHAIN THAT COST $1.29.

THEN THE PARTY PILED INTO FOUR TAXIS AND SET OUT FOR A LOOK AT DETROIT NIGHT LIFE. AIDES SAID THEY WOULD VISIT A CABARET OR TWO.

IN A BRIEF INTERVIEW, SUHRAWARDY SAID HE SAW NO AGREEMENT BETWEEN ISRAEL AND THE ARABS UNTIL THE QUESTION OF THE PALESTINIAN ARAB REFUGEES IS SETTLED.

"THE ARABS ARE ALWAYS WILLING TO SIT DOWN AND DISCUSS THE PROBLEM WITH THE ISRAELIS," HE SAID.

ASKED ABOUT A STATEMENT BY PAKISTAN'S FOREIGN MINISTER, MALIK FIROZ KHAN NOON, THAT RUSSIA IS BLOCKING A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF THE DISPUTE WITH INDIA OVER KASHMIR, HE SAID:

"DOESN'T PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SUPPORT SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES' PUBLIC STATEMENTS?"

GREENFIELD VILLAGE, VISITED BY THE PRIME MINISTER AND HIS PARTY TODAY, IS A GIANT MUSEUM ESTABLISHED BY THE LATE HENRY FORD. IT CONTAINS, AMONG OTHER THINGS, THE WORKSHOP WHERE THE LATE THOMAS A. EDISON DID MUCH OF HIS RESEARCH. THE WORKSHOP WAS MOVED HERE FROM NEW JERSEY BY FORD.

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APW

MACKINAC ISLAND, MICH., JULY 23-(AP)-MORAL RE-ARMAMENT'S TENANTS OF ABSOLUTE PURITY AND BROTHERLY LOVE WERE DESCRIBED TODAY BY PHILIPPINE COLUMNIST VICENTE VILLAMIN AS "THE ONLY PLATFORM FOR RECONCILIATION BETWEEN ASIAN COUNTRIES."

VILLAMIN ADDRESSED MR-A'S WORLD ASSEMBLY. HE SAID THAT HE AND THE CHAIRMAN, MADAME SHIDZUE KATO, A JAPANESE SENATOR, "STAND ON THE SAME PLATFORM."

"THE PHILIPPINES FULLY RESPECT THE JAPANESE PEOPLES WISH FOR RECONCILIATION WITH OTHER ASIAN COUNTRIES," HE SAID.

MRS. SAVITRI NIGAM, AN INDIAN LEGISLATOR FROM NEW DELHI, SAID, "WE HAVE THE GREATEST RESPONSIBILITY TO BRING MR-A TO THE WHOLE OF ASIA."

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1957

B44CX (340)

BY EDWARD S. KITCH

CHICAGO, JULY 22-(AP)-A NEW LABORATORY DESIGNED TO STUDY HOW ATOMS AND MOLECULES ACT AT NORMAL TEMPERATURES WILL BE OPENED TOMORROW BY THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO'S INSTITUTE FOR STUDY OF METALS.

EARL A. LONG, PROFESSOR OF CHEMISTRY AND DIRECTOR OF THE INSTITUTE, SAYS THE HEART OF THE NEW LOW TEMPERATURE LABORATORY IS EQUIPMENT WHICH PRODUCES HYDROGEN AND HELIUM.

ALSO, SCIENTISTS WANT TO KNOW MORE ABOUT THE NATURE OF LIQUEFIED GASES THEMSELVES, SUCH AS THEIR DEFIANCE OF GRAVITY AND THEIR FRICTION LESS FLOW.

THE LIQUEFIED GASES PRODUCED BY THE NEW LABORATORY WILL ALSO FURNISH MATERIALS FOR OTHER UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO LABORATORIES.

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THE ENRICO FERMI INSTITUTE OF NUCLEAR STUDIES WILL USE LIQUID HYDROGEN FOR COLLISION EXPERIMENTS WITH COSMIC RAYS AND SYNCHROCYCLOTRON BEAMS.

THE DEPARTMENT OF METEOROLOGY WILL ALSL USE LIQUEFIED HELIUM BY ROTATING IT TO CREATE MINIATURE MODELS OF GIANT WEATHER SYSTEMS.

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THE LIQUEFIED GASES ARE USED TO CREATE TEMPERATURES NEAR ABSOLUTE ZERO (-460 DEGREES FAHRENHEIT) TO ALLOW SCIENTISTS TO STUDY HOW ATOMS AND MOLECULES ACT IN CRYSTAL STRUCTURES OF SOLIDS.

THE LABORATORY IS HOUSED IN A NEW BUILDING BUILT AND EQUIPPED AT A COST OF $440,000. IT WILL BE USED BY PHYSICISTS, CHEMISTS AND METALLURGISTS WHO SINCE 1945 HAVE BEEN CONDUCTING THEIR BASIC EXPERIMENTS UNDER THE WEST STAND OF STAGG FIELD, WHERE THE FIRST ATOMIC PILE WAS BUILT AND OPERATED IN 1942.

PROF. LONG HAS BEEN WITH THE UNIVERSITY SINCE 1946. HE WAS ASSISTANT DIRECTOR OF LOS ALAMOS SCIENTIFIC LABORATORY DURING WORLD WAR II.

IN THE NEW LABORATORY, HYDROGEN AND HELIUM ARE REDUCED TO THE LIQUID STATE IN THREE STAGES. COMPRESSORS REDUCE THE VOLUME OF THE GASES AND SEND THEM UNDER HIGH PRESSURES THROUGH COLOR CODED PIPES TO COMPLEX HEAT EXCHANGERS CALLED LIQUEFIERS. HERE LIQUID NITROGEN CIRCULATING THROUGH THE LIQUEFIERS REMOVES PART OF THE REMAINING HEAT.

THE LIQUEFIED GASES ARE USED IN SEVEN EXPERIMENT ROOMS. IN ADDITION TO STRUCTURAL OBSERVATIONS, SCIENTISTS WILL STUDY SUCH EXTREME COLD PHENOMENA AS SUPERCOOLED LEAD'S SUPERCONDUCTIVITY, WHICH IS EVIDENT IN ITS LACK OF ELECTRICAL RESISTANCE.

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UNDATED LYSENKO 600

BY THOMAS P. WHITNEY

AP FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST

1957

CONTROVERSIAL SOVIET BIOLOGIST TROFIM D. LYSENKO IS IN THE LIMELIGHT AGAIN.

THIS FANATIC APOSTLE OF THE GENERALLY DISCREDITED CONCEPT OF INHERITANCE OF ACQUIRED CHARACTERISTICS, VIEWED AS A ~~FAKER~~ Faker BY MANY WESTERN BIOLOGISTS AND MANY SOVIET SCIENTISTS AS WELL, HAS BEEN APPLYING HIS THEORIES TO RUSSIAN COWS.

HE HAS THE BACKING OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY. HIS LATEST GIMMICK HAS BEEN GIVEN A BIG SPREAD IN THE NEWSPAPER PRAVDA, VOICE OF THE PARTY'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE.

LYSENKO'S NEWEST CLAIM IS THAT HE HAS ACHIEVED A BIG IMPROVEMENT IN BREEDING DAIRY CATTLE. HE SAYS HE HAS A METHOD WHEREBY HE CAN CROSS-BRREED LARGE COWS WHICH ARE HEAVY PRODUCERS OF THIN MILK WITH BULLS REPRESENTING RELATIVELY LIGHTWEIGHT BREEDS WHICH ARE SMALL PRODUCERS OF RICH MILK TO GET HEAVYWEIGHT COWS WHICH ARE GOOD PRODUCERS OF RICH MILK.

IN OTHER WORDS, SAYS LYSENKO--NEVER NOTED FOR MODESTY IN ADVOCACY OF HIS CONCEPTS--HE HAS TAKEN A HERD OF COWS WITH MILKING CHARACTERISTICS SIMILAR TO HOLSTEIN-FRIESIANS, CROSSED THEM WITH A JERSEY BULL, AND IN ONE GENERATION GOT COWS WHICH POSSESS: 1. THE RELATIVELY SMALL SIZE AT BIRTH OF THEIR FATHERS' BREED; 2. THE LARGE SIZE AT MATURITY OF THEIR MOTHERS; 3. THE HIGH BUTTERFAT CONTENT OF THE MILK TYPICAL OF THEIR FATHERS' SIDE.

HE IS SILENT ON THE IMPORTANT QUESTION OF HOW THESE CROSSBRED COWS COMPARE WITH THEIR MOTHERS IN QUANTITY OF MILK PRODUCED.

BUT HE CLAIMS THAT ALL THE VALUABLE CHARACTERISTICS WILL PROVE HEREDITARY IN THE DESCENDANTS OF THESE CROSSBRED COWS. FURTHER-MORE, HE SAYS THE CROSSBRED COWS WILL NOT ONLY PRODUCE HIGHER PERCENTAGES OF BUTTERFAT THAN THEIR MOTHERS BUT DO IT MORE EFFICIENTLY --USE FEWER UNITS OF FODDER PER POUND OF BUTTERFAT TURNED OUT.

THE TRICK FOR ACCOMPLISHING THIS FEAT OF BREEDING, ANNOUNCES LYSENKO, IS SIMPLE--IF ONLY ONE UNDERSTANDS THE PRINCIPLES OF HIS KIND OF BIOLOGICAL THEORY. IT IS CALLED "MICHURINIST" BIOLOGY IN HONOR OF THE RUSSIAN PLANT BREEDER IVAN MICHURIN.

THE COWS WHO ARE DESTINED TO MOTHER THE NEW GENERATION OF CROSS-BRED COWS ARE SUBJECTED TO "ABUNDANT FEEDING" BOTH BEFORE IMPREGNATION AND DURING GESTATION. LYSENKO SAYS, USING THE TERMS OF HIS OWN SPECIAL BIOLOGICAL JARGON, THAT THE "ABUNDANT FEEDING" AT THESE TIMES SUCCEEDS IN "FORCING THE EMBRYO OF THE CALF TO DEVELOP ON THE SIDE OF THE SMALLER BREED--IN THE GIVEN CASE ON THE JERSEY SIDE."

HOW AND WHY HE FAILS TO EXPLAIN. HE HAS NEVER BEEN NOTED FOR GIVING COHERENT EXPLANATIONS OF HIS ALLEGED DISCOVERIES.

LYSENKO CONDUCTED HIS EXPERIMENTS WHICH LED HIM TO THESE SWEEPING CONCLUSIONS, HE INDICATES IN PRAVDA, WITH ONLY ONE HERD OF COWS--AT THE GORKI LENINSKIYE EXPERIMENTAL STATION NEAR MOSCOW--AND WITH ONLY ONE BULL--A JERSEY NAMED "BOGATYR."

THE COW HERD WAS MADE UP, HE SAYS, OF "MIXED AND VARIOUS BREEDS" AND ALL WERE LARGE COWS WITH RECORDS OF HIGH MILK PRODUCTION.

LYSENKO HAS ONLY 43 MILK PRODUCING CROSSBRED COWS TO TEST HIS RESULTS TO DATE. HE BASES ALL HIS CONCLUSIONS ON THEM. HE CLAIMS THAT IN THE FIRST HALF YEAR OF 1957 THE AVERAGE MILK YIELD FROM THESE 43 WAS 4,794 POUNDS WITH AVERAGE BUTTERFAT CONTENT OF 5.2 PER CENT.

HE USED NO CONTROL GROUP TO TEST THE RESULTS OF HIS EXPERIMENTS. LYSENKO HAS FREQUENTLY BEEN CRITICIZED FOR SHOWING A CONTEMPT FOR ACCEPTED SCIENTIFIC METHOD.

LYSENKO'S NEW METHOD OF BREEDING DAIRY CATTLE, HE CLAIMS, IS ONE OF THE MEANS BY WHICH THE SOVIET UNION CAN ATTAIN THE GOAL SET BY NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV--OF CATCHING UP WITH AND SURPASSING THE UNITED STATES IN PRODUCTION OF MILK, BUTTER AND MEAT PER CAPITA OF POPULATION.

IN THE PAST VARIOUS "TECHNIQUES" DEVELOPED BY LYSENKO AND PROPAGANDIZED BY HIM WITH THE HELP OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY HAVE TURNED OUT TO BE RATHER RESOUNDING FAILURES. AMONG THESE HAVE BEEN ALLEGED PROCESSES FOR SOWING WINTER WHEAT ON SIBERIAN LANDS, "NEST" PLANTING OF EVERYTHING FROM POTATOES TO TREES, AND ACCLIMITIZATION OF VARIOUS KINDS OF CROPS TO COLDER CLIMATES.

BUT THE KREMLIN CONTINUES APPARENTLY TO HAVE FAITH IN HIM. JOSEPH STALIN MADE HIM DURING THE LAST YEARS OF HIS LIFETIME THE DICTATOR OF SOVIET SCIENCE. SINCE STALIN'S DEATH HE HAS ON OCCASION BEEN SUBJECTED TO SEVERE CRITICISM BY SOVIET SCIENTISTS AND EVEN BY KHRUSHCHEV, BUT MORE RECENTLY KHRUSHCHEV HAS PERSONALLY ADVOCATED SOME OF LYSENKO'S IDEAS.

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SECOND NIGHT LEAD OMAN

MANAMA, BAHRAIN, JULY 24 (AP)-BRITISH JET WARPLANES ATTACKED REBEL TRIBESMEN OF OMAN TODAY WITH ROCKETS AND MACHINEGUN FIRE.

AN OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT IN THIS PERSIAN GULF OIL CENTER SAID RAF JETS BASED AT SHARJA, IN TRUCIAL OMAN, KNOCKED DOWN THE WALLS OF FORT IZKI IN THE WADI HALFIN AREA.

THE RAF FLEW 12 SORTIES AGAINST THE REBELS THREATENING THE THRONE OF THE PRO-BRITISH SULTAN OF MUSCAT AND OMAN.

TARGETS FOR TOMORROW, INFORMANTS SAID, WILL INCLUDE THE REBEL-HELD FORT AT NIZWA, ANCIENT CAPITAL OF OMAN.

UNOFFICIAL REPORTS EARLIER SAID THE OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE ATTACK HAD BEEN DEFERRED BY THE BRITISH UNTIL THEY COULD ASSESS PHOTOS SHOWING THE RESULTS OF THE ATTACKS.

ALTHOUGH LONDON OFFICIALS SAID THE USE OF GROUND TROOPS WAS NOT PLANNED, TWO COMPANIES OF THE CAMERONIAN RIFLES, VETERAN DESERT CAMPAIGN TROOPS, ARRIVED AT THE RAF SHARJA BASE FROM KENYA LATE TODAY. THEY WERE FULLY EQUIPPED FOR DESERT ACTION.

IN CAIRO, REBEL SPOKESMEN CLAIMED THAT THEIR FORCES HOLD MOST OF THE INTERIOR AND THAT THE BRITISH-OFFICERED ARMY OF THE SULTAN IS LOSING MEN BY DESERTION TO THE REBELS. THEY SAID THE SULTAN NOW MUST DEPAND ON BRITISH SUPPORT ALONE BECAUSE HIS OWN ARMY IS MELTING AWAY.

IN WASHINGTON, THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID BRITAIN HAD GIVEN IT NO ADVANCE WORD IT PLANNED AN AIR ATTACK ON THE OMAN REBELS.

BRITISH REPRESENTATIVES, HOWEVER, HAVE DURING THE PAST SEVERAL DAYS TOLD TOP AMERICAN OFFICIALS OF THE GENERAL BRITISH POLICH OF SUPPORTING THE SULTAN. THIS INFORMATION D

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TOLD TOP AMERICAN OFFICIALS OF THE GENERAL BRITISH POLICY OF SUPPORTING THE SULTAN. THIS INFORMATION DID NOT INCLUDE ANY SPECIFIC NOTICE ON CONTEMPLATED MILITARY MOVES, OFFICIALS SAID.

IN LONDON, THE FOREIGN OFFICE DENIED A CAIRO REPORT THAT THE SULTAN HAD ASKED THE REBEL LEADER FOR A CEASE-FIRE. IT ALSO DENIED A CAIRO REPORT THAT BRITISH GROUND FORCES HAD BEEN REPULSED IN ACTION.

ABOUT 1,500 REBELS SWOOPED OUT OF THE DESERT MOUNTAINS OF THE ARABIAN COASTAL MONARCHY LAST WEEK UNDER THE LEADERSHIP OF IMAM GHALEB BEN ALI, FORMER RELIGIOUS LEADER OF OMAN.

THEY ARE REPORTED TO HAVE TAKEN CONTROL OF ABOUT 2,000 SQUARE MILES OF RUGGED FOOTHILLS, AND THEIR REBELLION THREATENED THE RULE OF THE 47-YEAR-OLD SULTAN, SAID BIN (SMALL B) TAIMUR, A FRIEND OF BRITAIN'S IN THE OIL-RICH PERSIAN GULF AREA. TREATIES HAVE LINKED OMAN WITH BRITAIN SINCE 1839.

THE SULTAN APPEALED TO HIS BRITISH ALLIES FOR HELP, AND THE RAF DROPPED LEAFLETS ON REBEL AREAS THREATENING OFFENSIVE ACTION IF THE TRIBESMEN DID NOT CALL OFF THEIR REVOLT WITHIN 48 HOURS. THE DEADLINE PASSED LAST NIGHT.

BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD ANNOUNCED IN LONDON THAT BRITISH ACTIOMNPROBABLY WOULD BE CONFINED TO AIR STRIKES TO DISCOURAGE THE REBELS AND PREVENT THEM FROM RECEIVING ARMS FROM "OUTSIDE" SOURCES.

HE SAID THE SENDING OF TROOPS TO THE HOT DESERT AREAS WOULD BE A "MILITARY FUTILITY" ALTHOUGH TWO PLANELOADS OF TROOPS WERE FLOWN OUT TO BAHRAIN FROM EAST AFRICA EARLIER THIS WEEK.

THE BRITISH HAVE NOT IDENTIFIED THE OUTSIDE SOURCES SAID TO BE FURNISHING THE REBELS WITH MODERN ARMS, BUT IT IS CLEAR THEIR SUSPICIONS ARE TURNED UPON NEIGHBORING SAUDI ARABIA.

BRITAIN HAS BEEN PROCEEDING CAREFULLY, LEST A POLICY SPLIT DEVELOP WITH THE UNITED STATES. THE LATTER HAS SUPPLIED ECONOMIC AND ARMS AID TO SAUDI ARABIA'S KING IN FURTHERANCEOF THE EISENHOWER DOCTRINE TO BOLSTER ANTI-COMMUNISM IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

KING SAUD OF ARABIA, WHO DRAWS BIG REVENUES FROM AMERICAN OIL COMPANIES OPERATING IN HIS COUNTRY, HAS LONG HAD A TERRITORIAL FEUD WITH THE SULTAN OF MUSCAT AND OMAN.

AS A RESULT OF THE FEUD, THE DISSIDENT IMAM, BEN ALI, WAS DRIVEN FROM OMAN TWO YEARS AGO AND INTO EXILE IN SAUDI ARABIA. THE SULTAN'S FORCES, COMMANDED BY BRITISH OFFICERS, WENT ON AND SEIZED THE STRATEGIC OASIS OF BURAIMI, WHICH CONTROLS TRACKS TO PROSPECTIVE OIL FIELDS BEING EXPLORED BY BRITISH DEVELOPERS.

(A SYRIAN FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN IN DAMASCUS DECLARED WEDNESDAY THAT BRITISH MILITARY INTERVENTION WAS AN "ILLEGAL INTERFERENCE IN THE SULTANATE'S DOMESTIC AFFAIRS." THE SPOKESMAN SAID ARAB LEAGUE STATES WERE HOLDING "URGENT CONSULTATIONS ON THE SERIOUS SITUATION" IN AN EFFORT TO AGREE ON A UNIFIED POSITION. BUT HE DENIED PRESS REPORTS THAT SYRIA HAD CALLED AN ARAB LEAGUE COUNCIL MEETING TO DEAL WITH THE PROBLEM.)

(SYRIAN PREMIER SABRI ASSALI CALLED THE REBELLION "AN ANTICOLONIAL BURST OF ARAB NATIONALISM...WHICH WILL CRUSH EVERY COLONIAL COUNTERATTEMPT NO MATTER WHAT IMPERIALISM MIGHT USE TO MAINTAIN ITS DOMINATION."

(THE SYRIAN GOVERNMENT RADIO CHARGED "BRITAIN INTENDS TO COMMIT A NEW ANTI-ARAB ARMED AGGRESSION.")

THE MIDDLE EAST NEWS AGENCY IN CAIRO SAID ABDEL KHALIK HASSOUNA, SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE ARAB LEAGUE, CONFERRED WITH MOHAMED EL HARSY, REBEL REPRESENTATIVE IN CAIRO, THEN RUSHED LETTERS TO THE LEAGUE'S NINE MEMBER COUNTRIES ABOUT THE SITUATION.

NO ARAB COUNTRY FORMALLY RECOGNIZES THE REBEL GOVERNMENT ALTHOUGH THE IMAM HAS HAD EXPRESSIONS OF SYMPATHY FROM BOTH EGYPT AND SAUDI ARABIA.

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FIRST LEAD BULGANIN (280)

1957

BY ROY ESSOYAN

MOSCOW, JULY 24 (AP)-PREMIER BULGANIN PROPOSED IN A NEW LETTER TODAY THAT THE UNITED STATES AND EUROPEAN POWERS PLEDGE TO WITHHOLD AID FROM ANY AGGRESSOR IN EUROPE.

HE ALSO CALLED FOR THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND THE SOVIET UNION AS THE WORLD'S NUCLEAR POWERS TO AGREE NOT TO BASE NUCLEAR WEAPONS ON EITHER EAST OR WEST GERMAN SOIL.

HIS 6,000-WORD LETTER, TO BRITAIN'S PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN, WAS MODERATE IN TONE BUT IT ACCUSED THE WEST OF STALLING DISARMAMENT TALKS. HE SAID THE WEST'S AIM WAS TO HELP WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S REELECTION CAMPAIGN. HE DID NOT EXPLAIN HOW.

THE LETTER ANSWERED ONE FROM MACMILLAN OF JUNE 14 WHICH, IN TURN, ANSWERED A PREVIOUS BULGANIN LETTER ON INTERNATIONAL QUESTIONS. THE NEWEST BULGANIN NOTE WAS FILLED WITH EXPRESSIONS OF REGRET AT WHAT BULGANIN CALLED MACMILLAN'S NEGATIVE ATTITUDE.

THE SOVIET PREMIER SAID, HOWEVER, THAT UNLESS THE WEST, AND PARTICULARLY BRITAIN, SHOW SOME RECIPROCITY IN GETTING SOME DISARMAMENT STEPS UNDER WAY, THE CURRENT U.N. DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMISSION TALKS IN

LONDON HOLD LITTLE HOPE.

BULGANIN ALSO TOLD MAVMILLAN TARTLY THAT EXPRESSIONS OF INDIGNATION IN ENGLAND ABOUT THE SOVIET ROLE IN HUNGARY COULD BE MATCHED BY RUSSIAN QUESTIONS ON BRITISH ACTS IN EGYPT AND CYPRUS. BUT, HE ADDED, THIS COULD NOT HELP BRITISH-SOVIET RECONCILIATION.

BULGANIN PRESSED MACMILLAN TO RECONSIDER AN OLD DISARMAMENT IDEA FIRST AIRED BY THE THEN PRIME MINISTER SIR ANTHONY EDEN AT THE GENEVA BIG FOUR MEETING IN 1955. THE PLAN, WHICH THE ALLIES HAVE SINCE DISOWNED, WOULD HAVE SET CEILINGS ON ALLIED AND COMMUNIST FORCES IN WEST AND EAST GERMANY, DEMILITARIZED A ZONE ALONG THE IRON CURTAIN, AND OPENED IT TO A CONTROL AND INSPECTION SYSTEM AS A FIRST STEP FOR CONFIDENCE.

THEN CAME HIS IDEA OF THE JOINT PLEDGE NOT TO HELP ANY AGGRESSOR.

"IT WOULD BE WORTH WHILE," BULGANIN SAID, "FOR THE UNITED STATES AND THE EUROPEAN POWERS MUTUALLY TO PLEDGE NOT TO GIVE MILITARY OR ECONOMIC AID TO ANY SSTATE THAT VIOLATES PEACE IN EUROPE, WHETHER OR NOT ANY OF THE POWERS HAVE PRIOR ALLIED COMMITMENTS WITH THE AGGRESSOR STATE."

THE WESTERN ALLIES DID SOMETHING VERY LIKE THAT IN 1954 WHEN WEST GERMANY WAS BROUGHT INTO THE ATLANTIC PACT. IN A PUBLIC DECLARATION THEY ANNOUNCED THAT ANY MEMBER OF THEIR GROUPING WHICH LAUNCHED AN UNPROVOKED ATTACK ON ANY OTHER COUNTRY WOULD FORFEIT ITS RIGHTS TO ALL FORMS OF MILITARY HELP.

THE LETTER WAS DISTRIBUTED IN MOSCOW BY THE OFFICIAL SOVIET AGENCY TASS THREE HOURS AHEAD OF THE MUTUALLY AGREED RELEASE TIME OF 11 P.M. GMT (6 P.M. EST). IT CONTAINED NO FURTHER DETAILS OF THE LATEST SOVIET PROPOSAL.

DIPLOMATIC OBSERVERS HERE SAID AT FIRST GLANCE THE PROPOSAL SEEMED TO HAVE LITTLE PERTINENCE TO THE PRESENT INTERNATIONAL SITUATION WHICH, THEY SAID, LACKS ANY PRESENT THREAT OF AGGRESSION IN EUROPE.

IT SOUNDED, THEY SAID, LIKE ANOTHER EXAMPLE OF THE SOVIET DESIRE TO MAKE FRESH PROPOSALS JUST FOR THE SAKE OF MAKING PROPOSALS.

MOST NOTABLE WAS THE NOTE OF MODERATION. THE USUAL KREMLIN BLUSTER AND THREATS OF NUCLEAR DEVASTATION WERE MISSING.

SOME OBSERVERS HERE THOUGHT THIS MAY HAVE SOMETHING TO DO WITH THE RECENT KREMLIN SHAKEUP.

THE PROPOSAL FOR THE BIG POWERS' PLEDGE OF NON-ASSISTANCE TO AGGRESSORS WAS DROPPED, PRACTICALLY IN PASSING, IN AMONG BULGANIN'S EXPRESSIONS OF REGRET THAT MACMILLAN HAD NOT RESPONDED POSITIVELY TO PRACTICALLY ANY OF THE SOVIET PREMIER'S ORIGINAL PROPOSALS FOR SECURING PEACE.

THE MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM IN THE WORLD TODAY IS CONTROL OF THE ARMAMENTS RACE, BULGANIN SAID. HE SAID HE REGRETTED THE SOVIET PROPOSAL HAD MEET NO RESPONSE FROM THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT.

"ONE GETS THE IMPRESSION THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT IS TRYING TO CREATE A SITUATION WHERE THE STOCKPILING AND PERFECTION OF THE MOST DEADLY AND DESTRUCTIVE WEAPONS WILL BE PERPETUATED UNDER THE COVER OF ENDLESS TALKS ON THE DESIRABILITY OF DISARMAMENT." BULGANIN SAID.

THE SOVIET PREMIER ACCUSED THE WEST OF STALLING CURRENT DISARMAMENT TALKS IN ORDER TO HELP CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S CAMPAIGN FOR REELECTION IN WEST GERMANY.

HE CHARGED THAT "THE STATESMEN OF WEST GERMANY DO NOT CONCEAL...A DEAL HAS BEEN MADE BETWEEN THE GOVERNMENTS OF CERTAIN WESTERN POWERS AND THE ADENAUER GOVERNMENT..."

THE ELECTIONS ARE SET FOR SEPT. ~~18. BULGANIN DID NOT ELABORATE ON HOW DISARMAMENT NEGOTIATION MIGHT AFFECT THE OUTCOME.~~ /5.

THE SOVIET PREMIER SUGGESTED THAT THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND RUSSIA--THE WORLD'S THREE NUCLEAR POWERS--SHOULD AGREE NOT TO BASE NUCLEAR WEAPONS ON EITHER EAST OR WEST GERMAN SOIL. HE ADDED:

"THE CONCENTRATION OF ATOMIC WEAPONS IN EUROPE AND THE DEVELOPMENT OF AN ATOMIC ARMS RACE BETWEEN EUROPEAN STATES INCREASES IN A MENACING WAY THE DANGER OF AN ATOMIC WAR BREAKING OUT ON EUROPEAN TERRITORY.

"BUT IS THERE A SINGLE STATESMAN WHO. . . COULD MAINTAIN THAT IF SUCH A MISFORTUNE REALLY OVERTOOK EUROPE OUR TWO COUNTRIES WOULD STAND ASIDE?"

HIGHPOINTS OF THE LETTER INCLUDED:

1. A SUGGESTION THAT THE UNITED STATES AND ALL THE NATIONS OF EUROPE SHOULD PLEDGE NOT TO GIVE MILITARY OR ECONOMIC AID TO ANY COUNTRY THAT BREAKS THE PEACE OF THE CONTINENT.

2. AN EXPRESSED SUSPICION THAT THE WEST IS AIMING TO SET THE GERMAN PEOPLE MILITARILY AGAINST THE RUSSIANS IN "SOME KIND OF NEW VARIATION OF THE MUNICH POLICY."

3. A REMINDER THAT SOVIET LEADERS STILL BELIEVE ANGLO-RUSSIAN RELATIONS CAN BE IMPROVED "BY PERSONAL CONTACTS BETWEEN THE STATESMEN OF OUR COUNTRIES." MACMILLAN HAS AN OPEN INVITATION TO VISIT MOSCOW BUT HAS NOT YET DECIDED WHEN TO GO.

4. A PROPOSAL FOR AN ANGLO-SOVIET CONFERENCE IN MOSCOW TO FIGURE OUT WAYS OF EXPANDING CULTURAL, SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNICAL EXCHANGES BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES.

5. A RENEWED OFFER TO BOOST ANGLO-SOVIET TRADE UP TO NEARLY THREE BILLION DOLLARS IN FIVE YEARS -- PROVIDED THE BRITISH AGREE TO SHED ALLIED RESTRICTIONS ON THE SALE OF WAR-POTENTIAL GOODS TO COMMUNIST LANDS.

A28

6. AN ASSERTION THAT RUSSIA'S SOLE AIM IN THE MIDDLE EAST IS TO UNDERPIN THE PEACE OF THE AREA AND THE CHARGE THAT THE ANGLO-FRENCH AND ISRAELI ATTACKS ON EGYPT LAST YEAR HAVE SHARPENED THE CONFLICT BETWEEN JEW AND ARAB.

BULGANIN, WHO WAS ANSWERING A JUNE 16 LETTER FROM MACMILLA, DEVOTED MORE THAN HALF HIS REMARKS TO THE PROBLEMS OF DISARMAMENT, EUROPEAN SECURITY AND GERMANY. AT SEVERAL POINTS HE LINKED THE THREE ISSUES TOGETHER.

THE SOVIET LEADER CRITICIZED THE MACMILLAN GOVERNMENT'S DISARMAMENT POLICIES IN THESE WORDS:

"WE ARE FORMING THE IMPRESSION THAT THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT IS BRINGING ABOUT A STATE OF AFFAIRS IN WHICH THE ACCUMULATION AND PERFECTION OF THE MOST LETHAL AND DESTRUCTIVE MEANS OF WARFARE CONTINUES UNDER COVER OF ENDLESS TALKS ON THE DESIRABILITY OF DISARMAMENT."

HE COMPLAINED EACH TIME THE SOVIETS TAKE A STEP TOWARD MEETING WESTERN TERMS, BRITAIN AND ITS ALLIES TAKE A STEP BACK, CONSTANTLY RAISING NEW CONDITIONS.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST WED JULY 24

JF402PED

A104

NIGHT LEAD DISARMAMENT (280)

BY WATSON SIMS

LONDON, JULY 24 (AP)-A NEW U.S. PROPOSAL FOR BRINGING GUIDED MISSILES INTO A PARTIAL DISARMAMENT TREATY WILL BE LAID BEFORE THE U.N. DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE TOMORROW.

ANNOUNCING THIS TODAY, HAROLD E. STASSEN TOLD THE SUBCOMMITTEE HE HOPES TO COMPLETE PRESENTATION OF A BROAD U.S. PLAN FOR PARTIAL DISARMAMENT IN "TWO OR THREE WEEKS."

IN ADDITION TO MISSILES, STASSEN HAS YET TO PRESENT AMERICAN PROPOSALS FOR AERIAL INSPECTION AND AN INTERNATIONAL WARNING SYSTEM TO GUARD AGAINST THE POSSIBILITY OF SURPRISE ATTACK BY ANY NATION.

HIS STATEMENT TODAY INDICATED THE U.S. TALKS WILL BE EXTENDED BEYOND THE AUG. 1 DEADLINE FIXED WHEN THE SESSION BEGAN MARCH 18.

THERE HAVE BEEN RUSSIAN DEMANDS BOTH IN AND OUTSIDE THE SUBCOMMITTEE THAT THE UNITED STATES SPEED UP ITS PROPOSALS. BUT STASSEN SAID HE DOES NOT CONSIDER THERE HAS BEEN ANY UNDUE DELAY.

HE DECLARED THAT MANY NATIONS WILL BE AFFECTED BY THE U.S. PLAN AND EACH WILL HAVE TO GIVE ITS CONSENT BEFORE THE PROPOSALS ARE FORMALLY

PUT UP FOR CONSIDERATION BY THE SUBCOMMITTEE.
TODAY'S MEETING WAS THE SHORTEST SINCE THE TALKS BEGAN, LASTING ONLY SEVEN MINUTES.
STASSEN, WHO PROPOSED ON APRIL 25 THAT ALL RESEARCH ON INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILES BE HALTED IN THE FIRST STAGE OF ANY DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT, GAVE NO HINT AS TO WHETHER THIS POSITION WOULD BE CHANGED.
IT WAS KNOWN, HOWEVER, THAT THIS FIELD WAS DISCUSSED IN A WASHINGTON MEETING MAY 25 AT WHICH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES MAPPED THE NEW U.S. TREATY PLAN.
RUSSIA NEITHER ACCEPTED NOR REJECTED STASSEN'S ORIGINAL PROPOSAL. SOVIET DELEGATE VALERIAN ZORIN SAID, HOWEVER, THAT CONTROLS SHOULD COVER NOT ONLY INTERCONTINENTAL MISSILES BUT SHORT AND IMMEDIATE RANGE WEAPONS AS WELL.
AS815PED

A131 (160) VLADIVOSTOCK
LONDON, JULY 24 (AP)-BRITAIN ANNOUNCED TODAY IT WAS CHECKING DIRECTLY WITH THE KREMLIN TO CONFIRM THAT IT HAS ACTUALLY CLOSED MOST OF ~~VLADISTOVOK~~ BAY TO FOREIGN SHIPPS AND PLANES.
IF THE REPLY IS "YES," THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID IN A STATEMENT, BRITAIN WILL CONSIDER THE MOVE A "SUBSTANTIAL ENCROACHMENT ON WHAT APPEARS TO BE THE HIGH SEAS."
ON JULY 20, MOSCOW RADIO BROADCAST A DECISION BY THE SOVIET COUNCIL OF MINISTERS FORBIDDING FOREIGN SHIPS AND PLANES TO USE THE FAR EASTERN BAY WITHOUT PRIOR APPROVAL. THE DECISION, IN EFFECT, TURNED VLADIVOSTOCK BAY INTO A RUSSIAN LAKE.
A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID IF THE SOVIET ACTION IS CONFIRMED "SUCH UNILATERAL ACTION COMING SO SOON BEFORE THE INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON THE LAW OF THE SEA NEXT SPRING IS TO BE DEPLORED."
THE CONFERENCE IS BEING ORGANIZED BY THE U.N. INTERNATIONAL LAW COMMISSION AND PROBABLY WILL BE HELD IN ROME OR GENEVA.
DRAFT RULES GOVERNING A LEGAL MARITIME CODE HAVE BEEN DRAWN UP BY THE U.N. COMMISSION.
ONE IMPORTANT PROVISION IN IT ALLOWS NATIONS, ON "HISTORIC GROUNDS," TO CLOSE CERTAIN BAYS. BUT THE CIRCUMSTANCES IN WHICH THIS MAY BE DONE ARE COMPLICATED AND PRESUMABLY OPEN TO LEGAL ARGUMENT.
QR1129AED

A134
LONDON, JULY 23 (AP)-THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT TODAY ANNOUNCED THAT MILITARY MEN WHO LOSE THEIR JOBS IN THE STREAMLINING OF THE ARMED FORCES WILL BE GIVEN GOING-WAY GRANTS AS HIGH AS 6,000 POUNDS ($16,800.)
THE AMOUNTS VARY WITH RANK AND LENGTH OF SERVICE. THE 6,000 POUND GRANT WOULD GO TO COLONELS WITH 15 YEARS OF SERVICE.
LIEUTENANT COLONELS WOULD GET UP TO 5,500 POUNDS, AND OFFICERS OF LESSER RANK UP TO 5,000 POUNDS.
ENLISTED MEN OF LONG SERVICE COULD COME AWAY WITH 1,250 POUNDS. ALL THE GRANTS WOULD BE TAX FREE, AND IN ADDITION TO NORMAL RETIREMENT PAY AND TERMINAL GRANTS PREVIOUSLY PAID.
BRITAIN PLANS TO SLASH ITS ARMED FORCES FROM 690,000 MEN TO 375,000 WITHIN THE NEXT FIVE YEARS.
QR1140AED

A136
LONDON, JULY 24 (AP)-THE FIRST CONSIGNMENT OF AMERICAN WHEAT TO POLAND UNDER A RECENT AGREEMENT ARRIVED IN GDANSK TODAY ABOARD THE U.S. FREIGHTER BUCKNELL VICTORY, WARSAW RADIO REPORTED.
TA1006PED

A156
LONDON, JULY 24 (AP)-PROF. J.B.S. HALDANE, WELL-KNOWN BIOLOGIST AND ONETIME CHAIRMAN OF THE EDITORIAL BOARD OF THE COMMUNIST DAILY WORKER, EMIGRATED TODAY TO INDIA.
BEFORE BOARDING A PLANE FOR CALCUTTA, HALDANE SAID:
"I WANT TO LIVE IN A FREE COUNTRY WHERE THERE ARE NO FOREIGN TROOPS BASED ALL OVER THE PLACE. YES, I DO MEAN THE AMERICANS WHEN I SAY FOREIGN TROOPS."
MQ1PED

A29 (240) 1957
FIRST LEAD TREATIES AL
PARIS, JULY 24 (AP)-THE FRENCH SENATE TODAY PUT A 222-70 STAMP OF APPROVAL ON THE TREATIES SETTING UP THE WEST EUROPEAN COMMON MARKET AND EURATOM ATOMIC POOL. THE ACTION COMPLETED FRANCE'S PARLIAMENTARY RATIFICATION OF THE MEASURES.
THE TREATIES PASSED THEIR CRUCIAL TEST IN THE FRENCH NATIONAL ASSEMBLY JULY 9 AND NOW GO TO PRESIDENT RENE COTY FOR HIS SIGNATURE.
RATIFICATION ALSO HAS BEEN COMPLETED BY THE WEST GERMAN PARLIAMENT. APPROVAL BY THE LEGISLATURES OF THE OTHER FOUR NATIONS IN THE PACTS--BELGIUM, THE NETHERLANDS, ITALY AND LUXEMBOURG--IS EXPECTED WITHOUT DIFFICULTY THIS FALL.
WITH THE FRENCH PARLIAMENTARY HURDLE PASSED, THE BACKERS OF THE TREATIES WERE CONFIDENT THEY COULD GO INTO FORCE JAN. 1, 1958, AS SCHEDULED.
THE EURATOM PLAN WILL POOL THE RESOURCES OF THE SIX NATIONS FOR JOINT DEVELOPMENT OF PEACETIME ATOMIC ENERGY.
UNDER THE COMMON MARKET PLAN, THE MEMBER NATIONS WILL BEGIN LOWERING THEIR TARIFFS ON TRADE WITH EACH OTHER WITH AN INITIAL 10 PER CENT CUT JAN. 1, 1959. THEN WILL COME A PROGRESSIVE ELIMINATION OF TARIFFS WITHIN THE NEW EUROPEAN ECONOMIC COMMUNITY (CAPS E E C) OVER A THREE-STAGE TRANSITIONAL PERIOD OF 12 TO 15 YEARS. THE SIX NATIONS AT THE SAME TIME GRADUALLY WILL ADOPT A UNIFORM TARIFF SCHEDULE ON IMPORTS FROM NON-MEMBER COUNTRIES.
IN MAKING A FINAL APPEAL FOR SENATE PASSAGE, PREMIER MAURICE BOURGES-MAUNOURY SAID THE "POLITICAL WORK BEHIND THESE TWO TREATIES TENDS TO ESTABLISH DURABLY THE FOUNDATIONS OF A COOPERATION WITHOUT WHICH NEITHER EUROPE NOR FRANCE WILL FIND IN THE WORLD THE PLACE WHICH IS DUE THEM."
THE PREMIER ALSO TOLD THE SENATE "CERTAIN PEOPLE HAVE NO CONFIDENCE IN OUR COUNTRY...A FAVORABLE VOTE ON THE TREATIES WILL BE THE BEST REPLY TO THEM."
(NO PICKUP)
SN409AED 1957

E16
LISBON, PORTUGAL, JULY 24 (AP)-A WOMAN AND FIVE MEN WERE SENTENCED TODAY TO A PRISON TERMS RANGING FROM 2 TO 10 YEARS FOR SUBVERSIVE PROPAGANDA. THE LAWYER OF ONE WAS SENTENCED TO 7 MONTHS' JAIL FOR CONTEMPT OF COURT.

THE SIX WERE CHARGED WITH DISTRIBUTING COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA WHILE MEMBERS OF A "PRISON CELL" IN CAXIAS JAIL IN LISBON. THE TRIAL BEGAN MARCH 15.

THE LAWYER, DR. MANUEL JOAO DE PALMA CARLOS, WHO HAS OFTEN DEFENDED LEFTISTS, WAS SENTENCED FOR PROTESTING THE SENTENCE HANDED DOWN AGAINST HIS CLIENT, DR. HUMBERTO PERIERA DINIS LOPES, A 38-YEAR-OLD LAWYER FROM SANNAREM.

SS331PED

S44

1957

(150)

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, JULY 24 (AP)-A SHIPMENT OF URANIUM TO BE USED IN A RESEARCH REACTOR AT THE UNIVERSITY OF FRANKFURT ARRIVED TODAY FROM THE UNITED STATES.

PROVIDED UNDER PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S "ATOMS FOR PEACE" PROGRAM, THE URANIUM WAS FLOWN HERE IN A SPECIAL STEEL CONTAINER CARRIED IN THE BAGGAGE COMPARTMENT OF A PASSENGER AIR LINER.

REPRESENTATIVES OF FARBWERKE HOECHST, A LARGE GERMAN CHEMICAL COMPANY WHICH IS DONATING THE REACTOR TO THE UNIVERSITY, ACCEPTED DELIVERY OF THE NUCLEAR MATERIAL. FARBWERKE HOECHST IS ONE OF THE THREE SURVIVING COMPANIES FORMED IN THE POSTWAR BREAKUP OF GERMANY'S HUGE I.G. FARBEN CHEMICAL COMBINE.

THE UNIVERSITY REACTOR IS TO BE USED FOR RESEARCH AND TRAINING OF PERSONNEL IN APPLICATIONS OF NUCLEAR MATERIAL FOR MEDICINE, INDUSTRY AND AGRICULTURE.

RK945AED

A168 (130)

BERLIN, JULY 24 (AP)-U.S. ARMY SGT. WILLIAM J. SMALLWOOD OF BEATTYVILLE, KY., WHO SPENT MORE THAN TWO YEARS IN EAST GERMANY, WAS FOUND GUILTY OF DESERTION BY A GENERAL COURT-MARTIAL TODAY AND WAS SENTENCED TO TWO YEARS AT HARD LABOR.

HE ALSO WAS ORDERED DISHONORABLY DISCHARGED FROM THE SERVICE. THE SENTENCE IS SUBJECT TO REVIEW BY HIGHER AUTHORITY.

THE 31-YEAR-OLD KENTUCKIAN DISAPPEARED FROM HIS OUTFIT, THE 14TH ARMORED CAVALRY REGIMENT AT FULDA, ON MAY 23, 1954, AND REPORTED AGAIN TO U.S. ARMY AUTHORITIES IN WEST BERLIN LAST FEBRUARY.

HE SAID HE WAS DRINKING HEAVILY AND "REMEMBERED NOTHING" UNTIL ARRESTED BY EAST GERMAN BORDER GUARDS WHO TOOK HIM TO PRISON. HE WAS RELEASED BY THE COMMUNISTS FROM EAST GERMANY'S WALDHEIM PRISON THIS YEAR. HE TESTIFIED THAT HE TWICE ATTEMPTED TO ESCAPE FROM THE COMMUNISTS.

THE COURT HANDED HIM THE MAXIMUM SENTENCE FOR DESERTERS WHO VOLUNTARILY RETURN.

QR133PED

A70

(160)

BERLIN, JULY 24 (AP)-EAST GERMANY'S COMMUNIST PARTY TODAY TOLD ITS FACTORY MANAGERS TO SPEED UP THEIR LAGGING EXPORTS TO RUSSIA IN PREPARATION FOR THE VISIT NEXT MONTH OF SOVIET PARTY CHIEF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV AND PREMIER BULGANIN.

THE HINT THAT EAST GERMANY'S ECONOMIC TROUBLES WOULD GET ATTENTION IN THE EAST BERLIN TALKS WITH THE RUSSIAN LEADERS APPEARED TIN NEUES DEUTSCHLAND, THE PARTY NEWSPAPER.

THE PAPER SAID THAT GOOD PREPARATION FOR THE "JOYFUL" VISIT SHOULD INCLUDE "STRICT FULFILLMENT OF OUR EXPORT COMMITMENTS TO THE U.S.S.R. AND OTHER SOCIALIST LANDS."

TRADE MINISTER HEINRICH RAU ANNOUNCED LAST WEEK THAT EAST GERMANY WAS 100 MILLION RUBLES (25 MILLION DOLLARS AT THE OFFICIAL RATE) BEHIND IN DELIVERIES TO RUSSIA. THE EXPORT LAG WAS ATTRIBUTED TO COAL AND POWER SHORTAGES.

THE RUSSIAN LEADERS ARE EXPECTED TO REMAIN IN EAST GERMANY FOR ABOUT A WEEK, GIVING PRIME ATTENTION TO THE WEDESPREAD UNREST PLAGUING THE STALINIST REGIME OF PARTY CHIEF WALTER ULBRICHT.

RA742AED

A161

(150)

VIENNA, JULY 24 (AP)-AUSTRIA HAS GRANTED ASYLUM TO A GERMAN-BORN AMERICAN SERGEANT WHO SAID HE DESERTED THE U.S. ARMY IN GERMANY BECAUSE HIS FELLOW SOLDIERS SPOKE INSULTINGLY OF THE GERMAN PEOPLE.

THE AUSTRIAN GOVERNMENT SAID IT HAD GIVEN ASYLUM AS A "MILITARY REFUGEE" TO WERNER OTTO KUNKEL, 23.

THE U.S. EMBASSY SAYS IT PLANS TO OPEN "INFORMAL TALKS" WITH THE AUSTRIAN FOREIGN MINISTRY AIMING TO BRING KUNKEL BACK TO GERMANY FOR COURT-MARTIAL. HE DISAPPEARED FROM THE 11TH AIRBORNE DIVISION AT AUGSBURG LAST APRIL 13 AND WAS LISTED AS A DESERTER ON MAY 12. KUNKEL EMIGRATED FROM GERMANY TO THE UNITED STATES IN 1954 AND WAS DRAFTED WITHIN A YEAR. HIS PERSONAL RECORDS DO NOT LIST ANY RELATIVES IN THE UNITED STATES, THE ARMY SAID.

THE AUSTRIAN INTERIOR MINISTRY SAID KUNKEL, 23, WAS NO POLITICAL REFUGEE AND WOULD THEREFORE NOT ENJOY THE BENEFITS UNDER THE REFUGEE CONVENTION.

KUNKEL LEFT HIS UNIT AFTER A CLASH WITH MILITARY POLICE IN AN AUGSBURG TAVERN. HE CLAIMED HE OVERHEARD THE MPS MAKING INSULTING REMARKS ABOUT THE GERMAN PATRONS OF THE TAVERN.

QR114PED

A137

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, JULY 24 (AP)-DR. FAZIL KUTCHUK, LEADER OF THE TURKISH-CYPRIOT MINORITY, PROPOSED TODAY THAT THE BRITISH ISLAND BE DIVIDED BETWEEN THE TURK AND GREEK COMMUNITIES.

THE TURKS WOULD HAVE THE PART NORTH OF THE 35TH PARALLEL AND THE GREEKS WOULD HAVE THE SOUTH, HE SAID.

UNDER SUCH A DIVISION, ALL THE MAJOR TOWNS BUT PAPHOS, LIMASSOL AND LARNACA WOULD BE IN THE TURKISH SECTION.

KUTCHUK ADDRESSED A NEWS CONFERENCE AFTER RETURNING FROM A MONTH IN TURKEY.

TA1007PED

SSS

NICOSIA, JULY 24 (AP)-THE INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS IS ARRANGGING EVACUATION OF 300 300 AGED, INFIRM AND SICK EGYPTIAN JEWS FROM CAIRO TO ISRAEL WITHIN THE NEXT FEW WEEKS.

MAX HUBER, INTERNATIONAL REDCROSS COMMITTEE DELEGATE INCAIRO HAS BEEN IN CYPRUS FOR THE LAST FEW DAYS TO EFFECT TRANSIT ARRANGEMENTS.

HUBER SAID IT IS HOPED THE FIRST PLANE LOAD OF REFUGEES WOULD ARRIVE IN CYPRUS IN EARLY AUGUST.

THE EVACUATION, HUBER SAID, WILL BE BY AIR. CHARTERED PLANES OF MIDDLE EAST AIRLINES WILL FLY OUT 24 PERSONS AT A TIME TO CYPRUS WHERE THEY WILL BE TRANSFERRED TO ISRAELI AIRCRAFT ON THE SAME DAY AND FLOWN TO ISRAEL.

THE CYPRUS GOVERNMENT WELFARE DEPARTMENT HAS AGREED TO HELP TRANSIT OPERATIONS.

PS927PED

1957

A100

BUDAPEST, JULY 24 (AP)-HUNGARY'S INTERIOR MINISTER BELA BISZKU ~~CONFIRMED TODAY~~ WEEK-OLD RUMORS OF MASS ARRESTS IN THE CAPITAL AND THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY.

BISZKU TOLD A WORKERS MEETING THAT THE COUNTRY'S POLICE HAD UNMASKED NEARLY 40 SPY GROUPS AND HAD STRUCK A DECISIVE BLOW AT THE LEADERSHIP OF A COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARY ORGANIZATION.

HE SAID THE UNDERGROUND GROUPS SOUGHT TO CAUSE A NEW FLAREUP IN SEPTEMBER WHEN THE U.N. ASSEMBLY BEGINS TO DEBATE A REPORT ON SOVIET INTERVENTION IN HUNGARY'S REBELLION LAST FALL.

ESTIMATES A WEEK AGO PUT THE NUMBER OF THOSE JAILED AT MORE THAN 500.

RS-AS803PED

A81

PRECEDE LONDON PERVUKHIN (A25) (240)

MOSCOW, JULY 24 (AP)-MIKHAIL G. PERVUKHIN, DEMOTED EARLIER THIS MONTH FROM CHIEF ECONOMIC PLANNER AND FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER, WAS ASSIGNED TO ECONOMIC LIAISON WITH SOVIET SATELLITES TODAY.

HE WAS NAMED CHAIRMAN OF A NEW STATE COMMITTEE FOR FOREIGN ECONOMIC RELATIONS.

IN HIS NEW POST PERVUKHIN PROBABLY WILL DEAL PRIMARILY WITH THE SOVIET UNION'S COMMUNIST PARTNERS IN EUROPE AND ASIA. BUT THE WORDING OF THE OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT INDICATED HE MAY HAVE SOME ECONOMIC CONTACTS WITH THE WEST.

E. P. SLAVSKY, APPOINTED TO PERVUKHIN'S ATOMIC ENERGY POST, IS RELATIVELY UNKNOWN BUT HE HAS THE EXPERIENCE AND BACKGROUND FOR THE MINISTRY OF MEDIUM MACHINE BUILDING. SLAVSKY ONCE HEADED THE ADMINISTRATION FOR UTILIZATION OF ATOMIC ENERGY, WORKING UNDER THE COUNCIL OF MINISTERS.

PERVUKHIN WAS ONE OF SEVERAL KREMLIN CHIEFS DOWNGRADED IN A PARTY AND GOVERNMENT SHAKEUP. BUT ALTHOUGH HE WAS KNOWN TO BE A PROTEGE OF FORMER PREMIER GEORGI MALENKOV, HE HAS REMAINED IN GOOD STANDING.

HE WAS DEMOTED FROM FULL MEMBERSHIP ON THE COMMUNIST PARTY PRESIDIUM TO ALTERNATE MEMBERSHIP. HE HAS BEEN SPARED THE DENUNCIATION THAT SURROUNDED MALENKOV, FORMER FOREIGN MINISTERS V.M. MOLOTOV AND DMITRI SHEPILOV, AND FORMER DEPUTY PREMIER LAZAR KAGANOVICH.

HE KEPT HIS JOB AS MINISTER OF THE MEDIUM ENGINEERING INDUSTRY, CONSIDERED BY SOME WESTERNERS TO BE RUSSIA'S ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION. AND HE HAS BEEN SHOWING UP AT PUBLIC RECEPTIONS.

MALENKOV HAS BEEN EXILED TO KAZAKHSTAN, IN SOVIET CENTRAL ASIA, WHERE HE WILL HEAD A POWER FACTORY. THE KREMLIN HAS SAID MOLOTOV, KAGANOVICH AND SHEPILOV ALSO WILL GET JOBS INTO WHICH THEY CAN FIT.

AN OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT SAID PERVUKHIN'S NEW JOB HAD BEEN CREATED UNDER A REORGANIZATION OF THE STATE ECONOMIC SERVICE. HE IS 53, HELD THE RANK OF THE LIEUTENANT GENERAL IN THE RED ARMY AND IS CONSIDERED A FIERY ORATOR.

ONE EXPLANATION OF PERVUKHIN'S DOWNGRADING CAME FROM ANASTAS MIKOYAN, FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER, WHO SAID THE DAY AFTER THE KREMLIN SHAKEUP THAT PERVUKHIN "WAS TOO YOUNG AND TOO INEXPERIENCED."

THE ANNOUNCEMENT WAS THE FIRST INDICATION HE HAD HELD ON TO HIS JOB IN THE MEDIUM ENGINEERING INDUSTRY.

KL656PED

1957

A105

MOSCOW, JULY 24 (AP)-A GROUP OF 80 OLD BOLSHEVIKS TODAY GAVE THEIR ~~BLESSING~~ TO THE OUSTER OF THEIR OLD COMRADES, V.M. MOLOTOV AND LAZAR KAGANOVICH, FROM THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY.

OLD BOLSHEVIKS IN SOVIET TERMINOLOGY ARE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERS WHO JOINED UP BEFORE THE 1917 BOLSHEVIK REVOLUTION.

THE 80 OLDSTERS PUBLISHED A LETTER IN PRAVDA GIVING THEIR SUPPORT TO THE REMOVAL OF MOLOTOV, KAGANOVICH, GEORGI MALENKOV AND DMITRI SHEPILOV FROM THE PARTY LEADERSHIP.

--DASH--

THE LIST OF OLD BOLSHEVIKS MIGHT BE MUCH LONGER WERE IT NOT FOR THE FACT THAT OLD BOLSHEVIK JOSEPH STALIN KILLED OFF MOST OF THEM IN HIS PURGES OF THE THIRTIES.

RS817PED

A106

ALGIERS, JULY 24 (AP)-FRENCH AUTHORITIES TODAY REPORTED 12 MOSLEMS ~~HAVE BEEN SLAIN BY~~ ARAB NATIONALISTS IN SCATTERED RAIDS IN CENTRAL ALGERIA DURING THE PAST 24 HOURS.

CARDS PINNED TO SIX OF THE BODIES SAID THE VICTIMS HAD BEEN "CONDEMNED TO DEATH" BY A COMMITTEE OF THE NATIONAL LIBERATION FRONT (FLN), ONE OF TWO REBEL ORGANIZATIONS SUPPORTING THE 32-MONTH-OLD UPRISING AGAINST THE FRENCH.

RS818PED

A162

(110)

GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, JULY 24 (AP)-THE ALGERIAN REBELS HAVE PROMISED TO PERMIT RED CROSS INSPECTION OF CAMPS FOR FRENCH PRISONERS "IN THE NEAR FUTURE," THE INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS COMMITTEE SAID TODAY.

THE COMMITTEE'S DELEGATES HAVE INSPECTED 150 FRENCH DETENTION

CAMPS FOR REBEL PRISONERS, IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE GENEVA CONVENTION ON PRISONERS OF WAR. THE ALGERIAN "ARMY OF LIBERATION" HAS HITHERTO REFUSED TO PERMIT SIMILAR INSPECTION OF CAMPS IN REBEL-HELD TERRITORY.

"THE INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS COMMITTEE HAS NOW RECEIVED AN ASSURANCE THAT IT MAY VISIT A CERTAIN NUMBER OF FRENCH PRISONERS IN THE NEAR FUTURE," THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID. THE REBEL AUTHORITIES HAVE ALSO PROMISED TO PROVIDE A LIST OF THE NAMES OF THE PRISONERS CONCERNED.

QR117PED

A107

ADDIS ABABA, ETHIOPIA, JULY 24 (AP)-EMPEROR HAILE SELASSIE AND KING SAUD OF SAUDI ARABIA SAID AFTER A MEETING TODAY THEY WILL SET UP CLOSER ECONOMIC AND DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS. SAUD HAS BEEN HERE FOR A THREE-DAY VISIT WHICH HAILE SELASSIE WILL RETURN SOON, A COMMUNIQUE SAID.

RS819PED

A99

(240)

BY WILTON WYNN

SOURSOUK, EGYPT, JULY 24 (AP)-ONE THOUSAND EGYPTIAN PEASANTS TROOPED ACROSS A PLATFORM IN THIS NILE DELTA VILLAGE TODAY AND RECEIVED TITLE DEEDS TO THE FIRST BITS OF LAND THEY HAVE EVER OWNED.

THE CEREMONY, CONDUCTED BY PRESIDENT NASSER'S AGRARIAN REFORM DEPARTMENT, WAS PART OF NATIONWIDE FESTIVITIES CELEBRATING THE FIFTH ANNIVERSARY OF THE REVOLUTION THAT EXPELLED FORMER KING FAROUK.

THE LAND REFORM IS THE MOST SWEEPING INTERNAL PROJECT LAUNCHED BY THE NASSER REGIME.

A TOTAL OF 20,578 ACRES WERE GIVEN OUT ALL OVER EGYPT TODAY. SAYED MAREI, MINISTER FOR AGRARIAN REFORM, PRESIDED HERE AS 3,268 ACRES WERE DISTRIBUTED.

MAREI TOLD NEWSMEN AFTERWARD THAT SINCE THE LAND REFORM LAW PASSED IN 1952, LAND HELD BY THOSE OWNING FIVE ACRES OR LESS HAS RISEN FROM 15 TP 50 PER CENT.

THE ONLY WOMAN RECEIVING LAND HERE WAS A BLACK-ROBED WIDOW NAMED SAADATE (HAPPINESS) ZAYAT.

WHEN MAREI HANDED HER A DEED TO TWO ACRES OF LAND SHE TURNED TO CRY AND TRILLED A SHRILL "LULLILOO"--THE SOUND MADE BY ARAB WOMEN AT WEDDINGS AND OTHER JOYFUL OCCASIONS.

MEN THREW THEIR ARMS AROUND MAREI'S NECK AND KISSED HIM WHEN THEY GOT THEIR DEEDS.

ONE SPEAKER WAS HIMSELF A BENEFICIARY OF THE LAND REFORM AND TWO DAYS AGO TOOK HIS SEAT AS A MEMBER OF NASSER'S NEW "PEOPLES PARLIAMENT." HE WAS AHMED SHEHIDY WHO WORKS THREE ACRES OF LAND.

UNDER THE LAND REFORM LAW PEASANTS PAY FOR LAND OVER A 30-YEAR PERIOD. THE GOVERNMENT COMPENSATES FORMER LANDOWNERS ON THE BASIS OF TAXES PAID ON LAND IN THE PAST.

LANDOWNERS ARE NOW LIMITED TO 200 ACRES PER FAMILY. IN SOURSOUK ONE BIG FAMILY FORMERLY OWNED 16,000 ACRES.

RS802PED

A108

NIGHT LEAD SHIP (250)

HAIFA, ISRAEL, JULY 24 (AP)-THE DANISH FREIGHTER BIRGITTE TOFT SAILED INTO HAIFA TODAY WITH BURMESE RICE DELIVERED VIA THE SUEZ CANAL.

ISRAEL'S JOY OVER HAVING AT LEAST PARTLY BROKEN EGYPT'S CANAL BLOCKADE WAS DAMPENED BY THE ABSENCE OF AN ISRAELI CREWMAN, WHO WAS SEIZED AT SUEZ BY EGYPTIAN AUTHORITIES.

IN COPENHAGEN, IT WAS OFFICIALLY REPORTED THAT THE DANISH LEGATION IN CAIRO HAD BEEN ORDERED TO ASK AN EXPLANATION OF THE ARREST OF THE SAILOR, RAPHAEL EYLON.

ISRAEL FILED A PROTEST WITH THE UNITED NATIONS YESTERDAY AND RENEWED IT TODAY. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD NORMALLY RELAYS SUCH PROTESTS TO THE COUNTRY INVOLVED.

THE SHIP'S MASTER, CAPT. HANS LOLK, 39, SAID CANAL OFFICIALS HAD NOT OBJECTED TO THE CARGO FOR ISRAEL. BUT THEY SAID THEY WERE OBLIGED TO TAKE OFF EYLON FOR FURTHER EXAMINATION, LOLK SAID.

THE CAPTAIN SAID OFFICIALS FIRST PROMISED TO BRING EYLON BACK IN THREE HOURS, THEN SAID HE WOULD BE RETURNED AS THE SHIP CLEARED THE NORTHERN END OF THE CANAL LAST NIGHT.

LOLK SAID CUSTOMS OFFICIALS POLITELY INQUIRED ABOUT THE SHIP'S PRECEDING JOURNEYS TO THE SOUTHERN ISRAELI PORT OF EILAT, WHERE EYLON JOINED THE CREW BEFORE THE VOYAGE TO RANGOON.

IN CAIRO, A SPOKESMAN FOR THE EGYPTIAN PALESTINE DEPARTMENT SAID EYLON WAS ARRESTED IN SUEZ HARBOR--JUST OUTSIDE THE CANAL PROPER--ON EGYPTIAN TERRITORY.

SINCE ISRAEL AND EGYPT ARE TECHNICALLY IN A STATE OF WAR, THE SPOKESMAN SAID, EGYPT HAS THE RIGHT TO ARREST ANY ISRAELI IN ITS TERRITORY ON THE GROUND OF NATIONAL SECURITY.

CAPT. LOLK TOLD REPORTERS, "EGYPTIAN OFFICERS AT SUEZ PORT HAD TOLD ME THAT THE SUEZ CANAL AUTHORITY HAD NO OBJECTION TO MY SHIP GOING THROUGH THE CANAL TO ISRAEL BUT THAT FOR POLITICAL REASONS THEY MUST GET PERMISSION FROM HIGHER AUTHORITIES IN CAIRO BEFORE ALLOWING THE CARGO TO GO THROUGH AS WELL."

THE CAPTAIN SAID EYLON WAS TAKEN OFF SOON AFTER THE SHIP'S ARRIVAL AT SUEZ. HE WAS BROUGHT BACK ABOARD THEN FOR A SHORT SPELL BUT THEN ESCORTED ASHORE AGAIN. DURING THIS SHORT STAY ABOARD HE TOLD THE CAPTAIN THE EGYPTIANS HAD BEEN FRIENDLY TO HIM, THAT THEY SHOWED HIM PICTURES OF THE SINAI FIGHTING OF LAST FALL AND THAT THEY TAUGHT HIM A FEW WORDS OF ARABIC.

KL934PED

A98

(120)

AMMAN, JORDAN, JULY 24 (AP)-JORDAN ACCUSED ISRAEL OF VIOLATING THEIR 1949 ARMISTICE AGREEMENT TODAY BY ENTERING A DEMILITARIZED ZONE BUT LATER SAID ISRAELI FORCES WITHDREW AFTER U.N. INTERVENTION.

THE GOVERNMENT SAID ISRAELI FARMERS UNDER INFANTRY TROOP PROTECTION ENTERED THE ZONE FROM MONT MUKABBER TO JERUSALEM AND BEGAN PLOWING.

JORDAN PROTESTED TO THE MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSION. THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE ISRAELIS WITHDREW AS A RESULT OF "JORDANIAN MEASURES AND INTERVENTION ACTION BY THE CHIEF OF THE U.N. SUPERVISION ORGANIZATION."

THE NATURE OF THE JORDANIAN MEASURES OTHER THAN THE PROTEST WAS NOT DISCLOSED.

THE SITUATION HAS NOW RETURNED TO ITS PREVIOUS STATUS, THE GOVERNMENT SAID. IT ADDED THAT "ISRAEL DURING THE LAST FEW WEEKS HAS MOBILIZED STRONG FORCES OPPOSITE THE JORDAN DEMARCATION LINE."

RS756PED

A133

(140)

HONG KONG, JULY 24 (AP)-RED CHINA IN A PROTEST TODAY CHARGED THAT BRITISH AUTHORITIES IN REFUGEE-CROWDED HONG KONG WERE EVICTING CHINESE FROM THEIR HOMES AND DISMANTLING THE HOUSES. PEIPING RADIO SAID THE PROTEST WAS DELIVERED TO THE BRITISH CHARGE D'AFFAIRES IN THE RED CHINESE CAPITAL.

THE PROTEST SAID A LARGE POLICE FORCE SURROUNDED CHUK YUAN VILLAGE NEAR KAITAK AIRPORT, FORCED RESIDENTS TO LEAVE THEIR HOMES, AND PLANNED SIMILAR EVICTIONS IN 10 OTHER VILLAGES.

BRITISH AUTHORITIES HAVE UNDERTAKEN A HUGE HOUSING SCHEME IN THE CROWN COLONY.

A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID RESIDENTS WERE OFFERED OTHER ACCOMMODATION WHEN THE GOVERNMENT NEEDED LAND TO BUILD SEVERAL BLOCKS OF RESETTLEMENT QUARTERS FOR REFUGEES FROM RED CHINA.

PEIPING RADIO SAID RED CHINA IS DEMANDING THAT A STOP BE PUT TO THE "UNREASONABLE MEASURES" AND THAT OTHERWISE BRITISH AUTHORITIES WOULD BE HELD ACCOUNTABLE FOR THE CONSEQUENCES.
KL1003PED

A67 HongKong,
~~LONDON~~ JULY 24 (AP)-PEIPING RADIO CLAIMED TODAY THAT FIVE CHINESE AND A KOREAN TRAINED BY THE U.S. CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY (CIA) AS SPIES WERE LANDED IN MAY AND JUNE 1956 ON THE SHANTUNG COAST.
THE BROADCAST SAID THREE DIED IN THE LANDINGS AND THE OTHER THREE WERE SENTENCED YESTERDAY TO PRISON TERMS RANGING FROM ONE TO SEVEN YEARS AFTER A PUBLIC TRIAL AT TSINAN, SHANTUNG PROVINCE CAPITAL.
PEIPING SAID ONE OF THE CASUALTIES POISONED HIMSELF WHEN ARRESTED, ONE FELL INTO THE SEA AND WAS DROWNED AND THE OTHER WAS KILLED RESISTING ARREST.
THE BROADCAST CLAIMED THE MEN WERE TRAINED ON OKINAWA AND WERE EQUIPPED WITH PISTOLS, RADIO TRANSMITTERS AND FORGED PAPERS.
IT SAID THE HEAVIEST SENTENCE--SEVEN YEARS--WENT TO THE KOREAN, IM LION IN, WHO, IT WAS CHARGED, HAD ALSO SMUGGLED SIX GROUPS OF SPIES INTO NORTH KOREA. AND FOUR GROUPS INTO MANCHURIA AND SHANTUNG.
RA728AED

B55 (Q) SHIH 1957
BY JOHN RODERICK 200
HONG KONG, JULY 24 (AP)-RED CHINA HAS BRANDED A NOTED CHINESE AUTHOR AND SCHOLAR AS "RIGHTIST" FOR QUESTIONING THE FITNESS FOR OFFICE OF SOME OF THE COMMUNIST "OLD GUARD."
THE CRITIC WAS ~~SHINH~~ SHIH-TSUN, 54-YEAR-OLD SHORT STORY WRITER, EDITOR AND PROFESSOR WHO HAD DECLARED THAT MANY OF THE HEROESOOF THE GUERRILLA WARFARE DAYS DID NOT HAVE THE QUALIFICATIONS TO HOLD THEIR PRESENT GOVERNMENT JOBS.
THE PEIPING PEOPLE'S DAILY, DEVOTED A LENGTHY EDITORIAL TO REBUTTING THIS CHARGE, PEIPING RADIO REPORTED.
THE PEOPLES' DAILY HAS DEVOTED TWO EDITORIALS TO THE SUBJECT, REFLECTING THE DEPTH OT WHICH SHIH'S BARBS HAVE PENETRATED THE PARTY SENSIBILITY. IN THE JUNE 20 ISSUE IT ADMITTED THERE WERE CASES IN WHICH THE OLD GUARD HAD BEEN GUILTY OF MISTAKES, BUT SAID THEY WERE ISOLATED.
"CONTRARY TO SHIH'S CLAIMS HE HAD UNDERGONE RADICAL CHANGES IN THE PAST 20 YEARS OR SO, HE STILL RETAINS THE SAME ASSUMING AIR OF FAIRNESS TO BE ABLE TO SPIT SLANDERS ON OUR PARTY AND PEOPLE'S REVOLUTION," THE PAPER SAID.
THE VIOLENCE OF THE COMMUNIST REPLY TO SHIH IS AT LEAST PARTLY ATTRIBUTABLE TO THE FACT THE OLD TIME GUERRILLAS HAVE ALMOST BEN ENSHRINED BECAUSE THEY WERE IDENTIFIED WITH THE EARLY STRUGGLES OF THE PARTY .
SHIH, BORN IN HANGCHOW, GAINED FAME IN 1928 WITH A FIRST COLLECTION OF SHORT STORIES ENTITLED "LANTERN FESTIVAL." IN 1932 HE EDITED THE MONTHLY MAGAZINE "MODERN TIMES" TO WHICH MOST OF THE NOTED LITERARY MEN OF THE PERIOD CONTRIBUTED.
-0-
IN SECOND PARAGRAPH READ NAME SHIH SHIH-TSUN REPEAT SHIH SHIH-TSUN
MQ1037AED

B85 Q (150)
~~TOKOROZAWA, JAPAN, THURSDAY,~~ JULY 25 (AP)-THREE YOUNG AMERICAN AIRMEN WHO BROKE OUT OF THE NEARBY JOHNSON AIR BASE STOCKADE SATURDAY NIGHT WERE STILL AT LARGE EARLY TODAY, THE AIR FORCE SAID.
A SPOKESMAN SAID NO SIGN WAS FOUND OF THE ESCAPEES IN NEARBY VILLAGES.
THE FUGITIVES ARE BASIC AIRMEN RONALD E. WHITE, 20, DETROIT; JERRY R. OLLER, 19, GREAT BEND, KANS; ROBERT J. SIRPLESS, 1 , MINNEAPOLIS, MINN.
THE AIR FORCE SAID SIRPLESS WAS IN THE STOCKADE AWAITING COURTMARTIAL TRIAL ON CHARGES OF BEING AWOL, BREAKING ARREST, DISOBEYING ORDERS AND POSSESSING AN ILLEGAL PASS.
WHITE HAD BEEN IN CONFINEMENT ABOUT SIX MONTHS ON A THREE-YEAR COURT-MARTIAL SENTENCE OF TAKING NARCOTICS. OLLER WAS IN THE STOCKADE ON A RECKLESS DRIVING SENTENCE AFTER BEING CONVICTED OF RUNNING INTO AN AIRPLANE STANDING AT THE BASE WITH A JEEP, AND CAUSING SOME DAMAGE.
KM1255PED

A56WX
(520) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD GI TRIALS 1957
BY DOUGLAS B. CORNELL
WASHINGTON, JULY 24 (AP)-THE ADMINISTRATION FOUGHT TODAY AGAINST BARRING FOREIGN TRIALS FOR OFFENSES COMMITTED BY U.S. SERVICEMEN WHILE ON DUTY.
A BILL TO FORBID SUCH TRIALS ENCOUNTERED SOLID OPPOSITION FROM STATE AND DEFENSE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS BEFORE THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE.
THEY SAID IT WOULD BREAK WITH INTERNATIONAL LAW, COMPEL THE UNITED STATES TO VIOLATE TREATIES, UNDERMINE MUTUAL DEFENSE ALLIANCES AND AMERICAN SECURITY, AND RESULT IN MORE FOREIGN AND FEWER U.S. TRIALS FOR GIS OVERSEAS.
HUNDREDS MORE GIS MIGHT WIND UP IN FOREIGN JAILS, THEY CONTENDED.
THE TARGET WAS A BILL BY REP. KILDAY (D-TEX), AN OFFSHOOT OF THE FAMED GIRARD CASE WHICH INFLAMED PUBLIC OPINION ON BOTH SIDES OF THE PACIFIC. AS A RESULT OF THE CONCERN OVER GI TRIALS ABROAD, HEARINGS GOT UNDER WAY WITH PRACTICALLY THE WHOLE COMMITTEE AND MUCH OF THE TOP COMMAND OF THE PENTAGON ON HAND.
KILDAY HIMSELF SAID THE ISSUE WAS "JUSTICE" FOR GIS, NOT PRESERVING "GOOD FOREIGN RELATIONS."
IF SERVICEMEN GET THE IDEA FOREIGN COURTS MAY TRY THEM FOR ACTS WHILE ON DUTY, HE SAID, MORALE WILL SUFFER, ENLISTMENTS MAY DECLINE AND CONGRESS MIGHT NOT CONTINUE THE DRAFT LAW.
THE COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN, REP. VINSON (D-GA), APPARENTLY TOOK A STAND ALONGSIDE THE ADMINISTRATION. HE SAID HE IS "COMPLETELY CONVINCED" OF THE "BENEFIT TO AMERICAN SERVICEMEN STATIONED ABROAD" FROM AGREEMENTS AND TREATIES WHICH GIVE FOREIGN NATIONS THE RIGHT TO TRY GIS FOR SOME KINDS OF OFFENSES.
ONE BIG ARGUMENT OF THE GOVERNMENT IS THAT WITHOUT THESE AGREEMENTS, FOREIGN NATIONS WOULD HAVE THE RIGHT TO TRY GIS FOR ALL ILLEGAL ACTS WITHIN THEIR TERRITORY.
KILDAY'S BILL DOESN'T GO AS FAR AS ONE BY REP. BOW (R-OHIO), AIMED AT BARRING FOREIGN TRIALS FOR BOTH OFF-DUTY AND ON-DUTY OFFENSES.
THE KILDAY MEASURE WOULD REQUIRE THE SECRETARY OF THE ARMY, NAVY OR AIR FORCE TO DECIDE WHETHER OFFENSES WERE COMMITTED IN LINE OF DUTY AND THUS SUBJECT TO TRIAL BY U.S. COURTS MARTIAL. IF THE SECRETARY FOUND THEY WERE, THE BILL WOULD FORBID HANDING OVER THE GIS TO A FOREIGN POWER REGARDLESS OF WHAT A TREATY SAYS.

MANSFIELD D. SPRAGUE, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE FOR NATIONAL SECURITY AFFAIRS, TOLD THE COMMITTEE THAT IN THREE AND A HALF YEARS OTHER COUNTRIES WAIVED RIGHTS TO TRY 67 PER CENT OF 38,000 GI CASES WHEREAS THIS COUNTRY WAIVED ITS JURISDICTION IN ONLY ONE.

IF CONGRESS PASSES A LAW FORBIDDING THIS COUNTRY TO WAIVE JURISDICTION FOR ANY ON-DUTY OFFENSES, SPRAGUE SAID, OTHER COUNTRIES WOULD GRANT FEWER WAIVERS TO THE UNITED STATES.

"THE PRACTICAL EFFECT," HE SAID, "WOULD, THEREFORE BE . . . THE CONSEQUENT SUBJECTION OF THOUSANDS OF ADDITIONAL SERVICEMEN TO TRIALS IN FOREIGN COURTS WITH THE POSSIBILITY OF ADDITIONAL HUNDREDS BEING CONFINED TO SERVE SENTENCES IN FOREIGN JAILS."

MALCOLM A. MACINTYRE (CAP M AND I), UNDER SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE, CONTENDED THE KILDAY BILL WOULD "AFFORD NO ADDITIONAL PROTECTION OF THE RIGHTS OF THE INDIVIDUAL SERVICEMAN." RATHER, HE SAID, IT WOULD BACKFIRE AND PROBABLY DEPRIVE HIM OF THE USUALLY ACCORDED PRIVILEGE OF REMAINING IN AMERICAN CUSTODY WHILE AWAITING TRIAL BY A FOREIGN COURT.

IN THE CASE OF GI WILLIAM S. GIRARD, THE GOVERNMENT DECIDED TO TURN HIM OVER TO JAPAN FOR TRIAL ON CHARGES OF KILLING A JAPANESE WOMAN, EVEN THOUGH U.S. AUTHORITIES CONTENDED HE WAS ACTING IN LINE OF DUTY. THE SUPREME COURT UPHELD THE DECISION.

ROBERT MURPHY, DEPUTY UNDER SECRETARY OF STATE, PROTESTED THAT THE KILDAY BILL "INDICATES AN INTENTION THAT THIS GOVERNMENT OPENLY VIOLATE A RECOGNIZED PRINCIPLE OF INTERNATIONAL LAW" WHICH THE SUPREME COURT REAFFIRMED IN THE GIRARD CASE.

THIS PRINCIPLE, HE SAID, IS THAT A NATION HAS JURISDICTION OVER ANY AND ALL CRIMINAL OFFENSES COMITTED WITHIN ITS BORDERS, INCLUDING THOSE BY MEMBERS OF THE ARMED FORCES OF A FRIENDLY NATION.

ER542PED

1957

A122WX

(250) FOREIGN LEGION

WASHINGTON, JULY 24 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SIGNED TODAY A TWO-YEAR EXTENSION OF THE ACT THAT PERMITS THE ARMY TO ACCEPT SELECTED FOREIGNERS FOR FIVE-YEAR ENLISTMENTS.

SECRETARY OF THE ARMY BRUCKER ASKED CONGRESS FOR THE EXTENSION UNTIL JUNE 30 1959, SAYING THAT A NUMBER OF YOUNG HUNGARIANS WHO FLED AFTER THE FUTILE ANTI-COMMUNIST REVOLT THERE ARE ANXIOUS TO ENLIST.

FORMER SEN. LODGE (R-MASS), NOW AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED NATIONS, SPONSORED THE ORIGINAL ACT IN 1950. SOME MEMBERS OF CONGRESS REFERRED TO IT AS "A FOREIGN LEGION" ALTHOUGH SPONSORS DISCLAIMED THIS TAG.

INITIALLY CONGRESS AUTHORIZED ENLISTMENT OF UP TO 12,500 UNMARRIED YOUNG ALIENS, BETWEEN 18 AND 35, AFTER CAREFUL SECURITY SCREENING. THOSE ENLISTING WIN A CHANCE AT U.S. CITIZENSHIP IF THEY SERVE OUT THE FIVE YEARS WITH SUCCESS.

FROM AUGUST 1951 TO MAY OF THIS YEAR THE ARMY HAS ENLISTED ONLY 1,302 ALIENS, CHIEFLY REFUGEES AND ESCAPEES FROM WESTERN EUROPE, INCLUDING RUSSIANS, POLES, CZECHS AND HUNGARIANS.

ARMY OFFICIALS TOLD CONGRESS THE RELATIVELY SMALL NUMBER RESULTED FROM CAREFUL SCREENING FOR POTENTIAL OFFICERS AND NONCOMMISSIONED OFFICERS. ABOUT ONE TENTH OF THE 10,685 APPLICANTS HAVE BEEN ACCEPTED.

IT ADDED THAT OF 305 ALIEN ENLISTEES WHOSE TERMS HAVE EXPIRED, 140 HAVE RE-ENLISTED. ALL OF THEM HAVE BEEN NATURALIZED OR APPLIED FOR CITIZENSHIP.

FIVE OF THE ALIEN ENLISTEES HAVE BECOME OFFICERS AND ONE A WARRANT OFFICER.

R7923PEDNM

A164WX

-95-

(110) DEFENSE MONEY

WASHINGTON, JULY 24 (AP)-THE HOUSE PASSED BY VOIDE VOTE AND SENT TO THE SENATE TODAY A COMPROMISE BILL APPROPRIATING $33,759,850,000 (B) TO FINANCE THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT FOR THE PRESENT FISCAL YEAR.

THE AMOUNT IS $2,368,150,000 (B) LESS THAN PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ORIGINALLY RECOMMENDED ALTHOUGH HE LATER SCALED DOWN HIS REQUESTS.

A COMPROMISE BETWEEN DIFFERENT ALLOTMENTS VOTED PREVIOUSLY BY THE SENATE AND THE HOUSE, THE TOTAL IS $197,125,000 (M) MORE THAN THE HOUSE HAD APPROVED BUT $774,379,000 (M) LESS THAN THE SENATE HAD VOTED.

THE BILL GIVES THE ARMY $7,264,550,000, THE AIR FORCE $15,930,220,000 AND THE NAVY $9,866,355,000. INTERSERVICE ACTIVITIES AND THE OFFICE OF DEFENSE SECRETARY SHARE THE BALANCE.

THE GOVERNMENT'S FISCAL YEAR BEGAN JULY 1.

EG122PED NM

A89WX

(270) NIGHT LEAD FOREIGN ASSETS

WASHINGTON, JULY 24 (AP)-A CONFERENCE AT CABINET LEVEL TODAY LED TO SPECULATION THAT A NEW DECISION HAS BEEN OR IS ABOUT TO BE REACHED ON THE QUESTION OF SEIZED GERMAN AND JAPANESE WAR ASSETS.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER PRESIDED AT THE MEETING OF HIS CABINET AND OTHER OFFICIALS. PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY LATER TOLD REPORTERS THE ASSETS QUESTION "WAS DISCUSSED, PERIOD."

OTHER GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS ALSO DECLINED TO GO INTO DETAILS.

"ALL I CAN SAY IS THAT THIS MATTER WAS DISCUSSED," SAID STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE.

ONE GOVERNMENT SOURCE SAID, HOWEVER, TODAY'S CABINET DISCUSSION "MIGHT EXPEDITE" A NEW DECISION CONCERNING THE RETURN OF GERMAN AND JAPANESE ASSETS SEIZED AS ENEMY PROPERTY IN WORLD WAR II.

THE INFORMANT SAID THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAD NOT SUBMITTED A PLAN OF ITS OWN, AND IT WAS UP TO THE CABINET TO CHOOSE ONE OF "VARIOUS POSSIBILITIES" BEFORE IT.

SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE LAST WEEK:

"SO FAR, WE HAVE NOT COME TO ANY CONCRETE PROPOSAL WHICH GOES BEYOND THE PROPOSAL WHICH WE MADE A YEAR OR TWO AGO WHICH WOULD INVOLVE THE RETURN OF ALL OF THE ASSETS TO CLAIMANTS UP TO $10,000 A PERSON."

BOTH THE GERMAN AND JAPANESE GOVERNMENTS HAVE ASKED THE UNITED STATES TO ELIMINATE THE PROPOSED $10,000 CEILING AND TO RETURN CORPORATION PROPERTY AS WELL AS INDIVIDUALLY-OWNED PROPERTY.

AT STAKE ARE GERMAN ASSETS TOTALLING ABOUT 500 MILLION DOLLARS AND JAPANESE ASSETS WORTH 54 MILLION DOLLARS.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT IS BELIEVED TO FAVOR FULL RETURN OF THE FOREIGN ASSETS, ONE REASON BEING THAT THIS WOULD STRENGTHEN UNITED STATES FRIENDSHIP WITH GERMANY AND JAPAN.

ON THE OTHER HAND, THE DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE AND THE TREASURY HAVE SO FAR OPPOSED FULL RETURN FOR LEGAL AND FINANCIAL REASONS.

THE ADMINISTRATION BILL WITH THE $10,000 CEILING HAS NOT BEEN ACTED ON BY CONGRESS.

R7727PED

B1WX (GG)

(360)

BY JOHN KOENIG JR

1957

AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE

WASHINGTON, JULY 24 (AP)-AN AMERICAN TRADE ASSOCIATION AND THE POLISH AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES DIFFERED TODAY ON HOW A LOAN TO POLAND TO BENEFIT ITS COAL INDUSTRY WILL AFFECT THE WORLD EXPORT MARKET FOR COAL.

THE COAL EXPORTERS ASSN. OF THE UNITED STATES, INC., HELD THAT AN EXPORT IMPORT BANK LOAN TO THE SOVIET SATELLITE COUNTRY WOULD THROW A "ROAD BLOCK" IN THE PATH OF AMERICAN COAL EXPORTS.

POLISH AMBASSADOR ROMUALD SPASOWSKI, HOWEVER, MAINTAINED THAT AN INCREASE IN POLISH COAL EXPORTS WOULD NOT NECESSARILY HURT THE AMERICAN EXPORT TRADE. THE AMBASSADOR TOLD A NEWSMAN HE BELIEVES THERE IS ROOM ENOUGH FOR BOTH COUNTRIES TO ENJOY A LARGE COAL EXPORT BUSINESS.

THE QUESTION AROSE WHEN POLAND WAS GRANTED A 30 MILLION DOLLAR LOAN, INCLUDING FOUR MILLION DOLLARS EARMARKED FOR THE PURCHASE OF MINING MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT.

NOTING WHAT IT TERMED POLAND'S PLANS FOR INCREASED SHIPMENTS OF COAL TO ARGENTINA AND TO WESTERN EUROPEAN BUYERS OF AMERICAN COAL, THE EXPORTERS ASSOCIATION SAID IN A STATEMENT:

"WE CANNOT TAKE ISSUE WITH POLAND IN HER EFFORT TO EXPAND HER COAL PRODUCTION WITH HER OWN RESOURCES.

"WE CAN, AND DO, TAKE ISSUE WITH THE POLICY OF OUR OWN GOVERNMENT IN LENDING AMERICAN DOLLARS TO A SATELLITE OR PSEUDO-SATELLITE NATION WITH WHICH TO BOLSTER AND STRENGTHEN THE ABILITY OF THAT NATION TO COMPETE WITH U.S. PRODUCED COAL.

"HAS OUR GOVERNMENT OFFICIALDOM BECOME SO ABSORBED IN INTERNATIONAL PHILANTHROPY WITH OTHER PEOPLE'S DOLLARS THAT THEY CANNOT SEE THE ROAD BLOCKS THEY ARE PUTTING IN THE WAY OF THE U.S. TAXPAYING INDUSTRIES?"

THE STATEMENT SAID FURTHER THAT RUSSIA NOW HAS BECOME SELF-SUFFICIENT IN COAL REQUIREMENTS, WHICH WILL FREE POLAND TO "INCREASINGLY BECOME AN ACTIVE COMPETITOR IN THE WORLD-WIDE COAL MARKET, WITH THE ADVANTAGE THAT HER COAL CAN BE BOUGHT WITH SOFT CURRENCY."

THE ASSOCIATION SAID POLAND HAS BEEN NEGOTIATING THE SALE OF 100,000 TONS OF COAL A YEAR TO ARGENTINA, ULTIMATELY TO BE INCREASED TO 500,000 TONS, IT POINTED OUT THAT ARGENTINA IN 1956 PURCHASED 1,200,000 TONS OF U.S. COAL AGAINST ONLY 25,000 TONS OF POLISH COAL.

A DELEGATION OF OFFICIALS AND ENGINEERS FROM THE GOVERNMENT-OPERATED POLISH COAL INDUSTRY TOURED UNITED STATES MINES SOME MONTHS AGO. THEY SAID POLAND'S GREATEST NEED IN THE MINES WAS MECHANIZATION.

ACTUALLY, POLISH EXPORT OF COAL HAS BEEN BELOW PAR FOR SOME YEARS. THE SAME IS TRUE OF GREAT BRITAIN AND OTHER COAL-PRODUCING COUNTRIES. FOR THIS REASON THE EXPANDING INDUSTRIES OF WESTERN EUROPE HAVE HAD GREAT DIFFICULTY IN OBTAINING SUFFICIENT COAL.

THE UNITED STATES, WHERE THE COAL INDUSTRY HAD BEEN DROPPING OFF FOR YEARS, STEPPED INTO THE BREACH AND NOW IS EXPORTING MORE COAL THAN EVER BEFORE.

A RECORD 51 MILLION TONS OF BITUMINOUS AND ANTHRACITE WAS SENT ABROAD BY THE UNITED STATES LAST YEAR. IF THE CURRENT RATE CONTINUES THAT FIGURE SHOULD SOAR ABOVE 60 MILLION TONS IN 1957.

CR231AED

A64KX
NIGHT LEAD (220)

ATOMIC TEST SITE, NEV., JULY 24 (AP)-A "MIGHTY MITE" ATOMIC BLAST LIT UP THE SKY TODAY FOR AN INTERNATIONAL AUDIENCE.

THE NINTH SHOT OF THE SUMMER TEST SERIES WAS ROUGHLY ONLY HALF AS STRONG AS ATOMIC BOMBS DROPPED ON JAPAN IN WORLD WAR II BUT OBSERVERS SAID IT WAS ONE OF THE MOST JARRING SHOTS OF THE 1957 SERIES. THE BOMB WENT OFF BEFORE SUNRISE IN A BURST OF BLUISH-PURPLE

THIRTEEN MILES FROM GROUND ZERO, ON NEWS NOB, THE SHOCK WAVE BANGED LIKE THUNDER OVER A GROUP OF CIVILIAN OBSERVERS FROM NINE FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

OVAT ST. GEORGE, UTAH, 120 MILES FROM THIS DESERT TEST SITE, THE BLAST WAS HEARD AS A LOW RUMBLE.

THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION SAID THE SHOT WASN'T EXPECTED TO PRODUCE ANY SIGNIFICANT FALLOUT. THE CLOUD FROM THE BLAST ROSE SWIFTLY TO 27,000 FEET, THEN SPLIT UP. THE UPPER SECTION BEGAN DRIFTING EAST-NORTHEAST AND THE LOWER PORTION WEST-NORTHWEST.

THE AEC SAID A BLIMP HAD TO BE LEFT OUT OF THE TEST BECAUSE THERE WASN'T TIME TO GET IT IN PLACE.

IN AN UNDERGROUND SHELTER ABOUT 4 3/4 MILES FROM GROUND ZERO, 18 SCIENTISTS TOOK RADIATION READINGS. SEVERAL HUNDRED MILITARY OBSERVERS WERE IN TRENCHES 3,000 YARDS FROM THE 500-FOOT TOWER ON WHICH THE BOMB WAS MOUNTED.

THE FOREIGN OBSERVERS ON NEWS NOB WERE FROM ENGLAND, CANADA, FRANCE, GERMANY, ITALY, TURKEY, THE NETHERLANDS, SPAIN AND SWEDEN.

THE NEXT SHOT IN THE SERIES MAY GO OFF TOMORROW MORNING. WEATHER CHECKS WERE TO BE MADE BEFORE A FINAL DECISION IS REACHED.

NN/FJRPQPCS

A64KX
(WEST OUT)

BERKELEY, CALIF., JULY 24 (AP)-THE STATE HEALTH DEPARTMENT TODAY REPORTED SPOT CHECKS DISCLOSED "RADIOACTIVITY HIGHER THAN THE SAFE LIMIT FOR CONTINUOUS INGESTION" IN RUNOFF WATER FROM SIERRA MOUNTAIN SNOW IN THREE NORTHERN COUNTIES OF CALIFORNIA.

THE RADIOACTIVITY IS NOTHING TO GET ALARMED ABOUT, SAID DR. MALCOLM H. MERRILL, STATE HEALTH DIRECTOR.

DR. MERRILL SAID THE "CONTINUOUS INGESTION" PHRASE MEANT "SOME DANGER MIGHT BE INVOLVED IF A PERSON WERE TO DRINK THE RUNOFF WATERS OVER A PERIOD OF MONTHS."

HE SAID A FOLLOW-UP CHECK WILL BE MADE WHEN THE CURRENT SERIES OF ATOMIC TESTS IN NEVADA IS COMPLETED.

VR515ACS

1957

A156KX
(100)

SACRAMENTO, CALIF., JULY 24 (AP)-AN OFFICIAL OF THE STATE FISH AND GAME DEPARTMENT SAID TODAY IT "IS CONCEIVABLE A PERSON COULD GET A PRETTY GOOD DOSE OF RADIOACTIVITY" BY EATING FISH TAKEN FROM WATERS CONTAINING RADIOACTIVE SNOW RUNOFF.

THE STATE PUBLIC HEALTH DEPARTMENT HAS REPORTED THAT SPOT CHECKS DISCLOSED "A LEVEL OF RADIOACTIVITY HIGHER THAN STANDARD" IN SIERRA SNOW RUNOFF AT LASSEN PARK, DONNER SUMMIT AND GOLD LAKE. IT SAID THE RADIOACTIVITY WAS DUE TO FALLOUT FROM NEVADA ATOMIC TESTS.

HOWEVER, THE GAME OFFICIAL ADDED, "IT PROBABLY WOULD TAKE A CONTINUAL AND PROLONGED EXPOSURE TO SUCH FISH FOR THE SITUATION TO BECOME DANGEROUS."

DR. MALCOLM MERRILL, STATE HEALTH DIRECTOR, SAID THE RADIOACTIVE RUNOFF WOULD NOT BE DANGEROUS UNLESS "A PERSON WERE TO DRINK THE WATERS OVER A PERIOD OF MONTHS."

FJ934PCS

1957

B27KX (Q) (LA COMMIES)
(200)

LOS ANGELES, JULY 24(AP)-A FEDERAL JUDGE TODAY SET SEPT. 16 FOR RETRIAL OF NINE OF THE 14 CALIFORNIA COMMUNIST LEADERS AFFECTED BY LAST MONTH'S SUPREME COURT DECISION. BUT THE U.S. ATTORNEY'S OFFICE SAID IT IS PROBLEMATICAL WHETHER THE NINE WILL AGAIN BE BROUGHT TO TRIALWM

THE COURT FREED FIVE OF THE CONVICTED COMMUNIST LEADERS AND ORDERED NEW SMITH ACT TRIALS FOR THE OTHER NINE.

ASST. U.S. ATTY. NORMAN NEUKOM SAID, "THE GOVERNMENT HAS NOT DECIDED WHETHER TO RETRY THE NINE COMMUNISTS, PENDING FURTHER DISCUSSIONS WITH THE DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE."

NEUKOM ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT IT IS PROBLEMATICAL WHETHER THE NINE WILL EVER BE RETRIED BECAUSE OF THE RECENT SUPREME COURT DECISIONS IN THE SMITH ACT CASE AND THE JENCKS CASE, WHICH ALLOWS ACCESS BY THE DEFENSE, IN SOME CASES, TO FBI FILES.

FEDERAL JUDGE WILLIAM C.MATHES SET THE SEPT. 16 RETRIAL DATE FOR THE NINE COMMUNISTS IN THE EVENT THE GOVERNMENT ELECTS TO PROSECUTE. HE REFUSED TO CUT THE $20,000 APPEAL BONDS FOR EACH OF THE NINE, COMMENTING:

"THESE PEOPLE MIGHT POSSIBLY GO ACROSS THE BORDER TO MEXICO OR CANADA, AND OUR PRESENT TREATIES DO NOT PROVIDE EXTRADITION FOR SUCH OFFENSES."

THE NINE ARE OLETA O'CONNOR YATES, FRANK CARLSON, DOROTHY HEALEY CONNELLY, BEN DOBBS, ERNEST OTTO FOX, CARL RUDE LAMBERT, ALBERT JASON LIMA, LORETTA STARVUS STACK AND WILLIAM SCHNEIDERMAN.

HU217PCS

A157 - 130

NEW YORK, JULY 24 (AP)-THE PRIME MINISTER OF PAKISTAN, WEARING A COWBOY HAT, ARRIVED HERE TODAY AFTER SEEING SOME OF THE WESTERN UNITED STATES, AND SAID HE WANTS NOW "TO SEE EVERYTHING" IN THE BIG CITY.

H.S. SUHRAWARDY, ACCOMPANIED BY THE PAKISTAN AMBASSADOR TO THIS COUNTRY, MOHAMMED ALI, FLEW IN FROM DETROIT.

HE SAID HE GOT HIS TEN-GALLON HIT AS A GIFT WHILE TOURING ARIZONA, AND ALSO HAD ACQUIRED TWO HONORARY SHERIFF'S BADGES, ONE HONORARY DEPUTY SHERIFF'S BADGE AND AN HONORARY POLICE CHIEF'S BADGE.

ASKED TO COMMENT ON A STATEMENT BY INDIA'S PRIME MINISTER NEHRU THAT PAKISTAN WAS PREVENTING PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF ITS PROBLEMS WITH INDIA BY ITS MILITARY ALLIANCE WITH THE UNITED STATES, SUHRAWARDY SAID:

"THAT'S WHAT HE THINKS."

THE PRIME MINISTER AND HIS PARTY LEFT LA GUARDIA FIELD IN AN EIGHT-CAR MOTORCADE, INCLUDING WELCOMING CITY OFFICIALS, FOR A CITY RECEPTION AT THE WALDORF-ASTORIA HOTEL.

MO/QR103PED

1057

A52 (470)

WESTBURY, N. Y., JULY 24 (AP)-LT. GEN. ALBERT C. WEDEMEYER (RET) SAID TODAY A "PLUSH CURTAIN OF BUREAUCRACY"
HID THE FACT THAT CHARLES A. LINDBERGH FLEW 50 COMBAT MISSIONS AND SHOT DOWN AT LEAST ONE JAPANESE FIGHTER PLANE IN THE PACIFIC IN WORLD WAR II.

WEDEMEYER, FORMER COMMANDER OF U. S. ARMY FORCES IN CHINA, SPOKE AT THE DEDICATION OF A PLAQUE MARKING THE TAKE-OFF POINT OF LINDBERGH'S SOLO FLIGHT TO PARIS IN 1927.

"I THINK THE PUBLIC IS ENTITLED AT LEAST TO SOME OF THE UNPUBLICIZED CONTRIBUTIONS IN THE LINDBERGH ODYSSEY," WEDEMEYER SAID.

"WHEN THE JAPANESE HIT PEARL HARBOR, COL. LINDBERGH FOUND IT IMPOSSIBLE BECAUSE OF THE POLITICAL CLIMATE TO PARTICIPATE IN THE WAR AS A MEMBER OF THE ARMED FORCES.

"SO HE WENT TO WAR AS A TECHNICAL REPRESENTATIVE OF THE AIRCRAFT INDUSTRY. HE WENT ON MANY MISSIONS WITH CORSAIRS; HE TOOK PART IN STRAFING RAIDS; HE FLEW COVER FOR BOMBERS AND DID SOME SPECIAL BOMBING TO PROVE WHAT THE CORSAIR COULD DO. . . .

"ALL THE PERTINENT FACTS ARE ON THE RECORD, BUT THAT CLOSELY GUARDED GOVERNMENT RECORD IS UNAVAILABLE TO THE PUBLIC. LET ME PUSH ASIDE THE PLUSH CURTAIN OF BUREAUCRACY FOR A MOMENT AND TALK ABOUT THE MAN AND THE FACTS."

WEDEMEYER SAID LINDBERGH SPENT SIX MONTHS IN THE PACIFIC, MADE 50 COMBAT MISSIONS, HAD 178 COMBAT HOURS, SHOT DOWN AT LEAST ONE JAPANESE FIGHTER PLANE, AND TOOK UP PROBABLY THE HEAVIEST BOMB LOAD EVER CARRIED UP TO THAT TIME IN A SINGLE-ENGINED FIGHTER.

IT HAD BEEN REPORTED AT VARIOUS TIMES IN THE PAST THAT LINDBERGH HAD FLOWN COMBAT MISSIONS, AND HAD SHOT DOWN A JAPANESE FIGHTER, BUT WEDEMEYER GAVE MORE DETAILS TODAY.

LINDBERGH WAS COMMISSIONED A BRIGADIER GENERAL IN THE AIR FORCE RESERVE IN 1954 ON NOMINATION BY GEN. EISENHOWER AND NOW IS A CONSULTANT FOR PAN-AMERICAN WORLD AIRWAYS.

WEDEMEYER SAID LINDBERGH WENT TO THE PACIFIC TO STUDY FIGHTER PLANE PERFORMANCES UNDER COMBAT CONDITIONS WITH A VIEW TOWARD IMPROVING PLANE DESIGN.

"ONCE, FLYING WITH A GROUP OF FIGHTERS WHO WERE ESCORTING A BOMBING MISSION TO AMBOIMA, A SONIA-TYPE JAP FIGHTER PICKED LINDBERGH AS HIS QUARRY.

"LINDBERGH'S LACONIC REPORT READ THUS: 'THE ENEMY PLANE BANKED RIGHT TO ATTACK ME HEAD ON. I FIRED A BURST OF SEVERAL SECONDS, OBSERVING NUMEROUS HITS. THE SONIA THEN FLEW UNDER ME, ALMOST COLLIDING, ROLLED OVER AND CRASHED INTO THE WATER.'"

CITING ANOTHER INCIDENT, WEDEMEYER SAID:

"ON SEPT. 13, 1944, HE TOOK OFF WITH A 9-KNOT CROSSWIND, CARRYING ONE 2,000-POUND BOMB AND TWO 1,000-POUND BOMBS. X X X

AT 11,500 FEET, THERE WAS A BIG THUNDERHEAD ALONG THE ROUTE TO WOTZE ATOLL. ONE OF THE TWO SQUADRONS TURNED BACK BECAUSE OF THE STORM. LINDBERGH WENT THROUGH AND FOUND THE TARGET CLEAR. HIS OBJECTIVE WAS A SMALL CONCRETE BLOCKHOUSE AND HE STARTED HIS DIVE FROM 8,000 FEET AT 65 DEGREES--THE STEEPEST ANGLE HE HAD EVER USED WITH A HEAVY BOMB LOADGATHE HEAVIEST BOMB LOAD THAT THIS TYPE OF PLANE HAD EVER CARRIED.

"THE TWO 1,000-POUND BOMBS WERE CONTROLLED BY MANUAL RELEASE. THE FORCE OF THE POWER DIVE AND THE TAIL WEIGHT FROZE THE MECHANISM. LINDBERGH WAS IN A 'GRAY-OUT' FROM THE GRAVITATIONAL PULL, BUT THE OTHER BOMB--THE BIG 2,000-POUNDER--WAS ELECTRICALLY CONTROLLED. HE DID NOT HAVE THE PHYSICAL STRENGTH TO PULL OUT THE LEVERS THAT WOULD RELEASE THE SMALLER BOMBS, BUT HE PUSHED THE BUTTON ON THE STICK AND THE BIG BOMB OBLITERATED THE TARGET--AN IMPORTANT ENEMY GUN INSTALLATION."

JT517PED

B105 (Q)

PUGWASH, N.S., JULY 24 (AP)-FOURTEEN UNIVERSITY PRESIDENTS, GUESTS AT CYRUS EATON'S PUGWASH HOME LEFT TODAY TO MAKE ROOM FOR 34 COLLEGE DEANS WHO WILL ARRIVE IN THE NEXT TWO DAYS.

DEPARTURE OF THE PRESIDENTS MARKED THE END OF 10 DAYS OF SERIOUS THINKING AND SOME RELAXATION. BESIDES DISCUSSING SUCH BOOKS AS PLATO'S "SYMPOSIUM" AND SWIFT'S "GULLIVER'S TRAVELS," THE UNIVERSITY HEADS TOOK DAILY SWIMS IN THE WARM WATERS OF NORTHUMBERLAND STRAIT, FISHED, PLAYED TENNIS AND CROQUET AND VISITED PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND IN TWO CABIN CRUISERS.

EXCEPT FOR THE UNIVERSITY OF NEW BRUNSWICK'S COLIN B.MACKAY, (SMALL K), THE PRESIDENTS CAME FROM U.S. COLLEGES. DISCUSSION LEADERS WERE DEANS WILLIAM C.DEVANE OF YALE AND JACOB KLEIN OF ST. JOHN'S COLLEGE, ANNAPOLIS, MD. CONFERENCE CHAIRMAN PRESIDENT RICHARD D.WEIGLE OF ST. JOHN'S DESCRIBED THE GATHERING AS "HIGHLY SUCCESSFUL."

EATON, A CLEVELAND INDUSTRIALIST AND A NATIVE OF PUGWASH, HAS BEEN HOST HERE IN RECENT YEARS TO REPRESENTATIVE GROUPS OF EDUCATORS, SCIENTISTS AND OTHERS FOR INFORMAL THINK SESSIONS.

DEANS FROM 34 UNIVERSITIES WILL OPEN THEIR 10-DAY CONFERENCE FRIDAY UNDER PROF. GEORGE BARTON OF TULANE UNIVERSITY AND PHILIP H.COMMBS OF THE FORD FOUNDATION. THEIR MEETING WILL FEATURE DISCUSSIONS ON PHILOSOPHY.

TA1211AED

1057

A108 (170)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR WEDNESDAY PMS

(ADVANCE) UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JULY 24 (AP)-ECONOMIC PROGRESS IS PROMOTING POLYGAMY AMONG SOME COLONIAL PEOPLES.

THE U.N. SECRETARIAT MAKES THIS POINT IN A REPORT ON FARMING IN DEPENDENT TERRITORIES. THE REPORT REFERS SPECIFICALLY TO AFRICAN TRIBAL CHIEFS PERMITTED BY CUSTOM TO PRACTICE POLYGYNY, OR THE KEEPING OF MORE THAN ONE WIFE. CASES HAVE BEEN RECORDED OF CHIEFS "EXERCISING THEIR POLYGYNOUS PRIVILEGE FOR MERCENARY MOTIVES AND TURNING THEIR WIVES INTO A PERPETUALLY INDENTURED LABOR FORCE NEEDED BY THEIR ENTERPRISES."

"IN SPITE OF FISCAL PRESSURES AND AGITATION BY THE CHURCHES," THE REPORT CONCLUDES, "POLYGYNY, WHEREVER IT HAS BEEN FOUND FAVORABLE TO THE MONEY-GAINING POWER OF THE FAMILY UNDERTAKING, HAS RATHER SPREAD THAN DIMINISHED."

IT ALSO NOTES ANOTHER EFFECT OF THE ECONOMIC CHANGES IN TRIBAL AFRICA:

YOUNG MEN WHO ONCE BOUGHT BRIDES WITH CATTLE GIVEN THEM BY RELATIVES NOW BUY WITH CASH THEY HAVE EARNED THEMSELVES. SO

"MARRIAGE IS BECOMING INCREASINGLY A MATTER OF PERSONAL CHOICE RATHER THAN AN ARRANGEMENT BETWEEN GROUPS IN WHICH THE ELDERS HAVE A DOMINANT SAY."
END ADVANCE FOR WEDNESDAY PMS--MOVED JULY 23.
JT949AED

30.24- 14125

A127
UNDATED DJILAS (510)
BY THOMAS P. WHITNEY
AP FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST
1957

THE DOOM OF COMMUNISM IS FORESEEN IN A BOOK BY MILOVAN DJILAS, OUTSPOKEN FORMER VICE PRESIDENT OF YUGOSLAVIA.

THE BOOK WAS SMUGGLED OUT OF THAT COUNTRY BEFORE DJILAS WAS ARRESTED LAST NOVEMBER AND SENTENCED TO THREE YEARS IN PRISON. IT WILL BE PUBLISHED AUG. 12 BY FREDERICK A. PRAEGER OF NEW YORK. PREVIEWED TODAY BY LIFE MAGAZINE, IT APPEARS TO BE ONE OF THE MOST DAMAGING INDICTMENTS OF COMMUNISM, EITHER THE TITO OR SOVIET VARIETY, EVER TO COME FROM INSIDE A COMMUNIST COUNTRY.

DJILAS IS QUOTED AS DECLARING IN THE BOOK, CALLED "THE NEW CLASS:"

"THE WORLD CENTER OF COMMUNIST IDEOLOGY NO LONGER EXISTS; IT IS IN THE PROCESS OF COMPLETE DISINTEGRATION. THE UNITY OF THE WORLD COMMUNIST MOVEMENT IS INCURABLY INJURED. THERE ARE NO VISIBLE POSSIBILITIES WHATSOEVER THAT IT CAN BE RESTORED...

"THE COMMUNIST ECONOMY IS PERHAPS THE MOST WASTEFUL IN THE HISTORY OF HUMAN SOCIETY.

"THE THIRST FOR POWER IS INSATIABLE AND IRRESISTIBLE AMONG COMMUNISTS... CAREERISM, EXTRAVAGANCE AND LOVE OF POWER ARE INEVITABLE AND SO IS CORRUPTION... IT IS A SPECIAL TYPE OF CORRUPTION CAUSED BY THE FACT THAT THE GOVERNMENT IS IN THE HANDS OF A SINGLE POLITICAL GROUP AND IS THE SOURCE OF ALL PRIVILEGES.

"COMMUNIST REGIMES ARE A FORM OF LATENT CIVIL WAR BETWEEN THE GOVERNMENT AND THE PEOPLE."

HE SAYS THE LEADERSHIP IN COMMUNIST COUNTRIES IS AN EXPLOITING CLASS, AND CONTINUES:

"HE WHO GRABS POWER GRABS PRIVILEGES AND INDIRECTLY GRABS PROPERTY. CONSEQUENTLY IN COMMUNISM POWER OR POLITICS AS A PROFESSION IS THE IDEAL OF THOSE WHO HAVE THE DESIRE OR THE PROSPECT OF LIVING AS PARASITES AT THE EXPENSE OF OTHERS.

"BECAUSE OF ITS TOTALITARIANISM AND MONOPOLISM, THE NEW CLASS FINDS ITSELF UNAVOIDABLY AT WAR WITH EVERYTHING WHICH IT DOES NOT ADMINISTER OR HANDLE, AND MUST DELIBERATELY ASPIRE TO DESTROY OR CONQUER IT..."

DJILAS SAYS THE NEW CLASS OF THE COMMUNIST BUREAUCRATS WAS CALLED INTO BEING BY THE NEED OF BACKWARD COUNTRIES TO INDUSTRIALIZE. HAVING FULFILLED THAT FUNCTION "THE NEW CLASS CAN NOW DO NOTHING MORE THAN STRENGTHEN ITS BRUTE FORCE AND PILLAGE THE PEOPLE," HE CONTENDS.

THE AMERICAN PUBLISHER SAYS DJILAS GOT THE BOOK OUT OF YUGOSLAVIA IN TWO PARTS -- AND SENT WITH THE SECOND PART A MESSAGE ASKING THAT THE BOOK BE PRINTED AS SOON AS POSSIBLE REGARDLESS OF ANY CONSEQUENCES TO HIM.

THE BOOK'S APPEARANCE PROMISES MORE TROUBLE FOR DJILAS. TITO IS IN THE MIDST OF DEALINGS WITH THE KREMLIN AIMED AT HEALING THE BREACH BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION AND YUGOSLAVIA.

DJILAS' ARREST LAST NOVEMBER CAME AFTER THE AMERICAN MAGAZINE "THE NEW LEADER" PUBLISHED AN ARTICLE BY HIM PREDICTING THE END OF THE SOVIET SYSTEM AND OF WORLD COMMUNISM.

THE SPUNKY YUGOSLAV WAS A CLOSE FRIEND OF TITO BEFORE AND DURING WORLD WAR II. AFTER THE WAR HE WAS ONE OF FOUR MEN WHO RULED YUGOSLAVIA -- ALONG WITH TITO, ALEXANDER RANKOVIC AND EDVARD KARDELJ.

DJILAS STOOD FAST WITH TITO WHEN STALIN ATTEMPTED TO DESTROY THE TITO REGIME FROM 1948 ON. BUT HE BECAME MORE AND MORE OUTSPKKEN IN DEMANDS FOR DEMOCRACY IN YUGOSLAV POLITICS. HIS OUTSPOKENESS FINALLY LED TO HIS EVICTION FROM THE GOVERNMENT AND IMPORTANT POSITIONS IN THE YUGOSLAV COMMUNIST PARTY IN 1954. IN JANUARY 1955 HE WAS CONVICTED OF CONSPIRING AGAINST THE YUGOSLAV GOVERNMENT BUT GOT A SUSPENDED SENTENCE AND REMAINED AT LIBERTY ON PROBATION.

HIS REFUSAL TO BE SILENT WHEN THE HUNGARIAN REVOLT BROKE OUT IN OCTOBER 1956 THEN LED TO HIS RETRIAL AND PRESENT EMPRISONMENT.
KL945PED

A128 (340)
1957
ADVANCE FOR THURSDAY AMS JULY 25

(ADVANCE) NEW YORK, JULY 24 (AP)-ONE OF EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT NASSER'S CLOSE ADVISERS ADMITS MAJ.GEN.MOHAMMED NAGUIB, ONCE HAILED AS THE HERO OF EGYPT'S REVOLUTION, "WAS SIMPLY A PUPPET."

NAGUIB, LONG REPORTED UNDER HOUSE ARREST IN CAIRO, APPARENTLY HAS BEEN ACCUSED OF ATTEMPTING TO BECOME DICTATOR OF EGYPT, ACCORDING TO STRONG HINTS IN A NEW BOOK BY COL. ANWAR AL SADAT, TO BE PUBLISHED TOMORROW (JOHN DAY CO., NEW YORK.)

SADAT'S BOOK, "REVOLT ON THE NILE," BEARS THE ENDORSEMENT OF PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER, WHO WROTE ITS FOREWORD. SADAT, FORMER MINISTER OF STATE IN THE REVOLUTIONARY GOVERNMENT THAT OUSTED KING FAROUK, NOW IS MANAGING EDITOR OF THE AUTHORITATIVE NEWSPAPER EL GUMHOURIYA. HE WAS AN ORIGINAL MEMBER OF THE "FREE OFFICERS GROUP" LED BY NASSER IN THE ANTI-FAROUK REVOLT.

"IT IS NOT GENERALLY KNOWN THAT GEN.NAGUIB TOOK NO ACTIVE PART IN THE REVOLUTIONARY MOVEMENT," SADAT WRITES. "THE TRUTH IS THAT PRESIDENT NASSER, A MAN WITHOUT PERSONAL AMBITION, WISHED TO YIELD THE PLACE OF HONOR TO AN OLDER MAN, A SOLDIER WHOSE HONESTY AND BRAVERY WAS WIDELY RECOGNIZED..... THE WORLD SAW GEN. NAGUIB'S STAR RISE AND FALL IN THE EGYPTIAN FIRMAMENT WITH THE SPEED OF A METEOR. HOWEVER PAINFUL IT MAY BE, I MUST TELL HIS STORY SO THAT THE WORLD MAY KNOW WHO IT WAS WHO SOUGHT DICTATORSHIP AND WHO DEMOCRACY."

THAT RUTH, ACCORDING TO SADAT, WAS THAT NAGUIB WAS NOT A MEMBER OF THE REVOLUTIONARY MOVEMENT, AND THAT HE DID NOT EVEN KNOW THE REVOLUTION HAD TAKEN PLACE UNTIL IT WAS ALL OVER ON THE MORNING OF JULY 23, 1952. YET HE WAS HAILED HYSTERICALLY BY THE EGYPTIAN MASSES AS THEIR SAVIOR.

"WE CONSTRUCTED A LEGEND AROUND HIM WHICH EVERYBODY BELIEVED," SADAT WRITES. "THE WHOLE WORLD WAS UNDER THE IMPRESSION THAT HE HAD BEEN THE BRAIN AND THE MOTIVE FORCE BEHIND THE REVOLUTION. WE DID NOT WISH TO EXPLAIN HE WAS SIMPLY A PUPPET..... WE RAISED HIM TO THE SUMMIT, AND THEN WE HAD TO DASH HIM DOWN AGAIN."

NAGUIB KNEW NOTHING OF WHAT HIS ROLE MIGHT BE UNTIL THE DAY BEFORE THE REVOLUTION STRUCK. HE CONTINUED AS THE FRONT MAN FOR THE REVOLUTIONARY REGIME UNTIL OCTOBER, 1954, WHEN NASSER TOOK OVER OPENLY. WHEN NAGUIB TOOK OVER AS COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF EGYPT'S ARMED FORCES UNDER THE OFFICERS' COMMITTEE, "WE TOLD HIM WHAT O SAY," SADAT WROTE.

SADAT TAKES THE STORY ONLY UNTIL 1952. HE DOES NOT EXPLAIN HOW NAGUIB WAS OUSTED OR WHAT HAPPENED TO HIM AFTER THAT.
END ADVANCE FOR THURSDAY AMS JULY 25...MOVED JULY 22
PS1032PED

END OF JULY 24 - 1957

Begin July 25, 1957

30.24- 14127

A25
AMS BUDGET (460)
NIGHT LEAD DISARMAMENT
BY WATSON SIMS
LONDON, JULY 25 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES PROPOSED TODAY THAT DURING THE FIRST STAGE OF DISARMAMENT A SCIENTIFIC COMMITTEE SHOULD WORK OUT A WAY FOR DEVOTING ALL OUTER SPACE MISSILE RESEARCH TO PEACEFUL PURPOSES.

HAROLD E. STASSEN TOLD THE UNITED NATIONS DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE RUSSIA AND THE WEST SHOULD JOIN FORCES TO FIND A WAY OF CONTROLLING ALL OBJECTS SENT INTO OUTER SPACE. HE SAID THE FIRST STAGE OF ANY DISARMAMENT TREATY SHOULD INCLUDE A FIRM COMMITMENT BY ALL SIGNATORY NATIONS THAT SUCH A COMMITTEE WOULD BE CREATED.

THE ACTUAL BANNING OF SUCH RESEARCH, HOWEVER, WOULD NOT COME UNTIL THE SECOND STAGE OF DISARMAMENT--OR UNTIL AFTER SCIENTISTS HAD AGREED ON A SYSTEM OF ENFORCEMENT.

TODAY'S PROPOSAL APPEARED TO MAKE A MUCH MORE CAUTIOUS APPROACH, IF NOT AN OUTRIGHT CHANGE IN ATTITUDE, ON THE PART OF THE UNITED STATES TOWARD THE MISSILE PROBLEM.

STASSEN PROPOSED ON APRIL 25, IN THE SUBCOMMITTEE'S FIRST ROUND OF DISCUSSIONS THAT ALL RESEARCH ON INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILES ACTUALLY BE HALTED IN THE FIRST STAGE OF DISARMAMENT.

SUBSEQUENTLY, HOWEVER, MISSILES AND OTHER PHASES OF DISARMAMENT WERE DISCUSSED IN WASHINGTON ON MAY 25 IN A TOP LEVEL MEETING WHICH LED TO A NEW U.S. PLAN FOR PARTIAL DISARMAMENT. IN ADDITION, MISSILES, LIKE AERIAL INSPECTION, HAVE BEEN THE SUBJECT OF LENGTHY PRIVATE CONSULTATIONS BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER WESTERN NATIONS.

SOVIET DELEGATE VALERIAN ZORIN, WHO HAD NEVER ANNOUNCED EITHER HIS ACCEPTANCE OR REJECTION OF THE FIRST U.S. PROPOSAL, DID NOT ACCEPT OR REJECT TODAY'S STATEMENT. HE SAID RUSSIA WILL STUDY THE PROPOSAL IN THE LIGHT OF ITS OWN PAST PROPOSALS ON THE SUBJECT.

ON THE BASIS OF PAST REPORTS FROM THE CLOSED SUBCOMMITTEE MEETINGS, HOWEVER, IT APPEARED THAT MISSILES MAY PRESENT A MAJOR STICKING POINT FOR EAST-WEST AGREEMENT.

ZORIN PROPOSED APRIL 30 THAT ALL NUCLEAR POWERS RENOUNCE FOREVER BOTH THE USE OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS AND GUIDED MISSILES OF ALL RANGES CAPABLE OF CARRYING NUCLEAR WARHEADS.

STASSEN'S PLAN TODAY CALLED FOR THE SCIENTIFIC COMMITTEE TO BE SET UP WITHIN THREE MONTHS AFTER A PARTIAL DISARMAMENT TREATY IS SIGNED. IT WOULD DEAL ONLY WITH OUTER SPACE MISSILES -- THOSE CAPABLE OF TRAVELING AT THOUSANDS OF MILES AN HOUR THROUGH LEAVING THE FRICTION OF THE EARTH'S ATMOSPHERE.

STASSEN SAID SHORTER RANGE MISSILES WOULD BE AFFECTED BY CONTROLS SET UP FOR CONVENTIONAL WEAPONS. THE RUSSIANS HAVE PROPOSED IN THE PAST THAT SHORTER RANGE AND INTERMEDIATE MISSILES -- ANYTHING CAPABLE OF CARRYING A NUCLEAR WARHEAD -- BE RENOUNCED.

STASSEN TOLD THE SUBCOMMITTEE TODAY THAT DESPITE EXTENSIVE TESTING AND EXPERIMENTATION NO NATION HAD YET SUCCEEDED IN BUILDING A SUCCESSFUL OUTER SPACE MISSILE.

AN UNCONTROLLED RACE TO OUTER SPACE MIGHT LEAD TO GREAT TRAGEDY FOR MANKIND IN THE YEARS AHEAD, HE DECLARED. AND HE SAID HE BELIEVES THE SUBCOMMITTEE SHOULD TURN ITS ATTENTION TO THIS MATTER AS SOON AS IT CAN REACH AGREEMENT ON ANY FIRST STEP OF DISARMAMENT.

HE SAID THE PROPOSAL TO ESTABLISH A SCIENTIFIC COMMITTEE WAS BOTH PRACTICAL AND MODEST AND WOULD BE ACCEPTED BY A WIDE RANGE OF NATIONS. IT WOULD FIT IN, HE MAINTAINED, WITH THE SUBCOMMITTEE'S APPROACH TO A FIRST STEP TREATY--WHICH HAS DEALT GENERALLY WITH STEPS WHICH MIGHT BE CARRIED OUT IN THE FIRST YEAR AFTER AGREEMENT IS REACHED.

HE EXPRESSED BELIEF THAT SCIENTISTS OF BOTH EAST AND WEST WOULD BACK SUCH A STEP. EXPERTS OF MANY OF THE COUNTRIES WHICH WOULD BE AFFECTED ALREADY ARE COOPERATING ON PROJECTS CONNECTED WITH THE INTERNATIONAL GEOPHYSICAL YEAR, STASSEN NOTED.

STASSEN SAID THE VERY NATURE OF OUTER SPACE RESEARCH, WHICH INVOLVES EXTENSIVE TESTING AND ELABORATE EQUIPMENT, LENDS ITSELF TO DETECTION BY A PROPERLY DESIGNED INSPECTION SYSTEM.

STASSEN'S PROPOSAL WAS BROADLY SUPPORTED BY SPOKESMEN FOR BRITAIN, FRANCE AND CANADA, THE OTHER WESTERN MEMBERS OF THE FIVE-NATION SUBCOMMITTEE.

IT WAS CLEAR THAT BY STUDYING CONTROLS FOR ALL OUTER SPACE MISSILES, THE WESTERN SPOKESMEN HAD IN MIND SUCH PEACEFUL PROJECTS AS EARTH SATELLITES, AS WELL AS MILITARY DEVICES.
LF449PED.

B55 (SEG)
(400)
HONG KONG, JULY 25 (AP)-COMMUNIST CHINA ACCUSED THE UNITED STATES OF HYPROCISY TODAY IN ADVOCATING THAT THE CONTROL OF GUIDED MISSILES BE INCLUDED IN A FIRST STAGE DISARMAMENT PACT WITH RUSSIA.

AN ARTICLE IN THE PEOPLE'S DAILY, ORGAN OF THE RED CHINESE REGIME, BROADCAST BY PEIPING RADIO, ALSO CHARGED THAT SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES HAS "CLOSED THE DOOR TO DISARMAMENT."

COMMUNIST CHINAIS NOT A PARTY TO THE FIVE-POWER U,N. DISARMAENT TALKS BEING HELD IN LONDON BUT IT HAS FREQUENTLY COMMENTED ON THE NEGOTIATIONS. THERE HAVE BEEN SUGGESTIONS--BY SOME WESTERN SOURCES AND BY RUSSIA--THAT RED CHINA ULTIMATELY BE INCLUDED IN A DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT.

IN ITS DISARMAMENT COMMENT, PEOPLE'S DAILY SAID DULLES "HAD AN AXE TO GRIND" IN PROPOSING LAST MONDAY THAT A
SYSTEM BE WORKED OUT IN AN ARMS PACT INSURING THAT GUIDED MISSILES BE USED ONLY FOR PEACEFUL AND SCIENTIFIC PURPOSES.

"THE UNITED STATES HAS BUILT A CHAIN OF WAR BASES AROUND THE SOVIET UNION WHILE THERE IS NOT A SINGLE SOVIET BASE IN THE VICINITY OF THE UNITED STATES," THE ARTICLE DECLARED. BY BANNING LONG RANGE WEAPONS THE UNITED STATES WILL ENJOY THE FREEDOM TO LAUNCH AGGRESSION AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION WITHOUT FEAR OF COUNTERATTACK."

U.S.DELEGATE HAROLD STASSEN WAS TO PRESENT PROPOSALS ON GUIDED MISSILES TO THE DISARMAMENT TALKS IN LONDON TODAY.
NATIONS TAKING PART IN THE NEGOTIATIONS BESIDES RUSSIA AND THE UNITED STATES ARE BRITAIN, FRANCE AND CANADA.

ON APRIL 25, STASSEN PROPOSED THAT ALL RESEARCH ON INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILES BE HALTED IN THE FIRST STAGE OF ANY DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT. HE HAS GIVEN NO HINT SINCE THEN WHETHER THIS POSITION WOULD BE CHANGED.

RUSSIA NEITHER ACCEPTED NOR REJECTED STASSEN'S ORIGINAL PROPOSAL.

PEOPLE'S DAILY BITTERLY ASSAILED DULLES' MONDAY NIGHT SPEECH IN WHICH HE APPEALED TO THE KREMLIN TO ACCEPT WESTERN DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS TO EASE THE "GRIM FUTURE" FACING MANKIND.

IT CHARGED THAT DULLES "MADE IT CLEAR THAT
ANY AGREEMENT WOULD BE NO MORE THAN A SCRAP OF PAPER...THE U.S. ARMAMENT POLICY WOULD NOT BE ALTERED, NUCLEAR WEAPONS NOT ABOLISHED AND PROPORTIONAL DISARMAMENT NOT UNDERTAKEN.

"WHAT THEN IS LEFT FOR DISCUSSION? YET THE UNITED STATES REPRESENTATIVE IS STILL HYPROCRITICALLY SITTING AT THE CONFERENCE TABLE," THE NEWSPAPER SAID.

THE UNITED STATES HAS PROPOSED A 10-MONTH SUSPENSION OF NUCLEAR

WEAPONS TESTS BUT HAS SAID THERE ALSO MUST BE A BAN ON THE PRODUCTION OF THESE WEAPONS. THE SOVIETS HAVE PROPOSED A TWO TO THREE YEAR SUSPENSION OF TESTS WHILE NEGOTIATIONS CONTINUE ON OTHER ASPECTS OF DISARMAMENT.
RA738AED

B56 (SEG)
WITH HONG KONG 110
MOSCOW, JULY 25 (AP)-IZVESTIA SAID TODAY THAT U.S.SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES' RADIO-TELEVISION SPEECH MONDAY NIGHT WAS AN "ATTEMPT TO QUIET CRITICISM BOTH WITHIN AND WITHOUT AMERICA OVER WASHINGTON'S REFUSAL TO ACCEPT DISARMAMENT PLANS."
A SPECIAL ARTICLE IN THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER SAID DULLES SPOKE AS THE REPRESENTATIVE OFU.S. ARMY LEADERS AND MONOPOLISTS.
HIS WORDS, IT ADDED,"MADE PLEASANT NEWS FOR THE ENEMIES OF DISARMAMENT, INCLUDING (CHANCELLOR KONRAD) ADENAUER'S WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT."
DULLES SAID IN EFFECT, IZVESTIA WENT ON, "'DON'T WORRY, WASHINGTON IS NOT GOING TO COMMIT ITSELF TO DISARMAMENT EVEN IF WE HAVE TO CLOSE THE LONDON TALKS. THERE WILL BE PLENTY OF ARMAMENT ORDERS.'"
RA840AED

A49
NIGHT LEAD OMAN (410)
BY JOHN GALE
LONDON, JULY 25 (AP)-THE BRITISH SAID TONIGHT RAF VENOM FIGHTERS BLASTED THE REBEL FORT OF IZKI IN MUSCAT AND OMAN WITH CANNON AND ROCKET FIRE BUT CLAIMED THERE WAS NO LOSS OF LIFE. THE REBELS HAD BEEN FOREWARNED AND PRESUMABLY HAD FLED BEFORE THE ATTACK, THEY SAID.
THE ANNOUNCEMENT BY THE AIR MINISTRY IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS SET OFF RUMBLINGS OF A PARLIAMENTARY ROW.
THE LABORITE FOREIGN AFFAIRS SPOKESMAN, ANEURIN BEVAN, SAID BRITAIN'S DECLARED INTENTION OF HELPING THE SULTAN AS "A STAUNCH FRIEND" WAS NO MORE THAN "A STATEMENT OF SENTIMENTALITY." THE SULTAN OF MUSCAT AND OMAN IS ALLIED WITH THE BRITISH BY TREATY.
BEVAN DEMANDED A FULL STATEMENT BY FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD NEXT WEEK ON THE GROUNDS THAT REASONS OTHER THAN THOSE OFFICIALLY MENTIONED LAY BEHIND THE BRITISH INTERVENTION.
LLOYD, AMID CONSERVATIVE PARTY CHEERS, REPLIED THAT BRITISH INFLUENC AND INTERESTS WOULD SUFFER IF THE COUNTRY IGNORED THE PROBLEMS OF ITS FRIENDS.
BRITAIN ANNOUNCED MONDAY IT HAD AGREED TO HELP THE SULTAN CRUSH A REVOLT LED BY THE DEPOSED IMAM (RELIGIOUS LEADER) IN THE ARAB SULTANATE.
THE AIR MINISTRY STATEMENT SAID IZKI WAS BURNED OUT BY CANNON DURING 12 STRIKES BY BRITISH WARPLANES WEDNESDAY.
"BEFORE COMMENCING THE STRIKES, THE PILOTS ASCERTAINED THERE WAS NO MOVEMENT AND NO SIGN OF LIFE WITHIN THE FORT," THE P COMMUNIQUE SAID. THE OCCUPANTS HAD BEEN FOREWARNED OF ATTACK IN LEAFLETS DROPPED BY THE RAF.
IT ADDED THAT FURTHER AIR STRIKES WERE PLANNED AGAINST ANOTHER REBEL STRONGHOLD AT NISWA, 50 MILES FROM IZKI, BUT THAT THESE WOULD BE CARRIED OUT ONLY AFTER 48 HOURS' NOTICE TO THE OCCUPANTS.
LLOYD TOLD PARLIAMENT ONLY MILITARY TARGETS WERE STRUCK BY THE RAF AND ONLY AFTER ADVANCE WARNING WAS GIVEN. "SO FAR AS WE KNOW, NO CASUALTIES HAVE TAKEN PLACE," HE SAID.
THE BRITISH-OFFICERED PRIVATE ARMY OF THE SULTAN IS BEING USED IN GROUND PHASES OF ACTIONS AGAINST THE REBELS, LLOYD ADDED. HE ACCUSED EGYPTIAN SOURCES IN CAIRO OF CIRCULATING FALSE INFORMATION ABOUT THE SITUATION.
SIR BERNARD BURROWS, THE BRITISH POLITICAL OFFICER IN THE PERSIAN GULF AREA, FLEW FROM BAHRAIN TO MUSCAT TO CONFER WITH THE SULTAN ON FURTHER BRITISH MEASURES AGAINST THE REBELS.
THE SOVIET UNION, COMMUNIST CHINESE AND SATELLITE PRESS AND RADIO EXPANDED THEIR ATTACKS ON BRITAIN, ACCUSING IT OF "BRITISH COLONIAL DOMINATION" TACTICS "TO DEFEND THE MERCENARY OIL INTERESTS."
SYRIA'S FOREIGN MINISTRY ISSUED A STATEMENT THAT IT AND OTHER ARAB COUNTRIES ARE WEIGHING A COURSE TO HELP THE OMAN REBELS.
APART FROM OFFICERS LEADING THE SULTAN'S TROOPS, THERE WAS NO INDICATION BRITISH GROUND FORCES ARE IN ACTION. BUT THE AIR MINISTRY SAID TROOP CARRIERS HAD FLOWN UNITS OF THE CAMERON HIGHLANDERS FROM KENYA TO SHARJAH, A TOWN ON THE PERSIAN GULF 200 MILES FROM THE DESERT FIGHTING.
IN CAIRO, A REPRESENTATIVE OF THE IMAM SAID BRITISH WARPLANES HAD SO FAR FAILED TO HIT THE REBEL ARMY. HE CLAIMED THE GUERRILLAS WERE WELL CONCEALED IN MOUNTAIN HIDEOUTS AND WERE INVULNERABLE TO AIR ATTACK.
ANOTHER CAIRO ANNOUNCEMENT BY A REBEL SPOKESMAN SAID AN ENVOY OF THE SULTAN'S WAS KILLED WHILE EN ROUTE TO INTERVIEW THE IMAM AT HIS HEADQUARTERS. THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE ENVOY'S CAR HIT A LAND MINE.
BRITISH NEWSPAPERS SAY AUTOMATIC WEAPONS AND MINING EQUIPMENT ARE BEING FED ACROSS THE FRONTIER FROM SAUDI ARABIA. LLOYD SAID THE REBELS UNDOUBTEDLY WERE BEING HELPED BY OUTSIDE FORCES.
LF&BJ&KL509PED

B19 (Q)
-17-
OMAN (320)
BY WILTON WYNN
CAIRO, EGYPT, JULY 25 (AP)-AMERICAN OIL MEN IN THE MIDEAST ARE RILED AT BRITISH HINTS THAT U.S. OIL COMPANIES ARE TO BLAME FOR THE REBELLION IN OMAN.
THE BRITISH ARE REPORTED TO BELIEVE KING SAUD IS BACKING THE REBEL IMAM GHALEB BEN ALI IN OMAN. BRITISH PRESS REPORTS HAVE LINKED SAUD'S ALLEGED ACTION WITH AN EFFORT TO EXTEND THE CONCESSION AREA OF THE ARABIAN AMERICAN OIL CO. (ARAMCO).
"THE BRITISH BLAME SAUD FOR ALL THEIR TROUBLES IN THE ARABIAN PENINSULA AND THEY BLAME ARAMCO FOR EVERYTHING SAUD DOES," ONE AMERICAN OILMAN SAID. "IT'S HIGH TIME THEY UNDERSTOOD WE JUST DO BUSINESS WITH KING SAUD BUT HAVE NOTHING TO DO WITH HIS POLITICS."
WHAT PARTICULARLY ANNOYS THESE OIL MEN IS THAT THE BRITISH INSINUATIONS WERE MADE AFTER ARAMCO FOLLOWED A DELIBERATE POLICY OF AVOIDING ANY SHOW OF MOVING ITS CONCESSION AREA SOUTHWARD.
WHEN THE CONFLICT BETWEEN SAUD AND THE BRITISH AROSE OVER BURAIMI OASIS, ARAMCO QUIETLY AGREED NOT TO MAKE ANY CLAIM ON BURAIMI AS PART OF ITS CONCESSION AREA SO THE OIL QUESTION WOULD NOT ENTER THE ARGUMENT.
AT THE TIME OF THE BURAIMI CRISIS, SAUD SAID HE WOULD OFFER THE BURAIMI CONCESSION TO A BRITISH COMPANY IF HIS SOVEREIGNTY OVER THE OASIS IS ESTABLISHED. THE AREA NORMALLY WOULD HAVE BEEN IN ARAMCO TERRITORY. ARAMCO CONCURRED IN SAUD'S DECISION.
ARAMCO HOLDS MOST OF THE EASTERN HALF OF SAUDI ARABIA AS ITS CONCESSION BUT HAS NO CONCESSION IN THE WESTERN HALF. ARAMCO'S CONCESSION RUNS ALONG THE PERSIAN GULF TO THE BOUNDARY OF THE SERIES BRITISH PROTECTORATES KNOWN AS TRUCIAL OMAN. IT FANS OUT SOUTHWARD ACROSS THE LITTLE KNOWN "EMPTY QUARTER" OF SAUDI ARABIA.
AT SOME UNDEFINED POINT ON THE SOUTHERN FRINGE OF THIS EMPTY QUARTER SAUDI ARABIA MERGES WITH OMAN. BOUNDARIES IN THE REGION HAVE NEVER BEEN CLEARLY DEFINED. THE BRITISH PETROLEUM CO. HAS A CONCESSION IN OMAN BUT EXPLORATION SO FAR HAS BEEN UNSUCCESSFUL.
TALK OF BRITISH-AMERICAN COMPETITION FOR OIL HAS GIVEN EGYPT'S CONTROLLED PRESS A GOLDEN OPPORTUNITY TO PORTRAY BRITISH INTERVENTION IN OMAN AS PART OF A STRUGGLE BETWEEN TWO OIL THIRSTY NATIONS.
HW422PED

A43

LONDON, JULY 25 (AP)-THE BRITISH NAVY IS FOLLOWING THE ARMY IN CUTTING ITS RANKS. UNDER A PLAN ANNOUNCED TODAY, THE TOTAL STRENGTH OF THE NAVY WILL BE CUT FROM 120,000 TO BETWEEN 90,000 AND 100,000 BY 1962. BY THEN, CONSCRIPTION WILL HAVE ENDED.
LF426PED.

A125

LONDON, JULY 25 (AP)-SIR JOHN COCKCROFT, BRITAIN'S ATOMIC ENERGY RESEARCH CHIEF, SAID TODAY THE AMOUNT OF RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT IN ANY AREA DEPENDS ON THE AMOUNT OF RAINFALL IT RECEIVES.
HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT MONITORING IN BRITAIN SHOWS SOME PARTS OF THE COUNTRY GET FAR MORE FALLOUT THAN OTHERS.
A NEWSMAN ASKED IF THE LAKE (CAP L) DISTRICT, BRITAIN'S HEAVIEST RAINFALL AREA, IS "EIGHT TIMES MORE DANGEROUS THAN THE LONDON AREA?"
COCKCROFT REPLIED: "IT WOULD HAVE EIGHT TIMES THE FALLOUT."
SIR EDWIN PLOWDEN, CHAIRMAN OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY AUTHORITY, THEN INTERRUPTED: "I SHOULD LIKE TO POINT OUT THAT SIR JOHN DID NOT HIMSELF USE THE WORD 'DANGEROUS.'"
COCKCROFT SAID MONITORING FOR FALLOUT WAS BEING DONE AT A NUMBER OF SITES SCATTERED THROUGHOUT BRITAIN.
KS1113AED

A47

PARIS, JULY 25 (AP)-THE COUNCIL OF THE REPUBLIC, OR SENATE, TODAY APPROVED, 269 TO 25, A BILL RENEWING THE GOVERNMENT'S SPECIAL POWERS IN ALGERIA AND GRANTING WIDER POLICE POWERS AT HOME TO CURB THE WAVE OF REBEL VIOLENCE IN FRANCE ITSELF. THE BILL PREVIOUSLY HAD PASSED THE LOWER HOUSE IN A CONFIDENCE TEST.
THE SENATE'S ACTION MEANS THE POWERS CAN TAKE EFFECT WHEN THE MEASUR IS PUBLISHED IN THE OFFICIAL JOURNAL, PROBABLY TOMORROW.
LF450PED.

A62

(120)
KIEL, GERMANY, JULY 25 (AP)- A POWERFUL NEW FRENCH ANTITANK ROCKET THAT REPORTEDLY CAN BE FIRED AROUND CORNERS WAS DEMONSTRATED TO WEST GERMAN OFFICIALS TODAY.
THE WEST GERMAN ARMY HAS ALREADY ORDERED 1,000 OF THEM.
DESCRIBED BY FRENCH OFFICIALS AS THE BEST OF ITS TYPE, THE 33-LB. ROCKET IS GUIDED TO ITS TARGET WITH THE AID OF OPTICAL INSTRUMENTS AND A THIN, ELECTRICAL CONTROL WIRE THAT PAYS OUT FROM THE REAR OF THE WEAPON. OFFICIALS SAY IT HAS A RANGE OF 4,800 FEET, REACHES A SPEED OF 225 M.P.H., AND CAN BE FIRED IN SHARP ARCS THAT WILL TAKE IT AROUND 90-DEGREE CORNERS.
DURING TODAY'S TESTING, ROCKETS EQUIPPED WITH WARHEADS EASILY PENETRATED 35 MILLIMETER-THICK TANK PLATES FROM A DISTANCE OF 4,640 FEET.
BJ557PED

A121

(200)
GUMMERSBACH, GERMANY, JULY 25 (AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER DECLARED TONIGHT THAT IF WEST GERMANY PULLS OUT OF NATO IT WILL BECOME A SOVIET SATELLITE.
IN A STRONGLY-WORDED ELECTION CAMPAIGN SPEECH, THE 81-YEAR-OLD CHANCELLOR RAKED OPPOSITION SOCIALISTS FOR SUGGESTING WEST GERMANY OFFER TO WITHDRAW FROM NATO IN RETURN FOR A EUROPE-WIDE SECURITY SYSTEM FOUNDED ON A REUNIFIED GERMANY.
THE NATO ALLIANCE, ADENAUER SAID, IS AN ABSOLUTE ESSENTIAL FOR GERMANS. "WITHOUT THE SECURITY OF NATO," HE SAID, "WE WOULD HAVE NO MORE PROTECTION AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION."
ADENAUER SAID THE CURRENT NATO TREATY IS IN FORCE UNTIL 1969 AND THAT THE SOCIALISTS WOULD HAVE NO RIGHT TO CHANGE IT EVEN IF THEY WIN THE SEPT. 15 ELECTION.
THE SOCIALISTS HAVE NOT PLEDGED TO QUIT NATO. THEY HAVE SAID ONLY THEY WOULD BE WILLING TO WITHDRAW FROM THE TREATY IN RETURN FOR REUNIFICATION AND EUROPEAN SECURITY GUARANTEED BY THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOVIET UNION.
SUCH A EUROPEAN SECURITY SYSTEM, ADENAUER SAID, IS NONSENSE. "IF THE SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC FOREIGN POLICY IS PUT INTO EFFECT, THEN RUSSIAN COMMUNISM WILL SURELY OVERCOME US," HE ADDED.
SF922PED

S73

BY HERB ALTSCHULL

BONN, GERMANY, JULY 25 (AP)-WEST GERMANY IS SEEKING CONTROL OVER THE U.S. SIDE OF THE BIG FRANKFURT AIR BASE IN ORDER TO TURN THE FIELD INTO A EUROPEAN CENTER FOR COMMERCIAL JET TRAFFIC, INFORMED SOURCES SAID TONIGHT.

THEY SAID THE U.S. AIR FORCE, WHICH USES THE BASE AS THE HUB OF ITS EUROPEAN TRANSPORT SERVICES, IS RESISTING THE GOVERNMENT.

ALTHOUGH NO WAR PLANES ARE BASED THERE NOW, THE USAF REPORTEDLY SAYS IT NEEDS THE BASE AS AN EMERGENCY AUXILIARY TO NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION FIELDS.

HALF THE BASE IS NOW USED FOR COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC, HALF FOR AN AMERICAN INSTALLATION CALLED RHEIN-MAIN AFB. THE GERMANS ARE REPORTED WILLING TO PERMIT CONTINUED U.S. TRANSPORT OPERATIONS BUT WANTING TO TAKE OVER AMERICAN FACILITIES.

DR. GEORG (CQ) AUGUST ZINN, SOCIALIST MINISTER PRESIDENT (GOVERNOR) OF THE STATE OF HESSE IN WHICH THE BASE IS LOCATED, HAD BEEN DEMANDING THAT CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC GOVERNMENT DO SOMETHING.

BOTH THE SOCIALISTS AND CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS HOPE TO USE THE AIR BASE PROJECT AS A BOOST TO THEIR ELECTION CHANCES ON SEPT. 15.

IT WAS REPORTED TODAY THAT DEFENSE MINISTER FRANZ JOSEF STRAUSS HAD WRITTEN ZINN THAT THE GOVERNMENT IS PRESSING U.S. OFFICIALS FOR AN EARLY RESOLUTION TO THE DISPUTE.

SC841PED

B60 Q

BONN, GERMANY, JULY 25 (AP)-PAUL G.HOFFMAN, FORMER ADMINISTRATOR OF THE MARSHALL PLAN, CALLED ON CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER TODAY FOR A TALKS ON EUROPEAN UNITY.

HOFFMAN IS TOURING EUROPE AS CHAIRMAN OF THE AMERICAN COMMITTEE ON UNITED EUROPE. OFFICIALS SAID HE IS REAPPRAISING THE SITUATION OF THE EUROPEAN UNITY MOVEMENT IN THE LIGHT OF THE RATIFICATION BY WEST GERMANY AND FRANCE OF THE TREATIES TO CREATE A COMMON MARKET AND ATOMIC ENERGY POOL.

B911AED

B66 Q

BERLIN, JULY 25 (AP)-HO CHI MINH, PRESIDENT OF COMMUNIST NORTH VIET NAM, FLEW INTO EAST BERLIN TODAY FOR A WEEK'S STATE VISIT TO COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY.

THE WISPY-BEARDED, 67-YEAR-OLD ASIAN RED DESCENDED SMILING FROM THE AIRLINER THAT BROUGHT HIM HERE FROM WARSAW AND WAS WELCOMED BY WALTER ULBRICHT, THE STALINIST PARTY BOSS, AND PREMIER OTTO GROTEWOHL.

HO IS ON A TOUR OF SOVIET BLOC COUNTRIES. HE VISITED RUSSIA AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA BEFORE GOING TO WARSAW.

B937AED

A117

NIGHT LEAD COURT (200)

BERLIN, JULY 25 (AP)- COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY'S PROSECUTOR TONIGHT DEMANDED PRISON TERMS FOR FOUR INTELLECTUALS ACCUSED OF ATTEMPTING TO OVERTHROW THE STALINIST REGIME.

THE OFFICIAL EAST GERMAN NEWS AGENCY ADN CARRIED THE PROCEEDINGS OF THE CLOSED TRIAL BEFORE THE SUPREME COURT WITH REPORTS ON TWO OTHER SPY CASES.

PROSECUTOR ERNST MELSHEIMER URGED THE SUPREME COURT TO SENTENCE WALTER JANKA, FORMER HEAD OF THE EAST BERLIN PUBLISHING HOUSE "AUF-BAU-VERLAG", TO FIVE YEARS AND RICHARD WOLF, A FORMER RADIO COMMENTATOR, TO FOUR YEARS IN PRISON.

HE ASKED 3 1/2 AND 2 1/2 YEARS TERMS RESPECTIVELY FOR GUSTAV JUST AND HEINZ ZOEGER, BOTH FORMER CHIEF EDITORS OF A COMMUNIST WEEKLY.

THE FOUR DEFENDANTS WERE ACCUSED OF BEING MEMBERS OF THE HARICH GROUP.

WOLFGANG HARICH, FORMER PROFESSOR FOR MARXISM AT EAST BERLIN'S HUMBOLDT UNIVERSITY, WAS SENTENCED LAST MARCH TO 10 YEAR'S' IMPRISONMENT ON "COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARY CHARGES."

IN KARL MARX STADT, A COURT SENT FIVE WORKERS TO PRISON AT HARD LABOR FOR TERMS UP TO SEVEN YEARS ON CHARGES OF TRYING TO OVERTHROW THE GOVERNMENT WITH AN UNDERGROUND RESISTANCE GROUP.

TWO STUDENTS OF EAST BERLIN'S HUMBOLDT UNIVERSITY WENT ON TRIAL IN POTSDAM CHARGED WITH ESPIONAGE ON BEHALF OF THE UNITED STATES.

BJ910PED

S4S

(150)

BERLIN, JULY 25 (AP)-A COMMUNIST COURT TODAY FOUND FIVE WORKERS GUILTY OF ATTEMPTING TO OVERTHROW EAST GERMANY'S STALINIST REGIME AND SENTENCED THEM TO PRISON AT HARD LABOR FOR TERMS UP TO SEVEN YEARS.

THE COURT, SITTING IN KARL MARXSTADT, CONVICTED THE MEN OF ORGANIZING THE ANTI-COMMUNIST GROUP "AKOD" WITH THE AIM OF DESTROYING THE "DEMOCRATIC ORDER IN THE GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC." THEY WERE ALSO CHARGED WITH WRITING "MURDER THREAT" LETTERS TO COMMUNIST OFFICIALS AND ENGAGING IN SABOTAGE.

IN REPORTING THE CONVICTIONS, THE OFFICIAL EAST GERMAN NEWS AGENCY, ADN, DID NOT SAY HOW THE MEN PLEADED. ERHART LEUTERT, 34-YEAR-OLD AUTO MECHANIC WHO WAS ACCUSED OF HEADING THE GROUP, WAS SENTENCED TO SEVEN YEARS IMPRISONMENT. GUENTHER SCHNELL AND HELMUT KRAUSE RECEIVED FIVE YEARS, GEORG NITZSCHE TWO YEARS AND RUDOLF KRAUSE ONE.

LATER, THE EAST BERLIN RADIO ANNOUNCED TWO STUDENTS OF EAST BERLIN'S HUMBOLDT UNIVERSITY WENT ON TRIAL TODAY BEFORE THE POTSDAM DISTRICT COURT CHARGED WITH ESPIONAGE.

"BOTH HAVE ADMITTED THAT THEY WORKED FOR U.S. INTELLIGENCE," THE BROADCAST SAID.

RK934AED

A75

NIGHT LEAD ARRESTS (320)

BUDAPEST, JULY 25 (AP)-COMMUNIST-RULED HUNGARY BOASTED TODAY IT HAS ARRESTED "SEVERAL HUNDRED COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARIES" AND NIPPED A NEW REVOLT PLANNED FOR OCTOBER.

GYOERGY MAROSN, MINISTER OF STATE AND ONE OF THE TOP LIEUTENANTS OF SOVIET-INSTALLED PREMIER JANOR KADAR, MADE THE ANNOUNCEMENT IN A SPEECH AT CSEPEL, AN ISLAND INDUSTRIAL DISTRICT SOUTH OF BUDAPEST. BUDAPEST RADIO BROADCAST THE SPEECH.

MAROSAN SAID MOST OF THOSE ARRESTED WERE "HORTHY OFFICERS AND BIG LANDLORDS."

HUNGARY LABELS ITS FOES AS HORTHYITES, FOLLOWERS OF THE LATE ADM. NICHOLAS HORTHY, DICTATOR OF HUNGARY WHO COLLABORATED WITH THE NAZIS.

MAROSAN ALSO LUMPED THE DEPOSED COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF MATYAS

RAKOSI WITH RECENTLY PURGED KREMLIN LEADERS AND INDICATED KADAR'S REGIME HAS RECEIVED RUSSIAN PERMISSION TO KEEP RAKOSI IN EXILE IN THE SOVIET UNION.

HE SAID "MOLOTOV AND HIS COMPANIONS AS WELL AS RAKOSI HAD BEEN SITTING BEHIND DESKS AND THAT IS NOT WHERE YOU CAN IMPLEMENT THE DECISIONS OF THE 20TH SOVIET PARTY CONGRESS. THEY HAD LOST TOUCH WITH LIFE."

MAROSAN'S DISCLOSURE CAME A DAY AFTER INTERIOR MINISTER BELA BISZKU TOLD BUDAPEST WORKERS HIS POLICE HAD UNMASKED 40 SPY GROUPS AND STRUCK A DECISIVE BLOW AT UNDERGROUND PLOTTERS OF A NEW REVOLT. REPORTS WERE THAT MORE THAN 500 WERE ARRESTED THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY.

THE INTERIOR MINISTRY LATER SAID ARRESTED LEADERS INCLUDED COUNT KAROLY KHUEN-HEDERVARY, A FORMER ROYALIST LANDLORD AND FACTORY OWNER, AND DR. GEZA BORNEMISZA, HORTHY'S MINISTER OF INDUSTRY.

THE MINISTRY SAID THEY HAD PLOTTED LAST OCTOBER'S REVOLT AND CONSULTED CARDINAL JOSEF CARDINAL MINDSZENTY ABOUT THEIR PLANS.

MAROSAN TOLD THE CSEPEL ISLAND WORKERS "THEY WRITE IN THE WEST THAT WE HAVE ARRESTED SEVERAL HUNDRED PEOPLE. THAT IS RIGHT. WE HAVE ARRESTED SEVERAL HUNDRED PEOPLE. OUR REGIME DOES NOT PERMIT ITSELF TO BE TRIFLED WITH.

"THESE PEOPLE WERE TAKING THE RECENT (PURGE) DECISION OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY AS AN OCCASION TO GO AROUND SAYING 'IN OCTOBER WE START AGAIN.'

"IN ORDER THAT THEY CANNOT DO THAT, WE JAILED THEM."

RS643PED

A100 (170)

BUDAPEST, JULY 25 (AP)-THE HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT TODAY ANNOUNCED THE ARREST OF A NEW GROUP OF "COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARIES" HEADED BY A COUNT AND INCLUDING SEVERAL FORMER BIG LANDLORDS AND FACTORY OWNERS.

THEY WERE ACCUSED OF PLOTTING TO OVERTHROW THE COMMUNIST REGIME AND RESTORE CAPITALISM. THIS WAS DONE PRIOR TO LAST OCTOBER'S REVOLT, THE GOVERNMENT ALLEGED. THE COMMUNISTS CLAIMED THE PLOTTERS CONSULTED JOSEF CARDINAL MINDSZENTY ABOUT THEIR PLANS.

THE NEW ARRESTS WERE ANNOUNCED ONE DAY AFTER INTERIOR MINISTER BELA BISZKU TOLD A BUDAPEST WORKERS MEETING HIS POLICE HAD "STRUCK A DECISIVE BLOW AT UNDERGROUND PLOTTERS WHO STILL HOPED TO STAGE A REPEAT OF LAST FALL'S HUNGARIAN REVOLUTION.

BISZKU'S SPEECH CONFIRMED RECENT REPORTS OF A BIG NEW WAVE OF ARRESTS. SOME ESTIMATES PUT THE TOTAL AT OVER 500.

THE INTERIOR MINISTRY SAID THE LEADERS OF THE NEW GROUP UNDER ARREST WERE:

COUNT KAROLY KHUEN-HEDERVARY, DESCRIBED AS A DIEHARD ROYALIST AND ONE-TIME BIG LANDLORD AND FACTORY OWNERS.

DR. GEZA BORNEMISZA, MINISTER OF INDUSTRY UNDER THE LATE AD. NICHOLAS HORTHY, HUNGARY'S PREWAR DICTATOR.

DR. SANDOR KNOB, ONE-TIME EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR OF GYOSZ, THE NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF INDUSTRIALISTS WHICH WAS LIQUIDATED BY THE COMMUNISTS.

FERENC REVHEGYI, A COLONEL IN THE OLD AUSTRO-HUNGARIAN IMPERIAL ARMY

JT948AED

A128

MOSCOW, JULY 25 (AP)-COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS KHRUSHCHEV AND PREMIER BULGANIN TODAY RECEIVED INDIAN'S VISITING ARMY CHIEF, GEN. K.S. THIMMAYYA. THE OFFICIAL NEW AGENCY TASS MERELY REPORTED THAT THEY HAD A TALK.

DEFENSE MINISTER ZHUKOV WAS ALSO PRESENT. EARLIER, THIMMAYYA AND INDIAN AMBASSADOR K.P.S. MENON PLUS MEMBERS OF THE GENERAL'S MISSION HELD WHAT WAS OFFICIALLY DESCRIBED AS A FRIENDLY DISCUSSION WITH ZHUKOV.

SC934PED

A126

MOSCOW, JULY 25 (AP)-A SYRIAN GOVERNMENT DELEGATION HEADED BY DEFENSE MINISTER KHALED AZM BEGAN TALKS TODAY WITH SOVIET GOVERNMENT LEADERS. AN ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE DELEGATION WAS DISCUSSING SYRIA'S ECONOMIC PROBLEMS.

THE MISSION ARRIVED LAST NIGHT FROM DAMASCUS AND WAS MET AT THE AIRPORT BY A TOP-LEVEL GROUP OF SOVIET LEADERS, INCLUDING DEFENSE MINISTER GEORGI ZHUKOV.

KS1114AED

A170

ALGIERS, JULY 25 (AP)-ALGERIAN REBELS TOOK A HEAVY BEATING TODAY FOR THE SECOND TIME IN THREE DAYS. EIGHTY DIED IN A FIGHT WITH FRENCH FORCES IN WESTERN ALGERIA. FRENCH AUTHORITIES REPORTED TUESDAY 80 REBELS WERE KILLED IN ANOTHER ACTION NEAR THE TUNISIAN FRONTIER.

IN TODAY'S ENGAGEMENT, EAST OF MECHERIA IN THE ORAN REGION--AN AREA OF HEAVY REBEL ACTIVITY -- THE FRENCH SURPRISED A STRONG REBEL BAND AND, IN ADDITION TO THOSE KILLED, TOOK 30 PRISONERS. NO FRENCH CASUALTIES WERE ANNOUNCED.

KM132PED

A72

CAIRO, JULY 25 (AP)- SOVIET PRESIDENT VOROSHILOV SENT HIS BEST WISHES TODAY TO PRESIDENT NASSER ON THE FIFTH ANNIVERSARY OF THE EGYPTIAN REVOLUTION THAT OVERTHREW KING FAROUK.

BJ633PED

B83 (Q)

(130)

CAIRO, JULY 25 (AP)-DANISH CHARGE D'AFFAIRS THORNING PETERSEN CALLED ON THE EGYPTIAN FOREIGN OFFICE TODAY FOR AN EXPLANATION OF THE ARREST OF AN ISRAELI SAILOR ABOARD THE DANISH SHIP BIRGITTE TOFT IN SUEZ HARBOR.

PETERSEN SAW MOUSTAFA YOUSSEF, EGYPTIAN UNDERSECRETARY FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS. PETERSEN HAS NOT DELIVERED A FORMAL DIPLOMATIC PROTEST. WELL INFORMED SOURCES, SAID YOUSSEF TOLD PETERSEN THE FOREIGN OFFICE IS INVESTIGATING THE MATTER AND WILL GIVE A DETAILED REPLY LATER.

THE EGYPTIANS ARE STILL HOLDING RAPHAEL EYLON, THE ISRAELI SAILOR TAKEN FROM THE TOFT JUST BEFORE THE VESSEL ENTERED THE SUEZ CANAL. THE SHIP WAS ALLOWED TO TAKE HER CARGO OF RICE THROUGH THE CANAL EVEN THOUGH IT WAS DESTINED FOR ISRAEL.

THE EGYPTIANS SAY THEY ARRESTED EYLON BECAUSE HE WAS AN ENEMY NATIONAL AND WAS SEEN TAKING PHOTOGRAPHS OF SUEZ HARBOR. HIS CAMERA WAS CONFISCATED.

MJ1114AED

A127

MADRAS, INDIA, JULY 25 (AP)-THE POLITBURO OF INDIA'S COMMUNIST PARTY ENDED A FOUR-DAY MEETING AT TRIVANDRUM LAST NIGHT AFTER DISCUSSING PLANS TO EXPAND PARTY MEMBERSHIP AND INFLUENCE. GENERAL SECRETARY AJOY GHOSH PREDICTED THE MEMBERSHIP, NOW AT 125,000, WOULD BE DOUBLED BY THE END OF 1957.

KS1115AED

A125

CALCUTTA, JULY 25 (AP)-BRITISH SCIENTIST J.B.S. HALDANE AND HIS WIFE ARRIVED TONIGHT TO SETTLE DOWN ON INDIAN SOLIL. THEY ARE IN REBELLION AGAINST HAVING AMERICAN FORCES IN ENGLAND.

THE COUPLE WILL JOIN AN INDIAN STATISTICAL INSTITUTE HERE.

REPLYING TO A QUESTION, HE SAID HE LEFT ENGLAND BECAUSE HE DID NOT LIKE TO LIVE IN A COUNTRY WHERE THERE ARE FOREIGN TROOPS.

"IF YOU SEE HOW AMERICAN TROOPS BEHAVE IN OXFORD YOU WILL BE PROBABLY REMINDED OF HOW BRITISH TROOPS BEHAVED IN INDIA," HE SAID. THE BRITISH LEFT INDIA IN MID-AUGUST OF 1947.

SF930PED

B90 (Q) (280)

HONG KONG, JULY 25 (AP)-A LONGTIME MEMBER OF THE CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY HAS ASSAILED SOME OF HIS PARTY COLLEAGUES AS "STUPID, CONSERVATIVE AND OBSTACLES TO LIVING PROGRESS." THE CRITIC NOW IS BEING DENOUNCED AS "ANTIPARTY, ANTI-SOCIALIST AND A BOURGEOIS RIGHTIST."

THE AUTHOR OF THE ATTACK ON THE PARTY IS LIU PING-YEN, A MEMBER OF THE EDITORIAL BOARD OF THE CHINA YOUTH DAILY, NEWSPAPER OF THE YOUNG COMMUNISTS.

MAO TZE-TUNG, THE CHINESE COMMUNIST LEADER, LAUNCHED A CAMPAIGN IN MAY TO INVITE CRITICISM OF THE REGIME. UP TO NOW, CRITICISM WHICH HAS BEEN MADE PUBLIC HAS BEEN ATTRIBUTED MOSTLY TO MEMBERS OF THE EIGHT NON-COMMUNIST PARTIES STILL PERMITTED TO FUNCTION. THE CRITICS THEN WERE SUBJECTED TO VIOLENT VERBAL ATTACKS.

NO ANNOUNCEMENT WAS MADE OF ANY HIGH-RANKING COMMUNIST ASSAILING THE REGIME. HOWEVER, THE OFFICIAL PEOPLE'S DAILY SAID LIU BEGAN HIS ATTACKS ON PARTY FIGURESIN MID-MAY. IN MID-JULY THE PARTY COUNTERATTACKED AND BROUGHT HIM UP SHORT.

LIU WAS REPORTED TO HAVE SAID IN A SHANGHAI RADIO TALK THAT MEMBERS OF PARTY CADRES, WHICH FORM THE NUCLEUS OF THE COMMUNIST ORGANIZATION, "LACK ENTHUSIASM IN POLITICS AND ARE LEISURE LOVING...SELFISH, COWARDLY AND OVER-CONSCIOUS OF THEIR POSITION TO THE EXTENT OF BEING RELUCTANT TO SPEAK OUT IN THE INTEREST OF THE PARTY."

AT ONE TIME THIS MIGHT HAVE BEEN PUNISHED WITH INSTANT DISMISSAL FROM THE PARTY. LIU HAS BELONGED TO IT FOR 13 YEARS. BUT MAO HAS SAID DISSENTERS WOULD BE CORRECTED AND PERSUADED, NOT PUNISHED.

LIU SAID THE PARTY LEADERS HAD NO DESIRE TO PROCEED WITH MAO'S RECTIFICATION CAMPAIGN, BUT PREFER TO "WAIT AND SEE." HE LABELED CADRES AT MUNICIPAL AND PROVINCIAL LEVELS "LOCAL MONARCHS" AND THOSE AT THE LOWEST ECHELONS "FOOLS."

HE ADDED SINCE THE PARTY'S CAMPAIGN AGAINST GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS FOUR YEARS AGO "HUMAN RIGHTS HAVE BEEN TRESPASSED AND HUMAN DIGNITY INSULTED."

IT NOW APPEARS LIU HAS CONFESSED TO BEING "AN INDISCIPLINED MEMBER OF THE PARTY NOT BOUND BY ITS RULES," AS WELL AS "AN INVETERATE BOURGEOIS LIBERAL IN THE PARTY WHO HAS TURNED RIGHTIST."

KS1207PED

B64 Q

TAIPEI, JULY 25 (AP)-PRESIDENT CHIANG KAI-SHEK TONIGHT CONFERRED THE ORDER OF THE PRECIOUS TRIPOD ON VICE ADM.STUART H. INGERSOLL, OUTGOING COMMANDER OF THE U.S. TAIWAN (FORMOSA) DEFENSE COMMAND.

INGERSOLL LEAVES TOMORROW FOR HIS NEW POST AS PRESIDENT OF THE NAVAL WAR COLLEGE AT NEWPORT, R.I. HE WILL LEAVE IMMEDIATELY AFTER TRANSFERRING HIS PRESENT COMMAND TO VICE ADM. AUSTIN K.DOYLE, WHO ARRIVED HERE MONDAY.

CHIANG MADE THE PRESENTATION AT A FAREWELL DINNER WHICH HE AND MADAME CHIANG GAVE FOR INGERSOLL.

B922AED

A141

TOKYO, JULY 25 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES TODAY PAROLED TWO JAPANESE WAR CRIMINALS FROM SUGAMO PRISON. THEY ARE ARMY LT. NOBORU HASHIYAMA, SERVING A 26-YEAR TERM, AND NAVY LT. ASAICHI YOSHIMURA, SERVING LIFE. BOTH WERE CONVICTED OF MISTREATING PRISONERS OF WAR. SUGAMO'S POPULATION NOW STANDS AT 60, ALL CONVICTED BY THE UNITED STATES. ALL PRISONERS CONVICTED BY OTHER ALLIED POWERS WERE FREED PREVIOUSLY.

JS1158AED

A187

(200)

TOKYO, FRIDAY, JULY 26 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER NOBUSUKE KISHI'S CABINET TODAY ANNOUNCED TRAVEL BY SOVIET DIPLOMATS IN JAPAN IS RESTRICTED TO A RADIUS OF 25 MILES FROM THE HEART OF TOKYO. TRIPS OUTSIDE THAT AREA MAY BE MADE ONLY BY OBTAINING SPECIAL PERMISSION FROM THE GOVERNMENT 48 HOURS IN ADVANCE.

THE RESTRICTION COUNTERS RUSSIAN REGULATIONS WHICH LIMIT THE TRAVEL OF JAPANESE DIPLOMATS AND NATIONALS TO A 25-MILE RADIUS FROM MOSCOW UNLESS SPECIAL PERMISSION IS OBTAINED.

JAPAN HAD DELAYED THE COUNTER MOVE, THE FOREIGN MINISTRY SAID, BECAUSE IT THOUGHT MOSCOW WOULD LIFT ITS RESTRICTIONS AFTER DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WERE RESUMED LAST DECEMBER.

A MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID SOVIET AMBASSADOR IVAN TEVOSYAN WAS NOTIFIED YESTERDAY OF THE RULING. IT ALSO RESTRICTS THE TRAVEL OF EMBASSY FAMILIES BUT DOES NOT APPLY TO SOVIET RESIDENTS OF JAPAN.

THE FOREIGN MINISTER'S OFFICIAL ROSTER LISTS 26 SOVIET DIPLOMATS IN TOKYO, PLUS AN UNDISCLOSED NUMBER OF WIVES, CHILDREN AND SERVANTS.

TRAVEL RESTRICTIONS HAVE BEEN A SOURCE OF IRRITATIOON ALSO BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOVIET UNION. IN 1953 THE SOVIET PLACED "OFF LIMITS" SIGNS ON 30 PER CENT OF THEIR TERRITORY. TWO YEARS LATER THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT DECLARED 27 PER CENT OF THE UNITED STATES OUT OF BOUNDS TO RUSSIANS. THE RESTRICTED AREA IN AMERICA INCLUDED PARTS OF 39 STATES, MOSTLY ALONG THE MEXICAN AND CANADIAN BORDERS.

MM1241AED

A43

(150)

MAEBASHI, JAPAN, JULY 25 (AP)-A JAPANESE COURT TODAY CONVICTED AND FINED ONE OF THE KEY JAPANESE WITNESSES IN THE COMING TRIAL OF ARMY SPECIALIST 3.C. WILLIAM S. GIRARD.

THE MAEBASHI SUMMARY COURT FOUND HIDETSUGU ONOZEKI, 29-YEAR-OLD FARMER, GUILTY OF SLIGHTLY INJURING PFC. WILBUR R. SMITH OF MOUND CITY, MO., IN A BRAWL JUNE 9.

THE JAPANESE WAS FINED 10,000 YEN ($27.78), ABOUT WHAT HE MAKES A MONTH.

GIRARD IS SCHEDULED TO GO ON TRIAL AUG. 26 ON A MANSLAUGHTER CHARGE GROWING OUT OF THE KILLING ON A MILITARY FIRING RANGE JAN. 30 OF MRS. NAKA SAKAI, WHO WAS COLLECTING EMPTY SHELL CASES FOR SCRAP METAL. ONOZEKI TOLD POLICE HE SAW GIRARD ENTICE MRS. SAKAI ONTO THE RANGE BEFORE SHE WAS HIT AND KILLED BY AN EMPTY CARTRIDGE CASE FIRED FROM GIRARD'S GRENADE LAUNCHER.

GIRARD'S ATTORNEYS ARE EXPECTED TO CITE ONOZEKI'S CONVICTION IN AN EFFORT TO DISCREDIT HIS TESTIMONY.

HA516AED

A16
AMS BUDGET 550
NIGHT LEAD HAIRCUT
BY GENE KRAMER

TOKYO, JULY 25 (AP)-DONALD WHEELER, THE AIR FORCE'S REBEL AGAINST "WHITE SIDEWALL" HAIRCUTS, WALKED OUT OF THE STOCKADE TODAY--HIS RANK AND PAY RESTORED AND HIS COURT-MARTIAL SENTENCE TO FOUR MONTHS AT HARD LABOR WIPED OUT.

HIS BASE COMMANDER, COL.CHARLES W.JOHNSTONE OF RENO, NEV., SAID HE HAD FOUND PROCEDURAL ERRORS IN THE TRIAL. MOREOVER, AS THE RESULT OF A 15-MINUTE MAN-TO-MAN TALK HE SAID HE HAD FOUND A "CONSIDERABLE CHANGE OF ATTITUDE" ON THE PART OF THE 20-YEAR-OLD CORTEZ, COLO., AIRMAN. THERE WILL BE NO NEW TRIAL.

HOWEVER, WHEELER TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE AFTER HIS RELEASE THAT IF HE WERE GIVEN THE SAME ORDER AGAIN--TO GET A WHITE SIDEWALL HAIRCUT--HE PROBABLY WOULD "CHALLENGE" IT AS HE DID BEFORE. HE DID NOT SEEM LIKELY TO RECEIVE ANY SUCH ORDER. THE WHITE SIDEWALL--A CLOSE TRIM UP TO THE CROWN--IS NO LONGER A REQUIREMENT BECAUSE THE HONOR GUARD FOR WHICH IT WAS PRESCRIBED HAS BEEN DISBANDED.

A COURT-MARTIAL CONVICTED WHEELER LAST MONDAY ON CHARGES OF REFUSING TO OBEY AN ORDER AND SENTENCED HIM TO FOUR MONTHS AT HARD LABOR, LOSS OF $200 IN PAY AND DEMOTION FROM AIRMAN 3.C. TO PRIVATE. HE HAD SPENT THE LAST THREE DAYS IN THE STOCKADE AT HANEDA AIRBASE, A PLACE HE DESCRIBED AS "NO HEAVEN."

DELIGHTED AND RELIEVED AT HIS RELEASE, WHEELER ACKNOWLEDGED TO NEWSMEN:

"YES, I HAVE CHANGED MY ATTITUDE---I'M GOING TO DO WHATEVER IT TAKES TO BE A RESPECTABLE AIRMAN."

BUT, HE ADDED, "I'M NOT GOING TO CHANGE ANY PRINCIPLES."

AT FIRST, HE SAID THAT IF HE WERE GIVEN THE CONTROVERSIAL ORDER AGAIN HE PROBABLY WOULD "TAKE THE HAIRCUT" TO AVOID TROUBLE AND COMPLAIN ABOUT IT LATER.

"EVERY ORDER SHOULD BE OBEYED, EVEN A RIDICULOUS ONE," HE SAID.

UNDER CLOSE QUESTIONING, HOWEVER, HE STATED WITH GROWING FERVOR THAT "IN THE CASE OF A REAL RIDICULOUS ORDER I'D PROBABLY REFUSE IT," AND THAT HE CONSIDERED AN ORDER TO GET A WHITE SIDEWALL RIDICULOUS.

PROMPTED BY HIS CIVILIAN ATTORNEY, MURRAY SPRUNG, HE CORRECTED HIMSELF AND SAID HE WOULD "CHALLENGE" THE ORDER THROUGH MILITARY CHANNELS. HIS LAWYER SAID THIS WAS HIS FINAL ANSWER.

ASKED ABOUT HIS STATEMENTS DURING THE TRIAL THAT HIS SUPERIOR, LT. WILLIAM N. SHORTT OF SEATTLE, WASH., WAS "OUT TO GET HIM," THE AIRMAN ANSWERED:

"MAYBE HE WAS, MAYBE HE WASN'T. LET'S PUT IT THIS WAY. I FORGIVE HIM."

HIS CHANGE IN ATTITUDE, HE SAID, WAS INFLUENCED BY HIS TALK WITH COL. JOHNSTONE, WHOM HE HAD NEVER MET BEFORE, MORE THAN BY HIS DAYS IN JAIL. BUT WHEN HIS ENLISTMENT IN THE AIRFORCE IS UP, HE SAID, "I'M GETTING OUT."

HE IS DUE TO LEAVE JAPAN AUG. 18 FOR ~~CHANDLER AIR FORCE BASE IN MINNESOTA~~ Williams Air Force Base, near Chandler, Arizona, AND FOR DISCHARGE IN SEPTEMBER 1958.

TELLING NEWSMEN OF THE ORIGINAL CHALLENGED ORDER, HE SAID "MY SERGEANT TOOK HIS PENCIL AND SHOWED ME WHAT KIND OF A HAIRCUT TO GET. HE MEANT WHITE SIDEWALL."

BY THE TIME THE CASE GOT TO HIS COMPANY COMMANDER, HE ADDED, " I WAS PLANNING ON GETTING A HAIRCUT AS PRESCRIBED. THERE WAS NO SPECIFIED TIME GIVEN. I WAS PLANNING ON GETTING IT THAT EVENING. BUT I COULDN'T BECAUSE I WAS RESTRICTED BY THEN."

WHEELER'S MOTHER, IN DOLORES, COLO., SAID WORD OF HIS RELEASE FROM THE SENTENCE WAS "WONDERFUL NEWS." MRS. INA ROELKER SAID, "I'VE BEEN PRAYING ALL THE TIME AND DEEP IN MY HEART I KNEW EVERYTHING WOULD COME OUT ALL RIGHT."

AFTER A "VICTORY FEAST" WITH HIS LAWYER, WHEELER SPENT TONIGHT IN ORDINARY BARRACKS AT HANEDA. TOMORROW HE RETURNS TO HIS BASE AT FUCHU. THE FIRST THING HE PLANS TO DO TOMORROW IS TO GET A REGULATION HAIRCUT--THE KIND HE CLAIMS HE ALWAYS HAS HAD--BECAUSE "I HAVEN'T HAD A HAIRCUT FOR FIVE DAYS AND IT IS GETTING KIND OF LONG."

AIR FORCE OFFICIALS HAD FEW DETAILS ON THE LEGAL ERRORS ON WHICH COL. JOHNSTONE BASED HIS DECISION TO THROW OUT THE CONVICTION. CAPT. JOHN M. CONNOLLY OF HOUSTON, TEX., SAID ONE DEFECT WAS THAT SOME COURT-MARTIAL SESSIONS WERE WEEKS APART, AND ANOTHER WAS THAT DEFENSE CHALLENGES AT ONE TIME REDUCED THE FIVE-MAN COURT TO THREE MEMBERS.

"THIS WIPES THE RECORD CLEAN," SAID COL. WILLIS F. HELMANTOLER, 5TH AIR FORCE PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICER. "COL JOHNSTONE FEELS THE GUY (WHEELER) HAS CHANGED HIS ATTITUDE COMPLETELY AND THIS IS, AFTER ALL, THE PURPOSE OF OUR MILITARY JUSTICE....A FURTHER TRIAL WOULD SERVE NO PURPOSE."

"DURING THE TRIAL HE WAS A LITTLE COCKY," CONNOLLY SAID OF WHEELER. "NOW HE'S ONLY SORRY FOR ALL THIS. I COULD HARDLY RE-COGNIZE HIM AS THE SAME PERSON....HE WAS HUMBLE AND HE ADMITTED HE HAD GOOFED."

B-JR316PED

B43 (SEG)
(130)

OTTAWA, JULY 26 (AP)-INDONESIA'S DECISION TO WITHDRAW ITS 580 TROOPS FROM THE U.N. EMERGENCY FORCE IN EGYPT IS NOT THE BEGINNING OF UNEF'S BREAKUP, CANADIAN OFFICIALS SAID TODAY.

THE OFFICIALS SAID BARRING SOME UNEXPECTED DEVELOPMENT THEY EXPECT THE INTERNATIONAL FORCE TO FUNCTION FOR AT LEAST ANOTHER YEAR. UNEF TROOPS ARE STATIONED ALONG THE GAZA STRIP FRONTIER AND AT THE MOUTH OF THE GULF OF AQABA TO ENFORCE THE ISRAELI-EGYPTIAN CEASE-FIRE.

CANADA'S 1,180 MEN CONSTITUTE THE LARGEST UNIT IN THE 6,000-MEMBER POLICE SQUAD.

THE CANADIAN SOURCES SAID INDONESIA NEEDS ITS TROOPS AT HOME BECAUSE OF INTERNAL POLITICAL AND FINANCIAL TROUBLES FACING THE JAKARTA GOVERNMENT. ALL OTHER NATIONS, OR MOST OF THEM, PLAN TO MAINTAIN AND ROTATE THEIR TROOPS ON DUTY WITH UNEF, THESE SOURCES ADDED.

HA709AED

B80WX (Q)
(150) DISARMAMENT PLEA

WASHINGTON, JULY 25 (AP)-A DELEGATION OF WOMEN LEFT AT THE WHITE HOUSE TODAY PETITIONS, WITH NEARLY 10,000 SIGNATURES, URGING AN END TO NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS.

THE GROUP REPRESENTED THE WOMEN'S INTERNATIONAL LEAGUE FOR PEACE AND FREEDOM, FOUNDED IN 1915 BY NOBEL PRIZE WINNERS JANE ADDAMS AND EMILY GREENE BALCH.

MRS. ANNA LEE STEWART, LEGISLATIVE SECRETARY OF THE ORGANIZATION, SAID THE GROUP WAS "QUITE DISAPPOINTED" THAT IT WAS UNABLE TO GET A PERSONAL INTERVIEW WITH THE PRESIDENT OR SOME MEMBER OF HIS STAFF.

THE 13 WOMEN LEFT THE PETITIONS WITH A WHITE HOUSE POLICEMAN, ALONG WITH A LETTER SAYING NUCLEAR TESTS SHOULD BE ENDED BY THE UNITED STATES, RUSSIA AND GREAT BRITAIN "AS A FIRST STEP IN A UNIVERSAL, ENFORCEABLE DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT."

MRS. STEWART SAID 5,260 OF THE SIGNERS WERE FROM MICHIGAN, 3,200 FROM THE PHILADELPHIA AREA AND THE REMAINDER FROM FIVE OTHER STATES.

RZ850PED

A89WX

(260) FOREIGN AID

BY ERNEST B. VACCARO

WASHINGTON, JULY 25 (AP)-SEN. HAYDEN (D-ARIZ) SAID TODAY THAT PRESIDENTIAL HELP MAY BE NEEDED TO PREVENT NEW AND SHARPER CUTS IN THE FOREIGN AID PROGRAM THAT COULD "UNDERMINE ITS EFFECTIVENESS AND WEAKEN OUR ALLIES."

HAYDEN, CHAIRMAN OF THE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE, SAID THE PROGRAM, ALREADY HEAVILY SLASHED IN THE FOREIGN AID AUTHORIZATION BILL, IS THREATENED WITH EVEN DEEPER CUTS IN HIS COMMITTEE.

HAYDEN'S COMMITTEE IS CONSIDERING AN APPROPRIATIONS, OR MONEY BILL, TO FINANCE THE PROGRAM FOR THIS FISCAL YEAR. THE AUTHORIZATION BILL SIMPLY SETS THE TOP CEILINGS FOR THE PROGRAM BUT CARRIES NO ACTUAL CASH.

EARLIER IN THE WEEK, SEN. FULBRIGHT (D-ARK), A MEMBER OF THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, SAID THE PROGRAM OF MILITARY AND ECONOMIC AID ABROAD IS IN "VERY SERIOUS TROUBLE" AND "ONLY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER CAN SAVE IT."

BOTH SENATORS MADE THEIR COMMENTS DURING THE COURSE OF INTERVIEWS.

THE HOUSE CUT EISENHOWER'S REQUEST FOR $3,864,410,000 IN FOREIGN AID AUTHORIZATIONS TO $3,116,833,000--A REDUCTION OF $747,577,000--AND IT LIMITED HIS PROPOSED THREE-YEAR FUND FOR ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT LOANS ABROAD TO THIS FISCAL YEAR. THE SENATE VOTED $500,500,000 MORE IN AUTHORIZATIONS THAN THE HOUSE DID.

THE AGENCIES ADMINISTERING THE FUNDS HAVE PROTESTED THE HOUSE SLASHES IN STATEMENTS SENT TO MEMBERS OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS AND HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEES FOR CONSIDERATION WHEN SENATE AND HOUSE CONFEREES MEET TO IRON OUT DIFFERENCES IN THE TWO BILLS.

BUT FULBRIGHT SAID IT MAY TAKE MORE THAN "WRITTEN REPORTS FROM THE AGENCIES TO RESCUE THE BULK OF THE CUTS MADE BY THE HOUSE." HE SUGGESTED THE PRESIDENT EMPHASIZE THE URGENCY OF THE SITUATION IN TALKS WITH HOUSE MEMBERS.

HAYDEN SAID TODAY "WE ARE GOING TO HAVE TROUBLE IN THE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE TO PREVENT CUTS EVEN LOWER THAN THE AUTHORIZATION BILL."

"WE CAN USE THE PRESIDENT'S HELP, AND ANY OTHER HELP WE CAN GET."

THE DEPARTMENTAL REPORTS SAID THE HOUSE CUT OF $400,000,000 IN THE PRESIDENT'S REQUEST FOR $1,900,000,000 FOR STRICTLY MILITARY ASSISTANCE TO ALLIES THREATENED PLANS TO PROVIDE SUCH ADVANCED WEAPONS AS NIKE, HONEST JOHN AND MATADOR MISSILES.

THE DEPARTMENTS SAID THAT $900,000,000 IS NECESSARY IN MILITARY AID JUST TO PROVIDE MINIMUM ANNUAL MAINTENANCE REQUIREMENTS FOR SPARE PARTS, TRAINING AND AMMUNITION. THIS IS THE MINIMUM REQUIRED TO "MAINTAIN AT PRESENT ABSOLUTE LEVELS OF EFFECTIVENESS, AND WITHOUT IMPROVEMENT, FORCES WHICH THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF HAVE SAID ARE AN INDISPENSABLE ELEMENT OF OUR NATIONAL DEFENSE," THE DEPARTMENTS CONTENDED.

STILL ANOTHER $350,000,000, THE REPORTS WENT ON, IS NEEDED TO COVER FIXED CHARGES, INCLUDING THE U.S. SHARE OF THE COST OF NATO, SHAPE AND OTHER INTERNATIONAL MILITARY HEADQUARTERS.

THE INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION, THE STATE AND DEFENSE DEPARTMENTS COLLABORATED IN DRAFTING THE REPORTS.

"WITHOUT . . VERY ADVANCED WEAPONS, AND WITHOUT OTHER CAPITAL EQUIPMENT NEEDED FOR MODERNIZATION, THE MILITARY ASSETS WHICH IS NOW REPRESENTED BY THE ALLIED FORCES WE HAVE BUILT UP AT SUCH A LARGE COST WILL RAPIDLY DWINDLE," THE ADMINISTRATION AGENCIES CONTENDED. "AND UNLESS FINANCING FOR THESE WEAPONS IS PROVIDED NOW, THERE WILL BE LONG AND DANGEROUS DELAYS IN THEIR DELIVERY."

THE DEPARTMENTS ALSO DEPLORED A HOUSE REDUCTION OF $300,000,000 IN THE $900,000,000 THE PRESIDENT REQUESTED FOR ECONOMIC DEFENSE SUPPORTS.

LT&RZ849PED

A134WX

(300) PASSPORTS-IKE

WASHINGTON, JULY 25 (AP)-AMERICANS TRAVELING ABROAD SOON WILL GET WITH THEIR PASSPORTS A LETTER FROM PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ASKING THEM TO SERVE AS AMBASSADORS OF THE UNITED STATES AS A FRIENDLY NATION "DEDICATED TO THE SEARCH FOR WORLD PEACE."

THE WHITE HOUSE SAID TODAY THAT STARTING SOON AFTER AUG. 1 A COPY OF THE PRESIDENTIAL LETTER WILL BE ENCLOSED WITH EVERY PASSPORT. A SIMILAR PRESIDENTIAL MESSAGE WILL BE DISTRIBUTED TO THE ARMED FORCES OVERSEAS.

THE EISENHOWER LETTER TO BE DISTRIBUTED WITH CIVILIAN PASSPORTS READ:

"DEAR FELLOW CITIZEN:

"YOU HAVE BEEN ISSUED A VALUED CREDENTIAL--THE PASSPORT OF THE UNITED STATES. IT REQUESTS THAT, IN THE COUNTRIES YOU INTEND TO VISIT, THERE BE PROVIDED YOU AS AN AMERICAN CITIZEN SAFE PSSSAGE, LAWFUL AID AND PROTECTION IN CASE OF NEED. AS A HOLDER OF THIS PASSPORT, YOU WILL BE THE GUEST OF NEIGHBORS AND FRIENDS IN THE WORLD FAMILY OF NATIONS.

"YEAR AFTER YEAR, INCREASING NUMBERS OF OUR CITIZENS TRAVEL TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES. IN MOST OF THESE LANDS THERE EXIST A RESERVOIR OF GOOD WILL FOR THE UNITED STATES AND A KNOWLEDGE OF WHAT WE STAND FOR. IN SOME AREAS, OUR COUNTRY AND ITS ASPIRATIONS ARE LESS WELL UNDERSTOOD. TO ALL THE VARIED PEOPLES OF THESE MANY COUNTRIES, YOU, THE BEARER OF AN AMERICAN PASSPORT, REPRESENT THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA.

"AS YOU TRAVEL ABROAD, THE RESPECT YOU SHOW FOR FOREIGN LAWS AND CUSTOMS, YOUR COURTEOUS REGARD FOR OTHER WAYS OF LIFE, AND YOUR SPEECH AND MANNER HELP TO MOLD THE REPUTATION OF OUR COUNTRY. THUS, YOU REPRESENT US ALL IN BRINGING ASSURANCE TO THE PEOPLE YOU MEET THAT THE UNITED STATES IS A FRIENDLY NATION AND ONE DEDICATED TO THE SEARCH FOR WORLD PEACE AND TO THE PROMOTION OF THE WELL BEING AND SECURITY OF THE COMMUNITY OF NATIONS.

"SINCERELY, DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER."

THE WHITE HOUSE SAID THE LETTER WAS INTENDED TO CARRY OUT THE SPIRIT OF THE "PEOPLE-TO-PEOPLE" CAMPAIGN UNDERTAKEN BY PRIVATE ORGANIZATIONS WITH GOVERNMENT ENCOURAGEMENT TO FOSTER FRIENDLY CONTACTS BETWEEN AMERICANS AND THE PEOPLE OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES WHICH THEY VISIT.

ER1144AED

A74WX (200)

HUNGARIAN REFUGEES

WASHINGTON, JULY 25 (AP)-THE HUNGARIAN CATHOLIC LEAGUE OF AMERICA SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES IS THE "LAST HOPE" FOR MORE THAN 9,000 HUNGARIANS WHO FLED INTO YUGOSLAVIA.

THE LEAGUE REPORT, WRITTEN BY ADAM TARNOCZY, SAID THE REFUGEES ARE LIVING UNDER CONCENTRATION CAMP CONDITIONS. THEY FLED THEIR HOMELAND DURING LAST FALL'S REVOLT.

"ALL THE EUROPEAN COUNTRIES ARE CLOSED TO THESE PEOPLE," TARNOCZY SAID. "ONLY THE UNITED STATES CAN HELP THEM NOW."

TARNOCZY IS A LEAGUE OBSERVER WHO RECENTLY TOURED THE YUGOSLAV REFUGEE CAMPS.

HE SAID THE YUGOSLAV GOVERNMENT IS WILLING TO COOPERATE IN MOVING THE REFUGEES -- DESCRIBED AS LAST-MINUTE ESCAPEES -- OUT OF THAT COUNTRY.

A DELEGATION FROM THE LEAGUE TALKED WITH VARIOUS GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS LAST WEEK ASKING FOR EMERGENCY MEASURES TO ADMIT AS MANY OF THE REFUGEES AS POSSIBLE, THE REPORT SAID.

IT ADDED THAT UNLESS SOMETHING IS DONE SOON FOR THE GROUP, THEY "WILL BECOME COMPLETELY DEMORALIZED THROUGH INACTIVITY AND FRUSTRATION AND WILL RISE UP AND RETURN TO HUNGARY."

MSGR. JOHN S. SABO, LEAGUE PRESIDENT, SAID IT WAS THE CONSENSUS AMONG THE CONGRESSMEN WITH WHOM HE TALKED THAT NO SPECIAL LEGISLATION WAS NECESSARY TO ADMIT THE REFUGEES. HE SAID HIS GROUP WOULD FIND HOMES AND JOBS FOR AS MANY OF THE REFUGEES AS THE GOVERNMENT WOULD ADMIT.

JC735AED NM

A692 WX
(380) GI TRIALS
BY LEWIS GULICK
WASHINGTON, JULY 25 (AP)-REP. KILDAY (D-TEX) TODAY CHALLENGED AS "NOT VALID" AN ADMINISTRATION ARGUMENT THAT HUNDREDS MORE GIS MIGHT WIND UP IN FOREIGH JAILS UNDER A BILL HE IS SPONSORING.
KILDAY'S BILL WOULD REQUIRE THAT OVERSEAS SERVICEMEN ACCUSED OF OFFENSES WHILE ON DUTY BE TRIED BY COURT-MARTIAL RATHER THAN SURRENDERED TO FOREIGN COURTS. THE COUNTRIES IN WHICH THE MEN WERE STATIONED WOULD RETAIN THE JURISDICTION THEY NOW HAVE--BUT FREQUENTLY WAIVE--OVER OFF-DUTY OFFENSES.
EITHER SIDE IS NOW PERMITTED UNDER THE RECIPROCAL STATUS-OF-FORCES AGREEMENTS TO WAIVE ITS PRIMARY JURISDICTION OVER SERVICEMEN'S OFFENSES.
ASST. SECRETARY OF DEFENSE MANSFIELD D. SPRAGUE TESTIFIED YESTERDAY THAT IF THE UNITED STATES IS BARRED FROM WAIVING JURISDICTION IT HAS IN ANY CASE, THE OTHER COUNTRIES LIKEWISE MIGHT REFUSE TO WAIVE THEIR TRIAL RIGHTS.
SUCH A REFUSAL, HE SAID, COULD SUBJECT "THOUSANDS OF ADDTV ADDITIONAL SERVICEMEN TO TRIALS IN FOREIGN COURTS WITH THE POSSIBILITY OF ADDITIONAL HUNDREDS BEING CONFINED TO SERVE SENTENCES IN FOREIGN JAILS."
BUT KILDAY CONTENDED THAT THE AGREEMENTS ACTUALLY "ONLY AFFECT THE U. S. TROOPS," AND ADDED "I DON'T BELIEVE THE OTHER COUNTRIES WOULD INSIST ON TRYING THEM" FOR OFFENSES OVER WHICH THEY ARE NOW WILLING TO WAIVE JURISDICTION.
KILDAY SPOKE IN AN INTERVIEW AS THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE CALLED REPS. BOW (R-OHIO) AND MASON (R-ILL) FOR TESTIMONY IN A SECOND DAY OF HEARINGS ON THE GI TRIALS ISSUE.
BOW, SPONSOR OF A RESOLUTION AIMED AT ENDING ALL FOREIGN TRIALS OF GIS, ALSO HAS A BILL BEFORE THE COMMITTEE WHICH COULD PREVENT FOREIGN TRIALS IN A NUMBER OF OFF-DUTY CASES AS WELL AS BARRING FOREIGN TRIALS FOR ON-DUTY OFFENSES.
MASON'S DISTRICT INCLUDES OTTAWA, ILL., HOME TOWN OF ARMY SPECIALIST 3.C. WILLIAM S. GIRARD WHOSE CASE SET OFF AN INTERNATIONAL FUROR. THE U. S. SUPREME COURT FINALLY BACKED AN ADMINISTRATION MOVE TO LET THE JAPANESE TRY GIRARD FOR THE FATAL SHOOTING OF A JAPANESE WOMAN WHILE HE WAS ON DUTY.

MASON SAID U. S. TROOPS ABROAD WERE ALL REQUESTED BY THE FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND HELP DEFEND THOSE COUNTRIES. HE SAID PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS DECLARED THAT THE OTHER COUNTRIES WOULD DEMAND WITHDRAWAL OF U. S. FORCES IF AMERICA INSISTED ON CHANGING THE STATUS-OF-FORCES PROVISIONS.
MASON ASKED:
"DOES ANY SENSIBLE PERSON THINK THAT IF WE HAVE A DIFFERENCE OF OPINION AS TO WHO SHALL TRY A SOLDIER. . . THAT WE WOULD BE TOLD TO GO HOME?"
IF THAT DOES HAPPEN AFTER THE UNITED STATES HAS SPENT 60 BILLION DOLLARS FOR FOREIGN ASSISTANCE, THE ILLINOIS REPUBLICAN SAID, "THEN IT'S TIME WE DO RETREAT AND SPEND THE BALANCE OF OUR SUBSTANCE BUILDING UP THAT FORTRESS AMERICA."
GG718AED

A72WX
(280) SECRETS
WASHINGTON, JULY 25 (AP)-REP. MOSS (D-CALIF) SAID TODAY A PENTAGON ORDER RESTRICTING NEWS ABOUT MISSILES APPEARS TO BE "AN UNREALISTIC STRAIT JACKET OF SECRECY."
MOSS, HEAD OF A HOUSE SUBCOMMITTEE SEEKING GREATER RELEASE OF GOVERNMENT INFORMATION, ADDED THE MEMORANDUM ATTEMPTS TO LIMIT INFORMATION THAT CANNOT BE HIDDEN FROM THE PUBLIC ANYWAY.
HE SAID THE ORDER BY ASST. SECRETARY OF DEFENSE MURRAY SNYDER SEEMS TO CONTRADICT THE PUBLICITY AIMS SNYDER ESPOUSED WHEN HE FIRST BECAME THE PENTAGON'S PUBLIC RELATIONS CHIEF LAST SPRING.
THE LAWMAKER'S OBSERVATIONS WERE MADE IN A LETTER TO SNYDER MADE PUBLIC BY THE COMMITTEE. SNYDER WAS PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S ASSISTANT PRESS SECRETARY BEFORE BECOMING ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE FOR PUBLIC AFFAIRS LAST SPRING.
MOSS REFERRED TO A SNYDER MEMORANDUM OF APRIL 25 WHICH HE SAID LIMITS AIR FORCE STATEMENTS ABOUT MISSILE FIRINGS AT CAPE CANAVERAL, FLA., TO CONFIRMING THAT A MISSILE HAS BEEN FIRED IN CASES WHERE THE FIRING CAN BE SEEN.
THE SNYDER MEMO ALSO WOULD ALLOW THE AIR FORCE TO SAY WHETHER THERE WERE CASUALTIES IN CASE OF A MISSILE ACCIDENT, MOSS SAID, BUT BARS RELEASE OF ANY OTHER INFORMATION ABOUT THE MISSILE.
MOSS SAID THE RESTRICTIONS FLY IN THE FACE OF SUBCOMMITTEE TESTIMONY SHOWING THAT PEOPLE IN THE CAPE CANAVERAL AREA HAVE COMMON KNOWLEDGE ABOUT THE MISSILE FIRINGS.
HE SAID ADVANCE WORD ON THE FIRINGS AND THE TYPE OF MISSILE INVOLVED IS COMMONLY KNOWN, AND STORIES OF FIRINGS PLUS PHOTOGRAPHS HAVE BEEN PUT OUT PROMPTLY BY NEWS MEDIA.
"WHEN YOU APPEARED BEFORE THE SUBCOMMITTEE IN APRIL," MOSS WROTE SNYDER, "YOU ASSURED US THAT YOUR AIM WAS TO 'GET OUT THE NEWS,' CONSISTENT WITH MILITARY SECURITY.
"IN THE LIGHT OF THIS ASSURANCE, YOU APRIL 25, 1957, MEMORANDUM APPEARS TO BE A CONTRADICTION OF THE POLICIES YOU EXPRESSED."
EA727AED

A78KX
NIGHT LEAD (140)
ATOMIC TEST SITE, NEV., JULY 25 (AP)-THE 10TH ATOMIC DEVICE OF THE SUMMER TEST SERIES, A SMALLISH ONE, WAS FIRED THIS MORNING FROM A BALLOON 500 FEET UP.
THE DETONATION, A CLOSED SHOT FROM WHICH NEWSMEN WERE BARRED AT YUCCA FLAT TEST CENTER, WAS VIEWED FROM ANGEL'S PEAK, 55 MILES DISTANT, AS A DOUBLE MUSHROOM CLOUD AFTER A BRILLIANT FLASH THAT SHATTERED THE PRE-DAWN STILLNESS. THE MUSHROOM BOILED QUICKLY INTO THE SKY AND SOON BECAME A PART OF CUMULUS CLOUDS NEARBY.
NO SHOCK WAS FELT AT ANGEL'S PEAK. AN AEC SPOKESMAN SAID RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT WAS SIGNIFICANT ONLY AT THE TEST SITE AND THE BOMBING RANGE ADJACENT TO IT.
TODAY'S WEAPON WAS LESS POWERFUL THAN THOSE USED AGAINST JAPANESE CITIES IN WORLD WAR II. THEY HAD THE ENERGY OF 20,000 TONS OF TNT.
THE BLAST WAS CODE-NAMED "OWENS" FOR A MOUNTAIN NEAR BAKERSFIELD, CALIF. ORIGINALLY, IT WAS SCHEDULED FOR JULY 17 BUT POSTPONED FOR TECHNICAL REASONS, FOR WEATHER, AND BECAUSE OF A PREVIOUS OPEN SHOT.
FJ451PCS

A112BX
LYNN, MASS., JULY 25 (AP)-THE PARENTS OF AN ARMY CIVILIAN EMPLOYE, HELD PRISONER BY THE CHINESE REDS SINCE 1952, HAVE ASKED THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S PERMISSION TO VISIT HIM.
MR. AND MRS. PHILIP FECTEAU SAID THE FACT THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS OFFERED TO CHANGE ITS POLICY REGARDING VISITS TO RED CHINA HAS RAISED THEIR HOPES OF SEEING THEIR SON, RICHARD, 29.
HE HAS BEEN HELD AS A SPY SINCE HIS PLANE WAS SHOT DOWN WHILE ENROUTE FROM KOREA TO JAPAN.
MRS. FECTEAU SAID RED CHINA'S PREMIER CHOU-EN-LAI GAVE THEM PERMISSION TO VISIT THEIR SON THREE YEARS AGO, BUT A STATE DEPARTMENT BAN ON TRAVEL TO THAT COUNTRY HAS PREVENTED THEM FROO

BAN ON TRAVEL TO THAT COUNTRY HAS PREVENTED THEM FROM DOING SO.
ES1022AED

A29WX

B50KX (EQ) (COORDINATO)
(230)
LAS VEGAS, NEV., JULY 25 (AP)-CANADA'S CIVIL DEFENSE COORDINATOR SAYS HE FEELS ATOMIC TESTS ARE "ABSOLUTELY ESSENTIAL."
MAJ. GEN. F.F. WORTHINGTON, CIVIL DEFENSE COORDINATOR FOR CANADA'S DEPARTMENT OF NATIONAL HEALTH AND WELFARE, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE LAST NIGHT HE WOULD LIKE TO SEE SUCH TESTS CONDUCTED IN CANADA--IN ORDER TO TRY THEM UNDER COLD WEATHER CONDITIONS.
GEN. WORTHINGTON, WHO WITNESSED YESTERDAY'S ATOMIC EXPLOSION AT THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION'S PROVING GROUND NORTHEAST OF LAS VEGAS, DECLARED THE TESTS ARE "ABSOLUTELY ESSENTIAL FOR THE PROTECTION OF OUR LAND--OF OUR PART OF THE WORLD."
HE SAID U.S. AEC AND CIVIL DEFENSE OFFICIALS SHOULD "STOP ALL THIS POPPYCOCK ABOUT FALLOUT, WEATHER AND RADIATION, AND TELL THE PEOPLE OF THE WORLD--IN STRONG LANGUAGE--THE TRUTH ABOUT THE TESTS... AND THE IMPORTANCE OF CONTINUING THE TESTS."
THE GENERAL SAID CANADA HAD NEVER RECEIVED ANY FALLOUT "TO SPEAK OF" FROM THE NEVADA TESTS. HE INDICATED HE FELT THE RADIATION DANGERS HAD BEEN EXAGGERATED.
THIRTY-ONE CIVIL DEFENSE EXPERTS FROM NINE FOREIGN NATIONS ATTENDED THE PRESS CONFERENCE UNDER AUSPICES OF THE AEC AND THE FEDERAL CIVIL DEFENSE ADMINISTRATION.
ENRICO MEDI, DIRECTOR OF THE ITALIAN GOVERNMENT'S ATOMIC LABORATORY AT ROME, TOLD NEWSMEN "THE DANGER IS NOT IN THE BOMB ITSELF -- BUT IN THE MEN WHO WOULD USE IT."
HE SAID THAT THE POLITICIANS OF THE WORLD ARE MORE DANGEROUS THAN THE BOMB.
WITNESSING YESTERDAY'S ATOMIC EXPLOSION FROM 15 MILES AWAY WERE OBSERVERS FROM CANADA, ITALY, ENGLAND, FRANCE, GERMANY, TURKEY, THE NETHERLANDS, SWEDEN AND SPAIN.
VR609ACS NM ASKT

B73CX Q

CHICAGO, JULY 25 (AP)-THE BIRTHPLACE OF THE ATOMIC AGE WILL SOON BE GONE, THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO SAID TODAY.
THE WEST STAND OF STAGG FIELD, WHICH SHELTERED THE WORLD'S FIRST NUCLEAR CHAIN REACTION ON DEC.2, 1942, WILL INGLORIOUSLY BOW TO DEMOLITION CREWS ABOUT AUG.10, THE UNIVERSITY SAID.
THE PLAQUE COMMEMORATING THE CHAIN REACTION WILL BE PLACED ON THE CLEARED SITE OF THE SQUASH COURT SITE OF THE FIRST NUCLEAR REACTOR. IT WILL LATER BE BUILT PERMAMENTLY INTO A BUILDING OR SPECIAL SETTING. THE PLAQUE WAS INSTALLED IN 1952 ON THE ATOMIC AGE'S 10TH ANNIVERSARY.
THE STAGG FIELD STAND WAS BUILT IN 1912. IT WAS FIRST USED THAT YEAR IN A FOOTBALL GAME WITH THE UNIVERSITY OF MINNESOTA. IT WAS BUILT TO HOLD 8,000 SPECTATORS.
THE STAND HAS NOT BEEN USED FOR SPECTATORS SINCE 1939, WHEN THE UNIVERSITY WITHDREW FROM INTERCOLLEGIATE FOOTBALL. IT WAS DECLARED STRUCTURALLY UNSOUND, CAUSED BY SUBJECTION TO MANY HURRIED CHANGES TO ADAPT IT TO VARIOUS EMERGENCY WARTIME USES.
THE SQUASH COURT WAS CHOSEN FOR THE EXPERIMENTS BECAUSE IT WAS THE ONLY READILY AVAILABLE ROOM HIGH ENOUGH TO PERMIT CONSTRUCTION OF THE FIRST PILE, OR REACTOR. CP-1 (CHICAGO PILE NO.1) WAS DISMANTLED IN 1943 AND REBUILT IN LARGER FORM IN THE ARGONNE FOREST PRESERVE WHERE IT WAS DESIGNATED AS CP-2.
THE FIRST REACTOR WAS DISMANTLED WHEN THE ARGONNE NATIONAL LABORATORY WAS COMPLETED IN 1953.
MX/KK917ACD NM

A134WX

B101KX (Q)
(APW)
IDAHO FALLS, IDAHO, JULY 25 (AP)-A 16-DAY TOUR OF U. S. ATOMIC INSTALLATIONS ENDED HERE YESTERDAY FOR 50 FOREIGN INDUSTRIALISTS AND GOVERNMENT LEADERS.
THE GROUP INCLUDED PERSONS FROM ITALY, WEST GERMANY, BELGIUM, FRANCE, LUXEMBOURG AND THE NETHERLANDS.
THEY BEGAN THEIR TOUR IN WASHINGTON, D. C., JULY 8 AND ENDED AT THE NATIONAL REACTOR TESTING STATION NEAR HERE WHERE THEY VIEWED ATOMIC ENERGY POWER REACTORS AND OTHER OPERATIONS.
FJ846PCS

B53 (SEG)
(130)
NEW YORK, JULY 25 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER HUSEYN SHAHEED SUHRAWARDY OF PAKISTAN APPEALED LAST NIGHT FOR INVESTMENT OF AMERICAN CAPITAL IN HIS COUNTRY.
HE OUTLINED ADVANTAGES HIS COUNTRY WOULD PROFFER TO ATTRACT FOREIGN INVESTMENTS.
SPEAKING AT A DINNER GIVEN IN HIS HONOR BY THE FAR EAST-AMERICA COUNCIL OF COMMERCE AND INDUSTRY, SUHRAWARDY PROMISED THAT INVESTORS WOULD BE PERMITTED TO TAKE OUT BOTH PROFITS AND CAPITAL WITHOUT FEAR OF EXPROPRIATION.
HE SAID FULL COMPENSATION WOULD BE PAID IF THE GOVERNMENT FOUND IT NECESSARY TO TAKE OVER ANY INDUSTRY. PAKISTAN DOES NOT BELIEVE IN NATIONALIZATION OF INDUSTRY, HE ADDED.
HE OFFERED DEPRECIATION ADVANTAGES AND TWO YEARS OF INCOME TAX-FREE ARRANGEMENTS.
THE PRIME MINISTER ARRIVED HERE YESTERDAY FOR A THREE-DAY VISIT AFTER A TOUR OF THE UNITED STATES.
HA829AED

A159
NEW YORK, JULY 25 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER H. S. SUHRAWARDY OF PAKISTAN VISITED THE NEW YORK STOCK EXCHANGE TODAY AND TERMED IT "THE HUB OF THE WORLD." BUT HE DIDN'T BUY ANY SHARES.
HE TOLD HIS HOST, KEITH FUNSTON, PRESIDENT OF THE EXCHANGE:
"I HAVE NO STOCKS; DON'T INTEND TO BUY ANY -- NOT EVEN THE BROOKLYN BRIDGE."
THE PRIME MINISTER APPARENTLY WAS FAMILIAR WITH THE LEGEND THAT CONFIDENCE MEN SOMETIMES SOLD "SHARES" IN THE BROOKLYN BRIDGE TO UNWARY NEWCOMERS TO THE CITY.
FUNSTON SAID THE PRIME MINISTER, WHO STUDIED LAW AT OXFORD UNIVERSITY, ASKED MANY "WELL THOUGHT THROUGH" QUESTIONS ABOUT THE WORKINGS OF THE EXCHANGE.
FUNSTON PRESENTED A SILVER MONEY CLIP, ENGRAVED WITH THE PRIME MINISTER'S NAME, TO SUHRAWARDY, AND AN ORCHID TO THE PRIME MINISTER'S DAUGHTER, BEGUM AKHTAR SULAIMAN.
JT100PED

End July 25, 1957

1957

Begin July 26, 1957

30.24- 14137

A138
PRECEDE MANAMA OMAN (200-UP)
LONDON, SATURDAY, JULY 27 (AP)-DISPATCHES FROM BRITISH AIR HEADQUARTERS IN SHARJA QUOTED RAF SPOKESMEN TODAY AS SAYING JET ATTACKS ON OMANI REBELS WILL CEASE FOR A DAY OR TWO.
THEY SAID THE HALT WAS CALLED FOR A TRY AT NEGOTIATING A SURRENDER OF THE REBELS.
THE REPORTS WERE NOT CONFIRMED HERE. THEY SAID THE ASSAULT BY ROCKET-FIRING JET PLANES WAS SUSPENDED AFTER PILOTS SPOTTED SIGNS THAT A KEY REBEL FORT AT IZKI HAD SURRENDERED.
JET PILOTS LEADING THE THREE-DAY AIR ASSAULTS WERE QUOTED AS SAYING THE DEEP RED FLAG OF THE PRO-BRITISH SULTAN OF MUSCAT AND OMAN HAD BEEN RUN UP YESTERDAY OVER THE FORT. IT WAS CAPTURED LAST WEEK BY THE REBELS.
THE RAF WENT INTO ACTION WEDNESDAY AGAINST THE IZKI FORT AND FOLLOWED UP THURSDAY, POURING ROCKET FIRE ON THE REBEL BARRACKS IN THE ANCIENT OMAN CAPITAL OF NIZWA. THE PLANES RETURNED TO THE ATTACK ON TANUF YESTERDAY AND RAF SPOKESMEN SAID THEN THAT THE ATTACKS WOULD BE STEPPED UP.
BUT ONE BRITISH OFFICIAL SAID THE AIM OF THE ATTACKS WAS PSYCHOLOGICAL, TO SHOW THE REBELS WHAT THEY HAD TO CONTEND WITH.
NOW, THE DISPATCHES SAID, NEW EFFORTS WILL BE MADE TO PERSUADE THE REBEL TRIBESMEN AND OMAN'S HOLY LEADER GHALEB BEN ALI TO ABANDON THE REVOLT WHICH THE BRITISH ACKNOWLEDGE IS A NEW TEST OF BRITISH POWER AND PRESTIGE IN THE MIDDLE EAST.
THE RAF SPOKESMEN WERE QUOTED AS SAYING THE INTERRUPTION WOULD LAST FOR A DAY OR TWO UNLESS MORE SURRENDERS FOLLOW.
IZKI, ABOUT 50 MILES FROM THE REBEL HEADQUARTERS AT NIZWA, HAD PREVIOUSLY FLOWN THE IMAM'S BLACK FLAG. LEAFLETS URGING A GENERAL SURRENDER ARE TO BE DROPPED TODAY OVER THE ENTIRE 5,000 SQUARE MILES NOW HELD BY THE REBELS, THE PRESS DISPATCHES SAID.
JL1140PED

A98
NIGHT LEAD OMAN (500)
BY TOM MASTERSON
MANAMA, BAHRAIN, JULY 26 (AP)-BRITISH JET PLANES TODAY POURED ROCKET FIRE ON AN APPARENTLY DESERTED FORT AT TANUF, SEVEN MILES FROM REBEL OMANI HEADQUARTERS AT NIZWA.
IT WAS THE THIRD DAY OF STRIKES AT THE OMAN REBELS. THE RAF SAID IT WILL STEP UP ATTACKS UNTIL THE REBELS SURRENDER.
THE ROCKET-SHOOTING VENOM FIGHTERS TOOK OFF FROM THE RAF BASE AT SHARJA, IN NEARBY TRUCIAL OMAN, FOLLOWING UP ATTACKS YESTERDAY ON REBEL BARRACKS AT NIZWA. THE WAVE OF ASSAULTS BEGAN WEDNESDAY WHEN PLANES FLEW 12 SORTIES IN BLASTING FT.IZKI, NEAR NIZWA.
THE AIR CAMPAIGN IS THE ONLY WAY THAT BRITAIN NOW CAN AID THE PRO-BRITISH SULTAN OF MUSCAT AND OMAN WHOSE REIGN IS MENACED BY HIS OLD FOE, THE IMAM GHALEB BEN ALI. THE IMAM IS TRYING TO SET UP AN INDEPENDENT SULTANATE.
THE BRITISH HAVE DENIED REBEL CHARGES MADE IN CAIRO THAT CIVILIANS HAD BEEN HIT FROM THE SKY. THE RAIDS HAVE BEEN MADE AFTER 48-HOUR WARNINGS AND NO LIVING PERSONS WERE SEEN AROUND FT.IZKI OR AT TANUF, PILOTS SAID.
ONE BRITISH SPOKESMAN TOLD A REPORTER: "THE RAF STRIKES ARE ONLY PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE. WE ARE NOT CONCERNED WITH PILING UP BODIES. THE RAF IS SHOWING THE REBELS JUST WHAT CAN BE USED AGAINST THEM AND SCARE THEM INTO SUBMISSION."
BRITISH OFFICIALS HERE ARE AWAITING THE RETURN OF SIR BERNARD BURROWS FROM MUSCAT, CAPITAL OF OMAN, FOR A DECISION ON LAND ACTION. BURROWS IS BRITAIN'S POLITICAL RESIDENT OFFICER FOR THE PERSIAN GULF. HE HAS BEEN IN MUSCAT CONFERRING WITH SULTAN SAID BIN TAIMUR.
THE TALKS MAY SPELL OUT JUST HOW FAR BRITAIN WILL GO TO CRUSH THE REBELLION.

IT WAS ANNOUNCED IN CYPRUS THAT LT.GEN.SIR GEOFFREY BOURNE, BRITISH COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF THE MIDDLE EAST FORCE, WILL COME TO THIS AREA THIS WEEKEND. BOURNE HAS BEEN KEPT FULLY INFORMED ON THE OMAN SITUATION.
THE BRITISH HAVE 25 PLANES AT SHARJA MASSED TO KEEP UP THE ATTACKS. TWO COMPANIES OF DESERT TROOPS FLOWN IN FROM KENYA ALSO ARE NOW AT THE AIR BASE.

THE SULTAN'S BRITISH-OFFICERED ARMY IS WEAK. WITHOUT BRITISH HELP IT COULD HARDLY EXPECT TO CONQUER THE REBELS IN THE RUGGED INTERIOR.
THE IMAM, OR RELIGIOUS LEADER, RETURNED FROM A TWO-YEAR EXILE TO LEAD THE REBELS. HE HAS RECEIVED ENCOURAGEMENT FROM KING SAUD OF SAUDI ARABIA AND PRESIDENT NASSER OF EGYPT, ALTHOUGH NO ARAB COUNTRY HAS FORMALLY RECOGNIZED HIS CAUSE. THE BRITISH HAVE HINTED THAT THE SAUDIS AND EGYPT HAVE HELPED ARM THE REBELS.
BRITAIN RECOGNIZES THE PRESTIVE FACTOR INVOLVED IN THE STRUGGLE, AS WELL AS THE OIL AND STRATEGIC VALUE OF ITS POSITION IN THE AREA.
"IF BRITAIN FAILS TO PUT DOWN THIS REVOLT, WE WILL BE FINISHED IN THE PERSIAN GULF," ONE BRITISH SPOKESMAN SAID.
"IF WE DON'T HELP THE SULTAN, WE COULD NO LONGER EXPECT LOYALTY FROM THE SULTANS AND SHEIKS RULING OTHER SMALL KINGDOMS ALONG THE GULF."
--DASH--
IN CAIRO, MOHAMMED EL HARSY ASSERTED MANY CIVILIANS WERE KILLED AND INJURED BY CONTINUING RAIDS ON NIZWA, OMAN'S OLD CAPITAL. HARSY IS THE CAIRO REPRESENTATIVE OF THE IMAM.
HARSY SAID THE IMAM APPEALED TO ALL THE WORLD FOR "HELP AGAINST THE BRITISH BARBARIC ATTACKS." HE SAID THE REBELS ARE SHORT OF MEDICINE AND A REQUEST HAS BEEN MADE TO THE INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS AND THE ARAB RED CRESCENT SOCIETY FOR MEDICINE.
HARSY ALSO ASSERTED THE REBELS STILL CONTROL ALL THE COUNTRY.
EGYPT'S PRESIDENT NASSER TOLD THE JULY 26 LIBERATION SQUARE RALLY AT ALEXANDRIA THAT THE STRUGGLE IN OMAN TYPIFIED ARAB NATIONALISM'S STRUGGLE AGAINST IMPERIALISM FROM THE ATLANTIC TO THE PERSIAN GULF. HE PREDICTED THAT THE ARAB NATIONALISM WOULD WIN.
JR922PED

A32
UNDATED OMAN BUDGET (650)
BY WILLIAM L.RYAN
AP FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST
UNITED STATES POLICY IN THE MIDDLE EAST IS RUNNING INTO A PERILOUS SQUEEZE BECAUSE OF A COMPLICATED DISPUTE INVOLVING GOATS, CAMELS AND THE PROMISE OF OIL.
IN OMAN THE BRITISH ARE MAKING A DETERMINED BID TO RETAIN THEIR PRECARIOUS POSITION IN THE PERJIAN GULF AREA, WITH ITS OIL RICHES IMPORTANT TO BRITAIN'S ECONOMY.
IN THE BACKGROUND IS THE OLD ARABIAN PENINSULA FEUD OVER THE BURAIMI OASIS AREA. INVOLVED NOW IS A SUGGESTION OF CLASHING BRITISH-AMERICAN OIL INTERESTS. MIXED UP IN THE SQUABBLE ALSO ARE THE

POLITICAL AMBITIONS OF EGYPT'S PRESIDENT NASSER AND THE TERRITORIAL AIMS OF KING SAUD OF SAUDI ARABIA.

WITHOUT SOME BASIS FOR A COMMON BRITISH-AMERICAN VIEWPOINT, THERE SEEMS LITTLE HOPE THE DISPUTE CAN BE SETTLED. BARRING A SETTLEMENT, THIS NEW LITTLE WAR BECOMES A VALUABLE GIFT TO THE COMMUNIST POLICY OF SOWING CHAOS AND CONFUSION IN THE AREA.

THE FIGHTING FLARED AT AN AWKWARD TIME. THE UNITED STATES HAD JUST EASED ANOTHER DANGEROUS SITUATION BY BRINGING SAUD TOGETHER WITH THE KINGS OF JORDAN AND IRAQ IN A COMMON FRONT AGAINST EGYPTIAN-SYRIAN DESIGNS.

EGYPTIAN PROPAGANDA WELCOMES THE FIGHTING IN OMAN AS EVIDENCE OF WESTERN IMPERIALISM AND A RALLYING POINT FOR THAT ELUSIVE COMMODITY CALLED "ARAB UNITY." CAIRO PROPAGANDA BEAMED TO THE ARABIAN PENINSULA CALLS THE SULTAN OF MUSCAT AND OMAN, SAID BIN TAIMUR, A TRAITOR TO ARABISM. IT HAILS AS HERO THE REBELLION LEADER, THE DEPOSED IMAM GALEB BIN ALI.

EVIDENTLY HOPEFUL OF WOOING SAUD BACK INTO THE EGYPTIAN-SYRIAN BLOC, CAIRO PROPAGANDA CALLS THE FIGHTING A BATTLE OF ALL ARABS AGAINST WESTERN IMPERIALISM. IN ARABIC-LANGUAGE BROADCASTS, MOSCOW GLEEFULLY LABELS THE CRISIS THE RESULT OF "PLOTTING BY AMERICAN MONOPOLISTS TO EJECT THEIR BRITISH COMPETITORS FROM AN AREA WITH THE SMELL OF OIL."

THE BRITISH PROFESS TO BELIEVE SAUD IS BEHIND THE REBEL IMAM. THEY LINK THE UPRISING WITH SAUDI EFFORTS TO EXTEND THE AREA OF ARAMCO (ARABIAN AMERICAN OIL CO.) OPERATIONS AND THUS PIN DOWN SAUDI SOVEREIGNTY.

THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT SAYS WHILE THE TRIBES MAY RECEIVE ARMS FROM THE OUTSIDE, "INNER OMAN IS NOT AN AREA WHERE SAUDI ARABIA HAS CLAIMED SOVEREIGNTY." THE FIGHTING BROKE OUT IN INNER OMAN, WHICH A STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN SAYS "APPEARS TO BE CLEARLY WITHIN A CONCESSION AREA OF THE IRAQ PETROLEUM CO.," A FIRM ONWED BY BRITISH, FRENCH, DUTCH AND U.S. INTERESTS.

WHILE THE FIGHTING MAY BE CENTERED NOW IN THE INNER PART OF OMAN, THE WHOLE BURAIMI QUARREL APPEARS TO BE INVOLVED, AND WITH IT THE FUTURE OF SHEIKDOMS AND SULTANATES RIMMING THE ARABIAN PENINSULA.

BURAIMI IS A CLUSTER OF VILLAGES IN AN OASIS. THE SULTAN OF MUSCAT AND OMAN CONTROLS THE VILLAGE OF BURAIMI. OTHER VILLAGES ARE CONTROLLED BY SHEIKS UNDER BRITISH PROTECTION. THE VILLAGES' LIVELIHOOD DEPENDS ON GRAZING FOR THEIR CAMELS AND GOATS.

BURAIMI HAS THE ONLY GOOD WATER WELLS IN THE WHOLE NORTHEAST AREA OF THE HUGE RUB AL KHALI DESERT. AT THE SOUTH OF THIS DESERT SAUDI ARABIA MERGES ALONG POORLY DEFINED LINES WITH OMAN. THE AREA IS USELESS TO SAUDI ARABIA WITHOUT WATER. SAUDI ARABIA CLAIMS THE WHOLE OASIS AND SURROUNDING TERRITORY.

THERE IS RISING NATIONALISM IN KUWAIT, THE RICHEST OF ALL THE OIL SHEIKHDOMS, AND ELSEWHERE IN THE ARAB WORLD. THE BRITISH SAY WINNING THE OMAN ARGUMENT IS IMPORTANT TO THEIR ENTIRE FUTURE IN THE PERSIAN GULF AREA.

KING SAUD AS LONG AGO AS 1952 ASKED WASHINGTON TO SUPPORT HIS CLAIMS IN THE BURAIMI AND OMAN AREAS. HIS INTEREST SHOT UP SHARPLY AFTER NEARBY DRILLING OPERATIONS SHOWED PROMISE OF RICH RESULTS. OIL HAS NOT YET BEEN DISCOVERED IN OMAN ITSELF.

A BRITISH OFFICIAL SUMMED UP:

"BRITISH PRESTIGE IN THE PERSIAN GULF RIGHT NOW IS AT STAKE. IF BRITAIN FAILS TO PUT DOWN THIS REVOLT, WE WILL BE FINISHED IN THE PERSIAN GULF. IF WE DON'T HELP THE SULTAN, WE CAN NO LONGER EXPECT LOYALTY FROM THE SULTANS AND SHEIKS RULING OTHER SMALL KINGDOMS ALONG THE GULF. BESIDES THE STRATEGIC VALUE, BRITAIN HAS IMMENSE OIL WEALTH IN THE GULF. THAT'S WHY THIS LITTLE TRIBAL FIGHTING HAS GAINED SO MUCH ATTENTION."

THE BRITISH EXPRESS BELIEF THE REBELS GET HELP FROM KING SAUD AND PERHAPS ALSO FROM EGYPT. THE BRITISH TEND TO BLAME AMERICAN OIL INTERESTS FOR MUCH OF SAUD'S ACTIVITY, EVIDENTLY FEELING AMERICANS COULD APPLY RESTRAINTS BECAUSE OF SAUD'S ECONOMIC DEPENDENCE ON THEM.

BUT AMERICAN OIL INTERESTS REPLY THAT THEIR RELATIONSHIP WITH SAUD IS STRICTLY A BUSINESS ONE, AND HAS NOTHING TO DO WITH HIS POLITICS.

THE QUESTION IS: WHAT WOULD A REBEL VICTORY IN OMAN MEAN TO BRITISH FORTUNES ELSEWHERE IN THE MIDDLE EAST, INCLUDING IRAQ? WOULD IT LIGHT A NEW FIRE UNDER NASSER'S EXPLOSIVE PAN-ARABISM ALL THROUGH THE AREA?

J443PED

A87

NIGHT LEAD DISARMAMENT (220)

BY ALVIN STEINKOPF

LONDON, JULY 26 (AP)-U.N. DISARMAMENT NEGOTIATORS TODAY DEBATED HOW TO MAKE SURE THAT OUTER-SPACE ROCKETS OF THE FUTURE DO NOT CARRY EXPLOSIVES WHICH MIGHT BLAST SOME DISTANT LAND.

THE U.N. 5-NATION SUBCOMMITTEE WAS UNABLE TO SETTLE ALL THE QUESTIONS RAISED. BUT BRITISH NEGOTIATORS SAID AN AMERICAN SUGGESTION FOR LIMITING ALL OUTER-SPACE MISSILE RESEARCH TO PEACEFUL PURPOSES WAS WORTH TRYING.

BRITAIN, RUSSIA, FRANCE, CANADA AND THE UNITED STATES ARE TAKING PART IN THE DISCUSSIONS.

THE U.S. DELEGATION, HEADED BY HAROLD E.STASSEN, PROPOSED YESTERDAY FORMING AN INTERNATIONAL TECHNICAL COMMITTEE TO INSURE THAT THE PLANS OF SPACE SHIP INVENTORS BE RESTRICTED TO PEACEFUL PURPOSES.

CMDR.ALAN NOBLE, OF BRITAIN, AND JULES MOCH, FRANCE, SUPPORTED THE AMERICAN SUGGESTION TODAY.

SOVIET DELEGATE VALERIAN ZORIN SAID NOTHING. HIS ONLY CONTRIBUTIO WAS TO ASK WHETHER THE AMERICANS CAN SPEED UP THE PRESENTATION OF THEIR FULL PLAN FOR DISARMAMENT.

NOBLE SAID BRITAIN IS VITALLY CONCERNED WITH OUTER SPACE MISSILES, BECAUSE LONDON, IN WORLD WAR II, WAS THE FIRST MAJOR CITY IN THE WORLD TO BE ATTACKED BY MISSILES WHICH TRAVELED TO ENGLAND AT A GREAT HEIGHT.

COMPARED WITH TODAY'S MISSILES THE V-2 ROCKETS WHICH THE GERMANS FIRED AT ENGLAND IN THE FINAL MONTHS OF THE WAR ARE "STONE AGE WEAPONS," NOBLE SAID.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE ADJOURNED UNTIL TUESDAY TO ALLOW MOCH TO MAKE A TRIP TO PARIS.

JB820PED

A179

FIRST LEAD DISARMAMENT (180)

LONDON, JULY 26 (AP)-BRITAIN TODAY PLEDGED SUPPORT FOR THE UNITED STATES PLAN TO BAN OUTER SPACE WEAPONS. AT THE SAME TIME SHE REJECTED RUSSIA'S PROPOSAL FOR PROHIBITING ALL FORMS OF ROCKET WARFARE.I A BRITISH INFORMANT SAID CMDR. ALAN NOBLE TOLD THE FIVI POWER U.N. DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE THIS COUNTRY CONSIDERS THE AMERICAN PROPOSAL SHOULD "APPROPRIATELY" BE INCLUDED IN A PARTIAL DISARMAMENT TREATY.

THE AMERICAN PROPOSAL, SUBMITTED YESTERDAY BY HAROLD E.STASSEN, ENVISAGED THAT A TECHNICAL COMMITTEE, WITHIN THREE MONTHS AFTER A DISARMAMENT ACCORD COMES INTO EFFECT, SHOULD DESIGN MEANS OF INSURING THAT OUTER SPACE MISSILES BE DEVELOPED ONLY FOR PEACEFUL PURPOSES.

THE SOURCE SAID NOBLE TOLD THE FIVE-POWER UNITED NATIONS GROUP THAT BRITAIN COULD NOT ACCEPT SOVIET PROPOSALS FOR BANNING ALL FORMS OF GUIDED MISSILES AND ROCKET ARMAMENTS. HE ARGUED IT WOULD BE IMPRACTICABLE TO ELIMINATE EXISTING STOCKS OF GUIDED MISSILES AND ROCKETS FOR THE SAME REASONS THAT IT WOULD BE IMPOSSIBLE ENTIRELY TO ELIMINATE ALL NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

NOBLE AT THE SAME TIME SAID BRITAIN OBJECTS TO THE IDEA OF ANY PAPER PROMISES FORMING THE BASIS OF A DISARMAMENT PROGRAM.

THE ACTUAL BANNING OF RESEARCH ON ARMED MISSILES WOULD NOT COME UNTIL THE SECOND STAGE OF DISARMAMENT, AFTER SCIENTISTS HAD AGREED ON A SYSTEM OF ENFORCEMENT.

FOLLOWING HIS USUAL PRACTICE, SOVIET DELEGATE VALERIAN ZORIN DID NOT IMMEDIATELY ACCEPT OR REJECT THE PROPOSAL. HE SAID IT WOULD BE STUDIED. BUT ZORIN IN THE PAST HAS CONSISTENTLY REBUFFED SUGGESTIONS THAT DISARMAMENT STUDY COMMITTEES BE SET UP AND HAS DEMANDED INSTEAD THAT THE WEST AGREE TO SOVIET PROPOSALS FOR HALTING AALL NUCLEAR WEAPON TESTS IMMEDIATELY FOR A TWO OR THREE YEAR PERIOD.

ZORIN SIMILARLY PROPOSED ON APRIL 30 THAT ALL NUCLEAR POWERS RENOUNCE FOREVER BOTH THE USE OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS AND GUIDED MISSILES OF ALL RANGES CAPABLE OF CARRYING NUCLEAR WARHEADS.

STASSEN'S PROPOSAL DEALT ONLY WITH LONG-RANGE OR OUTER-SPACE MISSILES. CONTROLS OVER CONVENTIONAL WEAPONS WOULD COVER SHORTER-RANGE MISSILES, HE SAID.

THE NEW AMERICAN PROPOSAL APPEARED TO REPRESENT A MORE CAUTIOUS U.S. APPROACH TO THE MISSILE QUESTION, IF NOT AN OUTRIGHT CHANGE IN ATTITUDE.

ON APRIL 25 STASSEN SUGGESTED THAT AL RESEARCH ON INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILES BE HALTED IN THE FIRST STAGE OF DISARMAMENT. TOP U.S. OFFICIALS WENT OVER THE PROGRAM IN A WASHINGTON MEETING MAY 25 AND THE SWITCH FOLLOWED.

RA/BU305AED

A72
BY ARTHUR GAVSHON (250)

LONDON, JULY 27 (AP)-BRITAIN AND WEST GERMANY WERE REPORTED TONIGHT TO HAVE DRAWN UP TOP SECRET PLANS FOR JOINT DEVELOPMENT AND PRODUCTION OF GUIDED MISSILES, LONG-RANGE ROCKETS AND OTHER MODERN WEAPONS.

WEST GERMAN DIPLOMATIC INFORMANTS SAID DEFENSE RESEARCH CHIEFS OF THE TWO COUNTRIES WILL MEET HERE MONDAY TO CONSIDER THE PLANS, PREPARED BY EIGHT OR NINE SPECIALIST COMMITTEES WORKING SINCE LAST MAY THE PRECISE NATURE OF THE EXPERT RECOMMENDATIONS WAS NOT DISCLOSED.

PLANS FOR A JOINT PROGRAM OF SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH INTO DEFENSE DEVELOPMENT FLOW FROM AN AGREEMENT REACHED LAST MAY BY DEFENSE MINISTERS DUNCAN SANDYS AND FRANZ JOSEF STRAUSS.

THE MINISTERS DECIDED TO INVESTIGATE HOW THEIR TWO COUNTRIES IN THE INTERESTS OF EFFICIENCY AND ECONOMY COULD COOPERATE IN DEVELOPMENT AND MANUFACTURE OF ALL TYPES OF AIR, LAND, NAVAL AND SPACE WEAPONS AND EQUIPMENT.

BRITISH AND WEST GERMAN TEAMS AT MONDAY'S TALKS MAKE UP A PARENT OR STEERING COMMITTEE TO GUIDE THE WORK OF THE EXPERT GROUPS.

INFORMANTS SAID THE MOST IMPORTANT REPORT THAT HAS BEEN PREPARED FOR THE STEERING COMMITTEE DEALS WITH DEVELOPMENT OF GUIDED MISSILES, ROCKETS AND OTHER LONG-RANGE WEAPONS. THE WEST GERMANS ARE BARRED, UNDER ALLIED AGREEMENTS, FROM MANUFACTURING GUIDED MISSILES IN THEIR OWN TERRITORY, ALONG WITH ATOMIC, BACTERIOLOGICAL AND CHEMICAL WEAPONS, BUT THERE APPEAR TO BE NO RESTRICTIONS ON THEIR MANUFACTURING CERTAIN COMPONENTS OF LONG-RANGE MISSILES.

RK731PED

A160

PARIS, JULY 26 (AP)-AMERICAN SOLDIERS WHO DIED TO FREE FRANCE IN WORLD WAR II WERE HONORED TODAY AT AN ANNUAL CEREMONY IN THE COURTYARD OF THE DOME OF THE INVALIDED WHERE NAPOLEON IS BURIED.

AMERICAN AND FRENCH DIPLOMATS AND OFFICERS OF THE KELLY MEMORIAL--NAMED AFTER AMERICAN SGT. LAWRENCE R. KELLY OF ALTOONA, PA., WHO WAS WOUNDED IN PARIS IN 1944 AND WHO DIED TWO YEARS LATER IN THE UNITED STATES--WERE PRESENT.

SGT. KELLY WAS THE FIRST AMERICAN CASUALTY IN THE FIGHT TO LIBERATE PARIS. HE WAS WOUNDED AUG. 25, 1944, AT THE BRIDGE OF ST. CLOUD, ON THE OUTSKIRTS OF THE CITY.

JS1230PED

B37 (Q)

COPENHAGEN, JULY 26 (AP)-TWO DANISH BUSINESSMEN WERE CHARGED TODAY WITH EXPORTING ABOUT $21,000 WORTH OF STRATEGIC SCRAP ALUMINUM AND BRASS TO COMMUNIST ROMANIA.

POLICE SAID THE MATERIALS REACHED ROMANIA VIA NEUTRAL SWEDEN, WHICH HAS LIGHTER RESTRICTIONS THAN NATO NATIONS ON EXPORTS TO COMMUNIST COUNTRIES.

POLICE SAID THEY WOULD DEMAND JAIL SENTENCES FOR THE TWO ACCUSED, NIELS FLEMING HORNUNG-PEDERSEN AND JOHAN BENEDIKT STILOV, BOTH OF COPENHAGEN.

POLICE SAID THE METALS WERE SMUGGLED OUT AS SCRAP ZINC, WHICH IS NOT ON THE LIST OF MATERIALS BANNED FOR EXPORT TO COMMUNIST COUNTRIES.

M735AED

B67 Q (130)

MUNICH, GERMANY, JULY 26 (AP)-SIXTY SPECIALISTS ON RUSSIA OPENED A TWO-DAY CONFERENCE HERE TODAY ON LIFE IN THE SOVIET UNION.

THE EXPERTS FROM SEVEN NATIONS ARE TO DEVOTE A MAJOR PART OF THEIR DISCUSSION TO THE SIGNIFICANCE OF THE RECENT PURGE OF COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV'S RIVALS.

THE CONFERENCE IS SPONSORED BY THE INSTITUTE FOR THE STUDY OF THE U.S.S.R., A BODY OF EMIGREE SCHOLARS FROM THE SOVIET UNION. THE INSTITUTE IS SUPPORTED BY THE AMERICAN COMMITTEE FOR LIBERATION FROM BOLSHEVISM.

FRANCE, BRITAIN, HOLLAND, AUSTRIA, SWITZERLAND, THE UNITED STATES AND WEST GERMANY ARE REPRESENTED AT THE MEETING.

DR. ALVIN J. FREDERIKSEN, OF OXFORD, OHIO, A GRADUATE OF CORNELL AND TOP ADVISER TO THE INSTITUTE, SAID SPEAKERS WILL GO INTO "EVERY AREA OF LIFE UNDER THE COMMUNIST REGIME."

AMONG AMERICANS WHO WILL LECTURE ARE PROF. FREDERICK BORGHOORN OF YALE, DR. DAVID DALLIN OF NEW YORK, AND DR. NICHOLAS N. POPPE OF THE UNIVERSITY OF WASHINGTON, SEATTLE.

KM1049AED

A113

BERLIN, JULY 26 (AP)-THREE EAST GERMAN EDITORS AND A RADIO COMMENTATOR WERE SENTENCED BY THE COMMUNIST SUPREME COURT IN EAST BERLIN TODAY TO TERMS UP TO 5 YEARS IN JAIL.

THE MEN WERE ACCUSED OF PLOTTING AGAINST THE RED REGIME.

COMMUNIST COURTS IN DRESDEN AND POTSDAM SENTENCED FIVE OTHER MEN TO TERMS UP TO 12 YEARS ON CHARGES THEY SPIED FOR THE UNITED STATES AND FRANCE.

THE EDITOR GROUP INCLUDES WALTER JANKA, FORMER HEAD OF THE EAST BERLIN PUBLISHING HOUSE AUFBAU-VERLAG, 5 YEARS; GUSTAV JUST, FORMER CHIEF EDITOR OF A COMMUNIST WEEKLY, 4 YEARS; RICHARD WOLF, RADIO COMMENTATOR, 3 YEARS; HEINZ ZOEGER, WEEKLY EDITOR, 2 1/2 YEARS.

WOLFGANG HARICH, FORMER PROFESSOR OF MARXISM AT HUMBOLDT UNIVERSITY, WAS SENT TO PRISON FOR 10 YEARS LAST MARCH, ACCUSED OF HEADING THE REVOLT PLOT.

TA1001PED

A86

NIGHT LEAD REUNIFICATION (220)
BY HERB ALTSCHULL

BONN, GERMANY, JULY 26 (AP)-WEST GERMANY AND ITS THREE WESTERN ALLIES WILL PUT FORTH FOR THE FIRST TIME NEXT WEEK A JOINT DECLARATION OF POLICY ON GERMAN REUNIFICATION.

THE DOCUMENT WILL BE SIGNED MONDAY IN WEST BERLIN, FOCAL POINT OF THE BITTER EAST-WEST CONFLICT.

INFORMED SOURCES SAID THE DECLARATION CONTAINS 12 POINTS BASED ON THE PROGRAM ANNOUNCED AFTER THE 1955 SUMMIT CONFERENCE IN GENEVA. THE CHIEF POINT IS THAT THE FOUR POWERS ARE AGREED THAT GERMANY CAN BE REUNIFIED ONLY THROUGH FREE, NATIONWIDE ELECTIONS.

THE DECLARATION WILL BE SIGNED BY HEINRICH VON BRETANO, WEST GERMAN FOREIGN MINISTER AND AMBASSADORS DAVID K.E. BRUCE OF THE UNITED STATES, SIR CHRISTOPHER STEEL OF BRITAIN AND LE COMTE DE MURVILLE OF FRANCE.

NUMEROUS DECLARATIONS HAVE BEEN ISSUED BY THE FOUR POWERS, SOMETIMES IN GROUPS, BUT NEVER BEFORE HAS ONE OVERALL POLICY BEEN ANNOUNCED BY THE FOUR NATIONS ACTING IN CONCERNT.

THE POLICY WAS WORKED OUT BY A FOUR-POWER STUDY GROUP ON REFUNIFICATION, WHICH HAS HELD MEETINGS IN WASHINGTON, PARIS AND BONN.

THE RUSSIANS HAVE TAKEN THE POSITION THAT THE UNITY QUESTION MUST BE RESOLVED BY DIRECT NEGOTIATIONS OF THE TWO HALVES OF DIVIDED GERMANY.

BRITAIN, FRANCE AND THE UNITED STATES CONCUR WITH THE BONN GOVERNMENT'S POSITION THAT THE EAST GERMAN STATE IS A PUPPET.

IN BERLIN, OFFICIAL ALLIED SOURCES SAID THE DECLARATION WILL BE TIMED TO BLUNT ANY PROPAGANDA OFFENSIVE THAT NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV MAY BE PLANNING WHEN HE GOES TO COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY IN EARLY AUGUST WITH PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN.

WHEN THE EAST GERMANS ANNOUNCED FOUR DAYS AGO THAT THE KREMLIN LEADERS WOULD BE VISITING EAST BERLIN, WESTERN OFFICIALS IMMEDIATELY EXPRESSED FEARS OF A SOVIET EFFORT TO INFLUENCE WEST GERMANY'S GENERAL ELECTIONS ON SEPT. 15.

CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER, A FOE OF RUSSIAN EFFORTS TO WEAN WEST GERMANY AWAY FROM THE NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIANCE, FACES A TOUGH ELECTORAL BATTLE AGAINST HIS SOCIALIST OPPONENTS.

WESTERN OFFICIALS SAID KHRUSHCHEV MIGHT HAVE IN MIND MAKING SOME NEW MODIFIED PROPOSAL FOR A REUNIFIED--BUT NEUTRALIZED--GERMANY. IT WOULD BE AN ATTEMPT TO IMPRESS UPON WEST GERMANS THAT REUNIFICATION OF THEIR COUNTRY IS A DISTINCT POSSIBILITY IF THEY GET MORE COZY WITH THE EAST.

TA1009PED

Sg

(130)

BONN, GERMANY, JULY 26 (AP)-SOCIALIST CHAIRMAN ERICH OLLENHAUER SAID TODAY HIS PARTY IS NOT, AND NEVER HAS BEEN, FOR A NEUTRALIZED GERMANY.

HE SAID CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER WAS COMPLETELY IN ERROR IN AN ELECTION SPEECH LAST NIGHT IN WHICH ADENAUER SAID THE SOCIALISTS' POLICY OF NEUTRALIZATION WOULD TURN GERMANY INTO A SOVIET SATELLITE.

OLLENHAUER HIT BACK AT ADENAUER IN A STATEMENT, CALLING THE CHANCELLOR'S FOREIGN POLICIES "STERILE AND WITHOUT IDEAS." ONCE AGAIN, THE SOCIALIST LEADER URGED A EUROPE-WIDE SECURITY SYSTEM TO REPLACE NATO AND THE WARSAW PACT.

ADENAUER SAID SUCH A SECURITY SYSTEM WAS USELESS, THAT WITHOUT NATO GERMANY WOULD HAVE NO PROTECTION AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION. OLLENHAUER HAS ARGUED THAT BONN SHOULD PROPOSE TO WITHDRAW FROM NATO IN RETURN FOR SOVIET AGREEMENT TO REUNIFY GERMANY UNDER A NEW EUROPEAN SECURITY SYSTEM.

RK228PED

A69

BY CARL HARTMAN (440)

SOFIA, BULGARIA, JULY 26 (AP)--COMMUNIST FOREIGN MINISTER KARLO LUKANOV SAID TODAY THAT THE NEXT TIME HE GOES TO THE UNITED STATES HE WOULD DEARLY LIKE TO CROSS THE BROOKLYN BRIDGE.

LAST TIME, HE COULD NOT ALTHOUGH HE WAS A U.N. DELEGATE.

"I THINK IT IS ONLY THE ALBANIANS AND OURSELVES WHO ARE PRISONERS ON MANHATTAN WHEN WE GO TO THE U.N. MEETINGS," HE SAID SORROWFULLY IN AN INTERVIEW. "IT MAKES US FEEL LIKE A RACE APART."

THE UNITED STATES HAS NO DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH THESE COMMUNIST COUNTRIES AND THEIR REPRESENTATIVES AT THE U.N. ARE CONFINED TO A SMALL AREA AROUND THE U.N. HEADQUARTERS.

THEY ARE NOT EXACTLY PRISONERS. THEY CAN GO UP THE HUDSON RIVER AND INTO NEW JERSEY FOR SOME MILES, BUT NOT TO BOSTON OR TO WASHINGTON. ACCORDING TO LUKANOV, THEY CAN WALK RIGHT UP TO THE BROOKLYN BRIDGE, BUT THEY CANNOT CROSS IT.

HE PROMISED, HOWEVER, THAT IF U.S. DIPLOMATS COME TO BULGARIA THEY WOULD NOT BE UNDER SIMILAR RESTRICTIONS.

DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WERE BROKEN IN 1950 AFTER THE BULGARIANS ACCUSED U.S. MINISTER DONALD C. HEATH OF CONSPIRING WITH TRAICHO KOSTOV, A COMMUNIST LEADER THEN BEING PURGED FOR HIS ALLEGED RELATIONS WITH MARSHAL TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA. BULGARIA ASKED THAT HEATH BE WITHDRAWN AND A NEW MINISTER APPOINTED. INSTEAD WASHINGTON BROKE OFF ALL RELATIONS.

KOSTOV WAS EXECUTED. BUT THE BULGARIAN GOVERNMENT PRESS RECENTLY SAID HE WAS CONVICTED ON FALSE EVIDENCE.

LUKANOV SAID TODAY THAT KOSTOV HAD BEEN ABSOLVED OF ANY CRIME ALTHOUGH HE HAD COMMITTED "SERIOUS ERRORS." HE WOULD NOT SAY HOW THIS CHANGE OF VIEWPOINT AFFECTS WHAT BULGARIA THINKS OF MINISTER HEATH EXCEPT TO REMARK:

"WELL, YOU KNOW THAT WAS THE COLD WAR. WE DO THINGS DIFFERENTLY NOW."

LUKANOV, A SHORT, GREYING LAWYER, WHO LIVED IN RUSSIA FOR MANY YEARS, SPOKE NOSTALGICALLY OF HIS TRIP TO NEW YORK LAST YEAR---OF CARS, STORES, THE MOVIES AND A LITTLE ITALIAN RESTAURANT ON 42ND STREET.

A70

HE MADE IT PLAIN HE WOULD VERY MUCH LIKE TO RESUME RELATIONS WITH THE UNITED STATES AND MAYBE SELL BULGARIAN TOBACCO.

REMINDED OF U.S. COMPLAINTS THAT ITS BULGARIAN EMPLOYEES IN SOFIA HAD BEEN MISTREATED AND EVEN KILLED BY THE POLICE, LUKANOV SAID ONLY: "THE U.S. LEGATION HAD A TENDENCY TO EMPLOY A CERTAIN TYPE OF PEOPLE--EVEN CRIMINALS."

HE SAID HE SAW NO REASON WHY THERE SHOULD NOT BE EXCHANGES OF ALL KINDS BETWEEN BULGARIA AND THE UNITED STATES EVEN IF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS ARE NOT RESUMED.

ASKED WHETHER IT WOULD BE POSSIBLE TO SELL AMERICAN NEWSPAPERS AND MAGAZINES HERE HE SAID "THE MATTER WOULD HAVE TO BE STUDIED."

LUKANOV DISCLOSED THAT BULGARIA IS SUFFERING "PERHAPS ITS WORST POLIO OUTBREAK." EFFORTS ARE BEING MADE TO GET VACCINE FROM WESTERN EUROPE, HE SAID.

RK726PED

A106

MOSCOW, JULY 26 (AP)-THE SOVIET DEFENSE MINISTRY HEADED BY MARSHAL GEORGI ZHUKOV, WARNED ANEW TODAY AGAINST FOREIGN SPIES. IT TOOK OVER A FULL PAGE IN THE NEWSPAPER, SOVIET FLEET, TO CAUTION THE SOVIET PEOPLE AND THE ARMED SERVICES TO BE VIGILANT.

THE ARTICLE SAID FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE SERVICES "RESORT TO THE DIRTIEST METHODS" TO GATHER INFORMATION.

IT SAID COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY'S RUSSIAN INSTITUTE SPECIALIZED IN TRAINING "DIPLOMATIC SPIES" AND SYRACUSE UNIVERSITY WAS BUSY TRAINING SUBVERSIVE AGENTS FOR THE U.S. AIR FORCE.

BOTH COLUMBIA AND SYRACUSE SAID THEY HAD NO COMMENT ON THE CHARGES.
(NO PICKUP)
THE AP
LF1235AED.

A166

MOSCOW, JULY 26 (AP)-JAPAN DELIVERED A NOTE OF PROTEST TO THE SOVIET UNION TODAY ON THE CLOSING OF MOST OF VLADIVOSTOK BAY TO FOREIGN SHIPS AND PLANES.

AMBASSADOR SUEMITSU KADOWAKI SPENT AN HOUR AND 20 MINUTES AT THE SOVIET FOREIGN OFFICE DISCUSSING THE MATTER WITH DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER VLADIMIR S. SEMYENOV. KADOWAKI SAID HE COULD NOT DISCLOSE DETAILS OF THE CONVERSATION.

KADOWAKI SAID THE SOVIET ACTION CONSTITUTES SOME INFRINGEMENT ON JAPANESE INTERESTS.

(SOVIET CENSORSHIP WITHHELD KADOWAKI'S DIRECT QUOTES DESCRIBING THE PROTEST NOTE.)

THE RUSSIANS ANNOUNCED CLOSING OF VLADIVOSTOK BAY, A TRIANGULAR INLET FROM THE SEA OF JAPAN, ON JULY 20. THERE HAS BEEN SPECULATION THE ACTION MIGHT HAVE BEEN AIMED AT JAPANESE FISHING VESSELS. THE RUSSIANS HAVE SEIZED MANY JAPANESE VESSELS IN WHAT THEY CLAIM ARE SOVIET WATERS.

JS1257PED

A133

BY ROY ESSOYAN (270)

MOSCOW, JULY 25 (AP)--NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV HAS CHALLENGED THE UNITED STATES TO TEST WHETHER COMMUNIST OR CAPITALIST IDEOLOGY HAS THE GREATER INFLUENCE ON YOUTH.

THIS WAS REPORTED HERE TODAY BY MR. AND MRS. ELMER MCLAIN (CAP L) OF LIMA, OHIO, WHO ARE TRAVELING WITH A GROUP OF 24 AMERICAN TOURISTS. THE GROUP, LED BY JEROME DAVIS, A FORMER YALE PROFESSOR, HAD A TWO-HOUR INTERVIEW WITH KHRUSHCHEV.

MCLAIN, WHO IS AN ATTORNEY, SAID KHRUSHCHEV PROPOSED AN EXCHANGE OF SEVERAL HUNDRED STUDENTS, WITH THE SOVIET UNION PAYING EXPENSES FOR THE AMERICANS AND THE UNITED STATES THE EXPENSES FOR THE RUSSIANS.

"LET US SEE WHICH ARE INFLUENCED THE MOST BY THE OTHER'S IDEOLOGY," KHRUSHCHEV WAS QUOTED AS SAYING.

THE VISITING AMERICANS ASKED IF KHRUSHCHEV WOULD PERMIT THE EXCHANGE OF 5,000 STUDENTS ON SUCH A BASIS. THE COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS REPLIED HE HAD ONLY SEVERAL HUNDRED IN MIND.

THE CONVERSATION WITH KHRUSHCHEV WAS DESCRIBED AS FRIENDLY, WITH JIBES FROM KHRUSHCHEV AT RELUCTANCE OF THE UNITED STATES TO ADMIT COMMUNISTS AND RUSSIANS BECAUSE OF SECURITY REASONS.

"OUR BOMBS AND ROCKETS ARE NO WORSE THAN YOURS," KHRUSHCHEV WAS QUOTED AS SAYING. "WE HAD THE HYDROGEN BOMB BEFORE YOU DID. SECURITY AS A REASON FOR KEEPING RUSSIANS OUT OF THE UNITED STATES HOLDS NO WATER."

KHRUSHCHEV WAS ASKED IF THE KREMLIN REFUSES TO PERMIT JEWS TO EMIGRATE FROM THE SOVIET UNION. KHRUSHCHEV REPLIED IT WAS TRUE TO A CERTAIN EXTENT, AND THAT PASSPORTS ARE ISSUED ONLY TO THOSE WHO MAKE USEFUL TRIPS. HE SAID SOME JEWS WERE GIVEN PASSPORTS TO POLAND RECENTLY AND THEY WENT ON IMMEDIATELY TO ISRAEL.

HE COMMENTED THAT THE SOVIET UNION BELIEVES ISRAEL IS PURSUING A POLICY OF AGGRESSION.

THE SOVIET UNION IS SPONSORING A "WORLD YOUTH FESTIVAL" IN MOSCOW. IT OPENS SUNDAY FOR TWO WEEKS. TODAY'S ARRIVALS INCLUDED 900 BRITISH YOUTHS. ONLY A HANDFUL OF AMERICAN DELEGATES HAVE REGISTERED THUS FAR.

RK&JS1107AED

A79BX

PRECEDE MOSCOW DAY (250)

CAMBRIDGE, MASS., JULY 26 (AP)-THE U.S. NATIONAL STUDENT ASSN. TODAY CABLED NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV AND THE COMMUNIST YOUTH ORGANIZATION OF THE USSR ASKING A LONG-TERM STUDENT EXCHANGE.

THE ASSOCIATION'S CABLES WERE PROMPTED BY A STATEMENT IN MOSCOW BY A LIMA, OHIO, COUPLE WHO SAID THE SOVIET LEADER PROPOSED TO THEM AN EXCHANGE OF SEVERAL HUNDRED STUDENTS WITH THE SOVIET UNION PAYING EXPENSES FOR THE AMERICANS AND THE UNITED STATES PAYING EXPENSES OF THE RUSSIANS.

MR. AND MRS. ELMER MCLAIN, TRAVELING WITH A GROUP OF 24 AMERICAN TOURISTS, QUOTED KHRUSHCHEV AS SAYING:

"LET US SEE WHICH ARE INFLUENCED THE MOST BY THE OTHER'S IDEOLOGY."

THE GROUP, LED BY JEROME DAVIS, A FORMER YALE PROFESSOR, HAD A TWO-HOUR INTERVIEW WITH KHRUSHCHEV.

THE STUDENT ASSOCIATION MADE PLAIN HERE AT ITS CAMBRIDGE OFFICE THAT IT WAS NOT INTERESTED IN A SHORT-TERM EXCHANGE, EXPLAINING THAT WAS THE REASON IT REFUSED TO ACCEPT AN INVITATION TO THE MOSCOW FESTIVAL WHICH IT DESCRIBED AS "BLATANT PROPAGANDA."

THE CABLES, SIGNED BY HAROLD C. BAKKEN, PRESIDENT OF THE ASSOCIATION, WERE MADE PUBLIC BY BRUCE LARKIN, INTERNATIONAL VICE PRESIDENT.

THE WIRE TO KHRUSHCHEV READ: "THE NATIONAL STUDENT ASSN. REPRESENTING STUDENTS OF THE UNITED STATES REJECTED ATTENDANCE AT THE MOSCOW FESTIVAL BUT WELCOMES LONG-TERM ACADEMIC EXCHANGE WHICH WE PROPOSED AT OUR CONGRESS TWO YEARS AGO.

"IN VIEW YOUR STATEMENT NOW FAVORING SUCH EXCHANGE WE HAVE RENEWED OUR PROPOSAL TO THE COMMITTEE OF YOUTH ORGANIZATIONS AND ASK YOUR SUPPORT IN BRINGING PROGRAM TO FRUITION."

THE CABLE TO THE YOUTH ORGANIZATION:

"IN VIEW INDICATION BY SEC. KHRUSHCHEV THAT SOVIET UNION NOW WELCOMES ACADEMIC EXCHANGE BY THE USSR AND USA THE NATIONAL STUDENT ASSN. OF THE U.S. RENEWS LONG-TERM ACADEMIC EXCHANGE PROPOSAL MADE AT OUR CONGRESS TWO YEARS AGO LETTER FOLLOWS."

LARKIN, OF CHICAGO, IS A UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO GRADUATE, SERVING THE ASSOCIATION HERE ON A FULL TIME BASIS.

BAKKEN, OF MINNEAPOLIS, IS A PHI BETA KAPPA GRADUATE OF THE UNIVERSITY OF MINNEAPOLIS, NOW MAINTAINING A STUDENT ASSOCIATION OFFICE IN PHILADELPHIA.

MC/GB757PED

A4WX

STUDENT EXCHANGE (220)

WASHINGTON, JULY 26 (AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT TODAY CHALLENGED SOVIET PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV TO MAKE A SPECIFIC FORMAL PROPOSAL FOR EXCHANGING SOVIET AND AMERICAN STUDENTS "AND LET US HAVE A LOOK AT IT."

STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE MADE THE STATEMENT AT A NEWS CONFERENCE IN COMMENT ON KHRUSHCHEV'S INFORMAL REMARKS YESTERDAY TO A GROUP OF AMERICAN TOURISTS IN MOSCOW.

KHRUSHCHEV SUGGESTED "SEVERAL HUNDRED" SOVIET AND AMERICAN STUDENTS COULD BE EXCHANGED. HE BOASTED, IN EFFECT, THAT THE RUSSIANS WERE NOT AFRAID SOVIET STUDENTS WOULD BE WEANED AWAY FROM COMMUNISM BY ANY LENGTHY STAY IN AMERICA -- BUT THAT THE REVERSE MIGHT HAPPEN TO AMERICANS.

WHITE RECALLED THAT SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES, TOGETHER WITH OTHER WESTERN FOREIGN MINISTERS, PROPOSED AT THE 1955 BIG FOUR MEETING THAT STUDENTS BE EXCHANGED ACROSS THE IRON CURTAIN.

WHITE SAID THAT PROPOSAL WAS "VIRTUALLY REJECTED" BY THE RUSSIANS ALONG WITH 16 OTHER PROPOSALS DESIGNED TO INCREASE CULTURAL CONTACTS BETWEEN THE WESTERN COUNTRIES AND RUSSIA.

WHITE SAID THE OFFER STILL STANDS.

HE SAID KHRUSHCHEV'S REMARKS YESTERDAY WERE NOT FOLLOWED UP BY ANY FORMAL PROPOSAL TO THE U.S. EMBASSY AT MOSCOW.

"IF THE SOVIET UNION HAS ANY PROPOSAL IN THIS FIELD TO MAKE," WHITE SAID, "LET THEM MAKE IT. LET THEM PUT UP SOMETHING SPECIFIC AND LET US HAVE A LOOK AT IT WITHOUT ALL THE FRINGES ABOUT WHO DISCOVERED THE FIRST ATOMIC BOMB -- OR STEAMBOAT."

THIS WAS A REFERENCE TO KHRUSHCHEV'S BOAST TO THE TOURISTS THAT RUSSIA "HAD THE HYDROGEN BOMB FIRST."

WHITE SAID 40,000 FOREIGN STUDENTS ARE STUDYING IN THE UNITED STATES TODAY, AND "THOUSANDS OF AMERICANS" ARE STUDYING ABROAD.

CZ218PED

A107

(160)

ALGIERS, JULY 26 (AP)-EIGHT FRENCH COMMUNISTS--FOUR OF THEM WOMEN--WERE CONVICTED LAST NIGHT OF ACTING AS LIAISON AGENTS FOR THE ALGERIAN NATIONALIST REBELS. THEY WERE GIVEN SUSPENDED SENTENCES RANGING FROM 18 MONTHS TO EIGHT YEARS. TWO OTHER WOMEN WERE ACQUITTED.

THE TRIAL OF ANOTHER 37 COMMUNISTS ON SIMILAR CHARGES BEGAN AT ORAN, ALGERIA'S SECOND LARGEST CITY.

ON THE FRENCH-NATIONALIST FIGHTING SCENE, TWO EUROPEANS WERE STABBED FATALLY AT MASCARA IN WESTERN ALGERIA YESTERDAY AND TWO POLICEMEN WERE WOUNDED IN SEPARATE ATTACKS AT SETIF AND BONE IN THE EAST.

FRENCH MILITARY SOURCES SAID THE NUMBER OF REBELS KILLED IN AN EARLIER ENGAGEMENT AT DJEBEL AMOUR, IN WESTERN ALGERIA'S ORAN PROVINCE, HAD CLIMBED FROM 80 TO 101. THE SOURCES SAID 12 PRISONERS WERE TAKEN THERE, INCLUDING THREE "IMPORTANT CHIEFS."

THE FRENCH ALSO CLAIMED 14 REBELS WERE KILLED IN THE PHILIPPEVILLE REGION OF EASTERN ALGERIA.

MILITARY REPORTS REACHING ALGIERS INDICATED THE NATIONALISTS ARE STEPPING UP THEIR ACTIVITIES IN THE SAHARA REGIONS TO THE SOUTH, WHERE THE FRENCH ARE SEEKING TO DEVELOP OIL DEPOSITS.

RK946AED

A114

(300)

WITH ALGIERS A107

PARIS, JULY 26 (AP)-AN INTERNATIONAL COMMISSION WHICH TOURED FRENCH PRISON CAMPS IN ALGERIA REPORTED TODAY FRENCH TROOPS HAD BEEN GUILTY OF TORTURING ALGERIAN NATIONALISTS. BUT IT ADDED THAT SUCH PRACTICES WERE NOT GENERAL.

THE COMMISSION SAID IT HAD BEEN ALLOWED MAXIMUM FREEDOM IN ALGERIA, AND IT FOUND "ON THE PART OF THE LEGAL AUTHORITIES A VERY GENUINE CONCERN FOR INDIVIDUAL FREEDOMS AND THE RIGHTS OF THE INDIVIDUAL."

THE COMMISSION TOURED 25 FRENCH PRISONS AND CAMPS. ITS REPORT CONCLUDED THAT IN GENERAL TERMS THE FRENCH HAD TRIED TO RESPECT JUDICIAL PROCEDURES IN HANDLING THE ALGERIAN INSURRECTION BUT THAT THERE WERE CASES OF MISTREATMENT AND TORTURE.

THE COMMISSION WAS MADE UP OF THREE REPRESENTATIVES OF THE "INTERNATIONAL COMMISSION AGAINST CONCENTRATION CAMP REGIMES." THEY WERE DR. GEORGES ANDRE, A BELGIAN WARTIME RESISTANCE LEADER; MRS. LISE BORSUM, A NORWEGIAN NEWSPAPER WOMAN FORMERLY INTERNED AT RAVENSBRUCK; CORNELIUS VAN RIJ, A DUTCH LAWYER AND MUNICIPAL COUNCILLOR OF AMSTERDAM. THEIR INVESTIGATION COVERED JUNE 19 THROUGH JULY 5, AND WAS GIVEN THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT THIS WEEK.

THE QUESTION OF TORTURING OF ALGERIAN NATIONALISTS HAS BECOME A BURNING ISSUE IN FRANCE. THE GOVERNMENTS OF PREMIER GUY MOLLET AND HIS SUCCESSOR MAURICE BOURGES-MAUNOURY HAVE DENIED THAT SUCH PRACTICES WERE WIDESPREAD, AND HAVE SAID STEPS WERE TAKEN TO PUNISH THE GUILTY IN THE FEW CASES KNOWN.

THE INVESTIGATIVE COMMITTEE FOUND THAT AT TWO PERIODS OF HEAVY TERRORIST ACTIVITY MANY ALGERIANS WERE HELD FOR WEEKS WITHOUT LEGAL HEARINGS.

THE REPORT ADDED: "DURING THIS PERIOD, THE POLICE AUTHORITY HOLDING THESE PERSONS CARRIED OUT INTERROGATION THAT, IN SEVERAL CASES, WAS UNQUESTIONABLY ACCOMPANIED BY MALTREATMENT AND EVEN TORTURE." THE TORTURES WERE CARRIED OUT "BY ELECTRICITY, WATER-PIPE, BATHTUB, HANGING."

THE REPORT SAID THAT ACCORDING TO OFFICIAL FIGURES THERE WERE 5,300 PERSONS IN THE ALGERIAN CAMPS, WHICH ARE IN ADDITION TO THE REGULAR PRISONS. IT IS IN THE CAMPS THAT THE GREAT NUMBER OF "POLITICAL PRISONERS" IS DETAINED.

THE REPORT FOUND THAT CAMP LIVING CONDITIONS WERE ACCEPTABLE AND TREATMENT BY GUARDS GENERALLY "SATISFACTORY."

RK1026AED

A53

NIGHT LEAD NASSER (500)

ALEXANDRIA, EGYPT, JULY 26 (AP)-PRESIDENT NASSER TOLD CHEERING EGYPTIAN HOLIDAY CROWDS TONIGHT THE EISENHOWER DOCTRINE "HAD STRINGS" AND THAT WAS WHY HE REJECTED IT.

BUT HE PRAISED THE U.S. STAND WITH EGYPT ON THE ISRAELI AND BRITISH-FRENCH INVASIONS OF EGYPT LAST OCTOBER-NOVEMBER.

NASSER TOLD HIS NATIONAL AUDIENCE THE BRITISH-FRENCH INVASION OF THE SUEZ WAS NOT TO PROTECT THE CANAL AS PROCLAIMED BUT TO BRING THE EGYPTIANS TO THEIR KNEES.

"WE CANNOT FORGET THE UNITED STATES STAND AGAINST AGGRESSION," NASSER SAID AT THE MASS RALLY IN ALEXANDRIA'S LIBERATION SQUARE. ON THE SAME SPOT A YEAR AGO TODAY HE ANNOUNCED EGYPT WAS NATIONALIZING THE SUEZ CANAL CO. THE RALLY CELEBRATED THE FIFTH ANNIVERSARY OF THE OUSTER AND EXILE OF KING FAROUK.

NASSER'S TWO-HOUR SPEECH WAS BROADCAST BY THE STATE RADIO. MILLIONS OF EGYPTIANS LISTENED THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY.

NASSER SAID THAT IF EGYPT HAD ACCEPTED THE OFFER OF AID UNDER THE EISENHOWER DOCTRINE--AIMED TO STEM COMMUNISM IN THE MIDDLE

EAST--IT WOULD HAVE MEANT EGYPT FOLLOWING IN AMERICA'S FOOTSTEPS.
"WE DO NOT BELIEVE IN ALLIANCES AND THE EISENHOWER DOCTRINE HAD CERTAIN CONDITIONS," NASSER SAID. "IT HAD STRINGS.
"FOR THIS REASON WE REJECTED IT....
"IF EISENHOWER HAS HIS POLICY, WE ALSO HAVE OUR OWN POLICY. IT IS THE POLICY OF BANDUNG WHICH IS NEUTRALITY AND COOPERATION WITH THE WHOLE WORLD."
BANDUNG, INDONESIA, WAS THE SITE OF THE 1955 AFRICAN-ASIAN CONFERENCE THAT SPELLED OUT A NEUTRALIST POLICY TO WHICH EGYPT, INDIA, CEYLON AND OTHER COUNTRIES PLEDGED ADHERENCE.
AFTER LAUDING THE U.S. OPPOSITION TO THE BRITISH-FRENCH-ISRAELI ATTACK, NASSER COMPLAINED THAT THE U.S. POLICY TOWARD EGYPT CHANGED AFTER ISRAELI TROOPS WITHDREW FROM EGYPTIAN SOIL.
NASSER TOLD HIS CHEERING THOUSANDS "WE GET TOGETHER ONE YEAR AFTER A BITTER STRUGGLE AND AFTER WE HAVE HOISTED THE BANNER OF LIBERTY AND HONOR...IT WAS INDEED A LONG YEAR AND WE EMERGED STRONGER THAN EVER AND MORE DETERMINED TO DEFEND OUR LIBERTY.

"IT WAS A YEAR OF NATIONAL STRUGGLE FOR INDEPENDENCE AND WE WON, THANKS TO YOUR NATIONAL CONSCIOUSNESS AND THANKS TO GOD'S AID."
HE ACCUSED BRITAIN AND FRANCE OF IMPERIALIST DESIGNS IN THE ATTACK, FRANCE SEEING A CHANCE TO STRIKE AT EGYPT AND BRITAIN TO REOCCUPY THE CANAL.
THE LONDON SUEZ CONFERENCE BEGAN TO CALL FOR INTERNATIONALIZATION OF THE CANAL "AND IMPERIALISM WANTED TO IMPOSE ITS POLICY AND TAKE THE CANAL FROM US BY ASKING US TO ACCEPT INTERNATIONALIZATION," NASSER SAID.
HE SAID OF THE ISRAELI ATTACK: "WE HOPED TO GIVE ISRAEL A LESSON AND AVENGE THE BATTLE OF 1948 (THE ARAB-ISRAELI WAR) BUT IT WAS NOT TO BE."
HE ASSERTED THE BRITISH AND FRENCH ACCEPTED A CEASE-FIRE BECAUSE THEY KNEW THEY WERE BEATEN AND COULD NEVER GET THE EGYPTIAN PEOPLE TO HELP THEM OCCUPY THE COUNTRY.
TOMORROW NASSER AND HIS OFFICIAL GUESTS WILL REVIEW A NAVAL DISPLAY FROM THE YACHT HURRIYA (LIBERTY). IT IS THE FORMER ROYAL YACHT MAHROUSSA THAT TOOK FAROUK AWAY FROM HERE JULY 26, 1952, INTO EXILE IN ITALY AT THE CLIMAX OF A FOUR-DAY REVOLUTIONARY COUP HEADED BY MAJ. GEN. MOHAMMED NAGUIB AND LT. COL. NASSER. NAGUIB ESCORTED FAROUK ABOARD THE YACHT ON THE FATEFUL DAY FIVE YEARS AGO, THEN WENT ON TO BECOME PREMIER AND EGYPT'S FIRST PRESIDENT, AND NOW HAS LONG BEEN UNDER HOUSE ARREST IN A CAIRO SUBURB.
THE NAVAL DISPLAY WILL INCLUDE DESTROYERS, MINESWEEPERS AND TORPEDO BOATS AS WELL AS SOVIET-MADE SUBMARINES, THE EGYPTIAN PRESS SAID. NASSER IS EXPECTED TO RAISE THE EGYPTIAN FLAG OVER THE THREE SUBMARINES RECENTLY ACQUIRED FROM THE SOVIET UNION.
NASSER'S SPEECH IN LIBERATION SQUARE WOUND UP ON A NOTE OF ARAB NATIONALISM.
TO THE ESTIMATED 250,000 PACKED INTO THE SQUARE AND CROWDING ROOFTOPS AND BALCONIES, HE SAID THERE WAS ANOTHER WAR INVOLVING BRITAIN GOING ON IN OMAN AND ADDED:
"IN OMAN AND IN ALL ARAB COUNTRIES, FROM THE ATLANTIC OCEAN TO THE PERSIAN GULF, ARAB NATIONALISM EXISTS IN THE HEART OF EVERY ARAB. DOLLARS AND INTRIGUES WILL NOT DESTROY NATIONALISM. WITH GOD'S HELP ARAB NATIONALISM WILL BE VICTORIOUS IN THESE BATTLES."
HE ALSO CALLED FOR SUPPORT OF ALGERIAN NATIONALISTS' FIGHT FOR INDEPENDENCE FROM FRANCE.
IN HIS COMPLAINT AGAINST U.S. POLICY, NASSER SAID THE UNITED STATES AIMED AT DOMINATING THE MIDDLE EAST BY DRAWING OTHER ARAB COUNTRIES INTO ITS SPHERE OF INFLUENCE AND SOUGHT TO RESOLVE THE OLD PALESTINE DISPUTE IN ISRAEL'S FAVOR.
THE MASSED CROWED ROARED ITS APPROVAL OF NASSSER'S WORDS WITH CRIES OF "YAIISH GAMAL." (LONG LIVE GAMAL.").
TA1013PED

30.24- 14143

A71
WITH NASSER
ALEXANDRIA, EGYPT, JULY 26 (AP)--A SOVIET SUBMARINE MADE ITS PUBLIC DEBUT HERE TODAY. IT IS ONE OF THREE RECENTLY DELIVERED BY THE RUSSIANS TO THE EGYPTIAN NAVY.
THE SHOWING WAS PART OF THE JULY 23-26 CELEBRATIONS OF THE REVOLUTION THAT OUSTED KING FAROUK FIVE YEARS AGO AND NATIONALIZED THE SUEZ CANAL A YEAR AGO TODAY. THOUSANDS OF HOLIDAYERS CHEERED THE SUB'S EMERGENCE IN THE HARBOR BETWEEN TWO HEAVY DESTROYERS. THE OTHER TWO SUBS WERE NOT SHOWN.
THE RUSSIANS ARMS MOTIF EARLIER THIS WEEK WAS EXPRESSED MAINLY BY MIG WARPLANES IN THE EGYPTIAN AIR FORCE FLYING OVER CELEBRATING CROWDS.
RK728PED

D44
(260)
CAIRO, JULY 26 (AP)-EGYPT'S OFFICIAL MIDDLE EAST NEWS AGENCY SAYS EGYPT HAS SENT ITS PLAN OF A PROJECTED PIPELINE ALONG THE SUEZ CANAL TO SHIP MAGNATE ARISTOTLE ONASIS, AND WORK ON THE PROJECT IS EXPECTED TO START SOON.
THE PIPELINE WILL RUN PARALLEL TO THE CANAL FOR 103 MILES FROM SUEZ TO PORT SAID.
THE PURPOSE IN BUILDING THE PIPELINE IS TO SPEED UP THE FLOW OF OIL FROM THE PERSIAN GULF TO EUROPE.
SUPERTANKERS WHICH CANNOT TRANSIT THE CANAL WILL UNLOAD OIL AT SUEZ. OTHER SUPERTANKERS WILL LOAD OIL AT PORT SAID.
THE AGENCY SAID AS SOON AS ONASSIS' ANSWER IS RECEIVED AN AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE TWO SIDES WILL BE SIGNED AND WORK WILL START IMMEDIATELY ON THE PROJECT.
THE AGENCY GAVE THE FOLLOWING DETAILS:
AN EGYPTIAN SHAREHOLDER COMPANY WILL BE FORMED TO UNDERTAKE THE PROJECT.
FIFTY ONE PER CENT OF THE COMPANY'S SHARES WILL BE OWNED BY EGYPTIANS. ONASSIS AND OTHER FOREIGN COMPANIES WILL HAVE THE REMAINING 49 PER CENT.
THE PROJECT WILL COST 12 MILLION EGYPTIAN POUNDS ($34,460,000).
THE PIPELINE WILL BE BUILT IN ONE YEAR INCLUDING PUMPING STATIONS AT BOTH ENDS OF THE CANAL.
THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT WILL RECEIVE 50 PER CENT FROM THE COMPANY'S INCOME AS ROYALTIES.
THE COMPANY'S CONCESSION WILL BE FOR 12 YEARS, AFTER WHICH THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT WILL TAKE OVER THE COMPANY'S PROPERTIES AND INSTALLATIONS WITHOUT COMPENSATION.
THE COMPANY WILL FIRST INSTALL ONE PIPELINE ABLE TO CARRY OVER 500,000 BARRELS OF OIL DAILY.
THE COMPANY WILL NOT MAKE ANY COMPETITION WITH THE SUEZ CANAL AUTHORITY WHICHRUNS THE CANAL.
K1250PED

B33 (SEG) (140)
CAIRO, JULY 26 (AP)-A SPECIAL REPRESENTATIVE OF U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD CALLED ON EGYPTIAN AUTHORITIES YESTERDAY TO DISCUSS EGYPT'S ARREST OF AN ISRAELI SAILOR GOING THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL.
A U.N. SPOKESMAN SAID HERNANDO SAMPER OF COLOMBIA HAD TWO MEETINGS WITH CO). SALAH GOHAR, HEAD OF THE FOREIGN OFFICE'S PAALESTINE DEPARTMENT, TO GET INFORMATION ABOUT THE DETENTION OF RAPHAEL EYLON.
EYLON WAS TAKEN OFF THE DANISH VESSEL BIRGITTE TOFT IN SUEZ

HARBOR MONDAY BEFORE THE SHIP WENT THROUGH THE CANAL WITH A CARGO OF BURMESE RICE FOR ISRAEL. THE EGYPTIANS CLAIMED THE SAILOR WAS TAKING PHOTOGRAPHS AND "BEHAVING SUSPICIOUSLY."
EGYPT HAS GIVEN NO INDICATION WHAT SHE PLANS TO DO WITH EYLON. ISRAEL PROTESTED HIS ARREST TO HAMMARSKJOLD, AND THE SECURITY COUNCIL AND ASKED DENMARK AND THE INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS TO HELP GET HIM RELEASED.
M712AED

B60 Q 180)
(WITH CAIRO B33)
LONDON, JULY 26 (AP)-THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE MADE A VEILED CRITICISM TODAY OF EGYPT'S ACTION IN ARRESTING AN ISRAELI CREW MEMBER OF A DANISH FREIGHTER IN THE SUEZ CANAL.
A SPOKESMAN TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE BRITAIN CONSIDERS THE SHIPS OF ALL NATIONS HAVE THE RIGHT OF UNRESTRICTED USE OF THE WATERWAY UNDER THE 1888 CONSTANTINOPLE CONVENTION.
THE EGYPTIANS, EARLIER THIS WEEK, ARRESTED RAPHAEL EYLON, ISRAELI SEAMAN ON THE DANISH FREIGHTER BRIGITTE TOFT.
EGYPTIAN NEWSPAPERS SAID EYLON WAS SEEN TAKING PICTURES ON DECK.
DENMARK HAS OFFICIALLY COMPLAINED AGAINST THE EGYPTIAN ACTION IN CAIRO.
THE FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN'S STATEMENT WAS IN ANSWER TO A REPORTER WHO ASKED:
"IN THE LIGHT OF EGYPT'S DECLARATION LAST APRIL GOVERNING THE FUTURE OPERATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL (.O)3$&8,& 8

FUTURE OPERATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL (PLEDGING ITS UNRESTRICTED USE), HAS THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT ANY COMMENT TO MAKE ON THE ARREST BY THE EGYPTIANS OF AN ISRAELI SEAMAN ABOARD THE DANISH SHIP?"
THE SPOKESMAN RECALLED THAT BRITISH LEADERS HAVE SEVERAL TIMES STRESSED THE VIEW THAT ALL COUNTRIES, INCLUDING ISRAEL, ARE ENTITLED TO SEND THEIR SHIPS THROUGH THE CANAL.
THE SPOKESMAN ANNOUNCED THAT BRITAIN HAS RECEIVED A COMMUNICATION FROM THE CAIRO GOVERNMENT GIVING FURTHER DETAILS OF AN OFFER TO ALLOW TWO BRITISH OFFICIALS TO VISIT EGYPT TO INVESTIGATE THE SEIZURE OF BRITISH PROPERTY THERE.
WD1021AED

A105 (150)
SAIGON, VIET NAM, JULY 26 (AP)-THE GOVERNMENT OF SOUTH VIET NAM SAID TODAY IT WOULD BE WILLING TO UNIFY DIVIDED VIET NAM BY GENERAL ELECTIONS IF THEY WERE "REALLY FREE GENERAL ELECTIONS."
A FOREIGN MINISTRY STATEMENT, KNOWN TO HAVE THE APPROVAL OF PRESIDENT NGO DINH DIEM, REPLIED FOR THE FIRST TIME TO NOTES FROM COMMUNIST PREMIER PHAM VAN DONG OF NORTH VIET NAM ASKING FOR ELECTIONS.
THE COUNTRY WAS SPLIT BY AN ARMISTICE SIGNED IN GENEVA THREE YEARS AGO. THE ANTI-COMMUNIST SOUTHERN GOVERNMENT HAS REFUSED TO HOLD CONSULTATIONS WITH THE NORTHERN COMMUNISTS ON THE ELECTION QUESTION. SOUTH VIET NAM TAKES THE POSITION THE COMMUNISTS NEVER WOULD ALLOW FREE ELECTIONS IN THE NORTH.
THE FOREIGN MINISTRY STATEMENT ASKED FOR A PLEDGE FROM THE COMMUNISTS THAT "THEY PLACE THE SUPREME INTERESTS OF THE NATION ABOVE THE INTERESTS OF COMMUNIST IMPERIALISM."
IT WAS REPORTED THE ANSWER WILL BE DELIVERED THROUGH THE 3-NATION ARMISTICE COMMISSION MADE UP OF INDIA, CANADA AND POLAND.
JB939PED

A110
(200)
BY JOHN RODERICK
HONG KONG, JULY 26 (AP)-RED CHINA ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT 175,000 GOVERNMENT WORKERS IN 61 DEPARTMENTS ARE BUSY FERRETING OUT NONCONFORMISTS.
NONCONFORMISTS ARE THOSE WHO, IN SURPRISINGLY LARGE NUMBERS, BROKE THE RULES IN THE CURRENT CAMPAIGN TO CRITICIZE THE COMMUNIST PARTY. INSTEAD OF SINGLING OUT OPERATIONAL WEAKNESSES, THESE PERSONS STRUCK AT COMMUNISM ITSELF, AND HAVE BEEN LABELED "RIGHTIST AND ANTI-SOCIALIST."
MOST OF THE OFFENDERS -- AND IT IS NOW DISCLOSED THEY INCLUDE A SIZEABLE NUMBER OF COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERS -- MADE THEIR RASH STATEMENTS IN MAY OR EARLY JUNE AT THE START OF THE CAMPAIGN.
MAO TZE-TUNG'S CAMPAIGN HAD THE ORIGINAL GOAL OF CORRECTING MISTAKES IN THE PARTY THROUGH OUTSPOKEN CRITICISM. WHEN IT WAS FOUND, HOWEVER, THAT A GOOD DEAL OF WHAT NOW IS CALLED "POISONOUS GRASS" EXISTED AMONG THE FLOWERS, AN ANTIRIGHTIST DRIVE WAS SET IN MOTION AND RECTIFICATION HAS SLOWED DOWN.
SO FAR, IN "EXPOSING" THE MISDEEDS OF THE RIGHTISTS, PERSUASION AND CAJOLERY HAS BEEN THE ORDER OF THE DAY. THE CRITIC GENERALLY IS SUMMONED TO A FORUM OF HIS COLLEAGUES AND HIS HERETICAL STATEMENTS DETAILED AT LENGTH. AFTER THIS, DETAILS OF HIS PAST LIFE ARE DRAGGED INTO VIEW. THE FACT THAT A CULPRIT ONCE READ AMERICAN MAGAZINES OR LIVED IN THE UNITED STATES OR IN EUROPE IS USUALLY INVOKED AS AN EXCUSE FOR HIS SINS.
MEETINGS OF THIS SORT ARE GOING ON ALL OVER CHINA--AND REPENTANCE IS THE ORDER OF THE DAY.
RK959AED

A93
(200)
SEOUL, JULY 26 (AP)-THE U.N. COMMAND ANNOUNCED TODAY COMMUNIST NORTH KOREA HAS CALLED A MEETING OF THE MILITARY ARMISTICE COMMISSION AT PANMUNJOM SUNDAY TO "DISCUSS" INTRODUCTION OF MODERN WEAPONS INTO SOUTH KOREA. ANOTHER RED PROTEST WAS A CERTAINTY.
THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE COMMUNISTS HAD ADVISED THAT THE "VIOLATION" OF THE KOREAN ARMISTICE AGREEMENT BY THE U.N. COMMAND IS AMONG THE SUBJECTS THEY WANT TO DISCUSS.
THAT OBVIOUSLY REFERRED TO THE RECENT DECISION OF THE U.N. ALLIES TO SCRAP THE PROVISION OF THE ARMISTICE PACT BANNING THE INTRODUCTION OF NEW WEAPONS INTO KOREA. THE U.N. SAID IN JUNE IT WOULD INTRODUCE MODERN WEAPONS INTO SOUTH KOREA TO RESTORE THE ARMS BALANCE BECAUSE THE REDS HAD CONSISTENTLY IGNORED THE 1953 ARMISTICE BAN.
IN TOKYO SOME 50 KOREAN LEFTISTS DEMONSTRATED PEACEFULLY OUTSIDE THE AMERICAN EMBASSY GATES IN PROTEST AGAINST THE ARMS CHANGE IN SOUTH KOREA. FOUR MEN AND A WOMAN WERE ADMITTED TO THE EMBASSY TO PRESENT A PETITION TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.
JAPANESE POLICE STOPPED A SNAKE-DANCING PARADE OF ABOUT 150 SUPPORTERS OF THE KOREANS AND DETOURED THEM AWAY FROM THE EMBASSY. THE SMALLER GROUP FINALLY SCATTERED WHEN A HEAVY RAIN BEGAN TO FALL IN LATE AFTERNOON.
EARLIER SOME 1,500 LEFTIST KOREANS LIVING IN JAPAN HELD A RALLY IN DOWNTOWN TOKYO IN PROTEST AGAINST THE ARMS STEP.
G853AED

A103

TAIPEI, JULY 26 (AP)-SEEKING TO CAPITALIZE ON DISCONTENT REPORTED AMONG STUDENTS AND TEACHERS ON THE CHINESE MAINLAND, CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S GOVERNMENT IS STEPPING UP ITS COLD WAR AGAINST THE COMMUNISTS.

DURING THE NIGHT FORMATIONS OF AIR FORCE PLANES DUMPED MILLIONS OF LEAFLETS ON FIVE PROVINCES AND THE BIG SOUTH CHINA ISLAND OF HAINAN.

RADIO STATIONS BROADCAST APPEALS BY LEADING NATIONALIST INTELLECTUALS TO MAINLAND STUDENTS AND TEACHERS TO ORGANIZE A REVOLUTION AGAINST THE PEIPING REGIME.

AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS SAID ALL PLANES RETURNED SAFELY FROM THE PROPAGANDA DROPS ON HAINAN AND THE PROVINCES OF KIANGSU, ANHWEI, FUKIEN, KWANGSI AND KWANGTUNG.

HW927AED

A43

MANILA, JULY 26 (AP)-FIVE CHINESE SUSPECTED OF BEING COMMUNISTS WERE FORCED ABOARD A PLANE FOR FORMOSA TODAY AFTER POLICE FLUSHED THEM FROM A BARRICADED BATHROOM WITH TEAR GAS.

THE FOUR MEN AND ONE WOMAN FOUGHT WITH DAGGERS, CLUBS AND LENGTHS OF PIPE BEFORE THE GAS SUBDUED THEM AND THEY WERE DRAGGED FROM A CELL BLOCK AT THE IMMIGRATION STATION.

ONE WAS QUOTED AS SAYING THEY FACED "CERTAIN DEATH BY A FIRING SQUAD" ON FORMOSA FOR THEIR LEFTIST ACTIVITY IN THE PHILIPPINES. THEY ASKED TO BE SENT TO COMMUNIST CHINA.

THE FIVE HAD BEEN DETAINED FROM THREE TO FIVE YEARS FOLLOWING ROUNDUPS OF SUSPECTED CHINESE REDS IN THE PHILIPPINES. THEY DENIED BEING COMMUNISTS AND CLAIMED THEY WERE FRAMED BY THEIR ENEMIES.

RA512AED

B62 Q 140

TOKOROZAWA, JAPAN, JULY 26 (AP)-U.S. MILITARY POLICE SAID TODAY THEY HAVE FOUND NO TRACE OF THREE AMERICAN AIRMEN WHO ESCAPED FROM THE JOHNSON AIR BASE STOCKADE JULY 20.

THE THREE MEN SLIPPED THROUGH A GUARD HOUSE WINDOW AND DISAPPEARED. AN AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN AT JOHNSON AIR BASE SAID THEY ARE CONCENTRATING THE SEARCH IN THE TOKYO AREA.

"WE THINK THEY'RE NEARBY. THEY COULDN'T HAVE GOTTEN FAR. THEY HAD NO MONEY," THE AIR FORCE OFFICIAL ADDED.

THE THREE MEN ARE AIRMEN RONALD E.WHITE, 20, OF DETROIT, MICH., JERRY R.OLLER, 19, OF GREAT BEND, KAN., AND ROBERT J. SIRPLESS, 18, OF MINNEAPOLIS, MINN.

THE AIR FORCE SAID WHITE WAS SERVING A SENTENCE FOR TAKING NARCOTICS AND HAD BEEN IN CONFINEMENT ABOUT SIX MONTHS ON A THREE-YEAR COURTMARTIAL SENTENCE.

OLLER WAS IN THE STOCKADE ON A RECKLESS DRIVING SENTENCE AFTER BEING CONVICTED OF RUNNING INTO AN AIRPLANE STANDING AT THE BASE WITH A JEEP, AND CAUSING SOME DAMAGE, THE AIR FORCE OFFICIAL SAID.

SIRPLESS WAS IN THE STOCKADE AWAITING TRIAL ON CHARGES OF BEING AWOL, BREAKING ARREST, DISOBEYING ORDERS AND POSSESSING AN ILLEGAL PASS, THE OFFICIAL ADDED.

WD1026AED

A92

(140)

TOKYO, JULY 26 (AP)-COMMUNIST CHINA ANNOUNCED TODAY IT HAD REJECTED A REQUEST BY THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT TO LOCATE SOME 35,767 JAPANESE MISSING ON THE RED MAINLAND.

PEIPING RADIO SAID A NOTE DELIVERED BY THE CHINESE CONSUL GENERAL IN GENEVA TO THE JAPANESE CONSULATE CALLED THE JAPANESE REQUEST AN "UNREASONABLE DEMAND" AND CLAIMED THERE WAS "NO SUCH THING AS A MISSING JAPANESE"" IN CHINA.

THE COMMUNIST BROADCAST SAID 6,000 JAPANESE ARE LIVING ON THE MAINLAND BUT "ALL HAD EXPRESSED THEIR WILLINGNESS TO STAY PERMANENTLY OR TEMPORARILY."

PEIPING IN TURN ACCUSED JAPAN OF EVADING CHINESE REQUESTS FOR INFORMATION ON CHINESE SENT TO JAPAN DURING THE PRE-WORLD WAR II STRUGGLE ON THE MAINLAND.

A FOREIGN MINISTRY OFFICIAL IN TOKYO SAID JAPAN HAD HOPED FOR CHINESE CO-OPERATION "FROM A HUMANITARIAN STANDPOINT." HE SAID JAPAN DID NOT CLAIM ALL THE MISSING WERE ALIVE.

G848AED

B46 (Q) (220)

YOKOSUKA, JAPAN, JULY 26 (AP)-A U.S. SAILOR, WHO WAS COURT-MARTIALED TUESDAY FOR REFUSING TO SALUTE THE AMERICAN FLAG AND OFFICERS BECAUSE OF RELIGIOUS BELIEFS, WAS DESCRIBED BY THE NAVY TODAY AS AN "OUTSTANDING" PETTY OFFICER.

NEIL W.LUCAS, OF GLADWIN, MICH., ELECTRICIAN'S MATE 3.C. ABOARD THE REPAIR SHIP U.S.S. AJAX, WAS FOUND GUILTY OF DISOBEYING ORDERS AND SENTENCED TO 30 DAYS' RESTRICTION ABOARD THE AJAX AND FINED $30.

A NAVY SPOKESMAN HERE SAID LUCAS, A MEMBER OF JEHOVAH WITNESSES, WAS "VERY QUIET" AND "OUTSTANDING BOTH IN MILITARY APPEARANCE AND AS A PETTY OFFICER IN HIS SKILL....HE HAD A PERFPECT RECORD IN EVERYTHING UP UNTIL HE JOINED THE JEHOVAH WITNESS FAITH LAST FALL."

"IF HE'S SINCERE IN HIS BELIEFS, SO IS THE NAVY THAT MEN MUST SALUTE THE FLAG," THE NAVY OFFICIAL ADDED.

LUCAS, 24, HAS REQUESTED SEPARATION FROM THE SERVICE.

THE NAVY SAID LUCAS' REQUEST FOR SEPARATION WAS FIRST MADE AROUND THE FIRST OF THE YEAR "BUT IT WAS NOT PRESENTED IN THE PROPER FORM" AND HE HAD TO DO IT OVER.

"HE TRIED TO WITHDRAW IT LATER. STILL LATER HE DE DECIDED TO LET IT GO THROUGH," THE SPOKESMAN ADDED.

"THE CAPTAIN OF THE AJAX (CAPT.HERBERT J.CAMPBELL, OF SAN DIEGO, CALIF.) ATTEMPTED TO AVOID ANY FORM OF DISCIPLINE FOR ABOUT EIGHT MONTHS HOPING THINGS WOULD WORK THEIR WAY OUT. BUT THEY DIDN'T," THE NAVY OFFICIAL SAID.

THE AJAX LEFT YOKOSUKA FOR PEARL HARBOR, HAWAII, TODAY.

RP912AED

A162

(260)

FUCHU, JAPAN, JULY 26 (AP)-AIRMAN 3. C. DONALD WHEELER GOT A HAIRCUT TODAY--A REGULATION TRIM AT THE FUCHU AIR FORCE BASE BARBER SHOP.

WHEELER'S COURT-MARTIAL CONVICTION FOR REFUSING TO OBEY AN ORDER TO GET A "WHITE SIDEWALL" HAIRCUT WAS TOSSED OUT YESTERDAY AND THE 20-YEAR-OLD CORTEZ, COLO., AIRMAN WAS FREED FROM THE HANEDA AIR BASE STOCKADE IN TOKYO. HE HAD BEEN HELD THERE THREE DAYS AFTER THE COURT-MARTIAL SENTENCED HIM TO FOUR MONTHS AT HARD LABOR, LOSS OF $200 IN PAY AND DEMOTION FROM AIRMAN 3. C. TO PRIVATE.

THE COURT-MARTIAL PENALTIES WERE ALL SET ASIDE BY COL. CHARLES W. JOHNSTONE OF RENO, NEV., BASE COMMANDER, WHO SAID HE FOUND "LEGAL ERRORS" IN THE TRIAL. HE ALSO SAID HE FOUND A "CONSIDERABLE CHANGE OF ATTITUDE" ON THE PART OF WHEELER.

WHEELER TOLD REPORTERS AFTER HIS RELEASE, HOWEVER, THAT IF HE WERE GIVEN THE SAME "WHITE SIDEWALL" ORDER AGAIN HE PROBABLY WOULD "CHALLENGE" IT AS HE DID BEFORE. THAT KIND OF HAIRCUT CLIPS THE HEAD BARE TO THE CROWN.

THE AIRMAN SAID HIS HAIR HAD "GOTTEN KIND OF LONG . . . I HAVEN'T HAD A HAIRCUT FOR FIVE DAYS." HE TOOK CARE OF THAT TODAY WITH HIS VISIT TO THE BASE BARBER.

WHEELER WILL SERVE THE REMAINDER OF HIS OVERSEAS DUTY WITH THE AIR POLICE SQUADRON IN FUCHU. HE IS SCHEDULED TO LEAVE JAPAN AUG. 18 FOR WILLIAMS AIR FORCE BASE, NEAR CHANDLER, ARIZ. HE SAID HE DOES NOT PLAN TO REENLIST WHEN HIS TOUR OF DUTY EXPIRES IN SEPTEMBER, 1958.

WHEELER HAD BEEN ORDERED TO GET A "WHITE SIDEWALL" TO MATCH THE REST OF THE HONOR GUARD AT THE TOKYO HEADQUARTERS OF THE FAR EAST COMMAND. AN AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN POINTED OUT YESTERDAY THAT THE SPECIAL CLIP IS A THING OF THE PAST SINCE THE COMMAND--AND ITS HONOR GUARD--HAVE BEEN ABOLISHED.

G632AED

A68WX
(250) DISARMAMENT
WASHINGTON, JULY 26 (AP)-SEN. HUMPHREY (D-MINN) SAID TODAY HE THINKS THAT RUSSIA "IS REVERTING TO A FAMILIAR SOVIET PATTERN BY USING THE DISARMAMENT NEGOTIATIONS AS A PROPAGANDA ROSTRUM."

HE REPEATED HIS EARLIER PLEA THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER "MOVE INTO THE CENTER OF THE WORLD STAGE" AND TAKE HIS DISARMAMENT CASE BEFORE THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

HUMPHREY, CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE, QUESTIONED OFFICIALS OF THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY (CIA) AT A SECRET SESSION YESTERDAY. HE WOULDN'T DISCUSS THEIR REPORTS, WHICH DEALT WITH RUSSIAN TROOPS AND MILITARY INSTALLATIONS AND OTHER CONFIDENTIAL INTELLIGENCE, BUT DECLARED:

"IT IS BECOMING OBVIOUS THAT RUSSIA IS REVERTING TO THE OLD PATTERN BY USING THE DISARMAMENT NEGOTIATIONS AS A PROPAGANDA ROSTRUM."

HUMPHREY SAID THAT UNTIL THE RECENT KREMLIN SHAKEUP THERE WAS A PERIOD WHEN HE THOUGHT THE RUSSIANS SHOWED A DISPOSITION TOWARD SERIOUS DISCUSSION AT LONDON.

BUT HE ADDED THAT SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN'S LETTER TO BRITISH PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN THIS WEEK MADE CLEAR THAT THE RUSSIANS AREN'T INTERESTED IN ARRIVING AT AN AGREEMENT.

"BULGANIN ACCUSED GREAT BRITAIN OF USING THE DISARMAMENT TALKS AS A COVER TO INCREASE ITS ATOMIC STOCKPILE, WHILE HE, AT THE SAME TIME REFUSED TO ACCEPT AN AGREEMENT FOR REDUCTION OF FISSIONABLE MATERIAL," HUMPHREY CONTINUED.

"I AM BECOMING MORE PESSIMISTIC ABOUT THE LONDON TALKS EVERY DAY. I AM BECOMING MORE AND MORE CONVINCED THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WILL HAVE TO GO OVER THE HEADS OF THE RUSSIAN LEADERS. . .

"HE CAN TAKE HIS CASE DIRECTLY TO THE LEADERS OF ALL PEACE-LOVING NATIONS AND RALLY THE FORCES FOR PEACE AND FREEDOM."

GG7AED

A42WX
(360) GI TRIALS
WASHINGTON, JULY 26 (AP)-CHAIRMAN VINSON (D-GA) OF THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE TODAY PROPOSED A TONED-DOWN BILL ON FOREIGN TRIALS OF GIS TO HELP HEAD OFF WHAT HE SAID COULD BE A CONGRESSIONAL "AX BLOW UPON THE STATUS OF FORCES AGREEMENTS."

BUT WILBER M. BRUCKER, SECRETARY OF THE ARMY, SAID THERE SHOULDN'T BE ANY LEGISLATION AT ALL. UNDER THE PRESENT "SENSITIVE" INTERNATIONAL SITUATION, HE SAID, PASSAGE OF A U.S. LAW ON THE MATTER "WOULD SEND UP A FLAG IMMEDIATELY TO ANY FOREIGN NATION."

BUT DISCUSSIONS BETWEEN BRUCKER AND COMMITTEE MEMBERS AT A HEARING POINTED STRONGLY TOWARD COMMITTEE APPROVAL OF SOME BILL ON THE HOT ISSUE. HEARINGS RESUME NEXT TUESDAY.

VINSON PROPOSED THAT THE SECRETARY OF THE ARMED SERVICE INVOLVED BE GIVEN AUTHORITY TO DETERMINE WHETHER AN OFFENSE BY A SERVICEMAN OVERSEAS WAS COMMITTED IN THE PERFORMANCE OF DUTY. BUT HIS PLAN STILL WOULD ALLOW FOREIGN TRIAL FOR AN ON-DUTY OFFENSE IN CASES WHICH A FOREIGN GOVERNMENT CONSIDERED PARTICULARLY IMPORTANT, AS PROVIDED IN THE STATUS OF FORCES AGREEMENTS.

VINSON'S WORDING WOULD SOFTEN A BILL BY REP. KILDAY (D-TEX) TO GIVE THE ON-OR-OFF DUTY DECISION TO THE U.S. SECRETARIES AND FORBID TURNING OVER ANY ON-DUTY CASES TO THE FOREIGNERS.

KILDAY'S BILL IN TURN WAS LESS FAR REACHING THAN A RESOLUTION BY REP. BOW (R-OHIO) AIMED AT DOING AWAY WITH ANY FOREIGN TRIALS OF GIS. THE ADMINISTRATION HAS FOUGHT BOTH BILLS.

NO U.S. LAW HAS YET BEEN PASSED OUTLINING HOW THIS COUNTRY SHALL OPERATE UNDER THE STATUS OF FORCES AGREEMENTS ALTHOUGH THE AGREEMENTS, SOME IN TREATY FORM, HAVE BEEN IN EXISTENCE FOR SEVERAL YEARS.

BRUCKER SAID "BETTER ADMINISTRATION OF WHAT WE HAVE"-- RATHER THAN A LAW-- IS THE MOST DESIRABLE WAY TO AVOID WHAT HE ACKNOWLEDGED HAVE BEEN MISTAKES MADE THUS FAR.

IN THE CASE OF ARMY SPECIALIST 3.C. WILLIAM S. GIARD, HE SAID, "I THINK WE SHOULD HAVE TRIED IT IMMEDIATELY."

GIRARD IS ACCUSED OF SHOOTING A JAPANESE WOMAN SCAVENGER ON AN ARMY FIRING RANGE IN JAPAN. BRUCKER SAID IT WAS NINE DAYS BEFORE GIRARD'S COMMANDING OFFICER, A LIEUTENANT, CERTIFIED GIRARD'S ACT WAS IN PERFORMANCE OF DUTY.

BRUCKER RELATED HOW THIS DECISION WAS REAFFIRMED AT SUCCESSIVELY HIGHER MILITARY LEVELS UP TO THE PENTAGON. WHEN THE JAPANESE PRESSED FOR JURISDICTION, HOWEVER, BRUCKER SAID IT WAS DECIDED TO WAIVE U.S. JURISDICTION. THAT ACTION WAS SUSTAINED BY THE U.S. SUPREME COURT THIS MONTH.

BRUCKER SAID THE GIRARD CASE ACTUALLY "POINTS UP THE FACT THAT THERE ARE VERY FEW CASES WHICH WE CANNOT HANDLE SATISFACTORILY" UNDER THE PRESENT SYSTEM.

ER&CZ520PED

30.24- 14147

A67WX
(360) FOREIGN AID
BY ERNEST B. VACCARO
WASHINGTON, JULY 26 (AP)-SEN. SPARKMAN (D-ALA) SAID TODAY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS SHOWN A "SEEMING LACK OF CONCERN" OVER A $747,577,000 HOUSE CUT IN THE ADMINISTRATION'S FOREIGN AID PROGRAM.
SPARKMAN, A MEMBER OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, SAID FOREIGN AID SUPPORTERS "GOT OUR HEADS BLOODIED" GETTING THE SENATE TO VOTE $3,617,333,000 IN MILITARY AND ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE.
EISENHOWER HAD ASKED $3,864,000,000 IN FOREIGN AID AUTHORIZATIONS.

SPARKMAN SAID HE WAS "AMAZED BY THE LACK OF INTEREST SHOWN BY THE WHITE HOUSE" WHEN THE HOUSE LAST WEEK CUT ANOTHER $500,500,000 FROM THE BILL, REDUCING IT TO $3,116,833,000. THE HOUSE ALSO VOTED TO LIMIT THE PRESIDENT'S PROPOSED THREE-YEAR ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT LOAN FUND TO AUTHORITY FOR THIS YEAR ONLY.
"IT IS GOING TO BE MOST DIFFICULT TO GET THE HOUSE CONFEREES TO AGREE TO PUTTING MOST OF THE MONEY BACK," SPARKMAN TOLD A REPORTER. "AND THERE'S NO REASON WHY THE SENATE SHOULD BE LEFT OUT ON A LIMB."
SEN. H. ALEXANDER SMITH (R-NJ), ANOTHER MEMBER OF THE COMMITTEE AND A LEADING ADMINISTRATION SUPPORTER, SAID IT WAS "IMPORTANT TO THE FREE WORLD THAT THE CUTS BE RESTORED." HE SAID HE HAD AN APPOINTMENT TODAY AT THE WHITE HOUSE TO TALK WITH EISENHOWER ABOUT THE FOREIGN AID PROGRAM AND OTHER SUBJECTS.
SEN. HAYDEN (D-ARIZ) SAID LAST NIGHT THAT PRESIDENTIAL HELP MAY BE NEEDED TO PREVENT NEW AND SHARPER CUTS BY THE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE THAT COULD "UNDERMINE THE EFFECTIVENESS OF THE PROGRAM AND WEAKEN OUR ALLIES."
HAYDEN IS CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE, WHICH, HE SAID, MAY MAKE EVEN DEEPER CUTS THAN THOSE MADE IN THE FOREIGN AID AUTHORIZATION BILL.
THAT COMMITTEE IS CONSIDERING THE MONEY BILL TO FINANCE THE PROGRAM FOR THIS FISCAL YEAR FOR WHICH THE AUTHORIZATION BILL SIMPLY SETS THE TOP CEILINGS. THE HOUSE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE ALSO IS CONSIDERING THE FOREIGN AID MONEY BILL.
THE CONFERENCE BETWEEN REPRESENTATIVES OF THE SENATE AND HOUSE TO RECONCILE DIFFERENCES ON THE AUTHORIZATION BILL HAS BEEN HELD UP BY THE SENATE DEBATE ON THE CIVIL RIGHTS BILL.
THE DEFENSE AND STATE DEPARTMENTS AND THE INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION (ICA) HAVE SUBMITTED RECOMMENDATIONS TO THE CONFEREES IN OPPOSITION TO THE HOUSE CUTS.
BUT SEN. FULBRIGHT (D-ARK) TOLD A REPORTER THAT SUCH DEPARTMENTAL REPORTS "DO NOT MAKE UP FOR THE LACK OF EFFECTIVE LEADERSHIP BY THE PRESIDENT ON THIS PROGRAM."
GG654AED

A68WX
(380) FIGHTER PLANES
WASHINGTON,JULY 26 (AP)-THE AIR FORCE INFORMED THREE COMPANIES TODAY THAT "CERTAIN CHANGES" IN PRODUCTION RATES FOR FIGHTER PLANES ARE FORTHCOMING--MEANING THAT AN AVERAGE STRETCHOUT IN DELIVERIES OF ABOUT ONE YEAR IS IN PROSPECT.
THE DECISION OBVIOUSLY IS BASED ON ECONOMY MOVES. THE AIR FORCE IS GETTING 314 MILLION DOLLARS LESS THAN THE $6,200,000,000 IT SOUGHT FOR NEW AIRPLANES IN THE CURRENT FISCAL YEAR ENDING NEXT JUNE 30.
AN AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN SAID THAT UNDER PRESENT PLANS THE ACTION WILL NOT AFFECT THE NUMBER OF FIGHTER PLANES PRODUCED -- THAT IT WILL ONLY TAKE LONGER TO TURN THEM OUT.
TODAY'S NOTICES WENT TO THE MC DONNELL AIRCRAFT CO., ST. LOUIS, MO., WHICH MAKES THE F101 INTERCEPTOR: LOCKHEED AIRCRAFT CORP., BURBANK, CALIF., PRODUCERS OF THE F104, AND CONVAIR, SAN DIEGO, CALIF., PRODUCERS OF THE F106.
THE BRIEF ANNOUNCEMENT SAID "IT IS BELIEVED THAT NONE OF THESE CHANGES WILL FORSEEABLY REDUCE EMPLOYMENT BELOW PRESENT LEVEL." HOWEVER, IT SEEMED PROBABLE THAT THE ORDER WOULD STOP ANY PLANS FOR EXPANDING THE COMPANIES' LABOR FORCES TO INCREASE THE PRODUCTION RATE.
THE IMPACT OF THE ORDER WILL HAVE LITTLE EFFECT IN THE CURRENT FISCAL YEAR, BUT WILL SHOW MORE HEAVILY IN THE NEXT YEAR.
THE AIRCRAFT INDUSTRIES ASSN. WARNED ONLY LAST WEEK THAT THE INDUSTRY "WILL HAVE TO UNDERTAKE SERIOUS ADJUSTMENTS IN ITS DEVELOPMENT AND PRODUCTION PROGRAMS FOR MANNED AIRCRAFT AND MISSILES."
A LETTER ISSUED BY THE ASSOCIATION SAID THAT:
"SOME CONTRACT CANCELLATIONS -- THE DIRECT RESULT OF A SHORTAGE OF MONEY AND A PLAN TO KEEP DEFENSE EXPENDITURES AT ABOUT THE 38 BILLION LEVEL FOR THE NEXT SEVERAL YEARS -- HAVE ALREADY TAKEN PLACE. AND AIRCRAFT MANUFACTURERS WILL ENCOUNTER FURTHER PROGRAM STRETCH-OUTS, CUTBACKS AND CANCELLATIONS."
THE AIR FORCE ANNOUNCED ON WEDNESDAY A STRETCH-OUT IN THE PRODUCTION RATE FOR ANOTHER FIGHTER, THE REPUBLIC F105. THE 105 IS PRODUCED BY THE REPUBLIC AVIATION CORP. OF FARMINGDALE, N.Y.
IN THE CASE OF THE F105, THE AIR FORCE SAID IT WAS CHANGING THE PRODUCTION SCHEDULE BECAUSE IT WANTED TO INCLUDE NEW ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT TO GIVE THE INTERCEPTOR BETTER ALL-WEATHER CAPABILITY. THE AIR FORCE SAID THIS REQUIRED A CHANGE IN THE PLANE'S CONFIGURATION AND THUS A CHANGE IN PRODUCTION PLANS.
LT&CZ716PED

A93WX
(380) WASHINGTON,JULY 26 (AP)-THE ARMY'S DRIVE FOR LEADERSHIP QUALITY HAS RECEIVED A SETBACK FROM THE NUMBER OF MILITARY ACADEMY GRADUATES WHO ARE RESIGNING THEIR COMMISSIONS.
UNLIKE THE NAVY AND THE AIR FORCE, WHOSE POST-GRADUATE RESIGNATION TRENDS ARE DECLINING. THE ARMY PRODUCED FIGURES TODAY TO SHOW THAT 21 PER CENT OF THE WEST POINT CLASS OF 1952 WHO RECEIVED ARMY COMMISSIONS HAVE ALREADY RESIGNED.
IN THE CLASS OF '53, 84 ARMY OFFICERS OR 22.4 PER CENT HAVE TURNED IN THEIR COMMISSIONS AND 48 YOUNG OFFICERS OF THE 1954 CLASS, REPRESENTING NEARLY 11 PER CENT, RESIGNED IMMEDIATELY AFTER THEY HAD SERVED THREE YEARS, THE MINIMUM TIME PERMISSIBLE.
IN CONTRAST TO THE ARMY'S RECORD, THE AIR FORCE SHOWED ONLY 22 RESIGNATIONS FROM ITS SHARE OF THE WEST POINT CLASS OF 1952, FOUR FROM 1953 AND TWO FROM THE CLASS OF 1954.
THE MILITARY AND NAVAL ACADEMIES REGULARLY SUPPLIED OFFICERS FOR THE AIR FORCE PRIOR TO ESTABLISHMENT OF THE NEW AIR FORCE ACADEMY, WHICH HAS YET TO GRADUATE ITS FIRST CLASS.
TABULATIONS PUBLISHED IN TODAY'S ISSUE OF THE ARMY-NAVY-AIR FORCE JOURNAL REVEALED A DECLINING TREND IN RESIGNATIONS AMONG ANNAPOLIS GRADUATES. WHEREAS 86 OFFICERS, REPRESENTING MORE THAN 16 PER CENT OF THE 1952 CLASS RESIGNED, ONLY 40, OR 6.44 PER CENT OF THE 1953 CLASS HAVE TURNED IN THEIR COMMISSIONS.
COMPARISONS BETWEEN THE WEST POINT AND ANNAPOLIS RESIGNATIONS FOR THE 1954 CLASS ARE NOT YET POSSIBLE, BECAUSE THE NAVY REQUIRES ANNAPOLIS GRADUATES TO SERVE A MINIMUM OF FOUR YEARS BARRING PROOF OF GREAT PHYSICAL OR PERSONAL HARDSHIP.
THE ARMY, BELIEVING THAT YOUNG OFFICERS ARE NOT PROPERLY INFORMED

OF CAREER BENEFITS, IS PREPARING A PAMPHLET TO SET FORTH THE REASONS WHY WEST POINTERS SHOULD REMAIN IN SERVICE.

THE ARMY-NAVY-AIR FORCE JOURNAL CITED AN ARMY SURVEY WHICH SHOWED THAT NEARLY HALF OF THE WEST POINT GRADUATES WHO HAVE RESIGNED SINCE 1946 GAVE AS THEIR REASONS A DESIRE TO ACCEPT WHAT THEY BELIEVED TO BE GREATER OPPORTUNITIES IN CIVILIAN LIFE.

SOME MILITARY OFFICERS, REMEMBERING WHAT HAPPENED TO THE SERVICES BETWEEN WORLD WARS I AND II, SAID THAT TALK OF DISARMAMENT AND THE GRADUAL CUTBACK IN MILITARY MANPOWER ARE OBVIOUSLY AFFECTING THE OUTLOOK OF YOUNG OFFICERS.

LT851PED

B25WX

(400) JENNER-COURT

WASHINGTON, JULY 26 (AP)-SEN. JENNER (R-IND) URGED CONGRESS TODAY TO STRIP THE SUPREME COURT OF THE RIGHT TO HEAR APPEALS OF CASES INVOLVING STATE OR FEDERAL CHARGES OF SUBVERSION, OR CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS.

"I WILL INTRODUCE LEGISLATION IMMEDIATELY TO REMOVE THE SUPREME COURT'S APPELLATE JURISDICTION IN THE MATTERS LISTED ABOVE," HE SAID IN A SPEECH DENOUNCING THE COURT ON MANY SCORES.

"I BEG SENATORS TO CONSIDER IT SPEEDILY," HE ADDED.

JENNER SAID SUCH A STEP WOULD BE CONSTITUTIONAL. HE QUOTED ARTICLE 3 OF THE CONSTITUTION THAT "THE SUPREME COURT SHALL HAVE APPELLATE JURISDICTION, BOTH AS TO LAW AND FACT, WITH SUCH EXCEPTIONS AND UNDER SUCH REGULATIONS AS THE CONGRESS SHALL MAKE."

THE INDIANA SENATOR SAID THAT AS HE READS THESE WORDS, THEY TELL CONGRESS THAT IT HAS "FULL, UNCHALLENGEABLE POWER TO PASS LAWS IMMEDIATELY WHICH WOULD DEPRIVE THE SUPREME COURT OF APPELLATE JURISDICTION, BOTH AS TO LAW AND FACT," IN CASES IN THESE FIELDS:

1. CASES INVOLVING PURPOSES, FUNCTIONS AND PRACTICES OF CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES, INCLUDING PUNISHMENTS FOR CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS.
2. PURPOSES, FUNCTIONS AND PRACTICES OF AGENCIES IN THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH "ESTABLISHED WITH THE APPROVAL OF CONGRESS TO DEAL WITH PROBLEMS OF SUBVERSION" IN FEDERAL EMPLOYMENT.
3. "ALL LAWS AND EXECUTIVE REGULATIONS ESTABLISHED BY THE LEGISLATURES AND EXECUTIVE AGENCIES OF THE SEVERAL STATES TO DEAL WITH PROBLEMS OF SUBVERSION WITHIN THEIR BORDERS."
4. RULES ADOPTED BY SCHOOL BOARDS TO "DEAL WITH THE PROBLEM OF SUBVERSION AMONG TEACHERS."
5. RULES OF STATE COURTS AND STATE BOARDS OF BAR EXAMINERS GOVERNING THE ADMISSION OF CITIZENS TO THE PRACTICE OF LAW.

JENNER SAID HE WAS PROPOSING THIS LEGISLATION BECAUSE HE BELIEVES THE COURT IS "UNDERMINING EFFORTS OF THE PEOPLE'S REPRESENTATIVES AT BOTH THE NATIONAL AND STATE LEVELS TO MEET AND MASTER THE COMMUNIST PLOT."

JENNER SAID HE WAS ACTING IN PROTEST AGAINST A SERIES OF COURT DECISIONS HE DESCRIBED AS HAVING BEEN HANDED DOWN ON "RED MONDAY AFTER RED MONDAY." THEIR EFFECTS, HE SAID, HAVE BEEN TO KNOCK DOWN OR WEAKEN LAWS AND RULES AGAINST SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES.

HE MENTIONED THE DECISION OPENING FBI FILES TO DEFENDANTS IN CERTAIN CASES, THE ONE HOLDING THAT THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT HAS PREEMPTED FROM THE STATES THE RIGHT TO PUNISH SUBVERSION, AND OTHERS.

JENNER SAID THE DECISION GRANTING A NEW TRIAL IN THE GOVERNMENT'S EFFORTS TO DECLARE THE COMMUNIST PARTY, U.S.A. TO BE A SUBVERSIVE ORGANIZATION "PRESENTS US BEFORE THE BAR OF WORLD OPINION AS A NATION OF CREDULOUS FOOLS, LIVING IN A DREAM WORLD OF UNREALITY."

JC445PED

A25WX

AMS BUDGET (420)

NIGHT LEAD NICKERSON

BY ELTON C. FAY

WASHINGTON, JULY 26-(AP)-THE ARMY TODAY BANISHED COL. JOHN C. NICKERSON TO AN OBSCURE JOB IN THE PANAMA CANAL ZONE.

NICKERSON, A MISSILES EXPERT, WAS CONVICTED OF FAILING TO SAFEGUARD SECRETS.

THE ARMY ISSUED AN ORDER REASSIGNING THE CAREER OFFICER FROM HIS POST AT THE ARMY BALLISTIC MISSILE AGENCY, HUNTSVILLE, ALA., TO BECOME AN "INSPECTOR OF ENGINEERING FACILITIES" AT FT. CLAYTON, CANAL ZONE.

THE ORDER ITSELF WAS IN THE FORM OF ROUTINE TRANSFER OF ASSIGNMENT, BUT ITS ISSUANCE PERMITS APPLICATION OF SOME OF THE PUNISHMENT PROVIDED BY HIS COURT-MARTIAL.

THAT TRIAL GREW OUT OF CHARGES THAT HE SENT TO NEWSMEN AND OTHER UNAUTHORIZED PERSONS A DOCUMENT ARGUING AGAINST LIMITATION OF THE ARMY'S ROLE IN THE BALLISTIC MISSILE FIELD. THE DOCUMENT, THE CHARGES SAID, CONTAINED SECRET MATERIAL.

AN ARMY SPOKESMAN, REPLYING TO QUESTIONS, DISCLOSED THAT UNDER TERMS OF THE SENTENCE IMPOSED ON THE 41-YEAR-OLD WEST POINT GRADUATE, HIS STATUS IN PANAMA WILL BE LIKE THIS:

1. HIS JOB WILL BE INSPECTION OF SUCH THINGS AS FACILITIES OF THE CANAL, ITS LOCKS, MACHINERY, AND INSTALLATIONS ON MILITARY POSTS. HE WILL HAVE A JOB "NOT ASSOCIATED WITH GUIDED MISSILES OR RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT IN ANY WAY."
2. THE MAN WHO HAS BEEN WORKING ON THE MOST SECRET OF ARMY PROJECTS WILL BE DENIED ACCESS TO ANYTHING BUT THE LOWEST FORM OF CLASSIFIED MATERIAL, "CONFIDENTIAL."
3. UNDER THE SENTENCE WHICH SUSPENDED HIM FROM COMMAND FOR ONE YEAR HE WILL NOT BE PERMITTED TO ISSUE ANY ORDERS TO ANY OFFICER, NO MATTER HOW JUNIOR.
4. BY INTERPRETATION OF THE COURT-MARTIAL SENTENCE, NICKERSON AND HIS FAMILY--WHEN THEY ARRIVE IN PANAMA DURING THE NEXT 30 DAYS--WILL HAVE TO ACCEPT HOUSING AFTER ALL OTHER OFFICERS, INCLUDING 2ND LIEUTENANTS NEWLY ARRIVED, HAVE MADE THEIR CHOICE. (THE SENTENCE STRIPPED HIM OF PRIVILEGES OF COMMAND DURING A ONE-YEAR PERIOD.)

THE ARMY SAID THE NICKERSON CASE IS NOW ENDED. A SPOKESMAN SAID A STUDY OF THE RECORD OF THE COURT-MARTIAL WAS COMPLETED THIS AFTERNOON BY THE OFFICE OF THE JUDGE ADVOCATE GENERAL AND THAT NOTHING IN THE RECORD APPEARED UNSUPPORTED BY LAW. THE SPOKESMAN SAID "THE FINDINGS ARE CONCLUSIVE."

NO FULL-SCALE APPELLATE REVIEW OF THE CASE IS REQUIRED, THE SPOKESMAN SAID, ADDING THAT APPELLATE ACTION IS NOT REQUIRED WHERE A SENTENCE INVOLVES NO IMPRISONMENT.

NICKERSON WAS CONVICTED AT HUNTSVILLE ON JUNE 25. HE RECEIVED A FORMAL REPRIMAND FROM LT.GEN. THOMAS F. HICKEY, COMMANDER OF THE 3RD ARMY AREA, WHICH INCLUDES HUNTSVILLE. A FORMAL REPRIMAND IS SERIOUS IN ITSELF, RETARDING ANY AUTOMATIC PROMOTION IN RANK.

IN THE REPRIMAND, HICKEY TOLD NICKERSON THAT "SUCH AN ARROGANT ATTITUDE SHOWED MARKED DISLOYALTY TO YOUR SUPERIORS AND VIOLATED THE SPECIAL TRUST AND CONFIDENCE REPOSED IN YOU WHEN YOU WERE COMMISSIONED AN OFFICER." THE GENERAL TOLD THE COLONEL THAT "YOU PRESUMED YOURSELF TO BE ABOVE THE LAW AND REGULATIONS."

NICKERSON ALSO WAS SENTENCED TO FORFEIT $100 A MONTH IN PAY FOR 15 MONTHS.

HY353PED

B107WX Q

V(130) NIGHT LEAD G M CONTRACTS

WASHINGTON, JULY 26 (AP)-HARLOW H. CURTICE, PRESIDENT OF GENERAL MOTORS CORP., TODAY WAS ASKED TO APPEAR BEFORE A HOUSE SUBCOMMITTEE INVESTIGATING GOVERNMENT CONTRACTS.

REP. HEBERT (D-LA), CHAIRMAN OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE FOR SPECIAL INVESTIGATIONS OF THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE, WIRED CURTICE THAT HIS GROUP "HAS BEEN ADVISED BY THE COMPTROLLER GENERAL OF THE UNITED STATES THAT YOUR COMPANY HAS REFUSED ACCESS AND EXAMINATION OF YOUR CORPORATION'S BOOKS AND RECORDS RELATING TO GOVERNMENT CONTRACTS CURRENTLY BEING PERFORMED BY DIVISIONS OF GENERAL MOTORS."

HEBERT MADE SPECIAL REFERENCE TO THE CADILLAC DIVISION.

THE CHAIRMAN ASKED THAT CURTICE APPEAR BEFORE THE SUBCOMMITTEE "TO HEAR YOUR COMPANY'S POSITION AND POLICY ON THIS SUBJECT" AND RELATED MATTERS.

HEBERT ASKED CURTICE TO ADVISE THE SUBCOMMITTEE BY RETURN WIRE ON HIS "AVAILABILITY."

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30.24- 14149

END 7-26-57
July 1957

Begin — July 27, 1957

30.24- 14151

A24WX (BJT)
(650) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD DULLES

BY WARREN ROGERS JR.

WASHINGTON, JULY 27 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY DIRECTED SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES TO FLY TO LONDON TOMORROW TO TAKE A HAND IN THE LONG-DRAWN DISARMAMENT NEGOTIATIONS, WHICH SO FAR HAVE PRODUCED NO AGREEMENT.

ONE BIG PURPOSE OF THE TRIP, IT WAS REPORTED, IS TO WORK OUT A PRECISE "OPEN SKIES" PLAN FOR EUROPE WHICH THE EUROPEAN ALLIES WOULD SUPPORT.

THE OPEN SKIES PLAN CALLS FOR AERIAL INSPECTION TO CHECK UP ON WHETHER ANY ARMS REDUCTION OR CONTROL AGREEMENT IS BEING FAITHFULLY CARRIED OUT.

OFFICIALS SAID WHAT DULLES LEARNS IN HIS FACE-TO-FACE CONSULTATIONS MAY DECIDE WHETHER THE DISARMAMENT TALKS SHOULD CONTINUE OR RECESS.

BUT THEY SAID THAT WAS NOT THE MAIN PURPOSE OF HIS TRIP. THEY SAID A GOOD MANY REASONS LAY BEHIND THE DRAMATIC MOVE, THE PRIMARY ONE BEING A NEED TO DESIGNATE PROPOSED ZONES OF DISARMAMENT INSPECTION IN EUROPE ACCEPTABLE TO THE NATIONS INVOLVED.

HAROLD E. STASSEN, WHO CONTINUES AS HEAD OF THE U. S. DELEGATION, WOULD PRESENT WHATEVER DETAILED PLAN EVOLVES TO THE RUSSIAN DELEGATION. THE SOVIETS ARE EXPECTED THEN EITHER TO REQUEST A RECESS TO STUDY THE IDEA OR RESPOND IMMEDIATELY WITH A COUNTER PROPOSAL.

WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER, OR AT LEAST ADENAUER'S FOREIGN MINISTER HEINRICH VON BRENTANO, MIGHT TURN UP AT LONDON FOR THE ALLIED CONSULTATION, INFORMED SOURCES SPECULATED.

LIKEWISE, FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU MIGHT SIT IN. OFFICIALS SAID DULLES EXPECTS TO CONSULT TOP FLIGHT BRITISH AUTHORITIES, INCLUDING PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN.

A WHITE HOUSE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID DULLES, NOW IN CANADA, WILL LEAVE OTTAWA TOMORROW NIGHT, ARRIVING IN LONDON MONDAY AFTERNOON. HE WILL STAY "A FEW DAYS," THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID.

IT ALSO SAID:

"THE PRESIDENT HAS REQUESTED THE SECRETARY OF STATE TO GO TO LONDON TO JOIN THE CONSULTATIONS RELATED TO THE WORK OF THE DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE.

"THE PRESIDENT CONSIDERS THAT THE PROBLEMS UNDER CONSIDERATION IN LONDON ARE OF SUCH IMPORTANCE AS TO REQUIRE THE SECRETARY'S PERSONAL REVIEW AND JUDGMENT."

THE LONDON TALKS ARE THE LATEST IN A SERIES GOING ON FOR YEARS UNDER UNITED NATIONS AUSPICES. THEY STARTED LAST MARCH AMONG DELEGATIONS FROM THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE, CANADA, AND RUSSIA COMPRISING A U. N. SUBCOMMITTEE.

A REPORT MUST BE MADE NEXT THURSDAY TO THE UNITED NATIONS. BUT IT COULD BE PERFUNCTORY, WITH THE TALKS CONTINUING.

OFFICIALS SAID THERE WAS NO PARTICULAR URGENCY ABOUT DULLES' TRIP. THEY SAID HE HAS NO CONCRETE NEW PROPOSAL, BUT THEY REMARKED THAT HE ALWAYS HAS IDEAS.

THE DECISION TO SEND DULLES TO LONDON, IT WAS LEARNED, WAS MADE YESTERDAY SHORTLY AFTER DULLES FLEW TO CANADA. BUT IT HAD BEEN IN THE WORKS FOR WEEKS, AT LEAST SINCE BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD BRIEFLY TOOK OVER PERSONAL DIRECTION OF THE BRITISH DELEGATION.

IT WAS EMPHASIZED BY U.S. OFFICIALS THAT STASSEN WILL CONTINUE AS CHIEF U.S. DELEGATE. DULLES MAY ATTEND SOME OF THE SESSIONS, THEY SAID, BUT HIS PRIMARY PURPOSE IS TO CONSULT WITH THE WESTERN ALLIES, INCLUDING THE REPRESENTATIVES OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY (NATO) NATIONS OTHER THAN BRITAIN, FRANCE AND CANADA.

THE DULLES TRIP WAS NOT WITHOUT ITS PROPAGANDA ASPECTS.

IT IS SCHEDULED AT A TIME WHEN THE UNITED STATES IS UNDER HEAVY PROPAGANDA FIRE FROM THE RUSSIANS ON A CHARGE OF HEEL DRAGGING. THEY KEEP POUNDING AWAY AT THE FACT THAT STASSEN NEVER HAS PRESENTED FORMALLY A U.S. PACKAGE PROPOSAL DECIDED UPON BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AT A MAY 25 MEETING OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL.

ANOTHER ASPECT OF THE DULLES TRIP IS THE UNDERCURRENT OF DISCOURAGEMENT ON THE PART OF THE BRITISH AND FRENCH. THEY HAVE QUESTIONED WHETHERE A RECESS MIGHT BE MORE USEFUL THAN CONTINUING THE SEEMINGLY BOGGED DOWN TALKS.

BOTH EISENHOWER AND DULLES HAVE INSISTED THAT THIS IS NOT THE TIME FOR GROW DISCOURAGED. DULLES WILL KNOW BETTER AFTER PERSONAL OBSERVATION, INFORMED SOURCES SAID, WHETHER TO RECOMMEND CONTINUING THE TALKS OR BREAKING THEM OFF TEMPORARILY.

THE EMPHASIS ON AN AERIAL INSPECTION ZONE FOR EUROPE SHIFTS THE DISARMAMENT SPOTLIGHT BACK TO WHERE IT WAS IN MID-JUNE.

THIS MEANS THAT QUESTIONS EXAMINED SINCE THEN WILL BE TEMPORARILY OVERSHADOWED. THEY INCLUDE PROPOSALS TO SUSPEND NUCLEAR TESTS, PROHIBIT NUCLEAR WEAPONS PRODUCTION, BAN THE USE OF ROCKETS FOR WARFARE, AND REDUCE MILITARY MANPOWER.

WHILE LITTLE ON AERIAL INSPECTION IS FORMALLY ON THE RECORD OF THE DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE TALKS, STASSEN AND HIS FELLOW DELEGATES HAVE PRIVATELY DISCUSSED THE THREE BASIC PROPOSALS:

1. STASSEN'S "TWO SLICES OF PIE" PROPOSAL MADE LAST MARCH. ONE SLICE ENCOMPASSED CENTRAL EUROPE ON BOTH SIDES OF THE IRON CURTAIN. THE OTHER TOOK IN ALASKA AND THE EASTERN PORTION OF SIBERIA. BOTH HAD THEIR POINTS AT THE NORTH POLE AND THEIR OUTER RIM AT THE 45TH PARALLEL.

2. THE SOVIET PROPOSAL OF APRIL 30. IT ACCEPTED STASSEN'S EUROPEAN AREA BUT MOVED IT EASTWARD FIVE DEGREES SO AS TO INCLUDE LITTLE OF RUSSIA AND A GOOD DEAL MORE OF EUROPE WEST OF THE IRON CURTAIN. IT ALSO PROPOSED A ZONE COVERING VIRTUALLY ALL OF THE UNITED STATES WEST OF THE MISSISSIPPI PLUS ALASKA, AND EASTERN SIBERIA.

3. THE MAY 25 U.S. PACKAGE PROPOSAL. IT OMITTED EUROPE, COVERING ONLY THE NORTH POLE AREA IN A GREAT CIRCLE ENCOMPASSING ABOUT HALF OF ALASKA, GREENLAND, HALF OF ICELAND, AND THE NORTHERN AREAS OF SCANDINAVIA, RUSSIA AND CANADA.

JC/CR227PED

A121 120
WITH WASHINGTON

LONDON, JULY 27 (AP)-THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE ISSUED A STATEMENT TODAY WELCOMING THE FORTHCOMING VISIT OF U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES TO LONDON. IT SAID:

"THE PRIME MINISTER HAS RECEIVED A MESSAGE FROM THE PRESIDENT WITH REGARD TO THE PROPOSAL THAT MR.FOSTER DULLES, THE U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE, SHOULD VISIT LONDON NEXT WEEK TO DISCUSS WITH THE CHIEFS OF THE UNITED STATES DELEGATION TO THE UNITED NATIONS DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE AND OTHER UNITED STATES REPRESENTATIVES IN EUROPE THE PRESENT STATE OF DISCUSSIONS IN THE SUBCOMMITTEE.

"THE PRIME MINISTER HAS REPLIED VERY MUCH WELCOMING THIS PLAN WHICH HE THOUGHT WOULD BE OF GREAT VALUE AT THE PRESENT STAGE OF THE DISARMAMENT DISCUSSIONS.

"THE PRIME MINISTER LOOKS FORWARD TO AN OPPORTUNITY OF DISCUSSING THESE MATTERS WITH MR. DULLES."

B1035AED

A52

(140) NIGHT LEAD DULLES (WITH WASHINGTON)

OTTAWA, JULY 27 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES FLEW INTO THE CANADIAN CAPITAL TODAY FOR AN INFORMAL GET-TOGETHER WITH PRIME MINISTER JOHN DIEFENBAKER AND OTHER CANADIAN CABINET MINISTERS.

HE CAME IN FROM KINGSTON, WHERE HE WATCHED THE WINDUP OF THE ANNUAL DRAGON CLASS SAILING REGETTA AND PRESENTED TO WINNER BRUCE HUSTON OF ROCHESTER, N.Y., THE JOHN FOSTER DULLES TROPHY, WHICH HE GAVE FOR THE COMPETITION IN 1955.

DULLES LEAVES HERE TOMORROW FOR LONDON, AT THE REQUEST OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, TO TAKE A HAND IN DISARMAMENT NEGOTIATIONS.

DULLES CAUGHT ALMOST ALL OF OFFICIAL OTTAWA NAPPING WITH AN UNEXPECTEDLY EARLY ARRIVAL. THE ONLY DIGNITARY ON HAND TO MEET HIM WHEN HE LANDED AT UPLANDS AIRPORT WAS U.S. AMBASSADOR LIVINGSTON T. MERCHANT. WITH MERCHANT WAS HIS WIFE AND MRS. DULLES, WHO ARRIVED YESTERDAY.

A U.S. EMBASSY SPOKESMAN SAID THERE WAS NOT SUFFICIENT ADVANCE NOTICE OF DULLES' ARRIVAL TO TIP DIEFENBAKER IN TIME FOR HIM TO BE ON HAND.

HW426PED

B41WX Q

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST SATURDAY JULY 27

1957

(560) DISARMAMENT

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JULY 27 (AP)-SEN. JAVITS (R-NY) SAID TODAY THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS TURNED DOWN HIS SUGGESTION TO BROADEN THE LONDON DISARMAMENT TALKS TO INCLUDE EFFORTS TO STRENGTHEN UNITED NATIONS PEACE MACHINERY.

HE MADE PUBLIC AN EXCHANGE OF CORRESPONDENCE WHICH HE SAID DEMONSTRATES THIS GOVERNMENT'S DETERMINATION TO KEEP THE CONCENTRATION AT LONDON ON SEEKING "A FIRST-STEP DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT WITH THE SOVIET UNION."

"EVEN THOUGH I HAVE ADVOCATED THE POSSIBILITY OF INCLUDING IN THE NEGOTIATIONS SOME NEW EFFORTS TO IMPROVE THE PEACE MAINTENANCE MACHINERY OF THE UN, AND BELIEVE THIS TO BE SOUND," HE SAID, "I CAN UNDERSTAND THE POSITION OF THE DEPARTMENT OF STATE IN WISHING TO MAINTAIN THE DISCUSSIONS ON THE PRESENT STATUS."

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY ORDERED SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES TO FLY TO LONDON TOMORROW. IT WAS REPORTED THE SECRETARY WOULD DETERMINE WHETHER THE TALKS SHOULD CONTINUE OR BE STOPPED.

JAVITS SAID HE COMMENDED THE DEPARTMENT FOR "ITS EXPRESSED DETERMINATION TO ACHIEVE A WORKABLE DISARMAMENT PROGRAM PROTECTED BY INSPECTION AND CONTROL," BUT ADDED:

"THE POSITION TAKEN BY THE U.S. TO MAKE THE U.N. PEACE MAINTENANCE MACHINERY MORE EFFECTIVE NEEDS TO BE PURSUED WITH DETERMINATION.

"ALTHOUGH THIS SUBJECT APPARENTLY WILL NOT BE INCLUDED IN THE PRESENT LONDON NEGOTIATIONS, IT SHOULD BE PURSUED CURRENTLY IN THE U.N. AND WITH ITS MEMBERS."

JAVITS WROTE SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES JULY 2 THE SUBSTANCE OF A FOREIGN POLICY SPEECH THE SENATOR MADE AT A COLGATE UNIVERSITY CONFERENCE AT HAMILTON, N.Y., THE DAY BEFORE, SUGGESTING DISCUSSIONS AT LONDON OF A PERMANENT UN PEACE FORCE AND OTHER STEPS BY THE UN.

HIS REPLY CAME JULY 18 FROM JOHN S. HOGHLAND II, ACTING ASSISTANT SECRETARY FOR CONGRESSIONAL RELATIONS. HE SAID THE STATE DEPARTMENT "HAS SERIOUS DOUBTS ABOUT THE WISDOM AND PRACTICABILITY OF INTRODUCING NEW ELEMENTS" INTO AN ALREADY FORMIDABLE AND COMPLICATED TASK."

HE SAID IT WAS HOPED THE FIVE-POWER NEGOTIATORS "MAY BE ABLE TO REACH A FIRST PHASE AGREEMENT WHICH WOULD HAVE THE EFFECT OF BRINGING ABOUT A REDUCTION AND CONTROL OF THE ARMAMENTS AND ARMED FORCES OF THESE COUNTRIES"--THE UNITED STATES, CANADA, FRANCE, BRITAIN AND SOVIET RUSSIA.

THESE ARE THE FIVE NATIONS REPRESENTED AT THE LONDON CONFERENCE.

THE "MAIN TASK" FOR THE PRESENT, HE SAID, IS THE ACHIEVEMENT OF A FIRST PHASE AGREEMENT WHICH, "IF EFFECTIVELY IMPLEMENTED COULD SERVE TO REDUCE TENSIONS."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST SATURDAY JULY 27

RZ441PEDNM

A98

(260)

1957

BY HERB ALTSCHULL

BONN, GERMANY, JULY 27 (AP)-REPORTS OF A SECRET PLAN FOR JOINT BRITISH-WEST GERMAN WORK ON GUIDED MISSILES AND OTHER MODERN WEAPONS STIRRED UP SOME ANGUISHED CRIES IN BONN TODAY BUT NO FLAT DENIAL.

THE DEFENSE MINISTRY, SIDESTEPPING CONFIRMATION OR DENIAL OF THE REPORTS, SAID ONLY THAT BRITAIN AND WEST GERMANY WERE ENGAGED IN AN "EXCHANGE OF INFORMATION" ON WEAPON RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT.

OTHER SOURCES IN A POSITION TO KNOW SAID IT WAS NO SECRET THAT LONDON AND BONN WERE MOVING TOWARD A JOINT RESEARCH PROGRAM WHICH MIGHT EVENTUALLY LEAD TO JOINT PRODUCTION OF CERTAIN WEAPONS.

EXACTLY WHICH WEAPONS WAS SOMETHING NO ONE HERE WOULD SAY. IN LONDON, INFORMED SOURCES SAID THE TWO COUNTRIES WERE TALKING ABOUT GUIDED MISSILES, LONG-RANGE ROCKETS, A SECRET NEW AUTOMATIC RIFLE AND OTHER TYPES OF EQUIPMENT.

ASKED FOR COMMENT, THE DEFENSE MINISTRY SAID THE REPORT ABOUT A NEW SECRET AUTOMATIC RIFLE WAS UNTRUE, BUT IT SAID NOTHING ABOUT THE GUIDED MISSILES AND LONG-RANGE ROCKETS.

IT WAS CLEAR THAT THE LONDON REPORTS WERE DISTURBING TO THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT, PARTICULARLY WITH CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER ENGAGED IN A BITTER ELECTION BATTLE.

THE REPORTS WERE SET IN MOTION BY A MEETING SCHEDULED IN LONDON MONDAY BETWEEN WEST GERMAN AND BRITISH DEFENSE EXPERTS. A JOINT COMMITTEE WAS SET UP RECENTLY AFTER TALKS BETWEEN DEFENSE MINISTERS OF THE TWO COUNTRIES.

THE BONN DEFENSE MINISTRY SAID THE TALKS WERE TO BE BASED ON AN EXCHANGE OF INFORMATION. OTHER BONN SOURCES SAID ONE OF THE KEY ASPECTS OF THE TALKS WAS THE QUESTION OF JOINT RESEARCH. ALSO INVOLVED IN THE DISCUSSION WAS A QUESTION OF WHETHER BRITAIN WAS GOING TO SUPPLY THE WEST GERMAN ARMY WITH CERTAIN WEAPONS AND OTHER MILITARY MATERIALS.

KL726PED

A92 (330)

BY REINHOLD ENSZ

BERLIN, JULY 27 (AP)-COMMUNIST EAST GERMAN PREMIER OTTO GROTEWOHL SAID TODAY THE ONLY POSSIBLE WAY GERMANY CAN BE UNIFIED IS THROUGH CREATION OF A "STATE FEDERATION" OF AND EAST AND WEST GERMANY HE REJECTED THE IDEA OF FREE ELECTIONS.

GROTEWOHL'S PROPOSAL -- WHICH HAS BEEN MADE SEVERAL TIMES BEFORE BY HIS REGIME -- WOULD CREATE A FEDERAL COUNCIL THAT WOULD HAVE NO POWER TO RULE. IT COULD ONLY MAKE "SUGGESTIONS" TO THE TWO GERMAN STATES.

THE PREMIER SAID CREATION OF THE COUNCIL WOULD BE THE FIRST STEP TO ACTUAL REUNIFICATION.

THE PROPOSAL WAS OBVIOUSLY DESIGNED TO COUNTER A MOVE TO BE MADE HERE MONDAY BY FRANCE, BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES. THEIR AMBASSADORS ARE TO MEET IN WEST BERLIN FOR THE SIGNING OF A JOINT DECLARATION ON REUNIFICATION. WEST GERMANY WILL ALSO SIGN.

THE CHIEF POINT IN THE DECLARATION WILL BE REAFFIRMATION OF THE WESTERN STAND THAT REUNIFICATION BE CAN ONLY FOLLOW FREE ELECTIONS IN ALL OF GERMANY, WESTERN SOURCES SAY.

GROTEWOHL REJECTED THE IDEA OF FREE ELECTIONS, SAYING THAT DIFFERENCES BETWEEN EAST AND WEST GERMANY "ARE TO GREAT TO BE BRIDGED OVER WITH A BALLOT." HE CHARGED THAT WEST GERMANY -- UNDER DIRECTION OF THE UNITED STATES -- IS PREPARING FOR AN ATOMIC WAR, WHILE HIS PART OF GERMANY IS GOING ALONG THE PATH TO SOCIALISM.

GROTEWOHL'S STATEMENT WAS ISSUED IN HIS OFFICE TO NEWSMEN AND TO DIPLOMATIC REPRESENTATIVES OF THE COMMUNIST BLOC COUNTRIES, INCLUDING THE SOVIET UNION. GROTEWOHL ASKED THE DIPLOMATS TO PASS HIS STATEMENT ON TO THEIR GOVERNMENTS.

GROTEWOHL SAID THE FEDERATION COULD BE CREATED ONLY IF:

1. BOTH PARTS OF GERMANY AGREE TO BAN THE MANUFACTURE OR STORAGE OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS ON GERMAN SOIL.
2. WEST GERMAN WITHDRAWAL FROM THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATIO (NATO). IN RETURN, EAST GERMANY WOULD WITHDRAW FROM THE WARSAW PACT, DESIGNED BY THE RUSSIANS AS A COUNTERWEIGHT TO NATO.
3. ABOLITION OF WEST GERMAN CONSCRIPTION AND AGREEMENT ON GERMAN TROOP STRENGTHS.
4. AT THE SAME TIME, BOTH GERMAN STATES -- "MUTUALLY OR SINGLY," AS GROTEWOHL PUT IT, -- ARE TO ASK THE BIG FOUR TO GRADUALLY WITHDRAW THEIR TROOPS FROM GERMAN SOIL.

WESTERN SOURCES SAY THEIR DECLARATION IS BEING TIMED TO TAKE THE EDGE OFF ANY PROPAGANDA DRIVE WHICH SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV MAY OPEN ON HIS SCHEDULED VISIT TO EAST GERMANY NEXT MONTH.

THE VISIT RAISED WESTERN FEARS THAT KHRUSHCHEV MAY ATTEMPT TO INFLUENCE WEST GERMANY'S NATIONAL ELECTIONS SEPT. 15.

DA911AED

A97 (150)

WITH BERLIN

BONN, GERMANY, JULY 27 (AP)-THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT TODAY REJECTED AS ABSURD A PROPOSAL BY COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY THAT A STATE FEDERATION BE SET UP JOINTLY TO PAVE THE WAY FOR REUNIFICATION OF THE DIVIDED COUNTRY.

THE PROPOSAL WAS ADVANCED BY EAST GERMAN PREMIER OTTO GROTEWOHL IN WHAT WAS EVIDENTLY A MOVE TO COUNTER THE FORTHCOMING FOUR-POWER DECLARATION ON REUNIFICATION TO BE ANNOUNCED MONDAY IN BERLIN. GROTEWOHL, REJECTING IN ADVANCE THE WEST'S DEMAND FOR FREE NATIONWIDE ELECTIONS, SAID SUCH A FEDERATION WAS THE ONLY POSSIBLE WAY TO MOVE TOWARD REUNIFICATION.

GOVERNMENT SOURCES IN BONN SAID A FEDERATION SUCH AS GROTEWOHL PROPOSED WOULD BE DOOMED TO FAILURE.

"YOU CAN'T HAVE A FEDERATION BETWEEN A TERRORIST REGIME AND A DEMOCRACY," A SPOKESMAN SAID. HE ADDED THAT THIS HAD BEEN LEARNED THROUGH HARD EXPERIENCE UNDER THE JOINT ADMINISTRATION OF BERLIN BY THE WESTERN POWERS AND THE SOVIET UNION.

"THERE WOULD BE VETOES WITHIN A WEEK," THE SPOKESMAN ASSERTED.

DA930AED

AP95

KARLBURG, GERMANY, JULY 27 (AP)-VETERANS OF HITLER'S ELITE SS ARMY UNITS OPENED A TWO-DAY REUNION CONVENTION IN THIS NORTH BAVARIAN VILLAGE TODAY.

DESPITE ADVANCE PROTESTS AGAINST THE MEETING BY LABOR UNIONS AND OTHERS, THERE WERE NO DEMONSTRATIONS OR CLASHES. MEMBERS OF THE ASSOCIATION OF NAZI VICTIMS WERE ON HAND BUT DID NO MORE THAN PASS OUT LEAFLETS.

ABOUT 10,000 SS-VETERANS ARE EXPECTED FOR THE MEETING. A SPOKESMAN FOR THE VETERANS DECLARED THE PURPOSE OF THE MEETING WAS TO HAVE A FRIENDLY GET-TOGETHER.

KL714PED

A62

BERLIN, JULY 27 (AP)-A COMMUNIST EAST GERMAN COURT HAS SENTENCED AN EAST GERMAN TO FIVE AND ONE-HALF YEARS IN PRISON ON CHARGES OF SPYING FOR BRITISH AND FRENCH INTELLIGENCE SERVICES.

THE COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER SCHWERINER VOLKSZEITUNG IDENTIFIED THE MAN AS FRITH ZAERNKE. THE NEWSPAPER DID NOT ELABORATE ON THE CHARGES BUT SAID ZAERNKE WAS TRIED BY A DISTRICT COURT AT SCHWERIN IN THE NORTHERN PART OF EAST GERMANY.

RA649AED

B23 (Q) (460)

--17--

BONN, GERMANY, JULY 27 (AP)-ADLAI E. STEVENSON SAID TODAY ALGERIAN INDEPENDENCE AT THIS TIME WOULD BE "AN INVITATION TO CHAOS."

BUT, THE TWO-TIME U.S. CANDIDATE FOR PRESIDENT SAID, "WITH TRANQUILLITY RESTORED, I BELIEVE THE FRENCH WILL ADVANCE PROPOSALS WHICH WILL RECOGNIZE THE REASONABLE ASPIRATIONS OF THE ARABS FOR SELF-GOVERNMENT AND FOR ECONOMIC PROGRESS."

STEVENSON MADE THESE OBSERVATIONS AT A NEWS CONFERENCE IN THIS GERMAN CAPITAL CITY. HE CAME HERE AFTER A 10-WEEK BUSINESS TRIP TO AFRICA.

THE FORMER ILLINOIS GOVERNOR SAID HE HAD NOT VISITED NORTH AFRICA ON THIS TRIP BUT HAD SPOKEN TO FRENCH OFFICIALS AND HAD COME TO THE CONCLUSION THAT:

"I'M NOT SURE THAT THE FRENCH HAVE FULLY FACED THE REALITIES OF ALGERIA IN THE PAST BUT I AM SURE THAT THEY ARE DOING SO MORE AND MORE NOW.

"AND I KNOW THAT A SITUATION SO INTRICATE CANNOT BE SOLVED EITHER BY TERROR WITHIN OR PRESSURE WITHOUT.

"INDEPENDENCE AND SELF-GOVERNMENT BY THE INDIGENOUS POPULATION AT THIS TIME WOULD IN MY OPINION BE AN INVITATION TO CHAOS."

REPORTERS PRESENT, RECALLING THAT SEN. KENNEDY (D-MASS) RECENTLY HAD SOME IDEAS ABOUT ALGERIA, ASKED STEVENSON ABOUT HIM. HE DODGED A DIRECT ANSWER TO A QUESTION OF WHAT HE THOUGHT OF KENNEDY AS A POTENTIAL DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE, OBSERVING:

"I AM SURE HE, LIKE A NUMBER OF OTHER DEMOCRATS COMMANDS CLOSE SCRUTINY AT THE NEXT DEMOCRATIC CONVENTION."

HE THEN VOLUNTEERED THE OBSERVATION THAT "I THINK WELL OF HIM, OTHERWISE OBVIOUSLY I WOULDN'T HAVE ASKED HIM TO NOMINATE ME LAST YEAR."

KENNEDY, WHO LOST A NARROW RACE TO SEN. KEFAUVER (D-TENN) FOR THE VICE PRESIDENTIAL NOMINATION LAST YEAR, RECENTLY DREW ANGRY RETORTS FROM FRENCH LEADERS BY SUGGESTIONS THE UNITED STATES SEEK TO MEDIATE IN THE FRENCH WAR AGAINST NATIONALISTS IN ALGERIA.

STEVENSON SAID "NO COMMENT" WHEN ASKED IF HE THOUGHT KENNEDY'S PROPOSAL HAD DONE GOOD OR HARM THROUGHOUT AFRICA.

ASKED ABOUT THE SENATE CIVIL RIGHTS FIGHT, STEVENSON SAID HE OPPOSED A JURY TRIAL AMENDMENT TO THE CIVIL RIGHTS BILL BUT THAT HE'D RATHER "SEE A BILL WITH JURY TRIALS THAN NO BILL AT ALL."

THE DEVELOPMENT OF AFRICA, STEVENSON SAID, IS "ONE OF THE MOST EXCITING WORLD EVENTS TODAY." TO BOLSTER THAT DEVELOPMENT, HE PROPOSED THAT "SOME KIND OF INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT AGENCY" BE SET UP TO HELP BUILD THE ECONOMY OF UNDERDEVELOPED LANDS.

HE SUGGESTED A SORT OF INTERNATIONAL POOL INCLUDING THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE, "WHICH COULD DO SOMETHING VERY EFFECTIVE IN DEVELOPING MARKETS" AND THUS HELP BUILD UP THE ECONOMY OF AFRICAN LANDS."

STEVENSON TOLD OF RAPID STRIDES IN DEVELOPMENT OF SUB-SAHARA AFRICA, AND SPOKE WITH HIGH PRAISE OF FRENCH, BELGIAN AND BRITISH EFFORTS "TO MEET THE CHALLENGE OF RISING NATIONALISM AND RACE CONSCIOUSNESS."

HE RECALLED HIS VISIT TO THE UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA AND ONCE AGAIN TOOK A SWIPE AT "TOTAL RACE SEGREGATION." HE SAID SUCH A PRACTICE IS "NEITHER PRACTICAL NOR REALISTIC IN A MODERN STATE" AND ASSERTED THAT IT PRESENTS "QUITE A CONTRAST TO THE REST OF AFRICA."

AS FOR EVIDENCE OF COMMUNIST INFILTRATION IN AFRICA, STEVENSON SAID HE SAW LITTLE OF THIS EXCEPT IN SOOUTH AFRICA.

"IT IS SOMEWHAT EVIDENT," HE SAID, "BUT NOT CONSPICUOUS YET."

MQ311PED

S46

(110)

BONN, GERMANY, JULY 27 (AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER "IS AN OLD AND GREAT POLITICIAN WHO HAS NEVER LOST A POPULAR ELECTION IN 40 YEARS AND DOESN'T INTEND TO LOSE THIS ONE."

THIS OBSERVATION CAME TODAY FROM ADLAI E. STEVENSON. HE DECLINED TO ANSWER A NEWS CONFERENCE QUESTION AS TO WHO HE THOUGHT WOULD WIN WEST GERMANY'S SEPT. 15 ELECTION, QUIPPING: "I'M NOT A PARTICULARLY DISTINGUISHED POLITICAL PROGNOSTICATOR, YOU KNOW."

HE SAID, HOWEVER, HIS TALKS WITH ADENAUER AND HIS PRINCIPAL FOE, SOCIALIST LEADER ERICH OLLENHAUER, HAD SHOWN HIM "BOTH CAMPS ARE CONFIDENT OF WINNING."

STEVENSON SAID ADENAUER HAS NO INTENTION OF LOSING, BUT THAT AS A WISE POLITICIAN, "HE'S RUNNING SCARED." AND, HE ADDED, "MR. OLLENHAUER IS ALSO CONFIDENT."

JF31APED

E57

MUNICH, GERMANY, JULY 27 (AP)-AN AMERICAN PROFESSOR TOLD 60 EXPERTS ON SOVIET RUSSIA TODAY THE TIME WOULD COME WHEN THE SOVIET PEOPLE WOULD ENJOY GREATER FREEDOMS.

PROF. FREDERIK C. BARGHOORN, OF YALE UNIVERSITY'S DEPARTMENT OF POLITICAL SCIENCE, SAID SUCH A DEVELOPMENT WOULD "STRETCH OVER SEVERAL GENERATIONS."

RECENT EVENTS IN THE SOVIET UNION HAD GIVEN REASON TO BE OPTIMISTIC IN THAT RESPECT, HE TOLD A CONFERENCE OF RUSSIAN EXPERTS FROM SEVEN NATIONS WHO GATHERED HERE UNDER THE AUSPICES OF THE INSTITUTE FOR THE STUDY OF THE U.S.S.R.

THE INSTITUTE IS SPONSORED BY THE AMERICAN COMMITTEE FOR LIBERATION FROM BOLSHEVISM AND COMPRISES EMIGREE SCHOLARS FAMILIAR WITH LIFE INSIDE THE SOVIET UNION.

JF31APED

A69

TOULON, FRANCE, JULY 27 (AP)-FRANK ARNAL, FRENCH SECRETARY OF STATE FOR THE NAVY, SAID TODAY "FRANCE HAS AN ATOMIC SUBMARINE, THE Q244, UNDER CONSTRUCTION."

ARNAL DID NOT SAY WHERE THE SUBMARINE IS BEING BUILT OR HOW NEAR IT IS TO COMPLETION. ARNAL SPOKE AT THE LAUNCHING OF A NEW NAVEL ESCORT VESSEL.

LF540PED.

A144

GENOA, ITALY, JULY 27 (AP)-THE GENOA EDITION OF ITALY'S COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER UNITA IS FOLDING UP. CIRCULATION THAT ONCE REACHED 50,000 DAILY IN THIS OLD COMMUNIST PARTY STRONGHOLD HAS DROPPED TO 6,000. THE PAPER WILL CONTINUE IN ROME, MILAN AND TURIN, HOWEVER, AND PARTY OFFICIALS SAY COPIES NEEDED HERE WILL BE FREIGHTED IN.

--DASH--

END ADVANCE FOR SUNDAY AMS JULY 28--MOVED JULY 24.

TA1031PED

G67

(120)

VALLETTA, MALTA, JULY 27 (AP)-VICE ADM. CATO GLOVER, DEPUTY COMMANDER IN CHIEF ALLIED FORCES MEDITERRANEAN, ANNOUNCED TODAY ACCEPTANCE OF HIS APPOINTMENT TO THE PRESIDENCY OF THE MARION INSTITUTE, MARION, ALA.

30.24- 14155

THE INDUCTION CEREMONY WILL TAKE PLACE IN LATE OCTOBER AFTER GLOVER'S RETIREMENT FROM THE U.S. NAVY SEPT. 2. Cominch

THE 60-YEAR-OLD ADMIRAL REPORTED FOR DUTY AS ALLIED DEPUTY C-IN-C IN THE MEDITERRANEAN JAN. 16, 1956. LAST OCTOBER HE WAS TEMPORARILY APPOINTED C-IN-C, RELIEVING BRITAIN'S ADM. SIR GUY GRANTHAM WHO WAS INVOLVED IN THE BRITISH-FRENCH SUEZ CANAL OPERATIONS.

WHEN GLOVER RETIRES HE WILL HAVE SERVED 36 YEARS OF COMMISSIONED SERVICE, THE PAST 12 YEARS AS FLAG OFFICER.

HE IS MARRIED TO THE FORMER ELLEN MANNING WILLIAMS OF MULBERRY PLANTATIONS, CAMDE, S.C. THEY HAVE THREE DAUGHTERS.

HIS OFFICIAL ADDRESS IS 1,906 NORTH BROAD ST., CAMDEN, S.C.

WR727PED WH

A1
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD WHEAT (500)
BY COLIN FROST

GDYNIA, POLAND, JULY 27 (AP)-AN AMERICAN LIBERTY SHIP UNLOADED A CARGO OF WHEAT AT THIS BALTIC PORT TODAY, BUT CHIEF DOCKSIDE INTEREST WAS IN SOMETHING ELSE--AMERICAN CIGARETTES.

THE SHIP--THE 9,000-TON BUCKNELL VICTORY--BROUGHT THE WHEAT UNDER THE AMERICAN-POLISH CREDITS AGREEMENT SIGNED LAST MONTH. OTHER U.S. SHIPS ARE HEADING HERE WITH CORN, COTTON AND OTHER FARM GOODS.

THE VESSEL TIED UP HERE TUESDDAY AFTER A 14-DAY CROSSING FROM BATON ROUGE, LA., AND FOR ALL BUT ONE OF ITS 43-MAN CREW THIS WAS THE FIRST LOOK AT A COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED COUNTRY. THE ONLY MEMBER WHO HAD BEEN HERE BEFORE WAS THE SHIP'S COOK. HE CAME IN 1954 WITH A LOAD OF RED CROSS SUPPLIES.

WHEN TWO OF THE SEAMEN FIRST STEPPED FROM THE SHIP, THEY WERE STOPPED BY A GREEN-HATTED DOCK GUARD.

"YOU TAKING ANY CIGARETTES ASHORE?" THE GUARD ASKED. THEY SAID YES. "FINE," SAID THE GUARD, "PERHAPS YOU CAN SPARE ME A PACK."

ON SHORE THE BUCKNELL VICTORY'S SEAMEN FOUND GDYNIA AND ITS TWIN PORT OF GDANSK (DANZIG) ACTIVE AND SEEMINGLY PROSPEROUS. THIS STEMS BOTH FROM A MASSIVE REBUILDING EFFORT AND FROM THE IRREPRESSIBLE TRADER INSTINCT OF POLISH SEAPORT PEOPLES.

THE STREETS ARE FULL OF AMERICAN CARS, PURCHASED BY POLISH SEAMEN IN BELGIUM FOR A FEW HUNDRED DOLLARS, BROUGHT HERE AS UNOFFICIAL DECK CARGO AND SOLD FOR FOUR TIMES THE OUTLAY--AND SOMETIMES EVEN MORE--TO TAXI DRIVERS AND GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS.

ALL THIS CAME AS SOMEWHAT OF A SURPRISE TO THE AMERICAN SAILORS, BUT THEY FOUND SOME THINGS NOT SO SURPRISING.

"THE MAIL DELIVERY IS LOUSY," SAID THE SHIP'S SKIPPER, CAPT. THOMAS MAZZELLA OF NEW ORLEANS, "AND I TRIED A NIGHT IN A LOCAL HOTEL AND THAT WAS LOUSY TOO. BUT THE PEOPLE HERE ARE GIVING 100 PER CENT COOPERATION TO GET THE SHIP TURNED AROUND AND I'M WRITING MY COMPANY (CENTRAL GULF STEAMSHIP CORP.) AND TELLING THEM THEY CAN SEND MORE SHIPS IN WITHOUT WORRYING."

MAZZELLA EXPECTS TO START HIS RETURN VOYAGE TOMORROW OR MONDAY TO MAKE ROOM FOR THE OTHER AMERICAN SHIPS DUE HERE.

"I GUESS WE ARE PIONEERS ON THIS RUN," HE SAID, "THOUGH WE DIDN'T KNOW IT UNTIL WE GOT HERE AND THEY TOLD US WE WERE THE FIRST IN.

"WE ARE LUCKY TO BE HERE ANYWAY. BEFORE WE LEFT HOME I SPENT A WEEK TRYING TO GET A CHART OF THIS COAST AND COULDN'T FIND ONE. IN THE END I TOLD MY PEOPLE I'D FIND MY WAY SOMEHOW AND I FINALLY GOT A CHART OFF A GERMAN WE MET IN THE KIEL CANAL."

GDYNIA, ONE OF EUROPE'S MOST MODERN PORTS, WAS BUILT BETWEEN THE WARS ON A FRENCH LOAN. IT STOOD AT THE HEAD OF THE "POLISH CORRIDOR" WHICH GAVE PREWAR POLAND AN OUTLET TO THE SEA AND WHICH WAS AN OBJECT OF HITLER'S 1939 INVASION. ALTHOUGH PORT INSTALLATIONS WERE DESTROYED BY RETREATING GERMANS, THE CITY ITSELF WAS NOT EXTENSIVELY DAMAGED.

GDANSK IS A DIFFERENT STORY. THE FORMER FREE CITY WAS RAZED BY ADVANCING RUSSIANS. IT WAS ONCE ONE OF EUROPE'S SIGHTS--A TOWN OF ELABORATELY DECORATED 17TH AND 18TH CENTURY MERCHANTS' HOUSES CLUSTERING AROUND THE CATHEDRAL AND WATERFRONT.

NOW THE COMMUNISTS, WITH REGARD FOR THE PAST AND DISREGARD FOR ECONOMY, ARE RECONSTRUCTING IT IN EVERY DETAIL. ITS MAIN STREET IS LINED WITH ELABORATELY DECORATED THREE-STORY MANSIONS. BEHIND ARE A MASS OF SMALLER STREETS OF BARE RED BRICK FACADES INTENDED TO MAKE NEW HOUSES LOOK TWO CENTURIES OLD.

QR1211PED

1957

A8
HUNGARIAN AMS BUDGET (500)

BUDAPEST, JULY 27 (AP)-USUALLY WELL-INFORMED SOURCES HERE ESTIMATED TODAY THAT THOUSANDS OF HUNGARIANS--PERHAPS AS MANY AS 10,000--HAVE BEEN ARRESTED IN THE LATEST NATIONWIDE ROUNDUP BY COMMUNIST POLICE.

THE PURPOSE OF THE NEW ARREST WAVE WAS TO CRUSH SUSPECTED UNDERGROUND PREPARATIONS FOR A NEW ANTI-COMMUNIST REVOLUTION LIKE THAT OF LAST OCTOBER, ACCORDING TO A STATEMENT MADE THURSDAY BY MINISTER OF STATE GYOERGY MAROSAN.

INFORMED SOURCES SAID THOSE SEIZED ARE MEN AND WOMEN OF ALL AGES, RANGING AS HIGH AS 80 YEARS. MOST OF THEM HAVE BEEN SENT DIRECTLY TO CONCENTRATION CAMPS. THE ROUNDUP, WHICH LASTED AT LEAST A WEEK, IS THE LARGEST SINCE THE RUSSIAN ARMY CRUSHED THE REVOLUTION AFTER ITS DAWN ATTACK LAST NOV.4.

THE BEST INFORMATION AVAILABLE HERE IS THAT THE ARRESTS STARTED WEDNESDAY, JULY 17, AND ENDED THURSDAY, JULY 23, ALTHOUGH IT STILL MAY BE CONTINUING IN THE PROVINCES. THE MOST CONSERVATIVE ESTIMATES ARE THAT 1,500 TO 2,000 PERSONS HAVE BEEN SEIZED.

AMONG THOSE ARRESTED ARE PEOPLE BELIEVED TO HAVE BEEN ACTIVE IN, OR TO HAVE HAD SOME CONNECTION WITH, LAST OCTOBER'S UPRISING. OTHERS ARE PEOPLE BELIEVED TO HAVE HAD SOME STANDING IN PREVIOUS GOVERNMENTS.

SOME IN BUDAPEST BELIEVE THIS NEW POLICE ACTIVITY MAY BE A PRELUDE TO A SERIES OF PUBLIC TRIALS TO BE STAGED IN SEPTEMBER FOR THE PURPOSE OF SHOWING THAT THERE WAS "IMPERIALIST INSPIRATION AND INTERVENTION" LAST FALL. ANOTHER AIM IS BELIEVED TO BE TO CRUSH ANY HOPE AMONG THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE THAT THE RECENT PURGE IN MOSCOW MIGHT LEAD TO A MORE LENIENT POLICY BY THE RUSSIAN-INSTALLED REGIME HERE.

MAROSAN DECLARED IN HIS THURSDAY SPEECH TO BUDAPEST FACTORY WORKERS THAT THIS POLICE ROUNDUP WAS DESIGNED TO CRUSH ELEMENTS "WHO PLANNED TO START A NEW REVOLT NEXT OCTOBER."

HE ADDED, DEFIANTLY: "WESTERN NEWSPAPERS REPORT THAT WE HAVE ARRESTED SEVERAL HUNDRED PEOPLE. YES, THAT IS RIGHT...OUR REGIME IS THUS SHOWING THAT IT DOES NOT PERMIT ITSELF TO BE TRIFLED WITH. SOME PEOPLE WERE TAKING THE RECENT ACTION OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY (EXPULSION OF V.M.MOLOTOV, GEORGI MALENKOV AND LAZAR KAGANOVICH) AS AN OCCASION TO GO AROUND SAYING 'IN OCTOBER WE START AGAIN.'

"IN ORDER TO PREVENT THAT, WE THREW THEM INTO JAIL."

HUNGARIAN POLICE CLAIM TO HAVE SMASHED 40 GROUPS ACCUSED OF ESPIONAGE AND SUBVERSION. THEY ALSO ANNOUNCED THE ARREST OF A GROUP ALLEGEDLY HEADED BY COUNT KAROLY KHUEN-HEDERVARY AND INCLUDING SEVERAL FORMER BIG LANDLORDS AND FACTORY OWNERS, CLASSIFIED AS "FASCISTS AND REACTIONARY ELEMENTS" WHO ALLEGEDLY PLOTTED WITH JOSEPH CARDINAL MINDSZENTY TO RESTORE CAPITALISM IN HUNGARY.

ALL THIS HAS BEEN GOING ON WHILE SOVIET-INSTALLED PREMIER JANOS KADAR IS OFFICIALLY ON VACATION. MAROSAN AND INTERIOR MINISTER BELA BISZKU HAVE BEEN MAKING ALL THE ANNOUNCEMENTS ABOUT ARRESTS.

THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT APPEARED TO BE ACTING OUT OF FRIGHT -- DESPITE THE PRESENSE OF A LARGE RUSSIAN OCCUPATION FORCE. THE ANTI-COMMUNIST SPIRIT OF THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE HAD NOT BEEN BROKEN DESPITE PREVIOUS MASS ARRESTS AND TRIALS WHICH RESULTED IN 105 PUBLICLY ANNOUNCED EXECUTIONS.

QR/FV200PED

1957

A97

(240)

BY STERLING SLAPPEY

PRAGUE, JULY 27 (AP)-THE PRETTY CZECH DISCUS THROWER AND HER AMERICAN HAMMER-THROWER HUSBAND ARE BACK AGAIN FOR A HERO'S HOLIDAY.

OLGA FIKOTOVA CONNOLLY AND HAROLD, HER BOSTONIAN HUSBAND, CAME BACK HERE FOR A VISIT TO HER HOME, THE FIRST SINCE THEY WERE MARRIED IN THE CLIMAX OF THEIR OLYMPICS ROMANCE LAST SPRING.

THE COUPLE PUT IN AT PRAGUE AFTER AN ATHLETIC TOUR OF EUROPE. CZECHS GAVE THEM A BIG CHEER WHEN THEY LANDED THURSDAY IN THE RAIN.

CONNOLLY SAID "AFTER THIS VISIT WE DON'T KNOW WHEN WE WILL BE ABLE TO GET BACK AGAIN."

HE REITERATED, HOWEVER, THAT OLGA DOES NOT INTEND TO BECOME AN AMERICAN CITIZEN AND THUS HOPES TO COMPETE FOR CZECHOSLOVAKIA IN THE 1960 OLYMPICS IN ROME. BUT SHE DOES NOT INTEND TO LIVE AGAIN IN HER COMMUNIST HOMELAND, CONNOLLY ADDED.

"IN THE UNITED STATES YOU DON'T HAVE TO BE A CITIZEN," HE SAID. "WE HAVE PEOPLE FROM EVERY COUNTRY THERE.

"IF IT WERE NECESSARY FOR HER TO HAVE U.S. CITIZENSHIP TO LIVE IN AMERICA, SHE WOULD ASK FOR AMERICAN CITIZENSHIP."

CONNOLLY SAID HE COULD NOT HELP IT IF PEOPLE IN BOSTON DON'T LIKE THAT IDEA. HE'S STUDYING MEDICINE THERE AND OLGA HAS BEEN MAKING HER HOME WITH HIM SINCE THEIR DRAMATIC EAST-WEST ROMANCE THAT REQUIRED CZECHOSLOVAK GOVERNMENT PERMISSION BEFORE THEY COULD GO TO THE ALTAR.

"OUR PLAN IS TO LIVE IN BOSTON FOR SOME TIME AND FOR OLGA TO REMAIN A CZECH," HE SAID.

BOTH CONNOLLYS WON GOLD MEDALS IN THE OLYMPICS IN AUSTRALIA LAST YEAR.

KL720PED

S52

(110)

MOSCOW, JULY 27 (AP)-SOVIET AND WEST GERMAN NEGOTIATORS CONFERRED FOR 3 1/2 HOURS TODAY ON THE SUBJECT OF REPATRIATION, THORNIEST ITEM ON THE AGENDA OF THE SOVIET-GERMAN TRADE AND CONSULAR TALKS.

THEY CALLED ANOTHER SESSION FOR EARLY NEXT WEEK, PROBABLY TUESDAY, TO CONTINUE WORK ON THE PROBLEM WHICH HAS SEPARATED THE TWO GOVERNMENTS SINCE THE END OF WORLD WAR II.

BOTH SIDES AGREED TO GIVE NO DETAILS ON THE TALKS.

THE RUSSIANS AND GERMANS STAND POLES APART ON REPATRIATION OF NATIONALS TO EACH OTHER'S TERRITORY. BONN MAINTAINS SOME 80,000 GERMAN CITIZENS STILL ARE ON SOVIET TERRITORY. THE RUSSIANS CLAIM THERE IS NONE.

1957

AS359PED

A35

-95-

MOSCOW, JULY 27 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION TONIGHT IN EFFECT TURNED DOWN AN AMERICAN PROPOSAL TO EXCHANGE CENSOR-FREE RADIO AND TELEVISION BROADCASTS UNDER PRESENT CONDITIONS.

IT SAID IT WOULD AGREE TO THE EXCHANGE ONLY IF THE UNITED STATES WOULD AGREE TO REMOVE ALL BARRIES TO ECONOMIC, CULTURAL AND SCIENTIFIC EXCHANGES BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES.

IN A NOTE DELIVERED TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT IN WASHINGTON FRIDAY, AND RELEASED IN MOSCOW TONIGHT, THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT PROPOSED A SOVIET-AMERICAN CONFERENCE TO NEGOTIATE AN AGREEMENT ON ALL SUCH EXCHANGES.

THE NOTE BLAMED THE UNITED STATES AND PARTICULARLY THE IMMIGRATION DEPARTMENT'S FINGERPRINTING REQUIREMENTS FOR THE PRESENT ESTRANGED CULTURAL RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES.

IT SAID THE SOVIET UNION HAS ALWAYS STOOD FOR ECONOMIC, SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL RELATIONS WITH ALL COUNTRIES INCLUDING THE UNITED STATES, "AS A MEANS TO LESSEN INTERNATIONAL TENSION AND STRENGTHEN MUTUAL UNDERSTANDING AND COOPERATION AMONG PEOPLES."

"SINCE THE EXCHANGE OF RADIO AND TELEVISION BROADCASTS BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION AND THE UNITED STATES COULD FACILITATE THE ACHIEVEMENT OF THESE NOBLE AIMS, THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT IS READY TO STUDY THE (AMERICAN) PROPOSAL ON A BASIS OF MUTUAL EQUALITY," IT SAID.

HOWEVER, THE NOTE SAID, "IT WOULD BE ONLY PROPER TO EXAMINE THIS QUESTION TOGETHER WITH OTHER QUESTIONS PERTAINING TO THE DEVELOPMENT OF CONTACTS BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION AND THE UNITED STATES, INCLUDING THE ELIMINATION OF ARTIFICIAL BARRIERS ESTABLISHED BY THE AMERICAN SIDE WHICH INTERFERE WITH THE DEVELOPMENT OF ALL-ROUND RELATIONS BETWEEN THE AMERICAN AND SOVIET PEOPLES."

THE AMERICAN PROPOSAL WAS CONTAINED IN A STATE DEPARTMENT NOTE OF JUNE 24 FOLLOWING COMMUNIST PARTY SECRETARY NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV'S

TELEVISION APPEARANCE IN THE UNITED STATES.

THE SOVIET NOTE CLAIMED THE SOVIET UNION HAD MADE A NUMBER OF CONCRETE PROPOSALS ON THE DEVELOPMENT OF RELATIONS WITH THE UNITED STATES.

"REGRETABLY, BECAUSE OF THE POSITION TAKEN BY THE UNITED STATES, SUCH CONTACTS HAVE SO FAR NOT DEVELOPED," IT ADDED.

THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT SAID ONE OF THE MAIN REASONS FOR THIS WAS THE AMERICAN IMMIGRATION DEPARTMENT'S REQUIREMENTS--"WHICH CONTRADICT ALL INTERNATIONALLY ACCEPTED NORMS"--THAT ALL SOVIET VISITORS BE FINGERPRINTED. THE NOTE OVERLOOKED THE FACT THAT ALL FOREIGN VISITORS, AND NOT ONLY THE RUSSIANS, ARE REQUIRED TO SUBMIT TO FINGERPRINTING.

HE SAID THIS AMERICAN REQUIREMENT PREVENTED A NUMBER OF SOVIET DELEGATIONS FROM VISITING THE UNITED STATES. IT SAID ON THE OTHER HAND AMERICAN GROUPS SUCH AS THE BOSTON SYMPHONY ORCHESTRA AND THE "PORGY AND BESS" GROUP WERE WELCOMED TO THE SOVIET UNION.

IT ALSO POINTED OUT THAT IN 1956, MORE THAN 1,200 AMERICAN TOURISTS VISITED THE SOVIET UNION, "WHILE NOT A SINGLE SOVIET TOURIST SO FAR HAS BEEN ABLE TO VISIT THE UNITED STATES."

JT&HW336PED

A90WX

(270) SOVIET RADIO-TV

WASHINGTON, JULY 27 (AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID TODAY IT IS "GRATIFIED TO LEARN THAT THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT IS PREPARED TO DISCUSS" A U.S. PROPOSAL FOR EXCHANGING RADIO AND TELEVISION BROADCASTS WITH MOSCOW.

THE DEPARTMENT ISSUED A STATEMENT AFTER RUSSIA RELEASED A NOTE SAYING THE SOVIETS WOULD AGREE TO THE EXCHANGE ONLY IF THE UNITED STATES WOULD AGREE TO REMOVAL OF ALL BARRIERS TO ECONOMIC, CULTURAL AND SCIENTIFIC EXCHANGES BETWEEN THE TWO NATIONS.

THE FORMAL U.S. REPLY WILL BE MADE LATER.

THE RUSSIAN NOTE BLAMED THE PRESENT ESTRANGED CULTURAL RELATIONS ON THE UNITED STATES, AND PARTICULARLY THE U.S. IMMIGRATION SERVICE REQUIREMENT THAT ALL FOREIGN VISITORS BE FINGERPRINTED.

THE RUSSIANS SUGGESTED A CONFERENCE WITH THE UNITED STATES TO NEGOTIATE AN AGREEMENT TO COVER ALL SUCH EXCHANGES. THE STATE DEPARTMENT, HOWEVER, SAID THE U.S. GOVERNMENT COULD NOT NEGOTIATE ON "MATTERS NOW THE CONCERN OF CONGRESS."

IT ADDED THAT IT WAS HOPED "THE FINGERPRINTING BUSINESS WILL HAVE BEEN DISPOSED OF BY THE CONGRESS BEFORE WE FIND OURSELVES NEGOTIATING WITH THE SOVIETS ON THE ENTIRE PROGRAM."

THE RUSSIAN NOTE, RELEASED IN MOSCOW TODAY, WAS DELIVERED HERE YESTERDAY. IT REPLIED TO A U.S. NOTE OF JUNE 24.

RUSSIA SAID THE SOVIET UNION FAVORED ECONOMIC, SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL RELATIONS WITH ALL OTHER NATIONS AS A MEANS OF LESSENING WORLD TENSION.

THE SOVIET NOTE, IN PROTESTING U.S.FINGERPRINTING OF RUSSIAN VISITORS HERE, SAID THE PRACTICE CONTRADICTS "ALL INTERNATIONALLY ACCEPTED NORMS."

THE BROADCAST EXCHANGE PROPOSAL WAS MADE BY THE UNITED STATES AFTER COMMUNIST BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV MADE A FILMED APPEARANCE ON A U.S. TELEVISION NETWORK.

RZ/LT702PED

1957

B19 (Q)

-17-

(350)

BY HAROLD K. MILKS

MOSCOW, JULY 27 (AP)-THIS USUALLY DRAB SOVIET CAPITAL WAS DECKED OUT IN BRIGHT COLORS TODAY FOR THE OPENING OF THE WORLD YOUTH FESTIVAL. EVEN THE STARS AND STRIPES OF THE UNITED STATES HAD ITS PLACE IN THE BIG COMMUNIST SHOW.

AN ESTIMATED 30,000 VISITORS, INCLUDING AT LEAST 100 AMERICANS, WILL PARTICIPATE IN THE 15-DAY FESTIVAL, TO BE OPENED OFFICIALLY TOMORROW BY SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN OR PRESIDENT KLIMENT Y. VOROSHILOV.

MANY OF THE YOUTHS WERE REPORTED TO HAVE COME HERE TO TAKE ADVANTAGE OF THE REDUCED FARES SET FOR THE FESTIVAL PERIOD.

THE AMERICAN GROUP SPLIT INTO LEFT AND RIGHT WING FACTIONS IN A DISPUTE OVER WORDING FOR A BANNER IN TOMORROW'S PARADE.

THE LEFT WINGERS WANTED THE BANNER TO SAY "THE AMERICAN DELEGATION SALUTES THE WORLD YOUTH FESTIVAL."

THE OPPOSITION WON ITS POINT BY A 34-32 VOTE AND THE BANNER WILL READ "AMERICAN PARTICIPANTS SALUTE WORLD YOUTH." THIS DUCKS ANY REFERENCE TO AN AMERICAN DELEGATION AND TO THE FESTIVAL ON WHICH THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT FROWNS.

THE ANNUAL YOUTH FESTIVAL IS A CREATION OF THE COMMUNIST WORLD AND THE LARGEST NUMBER OF DELEGATES ARE FROM COMMUNIST COUNTRIES, EVEN THOUGH A MAJOR EFFORT WAS MADE TO ATTRACT DELEGATIONS FROM ALL COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD.

THE FESTIVAL HAS BECOME A SOUNDING BOARD FOR COMMUNIST POLICIES, AND THIS YEAR IS EXPECTED TO BE NO DIFFERENT. FOR THAT REASON SEVERAL NATIONS FROWN ON SENDIING DELEGATES.

BUT BRITISH DELEGATES NUMBER 1,400, WHILE FRANCE HAS SEVERAL HUNDRED. SMALLER GROUPS ARE HERE FROM ITALY AND WEST GERMANY. THE GOVERNMENT OF INDIA REFUSED PASSPORTS TO ALL APPLICANTS EXCEPT GENUINE CULTURAL GROUPS. INDIAN SOURCES SAID 200 DELEGATES FROM INDIA ARE HERE AND ANOTHER 200 ARE EXPECTED FROM AN INDIAN STUDENT COLONY IN LONDON. AN ESTIMATED 10,000 ARE EXPECTED FROM SOVIET BLOC COUNTRIES AND COMMUNIST CHINA. THE SOVIET REPUBLICS REPORTEDLY ARE SENDING 20,000.

A MASSIVE PARADE THROUGH MOSCOW'S LAVISHLY DECORATED STREETS TO LENIN STADIUM WILL PROBABLY BE THE FIRST EVENT OF THE FESTIVAL. AN INTERNATIONAL SPORTS PROGRAM BEING HELD IN CONNECTION WITH THE FESTIVAL OPENS MONDAY.

THE STREETS ARE DRESSED UP WITH "PEACE AND FRIENDSHIP" SLOGANS IN RUSSIAN, CHINESE, ENGLISH, FRENCH, GERMAN AND SPANISH. THE FLAGS OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE HAVE BEEN GIVEN EQUAL PLACES WITH THOSE OF THE COMMUNIST COUNTRIES.

THE GOVERNMENT SUSPENDED ITS USUALLY STRICT CENSORSHIP RESTRICTIONS FOR PRESS COVERAGE OF THE FESTIVAL AND INTERNATIONAL GAMES. CORRESPONDENTS WERE NOTIFIED THEY WILL NOT BE REQUIRED TO SUBMIT THEIR STORIES FOR SCRUTINY OF GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS AND TOLD THEY COULD TELEPHONE STORIES ON THE FESTIVAL AND GAMES FROM OFFICES, HOMES OR "TELEPHONE BOOTHS" WITHOUT RESTRICTION.

RS-MQ234PED

A140

ORAN, ALGERIA, JULY 27 (AP)-A TERRORIST HURLED A BOMB INTO A CROWD WAITING FOR A BUS HERE TODAY, WOUNDING TWO PERSONS. HE WAS SEIZED BY AN ANGRY MOB AND LYNCHED ON THE SPOT.

LOCAL PRISON AUTHORITIES ANNOUNCED THAT TWO REBELS WERE EXECUTED THIS MORNING, BRINGING THE TOTAL NUMBER OF EXECUTIONS FOR TERRORISM IN ALGERIA TO 68 IN A LITTLE OVER A YEAR.

REBEL ACTIVITY THROUGHOUT ALGERIA WAS DIRECTED MAINLY AGAINST NORTH AFRICANS. AT LEAST SEVEN WERE KILLED IN BOMBINGS NEAR ORAN AND ALGIERS. IN ADDITION, FIVE MOSLEMS WERE KIDNAPED BY TERRORISTS NEAR ALGIERS.

QR1120AED

A44

NIGHT LEAD OMAN (300)

BY TOM MASTERSON

SHARJA, TRUCIAL OMAN, JULY 27 (AP)-THE RED FLAG OF THE SULTAN WAS REPORTED FLYING OVER REBEL STRONGHOLDS IN OMAN AND MUSCAT TODAY, AND THE BRITISH CALLED OFF THEIR JET FIGHTER-BOMBERS.

AFTER THREE DAYS OF ROCKET-BLASTING AT REBEL HELD FORTS RAF PLANES SWITCHED TO DROPPING LEAFLETS AGAIN TELLING OMANIS TO SWING BEHIND THE PRO-BRITISH SULTAN AND FOR THE REBELS TO QUIT.

THROUGHOUT THE BRITISH ASSAULT, THE STRONGHOLDS FLEW THE WHITE FLAG OF THE IMAM OF OMAN, RELIGIOUS LEADER GHALIB BEN ALI WHO CAME BACK FROM SAUDI ARABIAN EXILE TO TRY TO OVERTHROW SULTAN SAID BIN TAIMUR.

WHETHER THE FLYING OF THE SULTAN'S FLAG WAS DEFINITE INDICATION THE REBELS HAD GIVEN UP UNDER THE BRITISH POUNDING WAS NOT KNOWN HERE. BUT THE BRITISH TOOK IT AS A HOPEFUL SIGN. AN RAF SPOKESMAN SAID THE APPEARANCE OF THE RED FLAG "AND THE POLITICAL SITUATION" BROUGHT ABOUT THE HALT IN BRITISH AIR ATTACKS. HE DECLINED TO ELABORATE.

WHAT THE BRITISH WILL DO IN THE NEXT FEW DAYS IS NOT CLEAR. IF IT TURNS OUT THE REBELS HAD ONLY EVACUATED THE AREAS, IT IS POSSIBLE THE TRUCIAL SCOUTS LED BY BRITISH OFFICERS WILL MOVE INTO OMAN TO HELP THE SULTAN'S WEAK FORCES HOLD OUT. A BATTALION OF SCOUTS IS NOW STATIONED HERE.

IF THE REBELS DON'T GIVE UP, BRITISH AIR ATTACKS "ARE PRETTY WELL BOUND TO BE RESUMED IN A FEW DAYS," A SPOKESMAN SAID.

THE BRITISH DENIED EGYPTIAN RADIO BROADCASTS THAT THE RAF VENOM JETS HAD BOMBED THE TWIN CITIES OF NIZWA AND IZKI. A SPOKESMAN PRODUCED PHOTOGRAPHS THAT SHOWED ROCKET DAMAGE TO REBEL FORTS AT THOSE POINTS BUT NO DAMAGE TO THE CITIES. HE SAID THE PICTURES WERE TAKEN AFTER THE RAF PLANES ATTACKED THE REBELS.

THE SPOKESMAN ALSO DENIED A "VOICE OF THE ARABS" CLAIM THAT THE SULTAN OF OMAN HAD SUED FOR A CEASE-FIRE BY SENDING AN EMISSARY TO THE IMAM.

--DASH--

IN DAMASCUS, THE GOVERNMENT OF SYRIA CALLED ON THE UNITED STATES, THE SOVIET UNION AND OTHER FOREIGN POWERS TO "ACT DIPLOMATICALLY" TOWARD ENDING BRITAIN'S INTERVENTION IN THE TINY ARAB SULTANATE, RELIABLE SOURCES REPORTED. SYRIA CHARGED BRITAIN WAS USING NATO ARMS AGAINST THE OMAN REBELS.

MOSCOW RADIO BROADCAST IN ARABIC THAT OMAN IS FIGHTING A NATIONAL LIBERATION BATTLE.

A COMMENTATOR ACCUSED SECTIONS OF THE WESTERN PRESS OF TRYING TO MISLEAD WORLD OPINION BY "DISTORTING HISTORICAL FACTS AND BY ALLEGING THAT OMAN IS AN INDIVISIBLE PART OF THE BRITISH PROTECTORATE OF MUSCATE EMIRATE AND THAT THEREFORE BRITAIN HAD NO ALTERNATIVE BUT TO SUPPORT THE SULTAN OF MUSCAT DIRECTLY."

MOSCOW SAID THE TRUTH IS THAT OMAN WAS INDEPENDENT UNTIL 1955 "WHEN BRITISH ARMED FORCES OCCUPIED IT AND UNLAWFULLY MERGED IT WITH MUSCAT."

THE BROADCAST SPOKE OF A REPORT THAT "RULING QUARTERS IN BAGHDAD ARE DISCUSSING THE QUESTION OF SENDING AN ARMED IRAQI DETACHMENT TO OMAN IN FULFILMENT OF THEIR COMMITMENTS UNDER THE EISENHOWER DOCTRINE."

HW/JB432PED

1957

A106

(200)

DAMASCUS, JULY 27 (AP)-FARID ZEINEDDINE, SYRIA'S AMBASSADOR TO WASHINGTON SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES HAS "UNMASKED HER REAL ANTI-ARAB INTENTIONS."

HE TOLD REPORTERS THAT AMERICAN POLICY ON ARAB CAUSES IS NOW BASED ON:

1. ULTIMATE SUPPORT TO FRANCE AGAINST ALGERIA'S LIBERATION WAR.
2. ALL-OUT SUPPORT TO ISRAEL AGAINST ARAB RIGHTS ON THE PALESTINE QUESTION.
3. BACKING UP BRITAIN'S MILITARY INTERVENTION AGAINST THE CURRENT REVOLT IN THE ARABIAN PENINSULA SULTANATE OF MUSCAT AND OMAN.

THERE WERE NO INDICATIONS OF ANY POSSIBLE FUTURE CHANGE IN THE AMERICAN POLICY, ZEINEDDINE SAID AFTER AN HOUR-LONG MEETING WITH PREMIER SABRI ASSALI.

HE SAID "WERE IT NOT FOR U.S. FINANCIAL AND MILITARY AID TO FRANCE AND AMERICAN CONNIVANCE AT FRANCE'S USE OF NATO ARMS IN ALGERIA, THE ALGERIAN LIBERATION ARMY WOULD HAVE SCORED ANOTHER DIEN BIEN PHU AGAINST FRENCH TROOPS." DIEN BIEN PHU WAS THE SCENE OF A FRENCH DEFEAT IN INDOCHINA.

ZEINEDDINE HERE ON VACATION, SAID THE AFRICAN-ASIAN BLOC WILL BRING THE ALGERIAN CONFLICT AND WHAT HE CALLED "FRANCE'S BARBARIC DEEDS IN ALGERIA" BEFORE THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY IN SEPTEMBER.

BU809PED

B39 (SEG)

DAMASCUS, SYRIA, JULY 27 (AP)-A SYRIAN MILITARY SPOKESMAN ANNOUNCED TODAY A JEW CARRYING A NORWEGIAN PASSPORT WAS ARRESTED IN SYRIA ON A CHARGE OF SPYING FOR ISRAEL.

HE TOLD REPORTERS 38-YEAR-OLD OTTO HELERN WAS SEIZED LAST WEDNESDAY IN THE SYRIAN VILLAGE OF BETJIN, NEAR THE ISRAELI FRONTIER, CARRYING MAPS AND DOCUMENTS IN HEBREW.

THE SPOKESMAN CLAIMED HELERN ENTERED SYRIA RECENTLY FROM TURKEY. INVESTIGATION, HE ADDED, ESTABLISHED THAT HELERN WAS A JEW AND AN "ISRAELI SPY." HELERN IS STILL BEING QUESTIONED.

FV828AED

1957

B21 (Q) (300)

--17--

BY WEBB MCKINLEY

AMMAN, JORDAN, JULY 27 (AP)-JORDAN OPENED A MILITARY TRIAL OF ALLEGED PRO-EGYPTIAN PLOTTERS TODAY WITH THE CHARGE THAT THEY PLANNED TO OVERTHROW KING HUSSEIN EVEN AT THE RISK OF WAR.

ONE OF THE 22 ACCUSED IN THE LARGEST MASS TRIAL IN JORDAN'S HISTORY TOLD HIS MEN, ACCORDING TO THE OPENING PROSECUTION STATEMENT, THAT IF THE UNITED STATES INTERFERED, "RUSSIA ALSO WOULD INTERVENE."

"ASKED IF THIS MIGHT LEAD TO WORLD WAR, HE REPLIED: 'WE HAVE PREPARED FOR ANY EVENTUALITY,'" THE PROSECUTION DECLARED.

TWENTY-ONE OFFICERS AND ONE CIVILIANN, A FORMER CABINET MINISTER, WENT ON TRIAL, -- BUT ONLY 14 WERE LED INTO THE SMALL COURTROOM IN AMMAN'S MILITARY AIRPORT. EIGHT OTHERS, INCLUDING TWO FORMER CHIEFS OF STAFF, FLED TO SYRIA AND EGYPT WHEN A COUP FAILED LAST APRIL.

THE OPENING SESSION OF THE TRIAL, WHICH IS EXPECTED TO CONTINUE AT LEAST TWO WEEKS, TOOK ONLY THREE HOURS. THEN THE COURT AGREED TO A DEFENSE REQUEST TO RECESS UNTIL TUESDAY MORNING.

THE ROLE OF EGYPT AND SYRIA IN THE ALLEGED PLOT CRUSHED LAST APRIL BY KING HUSSEIN FOUND FREQUENT MENTION IN THE PROSECUTION'S STATEMENT.

ACCORDING TO THE PROSECUTOR, EGYPTIAN GEN. MOHAMED YUSRI KUNSUWA, CHIEF OF OPERATIONS OF THE JOINT EGYPTIAN-SYRIAN-JORDAN COMMAND, EXCLAIMED WHEN HE HEARD OF THE PLOT'S FAILURE: "THE WHOLE THING HAS COLLAPSED."

THE 14 DEFENDANTS ON HAND FACE A COURT COMPOSED OF THREE COLONELS. ABOVE THE COLONELS' HEADS WERE THREE JORDAN FLAGS FRAMING A PICTURE OF HUSSEIN. THE HIGHEST RANKING DEFENDANT PRESENT WAS MAJ.GEN. MOHAMED MAAYTAH, FORMER CHIEF OF THE NATIONAL POLICE AND MILITARY ADVISOR IN THE DEFENSE MINISTRY. AMONG THOSE BEING TRIED IN ABSENTIA WERE MAJ. GENS. ALI ABU NUWAR AND ALI HAYYARI, BOTH FORMER CHIEFS OF STAFF, AND FORMER FOREIGN MINISTER ABDULLAH RIMAWI. THE TWO GENEALS AREBELIEVED TO BE IN CAIRO AND RIMAWI IN DAMASCUS.

ALTHOUGH HIS NAME IS OFTEN MENTIONED, EX-PREMIER SULEIMAN NABULSI, FORCED TO RESIGN BY HUSSEIN AT THE HEIGHT OF THE CRISIS, WAS NOT AMONG THE ACCUSED. HE HAS BEEN UNDER HOUSE ARREST IN AMMAN SINCE APRIL.

MQ258PED

B22 (Q)

-17-

FOLO AMMAN

DAMASCUS, JULY 27 (AP)-TWENTY SYRIAN LAWYERS WHO VOLUNTEERED TO DEFEND JORDAN ARMY OFFICERS ACCUSED OF CONSPIRING TO OVERTHROW KING HUSSEIN WERE BANNED FROM ENTERING JORDAN YESTERDAY, A SPOKESMAN FOR THE SYRIAN LAWYERS SYNDICATE ANNOUNCED TODAY. TRIAL OF THE JORDAN OFFICERS BEGAN TODAY.

MQ3PED

A71

PORT SAID, EGYPT, JULY 27 (AP)-THE 19,121-TON BRITISH TROOP TRANSPORT EMPIRE FOWEY--THE FIRST SHIP OF ITS KIND TO TRANSIT THE SUEZ CANAL SINCE LAST AUTUMN'S INVASION OF EGYPT--TRAVERSED THE WATERWAY TODAY EN ROUTE TO HONG KONG. SHE HAS 755 BRITISH SOLDIERS AND 310 PASSENGERS ABOARD.

LF543PED.

A53 (150)

PRECEDE ALEXANDRIA (DAY)

CAIRO, EGYPT, JULY 27 (AP)-PRES... NASSER RAISED THE EGYPTIAN FLAG TODAY OVER THREE SUBMARINES RECENTLY PURCHASED FROM THE SOVIET UNION. LATER HE WATCHED THE SUBMARINES IN NAVAL EXERCISES OFF THE COAST OF ALEXANDRIA, CAIRO RADIO REPORTED.

THE BROADCAST SAID LIVE AMMUNITION WAS USED IN THE EXERCISES, IN WHICH TORPEDO BOATS, DESTROYERS AND MINESWEEPERS PARTICIPATED. CRAFT OF THESE TYPE HAVE ALSO BEEN SOLD TO EGYPT BY THE SOVIET UNION.

SOVIET-BUILT MIG FIGHTERS AND ILYUSHIN BOMBERS GAVE SIMULATED PROTECTION TO THE TORPEDO BOATS DURING THE EXERCISE, WHICH CONSISTED OF AN ATTEMPT TO SINK THE SUBMARINES.

EGYPTIAN WARSHIPS CARRIED NASSER AND HIS PARTY OUT TO SEA TO WITNESS WHAT THE RADIO CALLED THE BIGGEST EXERCISES IN EGYPTIAN NAVAL HISTORY. THE PARTY INCLUDED OFFICERS OF THE JOINT ARAB COMMAND, THE BROADCAST SAID, APPARENTLY REFERRING TO SYRIANS AND PERHAPS SAUDI ARABIANS AS WELL AS EGYPTIANS.

WESTERN NEWSMEN WERE BARRED FROM THE EXERCISES.

1957

HW429PED

A60

(140)

FIRST LEAD EGYPTIAN A32

BY WILTON WYNN

ALEXANDRIA, JULY 27 (AP)-BEHIND A TIGHT CURTAIN OF SECRECY, PRESIDENT NASSER TODAY REVIEWED UNITS OF HIS NAVY OFF THE COAST OF ALEXANDRIA.

LOCAL PRESS REPORTS SAID NASSER WOULD RAISE THE EGYPTIAN FLAG ON THREE SUBMARINES RECENTLY PURCHASED FROM RUSSIA. FOREIGN REPORTERS AND PHOTOGRAPHERS WERE BARRED FROM THE NAVAL REVIEW. SO WERE MOST DIPLOMATS.

SIX CAREFULLY CHOSEN EGYPTIAN NEWSMEN AND PHOTOGRAPHERS ACCOMPANIED THE OFFICIAL PARTY BUT THEY WERE WARNED AGAINST PASSING ON UNAUTHORIZED INFORMATION OR PICTURES TO THE FOREIGN PRESS.

TODAY'S NAVAL DISPLAY WOUND UP A WEEK OF FESTIVITIES CELEBRATING THE FIFTH ANNIVERSARY OF THE EGYPTIAN REVOLUTION AND THE FIRST ANNIVERSARY OF THE NATIONALIZATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL CO.

IN A SPEECH LAST NIGHT IN ALEXANDRIA, NASSER PRAISED THE UNITED STATES' STAND DURING LAST FALL'S SUEZ CANAL INVASION BUT SAID HE REJECTED THE EISENHOWER MIDDLE EAST DOCTRINE BECAUSE IT "HAD STRINGS" ATTACKED.

"WE CANNOT FORGET THE UNITED STATES STAND AGAINST AGGRESSION," NASSER TOLD A MASS RALLY CELEBRATING THE FIFTH ANNIVERSARY OF THE OUSTER AND EXILE OF KING FAROUK.

SPEAKING JUST A YEAR AFTER HIS DRAMATIC ANNOUNCEMENT THAT EGYPT WAS NATIONALIZING THE SUEZ CANAL CO., NASSER CHARGED THE BRITISH-FRENCH INVASION OF THE CANAL WAS NOT DESIGNED TO PROTECT THE DISPUTED WATERWAY AS CLAIMED, BUT WAS AIMED AT BRINGING EGYPT TO ITS KNEES.

HE ACCUSED FRANCE OF SEIZING A CHANCE TO STRIKE AT EGYPT AND BRITAIN OF MANEUVERING TO REOCCUPY THE CANAL.

OF THE ISRAELI ATTACK, HE SAID "WE HOPED TO GIVE ISRAEL A LESSON AND AVENGE THE BATTLE OF 1948 (THE ARAB-ISRAELI WAR) BUT IT WAS NOT TO BE."

IN A TWO-HOUR SPEECH NASSER DECLARED THAT IF EGYPT HAD ACCEPTED THE OFFER OF AID UNDER THE EISENHOWER DOCTRINE--AIMED AT STOPPING COMMUNISM IN THE MIDDLE EAST--IT WOULD HAVE MEANT EGYPT FOLLOWING IN THE U.S. PATH.

"WE DO NOT BELIEVE IN ALLIANCES AND THE EISENHOWER DOCTRINE HAD CERTAIN CONDITIONS," NASSER SAID. "IT HAD STRINGS . . . FOR THIS REASON WE REJECTED IT . . .

"IF EISENHOWER HAS HIS POLICY, WE ALSO HAVE OUR OWN POLICY," NASSER WENT ON. "IT IS THE POLICY OF BANDUNG WHICH IS NEUTRALITY AND COOPERATION WITH THE WHOLE WORLD."

THE INDONESIAN CITY OF BANDUNG WAS THE SITE OF THE 1955 ASIAN-AFRICAN CONFERENCE ON NEUTRALISM.

"WE GET TOGETHER," NASSER DECLARED, "ONE YEAR AFTER A BITTER STRUGGLE AND AFTER WE HAVE HOISTED THE BANNER OF LIBERTY AND HONOR... IT WAS INDEED A LONG YEAR AND WE EMERGED STRONGER THAN EVER AND MORE DETERMINED TO DEFEND OUR LIBERTY."

NASSER SAID U.S. POLICY TOWARD EGYPT CHANGED AFTER THE ISRAELIS PULLED THEIR TROOPS OFF EGYPTIAN SOIL.

HE CHARGED THAT THE EISENHOWER DOCTRINE WAS MEANT TO TIE THE EGYPTIAN PEOPLE WITH SHACKLES AND TO ISOLATE EGYPT FROM OTHER ARAB STATES.

NASSER ALSO DECLARED THE UNITED STATES HAD BEGUN A NEW CAMPAIGN OF INTRIGUE BY DISTRIBUTING WHAT HE CALLED FORGED EGYPTIAN NEWSPAPERS AND DOCUMENTS IN OTHER ARAB STATES. THIS, HE SAID, WAS AIMED AT DESTROYING ARAB NATIONALISM AND ISOLATING EGYPT. HE DID NOT ELABORATE ON THAT THEME.

IN ANOTHER FACET OF THE EGYPTIAN CELEBRATION, A SUBMARINE RECENTLY PURCHASED BY EGYPT FROM THE SOVIET UNION MADE ITS DEBUT IN ALEXANDRIA HARBOR. THOUSANDS OF PERSONS WERE ON HAND TO CHEER AS THE SUB WAS SHOWN OFF BETWEEN TWO HEAVY DESTROYERS. TWO OTHER SUBMARINES TAKEN OVER FROM THE SOVIETS AT THE SAME TIME WERE NOT DISPLAYED.

BU402AED

A144

KARACHI, PAKISTAN, JULY 27 (AP)-PRESIDENT ISKANDER MIRZA SAID TODAY PAKISTAN WOULD STILL BE FRIENDS WITH THE UNITED STATES EVEN IF IT DID NOT NEED AMERICAN AID.

HE TOLD THE NEW U.S. AMBASSADOR, JAMES LANGLEY:

"WHAT WE HAVE FULLY IN COMMON WITH THE PEOPLE OF THE UNITED STATES IS OUR FAITH IN PEACE, JUSTICE AND HUMAN FREEDOM.

"IT IS UNFORTUNATE THAT WE HAPPEN TO BE IN NEED OF ECONOMIC AID AND OTHER ASSISTANCE. I WOULD HAVE BEEN MUCH HAPPIER IF THIS NEED HAD NOT EXISTED."

LANGLEY CALLED ON MIRZA TO PRESENT HIS CREDENTIALS, AND THE TWO MEN LUNCHED TOGETHER.

QR1132AED

A96

HONG KONG, SUNDAY, JULY 28 (AP)-PEIPING RADIO SAID TODAY RED CHINA HAS FOILED A PLOT TO BLOW UP THE CANTON-SHUMCHUN RAILWAY JUST ACROSS THE HONG KONG BORDER ON AUG. 1.

AN OLD FISHERMAN HAD BEEN "COERCED BY THE KUOMINTANG (CHINESE NATIONALIST) SECRET SERVICE IN HONG KONG TO DYNAMITE THE RAILWAY" ON THE EVE OF RED CHINA'S ARMY DAY, PEIPING SAID.

IT CLAIMED HE WAS GIVEN U.S.-MADE HIGH EXPLOSIVES. THE RADIO ADDED THE COMMUNISTS TOLD THE FISHERMAN HE WOULDN NOT BE PROSECUTED AND WAS GIVEN A REWARD FOR GIVING HIMSELF UP.

THE RAILWAY CONNECTS THE BRITISH CROWN COLONY OF HONG KONG WITH RED CHINA. THE BRITISH SERVICE ENDS AT SHUMCHUN.

KL716PED

A144

-95-

1957

BY K.C. HWANG

PANMUNJOM, KOREA, SUNDAY, JULY 28 (AP)-THE COMMUNISTS DEMANDED TODAY THAT THE ALLIES "REMOVE FROM KOREA ALL COMBAT MATERIAL ILLEGALLY INTRODUCED" SINCE THE U.N. COMMAND ANNOUNCED LAST MONTH IT WILL MODERNIZE ITS FORCES IN SOUTH KOREA.

AT AN UNUSUAL SUNDAY SESSION OF THE JOINT MILITARY ARMISTICE COMMISSION WHICH THEY REQUESTED, THE REDS ALSO INSISTED THAT THE U.N. COMMAND "WITHDRAW ITS UNILATERAL AND ILLEGAL DECISION" TO SCRAP THE TRUCE PROVISION AGAINST NEW ARMS.

NORTH KOREAN MAJ. GEN. ~~CHUNG HOOK~~ SPECIFICALLY ATTACKED THE RECENT U.S. ANNOUNCEMENT THAT THE U.S. 7TH INFANTRY DIVISION WILL BE REORGANIZED IN PENTOMIC PATTERN. HE PROTESTED THAT THE ALLIES HAVE BROUGHT INTO SOUTH KOREA VARIOUS KINDS OF NEW WEAPONS, INCLUDING F100 SUPER SABRE JETS. Chung Kook Rok

HE WARNED THAT THE U.N. SIDE "SHOULD BEAR FULL RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE CONSEQUENCES ARISING," BUT LIKE NUMEROUS COMMUNIST BROADCASTS USING THE SAME PHRASE, DID NOT ELABORATE.

U.S. MARINE MAJ. GEN. HOMER LITZENBERG, SENIOR ALLIED DELEGATE, IMMEDIATELY REPLIED THAT "IT IS THE COMMUNIST SIDE THAT HAS VIOLATED THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT," WHILE THE U.N. COMMAND HAS FAITHFULLY OBSERVED THE TRUCE.

THE COMMUNISTS DEMANDED BOTH THAT THE ALLIES WITHDRAW NEWLY INTRODUCED WEAPONS AND REPORT ON THEM TO THE SWISS-SWEDISH-CZECH-POLISH NEUTRAL COMMISSION SET UP TO POLICE THE ARMISTICE.

LITZENBERG RETORTED THAT THE REDS HAD USED CZECH AND POLISH COMMUNIST MEMBERS OF THE NEUTRAL GROUP TO VETO THE WORK OF THE NEUTRAL GROUP, AND USED IT "AS A BLIND TO HIDE THE ILLEGAL INTRODUCTION OF COMBAT MATERIAL." the armistice was signed up to

THE U.N. COMMAND LAST JUNE 21 ANNOUNCED THAT BECAUSE OF THIS COMMUNIST BUILDUP, IN CONNIVANCE WITH THE RED CZECHS AND POLES ON THE NEUTRAL BODY, THE ALLIES WOULD MODERNIZE FORCES AS NECESSARY TO RESTORE THE MILITARY BALANCE AT THE TIME OF THE 1953 TRUCE.

THE ALLIES SAID THIS WAS NECESSARY BECAUSE OF FREQUENT, WILFUL, FLAGRANT VIOLATION OF THE ARMISTICE BY THE COMMUNISTS.

LITZENBERG ALSO SAID WHILE THE COMMUNISTS HAD REPORTED ONLY 172 CASES OF WEAPONS INTRODUCED SINCE JUNE 21, THE ALLIES HAVE REPORTED 1,309 CASES.

SINCE THE JUNE 21 ANNOUNCEMENT THE ONLY WEAPONS CHANGES MADE PUBLIC WERE FLIGHTS BY JAPAN-BASED F100 SUPER SABRES AND OTHER POST-KOREAN WAR PLANES OVER SOUTH KOREA AND THE PLAN TO REMODEL THE 7TH DIVISION INTO THE ATOMIC AGE PENTOMIC PATTERN.

SN1208AED

A76

INCHON, KOREA, JULY 27 (AP)-MEN FROM 11 BRITISH COMMONWEALTH UNITS LEFT ABOARD A TROOPSHIP TODAY, ENDING SEVEN YEARS' SERVICE UNDER THE U.N. FLAG IN KOREA.

SOME 12,000 BRITISH AND NEW ZEALAND TROOPS WALKED THEIR POSTS FOR THE LAST TIME AND THEN BOARDED THE BRITISH TROOPSHIP ASTURIAS FOR THE HOMEWARD VOYAGE. THEY LEAVE BEHIND 1,112 DEAD.

WITH THEIR DEPARTURE FEW BRITISH TROOPS REMAIN IN KOREA. AFTER SEPTEMBER, ONLY A SIX-MAN TEAM FROM THE GREEN HOWARD REGIMENT WILL BE ATTACHED TO THE U.N.HONOR GUARD AT SEOUL.

RA745AED

A143

(170)

1957

TOKYO, JULY 27 (AP)-A U.S. ARMS SUPPLY PROGRAM INVOLVING THE UNITED STATES, JAPAN AND THE NATIONS OF SOUTHEAST ASIA WAS DESCRIBED TO PRIME MINISTER NOBUSUKE KISHI TODAY.

KOGORO UEMURA, VICE PRESIDENT OF JAPAN'S FEDERATION OF ECONOMIC ORGANIZATIONS, TOLD KISHI THE PLAN WAS PROPOSED BY U.S. DEFENSE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS, UEMURA, WHO RECENTLY RETURNED FROM THE UNITED STATES, SAID THE U.S. GOVERNMENT WAS READY TO CARRY OUT THE PROGRAM IF JAPAN AGREES.

HE SAID THESE WERE SALIENT POINTS IN THE PROPOSED PROGRAM:

1. JAPAN TO PURCHASE MODERN U.S. WEAPONS WITH YEN FUNDS FROM THE DEFENSE AGENCY BUDGET.
2. YEN THUS PAID TO BE DEPOSITED HERE IN THE U.S. GOVERNMENT'S COUNTERPART FUNDS ACCOUNT.
3. THE UNITED STATES TO BUY ARMS AND AMMUNITION FROM JAPANESE MUNITIONS MAKERS WITH COUNTERPART FUNDS AND SUPPLY THEM TO NATIONS OF SOUTHEAST ASIA.

UEMURA ALSO TOLD KISHI IF JAPAN DESIRED THE UNITED STATES WAS WILLING TO INCLUDE ATOMIC WEAPONS AMONG THE PURCHASES OF MODERN U.S. ARMS.

THE NEWSPAPER YOMIURI SAID THE U.S. PROPOSAL WOULD BECOME THE "FIRST STEP IN NEW ECONOMIC COOPERATION BETWEEN JAPAN AND THE UNITED STATES."

RS1135PED

A65

FIRST LEAD JAPAN-SOVIET A42

TOKYO, JULY 27 (AP)-THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID TODAY JAPAN HAS PROTESTED RUSSIA'S CLOSING OF MOST OF VLADIVOSTOK BAY TO FOREIGN SHIPS AND PLANES AND WILL NOT BE BOUND BY THE ORDER.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID ANOTE DELIVERED IN MOSCOW INFORMED THE SOVIETS THE ORDER WAS "A VIOLATION OF THE GENERAL PRINCIPLE OF INTERNATIONAL LAW AND THEREFORE ILLEGAL."

"FOR THAT REASON," THE ANNOUNCEMENT WENT ON, "THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT DECLARES IT WILL NOT BE BOUND BY THE PRESENT MEASURE AND WILL RESERVE ALL RIGHTS ON THE PROBLEM."

KYODO NEWS SERVICE, IN A DISPATCH FROM ITS MOSCOW CORRESPONDENT, SAID JAPAN ALSO DEMANDED THE RELELEASE OF JAPANESE FISHERMEN SEIZED BY THE SOVIETS IN INTERNATIONAL WATERS.

THE JAPANESE NOTE WAS DELIVERED YESTERDAY BY AMBASSADOR SUEMITSU KADOWAKI, WHO SPENT AN HOUR AND 20 MINUTES AT THE SOVIET FOREIGN OFFICE DISCUSSING THE MATTER WITH DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER VLADIMIR S. SEMYENOV.

KADOWAKI TOLD THE SOVIETS JAPAN WILL NOT BE BOUND BY THE CLOSURE OF VLADIVOSTOK BAY, WHICH IT CONSIDERS "TRADITIONAL FISHING GROUNDS OF JAPAN," KYODO SAID.

JAPANESE AUTHORITIES SAID 25 FISHING BOATS AND 63 JAPANESE FISHERMEN WERE IN SOVIET HANDS AS OF LAST JUNE 30. A TOTAL OF 56 BOATS AND 572 CREWMEN WERE SEIZED DURING THE FIRST SIX MONTHS OF 1957, THEY ADDED, AND 31 BOATS AND 509 FISHERMEN WERE RELEASED.

THE RUSSIANS ANNOUNCED THE CLOSING OF VLADIVOSTOK BAY, A TRIANGULAR INLET FROM THE SEA OF JAPAN, JULY 20.

HA455AED

B38WX Q

(170) ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST SATURDAY JULY 27

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JULY 27 (AP)-A WORLD BANK SURVEY GROUP RECOMMENDED TODAY A 10-YEAR DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM FOR JORDAN TIED TO CONTINUED OUTSIDE AID.

THE PURPOSE OF THE PROGRAM OF PUBLIC INVESTMENT IS TO INCREASE PRODUCTIVE RESOURCES, RAISE LIVING STANDARDS, AND CUT THE MIDDLE EASTERN COUNTRY'S DEPENDENCE ON OUTSIDE FINANCIAL HELP.

THE BANK MISSION, WHICH MADE A SURVEY AT THE REQUEST OF THE JORDAN GOVERNMENT, ESTIMATED THE COST OF THE PROGRAM AT 118 MILLION DOLLARS, OF WHICH ABOUT HALF MIGHT BE PROVIDED BY THE GOVERNMENT'S OWN REVENUES.

"EXECUTION OF THE FULL PROGRAM WOULD REQUIRE A CONTINUATION OF FOREIGN ECONOMIC AID," SAID THE REPORT. THE UNITED STATES HAS MADE BOTH ECONOMIC AND MILITARY GRANTS TO JORDAN, EGYPT, SYRIA AND SAUDI ARABIA HAVE PROMISED TO REPLACE A 36-MILLION-DOLLAR SUBSIDY JORDAN FORMERLY GOT FROM BRITAIN.

THE MISSION SUGGESTED EXTENSIVE EXPLORATIONS FOR METALLIC MINERALS, REVIVAL OF JORDAN'S POTASH INDUSTRY AND EXPANSION OF PHOSPHATE MINING.

ALSO RECOMMENDED WERE NEW INDUSTRIAL VENTURES SUCH AS A PETROLEUM REFINERY, A TEXTILE WEAVING MILL, SEVERAL PILOT OLIVE MILLS AND RECOVERY BY BYPRODUCTS FROM OLIVE OIL REFINING. THE REPORT SAID THE FOOD PROCESSING INDUSTRY SHOULD BE EXPANDED.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST SATURDAY JULY 27

RZ421PED

A146WX (ADV)

(850) ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY JULY 28

NAUTILUS

1957

BY ELTON C. FAY

ASSOCIATED PRESS MILITARY REPORTER

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JULY 27 (AP)-MORE THAN TWO YEARS OF TACTICAL TESTING OF THE NAUTILUS HAS DEMONSTRATED THAT A NUCLEAR POWERED SUBMARINE IS ALL BUT IMPOSSIBLE TO DETECT.

THE NAUTILUS--FIRST, "MODEL T" OF THE NAVY'S GROWING ATOMIC SUBMARINE FLEET--CAME BACK TO HER HOME PORT AT NEW LONDON, CONN., LAST WEEK FROM A CRUISE TO THE PACIFIC.

SINCE THE NAUTILUS WAS LAUNCHED IN JANUARY, 1954 SHE HAS STEAMED ABOUT 82,000 MILES, MUCH OF IT WHILE SUBMERGED. THE NAUTILUS JOINED THE UNITED STATES FLEET IN APRIL 1955, TO BEGIN TRAINING WITH THE SURFACE SHIPS, AIRCRAFT AND OTHER SUBMARINES OF THE NAVY.

HOW WELL HAS THE NAUTILUS WORKED OUT IN OPERATIONS WITH THE FLEET?

THE NAVY SAYS THAT IT CANNOT DISCLOSE STATISTICS WHICH ARE CONSIDERED INFORMATION OF THE HIGHEST SECRECY.

BUT ONE OFFICER, WELL VERSED IN SUBMARINE PROBLEMS, BOTH OF THE CONVENTIONAL ENGINE AND NUCLEAR PROPULSION TYPE, TOLD A REPORTER TODAY:

"THE PERFORMANCE OF THE NAUTILUS HAS EXCEEDED OUR HIGHEST EXPECTATIONS."

THEN, EMPHASIZING THAT IT SHOULD BE REMEMBERED THE NAUTILUS IS THE FIRST NUCLEAR POWERED SUBMARINE EVER BUILT AND THAT HER FEATURES AND OPERATING CHARACTERISTICS "WILL BE GREATLY IMPROVED" IN BOATS NOW BUILDING OR PROJECTED, THE OFFICER SAID THIS OF NUCLEAR SUBMARINES:

1. INCREASED SPEED--MORE THAN 20 KNOTS SUBMERGED AGAINST SIX OR SEVEN FOR A CONVENTIONAL SUBMARINE--WILL ENABLE A BOAT TO REACH A HUNTING GROUND FASTER AND RUN DOWN TARGETS WHICH COULD ESCAPE FROM ORDINARY SUBMARINES.

2. WITH NO FUEL REPLENISHING PROBLEM, IT CAN REMAIN ON STATION IN THE DISTANT HUNTING GROUND MUCH LONGER.

3. INDEPENDENT OF THE ATMOSPHERE--A NUCLEAR SUBMARINE REQUIRES NO OXYGEN FOR COMBUSTION OF FUEL AND NEEDS NO ELECTRICITY DRAWN FROM BATTERIES--IT CAN "REMAIN INDEFINITELY BELOW THE ZONE OF DETECTABILITY."

ON THIS LATTER POINT, THE OFFICER SAID:

"OF SPECIAL IMPORTANCE IS THE FACT THAT ITS EXTREME ENDURANCE MEANS THAT IT CANNOT BE HUNTED TO EXHAUSTION OF ITS POWER SOURCE AS IS TRUE IN THE CASE OF THE DIESEL-ELECTRIC SUBMARINE. THIS FACT ALONE GREATLY COMPLICATES THE ANTISUBMARINE WARFARE PROBLEM AND GIVES NUCLEAR POWERED SUBMARINES A MUCH GREATER CHANCE TO ESCAPE SHOULD THEY BE LOCATED."

HE ADDED THAT ALL OF THIS MEANS THAT THE SUBMARINE FORCE OF THE FUTURE "SHOULD NOT SUFFER THE LOSSES OF THE LAST WAR." DURING WORLD WAR II A TOTAL OF 52 AMERICAN SUBMARINES WERE LOST; THE AXIS FORCES LOST 996.

THE ATOMIC SUBMARINE, HE SAID, HAS A BIG ADVANTAGE AT THE VERY OUTSET--IT CAN'T BE DETECTED VISUALLY OR BY RADAR BECAUSE IT STAYS SUBMERGED. THEN HE ADDED THAT: "NEVER HAVING TO SURFACE, YOU PICK OUT A DEPTH TO SUIT YOU. IF IT IS A BRIGHT DAY YOU GO DOWN DEEP."

NUCLEAR SUBMARINES CAN SUBMERGE SEVERAL HUNDRED FEET DEEPER THAN CONVENTIONAL BOATS. ON A BRIGHT DAY THE LOOM OF A SUBMARINE JUST BELOW THE SURFACE OF A CALM SEA COULD BE SEEN FROM AN AIRCRAFT.

THE FACT THAT AN ATOMIC POWERED SUBMERSIBLE CAN PLUMMET SO FAR DOWN ITSELF CREATES COMPLICATIONS FOR THE SECOND METHOD OF SUB-HUNTING--SONAR. THIS SOUND DETECTION AND ELECTRONIC SEARCH EQUIPMENT IS SEVERELY HANDICAPPED BY THE THERMAL LAYERS IN WATER--STRATA OF COLD WATER WHICH REFLECT BACK THE PROBING "PING" OF HUNTING DESTROYERS AND AIRCRAFT USING DROPPABLE LISTENING BUOYS.

THE NUCLEAR SUBMARINE EXPERTS DO NOT CONTEND THAT IT IS UTTERLY IMPOSSIBLE TO FIND A DEEPLY SUBMERGED BOAT. THEY DO SAY THAT IT CAN REMAIN HIDDEN BELOW THE ZONE OF "MOST PROBABLE" DETECTION INDEFINITELY UNTIL THE HUNTERS HAVE GIVEN UP AND GONE AWAY.

ALONG WITH THE TACTICAL PROBLEMS OF WORKING UNDER SIMULATED BATTLE CONDITIONS AGAINST HUNTER FORCES, THE NAUTILUS AND, LATTERLY, THE SEA WOLF, HAVE BEEN EVOLVING ENTIRELY NEW TECHNIQUES AND EQUIPMENT FOR LONG RANGE NAVIGATION. A NUCLEAR SUBMARINE, UNLIKE A CONVENTIONAL BOAT, RARELY SURFACES AT SEA. THUS, THERE IS NO OPPORTUNITY FOR TAKING CELESTIAL READINGS TO CHECK LATITUDE AND LONGITUDE.

WITHOUT DISCUSSING TECHNICAL DETAILS, THE OFFICER REMARKS THAT "MANY NAVIGATIONAL FEATURES NOT REQUIRING THE SUBMARINE TO BE ON THE OCEAN'S SURFACE ARE AVAILABLE IN THE NAUTILUS TODAY." HE SAID THESE MAKE POSSIBLE FOR THE SUBMARINE'S CREW TO DETERMINE POSITION WITH

"FAIR ACCURACY."
ON THE BASIS OF SOME REPORTS, THAT COMMENT SEEMED CONSERVATIVE. ON ONE OCCASION, THE NAUTILUS LEFT THE CARIBBEAN AREA AND CRUISED, ENTIRELY SUBMERGED, TO A POINT OFF NEW YORK HARBOR. THE DISTANCE WAS APPROXIMATELY 1,500 MILES. WHEN THE NAUTILUS SURFACED, HER POSITION WAS EXACTLY AS PREDICTED AND THE TIME OF SURFACING WAS WITHIN THREE MINUTES OF THE ORIGINAL ESTIMATE BY THE NAVIGATOR.

THE TACTICAL ADVANTAGES PROVED IN THE OPERATION OF THE NAUTILUS IS REASSURING TO THE NAVY, BUT THERE IS THE DISTURBING QUESTION:
WHAT IS RUSSIA DOING ABOUT NUCLEAR SUBMARINES?
THE U. S. NAVY, EITHER BECAUSE ITS INFORMATION IS INADEQUATE OR BECAUSE IT PREFERS NOT TO DISCLOSE MILITARY INTELLIGENCE, HAS NO DIRECT ANSWER.
OFFICIALS WILL SAY ONLY THAT: RUSSIA OBVIOUSLY WOULD HAVE VITAL INTEREST IN SUCH A WEAPON. SHE PRESUMABLY KNOWS HOW TO BUILD ITS ATOMIC POWER PLANT BECAUSE RUSSIA HAS REPORTED SHE IS BUILDING A LARGE ICEBREAKER TO BE NUCLEAR POWERED. HOWEVER, THE REQUIREMENTS FOR A POWER PLANT IN A COMPARATIVELY ROOMY SURFACE SHIP ARE DIFFERENT FROM THOSE FOR THE SPACE-RESTRICTED SUBMARINE.
AMERICAN OFFICIALS ESTIMATED THAT RUSSIA CURRENTLY HAS ABOUT 450 SUBMARINES, INCLUDING A VARIETY OF SIZES, BUT THERE HAS BEEN NO MENTION OF ANY OF THEM USING NUCLEAR POWER.
END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY JULY 28. SENT JULY 26
JC&RZ1219AED

B91BA (Q)
M(270)
CHARLESTON, W.VA., JULY 27-(AP)-THE COMMUNIST THEME OF COEXISTENCE WITH THE WESTERN WORLD COULD LEAD TO SELF-DESTRUCTION FOR THE FREE NATIONS, KOREA'S AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES WARNED TONIGHT.
DR. YOU CHAN YANG SAID IN AN ADDRESS PREPARED FOR DELIVERY AT THE COMMANDER'S BANQUET OF THE 39TH ANNUAL STATE AMERICAN LEGION CONVENTION:
"I THINK THAT IF WE INDULGE IN COEXISTENCE WE ARE LETTING DOWN OUR GUARD. OF COURSE THE COMMUNISTS WANT TO TRADE WITH US, BUT THERE IS A TERRIBLE DANGER INVOLVED IF THIS COMES TO PASS.
"THEY WANT TO WEAKEN US BECAUSE WE ARE ENGAGED IN A WORLD-WIDE STRUGGLE BETWEEN TWO ABSOLUTELY OPPOSING IDEOLOGIES . . . WE SHOULD KEEP OUR GUARD UP AT ALL TIMES, FOR THE PRESERVATION OF THE FREE WORLD DEPENDS UPON THIS."
THE KOREAN OFFICIAL ALSO WAS CRITICAL OF MOVES TO RELAX TRADE RESTRICTIONS IN DEALINGS WITH RED CHINA AND SOME OF THE OTHER RUSSIAN SATELLITES.
"THE WEAK PART OF THIS THEORY," HE SAID, "IS THAT IT TOTALLY DISREGARDS THE FACT THAT ANY RELAXATION OF ANY TYPE OR KIND OF MATERIALS MEANS THAT THE COMMUNIST COUNTRIES, RELIEVED OF PRODUCING ANY PRODUCTS SLATED FOR HOME OR SO-CALLED PEACEFUL CONSUMPTION ARE CORRESPONDINGLY ENABLED TO PUT SO MANY MORE OF THEIR SERFS INTO THE PRODUCTION OF WAR MATERIAL."
IN DISUCSSIONG WHAT HE CALLED A "FLAGRANT SERIES OF VIOLATIONS" BY THE COMMUNISTS OF ARMISTICE TERMS IN KOREA, THE AMBASSADOR SAID THAT "OUR ANCIENT CAPITAL OF SEOUL IS PRESENTLY ONLY EIGHT MINUTES BY JET FLIGHT FROM THE NEAREST RED AIRFIELD."
DR. YANG SAW "DISTINCT SIGNS" THAT THE COMMUNISTS ARE LOSING THEIR GRIP ON SUBJUGATED PEOPLES, HOWEVER. HE SAID THAT IS ONE REASON THEY ARE SO ANXIOUS "TO SET INTO ACTION THEIR COEXISTENCE PROGRAM."
G M1050PED NM

B50NR
--(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EST, TONIGHT, SATURDAY, JULY 27.--
(ADVANCE) NEWARK,N.J.,JULY 27 (AP)-ROBERT MORRIS, SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE COUNSEL, SAID TONIGHT THE WATKINS DECISION REPRESENTS AN EFFORT BY THE U.S.SUPREME COURT TO MOVE INTO AN AREA THAT IS LEGISLATIVE IN NATURE.
"UNLESS THE CONGRESS DOES SOMETHING TO ASSERT ITS POWER AGAINST THIS AGGRESSIVE ACTIVITY ON THE PART OF THE SUPREME COURT, THEN I FEAR VERY GREATLY FOR THE INTERNAL SECURITY FUNCTIONS, NOT ONLY OF THE CONGRESS BUT ALSO OF THE FBI AND THE SECURITY AGENCIES OF THE GOVERNMENT, MORRIS SAID IN A FILMED TELEVISION PROGRAM (WATV).
THE PROGRAM--"ZERO--1960!" -- IS BEING SPONSORED BY THE BLUE ARMY OF OUR LADY OF FATIMA, A RELIGIOUS MOVEMENT COMBATING COMMUNISM THROUGH PRAYER.
IN THE WATKINS DECISION, THE COURT THREW OUT A CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS CONVICTION OF JOHN T.WATKINS, A ROCK ISLAND, ILL., UNION ORGANIZER, WHO HAD REFUSED TO ANSWER CERTAIN QUESTION BY THE HOUSE UNAMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE.
MORRIS WAS ALSO CRITICAL OF ANOTHER SUPREME COURT DECISION WHICH GAVE DEFENSE COUNSEL THE RIGHT TO INSPECT SOME FBI FILES.
THIS RULING, SAID MORRIS, "HAS ALMOST DESTROYED THE EFFECTIVENESS OF THE FBI. IT GOES CONTRARY TO THE PRECEDENCE OF COMMON LAW AND IN A WAY IT IS OFFENSIVE TO THE TRIAL JUDGE, THAT HE SHOULD NOT HAVE THE DISCRETION TO DECIDE W WHETHER OR NOT CERTAIN RECORDS SHOULD BE MADE AVAILABLE TO THE DEFENSE COUNSEL."
END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST, TONIGHT, SATURDAY, JULY 27.
S520PED NM

A146LR
(330)
LITTLE ROCK, ARK., JULY 27 (AP)-THE AMERICAN LEGION WILL URGE CONGRESS TO CLOSE ESCAPE AVENUES OPENED TO ACCUSED COMMUNISTS BY RECENT SUPREME COURT DECISIONS, NATIONAL COMMANDER DAN DANIEL VOWED TODAY.
DANIEL, IN LITTLE ROCK TO ADDRESS A STATE CONVENTION OF THE LEGION, ALSO DECLARED AT A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT THE JAPANESE TRIAL OF SPECIALIST THIRD CLASS WILLIAM S. GIRARD "ABRIDGES THE VERY RIGHTS HE IS IN UNIFORM TO PROTECT."
THE DANVILLE, VA., LEGION CHIEF PARTICULARLY CRITICZED THE SUPREME COURT'S REVERSAL OF THE CONTEMPT-OF-CONGRESS CONVICTION OF JOHN THOMAS WATKINS, UNITED AUTO WORKERS OFFICIAL WHO HAD REFUSED TO IDENTIFY FORMER COMMUNIST ASSOCIATES.
CHIEF JUSTICE EARL WARREN'S MAJORITY OPINION LAST JUNE 17 UPHELD WATKINS' RELIANCE ON THE FIRST AMENDMENT IN REFUSING TO NAME OTHERS. THE OPINION SAID IN PART THAT "THERE IS NO CONGRESSIONAL POWER TO EXPOSE FOR THE SAKE OF EXPOSURE."
DANIEL SAID THIS DECISION AND OTHER REVERSALS OF CONVICTIONS BY THE HIGH COURT WOULD ALLOW THE ESCAPE OF SOME COMMUNISTS PROSECUTED UNDER THE SMITH ANTI-SUBVERSIVE ACT.
"THE AMERICAN LEGION IS GOING TO STRESS TO CONGRESS THE URGENT IMPORTANCE OF ACTION TO PLUG THE LOOPHOLES OPENED BY THESE DECISIONS," HE DECLARED.
DANIEL'S CRITICISM OF THE GOVERNMENT'S HANDLING OF THE GIRARD CASE WAS SHARPLY WORDED.
"GIRARD IS AN AMERICAN SERVICEMAN WHO WAS SENT TO A FAR CORNER OF THE WORLD TO PROTECT OUR FLAG AND CONSTITUTION," THE LEGION CHIEF SAID. "NOW HE IS BEING DENIED THEIR PROTECTION."
DANIEL CONCEDED THAT GIRARD, WHO IS CHARGED WITH KILLING A JAPANESE WOMAN IN A FIRING RANGE INCIDENT, "UNQUESTIONABLY" WOULD RECEIVE LIGHTER TREATMENT IN A JAPANESE RATHER THAN AN AMERICAN COURT.

"IT IS THE PRINCIPLE THAT CONCERNS US," HE EMPHASIZED.
TURNING TO ANOTHER SUBJECT, DANIEL SAID THAT TWO TRIPS TO THE MIDDLE EAST HAD CONVINCED HIM EGYPT HAS NO WARMAKING POTENTIAL DESPITE ITS SUPPLY OF RUSSIAN-PRODUCED WEAPONS.
"COLONEL NASSER IS A FANATICAL DICTATOR WHO IS CAPTIVATED BY HIS OWN SUBJECTIVE THINKING," DANIEL SAID OF THE EGYPTIAN PREMIER. "HE IS DOMINATED IF NOT CONTROLLED BY THE SOVIET UNION."
DANIEL, WHO VISITED EGYPT LAST OCTOBER AND ISRAEL EARLY THIS MONTH, SAID THE "ELECTRIFYING" ISRAELI VICTORY IN THE SINAI CAMPAIGN "TAUGHT NASSER HE CANNOT DESTROY ISRAEL BY FORCE" AND HELPED PROMOTE PEACE IN THE MIDDLE EAST."
XW949PCS NM

1957

B18 CO (Q)
(260)
CINCINNATI, JULY 27 (AP)-DONALD J. BLACKWOOD AND HIS FAMILY, INTERNED IN RED CHINA AFTER AN IMPULSIVE PEEK BEHIND THE BAMBOO CURTIN, HAVE ARRIVED HERE TO MAKE WHAT HE HOPES IS A PERMANENT HOME--AND GET SOME REST.
"WE'VE BEEN BACK ONLY TWO HOURS," HE SAID LAST NIGHT, "AND WE'RE AWFULLY TIRED."
BLACKWOOD HIS KOREAN WIFE JUNG SOOK RHEE AND THEIR 11-MONTHS OLD SON, BOBBY, WERE OUSTED FROM RED CHINA EARLIER THIS MONTH AFTER A 2 1/2 MONTH DETENTION.
BLACKWOOD WAS RUEFUL ABOUT THE TRIP WHICH CAUSED HIS FATHER JAMES D. BLACKWOOD, TO FLY TO HONG KONG AND NEARBY MACAO TO SEEK AN EXPLANATION FOR HIS SON'S DISAPPEARANCE.
YOUNG BLACKWOOD SAID HIS TRIP WAS and "NOT ESPECIALLY REWARDING--NOT WHEN YOU BALANCE EVERYTHING--THE TROUBLE AND EXPENSES TO THE FAMILY."
THE COUPLE SLIPPED INTO RED CHINA FROM NEARBY PORTUGUESE MACAO ON APRIL 27, BUT WERE QUICKLY DETECTED ~~so~~ TAKEN TO CANTON WHERE THEY WERE DETAINED UNTIL LAST JULY 12.
THE BLACKWOODS WERE STILL SURPRISED AT THE INTERNATIONAL CONCERN STARTED BY THEIR UNAUTHORIZED TRIP. "I ~~DON'T~~ didn't EXPECT IT," BLACKWOOD SAID, "AND I CERTAINLY DIDN'T TRY TO MAKE IT ANYTHING LIKE THAT."
THE YOUNG AMERICAN FAMILY GOT A QUICK LOOK AT CANTON BEFORE BEING UNCEREMONIOUSLY BUNDLED OUT OF THE COUNTRY. BLACKWOOD SAID "THE STREETS ARE CLEAN X XX BUT PEOPLE ARE SLEEPING IN THEM."
HE SAID HE "DIDN'T SEE MANY SOLDIERS" AND THAT "ALMOST EVERYONE WAS DRESSED POORLY."
~~THE BLACKWOODS RETURNED LAST NIGHT BY TRAIN FROM SEATTLE WHERE THEY~~ HAD BEBARKED AFTER A FLIGHT FROM HONG KONG.
BLACKWOOD SAID HE HOPES TO BE ABLE TO HELP HIS FATHER, WHO OPERATES A STRING OF DRIVE-IN RESTAURANTS HERE.
HE SAID, "WE'RE ALL HAPPY TO BE SETTLED WHERE WE CAN STAY A WHILE."
WC338AES NM

A24KX (WEST OUT)
SAN DIEGO, CALIF., JULY 27 (AP)-A COMPREHENSIVE PLAN FOR COOPERATIVE DEFENSE OF THE WESTERN HEMISPHERE, UNDER STUDY THE PAST SIX MONTHS BY THE INTER-AMERICAN DEFENSE BOARD, IS READY FOR APPLICATION SHOULD THE NEED ARISE, RETIRED MARINE GEN. LEMUEL C. SHEPHERD JR. SAID YESTERDAY.
SHEPHERD, BOARD CHAIRMAN, DESCRIBED THE PLAN AS "VERY BROAD. HE SAID IT WOULD PERMIT COLLECTIVE ACTION OF THE AMERICAN REPUBLICS "IN EVENT THAT OUR CONTINENT IS ATTACKED BY ANY HOSTILE FORCE, AND ESPECIALLY TO PREVENT ANY COMMUNIST BLOC FORCE FROM GAINING ACCESS TO OUR SHORES."
SHEPHERD TOLD NEWSMEN THE BOARD MEETS REGULARLY TO STUDY SUCH MATTERS AS PREVENTION OF SABOTAGE, PRODUCTION OF STRATEGIC MATERIALS, TRAINING. AND PROTECTION OF NAVAL AND AIR BASES.
"I FEEL WE HAVE BEEN QUITE SUCCESSFUL IN ACCOMPLISHING OUR OBJECTIVES," HE SAID.
SHEPHERD AND 31 OTHER BOARD MEMBERS ARE HERE FOR A WEEK-LONG VISIT.
P130ACS

A145 (170)
NEW YORK, JULY 27 (AP)-VAL PETERSON, FORMER CIVIL DEFENSE ADMINISTRATOR, SAID TODAY FACTORIES OF THE FUTURE SHOULD BE BUILT UNDERGROUND AS A PRECAUTION AGAINST POSSIBLE ATOMIC ATTACK.
PETERSON MADE THE COMMENT AS HE EMBARKED ON THE SWEDISH LINER STOCKHOLM TO TAKE OVER HIS NEW POST AS AMBASSADOR TO DENMARK.
HE SAID HE DID NOT RECOMMEND SHIFTING PRESENT INDUSTRIAL PLANTS UNDERGROUND. BUT IF FUTURE EXPANSION WERE UNDERGROUND IT WOULD AMOUNT IN 10 YEARS TO A SIZEABLE PERCENTAGE, HE DECLARED.
PETERSON ALSO ADVOCATED THAT SHELTERS BUILT IN THE UNITED STATES HAVE A DUAL PURPOSE--USABLE IN PEACETIME AS PARKING GARAGES OR AS PARTS OF SCHOOLS, HOSPITALS OR CHURCHES.
HE SAID THE UNITED STATES HAS MADE REAL PROGRESS IN CIVIL DEFENSE, BUT "IN VIEW OF THE CATASTROPHE THE WORLD WOULD FACE IN AN ATOMIC WAR, WHAT WE HAVE DONE IS INFINITESIMAL."
PETERSON, A FORMER GOVERNOR OF NEBRASKA, SAID THAT BECAUSE RELATIONS BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND DENMARK ARE EXTREMELY GOOD THERE WERE NO PARTICULAR PROBLEMS FACING HIM IN HIS NEW POST.
PETERSON'S FATHER WAS BORN IN DENMARK AND HIS MOTHER WAS BORN IN THE UNITED STATES OF SWEDISH PARENTAGE.
QR1135AED

A101
NEW YORK, JULY 27 (AP)-HUSSEYN SHAHEED SUHRAWARDY, PRIME MINISTER OF PAKISTAN, LEFT TODAY BY PLANE FOR LONDON EN ROUTE TO KARACHI.
BEFORE TAKING OFF FROM IDLEWILD AIRPORT, HE SAID HE EXPECTED THE UNITED STATES TO SUPPORT PAKISTAN ON THE KASHMIR QUESTION. HE REFERRED TO THE LONG-STANDING DISPUTE BETWEEN PAKISTAN AND INDIA OVER KASHMIR.
DURING HIS 18-DAY VISIT TO THIS COUNTRY HE CALLED ON PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.
BU740PED

1957

A157LA
TONOPAH, NEV., JULY 27 (AP)-THE FIRST HIGH ALTITUDE ROCKET TO BE SET OFF AT THE TONOPAH BALLISTICS RANGE WAS FIRED LATE TODAY, REACHING AN ESTIMATED HEIGHTH OF 80,000 FEET.
THE FIRING WAS AT 6:15 P.M. (PDT).
A SPOKESMAN SAID THERE WAS NO NUCLEAR OR EXPLOSIVE MATERIAL IN THE ROCKET ITSELF AND THE TEST WAS "STRICTLY FOR INSTRUMENTATION AND RESEARCH ON MISSILE PERFORMANCE."
HE DECLINED TO ELABORATE OR FURTHER IDENTIFY THE ROCKET.
THE SPENT ROCKET WAS EXPECTED TO FALL BACK ON THE RANGE.
THE BIG BALLISTICS RANGE HERE IS OPERATED BY SANDIA LABORATORIES FOR THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION. ITS USE IN THE PAST HAS BEEN PRINCIPALLY AS A DROP AREA FOR EVALUATING STRUCTURAL DESIGN OF MISSILES.
TONOPAH IS APPROXIMATELY 200 MILES NORTH OF LAS VEGAS.
EV926PPD NM

END OF JULY 27-1957





BEGIN —— JULY 28, 1957

30.24- 14165

A4
LONDON, JULY 28 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER H. S. SUHRAWARDY OF PAKISTAN ARRIVED BY AIR TODAY FROM NEW YORK AND SAID HIS VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES HAD SUCCEEDED IN "CEMENTING FRIENDSHIP" BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES.
HE TOLD NEWSMEN AT LONDONAIRPORT HIS TOUR ALSO HAD SUCCEEDED "IN ACQUAINTING THE PEOPLE OF AMERICA WITH THE PROBLEMS OF PAKISTAN." HE IS ON HIS WAY TO JORDAN FOR A VISIT AT THE INVITATION OF KING HUSSEIN.
HB1205PED

A5
BERLIN, JULY 28 (AP)-HO CHI MINH, PRESIDENT OF COMMUNIST NORTH VIET NAM, AND WALTER ULBRICHT, COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS IN EAST GERMANY, REACHED "FULL AGREEMENT OF ALL DISCUSSED QUESTIONS," THE PAPER NEUES DEUTSCHLAND REPORTED TODAY.
HO, ON A TOUR OF SOVIET BLOC COUNTRIES, CAME TO EASTER BERLIN LAST WEEK.
A COMMUNIQUE PUBLISHED IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY ORGAN SAID ULBRICHT AND THE WISPY-BEARDED FORMER REBEL JUNGLE FIGHTER "CONDEMNED THE ATTITUDE OF THE REACTIONARY ADENAUER-GOVERNMENT (WEST GERMANY) ... AND THE INTERFERENCE OF THE UNITED STATES WITH VIET NAM'S AFFAIRS."
HB1206PED

A26
BULGARIAN BUDGET (560)
BY CARL HARTMAN
SOFIA, BULGARIA, JULY 28 (AP)-PREMIER ANTON YUGOV MADE A NEW BID TODAY TO GET COMMUNIST BULGARIA BACK ON SPEAKING TERMS WITH THE UNITED STATES.
"WE CONSIDER THE RESTORATION OF NORMAL DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WOULD BENEFIT BOTH COUNTRIES," HE SAID, "AND HELP THE EFFORTS OF NATIONS FOR THE CONSOLIDATION OF WORLD PEACE AND PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE BETWEEN STATES NOTWITHSTANDING DIFFERENCES IN THEIR SOCIAL ORDER."
RELATIONS WERE BROKEN SEVEN YEARS AGO WHEN BULGARIA DEMANDED THE WITHDRAWAL OF U.S. MINISTER DONALD HEATH, ACCUSING HIM OF PLOTTING WITH TITOISTS. THE UNITED STATES COUNTER-CHARGED THAT BULGARIANS WORKING FOR THE U.S. LEGATION HAD BEEN IMPRISONED, MISTREATED AND EVEN KILLED.
ANSWERING A SERIES OF QUESTIONS SUBMITTED BY THIS CORRESPONDENT, YUGOV ANNOUNCED THAT MORE THAN 87 PER CENT OF HIS COUNTRY'S FARMLAND HAD NOW BEEN COLLECTIVIZED. THIS IS THE BIGGEST PROPORTION OF ANY COUNTRY OUTSIDE THE SOVIET UNION.
"THE SOCIALIST TRANSFORMATION OF (BULGARIAN) AGRICULTURE IS FUNDAMENTALLY COMPLETED," YUGOV SAID.
MORE THAN 80 PER CENT OF THE LAND AND PEASANTS ARE IN GOVERNMENT-ORGANIZED COOPERATIVES, WHILE STATE-OWNED FARMS ACCOUNT FOR ANOTHER 7 PER CENT OF THE LAND.
YUGOV DID NOT WITHDRAW THE CHARGES AGAINST HEATH NOR DID HE SAY ANYTHING ABOUT THE U.S. LEGATION EMPLOYES, AT LEAST ONE OF WHOM IS BELIEVED TO BE STILL IN PRISON. HE SAID INTERNMENT CAMPS WERE CLOSED DOWN A LONG TIME AGO.
"CONCERNING THE QUESTION OF HOW MANY BULGARIANS ARE STILL UNDER ADMINISTRATIVE INTERNMENT," HE SAID, "I MUST DECLARE CLEARLY AND DEFINITELY THAT THEIR NUMBER DOES NOT EXCEED 250. MOREOVER ALL THESE PEOPLE HAVE COMMITTED CRIMES AND IT IS ONLY BECAUSE OF THE GENEROSITY AND STABILITY OF THE PEOPLE'S GOVERNMENT THAT WE DO NOT HAND THEM OVER TO THE JUDICIAL AUTHORITIES BUT DISPLACE THEM TO OTHER INHABITED PLACES WHERE THEY ENJOY A GREATER AMOUNT OF FREEDOM."
THIS DIRECTLY CONTRADICTED INFORMATION FROM DIPLOMATIC SOURCES, WHICH ARE CERTAIN THAT CONCENTRATION CAMPS STILL EXIST--SPECIFICALLY ON THE DANUBE ISLAND OF BELENE. A REQUEST TO SEE THE ISLAND BY THIS CORRESPONDENT WAS MET WITH THE REPLY THAT IT "IS NOT THE MOST INTERESTING PLACE IN BULGARIA."
YUGOV SAID THE CAMPS HAD BEEN USED IN THE PAST FOR "PEOPLE WHO HAD COMMITTED DEFINITE CRIMES, PUNISHABLE BY OUR LAWS."
HE ALSO DENIED THERE ARE ANY RESTRICTIONS ON BULGARIANS TRAVELING ABROAD. ANY SUCH IMPRESSION, HE SAID, "IS EVIDENTLY THE RESULT OF CERTAIN MISUNDERSTANDINGS AND PREJUDICES, CREATED BY INTERESTED CIRCLES ABROAD, WHICH CONDUCT HOSTILE PROPAGANDA AGAINST OUR COUNTRY."

A27
HE SAID BULGARIA IS INTERESTED IN EXCHANGES OF BOOKS, MOVIES AND STUDENTS WITH THE UNITED STATES, WHICH COULD COME AFTER NORMAL RELATIONS ARE RE-ESTABLISHED. THE NUMBER OF STUDENTS NOW PERMITTED TO GO ABROAD INDEPENDENTLY IS EXTREMELY LIMITED WHERE WESTERN COUNTRIES ARE CONCERNED. OFFICIAL GROUPS, LIKE SPORTS TEAMS AND THE NATIONAL FOLK SONG AND DANCE ENSEMBLE, ARE PERMITTED TO TRAVEL.
"IT SHOULD BE POINTED OUT," YUGOV ADDED, "THAT THE AMERICAN SIDE IS PUTTING OBSTACLES IN THE WAY OF BULGARIANS WISHING TO TRAVEL TO THE U.S.A. AMERICAN CIVILIANS ARE NOT PERMITTED TO TRAVEL TO BULGARIA. RECENTLY, FOR EXAMPLE, QUITE A PROBLEM AROSE WHEN THE PRESIDENT OF THE INTERNATIONAL OLYMPIC COMMITTEE WISHED TO COME ..."
YUGOV WOULD NOT COMMENT ON THE RECENT PURGE IN WHICH THREE COMMUNIST LEADERS WERE OUSTED FOR ANTI-PARTY ACTIVITIES. SO FAR NOBODY HAS SAID OFFICIALLY ON JUST WHAT ISSUES THEY OPPOSED THE MAJORITY GROUP. IT IS NOTEWORTHY THAT WHILE IN MOSCOW IT WAS THE STALINISTS WHO WERE PURGED, IN SOFIA IT WAS THE STALINISTS WHO DID THE PURGING.
THE COMMUNIST PREMIER DENIED THERE IS UNEMPLOYMENT IN BULGARIA, "IN THE LITERARY SENSE OF THAT WORD." WHAT THERE HAS BEEN, HE EXPLAINED, IS "UNEMPLOYED LABOR POWER IN SOME TOWNS WHOSE QUANTITY IS INSIGNIFICANT." THIS UNEMPLOYED LABOR POWER, HE SAID, CAME MAINLY FROM HOUSEWIVES. HE ADDED THAT THERE IS A SHORTAGE OF LABOR FOR SOME BUILDING PROJECTS.
AT THE SAME TIME, HOWEVER, HE ACKNOWLEDGED THAT "ABOUT 10,000 YOUNG BULGARIANS HAVE GONE TO WORK IN THE SOVIET UNION IN INDUSTRY, AGRICULTURE AND THE BUILDING TRADES. HE CALLED THIS WORK TEMPORARY.
SM150PED

A68

BY STERLING SLAPPEY (480)

MOSCOW, JULY 28 (AP)--THE COMMUNIST-SPONSORED WORLD YOUTH FESTIVAL, PROMOTED AS NONPOLITICAL, OPENED TODAY WITH POLITICAL SPEECHES AND PLACARDS, SLOGAN-SHOUTING AND OBEISANCE TO THE SOVIET UNION.

THE FESTIVAL IS A GATHERING OF SOME 30,000 FROM RUSSIA AND ABROAD ORGANIZED BY THE RUSSIANS AND FOREIGN COMMUNISTS AND SYMPATHIZERS.

COMMUNIST PARTY LEADERS FROM FRANCE, ITALY AND A DOZEN OTHER NATIONS JOINED SOVIET CHIEFTAINS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND KLIMENTI VOROSHILOV IN TAKING SALUTES AS THEIR NATIONAL GROUPS MARCHED INTO THE LENIN STADIUM FOR THE FESTIVAL'S FORMAL BEGINNING.

THE GATHERING, WHICH RUNS UNTIL AUG. 11, WILL FEATURE THOUSANDS OF SEMINARS -- STUDY GROUPS--ON ALL SORTS OF SUBJECTS FROM STAMP-COLLECTING TO ATOMIC PHYSICS, SPORTS EVENTS, THEATRICAL PERFORMANCE AND PLENTY OF MARCHING AND FLAG-WAVING.

THE OPENING PARADE AND ASSEMBLY TODAY WAS A STRANGE MIXTURE OF OLYMPIC STYLE PAGEANTRY AND COMMUNIST PANOPLY.

A JAPANESE DELEGATION ENTERED THE STADIUM WAVING A HUGE POSTER SAYING "NO MORE HIROSHIMAS." THE GREEK GROUP HAD A SIGN SAYING "THE YOUTH OF CYPRUS STRUGGLE FOR THEIR RIGHTS."

THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT AND GOVERNMENTAL AGENCIES OF SEVERAL OTHER COUNTRIES CAUTIONED YOUTHS IN THEIR RESPECTIVE COUNTRIES AGAINST ATTENDING ON THE GROUND THAT TOO MUCH COMMUNIST POLITICS WOULD BE WORKED INTO THE GATHERING. SUCHWARNINGS HELD DOWN THE ATTENDANCE OF MANY GROUPS -- PARTICULARLY AMERICANS, JAPANESE, INDIANS, NORWEGIANS, DANES AND BRITISH. HOWEVER, DELEGATES FROM A CLAIMED 92 NATIONS MARCHED TODAY -- RANGING FROM SEVERAL ONE-MAN "GROUPS" TO 2,300 ITALIANS. SEVERAL OTHER GROUPS WERE MUCH LARGER THAN EXPECTED, NOTABLY THE ISRAELIS, FINNS, AND AUSTRALIANS.

OF 30,000 ATTENDING, ABOUT 10,000 CAME FROM OUTSIDE THE SOVIET UNION. ABOUT 5,000 WERE FROM NON-COMMUNIST NATIONS AND OF THOSE MANY LOOKED VERY MATURE TO BE "YOUTHS AND STUDENTS." SEVERAL WERE TOTALLY BALD AND SEEMED CLOSER TO 50 THAN 15.

A69

PRESIDENT VOROSHILOV WELCOMED THE GUESTS AFTER FOUR HOURS OF MARCHING. HE SAID PEACE WAS THE AIM OF OLD AND YOUNG, ESPECIALLY THE RUSSIANS. HE INSISTED THE SOVIET UNION NEVER HAS TRIED TO IMPOSE ITS WAY OF LIFE ON OTHER NATIONS. ABOUT 400 HUNGARIANS WERE THERE TO HEAR THIS ASSERTION.

ALL THE TRIMMINGS USED FOR MASS MEETINGS IN THE COMMUNIST WORLD WERE IN VIEW. THERE WERE FLOWER GIRLS, CHESTY MUSCLE MEN WITH HAMMERS AND SICKLES, FLAGS BY THE HUNDREDS, WEATHER BALLOONS SOARING INTO THE SKIES, 2,500 HOMING PIGEONS, SHOUTS OF "PEACE AND FRIENDSHIP."

SPEAKERS FROM INDIA, AUSTRALIA, BRAZIL, GHANA AND FRANCE REPRESENTED VARIOUS CONTINENTS IN REPLYING TO VOROSHILOV'S WELCOME. SEVERAL COMPLAINED OF "THE COLONIAL YOKE" AND OTHERS BEGGED FOR A HALT OF H-BOMB TESTING -- TWO PHRASES WELL KNOWN TO RUSSIANS.

THE U.S. "GROUP" NUMBERS LESS THAN 100. UNLIKE MOST OTHER GROUPS, IT WAS COMPLETELY UNORGANIZED. THE AMERICANS DID NOT ATTEMPT, LIKE MANY OTHER GROUPS, TO FOLK DANCE AND SING THEIR WAY AROUND THE STADIUM OVAL. THEY MARCHED IN A MASS AND WAVED TO THE CROWD.

RK437PED

A1

KATMANDU, NEPAL, JULY 28 (AP)-NEPAL'S NEW PRIME MINISTER, DR. K. I. SINGH, PROMISED AN "IMPARTIAL NATIONAL ELECTION AS SOON AS POSSIBLE" IN HIS FIRST NATIONWIDE POLICY BROADCAST TODAY.

HE ALSO VOWED MUCH-NEEDED LAND REFORM WOULD BE UNDERTAKEN "WITHIN REASONABLE LIMITS OF TIME AND POSSIBILITY" AND ASKED HIS COUNTRYMEN TO "CONTINUE THEIR EFFORTS TO STABILIZE RELATIONS OF INTIMACY WITH IDIA," NEPAL'S BIG NEIGHBOR TO THE SOUTH.

DR. SINGH, A REBEL WHO LIVED IN EXILE IN RED CHINA FOR THREE YEARS AFTER AN ATTEMPTED COUP, MAKE NO MENTION OF THAT COUNTRY. HE WAS SWORN IN FRIDAY, AFTER THE COUNTRY HAD BEEN WITHOUT A CABINET FOR 15 DAYS.

HB1202PED

A101

(320)

CAIRO, EGYPT, JULY 28 (AP)-THE STATE PROSECUTOR TODAY ANNOUNCED THE INDICTMENT OF TWO FORMER CABINET MINISTERS AND SEVERAL CIVILIANS AND ARMY OFFICERS ON CHARGES OF PLOTTING TO CHANGE THE CONSTITUTION AND OVERTHROW PRESIDENT NASSER'S GOVERNMENT.

THE GROUP, WHOSE ARRESTS WERE DISCLOSED JULY 18, WILL BE TRIED BEFORE A HIGH MILITARY COURT, THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID.

THE INDICTMENT, RELEASED BY THE MIDDLE EAST NEWS AGENCY, INDICATED THE DEFENDANTS FACE A POSSIBLE DEATH SENTENCE IF CONVICTED. THEY WILL BE TRIED UNDER PENAL CODE ARTICLES PRESCRIBING PUNISHMENT RANGING FROM LIFE IMPRISONMENT TO DEATH BY HANGING.

THE TWO FORMER CABINET MINISTERS INVOLVED ARE MOHAMED SALAH EL DIN, ONE-TIME FOREIGN MINISTER, AND ABDEL FATTAH HASSAN, ONCE MINISTER OF DEFENSE AND SOCIAL AFFAIRS. THREE OTHER CIVILANS AND NINE ARMY OFFICERS ALSO FACE TRIAL.

THE INDICTMENT DECLARED THAT BETWEEN APRIL 1956, AND APRIL 1957 THE GROUP CONSPIRED TO CHANGE BY FORCE THE STATE'S CONSTITUTION AND GOVERNMENT SYSTEM.

"THEY AGREED TO FORM FROM AMONG THEMSELVES, AND ANY OTHER ARMY OFFICERS WHO MIGHT JOIN THEM, AND ARMED GANG WHICH WAS TO ATTACK THE PRESIDENCY AND ASSASSINATE THE PRESIDENT AND MINISTERS OR ARREST THEM, AND RULE THE COUNTRY."

THE INDICTMENT SAID THE ACCUSED PLANNED TO PROCLAIM A NEW PRESIDENT AND NAME SALAH EL DIN PREMIER AND HASSAN MINISTER OF THE INTERIOR.

ACCORDING TO PROSECUTION WITNESSES, THE GROUP INTENDED TO PROCLAIM AS NEW PRESIDENT GEN. MOHAMED NAGUIB, WHO HAS BEEN KEPT UNDER HOUSE ARREST BY NASSAR SINCE NOVEMBER 1954.

THE INDICTMENT QUOTED A FORMER ARMY OFFICER, AKHMED KADRY MOHAMED, AS SAYING THAT WHILE ONE GROUP ASSASSINATED NASSER AND ALL CABINET MINISTERS ANOTHER WOULD FREE NAGUIB AND BRING HIM TO THE PRESIDENCY ON A WAVE OF MASS DEMONSTRATIONS.

THE WITNESS SAID THE ACCUSED HAD SOUGHT TO INSTALL A NEW REGIME TO ENABLE EGYPT "TO COME TO AN UNDERSTANDING WITH THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT." THE GROUP ALLEGEDLY HAD SET MAY 1957 AS THE TIME FOR THE COUP.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT DID NOT FIX THE DATE OF THE TRIAL. THE PRESS HAS FORECAST IT WOULD COME UP IN EARLY AUGUST.

PS/RJ711PED

A75

(110)

CAIRO, JULY 28 (AP)-MARSHAL GEORGI ZHUKOV HAS INVITED EGYPT'S DEFENSE MINISTER, MAJ. GEN. ABDEL HAKIM AMER, TO VISIT THE SOVIET UNION, THE EGYPTIAN ARMY SAID TODAY. IT SAID AMER ACCEPTED AND THE DATE WILL BE FIXED LATER.

IN ADDITION TO BEING DEFENSE MINISTER, AMER IS COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF THE EGYPTIAN ARMED FORCES. HE IS ALSO COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF THE UNIFIED COMMANDS LINKING SYRIA, SAUDI ARABIA, EGYPT, YEMEN AND, THEORETICALLY, JORDAN. HE IS AN INTIMATE FRIEND OF PRESIDENT NASSER.

30.24- 14167

IT IS NOT KNOWN WHETHER AMER'S VISIT WILL COINCIDE WITH THAT OF NASSER HIMSELF TO THE SOVIET UNION. RELIABLE INFORMANTS SAY NASSER MAY VISIT THE SOVIET UNION IN SEPTEMBER. HE WAS INVITED, AND ACCEPTED IN LATE 1955.

RK449PED

A70

BY WILTON WYNN (450)

CAIRO, JULY 28 (AP)-FROM A DESERT HIDEOUT SOMEWHERE IN SOUTHERN ARABIA, THE REBEL IMAM OF OMAN SENT WORD TODAY HE WOULD WELCOME AID FROM OTHER ARAB STATES.

IMAM GHALEB BIN ALI, WHOSE FOLLOWERS HAVE RISEN AGAINST THE BRITISH-BACKED SULTAN OF MUSCAT WAS INTERVIEWED BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS BY CABLE THROUGH ONE OF HIS AGENTS IN THE SAUDI ARABIAN PORT OF DAMMAM. HE PREDICTED HIS REBELS WILL WIN "WITH THE AID OF GOD" AND OTHER ARAB COUNTRIES.

THE EXACT WHEREABOUTS OF THE IMAM ARE UNKNOWN. IN DECEMBER 1955 HE FLED FROM HIS MUDWALLED CAPITAL OF NIZWA TO AN UNDISCLOSED POINT NEAR THE SAUDI ARABIA FRONTIER AFTER THE SULTAN'S FORCES OCCUPIED OMAN.

THIS YEAR THE IMAM'S TRIBESMEN HAVE COME BACK STRONG AND CLAIM TO HOLD MOST OF THE INTERIOR OF LITTLE-KNOWN OMAN. THE SULTAN HAS CALLED ON BRITAIN'S RAF FOR AID AGAINST THE IMAM'S REBELS.

THROUGH THE RECENT REBELLION, THE IMAM HIMSELF HAS REMAINED A SHADOWY FIGURE, DIRECTING THE REVOLT FROM THE BACKGROUND. HIS FANATICAL RELIGIOUS TENETS FORBID HIS EVER BEING PHOTOGRAPHED, AND FEW FOREIGNERS HAVE SEEN HIM.

THE IMAM'S CABLED ANSWERS WERE BRIEF AND DEALT LARGELY IN GENERALITIES.

ASKED THE REASON FOR THE REBELLION, HE REPLIED: "THE REASON FOR OUR DISPUTE IS TO RESTORE OUR INDEPENDENCE AND FREEDOM FROM AGGRESSORS."

THE IMAM CLAIMS THAT ACCORDING TO THE TREATY OF SIB SIGNED IN 1920, THROUGH BRITISH MEDIATION, THE SULTAN OF MUSCAT RECOGNIZED OMAN'S INDEPENDENCE AND PROMISED NOT TO INTERFERE IN ITS INTERNAL AFFAIRS. IN 1955 THE SULTAN'S BRITISH-LED FORCES MOVED INTO OMAN, OCCUPIED NIZWA AND DROVE THE IMAM INTO HIDING.

THE IMAM PREDICTED VICTORY FOR HIS REBELS DESPITE BRITISH SUPPORT OF THE SULTAN.

"OUR VICTORY WILL COME FIRST FROM GOD AND SECOND FROM ARAB AID," THE IMAM CABLED.

1957

A71

THE IMAM DECLARED HE WOULD ACCEPT OUTSIDE ARAB AID IF THE BRITISH CONTINUE THEIR ATTACKS IN SUPPORT OF THE SULTAN. EACH TIME HE SPOKE OF GETTING AID, HE STRESSED IT MUST BE ARAB AID, THUS EXCLUDING THE POSSIBILITY OF HELP FROM ANY BIG POWERS.

THE REBEL LEADER DENIED, HOWEVER, THAT HIS FORCES HAVE RECEIVED SUCH AID UP TO NOW.

"OUR WEAPONS ARE FAITH AND SPOILS CAPTURED FROM OUR ENEMY," THE IMAM CABLED.

BRITISH SOURCES HAVE EXPRESSED THE BELIEF THAT SAUDI ARABIA IS SENDING ARMS TO THE IMAM'S ARMY.

THE IMAM REFUSED TO ANSWER TWO QUESTIONS -- ONE ON WHETHER HE WOULD GRANT PETROLEUM CONCESSIONS TO FOREIGN OIL COMPANIES, AND A SECOND ON WHETHER HE WOULD ACCEPT TREATY TIES WITH BRITAIN OR OTHER NON-ARAB POWERS IN CASE HE IS VICTORIOUS.

TO BOTH THESE QUESTIONS. THE IMAM REPLIED WITH A CRYPTIC: "WE WILL ANSWER THESE QUESTIONS VERBALLY LATER."

THE BRITISH PETROLEUM CO. HAS HELD A CONCESSION IN OMAN GRANTED BY THE SULTAN OF MUSCAT. BRITISH PRESS REPORTS HAVE INTERPRETED THE IMAM'S REBELLION AS AN EFFORT BY THE SAUDIS TO EXTEND SOUTHWARD THE CONCESSION AREA OF THE AMERICAN ARAMCO OIL COMPANY.

RK449PED

A85

WITH CAIRY IMAM (580)

BY TOM MASTERSON

MANAMA, BAHRAIN, JULY 28 (AP)-SIR BERNARD BURROWS RETURNED TODAY FROM MUSCAT AND SAID THE OMAN REBELS ARE BEING SQUEEZED INTO A TIGHT RING IN THE MOUNTAINS IN CENTRAL OF OMAN.

BURROWS IS BRITAIN'S CHIEF POLITICAL OFFICER FOR THE PERSIAN GULF. HE SPENT THE LAST THREENDAYS IN MUSCAT CONSULTING WITH SULTAN SAID BIN TAIMUR OF MUSCAT AND OMAN ABOUT DEALING WITH THE 10-DAY OLD REBELLION.

HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE IT WAS TOO OPTIMISTIC TO BELIEVE THE REBELLION COULD BE QUZLTED IN A MATTER OF DAYS "UNLESS THERE IS A POLITICAL LANDSLIDE."

BURROWS DESCRIBED AIR ACTION AGAINST THE REBELS AS "POLITICAL WARFARE COUPLED WITH A DEMONSTRATION OF FORCE AIMED AT TIGHTENING THE RING PHYSICALLY AND REDUCING THE AREA HELD BY THESE PEOPLE."

RAF VENOM JET FIGHTERS LAST WEEK ATTACKED THREE REBEL STRONGHOLDS WITH ROCKETS AND CANNON. SATURDAY AND TODAY RAF TRANSPORTS DROPPED LEAFLETS OVER THE REBEL-HELD AREA CALLING ON OMAN TRIBESMEN TO "TURN OUT TRAITORS AND AVOID FURTHER DESTRUCTION."

BURROWS SAID REBELS NOW HOLD AN AREA ROUGHLY 25 BY 15 MILES, WITH NIZWA AS THE MOST IMPORTANT VILLAGE. HE ALSO SAID THEIR REAL LEADER IS TALEB BIN GHALI, BROTHER OF THE IMAM OF OMAN WHOM HE CLASSED AS A FIGUREHEAD.

IN CAIRO, A REPRESENTATIVE OF THE OMAN REBELS SAID BRITISH AIR ATTACKS CONTINUED DESPITE REPORTS THAT THE RAIDS WERE SUSPENDED.

MOHAMED EL HARSY, HEAD OF THE OMANI OFFICE IN CAIRO, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE OMANI RESISTANCE IS CONTINUING "DESPITE THE BRUTAL DESTRUCTION TO WHICH OUR CITIES ARE SUBJECTED BY THE AGGRESSIVE BRITISH PLANES."

HARSY DENIED THE OMANI UPRISING WAS INSPIRED BY FOREIGN SOURCES. HE SAID THE OMANIS HAVE RECEIVED MEDICAL AID FROM SAUDI ARABIA, BUT NO ARMS. THERE HAVE BEEN NO OFFERS OF ARMS FROM ANY COUNTRY, HE INSISTED.

HARSY SAID REBELS NOW HOLD THE KEY POINTS OF NIZWA, BAHLA, AND JEBEL EL SHEIKH IN OMAN. REBELS SURROUND AREAS WHERE BRITISH COMPANIES EXPLORED FOR OIL, HARSY SAID. THE IMAM GHALEB BIN ALI, GENERALLY CONSIDERED LEADER OF THE REBELLION, IS REPORTEDLY NOW IN NIZWA, HARSY ADDED.

HARSY DENIED RUMORS THAT THE OMANIS ARE GETTING AID FROM THE UNITED STATES. HE CHARGED THE REPORTS AROSE FROM BRITISH EFFORTS TO MAKE IT APPEAR THE OMANI STRUGGLE IS SIMPLY A COMPETITION BETWEEN AMERICAN AND BRITISH OIL COMPANIES IN THE AREA.

A86

BURROWS EMPHASIZED TO REPORTERS HERE THAT THE BRITISH ARE TRYING TO PUT DOWN THE UPRISING THROUGH POLITICAL TACTICS RATHER THAN FORCE. HE

CLAIMED THE REBEL LEADER NOW IS REDUCED TO ABOUT 200 FOLLOWERS PLUS ONE LARGE TRIBE LED BY SHEIKH SULEIMAN BIN HAMYAR. "IT'S A BIG TRIBE BUT ONLY ONE OF MANY IN THE AREA," HE SAID, ADDING THAT THE OMAN TRIBES GAVE THE REBEL LEADERS LITTLE SUPPORT.

TRIBES ON THE EDGE OF THE REBEL-HELD AREA ALREADY HAVE DECLARED THEIR SUPPORT OF THE SULTAN, HE SAID, AND "ONE TRIBE RIGHT IN THE MIDDLE OF THE AREA NOW IS WAITING FOR INSTRUCTIONS FROM THE SULTAN ON WHAT TO DO.

"THE REBELS HAVE LOST MOMENTUM."

BURROWS REITERATED ACCUSATIONS THAT THE REVOLT WAS AN ATTEMPT FROM THE OUTSIBE TO PUT THE IMAM ON THE THRONE AS INDEPENDENT SULTAN OF OMAN. HE DECLINED TO IDENTIFY THE OUTSIDE HELP BUT LEFT NO DOUBT THAT HE WAS REFERRING TO SAUDI ARABIA.

BURROWS SAID TALEB RETURNEB FROM EXILE IN SAUDI ARABIA ABOUT A MONTH AGO WITH ABOUT 200 FOLLOWERS AND A STOCK OF MACHINEGUNS, BREN GUNS AND LAND MINES.

HE SCORED AN INITIAL SUCCESS BY TURNING BACK ONE OF THE SULTAN'S FOUR PRIVATE ARMIES--EACH AMOUNTING TO ABOUT 200 MEN--WHICH TRIED TO DISLODGE HIM FROM A FORT. THAT WON HIM THE SUPPORT OF SHEIKH SULEIMAN.

A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID PREVIOUSLY THAT THERE HAS BEEN NO GROUND FIGHTING SINCE THAT CLASH.

JF558PED

B22 Q
320)

JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, JULY 28 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER DAVID BEN-GURION SAID TONIGHT "IT APPEARS TO ME THAT JEWISH STUDIES NEED TO BE RADICALLY RE-EXAMINED IN THE LIGHT OF THE REVOLUTIONARY EVENTS IN THE LAST 10 YEARS IN ISRAEL'S HOMELAND."

HE SPOKE AT THE SECOND WORLD CONGRESS OF JEWISH STUDIES, ATTENDED BY 2,000 PERSONS FROM ALL WALKS OF LIFE.

THE PAST UNDOUBTEDLY SHEDS LIGHT ON THE PRESENT AND HELPS US UNDERSTAND IT,, BIT I BELIEVE THAT TO NO SMALL EXTENT THE PRESENT CAN HELP INTERPRET THE PAST," BEN-GURION SAID.

PRESIDENT IZHAK BEN-ZVI, A HISTORIAN HIMSELF, READ A PAPER ON HIS FAVORITE SUBJECT--"RESEARCH ON VARIOUS JEWISH COMMUNITIES--ESPECIALLY THOSE OF THE NEAR AND MIDDLE EAST--WHOSE MEMBERS ARE AT PRESENT IMMIGRATING INTO ISRAEL AND AGAIN BECOMING WELDED TOGETHER INTO A SINGLE NATION."

EARLIER TODAY, THE "INSTITUTE OF JEWISH STUDIES" (ABRAHAM MAZER BUILDING) WAS INAUGURATED AT THE HEBREW UNIVERSITY CAMPUS NOW UNDER CONSTRUCTION ON A HILL WEST OF JERUSALEM.

THE BUILDING IS NAMED AFTER THE LATE ABRAHAM MAZER OF NEW YORK. HIS CHILDREN DONATED $500,000 TO THE HEBREW UNIVERSITY FOR THE PURPOSE.

THE WEEK-LONG CONGRESS WAS JOINTLY CONVENED BY THE HEBREW UNIVERSITY, THE ISRAELI MINISTRY OF EDUCATION AND CULTURE AND BY THE JEWISH AGENCY "TO CLARIFY FUNDAMENTAL PROBLEMS OF JEWISH STUDIES ARISING OUT OF NEW DEVELOPMENTS IN JUDAIC RESEARCH."

MORE THAN 100 SCHOLARS FROM ABROAD, OF WHOM HALF ARE CATHOLIC AND PROTESTANT AND THE OTHERS JEWISH, ARE TAKING PART IN MEETINGS AND DISCUSSIONS, AS WELL AS SOME 500 SCHOLARS FROM ISRAEL ITSELF. MOST OVERSEAS SCHOLARS ARE FROM THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE. ELEVEN COME FROM COMMUNIST COUNTRIES AND FOUR FROM WEST GERMANY.

LECTURES WILL BE MAINLY IN HEBREW, ENGLISH, FRENCH AND YIDDISH.

THE FIRST CONGRESS OF JEWISH STUDIES IN THE HOLY LAND WAS HELD ON THE FORMER HEBREW UNIVERSITY SITE ON MOUNT SCOPUS --NOW IN AN INACCESSIBLE DEMILITARIZED AREA TO EAST OF JERUSALEM--10 YEARS AGO.

RJ622PED

Jerusalem, Israeli sector, July 28 (AP)--The Rev. Dr. Edward L. Elson, chairman of the national council of American friends of the middle east, told newsmen here today the organization may consider establishing a field office in Israel.

Dr. Elson, is pastor of the presbyterian church in Washington which president Eisenhower attends. He and Mrs. Elson attended services at St. Andrew's church in Jerusalem today. He is to meet Prime Minister David Ben-Gurion and foreign minister Golda Meir tomorrow.

A88 02330 jrt 935ped

(220)

SYDNEY, AUSTRALIA, JULY 28 (AP)-A LABOR MEMBER OF THE AUSTRALIAN PARLIAMENT TODAY ATTACKED THE NEW U.S. AMBASSADOR WILLIAM J. SEBALD, FOR URGING AUSTRALIA NOT TO RECOGNIZE RED CHINA.

THE LABORITE, LESLIE C. HAYLEN, RETURNED FROM RED CHINA LAST WEEK WITH REPORTS THAT THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT THERE IS "IN FULL COMMAND OF THE COUNTRY AND REALLY IN THE SADDLE."

AFTER A MONTH'S TOUR OF THE CHINESE MAINLAND, HAYLEN SAID RELIGIOUS FREEDOM IS APPARENT EVERYWHERE IN RED CHINA. HE DESCRIBES HIMSELF AS A NON-PRACTICING ROMAN CATHOLIC.

IN A TELEGRAM TO SEBALD, THE AUSTRALIAN LABORITE SAID:

"IT ILL BECOMES AN AMBASSADOR OF THE UNITED STATES SO NEWLY ENTERED UPON HIS RESPONSIBLE OFFICE TO ADDRESS HIMSELF TO THE AUSTRALIAN PEOPLE AS IF HE WERE ISSUING A DIRECTIVE TO A SUBJECT PEOPLE OR IN A MANNER REMINISCENT OF YOUR FORMER ASSOCIATION WITH THE MILITARY GOVERNMENT IN JAPAN."

SEBALD SPOKE AT AN AUSTRALIAN-AMERICAN ASSN. LUNCHEON IN SYDNEY LAST FRIDAY, DEFENDING THE U.S. GOVERNMENT POLICY OF REFUSING TO RECOGNIZE COMMUNIST CHINA. A FORMER DEPUTY SECRETARY OF STATE FOR FAR EASTERN AFFAIRS, HE SAID A CHANGE IN THE STATUS OF NATIONALIST CHINA WOULD HAVE A CHAIN REACTION WHICH WOULD SERIOUSLY WEAKEN THE FREE WORLD.

HAYLEN SAID HE SENT THE TELEGRAM AFTER CONSULTING WITH DR. HERBERT EVATT, FEDERAL LABORITE LEADER, WHO, HE SAID, "CONCURS IN THE PRINCIPLES OF THE PROTEST."

FOREIGN MINISTER RICHARD G. CASEY SAID IN MELBOURNE HAYLEN'S PROTEST WAS "OUT OF PLACE AND IMPERTINENT."

JF610PED

30.24- 14169

FIRST LEAD DULLES

OTTAWA, JULY 28 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES WOUND UP TALKS WITH CANADIAN GOVERNMENT LEADERS AND HEADED EAST TONIGHT TO TAKE A HAND IN THE LONDON DISARMAMENT CONFERENCE.

HE TOOK OFF FOR LONDON FROM PULANDS AIRPORT AT 10:52 P.M. (9:52 P.M. EST) IN THE COLUMBINE II, A PRESIDENTIAL PLANE, AFTER A FINAL TALK WITH CANADA'S PRIME MINISTER JOHN DIEFENBAKER AT THE U.S. AMBASSADOR'S DINNER TABLE.

THE PLANE WAS TO SET DOWN IN ARGENTIA, NFLD., TO REFUEL AND WAS SCHEDULED TO REACH LONDON AT ABOUT 5 P.M. LONDON TIME (NOON EST).

DULLES TOLD REPORTERS AT THE AIRPORT AFTER HIS 33-HOUR STAY IN OTTAWA "I HAD A VERY FINE TIME INDEED...IT WAS A GREAT PLEASURE TO GET ACQUAINTED WITH YOUR PRIME MINISTER."

DULLES WAS REPORTED TO HAVE RECEIVED CANADA'S SUPPORT FOR THE U.S. PROPOSAL FOR MUTUAL AERIAL INSPECTION OF ARCTIC ZONES IN CANADA AND SOVIET RUSSIA AS ONE PHASE OF A FIRST-STAGE DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT. NEITHER DULLES NOR DIEFENBAKER CONFIRMED THIS IN STATEMENTS BUT THE CANADIAN WAS REPORTED FAVORABLE TO THE PLAN SHOULD IT BECOME A REALITY.

DULLES' STATEMENT SAID "WE PARTICULARLY DISCUSSED THE PROSPECTIVE ZONE OF INSPECTION IN THE WESTERN HEMISPHERE WHICH, WITH A RECIPROCAL ZONE OF INSPECTION IN THE SOVIET UNION, WOULD BE DESIGNED TO REDUCE THE POSSIBILITY OF SURPRISE ATTACK."

THE PLAN, FIRST ADVANCED BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AT THE BIG FOUR SUMMIT MEETING IN 1955, CALLED FOR THE SOVIET UNION AND THE UNITED STATES TO EXCHANGE AERIAL RECONNAISSANCE TO SPOT BUILDUP OF LAND OR AIR STRENGTH.

THE SOVIET UNION, IN THE CURRENT LONDON TALKS, HAD PROPOSED TO TALK ABOUT EXCHANGING AIR AND LAND INSPECTION IN AN AREA WHICH WOULD COVER ALMOST THE WESTERN HALF OF THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA, IN EXCHANGE FOR MUCH OF CENTRAL EUROPE, A WESTERN FRINGE OF THE SOVIET UNION AND A CORNER OF BRITAIN.

DULLES' FLIGHT TO LONDON IS AT THE REQUEST OF EISENHOER. DULLES SAID HE HAS BEEN ASKED TO "PARTICIPATE BRIEFLY IN THE WORK OF OUR DELEGATION AT THE U.N. DISARMAMENT TALKS."

THE DULLES MISSION MAY DETERMINE WHETHER THE TALKS CONTINUE OR RECESS.

ABOUT THE TIME THE NIGHT MEETING WAS BREAKING UP HERE, A MOSCOW RADIO COMMENTATOR SAID IN A BROADCAST TO BRITAIN THAT THE WESTERN POWERS ARE DOING THEIR UTMOST TO PREVENT AGREEMENT ON DISARMAMENT IN THE LONDON TALKS.

"THE ENDLESS DELAYS AND THE GOING BACK ON THEIR OWN PROPOSALS AS SOON AS THEY ARE ACCEPTED BY THE SOVIET UNION CANNOT BUT MAKE ONE THINK THAT THE WESTERN POWERS AIM, NOT AT DISARMAMENT, BUT AT MANEUVERING AROUND DISARMAMENT," THE COMMENTATOR SAID.

DULLES AND DIEFENBAKER CONFERRED FIRST LAST NIGHT AT A RECEPTION FOR THE SECRETARY. THEY SPENT MORE THAN AN HOUR TOGETHER AT THE PRIME MINISTER'S HOME DURING THIS AFTERNOON.

THEIR NIGHT MEETING WAS FOR DINNER AT THE HOME OF U. S. AMBASSADOR LIVINGSTON T. MERCHANT.

DULLES' STATEMENT DESCRIBED THE TALKS AS "ENTIRELY PERSONAL AND PRIVATE."

PS4JE90APED

A17WA

(400)

RED CHINA BUDGET

BY JOHN SCALI

WASHINGTON, JULY 26 (AP)-TOP OFFICIALS SAID TODAY THEY DETECT SOME SIGNS THAT BRITAIN IS BECOMING DISILLUSIONED WITH ITS POLICY OF MAINTAINING DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH COMMUNIST CHINA.

THEY DON'T ANTICIPATE THAT BRITAIN WILL BREAK OFF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS AFTER EIGHT YEARS OF MAINTAINING AN EMBASSY IN PEIPING.

BUT THEY VIEW THESE REPORTED BRITISH MISGIVINGS AS FURTHER JUSTIFYING THE U.S. GOVERNMENT'S ECONOMIC AND DIPLOMATIC BOYCOTT OF THE RED CHINESE.

THE BRITISH DISILLUSIONMENT, THEY REPORT, HAS BEEN REFLECTED IN PRIVATE CONVERSATIONS WITH AMERICAN DIPLOMATS AND IN SOME BRITISH PUBLICATIONS.

ONE TOP OFFICIAL, AT LEAST, ATTACHES CONSIDERABLE SIGNIFICANCE TO AN EDITORIAL SWITCH ON CHINA POLICY BY "THE ECONOMIST" OF LONDON. THIS INFLUENTIAL PUBLICATION HAS NOW PUBLISHED A SERIES OF ARTICLES HIGHLY CRITICAL OF BRITAIN'S CHINA POLICY WRITTEN BY ONE OF ITS REPORTERS WHO HAS VISITED THE AREA.

THIS CHANGED VIEW BY "THE ECONOMIST", AMERICAN AUTHORITIES SAID, IS BUT ONE SIGN OF THE SECOND THOUGHTS PRIVATELY VOICED BY BRITISH LEADERS OVER THE WISDOM OF THE PRESENT POLICY.

IT IS UNLIKELY, HOWEVER, THEY AGREED, THAT THE BRITISH CONSERVATIVE GOVERNMENT WOULD SEEK TO CHANGE THE POLICY NOW EVEN THROUGH DIPLOMATIC RECOGNITION FOR RED CHINA WAS APPROVED BY THE DEFEATED LABOR GOVERNMENT, IN 1949.

BRITISH EMBASSY SOURCES DO NOT SUPPORT ANY THOUGHT THAT LONDON AUTHORITIES ARE RECONSIDERING, EVEN PRIVATELY, THE POLICY OF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH THE CHINESE REDS.

"NOT A WHISPER OF ANYTHING LIKE THIS HAS COME FROM OFFICIAL QUARTERS," SAID A SPOKESMAN.

THE SPOKESMAN POINTED OUT THAT INSTEAD OF REDUCING CONTACTS WITH THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS, THE BRITISH ARE EXPECTING TO STEP UP TRADE BY EXCHANGING COMMERCIAL DELEGATIONS SOON.

FURTHER, A NEW BRITISH CHARGE D'AFFAIRS IN PEIPING WILL BE NAMED SOON, HE SAID, TO SUCCEED DIPLOMAT CON O'NEILL WHO IS RETURNING TO LONDON AFTER COMPLETING HIS TOUR OF DUTY.

THE BELIEF BY TOP AMERICAN OFFICIALS THAT THE BRITISH NEVERTHELESS ARE DISILLUSIONED SERVES TO UNDERSCORE THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATIONS' DETERMINATION TO STAND FIRM ON ITS PRESENT POLICY. THESE OFFICIALS STRESSED THE U.S. GOVERNMENT HAS NO PLANS WHATEVER FOR GRANTING ANY KIND OF DIPLOMATIC OR ECONOMIC RECOGNITION.

NO AMERICAN GOODS OF ANY KIND SHOULD BE ALLOWED TO BOLSTER THE ECONOMIC CONDITION OF THE PEIPING GOVERNMENT, THEY SAID, AT A TIME WHEN RED CHINA LEADERS ADMIT THEY ARE HAVING SUBSTANTIAL ECONOMIC DIFFICULTIES. IF ANYTHING, TRADE CONTROLS SHOULD BE TIGHTENED, THESE OFFICIALS SAID.

HY106PED NM

A92
(220)
WASHINGTON, JULY 28 (AP)-SEN. HUBERT HUMPHREY (D-MINN) SAID TODAY HE HAS PROPOSED THAT IF THE LONDON DISARMAMENT TALKS FAIL, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SHOULD PERSONALLY TAKE THE ~~BOMB~~ POSITION BEFORE THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY. → U.S.

HUMPHREY SAID HIS PROPOSAL TO STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS RECEIVED A "FRIENDLY REACTION."

HE SAID HE HAD NOT FORMALLY PRESENTED THE IDEA TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER BUT WOULD DO SO IF PERMITTED.

HUMPHREY IS CHAIRMAN OF A SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE ON DISARMAMENT AND FORMER MEMBER OF THE U. S. DELEGATION TO THE UNITED NATIONS. HE SAID ON CBS-TV'S "FACE THE NATION" THAT HE HAD LOST HIS EARLIER OPTIMISM ABOUT THE LONDON TALKS.

HE SAID HE SUGGESTED THE EISENHOWER PERSONAL APPEARANCE AT THE U. N. IF THE LONDON TALKS "BOG DOWN, AS I THINK THEY WELL MAY."

HUMPHREY BLAMED WHAT HE CALLED THE "WORSENING" OF PROSPECTS IN LONDON BOTH ON "CONFLICTS WITHIN THE ADMINISTRATION" IN WASHINGTON OVER DISARMAMENT POLICY AND ON RECENT INDICATIONS OF A CHANGED SOVIET ATTITUDE.

HE SAID HE THOUGHT THE SENATE SHOULD SEND OBSERVERS TO LONDON ONLY "IF IT LOOKS AS IF ANYTHING IS GOING TO DEVELOP THERE."

SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES IS LEAVING TONIGHT FOR LONDON TO STEP INTO THE DISARMAMENT TALKS.

HUMPHREY SAID IF DULLES CAN DO ANYTHING TO IMPROVE THE SITUATION, HE WILL HAVE THE DEMOCRATIC SENATOR'S BEST WISHES.

JF630PED

A122 (AGENCIES OUT)
(240)
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR AMS OF MONDAY, JULY 29
(ADVANCE) UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JULY 28 (AP)-THE U.N. CHILDREN'S FUND (UNICEF) IS GOING TO PUT AN HONEST-TO-GOODNESS CHRISTMAS CARD ON THE MARKET THIS YEAR AND SEE WHAT HAPPENS.

IN PREVIOUS YEARS THE CARDS NEVER MENTIONED CHRISTMAS. UNICEF THOUGHT IT SHOULDN'T BECAUSE THE U.N. TAKES IN PEOPLES OF MANY RELIGIONS AND SOME WITH NONE AT ALL.

BUT FROM CHRISTIAN COUNTRIES IT GOT MANY DEMANDS FOR CARDS THAT WOULD WISH THE RECIPIENTS A MERRY CHRISTMAS RATHER THAN JUST "SEASON'S GREETINGS." CENTRAL AND SOUTH AMERICAN DELEGATES IN COMMITTEE AND ON THE EXECUTIVE BOARD BACKED UP THESE DEMANDS. THE BOARD DECIDED TO ISSUE ONE CHRISTMAS CARD AS AN EXPERIMENT THIS YEAR.

SO WHEN THE FUND PUTS 10 KINDS OF GREETING CARDS ON SALE TOMORROW, ONE WILL SAY "JOYOUS CHRISTMAS"--IN ENGLISH, FRENCH AND SPANISH. THE OTHERS ALL WILL SAY "SEASON'S GREETINGS" IN THOSE LANGUAGES PLUS CHINESE AND RUSSIAN.

THE CHRISTMAS CARD WILL CARRY A PICTURE OF A MOTHER AND CHILD BY GLADYS ROCKMORE DAVIS, NEW YORK PORTRAIT PAINTER. THE OTHERS WILL CARRY FIVE PICTURES ABOUT "MUSIC FOR CHILDREN" BY LUDWIG BEMELMANS, AUSTRIAN-BORN AMERICAN; TWO OF ORIENTAL CHILDREN SEWING AND WRITING BY THE PARISIAN VIETNAMESE MAI THU; TWO DEPICTING THE UNITY OF MANKIND BY HANS ERNI OF LUCERNE, SWITZERLAND.

THE ARTISTS HAVE DONATED THEIR WORK. PROCEEDS OF THE CARD SALE WILL HELP PAY FOR UNICEF'S JOB OF PROVIDING NEEDY MOTHERS AND CHILDREN AROUND THE WORLD WITH FOOD, CLOTHING, MEDICINE AND GOOD ADVICE.

END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF MONDAY, JULY 29 MOVED JULY 27

RU913PED

B30WX Q ~~JENNER~~
(300) JENNER
WASHINGTON, JULY 28 (AP)-SEN. JENNER (R-IND) SAID TODAY SUPREME COURT DECISIONS OF THE PAST 18 MONTHS HAVE "UTTERLY SHOCKED THIS NATION" BECAUSE THEY INTERFERE WITH THE COUNTRY'S INTERNAL SECURITY.

THAT, JENNER SAID, IS WHY HE HAS INTRODUCED LEGISLATION TO STRIP THE COURT OF THE RIGHT TO HEAR APPEALS OF CASES INVOLVING STATE OR FEDERAL CHARGES OF SUBVERSION, OR CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS.

IN A RADIO-TV INTERVIEW (NBC-MEET THE PRESS), JENNER SAID HE DOESN'T WANT TO "CURB OR HANDICAP THE COURT." HOWEVER, HE SAID, THE HIGH COURT HAS GONE "RAMPANT" AND HAS "DONE MORE TO HELP THE COMMUNIST CAUSE IN THIS NATION THAN ANYTHING THAT HAS HAPPENED IN THE LAST QUARTER OF A CENTURY."

HIS BILL, JENNER SAID, IS AIMED AT LETTING THE STATES PROTECT THEIR INTERNAL SECURITY, KEEPING FBI FILES FROM "BEING VIOLATED" AND PERMITTING CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES "TO GO AHEAD AND DO THEIR WORK."

THE BILL, HE SAID, WOULD DEAL ONLY WITH MATTERS AFFECTING THE INTERNAL SECURITY OF THE UNITED STATES.

JENNER SAID THE SUPREME COURT "HAS GONE FAR BEYOND ITS JURISDICTION" AND INSTEAD OF MERELY INTERPRETI G THE CONSTITUTION IS MAKING LAW.

WHILE HIS BILL WOULD NOT "CORRECT ANYTHING THAT HAS HAPPENED," JENNER SAID, IT WILL PREVENT FURTHER "EROSION."

ASKED IF HE THOUGHT THERE WERE ANY COMMUNISTS IN THE EXECUTIVE WING OF THE GOVERNMENT, JENNER SAID HE DIDN'T KNOW. HE ADDED THAT THE COMMUNISTS HAD GONE UNDERGROUND AND ENTIRELY CHANGED THEIR METHOD OF OPERATION BUT HE BELIEVED THE RECENT SUPREME COURT DECISIONS WOULD BRING THEM INTO THE OPEN AGAIN.

DISCUSSING POLITICS, JENNER SAID THE LABEL "MODERN REPUBLICAN"--A TAG PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ATTACHED TO FOLLOWERS OF HIS POLITICAL PHILOSOPHIES--"SEEMS TO BE FADING OUT OF THE PICTURE."

JENNER, A MEMBER OF THE CONSERVATIVE WING OF THE GOP WHICH HAS OPPOSED SOME OF EISENHOWER'S PHILOSOPHIES, SAID HE HADN'T HEARD MUCH ABOUT THE PHRASE "MODERN REPUBLICAN" IN THE PAST YEAR AND A HALF.

HOWEVER JENNER ADDED THAT HE IS ACTUALLY A MODERN REPUBLICAN--"I'M A MODERN REPUBLICAN HOOSIER STYLE."

"THE WORD MODERN IS APPEALING," HE SAID, "BECAUSE NOBODY WANTS TO BE CALLED OLD FASHIONED AND OUT OF DATE..."

CZ823PED

End July 28, 1957

BEGIN JULY 29, 1957

1957

30.24- 14171

A47 (580)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD DULLES

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

LONDON, JULY 29 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES SAID TONIGHT THE UNITED STATES IS HOPEFUL SOME PRACTICAL BEGINNING TO DISARMAMENT CAN BE MADE SOON BY THE EAST AND WEST.

DULLES FLEW TO LONDON AT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S REQUEST TO JUDGE THE PROGRESS OF THE SNAIL-PACED NEGOTIATIONS IN THE U.N. DISARMAMENT SUB-COMMITTEE AND TO APPRAISE THE PROSPECTS OF A LIMITED ACCORD.

HE EMPHASIZED THE IMPORTANCE TO WORLD PEACE OF EISENHOWER'S "OPEN SKIES" INSPECTION PLAN FOR REDUCING THE DANGER OF SURPRISE ATTACKS. THE STRESS HE PLACED ON IT APPEARED TO BE ESPECIALLY SIGNIFICANT.

THE SECRETARY REMINDED AIRPORT NEWSMEN IN A PREPARED STATEMENT THE PRESIDENT'S PLAN WAS LAUNCHED AT THE GENEVA BIG FOUR SUMMIT CONFERENCE TWO YEARS AGO AND ADDED:

1957

"EVERY MONTH THAT PASSES WITHOUT AGREEMENT MAGNIFIES THE PROBLEM OF DISARMAMENT.

"NOW WE ARE ENGAGED IN NEGOTIATIONS TOWARD A FIRST STEP AGREEMENT WHICH WILL INCLUDE MEASURES TO REDUCE THE DANGER OF SURPRISE ATTACK.

"THE UNITED STATES IS HOPEFUL, AS IS ALL THE WORLD, THAT SOME PRACTICAL BEGINNING CAN SOON BE MADE. IF IT BE DEMONSTRATED THAT THE DANGER OF SURPRISE ATTACK CAN BE AND WILL BE REDUCED, IT SHOULD BE MORE POSSIBLE TO MAKE PROGRESS IN REDUCING THE BURDEN OF ARMAMENTS AND SOLVING THE GRAVE POLITICAL PROBLEMS WHICH ENDANGER PEACE."

WESTERN DIPLOMATS HAVE BEEN SAYING FOR TWO OR THREE WEEKS THEY HAVE LITTLE OR NO HOPE THAT THE SUBCOMMITTEE--MADE UP OF REPRESENTATIVES OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE, CANADA AND SOVIET RUSSIA--WILL PRODUCE ANY EFFECTIVE AGREEMENT SOON TO DISARM. THE GAP BETWEEN RUSSIA AND THE WEST ON SEVERAL BASIC ISSUES SEEMS TOO WIDE.

THESE DIPLOMATS HAVE SUGGESTED, HOWEVER, THERE MAY STILL BE A GOOD CHANCE OF AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE EASTERN AND WESTERN POWER BLOCS ON MEASURES TO GUARD AGAINST SURPRISE ATTACKS.

ESSENTIALLY SUCH MEASURES COULD BE BASED ON THE EISENHOWER PLAN FOR OPENING THE SKIES ON BOTH SIDES OF THE IRON CURTAIN TO INTERNATIONAL INSPECTION TEAMS.

THE RUSSIANS HAVE ALREADY ACCEPTED THE IDEA BEHIND THE EISENHOWER PLAN. THEY HAVE OFFERED TO OPEN BIG TRACTS OF COMMUNIST-HELD TERRITORY, INCLUDING SOME OF THEIR OWN, TO SKY AND GROUND INSPECTION IF THE WEST DOES THE SAME.

A48

THEE SUBCOMMITTEE MUST MAKE A REPORT TO THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY BY THURSDAY ON ITS ROUND OF MEETINGS HERE SINCE MARCH. WASHINGTON OFFICIALS SAID THAT WHAT DULLES LEARNS IN HIS CONSULTATIONS HERE MAY DECIDE WHETHER THE NEGOTIATIONS SHOULD CONTINUE OR RECESS.

DULLES INTENDS TO STAY ONLY A FEW DAYS.

BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD, U.S. DISARMAMENT DELEGATE HAROLD E. STASSEN AND U.S. AMBASSADOR JOHN HAY WHITNEY MET HIM AT THE AIRPORT.

1957

DULLES SAID HE WILL CONFER WITH PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN AND WITH LLOYD ON DISARMAMENT ISSUES AS WELL AS WITH THE FRENCH AND CANADIAN DISARMAMENT DELEGATE, JULES MOCH AND DAVID JOHNSON. HE MADE NO MENTION OF MEETING WITH THE SOVIET SPOKESMAN, VALERIAN ZORIN.

DULLES DROVE OFF AT ONCE WITH STASSEN AND WHITNEY FOR A PRELIMINARY HUDDLE. HIS IMMEDIATE TASK WAS TO HEAR THE VIEW OF HIS ADVISERS AND REPRESENTATIVES IN LONDON AND OTHER EUROPEAN CAPITALS.

FOR THIS PURPOSE AMBASSADOR DAVID PERKINS, WHO SITS ON THE NORTH ATLANTIC PACT COUNCIL IN PARIS, AND AMBASSADOR DAVID BRUCE, WHO IS BASED IN WEST GERMANY, WERE SUMMONED TO LONDON.

EARLIER TODAY BRUCE, ALONG WITH BRITISH, FRENCH AND WEST GERMAN REPRESENTATIVES, ISSUED A DECLARATION IN BERLIN PLEDGING THAT THEIR GOVERNMENTS WILL CONCLUDE NO DISARMAMENT DEAL THAT COULD INTERFERE WITH THE REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY.

THE FUTURE OF GERMANY IS ONE OF THE MOST IMPORTANT FACTORS LIKELY TO INFLUENCE THE COURSE OF DULLES' APPRAISAL. THE BONN REPUBLIC FACES A GENERAL ELECTION SEPT. 15. DULLES AND HIS WESTERN COLLEAGUES MUST INSURE THAT ANY STEPS THEY TAKE WILL NOT BOOMERANG AGAINST THE ELECTORAL CHANCES OF CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S GOVERNMENT.

DULLES HAD DINNER TONIGHT WITH PERKINS, BRUCE, STASSEN AND OTHER MEMBERS OF THE U.S. DISARMAMENT DELEGATION. THEN HE MET WITH FOREIGN SECRETARY LLOYD.

1957

DULLES' TALKS WITH THE BRITISH AND FRENCH ARE LIKELY TO HAVE A SHADE OF DIFFICULTY.

WESTERN OFFICIALS CONSIDER THE UNITED STATES IS READIER--PRESUMABLY BECAUSE OF ITS GREATER MILITARY CONFIDENCE--THAN THE BRITISH AND FRENCH TO REACH SOME SORT OF STANDSTILL IN THE NUCLEAR ARMS RACE WITH RUSSIA.

THE BRITISH HAVE ONLY NOW DEVELOPED THEIR FIRST H-BOMB. THE FRENCH HAVE NOT YET BUILT AN A-BOMB.

WITH THIS SORT OF PROBLEM IN MIND, DULLES MUST SEEK THE ANSWERS TO SEVERAL RELATED QUESTIONS:

1. IF A STANDSTILL IN THE NUCLEAR ARMS RACE MUST BE RULED OUT FOR THE TIME BEING, SHOULD THE WEST THEN PRESS HARD FOR IMMEDIATE ACCEPTANCE OF THE "OPEN SKIES" PLAN?

2. IF RUSSIA'S PROFESSED DESIRE FOR A LIMITED ACCORD IS DEEMED GENUINE, SHOULD ARRANGEMENTS BE MADE FOR A SHORT ADJOURNMENT OF THE NEGOTIATIONS?

3. IF AN EARLY RECESS IS DECIDED UPON, SHOULD THE UNITED STATES PRESENT ITS PACKAGE PLAN FOR A DISARMAMENT TREATY AS A PURELY AMERICAN PROPOSAL OR SHOULD IT BE SUBMITTED AS A COMMON WESTERN POSITION?

A79

ON THE "OPEN SKIES" PLAN, PRESENT AMERICAN INTENTIONS--WHICH DULLES COULD CHANGE--ARE TO BEGIN UNFOLDING DETAILS IN THE SUBCOMMITTEE THIS WEEK.

1957

THREE MAIN ZONES ARE CONTEMPLATED:
THE WHOLE OF THE UNITED STATES WOULD BE OPENED UP IN EXCHANGE FOR THE WHOLE OF RUSSIA.
THE AREA WITHIN THE ARCTIC CIRCLE COULD BE EXPANDED TO TAKE IN ALASKA AND THE ALEUTIANS AND CORRESPONDING PARTS OF EAST SIBERIA, KAMCHATKA AND THE KURILE ISLAND GROUP.
A BIG CHUNK OF WESTERN EUROPE, INCLUDING PART OF BRITAIN, WOULD BE OFFERED, BUT ONLY IN EXCHANGE FOR A BIGGER PART OF EAST EUROPE AND SOVIET TERRITORY.

RK&RS742PED

A36

DULLES (120)

LONDON, JULY 29 (AP)-THE ARCHBISHOP OF CANTERBURY INVITED HIMSELF INTO A NEWS CONFERENCE GIVEN BY JOHN FOSTER DULLES ON HIS ARRIVAL AT LONDON AIRPORT TONIGHT.

THE BRITISH PRELATE, DR. GEOFFREY FISHER, WAS ABOUT TO BOARD A PLANE FOR NEW YORK WHEN HE SPOTTED DULLES TALKING TO NEWSMEN AND PHOTOGRAPHERS.

THE ARCHBISHOP PUSHED THROUGH THE CROWD AND SHOOK HANDS WARMLY WITH THE SECRETARY OF STATE.

"YOU'RE ALL LOOKING SO SOLEMN THAT I THOUGHT I WOULD DO SOMETHING TO BREAK IT UP," THE ARCHBISHOP SAID.

DULLES REPLIED, "YOU ARE PROBABLY JOINING THE DISARMAMENT CONFERENCE."

THE ARCHBISHOP SHOT BACK, "NOT ON YOUR LIFE. I AM ON MY WAY TO JOIN THE WORLD CONFERENCE OF CHURCHES, WHICH IS CHILD'S PLAY COMPARED TO WHAT YOU ARE JOINING." DULLES FLEW HERE FOR THE U.N. DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE TALKS.

LATER THE ARCHBISHOP TOLD NEWSMEN:

"THE WHOLE QUESTION OF DISARMAMENT WILL BE SOLVED AS SOON AS THE CHIEF NATIONS CAN BEGIN TO TRUST EACH OTHER AND EVEN TAKE CERTAIN RISKS IN TRUSTING EACH OTHER.

"WHEN THAT HAPPENS A SOLUTION WILL BE EASY. UNTIL THEN YOU CAN TALK UNTIL YOU ARE BLUE IN THE FACE ABOUT BANNING THE H-BOMB."

DR. FISHER SAID THE H-BOMB HAD TO BE PUT "IN ITS CONTEXT OF GENERAL ARMAMENT. YOU CANNOT SEPARATE ONE FROM ANOTHER."

RK656PED

A2

(240)

WITH LONDON DULLES

OTTAWA, JULY 29 (AP)-A MEETING SOON BETWEEN PRIME MINISTER DIEFENBAKER AND PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TO DISCUSS CANADIAN-U.S. PROBLEMS WAS ALMOST CERTAIN FOLLOWING THE WEEKEND VISIT TO OTTAWA OF U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES.

DIEFENBAKER TOLD A REPORTER HE NOW EXPECTS A MEETING "SOMETIME IN THE NEAR FUTURE" OF THE JOINT CANADA-U.S. CABINET COMMITTEE ON TRADE AND ECONOMIC PROBLEMS.

THE PRIME MINISTER SAID THE COMMITTEE WOULD MEET IN WASHINGTON. SINCE HE ALSO IS A FOREIGN MINISTER, MR. DIEFENBAKER WOULD ATTEND. WHILE THERE A MEETING WITH MR. EISENHOWER WOULD BE A VIRTUAL CERTAINTY.

DULLES IN A STATEMENT SAID HIS TALKS WITH DIEFENBAKER AND OTHER CANADIAN CABINET MINISTERS COVERED "A WIDE RANGE OF TOPICS OF MUTUAL INTEREST TO OUR TWO NATIONS," INCLUDING PROSPECTIVE ZONES FOR AERIAL INSPECTION AS PART OF A FIRST-STEP AGREEMENT.

DIEFENBAKER WAS REPORTED TO HAVE INFORMED DULLES THAT CANADA SUPPORTS THE IDEA OF HAVING THE FIRST INSPECTION ZONE IN THE ARCTIC, INCLUDING AREAS IN CANADA AND RUSSIA.

MR. DULLES LEFT LAST NIGHT TO FLY TO LONDON FOR A PERSONAL ASSESSMENT OF THE DEADLOCKED U.N. DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE DISCUSSIONS. CANADA, ALONG WITH THE U.S., RUSSIA, FRANCE AND BRITAIN, ALSO IS ATTENDING.

THE CANADA-U.S. CABINET COMMITTEE IS MADE UP OF EACH COUNTRY'S TRADE, FINANCE, FOREIGN AND AGRICULTURE MINISTERS OR SECRETARIES. IT WAS SET UP SEVERAL YEARS AGO TO SETTLE TRADE AND ECONOMIC ISSUES BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES BEFORE THEY BLEW UP INTO PUBLIC EMBARRASSMENTS.

TOPICS OF GREATEST INTEREST TO THE CANADIAN GOVERNMENT WOULD INCLUDE CANADA'S HUGE SUPPLIES OF UNSOLD WHEAT AND THE BIG DEFICIT IN CANADA'S TRADE WITH THE UNITED STATES.

A118 (110) SJ729AED

LONDON, JULY 29 (AP)-U.S. ATTORNEY GENERAL HERBERT BROWNELL SAID TODAY HE WAS HOPEFUL OF BRINGING TO TRIAL A FORMER AMERICAN ARMY INTELLIGENCE OFFICER AND HIS WIFE ACCUSED OF CONSPIRING TO SPY FOR RUSSIA.

THE AMERICAN COUPLE, GEORGE ZLATOVSKI, 47, AND JANE FOSTER ZLATOVSKI, 45, ARE NOW IN PARIS, WHERE THEY HAVE APPEALED TO THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT FOR ASYLUM.

"WE ARE DISCUSSING THE CASE WITH THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT AND ARE HOPEFUL SOME PROCEDURE WILL BE POSSIBLE TO BRING THEM TO TRIAL," BROWNELL TOLD A REPORTER. "THE FRENCH AUTHORITIES HAVE BEEN COOPERATING IN EXPLORING WAYS THOUGH NOTHING DEFINITE HAS BEEN REACHED YET."

THE UNITED STATES SEEKS TO EXTRADITE THE ZLATOVSKIS WHO WERE INDICTED BY A U.S. FEDERAL GRAND JURY IN NEW YORK JULY 8.

HW1102AED

A102

(110)

LONDON, JULY 29 (AP)-YEMEN'S LEGATION PROTESTED TO BRITAIN TONIGHT THAT FOUR BRITISH JETS HAVE BOMBED THE POST OF SHUKAIR IN "A PLAIN ACT OF AGGRESSION."

THE PROTEST WAS REJECTED IMMEDIATELY BY DEREK RICHES, HEAD OF THE EASTERN DEPARTMENT OF THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE.

A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID RICHES TOLD THE YEMENI CHARGE D'AFFAIRES, BASAN BIN ALI IBRAHIM:

"THE PROTEST CANNOT BE ENTERTAINED BECAUSE, AS THE YEMENI GOVERNMENT WELL KNOWS, SHUKAIR IS IN THE ADEN PROTECTORATE."

BRITAIN IS THE PROTECTING POWER IN ADEN, A POORLY DEFINED BORDER BETWEEN ADEN AND YEMEN HAS LED TO SHOOTING IN THE PAST.

RS929PED

B87 (Q IN) (280)

PARIS, JULY 29 (AP)-FORMER DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL NOMINEE ADLAI STEVENSON SAID TODAY HIS OPPOSITION TO ALGERIAN INDEPENDENCE NOW "WAS NOT INTENDED AS AN EXCEPTION" TO THE VIEWS OF SEN. JOHN F. KENNEDY.

THE DEMOCRATIC SENATOR FROM MASSACHUSETTS, WHO CAME CLOSE TO BEING STEVENSON'S RUNNING MATE IN THE 1956 PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION CAMPAIGN, ASKED THE U. S. CONGRESS LAST MONTH TO PUT PRESSURE ON THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION TO USE ITS INFLUENCE "IN SHAPING A COURSE TOWARD POLITICAL INDEPENDENCE IN ALGERIA."

IN A BONN NEWS CONFERENCE SATURDAY STEVENSON SAID HE THOUGHT ALGERIAN INDEPENDENCE AT THIS TIME WOULD BE "AN INVITATION TO CHAOS."

REMINDED TODAY OF THE CONFLICT IN HIS AND KENNEDY'S STATEMENTS ON THE COSTLY, 32 MONTH-OLD REBELLION, STEVENSON SAID. "YOU

COULD TALK TO ME ABOUT ALGERIA ALL WEEK, BUT WHAT I SAID IN BONN STILL STANDS."

"AT THE SAME TIME," THE FORMER ILLINOIS GOVERNOR ADDED, "I WANT TO MAKE IT CLEAR I HAD ABSOLUTELY NO INTENTION WHATEVER OF DISPUTING SEN. KENNEDY'S STATEMENT. I HAVE THE HIGHEST REGARD FOR HIM AND FOR HIS VIEWS AND IF I DIDN'T FEEL THAT WAY I WOULD NOT HAVE LET HIM PUT MY NAME IN NOMINATION AT THE DEMOCRATIC NATIONAL CONVENTION LAST SUMMER."

STEVENSON REITERATED HIS SUPPORT OF A RESTORATION OF PEACE IN ALGERIA IN WHICH, HE SAID: "I BELIEVE THE FRENCH WILL ADVANCE PROPOSALS RECOGNIZING THE REASONABLE ASPIRATIONS OF THE ARABS FOR SELF-GOVERNMENT AND ECONOMIC PROGRESS."

"A SITUATION SO INTRICATE CANNOT BE SOLVED EITHER BY TERROR WITHIN OR PRESSURE WITHOUT," HE SAID.

IN A JULY 2 SPEECH ON THE U. S. SENATE FLOOR KENNEDY SAID THE ALGERIAN PROBLEM WAS NO LONGER A MATTER OF STRICTLY FRENCH INTEREST.

"THE PROBLEM NOW," HE SAID, "IS TO SAVE THE FRENCH NATION AS WELL AS FREE AFRICA."

FOLLOWING A TRIP THROUGH AFRICA, DURING WHICH HE CONFERRED WITH PHILOSOPHER ALBERT SCHWEITZER, AND A VACATION TRIP IN GERMANY AND AUSTRIA, STEVENSON IS IN PARIS FOR A WEEK OR 10 DAYS ON PRIVATE LAW BUSINESS.

JS/K1202PED

A29
AMS BUDGET (550)

1957

NIGHT LEAD REUNIFICATION

BY REINHOLD ENSZ

BERLIN, JULY 29 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE OFFERED TODAY TO DISCUSS GERMAN UNIFICATION WITH THE SOVIET UNION WHEN THERE IS A "REASONABLE PROSPECT OF MAKING PROGRESS."

THE WESTERN ALLIES ALSO PROMISED GERMANS THEY DO NOT PLAN ANY DISARMAMENT DEAL WITH THE RUSSIANS THAT COULD INTERFERE WITH UNITING DIVIDED GERMANY.

THESE WERE AMONG THE KEY POINTS IN A DECLARATION SIGNED HERE BY THE BIG THREE AMBASSADORS AND BY WEST GERMAN FOREIGN MINISTER HEINRICH VON BRENTANO. AS THEY SIGNED, THE BIG AMERICAN-DONATED FREEDOM BELL RANG OUT OVER THIS DIVIDED CITY. THE BELL WAS GIVEN TO HONOR THE COURAGE OF WEST BERLINERS IN THE SOVIET BLOCKADE OF 1948-9.

THE DECLARATION WILL TAKE SOME OF THE EFFECTIVENESS OUT OF ANY POLITICAL HAYMAKING THAT SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV MAY ATTEMPT DURING A VISIT TO EAST GERMANY NEXT MONTH.

WESTERN OFFICIALS BELIEVE KHRUSHCHEV, WHO IS TO BE ACCOMPANIED BY SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN, MAY ATTEMPT TO INFLUENCE THE SEPT. 15 WEST GERMAN ELECTIONS FROM VARIOUS EAST GERMAN PLATFORMS.

REFERRING TO QUESTIONS INVOLVING GERMAN UNIFICATION, THE DECLARATION SAID:

"THE WESTERN POWERS ARE READY TO DISCUSS ALL THESE QUESTIONS WITH THE SOVIET UNION AT ANY TIME THAT THERE IS A REASONABLE PROSPECT OF MAKING PROGRESS."

1957

AND IN AN APPARENT REFERENCE TO THE LONDON DISARMAMENT TALKS, THE DECLARATION PLEDGED: "THE WESTERN POWERS DO NOT INTEND TO ENTER INTO ANY AGREEMENT ON DISARMAMENT WHICH WOULD PRJUDICE THE REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY."

CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER, A STERN FOE OF SOVIET EFFORTS TO WEAN WEST GERMANY FROM THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE, FACES A STIFF ELECTION CHALLENGE FROM THE POWERFUL SOCIALIST PARTY. ONE OF THE KEY ISSUES IN THE CAMPAIGN IS WHETHER THE WEST MIGHT SIGN A DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT WITH THE RUSSIANS THAT COULD LEAVE GERMANY DIVIDED INDEFINITELY.

THE DECLARATION EMPHASIZED AGAIN THAT THE RUSSIANS MUST BE PREPARED TO ACCEPT FREE ELECTIONS IN ALL OF GERMANY AND MUST GIVE UP HOPE OF BARTERING THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION OUT OF EXISTENCE.

1957

A30

WEST GERMANY IS A MEMBER OF NATO AND ONE OF THE CRUCIAL TOPICS AT ANY UNIFICATION CONFERENCE WOULD BE WHETHER A UNITED GERMANY WOULD ALSO JOIN THE ANTI-COMMUNIST DEFENSIVE ALLIANCE.

THE DECLARATION PROMISED THAT IF UNIFIED GERMANY JOINS NATO, THEN THE WESTERN ALLIES ARE PREPARED TO OFFER THE SOVIET UNION A EUROPEAN SECURITY ARRANGEMENT OF A "SIGNIFICANT AND FAR-REACHING CHARACTER."

BUT WESTERN OFFICIALS HASTENED TO TELL REPORTERS PRIVATELY THAT SUCH A SECURITY TREATY WOULD NOT MEAN THE END OF NATO. ON THIS POINT, THE DECLARATION ITSELF SAID:

"THE WESTERN POWERS COULD NOT CONTEMPLATE THAT THE EXISTENCE OF NATO ITSELF SHOULD CONSTITUTE THE SUBJECT OF NEGOTIATIONS."

THE DECLARATION WAS SIGNED IN WEST BERLIN'S CITY HALL BY U. S. AMBASSADOR DAVID K. E. BRUCE, FRENCH AMBASSADOR COUNT MAURICE COUVE DE MURVILLE, BRITISH AMBASSADOR SIR CHRISTOPHER STEEL AND VON BRENTANO.

BRUCE DECLARED DURING THE CEREMONIES:

"THIS SO-CALLED REPUBLIC (OF EAST GERMANY) HAS NO INDEPENDENCE OF ITS OWN, IT REPRESENTS NO ONE BUT ITS SOVIET MASTERS, AND ITS VOICE IS SIMPLY AN ECHO OF MOSCOW'S.

"THUS THEY (THE RUSSIANS) ARE ATTEMPTING TO ESCAPE FROM THEIR COMMON RESPONSIBILITY FOR GERMAN REUNIFICATION WHICH THEY RECOGNIZED AT THE HEADS OF GOVERNMENT CONFERENCE IN GENEVA IN 1955."

TODAY'S DECLARATION, BRUCE ADDED, IS A "SOLEMN STATEMENT" OF THE POLICIES OF THE FOUR GOVERNMENTS AND EXPRESSES "OUR DESIRE TO NEGOTIATE AMICABLY AND REASONABLY WITH THE SOVIET UNION."

BUT SOCIALIST CHAIRMAN ERICH OLLENHAUER SAID LATER THE DECLARATION SIGNED MOVES GERMANY "NOT ONE STEP CLOSER TO REUNIFICATION."

THE OPPOSITION LEADER ISSUED A PRESS STATEMENT SAYING THE DECLARATION SERVES ONLY TO INCREASE INTERNATIONAL TENSION BY ANNOUNCING TO THE WORLD THAT THE WESTERN POWERS HAVE JOINED ADENAUER IN REFUSAL TO TAKE A NEW INITIATIVE ON THE UNITY QUESTION.

OLLENHAUER SAID HE AND HIS PARTY REGRET THAT THE DECLARATION "REFUSED ABSOLUTELY TO TAKE A POSITION THAT BOTH HALVES OF GERMANY BE FREED FROM MILITARY BLOCS."

WEST GERMANY'S THIRD PARTY, THE FREE DEMOCRATS, DISMISSED THE DECLARATION AS "SO MUCH POLITICS" ON BEHALF OF ADENAUER.

THE FIRST COMMUNIST REACTION FROM EAST GERMANY'S OFFICIAL NEWS AGENCY ADN, WAS SIMILAR. IT CALLED THE DECLARATION "AN ELECTION MANEUVER FOR ADENAUER'S PARTY."

ITAO3BED

1957 1957 1957

340 110

FOLO BERLIN

LONDON, JULY 29 (AP)-THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID TODAY EAST GERMANY COMMUNISTS WERE TRYING "TO PREVENT THE REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY ON ANY OTHER BASIS THAN THAT OF A COMMUNIST STATE."

EAST GERMAN PREMIER OTTO GROTEWOHL'S PROPOSALS ON SATURDAY FOR UNITING THE DIVIDED COUNTRY AIMED AT SECURING RECOGNITION OF HIS SOVIET-SPONSORED REGIME AND THE WITHDRAWAL OF THE ATLANTIC PACT FORCES FROM WESTERN GERMANY, THE FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID.

GROTEWOHL SAID THE COUNTRY COULD BE UNIFIED BY A "STATE FEDERATION." HE CALLED FOR ESTABLISHMENT OF A "FEDERAL COUNCIL," THUS REJECTING THE WESTERN PLAN FOR REUNIFICATION THROUGH FREE, ALL-GERMAN ELECTIONS.

BSOCAED

A56

WITH BERLIN

LONDON, JULY 29 (AP)-MOSCOW RADIO TONIGHT DESCRIBED THE FOUR POWER DECLARATION IN BERLIN ON GERMAN UNIFICATION AS "ANOTHER SCRAP OF PAPER."

IT DISMISSED THE WESTERN PLEDGE THAT UNIFICATION WOULD NOT BE PREJUDICED BY ANY DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT AS "A FAMILIAR MANEUVER," AND SAID:

"THE DOCUMENT SHOWS THAT THE WESTERN POWERS REMAIN AS BEFORE IN A POSITION WHICH LEADS ONLY TO THE DIFFICULTIES OF GERMANY'S DIVISION AND TO THE CONTINUATION OF THE ARMAMENTS RACE."

JS537PED

A138 (260)

HEIDELBERG, GERMANY, JULY 29 (AP)-THE U.S. ARMY'S EUROPEAN HEADQUARTERS TODAY REPORTED A SOVIET PLOT TO RECRUIT AN AMERICAN INTELLIGENCE OFFICIAL AS A COMMUNIST SPY. IT FAILED.

THE ARMY NAMED AN EAST GERMAN WOMAN AS THE KEY FIGURE IN THE SCHEME AND SAID SHE PLANNED TO SEEK POLITICAL ASYLUM IN WEST GERMANY AFTER DIVULGING HER PART IN THE PLOT. THE WOMAN WAS IDENTIFIED AS IRENE ASCH, 42, OF GERA.

THE ARMY GAVE THIS ACCOUNT OF HER ACTIVITIES:

AS THE OPERATOR OF A DRESS SHOP IN GERA, MISS ASCH BECAME ACQUAINTED WITH WIVES OF SOVIET INTELLIGENCE OFFICIALS STATIONED IN EAST GERMANY. WHEN THEY LEARNED THAT MISS ASCH HAD BEEN A CHILDHOOD FRIEND OF THE AMERICAN INTELLIGENCE OFFICIAL'S WIFE, THEY ENGAGED HER TO RENEW THE FRIENDSHIP AND TRY TO ENLIST THE HUSBAND AS A SOVIET SPY.

MISS ASCH THEN MADE A NUMBER OF TRIPS TO WEST GERMANY TO VISIT HER OLD FRIEND. AT FIRST THE CALLS WERE PURELY SOCIAL BUT ONE DAY SHE TOLD HER AMERICAN HOSTS THAT THE COMMUNISTS HAD LEARNED OF HER TRIPS AND WANTED HER TO ARRANGE A MEETING BETWEEN SOVIET AGENTS AND HER FRIEND'S HUSBAND.

SHE TOLD HIM THAT THE CONNECTION WOULD BE PROFITABLE AND, AS TOKENS, GAVE HIM MONEY, EXPENSIVE CAMERAS,FURS AND OTHER GIFTS.

THE AMERICAN OFFICIAL REPORTED THE INCIDENT TO HIS SUPERIORS AND TURNED OVER THE GIFTS AS EVIDENCE. THEY TOLD HIM TO PRETEND INTEREST BUT STALL FOR TIME WHILE INVESTIGATORS LEARNED WHAT THEY COULD ABOUT SOVIET SPY OPERATIONS.

WHEN MISS ASCH WAS FINALLY APPROACHED BY COUNTER-INTELLIGENCE AGENTS. SHE GAVE A FULL ACCOUNT OF HER ACTIVITIES. SHE SAID SHE HAD COOPERATED WITH THE COMMUNISTS TO PROTECT MEMBERS OF HER FAMILY IN EAST GERMANY BUT NOW KNEW IT WAS USELESS TO TRY TO PROTECT THEM FURTHER.

THE ARMY DECLINED TO NAME THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE OFFICIAL. IT SAID HE HAS SINCE BEEN REASSIGNED TO ANOTHER POSITION IN THE UNITED STATES.

HW1212PED

A70

LANDAU, GERMANY, JULY 29 (AP)-WEST GERMAN POLICE DISCLOSED TODAY THAT PLANS FOR A U.S. NIKE ROCKET INSTALLATION HAVE BEEN STOLEN FROM THE GERMAN CONTRACTOR WHO IS BUILDING THE BASE.

THE PLANS WERE TAKEN AT NIGHT FROM THE CONTRACTOR'S OFFICE WHEN THE WATCHMAN DOZED.

THE CONTRACTOR SAID THE PLANS HAD BEEN LEFT ON A WORK TABLE TO BE AVAILABLE TO ENGINEERS WORKING ON THE JOB. HE ADDED THEY WERE NOT MARKED WITH ANY SECURITY CLASSIFICATION.

THE NIKE LAUNCHING SITE IN THE VICINITY OF THIS PALATINATE TOWN NEAR THE RHINE RIVER IS ABOUT 40 PER CENT COMPLETED, THE CONTRACTOR REPORTED.

A108 (236)

VIENNA, JULY 29 (AP)-THE CZECH COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT TODAY PROTESTED TO THE U.S. EMBASSY IN PRAGUE AGAINST WHAT IT CALLED REPEATED VIOLATIONS OF CZECH FRONTIERS BY AMERICAN PLANES.

RADIO PRAGUE SAID A PROTEST NOTE STATED "MEASURES ARE TAKEN BY CZECHOSLOVAKIA THAT SUCH INCIDENTS CANNOT RECUR."

THE NOTE CLAIMED FLIGHTS BY U.S. AIR FORCE PLANES WERE MADE FOR INTELLIGENCE PURPOSES AND THAT "THE TIME SPENT BY THE PLANES OVER CZECHOSLOVAKIA CLEARLY EXCLUDE ACCIDENTAL CROSSINGS."

THE NOTE SAID THE INCIDENTS OCCURRED LAST SATURDAY WHEN TWO PLANES ENTERED FROM WEST GERMANY AND FLEW INTO CZECHOSLOVAKIA AS FAR AS PRAGUE AND THEN LEFT ACROSS THE AUSTRIAN BORDER. TWO OTHER PLANES CROSSED INTO CZECHOSLOVAKIA FROM WEST GERMANY FARTHER SOUTH, THEN LEFT FOR AUSTRIA AND REENTERED NEAR BRATISLAVA, IT ADDED.

THE CZECH NOTE SAID THE AMERICAN PLANES ENCOUNTERED CZECH PLANES. IT SAID "THE AMERICAN PLANES DISREGARDED RED FLARES DISPLAYED BY CZECHOSLOVAK PLANES."

--DASH--

BONN GERMANY, JULY 29 (AP)-THE U.S. EMBASSY SAID TODAY IT KNOWS NOTHING ABOUT REPORTS THAT AMERICAN AIR FORCE PLANES VIOLATED CZECH TERRITORY OVER THE WEEKEND, BUT PROTESTS SUCH AS THE ONE FROM PRAGUE ARE NOTHING NEW.

BONN OFFICIALS OF BOTH THE UNITED STATES AND WEST GERMANY HAVE LONG MAINTAINED MORE EAST EUROPEAN COMMUNIST PLANES HAVE FLOWN OVER WEST GERMAN TERRITORIES THAN THE OTHER WAY AROUND. THEY HAVE SAID NO ONE FROM THE WEST HAS ENGAGED IN ANY RECONNAISSANCE FLIGHT OVER COMMUNIST TERRITORIES.

IBOAIBED

A78

(440)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR MONDAY PMS

(ADVANCE)...BUDAPEST, JULY 29 (AP)-COMMUNIST BUDAPEST IS A DULLER TOWN TODAY. THE U.S. MARINES HAVE GONE.

THERE WERE ONLY NINE OF THEM, BUT THEY DID A LOT TO MAKE THIS CAPITAL A GAYER PLACE. THEY WERE GUARDS AT THE U.S.LEGATION. WORKING IN A COMMUNIST COUNTRY THEY NEVER WORE UNIFORM EXCEPT AT DIPLOMATIC PARTIES.

LAST SUMMER AND EARLY FALL THE MARINES HAD A GOOD TIME IN BUDAPEST. THAT WAS A PERIOD OF THAW, WHEN HUNGARY SEEMED TO BE MOVING

TOWARD GREATER FREEDOM. THE NATURAL GAIETY OF THE CITIZENS OF BUDAPEST, PLUS THEIR INTEREST IN THINGS AMERICAN, SUITED THE MARINES JUST FINE.

THEY BECAME MAJOR IMPORTERS OF AMERICAN SHEET MUSIC AND RECORDS. THEY GAVE A LOT OF BOTH TO JAZZ-STARVED HUNGARIAN ORCHESTRAS.

AND OF COURSE THEY TAUGHT THE MARINE HYMN TO ANYONE WHO WOULD LEARN IT. IT'S A FAIR PREDICTION THAT FOR SOME TIME TO COME, COMMUNISM OR NO COMMUNISM, THE YOUTH OF BUDAPEST WILL BE DANCING TO THE STRAINS OF "FROM THE HALLS OF MONTEZUMA..."--OCCASIONALLY IN MAMBO RHYTHM.

THEIR FAVORITE SPOT WAS THE PIPACS IN ARANYKEZ-UTCA, THE POPPY IN GOLDEN HAND STREET. IT'S A SMOKY LITTLE PALCE WITH AN UNUSUALLY NOISY ORCHESTRA AND NO ROOM TO DANCE. THERE THE MARINES COULD PRACTICE THEIR MEAGER HUNGARIAN ON SYMPATHETIC HOSTESSES AND PRETENDING TO LIKE THE APRICOT BRANDY.

A79

DURING LAST FALL'S FIGHTING THE MARINES GET A SNIFF OF POWDER, BUT THEY WERE IN NO SPOT TO FIGHT BACK. TWO OF THEM WERE STANDING ON THE BALCONY OF THEIR APARTMENT ONE DAY, WATCHING SOME RUSSIAN TANKS MANEUVER. THE MACHINE-GUNNER FIRED A BURST THAT COST UNCLE SAM A NEW DECORATING JOB ON THE APARTMENT, BUT DID NO OTHER DAMAGE. THE MARINES DROPPED TO THEIR BELLIES IN STANDARD FASHION AND MADE FOR THE CELLAR.

AFTER THE REVOLUTION--OR THE COUNTER-REVOLUTION, AS ORTHODOX COMMUNISTS INSIST ON CALLING IT--CAME A RULE AGAINST MORE THAN THREE DATES WITH ANY ONE HUNGARIAN GIRL. THEN SUCH DATES WERE BANNED ALTOGETHER, THOUGH THERE IS SOME DOUBT WHETHER OBSERVANCE WAS QUITE 100 PERCENT. THE IDEA WAS TO PROTECT THE GIRLS FROM THE ATTENTIONS OF THE HUNGARIAN SECRET POLICE. TO MAKE UP FOR THIS RULE, THE MARINES GOT MORE FREQUENT LEAVES IN VIENNA, ONLY A FOUR-HOUR DRIVE FROM BUDAPEST.

THE PRESSURE OF THEIR WORK GREW HEAVIER, TOO. THEIR WATCHES INCLUDED PARTIAL RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE LEGATION'S REFUGEE: JOSEPH CARDINAL MINDSZENTY. THEIR MAIN PASTIME CAME TO BE GOLF ON THE LEGATION CLUB'S FOUR-HOLE COURSE--THE ONLY ONE IN HUNGARY.

A80

S.SGT. HUGH S.(SIP) JOLLEY (OF RT. 2, NATCHITOCHES, LA.) HAD A SPECIAL DIVERSIONOF HIS OWN, TEACHING A REGULAR CLASS AT THE LEGATION SUNDAY SCHOOL.

WHEN RELATIONS DETERIORATED BETWEEN PREMIER JANOS KADAR'S GOVERNMENT AND THE U.S. LEGATION. TWO U.S. MILITARY ATTACHES WERE EXPELLED FOR "SPYING." THREE OF THE LEGATION'S HUNGARIAN EMPLOYEES WERE ARRESTED. ARTICLES IN THE CONTROLLED HUNGARIAN PRESS SNIPED REGULARLY AT THE AMERICAN STAFF. FINALLY THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT ORDERED THE NUMBER OF AMERICANS AND HUNGARIAN EMPLOYEES CUT BY ONE-THIRD. AFTER SOME DISCUSSION IN WASHINGTON, IT WAS DECIDED THAT THE MARINES WOULD HAVE TO GO.

THEY LEFT BUDAPEST, TWO BY TWO, VIA CAR, PLANE AND THE ORIENT EXPRESS. BEING IN CIVILIAN CLOTHES, THEY COULDN'T VERY WELL FLY A FLAG.

(END ADVANCE FOR MONDAY PMS--MOVED JULY 27)

RA/SJ803AED

1957

1957

30.24- 14175

A28 (250)

BY STERLING SLAPPEY

MOSCOW, JULY 29 (AP)-AFTER A FLAG-WAVING SENDOFF BEFORE COMMUNIST LEADERS OF RUSSIA AND MORE THAN A DOZEN OTHER COUNTRIES, THE WORLD YOUTH FESTIVAL (CAPS WYF) TODAY SPLIT UP INTO DISCUSSION GROUPS.

EVERYTHING FROM ATOMIC PHYSICS TO HOBBIES ARE ON THE STUDY PROGRAMS FITTED IN BETWEEN SPORTS EVENTS AND OTHER ENTERTAINMENT FOR 30,000 ATTENDING THE COMMUNIST-SPONSORED EVENT. IT ENDS AGU. 11.

ABOUT 10,000 OF THOSE PRESENT FOR THE OPENINGPARADE AND ASSEMBLY YESTERDAY CAME FROM OUTSIDE THE SOVIET UNION. HALF WERE FROM NON-COMMUNIST NATIONS, AND MANY OF THESE VISITORS LOOKED LIKE VERY MATURE "YOUTHS AND STUDENTS."

POLITICAL SPEECHES AND PLACARDS WERE EVIDENT AT THE OPENING. PRESIDENT VOROSHILOV SAID THE SOVIET UNION NEVER HAS TRIED TO IMPOSE ITS WAY OF LIFE ON OTHER NATIONS. ABOUT 400 HUNGARIANS LISTENED.

LESS THAN 100 AMERICANS APPEARED IN AN UNORGANIZED GROUP THAT DIDN'T TRY TO PUT ON A PERFORMANCE DURING THE FOUR HOURS OF MARCHING AND SUBSEQUENT SPEECHES IN LENIN STADIUM. THE STATE DEPARTMENT AND GOVERNMENTS OF SEVERAL OTHER COUNTRIES HAD CAUTIONED AGAINST ATTENDING ON THE GROUND THAT THE FESTIVAL WOULD BE A COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA PERFORMANCE.

MANY OF THE SLOGANS AND SPEECHES FOLLOWED FAMILIAR COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA THEMES.

MANY OF THE SLOGANS AND SPEECHES FOLLOWED FAMILIAR COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA THEMES. THE ATMOSPHERE WAS TYPICAL OF COMMUNIST MASS MEETINGS--FLOWER GIRLS, ATHLETIC DEMONSTRATIONS, FLAGS EVERYWHERE, HOMING PIGEONS, SHOUTS OF "PEACE AND FRIENDSHIP" AND NATIONAL GROUPS FOLK DANCING AND SINGING ABOUT THE STADIUM.

THE AMERICANS CONFINED THEMSELVES TO MARCHING INA BODY AND WAVING TO THE CROWD.

EVEN MOSCOW'S NEWSPAPERS CHANGED THEIR HIDEBOUND HABITS IN HONOR OF OF THE FESTIVAL. ORDINARILY PRAVDA IS THE ONLY NEWSPAPER TO PUBLISH ON MONDAYS IN MOSCOW. BUT TODAY PRACTICALLY ALL CENTRAL NEWSPAPERS WERE ON THE STREETS, SOME OF THEM WITH EXTRA-SIZE EDITIONS CRAMMED WITH STORIES ABOUT THE FESTIVAL.

KA903AED

1957

B41 (Q) (280)

MOSCOW, JULY 29 (AP)-THE COMMUNIST-SPONSORED WORLD YOUTH FESTIVAL HAD ITS FIRST AWKWARD INCIDENT LAST EVENING WHEN STAN MUNFORD, A STUDENT OF WALNUT CREEK, CALIF., WAS HELD FOUR HOURS BY ARMED GUARDS IN A SOVIET FACTORY COMPOUND.

MUNFORD CLIMBED A WALL AND FOUND HIMSELF IN A MOSCOW MACHINERY FACTORY. IT WAS A WHILE BEFORE HE GOT OUT.

"IT WAS ALL A MUNDERSTANDING," MUNFORD SAID TODAY. "I WAS TRYING TO GET TO THE LENIN STADIUM AND LOST MY WAY. I FOUND MYSELF IN SOMEBODY'S BACK YARD, SCALED A WALL AND FOUND MYSELF FACE TO FACE WITH THIS ARMED GUARD."

THE RUSSIAN GUARDS AT THE FACTORY ACCUSED MUNFORD OF PHOTOGRAPHING THE FACTORY AND QUESTIONED HIM FOR FOUR HOURS. THEY CONFISCATED THE ROLL OF FILM IN HIS CAMERA AND RELEASED HIM FINALLY WITH APOLOGIES.

"WE HOPE WE HAVE NOT MADE YOU ANGRY," MUNFORD QUOTED ONE RUSSIAN AS SAYING, "BUT ITS AGAINST THE LAW IN THE SOVIET UNION TO CLIMB WALLS OR EVEN TREES."

BY THE TIME HE GOT OUT OF THE FACTORY IT WAS TOO LATE FOR MUNFORD TO GET TO THE STADIUM IN TIME FOR THE OPENING CEREMONIES OF THE SIXTH WORLD FESTIVAL OF YOUTH AND STUDENTS WHICH HE IS ATTENDING.

1957

1957

THE AMERICAN YOUTH AGREED TO GIVE UP HIS FILM IF THE RUSSIANS WOULD DEVELOP IT AND RETURN IT TO HIM AFTER SEEING THAT HE HAD TAKEN NO PICTURES OF THE FACTORY.

"BUT THEY JUST PULLED IT OUT OF THE CAMERA AND EXPOSED IT ALL," HE SAID.

MUNFORD WHO IS IN HIS EARLY TWENTIES CLAIMED HE WAS TRYING TO FIND A SHORT CUT TO THE STADIUM WHEN HE GOT INT A BACKYARD. HE SAID THAT AFTER HIS APPREHENSION BY THE FACTORY GUARDS HE TRIED TO EXPLAIN HIS PRESENCE IN THE GUARDED AREA BUT THE GUARD KEPT POINTING AT HIS CAMERA. AN INTERPRETER WAS SUMMONED AND MUNFORD THEN ASKED TO BE PERMITTED TO PHONE THE U.S. EMBASSY OR THE FESTIVAL COMMITTEE.

BUT THEY TOLD HIM THEY HAD NOTHING TO DO WITH THE U.S. EMBASSY AND THAT THE FESTIVAL COMMITTEE WAS "TOO BUSY." MUNFORD SAID HE STARTED TO LEAVE BUT THE GUARD POINTED TO THE GUN IN HIS HOLSTER WHEREUPON HE DECIDED TO STICK AROUND A WHILE.

HW528PED

A167WX

(110) YOUTH FESTIVAL

WASHINGTON, JULY 29 (AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID TODAY U.S. STUDENTS WERE TOLD THEY PROBABLY WOULD BE "USED FOR SOVIET PROPAGANDA PURPOSES" IF THEY ATTENDED THE CURRENT YOUTH FESTIVAL IN MOSCOW.

ABOUT 150 AMERICANS ARE REPORTED ATTENDING THE GATHERING WHICH OPENED YESTERDAY.

LINCOLN WHITE, STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER, SAID THE DEPARTMENT DID NOT SEEK TO BLOCK VISITS BY STUDENTS WHO WANTED TO ATTEND BUT DID POINT OUT WHAT HE TERMED THE PROPAGANDA NATURE OF THE MEETING.

"THE DECISION WAS LEFT UP TO THEM (THE STUDENTS)," WHITE SAID. "IF THEY WANTED TO GO, THEN THEY GOT A PASSPORT."

CZ132PED

A108 (460)

ALGIERS, JULY 29 (AP)-FRANCE IS BUILDING A NEW ELECTRIFIED LINE OF DEFENSE IN EASTERN ALGERIA AND HAS SET UP A NEW OPERATIONAL COMMAND FOR THE SOUTHERN PART OF THE COUNTRY IN FRESH EFFORTS TO COPE WITH THE 32-MONTH-OLD NATIONALIST REBELLION.

THE NEW STRATEGY WAS SHAPED TO FACE UP TO TWO DISQUIETING DEVELOPMENTS IN RECENT MONTHS:

1. A STEPPED UP FLOW OF REBEL ARMS ACROSS THE TUNISIAN BORDER AND THE USE OF TUNISIAN SOIL AS A REFUGE AND JUMPING OFF POINT FOR REBEL ATTACKS.

2. THE SPREAD OF REBEL OPERATIONS SOUTHWARD INTO THE SAHARA TOWARD AREAS WHERE FRENCH DRILLING CREWS HAVE BROUGHT IN OIL WELLS INDICATING LARGE RESERVOIRS OF RICH CRUDE.

THE NEW LINE OF DEFENSE, CONSISTING OF ELECTRIFIED BARBED WIRE AND LOOKOUT POSTS, IS BEING LAID OUT WELL INSIDE ALGERIAN TERRITORY. FRENCH DEFENSE MINISTER ANDRE MORICE SAYS THIS DOES NOT MEAN FRANCE IS CREDING ANY TERRITORY TO THE REBELS, NOR CREATING A NO-MAN'S LAND BETWEEN ALGERIA AND THE TUNISIAN FRONTIER.

THE LINE, EXPECTED TO BE COMPLETED IN MID-SEPTEMBER, WILL BEGIN JUST EAST OF THE MEDITERRANEAN PORT OF BONE, SOME 50 MILES WEST OF THE TUNISIAN BORDER. IT WILL RUN SOUTHWARD A LITTLE OVER 100 MILES ALONG AN IMPORTANT RAIL LINE LINKING BONE WITH TEBESSA, A SHORT DISTANCE WEST OF THE TUNISIAN FRONTIER.

INSIDE A ROUGH TRIANGLE, THERE WILL BE A CONCENTRATION OF FRENCH TROOPS--INCOUDING ELEMENTS OF THE 11TH INFANTRY DIVISION RECENTLY WITHDRAWN FROM TUNISIA.

UNTIL NOW, THE FRENCH HAVE BEEN UNABLE EFFECTIVELY TO SEAL THE TUNISIAN FRONTIER. DESPITE A HEAVY TROOP EMPLACEMENT ON BOTH SIDES, BECAUSE OF THE WILD AND RUGGED MADJERDA MOUNTAINS WHICH AFFORD GOOD COVER FOR THE REBELS. REBEL HEADQUARTERS IN TUNIS BOASTS THEIR FORCES ARE ABLE TO COME AND GO ALMOST AT WILL. ARMS FROM ARAB NATIONS AND OTHER SOURCES HAVE BEEN SMUGGLED WITH COMPARATIVE EASE INTO ALGERIA AND THE REBELS HAVE SET UP REST CAMPS, TRAINING CENTERS AND HOSPITALS ACROSS THE BORDER.

WITH THEIR NEW LINE IN MORE DEFENSIBLE TERRITORY THE FRENCH WILL BE IN A POSITION TO AFFORD IMMEDIATE PROTECTION TO THE BONE-TEBESSA RAILWAY. THE RAILWAY WILL PROVIDE A READY MEANS FOR TRANSPORTING TROOPS TO POINTS WHERE REBEL BANDS THREATEN TO PENETRATE INTO WESTERN ALGERIA WITH ARMS SUPPLIES. THERE ARE NO EUROPEAN POPULATION CENTERS EAST OF THE NEW LINE.

THE FRENCH ALREADY HAVE ESTABLISHED A SIMILAR DEFENSE LINE ALONG THE NORTHERN PORTION OF THE MOROCCAN BORDER. SEALING OF THE TWO BORDERS IN THE NORTH IS FORCING THE REBELS GENERALLY SOUTHWARD IN THE EAST AND WEST, AND MAKING MORE DIFFICULT TRANSFER OF SUPPLIES TO THE NORTHERN COASTAL BELT WHICH HAS BEEN THE MAIN REBEL TARGET.

NOW, THERE IS EVIDENCE THE REBELS ARE MOVING PART OF THEIR OPERATIONS SOUTHWARD. EARLIER THIS MONTH, REBELS BLEW UP AN IMPORTANT LIGHT AND WATER PLANT AT LAGHOUAT, MORE THAN 200 MILES SOUTH OF ALGIERS.

A109

IT WAS THE DEEPTEST REBEL PENETRATION OF ANY CONSEQUENCE SINCE THE BEGINNING OF THE REBELLION AND BROUGHT FEARS THE REBELS MIGHT SOON ATTEMPT TO HIT SAHARA OIL FIELD INSTALLATIONS.

MORICE YESTERDAY ANNOUNCED CREATION OF THE NEW SOUTHERN ALGERIA COMMAND, UNDER GEN. RAOUL SALAN, OVER-ALL MILITARY COMMANDER FOR ALGERIA. NO DETAILS WERE DISCLOSED, BUT PRESUMABLY MORE TROOPS WILL OR HAVE BEEN SHIFTED SOUTHWARD. THE TOTAL NUMBER OF TROOPS IN ALGERIA, MORICE SAID, IS NOW 450,000, OR 50,000 MORE THAN HAVE BEEN STATIONED IN ALGERIA FOR MORE THAN A YEAR. THIS INCLUDES TROOPS TRANSFERRED FROM TUNISIA AND MOROCCO.

HW10:-3$

A105

ALGIERS, JULY 29 (AP)-FRENCH ARMY OFFICIALS TONIGHT SAID 42 NATIONAL REBELS WERE KILLED IN A 24-HOUR, SUNDAY-MONDAY ACTION NEAR BOUGIE, A SEAPORT TOWN EAST OF ALGIERS.

FIVE PRISONERS WERE REPORTED TAKEN. THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID FIVE FRENCH SOLDIERS WERE WOUNDED.

IN ANOTHER ACTION 35 MILES FROM MASCARA, 3 FRENCH SOLDIERS WERE KILLED AND 10 WOUNDED IN AN AMBUSH. THERE WAS NO MENTION OF NATIONALIST LOSSES.

JB935PED

A95 (250)

FIRST LEAD OMAN

BY TOM MASTERSON

MANAMA, BAHREIN, JULY 29 (AP)-AN OMANI COMMUNIQUE SAID TODAY TROOPS OF THE SULTAN OF MUSCAT AND OMAN AND LOYAL TRIBESMEN ARE CLOSING IN ON OMAN REBELS.

THE COMMUNIQUE, ISSUED IN MUSCAT BY A SPOKESMAN FOR SULTAN SAID BIN TAIMUR, WAS RELEASED HERE BY A BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN. IT SAID:

"SOME TRIBES ARE NOW MOVING WITH THE SUPPORT OF THE SULTAN'S FORCES TO SURROUND THE REBELS IN MOUNTAIN PLACES IN CENTRAL OMAN.

"POLITICAL AND MILITARY ACTION IS NOW IN PREPARATION AND WILL HAVE RAPID RESULTS WHICH WILL BRING THE WHOLE AFFAIR TO AN END.

"THE REBELS HAVE NOW BEEN ENCLOSED IN A SMALL BUT DIFFICULT MOUNTAIN AREA. FORCES NOW SURROUNDING THEM ARE REDUCING THE AREA THAT THE REBELS HOLD AND ARE MAKING THEIR POSITION MORE DIFFICULT."

THE REBELS HOLD AN AREA ROUGHLY 25 BY 15 MILES AND IT HAS BEEN DESCRIBED AS ALMOST ENTIRELY RUGGED MOUNTAINS.

THE REBELS, LED BY IMAM GHALEB BIN ALI, WHO RECENTLY RETURNED FROM SAUDI ARABIA, BEGAN THE REVOLT 11 DAYS AGO IN AN ATTEMPT TO SET UP AN INDEPENDENT SULTANATE IN OMAN. BRITISH OFFICIALS AND THE SULTAN HAVE ACCUSED SAUDI ARABIA OF GIVING THE REBELS MODERN MILITARY WEAPONS.

BRITISH PLANES CONTINUED TO DROP LEAFLETS OVER THE REBEL-HELD AREA CALLING ON THE TRIBES TO TURN OUT TRAITORS.

TODAY'S COMMUNIQUE WAS THE FIRST OFFICIAL INDICATIONS THAT THE SULTAN'S FORCES HAVE TAKEN THE OFFENSIVE AGAINST THE REBELS. THESE FORCES WERE DEFEATED ON THE OPENING DAY OF THE REVOLT AND FORCED TO WITHDRAW.

THE CHIEF BRITISH POLITICAL OFFICER FOR THE PERSIAN GULF AREA SAID EARLIER THE REBELS HAD LOST THEIR MOMENTUM AND WERE BOTTLED UP IN AN AREA CENTERED ON NIZWA.

SIR BERNARD BURROWS SAID YESTERDAY THE REBELS ARE DOWN TO ABOUT 200 MEN PLUS ONE LARGE TRIBE IN THE MOST INACCESSIBLE PART OF THE RUGGED OMAN MOUNTAINS.

BURROWS WARNED, HOWEVER, AGAINST OPTIMISM THAT THE REBELLION AGAINST THE SULTAN OF MUSCAT AND OMAN IS ABOUT OVER.

THE RELIGIOUS LEADER SO FAR CONSIDERED THE LEADER OF THE REVOLT, IMAM GHALEB BIN ALI, SAID VICTORY FOR HIS FORCES "WILL COME FIRST FROM GOD AND SECOND FROM ARAB AID."

THE IMAM ANSWERED QUESTIONS OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS BY CABLE FROM AN UNDISCLOSED LOCATION. HIS REPRESENTATIVE IN CAIRO, MOHAMED EL HARSY, SAID THE IMAM IS REPORTED IN NIZWA, ANCIENT CAPITAL OF OMAN, AT THE SOUTHEAST END OF THE ARABIAN PENINSULA.

BURROWS SAID THE REAL LEADER OF THE REBELS IS THE IMAM'S BROTHER, TALEB BIN GHALI, AND THE IMAM ONLY A FIGUREHEAD. TALEB RETURNED FROM EXILE IN SAUDI ARABIA ABOUT A MONTH AGO WITH ABOUT 200 FOLLOWERS AND A STOCK OF MACHINE GUNS, LAND MINES AND OTHER WEAPONS, BURROWS SAID.

A THIRD REBEL LEADER IS THE SHEIKH SULEIMAN BIN HAMYAR, HEAD OF THE REBELLIOUS TRIBE AND LONG CONSIDERED THE STRONGEST MAN IN THE AREA. HE THREW IN WITH THE REBELLION AFTER TALEB TURNED BACK ONE OF THE SULTAN'S FOUR 200-MAN PRIVATE ARMIES, BURROWS SAID.

BURROWS SAID AFTER TALKING TO SULTAN SAID BIN TAIMUR IN MUSCAT FOR THREE DAYS THAT THE REBELS HOLD AN AREA ROUGHLY 25 BY 15 NILES.

HE CALLED DROPPING OF WARNING LEAFLETS AND LATER JET FIGHTER ATTACKS AGAINST REBEL FORTS "POLITICAL WARFARE COUPLED WITH A DEMONSTRATION OF FORCE AIMED AT TIGHTENING THE RING PHYSICALLY AND REDUCING THE AREA HELD BY THESE PEOPLE."

TRIBES ON THE EDGE OF THE REBELLIOUS AREA HAVE DECLARED FOR THE SULTAN, BURROWS SAID, AND ONE TRIBE IN THE AREA IS WAITING FOR THE SULTAN'S INSTRUCTIONS.

HARSY CHARGED BRITISH AIR ATTACKS ARE CONTINUING DESPITE REPORTS THAT THE RAIDS HAVE BEEN CALLED OFF TO AWAIT DEVELOPMENTS. BUT RESISTANCE IS CONTINUING ANYWAY, HE DECLARED.

HARSY DENIED REPORTS THAT THE UPRISING WAS INSPIRED OR ARMED BY AN OUTSIDE POWER, SAYING ONLY MEDICAL AID HAS BEEN RECEIVED FROM ADJACENT SAUDI ARABIA.

IN HIS CABLED ANSWERS, THE IMAM SAID HE WOULD ACCEPT OUTSIDE ARAB AID IF BRITISH ATTACKS CONTINUE. HE STRESSED THAT AID MUST BE FROM ARAB SOURCES, APPARENTLY EXCLUDING POSSIBLE HELP FROM A MAJOR POWER.

HE SAID THE REBELLION WAS "TO RESTORE OUR INDEPENDENCE AND FREEDOM FROM AGGRESSORS." THE IMAN CLAIMED THE SULTAN HAD BROKEN A 1920 TREATY PROMISING NONINTERFERENCE WITH OMANI INTERNAL AFFAIRS.

SN358AED

1957

30.24- 14177

A122

WITH MANAMA A26

LONDON, JULY 29 (AP)-FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD SAID TODAY HE WOULD DISCUSS THE REBELLION IN OMAN WITH JOHN FOSTER DULLES DURING THE U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE'S VISIT TO LONDON. DULLES ARRIVES TONIGHT.

LLOYD SAID IN A HOUSE OF COMMONS STATEMENT THAT THIS COUNTRY STEPPED INTO THE OMAN TRIBAL REBELLION NOT ONLY TO HELP THE PRO-BRITISH SULTAN OF MUSCAT AND OMAN BUT ALSO TO PROTECT HER OWN VAST INTERESTS IN THE OIL-RICH PERSIAN GULF AREA.

HE HAS NO DOUBT, HE SAID, THAT THE MATTER WILL COME UP DURING HIS DISCUSSIONS WITH DULLES.

AT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PERSONAL REQUEST, DULLES IS FLYING TO LONDON TO TAKE A HAND IN THE EAST-WEST DISARMAMENT NEGOTIATIONS. IT HAS BEEN EXPECTED, HOWEVER, THAT HE WOULD HOLD DISCUSSIONS WITH OTHER WESTERN OFFICIALS ON A BROAD RANGE OF PROBLEMS.

MANY UNOFFICIAL SOURCES HAVE SUGGESTED THAT THE ARABIAN PENINSULA UPRISING COULD BRING ABOUT A CRISIS IN ANGLO-AMERICAN RELATIONS. BRITAIN IS SUPPLYING MILITARY ASSISTANCE--MAINLY AIR SUPPORT--TO THE SULTAN.

THERE HAVE BEEN MANY SUGGESTIONS THAT THE OPPOSITION TO THE SULTAN HAS BEEN AIDED BY SAUDI ARABIA--POSSIBLY WITH ARMS RECEIVED FROM THE UNITED STATES UNDER THE EISENHOWER DOCTRINE.

LLOYD, IN DISCUSSING HIS FORTHCOMING TALKS WITH DULLES, REFRAINED FROM MAKING CHARGES AGAINST SAUDI ARABIA.

"I HAVE BEEN VERY CAREFUL NOT TO MAKE ALLEGATIONS AGAINST SPECIFIC GOVERNMENTS," HE SAID.

"WHAT IS OBVIOUS IS THAT THESE ANTI-TANK MINES AND MACHINE GUNS (POSSESSED BY THE REBELS) WERE NOT PRODUCED IN CENTRAL OMAN ITSELF."

HW1126AED

A41 (180)

CAIRO, JULY 29 (AP)-THE 14 PERSONS CHARGED WITH PLOTTING TO ASSASSINATE PRESIDENT NASSER AND SEIZE THE GOVERNMENT FACE DEATH BY HANGING OR LIFE IMPRISONMENT IF CONVICTED.

THE MIDDLE EAST NEWS AGENCY YESTERDAY PUBLISHED THE INDICTMENT AGAINST THE GROUP AND SAID A HIGH MILITARY COURT WOULD TRY THEM. THE ANNOUNCEMENT DID NOT FIX A DATE, BUT PRESS FORECASTS ARE FOR EARLY AUGUST.

ARRESTS OF THE GROUP WERE DISCLOSED JULY 18. IT INCLUDES FORMER FOREIGN MINISTER MOHAMED SALAH EL DIN AND FORMER DEFENSE AND SOCIAL AFFAIRS MINISTER ABDEL FATTAH HASSAN.

THREE OTHER CIVILIANS AND NINE ARMY OFFICERS WERE CHARGED WITH CONSPIRING WITH THE TWO BETWEEN APRIL, 1956, AND LAST APRIL TO CHANGE EGYPT'S CONSTITUTION AND GOVERNMENT SYSTEM.

THEY PLANNED TO ASSASSINATE PRESIDENT NASSER AND HIS MINISTERS, THE INDICTMENT SAID, THEN SET UP A NEW GOVERNMENT HEADED BY SALAH EL DIN. LAST MAY WAS ALLEGEDLY THE TIME FOR THE COUP BUT THE GROUP WAS ARRESTED IN APRIL.

PENAL CODE ARTICLES UNDER WHICH THEY WILL BE TRIED PRESCRIBE PUNISHMENT RANGING FROM LIFE IMPRISONMENT TO DEATH BY HANGING.

M510AED

A35

KARACHI, PAKISTAN, JULY 29 (AP)-A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN TODAY PLEDGED PAKISTAN'S ALL-OUT SUPPORT FOR THE ARABS IN THEIR DISPUTE WITH ISRAEL.

HE ALSO TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE PAKISTAN UPHOLDS ARAB OBJECTIONS TO THE PASSAGE OF ISRAELI SHIPS THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL AND THE GULF OF AQABA.

JTA18PED

A83 (280)

HONG KONG, TUESDAY, JULY 30 (AP)-RED CHINA'S PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI TODAY ACCUSED THE GOVERNMENT OF JAPANESE PRIME MINISTER NOBUSUKE KISHI OF OPEN HOSTILITY TOWARD THE COMMUNIST REGIME.

IN A 2,000-WORD ANALYSIS OF CHINESE-JAPANESE RELATIONS, CHOU REJECTED WHAT HE CALLED SLANDERS AGAINST RED CHINA MADE BY KISHI ON HIS RECENT VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES. CHOU CHARGED THAT KISHI, AMONG OTHER THINGS, HAD TOLD AMERICAN NEWSMEN "THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS WOULD TRY TO INFILTRATE THE WHOLE OF ASIA."

"JAPAN TODAY IS UNDER THE CONTROL OF THE UNITED STATES, AND KISHI'S VISIT CAN BE UNDERSTOOD," CHOU SAID. "WE HAVE NO OBJECTION TO JAPAN'S FRIENDSHIP WITH THE UNITED STATES. WE ADVOCATE FRIENDSHIP BETWEEN ALL NATIONS, AND WE ARE AGAINST MUTUAL HOSTILITY. BUT THE POINT IS, KISHI WENT TO THE UNITED STATES TO CURRY FAVORS FROM HIS AMERICAN MASTERS BY SLINGING MUD AT THE NEW CHINA."

CHOU'S STATEMENT, MADE PUBLIC AND BROADCAST BY PEIPING RADIO, WAS MADE DURING AN INTERVIEW WITH A DELEGATION OF JAPANESE RADIO UNION CORRESPONDENTS.

CHOU SUGGESTED KISHI HAS "DELIBERATELY SET OUT TO SEEK TROUBLE WITH CHINA." IN AN UNUSUAL PERSONAL BROADSIDE AT THE HEAD OF A NATION WITH WHICH CHINA CLAIMS TO DESIRE NORMAL RELATIONS, HE SAID KISHI HAS ADVOCATED RECONQUEST OF THE CHINESE MAINLAND BY CHIANG KAI-SHEK. HE TERMED THIS "OPEN HOSTILITY TO THE 600 MILLION CHINESE PEOPLE."

CHOU'S STATEMENT, BROADCAST BY RADIO PEIPING, WAS MADE DURING AN ANALYSIS OF CHINESE-JAPANESE RELATIONS IN PEIPING LAST THURSDAY TO A GROUP OF JAPANESE RADIO AND NEWSPAPER CORRESPONDENTS.

RED CHINA, CHOU SAID, HAD CONTINUALLY EXTENDED THE HAND OF FRIENDSHIP TO JAPAN.

"THIS COULD BE SEEN FROM EFFORTS MADE BY CHINA IN THE PAST EIGHT YEARS," HE SAID.

"AT THE SAME TIME, CHINA'S CONTACTS WITH JAPANESE FRIENDS WHO HAVE VISITED CHINA, AND ACTIVITIES OF THE JAPANESE PEOPLE IN THEIR OWN COUNTRY LEADS US TO BELIEVE THAT THEY TOO DESIRE TO BE ON FRIENDLY TERMS WITH THE CHINESE PEOPLE."

THESE TWO FACTORS, CHOU SAID, PROVIDED THE BASIC CONDITIONS FOR ADVANCING FRIENDLY RELATIONS BETWEEN JAPAN AND CHINA.

"A NUMBER OF AGREEMENTS HAVE BEEN SIGNED OVER THE PAST FEW YEARS BETWEEN PRIVATE AND SEMI-OFFICIAL ORGANIZATIONS, DESPITE THE FACT THAT NORMAL RELATIONS HAVE NOT BEEN RESTORED. WHAT IS MORE, IN INTERNATIONAL LAW, WAR STILL EXISTS BETWEEN CHINA AND JAPAN.

"IN THIS WAY, FRIENDLY RELATIONS CAN BE ADVANCED, LEAVING ONLY THE QUESTION OF DIPLOMATIC RECOGNITION AND AN END TO THE STATE OF WAR," CHOU SAID.

THE PEIPING PEOPLE'S DAILY, RED CHINA'S OFFICIAL MOUTHPIECE, CONTRIBUTED TO THE CONDEMNATION OF KISHI'S CHINA POLICY.

IN A 2,000-WORD EDITORIAL BROADCAST BY THE PEIPING RADIO, THE PAPER ACCUSED KISHI OF MAKING SPEECHES "UNFRIENDLY TO OUR COUNTRY" AND SHOWING HIMSELF TO BE BOTH "HOSTILE TO THE CHINESE PEOPLE AND SUBSERVIENT TO THE U.S. POLICY OF AGGRESSION."

PS/JB832PED

A65

(160)

CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA, JULY 29 (AP)-FOREIGN MINISTER RICHARD G.CASEY TODAY DESCRIBED AS A GRATUITOUS INSULT A LABOR PARTY DEPUTY'S ASSAULT ON U.S. AMBASSADOR WILLIAM SEBALD FOR URGING AUSTRALIA NOT TO RECOGNIZE RED CHINA.

CASEY WAS COMMENTING ON A TELEGRAM WHICH LESLIE HAYLEN SENT SEBALD PROTESTING AGAINST A SPEECH WHICH HE SAID "RESEMBLED A LECTURE ON WHAT THE UNITED STATES EXPECTED AUSTRALIA TO DO IN ITS RELATIONS WITH ASIA."

"IF HAYLEN SPEAKS OFFICIALLY FOR THE LABOR PARTY," CASEY SAID, "HE HAS EVERY RIGHT TO STATE HIS PARTY'S POLICY TOWARD COMMUNIST CHINA AND TOWARD THE UNITED STATES.

"BUT IT IS DEPLORABLE THAT AN OPPOSITION SPOKESMAN (IN PARLIAMENT) SHOULD INDULGE IN A PERSONAL ATTACK ON THE AMBASSADOR, WHO ACTED WITH COMPLETE PROPRIETY IN EXPLAINING THE U.S. POLICY BEFORE A PUBLIC FORUM."

SPEAKING BEFORE AN AUSTRALIAN-AMERICAN ASSN, LUNCHEON IN SYDNEY LAST FRIDAY, SEBALD DEFENDED THE U.S. GOVERNMENT'S REFUSAL TO RECOGNIZE COMMUNIST CHINA. THE FORMER DEPUTY ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE FOR FAR EASTERN AFFAIRS SAID A CHANGE IN NATIONALIST CHINA'S STATUS WOULD HAVE A CHAIN REACTION WHICH WOULD SERIOUSLY WEAKEN THE FREE WORLD.

RA/SJ715AED

A57WX

(250) NIGHT LEAD ATOMIC AGENCY

WASHINGTON, JULY 29 (AP)-THE INTERNATIONAL ATOMIC ENERGY AGENCY (CAPS IAEA) CAME INTO BEING TODAY WITH THE STROKE OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PEN SIGNING UP THE UNITED STATES AS A MEMBER.

THE SENATE RATIFIED THE TREATY CALLING FOR AMERICA'S MEMBERSHIP ON JUNE 18 AND THE UNITED STATES WAS THE 22ND NATION TO RATIFY. FOR THE AGENCY TO COME INTO EXISTENCE, THREE OF THE WORLD'S ATOM POWERS HAD TO SIGN, AND THE UNITED STATES TODAY WAS THE THIRD. RUSSIA AND BRITAIN WERE THE FIRST TWO.

UNDER THE SETUP, THE PRESIDENT MAY ENTER INTO AGREEMENTS WITH THE AGENCY UNDER WHICH URANIUM 235 WOULD BE MADE AVAILABLE FOR DISTRIBUTION IN OTHER COUNTRIES FOR PEACEFUL USES OF THE ATOM. THE AGENCY IS AN OUT-GROWTH OF EISENHOWER'S "ATOMS FOR PEACE" PROPOSALS OF 1953.

A BILL IS PENDING IN CONGRESS TO REQUIRE PRIOR CONSENT OF THE HOUSE AND SENATE FOR EACH TRANSFER OF FISSIONABLE MATERIAL. IT IS OPPOSED BY THE ADMINISTRATION.

EISENHOWER MADE A BRIEF TALK AT THE SIGNATURE CEREMONY, IN THE WHITE HOUSE ROSE GARDEN. HE SAID:

"THE KNOWN FACTS OF ATOMIC SCIENCE REMIND US THAT THE INTERESTS OF THE NATIONS OF THIS AGE ARE INDIVISIBLE. NATIONS MUST UNIFY THEIR ACTIONS IF THIS NEW-FOUND POWER AND KNOWLEDGE ARE TO CREATE, NOT TO DESTROY."

HE SAID MUCH REMAINS TO BE DONE IN ATOMIC SCIENCE, ARMS LIMITATION AND INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION, BUT "WHEN WE HAVE ADVANCED FARHTER IN THESE DIRECTIONS, THEN WE CAN HAVE REAL HOPE FOR PROGRESS AND PEACE."

EISENHOWER RECALLED THAT SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES ONCE SAID THAT THE SPLITTING OF THE ATOM MAY LEAD TO UNIFYING THE WORLD, AND ADDED:

"WE PRAY THAT IT WILL. LET US HOPE THAT THE ATOM WILL STAND AGAIN FOR THE TRUE AND ALL-PERVASIVE MEANING GIVEN IT BY THE ANCIENT GREEKS--INDIVISIBLE."

CZ&MC542PED

A4WX
(120) BULGARIAN
WASHINGTON, JULY 29 (AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT REACTED COLDLY TODAY TO A BID BY COMMUNIST BULGARIA'S PREMIER FOR RENEWAL OF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS.

A DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN, LINCOLN WHITE, SAID THERE IS "NOTHING ACTIVE ON THE SUBJECT AT THE MOMENT."

PREMIER ANTON YUGOV TOLD AN AMERICAN REPORTER IN SOFIA YESTERDAY HE THOUGHT RENEWAL OF U.S.-BULGARIAN RELATIONS, SEVERED SEVEN YEARS AGO, "WOULD BENEFIT BOTH COUNTRIES."

WHITE TOLD NEWSMEN THE DEPARTMENT HAD NOTED YUGOV'S REMARK, AND HE ADDED:

"THIS QUESTION IS UNDER CONSTANT REVIEW AT THE DEPARTMENT BUT I KNOW OF NOTHING ACTIVE ON THE SUBJECT AT THE MOMENT."

WHITE SAID THE BULGARIAN COMMUNIST REGIME MADE "SOME GESTURES" FOR RENEWAL OF DIPLOMATIC TIES ABOUT A YEAR AGO THROUGH THIRD PARTIES IN PARIS.

C721SPED

1957

A77WX
(380) DEFENSE PLANNING
BY JERRY T. BAULCH
WASHINGTON, JULY 29 (AP)-THE PENTAGON WAS ADVISED TODAY TO GEAR INDUSTRY MORE CLOSELY INTO ITS MOBILIZATION PLANS SO INDUSTRY WILL BE BETTER PREPARED TO SWITCH QUICKLY AND EFFECTIVELY TO WARTIME PRODUCTION IF NECESSARY.

"A BUILDUP OF WEAPONS PRODUCTION AFTER A NUCLEAR ATTACK IS NOT SOUND," SAID THE NATIONAL SECURITY ASSN. IN A REPORT TO ASST.SECRETARY OF DEFENSE J. PERKINS MCGUIRE.

THE REPORT WAS PREPARED AT THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT'S REQUEST BY A COMMITTEE REPRESENTING 79 COMPANIES ENGAGED IN DEFENSE PRODUCTION. THE GROUP WAS HEADED BY E.B.ENGLISH OF THE CATERPILLAR TRACTOR CO. OF PEORIA, ILL.

THE INDUSTRIALISTS SAID "WE MUST BE ABLE TO LITERALLY PUSH BUTTONS AND EFFECT ALMOST INSTANTANEOUS MOMENTUM TOWARD THE IMMEDIATE MOBILIZATION DEMANDS."

THEY STRESSED THAT PRODUCTION ALLOCATION PLANNING MUST BE BASED ON BOTH MILITARY AND CIVILIAN NEEDS FOR "SMALL, PERIPHERAL WARS."

SOME OF THE THINGS THEY RECOMMENDED WERE: (1) MORE FREEDOM FROM GOVERNMENT SUPERVISION TO CARRY OUT THEIR MOBILIZATION MISSIONS; (2) COORDINATION OF GOVERNMENT INFORMATION TO DETERMINE CRITICAL NEEDS AND MOBILIZATION CAPABILITIES; (3) GOVERNMENT GUIDANCE ON THE PROBABLE AVAILABILITY OF MANPOWER, MACHINE TOOLS AND MATERIAL AT MOBILIZATION TIME; (4) AS LITTLE SECRECY AS POSSIBLE SO INDUSTRY CAN BE TOLD ITS ROLE AND THEREBY PLAN INTELLIGENTLY.

R.N.MCFARLAND, EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR OF THE ASSOCIATION, WROTE MCGUIRE THAT BECAUSE THE REPORT WAS BEING MADE PUBLIC IT "COULD NOT REVIEW THE LATEST PLANS FOR ADMINISTERING THE COUNTRY IN THE EVENT OF A DEVASTATING NUCLEAR ATTACK."

HOWEVER, HE WROTE, "IT SEEMS IMPERATIVE THAT DEFENSE SUPPLIERS BE TOLD WHO THEY SHOULD LOOK TO FOR IMMEDIATE INSTRUCTIONS UNDER SUCH CONDITIONS.

THE REPORT SAID THAT WHILE IN THE PAST DELAY IN GETTING THE FULL U.S.INDUSTRIAL POTENTIAL TO SUPPORT THE MILITARY EFFORT WAS A HANDICAP, UNDER PRESENT CONDITIONS "IT COULD BE FATAL." IT ADDED:

"WE BELIEVE IT IS NO LONGER POSSIBLE TO DEVELOP THE NECESSARY CLOSE ALIGNMENT BETWEEN THE MILITARY AND INDUSTRY IN EACH SEPARATE EMERGENCY ON A CRASH BASIS...

"IN EITHER COLD OR HOT WAR A STRONG MILITARY-INDUSTRY TEAM IS IMPERATIVE...

"THE BEST WAY TO DEVELOP AND MAINTAIN A VIGOROUS AND ABLE MILITARY-INDUSTRY RELATIONSHIP IS TO HAVE A CONTINUING PROGRAM OF JOINT EFFORT DEDICATED TO THIS PURPOSE."

THE INDUSTRIALISTS CALLED FOR ELIMINATION OF "BOTTLENECKS" BUILT INTO CONTRACT SPECIFICATIONS FOR VARIOUS PRODUCTS. THEY SAID THE SERVICES ALSO SHOULD SET UP A SYSTEM OF CROSS-CHECKING TO HELP ELIMINATE THE "BOTTLENECKS" OF SOLE SOURCES OF SUPPLY.

THEY RECOMMENDED THAT THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT URGE THE OFFICE OF DEFENSE MOBILIZATION TO ISSUE AND KEEP UP TO DATE A SIMPLE BOOKLET OF INSTRUCTIONS SAYING WHAT IS BEING DONE ABOUT MOBILIZATION PLANNING AND WHAT MANUFACTURERS CAN DO TO DEVELOP PLANS.

1957

A33WX
(430) SKY CAVALRY
BY ELTON C. FAY
WASHINGTON, JULY 29 (AP)-THE ARMY HAS BEEN SHOWING FUTURE GENERALS HOW ITS OWN ROCKET-FIRING HELICOPTERS MIGHT BE USED FOR SOME CLOSE-UP AERIAL SUPPORT.

IT HOPES THUS TO SUPPLEMENT WHAT ARMY MEN SOMETIMES DESCRIBE AS INADEQUATE AIR FORCE HELP FOR THE FOOT SOLDIER.

THE ARMY HAS BEEN EXPERIMENTING QUIETLY WITH THE PROGRAM FOR SOME TIME AS PART OF THE "SKY CAVALRY" UNIT.

THE TECHNIQUE WAS DEMONSTRATED RECENTLY AT THE ARMY AVIATION CENTER AT FT. RUCKER, ALA., DURING AN ORIENTATION VISIT OF 500 WEST POINT CADETS. THESE ARE THE MEN WHO WILL INHERIT THE SERVICE'S TACTICAL AND INTERSERVICE PROBLEMS IN THE YEARS AHEAD.

IN THE EXPERIMENTAL STUDY, THREE TYPES OF 'COPTERS ARE USED--BOTH THE SMALLER, SINGLE-ROTOR AND THE BIG, TWIN-ROTOR TYPES, THE H13, H19, H21 AND H25--ORGANIZED INTO A "SKY CAVALRY PLATOON."

THEIR ARMAMENT RANGES FROM .30 AND .50 CALIBER MACHINE GUNS TO 80 MILLIMETER OERLIKON ROCKETS.

SO FAR, THE TARGETS WORKED AGAINST HAVE BEEN "ENEMY" TACTICAL UNITS OF TROOPS ON A BATTLEFIELD, ROADBLOCKS AND DUG-IN POSITIONS. IF THESE FIRST STUDIES ARE SUCCESSFUL, IT IS CONCEIVABLE THAT THE ARMY MIGHT MOUNT ANTITANK ROCKETS TO STRIKE AGAINST ARMOR.

EVEN THE MORE ZEALOUS SUPPORTERS OF THE PLAN DON'T CONTEND THAT A LOW-FLYING, SLOW-FLYING HELICOPTER HAS THE EVASIVE ADVANTAGES OF A SWIFT JET FIGHTER-BOMBER.

SO THEY HAVE ADOPTED THE TACTICS OF THE BATTLEFIELD INFANTRYMAN IN THE USE OF THE "CHOPPERS." THE 'COPTERS LEAP UP INTO SIGHT, FIRE A BURST, THEN DROP DOWN BEHIND HILLS OR TREES TO TAKE COVER AND FLY TO NEW POSITIONS. IT IS SORT OF A JACK-IN-THE-BOX EXERCISE.

BY KEEPING DOWN, THE HELICOPTERS NOT ONLY STAY OUT OF VISUAL RANGE BUT ARE BELOW THE BEAMS OF SEARCHING RADAR. THE NOISE OF THEIR MOTORS AND THE BEAT OF THE FLAILING ROTORS CANNOT BE CONCEALED, BUT THE FACT THAT SEVERAL DOZEN OF THEM, FAIRLY WIDELY DISPERSED, ARE USED IN AN ATTACK MAKES DIFFICULT QUICK ESTIMATES OF THE ANGLE FROM WHICH THEY WILL ATTACK.

AS PRESENTLY ENVISAGED, THE PLAN DOES NOT CONTEMPLATE FAR-RANGING, DEEP PENETRATION WORK BY HELICOPTERS. A SPOKESMAN EXPLAINED TODAY:

"WHILE IT IS NOT INTENDED THAT THESE HELICOPTERS REPLACE THE TANK OR ARMORED VEHICLES, IT HAS BEEN DETERMINED THAT THEY DO HAVE THE CAPABILITY OF EFFECTIVELY FILLING THE GAP BETWEEN THE TIME TROOPS ARE DEPLOYED AND THE TIME SELF-PROPELLED WEAPONS CAN BE MOVED INTO POSITION."

A34WX

AS CURRENTLY APPLIED, THE SKY CAVALRY PLATOON IS "A METHOD OF SANITIZING AN AREA IN WHICH TROOPS ARE TO BE LANDED LATER BY HELICOPTER." THE AIM IS TO KEEP THE ENEMY PINNED DOWN AND DECREASE HIS FIRING EFFECTIVENESS AS THE TROOP-CARYING 'COPTERS FOLLOW IN.

THE CADETS WITNESSING THE DEMONSTRATION WERE TOLD BY COL. JOHN T. TOLSON, ASSISTANT COMMANDANT OF THE ARMY AVIATION SCHOOL, THAT THIS WAS "A NEW CONCEPT OF CAVALRY TACTICS DESIGNED FO

WAS "A NEW CONCEPT OF CAVALRY TACTICS DESIGNED FOR THE MODERN BATTLEFIELD," BUT ONE STILL IN THE EXPERIMENTAL STAGE.

ARMY AVIATION OFFICIALS SAY THE PROGRAM COSTS PRACTICALLY NOTHING. NO SPECIAL EQUIPMENT IS NEEDED. SCRAP IRON AND ALUMINUM TUBING ARE USED TO FABRICATE THE RACKS FOR MOUNTING THE ROCKETS AND MACHINE GUNS BENEATH AND LONGSIDE THE CABINS OF THE HELICOPTERS.

RZ/CR446AED

A154WX

(190) RIGHTS CONGRESS

WASHINGTON, JULY 29 (AP)-THE SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES CONTROL BOARD TODAY BRANDED THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS (CRC) AS A FRONT OF THE U.S. COMMUNIST PARTY.

THE BOARD DIRECTED THE CRC TO REGISTER WITH THE ATTORNEY GENERAL, LIST ITS OFFICERS AND GIVE A FINANCIAL ACCOUNTING ANNUALLY.

ACTUAL REGISTRATION, HOWEVER, IS A LONG WAY OFF. THE CRC HAS THE RIGHT UNDER THE 1950 SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES CONTROL ACT TO CARRY THE CASE TO THE COURTS. THE SUPREME COURT HAS NEVER RULED ON THE CONSTITUTIONALITY OF THE LAW.

THE BOARD SAID THE CRC "IS OPERATED UNDER THE MANAGEMENT, DIRECTION, AND SUPERVISION OF PERSONS WHO ARE PREDOMINANTLY MEMBERS AND FUNCTIONARIES OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY."

IN JANUARY, 1956, WILLIAM L. LATTERSON, EXECUTIVE SECRETARY OF THE CRC, FILED AN AFFIDAVIT WITH THE BOARD CONTENDING THE ORGANIZATION HAD BEEN DISSOLVED.

THE BOARD SAID, HOWEVER, THAT "THE PURPORTED DISSOLUTION OF CRC IS NOT SUCH THAT THE PROBABILITY OF CONTINUED ACTIVITY IN THIS FIELD IS TO BE DISCOUNTED."

IN ANOTHER RULING TODAY, THE BOARD LIKEWISE HELD THE AMERICAN PEACE CRUSADE TO BE A COMMUNIST-FRONT ORGANIZATION, AND DIRECTED IT TO REGISTER.

THE BOARD SAID THE ENTIRE RESOURCES AND EFFORTS OF THE AMERICAN PEACE CRUSADE WERE "DEVOTED TO PROMOTING AND ADVANCING THE 'PEACE' LINE OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY."

IN NEW YORK, NEITHER ORGANIZATION COULD BE REACHED IMMEDIATELY FOR COMMENT.

JT409PED

A125WX (230)

GENERAL MOTORS

WASHINGTON, JULY 29 (AP)-GENERAL MOTORS CORP. HAS AGREED TO LET THE GENERAL ACCOUNTING OFFICE (GAO) SEE ALL BOOKS AND RECORDS IN CONNECTION WITH DEFENSE CONTRACTS.

AS A RESULT, REP. HEBERT (D-LA) SAID TODAY, IT WILL NOT BE NECESSARY FOR HIS HOUSE ARMED SERVICES INVESTIGATING SUBCOMMITTEE TO REQUEST THE PERSONAL APPEARANCE OF HARLOW H. CURTICE, GENERAL MOTORS PRESIDENT.

HEBERT HAD INTIMATED LAST WEEK THAT THE SUBCOMMITTEE WOULD ORDER A HEARING FOR CURTICE. GOVERNMENT AUDITORS HAD TOLD THE GROUP GM HAD IGNORED GAO REQUESTS FOR COMPANY RECORDS ON DEFENSE CONTRACTS BEING PERFORMED BY ITS CADILLAC DIVISION.

HEBERT SAID HE HAS BEEN ADVISED THAT GM "HAS RECEDED FROM ITS PREVIOUS POSITION "AND HAD AGREED TO MAKE ITS DEFENSE RECORDS AVAILABLE UPON REQUEST. HE SAID CURTICE ALSO AGREED TO TESTIFY BEFORE THE SUBCOMMITTEE IF REQUESTED.

"THE POSITION OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE THAT PUBLIC FUNDS ARE A PUBLIC TRUST AND THAT THERE SHALL BE NO SECRECY WHERE GOVERNMENT FUNDS ARE INVOLVED IN DEFENSE CONTRACTS HAS BEEN FORCEFULLY SUSTAINED BY THE REVERSAL OF GENERAL MOTORS POSITION IN THIS INSTANCE," HEBERT SAID. "THE SUBCOMMITTEE WILL CONTINUE TO INSIST UPON FULL COMPLIANCE WITH THE LAW AND THE CLOSEST SCRUTINY BY THE CONGRESS AND ITS AGENTS OF ALL DEFENSE CONTRACTS REGARDLESS OF THE IDENTITY OR INFLUENCE OF THE CONTRACT."

IN A TELEGRAM TO HEBERT, CURTICE SAID HE HAD NO KNOWLEDGE OF "THE ISSUE BETWEEN THE COMPTROLLER GENERAL (GAO) AND OUR CADILLAC DIVISION INVOLVING THE AVAILABILITY OF BOOKS AND RECORDS" EXCEPT "POSSIBLY" THE RECEIPT OF A FOUR-PAGE LETTER DATED APRIL 26.

HE SAID A REPLY TO THIS LETTER WAS SENT TO THE GAO LAST WEEK.

WE1132AED

1957

End of 9-29-1957

Begin July 30, 1957

30.24- 14181

A52
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD DULLES (680)
30.24
BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

LONDON, JULY 30 (AP)-WESTERN DIPLOMATS AGREED TONIGHT TO OFFER RUSSIA SHORTLY AN UP-TO-DATE VERSION OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S "OPEN SKIES" PLAN FOR GUARDING AGAINST SURPRISE ATTACK.

U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES WON APPROVAL BY REPRESENTATIVES OF THREE SOMEWHAT HESITANT ALLIES--BRITAIN, FRANCE AND CANADA--FOR THIS MOVE TO PROMOTE THEHPLAN WHICH EISENHOWER FIRST ADVANCED AT THE GENEVA BIG FOUR SUMMIT CONFERENCE TWO YEARS AGO.

DULLES ALSO WON THEIR APPROVAL OF CONTINUING THE SLOW NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE SOVIET UNION IN THE FIVE-POWER SUBCOMMITTEE OF THE UNITED NATIONS DISARMAMENT COMMISSION. AFTER FOUR MONTHS OF LARGELY FUTILE TALK, THAT SUBCOMMITTEE HAS TO REPORT TO THE PARENT BODY THURSDAY.

WESTERN OFFICIALS SAID NO NEW PLANS WERE DECIDED UPON IN A 4 1/2-HOUR MEETING AMONG THE FOUR WESTERN DISARMAMENT DELEGATIONS WHICH DULLES ATTENDED.

THE STRATEGY SESSION WAS CALLED SPECIFICALLY TO ENABLE DULLES TO CONSULT ABOUT THE NEXT STEPS WITH BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD, FRENCH DELEGATE JULES MOCH AND CANADIAN DELEGATE DAVID JOHNSON.

THOUGH "GENERAL AGREEMENT" WAS REPORTED, IT SEEMED CLEAR THE DISCUSSIONS WERE NOT EASY. THE MEETING RAN NEARLY TWO HOURS BEYOND ITS SCHEDULED COURSE. AND DULLES, ALONG WITH U.S. DELEGATE HAROLD STASSEN, ARRANGED TO GET TOGETHER WITH THEIR COLLEAGUES AGAIN AT 11 A.M. (5 A.M. EST) TOMORROW.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE IS TO MEET TOMORROW AFTERNOON.

DULLES, WHO FLEW TO LONDON YESTERDAY AT EISENHOWER'S REQUEST TO APPRAISE THE PROSPECTS FOR A LIMITED DISARMAMENT ACCORD WITH RUSSIA, WAS SAID TO HAVE DECIDED AGAINST ATTENDING PERSONALLY. NOR HAS HE MADE ANY DEFINITE ARRANGEMENTS TO MEET PRIVATELY WITH VALERIAN ZORIN, THE SOVIET DELEGATE.

ZORIN HIMSELF HAS NOT ASKED TO SEE DULLES.

DULLES YESTERDAY EXPRESSED HOPE THAT A PRACTICAL BEGINNING TO DISARMAMENT COULD BE ACHIEVED SOON.

IN THIS CONTEXT HE STRESSED THE IMPORTANCE OF THE EISENHOWER PLAN TO OPEN HUGE CHUNKS OF TERRITORY IN THE EAST AND WEST TO SKY INSPECTION.

RUSUIA ALREADY HAS ANNOUNCED WILLINGNESS TO ACCEPT THE GENERAL IDEA.

ON APRIL 30 ZORIN PROPOSED OPENING ABOUT SSEVEN MILLION SQUARE MILES OF COMMUNIST TERRITORY IF THE WESTERN POWERS AGREED TO OPEN A SIMILAR AREA.

THE ZONES WOULD COVER MOST OF WEST EUROPE, INCLUDING PART OF BRITAIN; MOST OF EAST EUROPE, INCLUDING A BIT OF WEST RUSSIA; EAST SIBERIA AND THE MARITIME TERRITORIES OF KAMCHATKA AND SAKHALIN IN THE FAR EAST; ALASKA AND THE WESTERN AREA OF THE UNITED STATES.

THIS PROPOSAL ALARMED BRITAIN, FRANCE, WEST GERMANY AND SEVERAL OTHER NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY NATIONS. THEY FELT THE RUSSIANS WOULD GET THE BEST OF THE DEAL.

WEST GERMANY, FOR INSTANCE, FEARED ANY INSPECTION SYSTEM FOCUSSING ON THE LINE OF THE IRON CURTAIN WOULD CONFIRM THE DIVISION OF GERMANY.

BUT THIS WEEK, AFTER LONG AND COMPLICATED EXCHANGES, ALL THE ATLANTIC ALLIES FINALLY ACCEPTED THE PRINCIPLE OF EXPOSING WEST EUROPE TO INSPECTION FROM THE SKIES.

DULLES AND HIS COLLEAGUES TODAY DISCUSSED THE NATURE OF AN EXPANDED FORMULA. THE BEST INFORMATION SUGGESTS IT PROVIDES FOR THREE MAIN ZONES, ANY ONE OF WHICH RUSSIA PRESUMABLY WOULD BE FREE TO ACCEPT. THESE DIFFER RADICALLY IN AREA FROM THE RUSSIAN OFFER:

1. THE UNITED STATES WOULD EXPOSE ALL ITS TERRITORY IN EXCHANGE FOR INSPECTION OF ALL RUSSIA.

2. ALLIED NATIONS OF WEST EUROPE WOULD EXPOSE ALL THEIR TERRITORIES IN EXCHANGE FOR INSPECTION OF PRACTICALLY ALL "EUROPEAN RUSSIA," MEANING MOST SOVIET TERRITORY WEST OF THE URALS. CHUNKS OF SOUTHERN RUSSIA WOULD BE EXCLUDED.

3. A REGION CENTERING ON THE ARCTIC CIRCLE WOULD BE OPENED AND COULD TAKE IN ALASKA AND THE ALEUTIANS AND CORRESPONDING PARTS OF EAST SIBERIA, KAMCHATKA AND THE KURILE ISLANDS.

STASSEN MAY BEGIN FORMALLY UNFOLDING THE REVAMPED PLAN IN THE SUBCOMMITTEE LATER THIS WEEK.

THE WESTERNERS WERE REPORTED AGREED THAT, BEFORE ANY CLOSURE OF THE TALKS, THEY SHOUDL SUBMIT A JOINT PACKAGE PROPOSAL THAT WOULD CONTAIN THEIR SUGGESTIONS FOR A LIMITED DISARMAMENT ACCORD.

THE PACKAGE WOULD DEAL WITH THE REDUCTION OF CONVENTIONAL FORCES AND ARMAMENTS, TERMS FOR SUSPENDING NUCLEAR ARMS TESTS AND PRODUCTION, AND THE "OPEN SKIES" PLAN OF CONTROL AND INSPECTION.

AT ITS MEETING TOMORROW THE SUBCOMMITTEE MAY TAKE UP THE QUESTION OF ITS THURSDAY REPORT. THE WESTERN STATESMEN DISCUSSED THIS AT TODAYS MEETING AND INFORMANTS SAID IT WAS AGREED A "SIMPLE REPORT" SHOULD BE RECOMMENDED TO ZORIN.

IT WOULD MERELY RECORD THAT THE SUBCOMMITTEE HAS BEEN MEETING SINCE MARCH 18, STATE WHAT HAS BEEN DISCUSSED AND THAT NEGOTIATIONS ARE CONTINUING.

K616PED

A102
(260)
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR WEDNESDAY PMS
BY LEONARD LEDDINGTON

(ADVANCE) LONDON, JULY 31 (AP)-A DECISION BY TWO OIL FIRMS TO SHUT DOWN OPERATIONS IN ISRAEL IS BLOWING UP INTO A SOURCE OF EMBARRASSMENT FOR THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT.

BRITISH PETROLEUM (CAP P) AND SHELL, WINDING UP THEIR MARKETING ARRANGEMENTS IN ISRAEL, SAY IT IS UNECONOMIC.

THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT OWNS A MAJORITY OF BRITISH PETROLEUM, FORMERLY THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL FIRM.

CRITICS OF THE ACTION CLAIM IT SMACKS OF APPEASEMENT OF ARAB STATES WHERE BRITAIN HAS OIL CONCESSIONS.

THIS IS A TOUCHY POINT FOR PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN'S GOVERNMENT.

A POWERFUL GROUP IN MACMILLAN'S PARTY IS DEAD SET AGAINST WHAT IT CONSIDERS CODDLING OF THE ARAB NATIONS. MUCH OF THE OPPOSITION LABOR PARTY HAS WARM FEELINGS TOWARD ISRAEL.

A LETTER TO THE TIMES, JOINTLY SIGNED BY LABOR'S HERT MORRISON, THE CONSERVATIVES' WALTER ELLIOT, AND LIBERAL CLEMENT DAVIES, SAID:

"WHATEVER MAY HAVE BEEN THE ECONOMIC CONSIDERATIONS...THE PUBLIC IN THIS COUNTRY, IN ISRAEL AND IN THE ARAB WORLD ARE BOUND TO INTERPRET THE DECISION AS A VICTORY OF, AND ENCOURAGEMENT FOR, POLICIES OF OSTRACIZING ISRAEL AND WEAKENING HER BY MEANS OF ECONOMIC BOYCOTT.

"THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT CANNOT POSSIBLY DIVEST ITSELF OF RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE POLITICAL IMPLICATIONS OF THIS DECISION AS WELL AS FOR ITS CONSEQUENCES."

THE LETTER SAID THE DECISION WILL "RAISE FALSE HOPES THAT ISERAL CAN BE BROUGHT TO HER KNEES BY METHODS OF ECONOMIC BOYCOTT."

THE LEFTWING NEW STATESMAN AND NATION SAID:

"THE WHOLE OF ANGLO-ISRAELI TRADE RELATIONS ARE NOW IN JEOPARDY. BRITISH EUROPEAN AIRWAYS, IMPERIAL CHEMICAL INDUSTRIES, BARCLAY'S BANK AND MANY OTHER BIG FIRMS, WHICH HAVE HITHERTO STOOD UP TO THE BOYCOTT, MIGHT NOW BE FORCED TO SURRENDER AND LEAVE ISRAEL ALSO..."

THE CONSERVATIVE SPECTATOR SAID THE OIL COMPANIES' DECISION MEANT THAT THE ARABS "SCORED A GREATER SUCCESS THAN WAS EVER GAINED BY THEIR MILITARY EFFORTS."

END ADVANCE FOR WEDNESDAY PMS--MOVED JULY 30

MJ923AED

B4 Q

(CX MI)

RAMSGATE, ENGLAND, JULY 30 (AP)-AN ENGLISH CARNIVAL ATTENDANT HAS BEEN BOUND OVER ON A CHARGE OF MURDER IN THE STABBING OF U.S. AIRMAN 2ND CLASS KENNETH COOPER, 21, OF WAUKEGAN, ILL.

THE ATTENDANT, JOHN FREDERICK HODGES, 25, WAS REMANDED BY STATE REQUEST AT A ONE-MINUTE HEARING YESTERDAY. THE CASE WAS RESET FOR AUG. 6. COOPER WAS FATALLY STABBED NEAR THE RAMSGATE WATERFRONT LAST WEEK.

QR225PED

A66

(170)

RAMSGATE, ENGLAND, JULY 30 (AP)-THE MUNICIPAL COUNCIL TONIGHT ASKED U.S. AUTHORITIES TO MAKE THIS POPULAR SEASIDE RESORT OUT OF BOUNDS TO ALL AMERICAN SERVICEMEN.

TOWN CLERK K. F. SPEAKMAN SAID THE COUNCIL DECIDED IN CLOSED SESSION ON THE APPEAL TO THE NEARBY MANSTON U. S. AIR FORCE BASE COMMAND.

COUNCILMEN REPORTED THERE HAD BEEN COMPLAINTS FROM SEAFRONT TRADERS AND ROOMING HOUSE KEEPERS.

"A LOT OF NICE GIRLS ON VACATION ARE BEING ANNOYED AND MOLESTED BY COLORED AMERICANS," ARTHUR BEAN, A SEAFRONT BUSINESSMAN, WAS QUOTED SA SAYING.

DICK SPRINGATE, OWNER OF A LODGING HOUSE, SAID HE HAS RECEIVED LETTERS FROM CLIENTS SAYING THEY WOULD NOT COME TO RAMSGATE IF AMERICAN NEGROES WERE THERE THIS SEASON.

COL. HERMAN F. SMITH, DEPUTY COMMANDER OF THE 406TH FIGHTER INTERCEPTOR WING AT MANSTON, COMMENTED: "WE THOUGHT WE HAD BEEN DOING RATHER WELL." HE SAID AIR POLICE PATROLLED THE SEAFRONT AND "THE DEROGATORY REPORT RATE WAS LOW."

THE COLONEL SAID HE THOUGHT THE MATTER WAS A PROBLEM FOR THE LOCAL BRITISH-AMERICAN RELATIONS COMMITTEE.

HB747PED

B43

ORLEANS, FRANCE, JULY 30 (AP)-A MANHASSET, LONG ISLAND, SOLDIER IS IN TROUBLE AGAIN JUST 10 DAYS AFTER FRENCH AUTHORITIES RELEASEDHHIM ON CHARGES OF KILLING AN ALGERIAN IN A PARIS STREET QUARREL.

DE WAYNE MCOSKER, (CAPS DW, MO) 21, ARMY SPECIALIST 3.C., BROKE HIS RESTRICTION TO THE BIG U.S. ARMY BASEHHEREHEARLY TODAY, CRACKED UP A CAR HE ISHSUSPECTED OF STEALING AND WAS ARRESTED BY MILITARY POLICE AND FRENCH GENDARMES.

ON JULY 20 HE WAS RELEASEDHON PROVISIONAL LIBERTY BY THEHFRENCH AND RESTRICTED TO THE ORLEANY POST ON THE UNDERSTANDING HE WOULD BE MADE AVAILABLE TO FRENCHHOFFICIALS WHEN REQUIRED FOR TRIAL ON THE CHARGES HE KILLED AN ALGERIAN MAY 21 IN A DISPUTE OVER AMERICAN CIGARETTES DESTINED FOR THE BLACK MARKET.

ARMY AUTHORITIES AT ORLEANS SAID MCOSKER CRACKED UP THE CAR, WHICH HE HAD FOUND PARKED ON THE BASE WITH THE KEYS IN THE IGNITION. MILITARY POLICE AND FRENCH GENDARMES PICKED HIM UP AT NEARBY OLIVET AND TOOK HIM TO A HOSPITAL WHERE HE WAS TREATED FOR MINOR CUTS AND TURNED OVER TO MILITARY POLICE. THE G.I. ADMITTED HE HAD BEEN DRINKING, AN ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID.

MCOSKER NOW WILL BE CONFINED AT THE U.S. ARMY STOCKADE AT VERDUN.

SS744PED

B51 (SEG)

PARIS, JULY 30 (AP)-FOR THE FIRST TIME IN 10 YEARS, THE POLISH PRESS IS DEVOTING ENTIRE PAGES TO ARTICLES ON THE ILLFATED WARSAW UPRISING AGAINST THE NAZIS IN AUGUST 1944, A VIRTUAL TABOO DURING THE STALIN ERA.

AND FOR THE FIRST TIME, IN NEWSPAPERS AND MAGAZINES REACHING PARIS, THERE WAS ALMOST NO MENTION OF THE ACTIVITIES OF A RED UNITS. THE PREVIOUS INFREQUENT ARTICLES ON THE 63-DAY FIGHT TOLD ONLY OF COMMUNIST PARTICIPATION.

THE UPRISING A 30,000-MAN UNDERGROUND ARMY UNDER THE COMMAND OF THE EXILED POLISH GOVERNMENT IN LONDON BEGAN AUG. 1, 1944. IT COLLAPSED WHEN THE SOVIET ARMIES ACROSS THE VISTULA FAILED TO HELP. SOME 250,000 PEOPLE WERE KILLED AND WARSAW WAS 90 PER CENT DESTROYED.

DA843AED

A105

FIRST LEAD VOTE 30.24

ROME, WEDNESDAY, JULY 31 (AP)-THE CHAMBER OF DEPUTIES EARLY TODAY AUTHORIZED THE ITALIAN GOVERNMENT TO RATIFY THE EUROPEAN COMMON MARKET AND EURATOM TREATIES.

THE VOTE WAS 311-144, WITH 54 ABSTAINING. THE REQUIRED MAJORITY WAS 228. ONLY THE COMMUNISTS REGISTERED OUTRIGHT OPPOSITION.

THE AUTHORIZING VOTE FOLLOWED APPROVAL OF THE TWO PACTS ON A SHOW OF HANDS. THE TREATIES NOW GO TO THE SENATE FOR APPROVAL IN A SESSION EXPECTED TO START IN LATE SEPTEMBER.

RATIFICATION HAS BEEN COMPLETED BY FRANCE AND WEST GERMANY. LEGISLATION IS PENDING IN BELGIUM, HOLLAND AND LUXEMBOURG.

(NO PICKUP)

KL932PED

A101

(220) 30.24

BERLIN, JULY 30 (AP)-COMMUNIST-RUN EAST GERMANY TODAY REJECTED THE WEST'S LATEST CALL FOR GERMAN REUNIFICATION.

NEUES DEUTSCHLAND, OFFICIAL NEWSPAPER OF THE RULING COMMUNISST PARTY, SAID THE DECLARATION YESTERDAY BY THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND WEST GERMANY WAS MERELY AN EFFORT TO DEEPEN THE SPLIT OF GERMANY AND PREVENT GLOBAL DISARMAMENT.

THE DECLARATION REITERATED THE WESTERN VIEW THAT EAST-WEST AGREEMENT ON DISARMAMENT AND GERMAN UNIFICATION ARE INSEPARABLY LINKED.

NEUES DEUTSCHLAND COMMENTED:

"IT HAS NEVER BEEN MORE CLEAR THAT THIS CONNECTION, MEAING THE LINKING OF DISARMAMENT AND REUNIFICATION, IS SUPPOSED TO HINDER NOT ONLY DISARMAMENT BUT ALSO REUNIFICATION."

THE RED NEWSPAPER ACCUSED WEST GERMANY OF BEING "THE STRONGEST EUROPEAN OPPONENT OF DISARMAMENT."

THE NEWSPAPER ALSO SAID FREE ELECTIONS THROUGHOUT GERMANY--AGAIN LAID DOWN BY THE WEST AS A PREREQUISITE TO UNIFICATION--ARE IMPOSSIBLE IN WEST GERMANY. THE PAPER SAID THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT HAS BECOME TOO "MILITARISTIC" TO EVER PERMIT FREE ELECTIONS ON ITS SOIL.

NEUES DEUTSCHLAND REPEATED THE SOVIET VIEW THAT UNIFICATION OF

GERMANY CAN ONLY BE ACHIEVED BY NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO GERMAN GOVERNMENTS. THE WEST REJECTED THAT AGAIN YESTERDAY.

WEST GERMANY'S SOCIALIST NEWSPAPERS ALSO TOOK A DIM VIEW OF THE ALLIED DECLARATION BUT OTHER WEST GERMAN AND WEST BERLIN PAPERS REACTED FAVORABLY.

MJ911AED

S73

BONN, GERMANY, JULY 30 (AP)-TOMORROW'S EDITION OF THE FEDERAL GAZETTE ANNOUNCES THAT WEST GERMANS WON'T HAVE TO PAY TARIFF TO IMPORT ATOMIC REACTORS OR REACTOR PARTS.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT, DISCLOSED TODAY, FOLLOWS PASSAGE OF A TARIFF WAIVER DECREE BY THE BUNDESRAT (UPPER HOUSE). THE GOVERNMENT MEASURE DOES NOT NEED BUNDESTAG (LOWER HOUSE) APPROVAL.

GOVERNMENT SPOKESMEN SAID THE DECREE WAS DESIGNED TO HELP GERMAN ATOMIC RESEARCH WITH A VIEW TO EARLY SWITCHOVER TO ATOMIC POWER FOR PEACEFUL PURPOSES.

WEST GERMANY IS PROHIBITED FROM BUILDING ATOMIC WEAPONS.

SE801PED

A82 30.24

(130)

BERLIN, JULY 30 (AP)-COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY TOLD ITS YOUNG MEN TODAY THEY MUST COUNT ON TWO YEARS OF MILITARY SERVICE.

"EVERY YOUTH," SAID COMMUNIST PILITBURO MEMBER KARL SCHIRDEWAN, "MUST PLAN HIS LIFE TO INCLUDE TWO YEARS OF SERVICE IN THE ARMED FORCES OF OUR STATE."

EAST GERMANY HAS NO CONSCRIPTION LAW, BUT IN THE PAST A GOOD PERCENTAGE OF THE YOUTH HAVE BEEN PRESSURED INTO UNIFORM THROUGH VARIOUS COMMUNIST TACTICS.

SCHIRDEWAN'S STATEMENT, CARRIED BY THE OFFICIAL COMMUNIST YOUTH NEWSPAPER JUNGE WELT, ALSO WARNED EAST GERMAN CITY YOUTHS THEY WILL BE FORCED TO WORK ON FARMS TO HELP END A SEVERE SHORTAGE OF AGRICULTURAL LABOR.

"IN THE NEXT YEARS," SCHRIDEWAN SAID, "TENS OF THOUSANDS OF BOYS AND GIRLS WILL MOVE OUT OF THE CITIES AND TAKE UP SOCIALISTIC WORK IN THE COUNTRY."

PD746AED

B52 (SEG) 30.24

GENEVA, JULY 30 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES AGAIN EXPRESSED STRONG OPPOSITION TODAY TO THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A SPECIAL UNITED NATIONS FUND FOR ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT (SUNFED).

A RESOLUTION URGING SPEEDY ACTION ON THE ESTABLISHMENT OF SUNFED IS BEFORE THE U.N. ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL. THE RESOLUTION IS SPONSORED BY ARGENTINA, THE NETHERLANDS AND SEVERAL MEMBERS OF THE AFRICAN-ASIAN BLOC.

U.S. DELEGATE DR. NEIL H. JACOBY TOLD THE COUNCIL THAT SUNFED "COULD ONLY LEAD TO DEEP DISAPPOINTMENT AND DISILLUSIONMENT AMONG THE UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES, WHO WOULD BE ENCOURAGED BY ITS ESTABLISHMENT TO ENTERTAIN EXPECTATIONS WHICH COULD NOT POSSIBLY BE FULFILLED."

DA846AED

A41 (450) 30.24

BY STERLING SLAPPEY

MOSCOW, JULY 30 (AP)-TWO AMERICAN STUDENTS SAID THEY WALKED OUT OF A COMMUNIST-SPONSORED YOUTH FESTIVAL DISCUSSION GROUP TODAY IN "DISGUST" AND "BOREDOM."

ONE OF THEM, SHELBY TUCKER, JR., OF PASS CHRISTIAN, MISS., SAID NEARLY 50 OTHER VISITING YOUTHS FROM FRANCE, AFRICA, MEXICO AND OTHER COUNTRIES ALSO LEFT THE MEETING "WHEN IT GOT TOO POLITICAL."

WALTER RALEIGH COPPEDGE, FROM ROSEDALE, MISS., FORMER TEACHER AT DELTA STATE COLLEGE, TOLD WHY HE LEFT THE DISCUSSION AT THE CINEMATOGRAPHIC INSTITUTE: "AFTER NICE WELCOMING SPEECHES AND SOME SENSIBLE DISCUSSIONS, THE SPEAKERS BEGAN PRAISING COMMUNISM AND EVERYTHING RUSSIAN."

THE TWO STUDENTS ARE AMONG 130 YOUNG AMERICANS ATTENDING THE SIXTH WORLD YOUTH FESTIVAL, WHICH THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT PROMISED WOULD BE NONPOLITICAL. THE UNITED STATES DISCOURAGED AMERICAN ATTENDANCE.

DISCUSSING HIS WALKOUT, COPPEDGE SAID:

"AFTER THAT MEETING AND AS A RESULT OF MY FOUR DAYS IN MOSCOW FOR THE FESTIVAL, I AM CERTAINLY COOLER TOWARD COMMUNISM."

TUCKER COMMENTED:

"DESPITE A HEAVY RUN OF PROPAGANDA AND POLITICAL TALK, I STILL HAVE NOT CHANGED MY MIND ABOUT THE SOVIET UNION. I LIKE SOVIET PEOPLE, BUT NOT THE GOVERNMENT. WE HAVE BEEN GETTING RED FLAG AND RED CARPET TREATMENT WHICH IS CERTAINLY INTERESTING BUT NOT ALWAYS GOOD.

"MANY MEMBERS OF THE AMERICAN GROUP ARE NOT HAPPY WITH THE WAY THINGS ARE GOING. TWENTY-SIX REFUSED TO MARCH IN THE PARADE ON THE OPENING DAY SUNDAY. I AND MANY OTHERS FELT LIKE WE TEMPORARILY WERE CAPTIVES WHEN WE WERE PUT ON TRUCKS AND USED AS PRIZE EXHIBITS DURING THE MOTORCADE THROUGH MOSCOW.

"ALL WE COULD DO WAS WAVE AND TRY NOT TO LOOK TOO MAD. THAT WOULD HAVE MADE US AMERICANS LOOK EVEN WORSE. BUT IT WAS PRETTY UNCOMFORTABLE UP THERE ON TRUCKS IN FRONT OF MILLIONS OF MUSCOVITES. I HEARD A LOT OF AMERICANS ON THE TRUCK SAYING THE SAME THING.

A42

"THE AMERICAN GROUP HERE CLEARLY IS DIVIDED INTO THREE GROUPS. THE FIRST ARE KIDS OF 17 TO 19, MANY FROM HIGH SCHOOLS. THEY ARE NAIVE AND QUITE IMPRESSED. THEN THERE ARE THE LEFTISTS, RANGING FROM MODERATE LEFT TO EXTREMES. THEY SEE LITTLE WRONG, AND AFTER SEEING SOMETHING THEY ADMIT IS NOT GOOD, THEY QUICKLY MANAGE TO SEE MANY OTHER THINGS THEY SAY ARE GOOD. FINALLY THERE ARE THE OBJECTIVE AMERICANS."

COPPEDGE SAID:

"MUCH OF THE FESTIVAL HAS BEEN INFORMATIVE AND INTERESTING AND HAS PROVED TO US THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE ACTUALLY DO WANT PEACE VERY MUCH. WE HAVE BEEN FLOODED WITH GIFTS AND ATTENTION."

BOTH STUDENTS SAID THEY DO NOT EXPECT DIFFICULTIES WHEN THEY RETURN TO THE UNITED STATES, ALTHOUGH THEY ATTENDED THIS FESTIVAL MORE OR LESS AGAINST THEIR GOVERNMENT'S ADVICE.

"WE WERE TOLD AT THE AMERICAN EMBASSY IN LONDON," SAID TUCKER, "THAT IF WE EVER WANTED TO WORK FOR THE STATE DEPARTMENT, THAT ATTENDING THE FESTIVAL WOULD NOT HURT US. THEY WERE COOL TO US AT THE LONDON EMBASSY INITIALLY, BUT THEY DID NOT SEEM TO MIND SO MUCH JUST BEFORE WE LEFT FOR MOSCOW."

COPPEDGE SAID HE EXPECTED NO TROUBLE AT HOME "EXCEPT FROM THOSE PEOPLE WHO THINK THE BEST WAY OF COUNTERING COMMUNISM IS TO CLOSE ONE'S EYES."

JB511PED

A74 30.24

MOSCOW, JULY 30 (AP)-AFGHANISTAN'S KING MOHAMMED ZAHIR SHAH AND THE SOVIET UNION'S PRESIDENT KLEMENTI VOROSHILOV EXCHANGED SPEECHES LAUDING PEACE AND FRIENDSHIP AT A RALLY IN THE KREMLIN TODAY IN HONOR OF THE VISITING MONARCH.

THE GATHERING WAS ONE OF A SERIES OF HIGH-LEVEL FESTIVITIES WINDING UP THE KING'S 12-DAY TOUR OF THE U.S.S.R.

AS816PED

A92

WITH MOSCOW AFGHAN

LONDON, JULY 30 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION TONIGHT AGREED TO PROVIDE AFGHANISTAN WITH TECHNICAL AND FINANCIAL HELP IN PROSPECTING ITS OIL RESOURCES, MOSCOW RADIO REPORTED.

THE AGREEMENT WAS ANNOUNCED IN A JOINT COMMUNIQUE BY SOVIET PRESIDENT CLEMENTI VOROSHILOV AND KING MOHAMMED ZAHIR SHAH OF AFGHANISTAN AT THE END OF THE KING'S VISIT TO MOSCOW.

THE SOVIET AID WOULD "NOT BE CONTINGENT ON ANY POLICIAL OR OTHER SIMILAR CONDITIONS," THE COMMUNIQUE SAID.

AS858PED

A175

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, JULY 30 (AP)-A YUGOSLAV DELEGATION WHICH CONCLUDED A DEAL IN MOSCOW FOR INDUSTRIAL AID RETURNED BY AIR TODAY.

HASAN BRKIC, CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMITTEE FOR FOREIGN TRADE, SAID ON HIS ARRIVAL THAT A NEW AGREEMENT HAD BEEN REACHED FOR CONSTRUCTION OF ALUMINUM AND FERTILIZER PLANTS IN YUGOSLAVIA, WITH FINANCING BY THE SOVIET UNION AND EAST GERMANY.

A SIMILAR AGREEMENT WAS CONCLUDED LAST YEAR BUT WAS CANCELED AFTER THE SOVIET UNION PROPOSED DATES FOR FULFILMENT WHICH WERE UNACCEPTABLE FOR THE YUGOSLAV GOVERNMENT. BRKIC DID NOT DISCLOSE WHAT THE NEW TERMS WERE.

LS&RS200PED

1957

C65NY

PX

30.24

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, JULY 30 (AP)-REP. FRANCIS E. WALTER (D-PA), CHAIRMAN OF THE HOUSE IMMIGRATION SUBCOMMITTEE, ARRIVED TODAY FOR A THREE-DAY VISIT.

ACCOMPANIED BY LT. GEN. JOSEPH SWING, COMMISSIONER OF IMMIGRATION, HE WILL VISIT HUNGARIAN REFUGEES CAMP IN YUGOSLAVIA AND INVESTIGATE THE POSSIBILITY OF ADMITTING MORE OF YUGOSLAVIA'S 8,000 HUNGARIAN REFUGEES TO THE UNITED STATES.

ABOUT 100 HAVE LEFT FOR THE UNITED STATES SO FAR. SOME HAD RELATIVES THERE.

J646PED

B71 (Q)

CX, WX, BA (210)

NIGHT LEAD PASSPORT

MOSCOW, JULY 30 (AP)-AN AMERICAN WHO DEFIED THE STATE DEPARTMENT BY COMING TO THE COMMUNISTS' WORLD YOUTH FESTIVAL WITHOUT A PASSPORT SAID TODAY HE WILL ASK THE U.S. EMBASSY HERE TO ISSUE HIM ONE FOR HIS RETURN HOME.

THE PASSPORT OF LEROY WOLINS, SECRETARY OF THE CHICAGO COUNCIL OF SOVIET-AMERICAN FRIENDSHIP, WAS LIFTED BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT A YEAR AGO. IT REFUSED TO ISSUE HIM A NEW ONE FOR HIS PRESENT TRIP.

WOLINS MADE HIS WAY HERE VIA CANADA. HE HAD VISAS TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND THE SOVIET UNION STAMPED ON SLIPS OF PAPER. NO PASSPORT IS REQUIRED TO CROSS THE CANADIAN BORDER. HE TOOK AA PLANE IN MONTREAL TO THE NETHERLANDS AND PROCEEDED FROM THERE TO PRAGUE AND MOSCOW.

WOLIN SAID HE HAD RECEIVED LEGAL ADVICE IN CHICAGO THAT AN AMERICAN NEEDS NO PASSPORT TO LEAVE HIS COUNTRY. HE SAID WHEN HIS SSTAY IN THE SOVIET UNION ENDS HE PLANS TO VISIT THE U.S. EMBASSY AND GET A TEMPORARY PASSPORT WHICH, HE SAID, THE EMBASSY MUST UNDER EXISTING LAWS ISSUE HIM FOR HIS RETURN TO THE UNITED STATES.

(IN WASHINGTON, STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID THE GOVERNMENT'S TRAVEL REGULATIONS PROVIDE AN AMERICAN CITIZEN MUST HAVE A PASSPORT TO LEAVE OR ENTER THE UNITED STATES EXCEPT FOR TRAVEL TO SOME WESTERN HEMISPHERE COUNTRIES, INCLUDING CANADA. THE DEPARTMENT SAID PASSPORT AUTHORITIES INTEND TO INVESTIGATE THE WOLINS CASE.)

LF1054PED.

1957

A60 30.24

CAIRO, JULY 30 (AP)-THE EGYPTIAN MIDDLE EAST NEWS AGENCY REPORTED TODAY EGYPTIAN AUTHORITIES HAVE BLACKLISTED THE DANISH FREIGHTER THAT RECENTLY DELIVERED A CARGO TO ISRAEL VIA THE SUEZ CANAL.

EGYPT LET THE CARGO OF BURMA RICE AND OTHER GOODS THROUGH, BUT SEIZED AN ISRAELI CREWMAN OF THE FREIGHTER, BIRGITTE TOFT.

THE AGENCY ANNOUNCEMENT SAID BLACKLISTING MEANS THE SHIP WILL BE DENIED LOADING AND UNLOADING FACILITIES IN EGYPTIAN PORTS. IT DID NOT SAY WHETHER THE SHIP WOULD BE ALLOWED TO TRANSIT THE CANAL AGAIN.

IT PASSED THROUGH THE 103-MILE CANAL JULY 21 AND DELIVERED ITS CARGO TO THE ISRAELI MEDITERRANEAN PORT OF HAIFA.

HB713PED

A67 30.24

WITH CAIRO BLACKLISTING A60

JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, JULY 30 (AP)-SOME ANXIETY IS FLET HERE ABOUT THE FATE OF ISRAELI SAILOR RAPHAEL EYLON, WHO WAS SEIZED BY EGYPTIAN POLICE ABOARD THE DANISH SHIP BIRGITTE TOFT AT SUEZ TEN DAYS AGO.

AN ISRAELI FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY THE GOVERNMENT HAS BEEN TOLD BY THE RED CROSS IN GENEVA THAT ITS EGYPTIAN REPRESENTATIVE HAS BEEN UNABLE TO VISIT EYLON AT HIS PLACE OF DETENTION.

IT WAS POINTED OUT HERE, HOWEVER, THAT ISRAEL HAS BEEN TOLD THE U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL'S OFFICE BELIEVES THE DETAINED MAN MAY BE RELEASED SOON. ISRAEL HAD ASKED THE U.N. TO HELP FREE HIM.

HB750PED

30.24 - 14185

A126
DAMASCUS, SYRIA, JULY 30 (AP)-THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER AL ALAM REPORTED IN DISPATCH FROM MOSCOW TODAY THE SOVIET UNION HAS AGREED TO SUPPLY SYRIA WITH A RADIO STATION, CHEMICAL LABORATORIES AND RAIL TRAINS. A SYRIAN DELEGATION IS NOW NEGOTIATING IN MOSCOW.
RP1049AED

A80
30.24
(130)
NICOSIA, CYPRUS, JULY 30 (AP)-TWENTY-FOUR GREEK ORTHODOX PRIESTS AND MONKS HELD PRISONERS BY THE BRITISH TODAY BEGAN THEIR SECOND HUNGER STRIKE IN SIX WEEKS.
"THIS TIME OUR STRIKE WILL BE UNTO THE DEATH OR UNTIL THE BRITISH CHANGE THEIR ATTITUDE," SAID A SPOKESMAN
THE CHURCHMEN ARE DETAINED IN THE REMOTE MAKHERAS MONASTERY, ON THE SOUTH SLOPES OF THE TROODOS MOUNTAINS. THE BRITISH CHARGE THEY AIDED THE PRO-GREEK EOKA UNDERGROUND IN ITS GUERRILLA CAMPAIGN AGAINST BRITISH RULE OF CYPRUS.
THEY ARE STRIKING TO BE ALLOWED VISITORS AND FOR INCREASES IN THE ALLOWANCES THE GOVERNMENT PAYS THEIR FAMILIES WHILE THEY ARE HELD.
THE REV. IRINEOS, ABBOT OF THE MONASTERY, SAID THE PREVIOUS STRIKE WAS CALLED OFF WHEN THE AUTHORITIES PROMISED TO LOOK INTO THEIR COMPLAINTS, "BUT SINCE THEN MATTERS HAVE GROWN WORSE."
PD732AED

A33
30.24
NIGHT LEAD OMAN (300)
MANAMA, BAHRAIN, JULY 30 (AP)-BRITISH VENOM JET FIGHTERS STRAFED FORT FARQ TODAY IN THE AIR WAR AGAINST TRIBAL REBELS SEEKING TO UNSEAT THE SULTAN OF MUSCAT AND OMAN.
PILOTS REPORTED THE TOWER OF THE FORT, IN THE SOUTH OF OMAN, WAS DAMAGED IN THE ATTACK WITH ROCKETS AND 20MM. CANNON. THERE APPEARED TO BE NO RESISTANCE. LEAFLETS CONTAINING A WARNING TO KEEP AWAY FROM THE FORT HAD BEEN DROPPED IN THAT VICINITY SUNDAY.
A COMMUNIQUE SAID 10 PLANES, OPERATING FROM SHARJA AIRSTRIP, TOOK PART IN THE ATTACK ON THE FORT. SIMILAR STRIKES WERE MADE YESTERDAY AT OTHER REBEL POSITIONS.
IN CAIRO, A REPRESENTATIVE OF THE REBEL FACTION DECLARED BRITISH ROCKET FIRE HAD DEMOLISHED THE TOWN OF BIRKA, 28 MILES EAST OF REBEL-HELD NIZWA.
THE REPRESENTATIVE, MOHAMED EL HARSY, TOLD NEWSMEN MANY CIVILIANS WERE KILLED OR WOUNDED AND THE SURVIVORS WERE EVACUATED TO NEIGHBORING VILLAGES.
THE AIR ACTION SUPPLEMENTS GROUND OPERATIONS BY TROOPS AND TRIBESMEN LOYAL TO THE SULTAN, SAID BIN (SMALL B) TAIMUR, AND IS INTENDED TO CRUSH THE 12-DAY-OLD REBELLION.
THESE FORCES WERE DEFEATED ON THE OPENING DAY OF THE REVOLT BY REBEL FACTIONS OF A MOSLEM RELIGIOUS LEADER, IMAM GHALEB BIN (SMALL B) ALI, WHO WANTS TO SET UP AN INDEPENDENT SULTANATE IN OMAN. THE SULTAN HAS A TREATY OF ALLIANCE WITH BRITAIN.
THE IMAM, WHO DECLARES A REBEL VICTORY "WILL COME FIRST FROM GOD AND SECOND FROM ARAB AID," RETURNED ONLY RECENTLY FROM NEIGHBORING SAUDI ARABIA. BOTH THE SULTAN AND BRITISH OFFICIALS HAVE ACCUSED SAUDI ARABIA, WHICH HAS AN AIR-FOR-BASES AGREEMENT WITH THE UNITED STATES, OF GIVING THE REBELS MODERN MILITARY WEAPONS.
A COMMUNIQUE ISSUED IN MUSCAT YESTERDAY BY A SPOKESMAN FOR THE SULTAN ANNOUNCED THE LOYAL FORCES WERE CLOSING IN ON THE REBELS, REPORTED CONFINED TO A MOUNTAINOUS AREA ROUGHLY 25 BY 15 MILES AROUND NIZWA, IN CENTRAL OMAN. THE COMMUNIQUE FORECAST RAPID RESULTS IN BRINGING "THE WHOLE AFFAIR TO AN END."
JBAAOPED

1957

B53 (SEG)
30.24
HONG KONG, JULY 30 (AP)-AN ANTI-GOVERNMENT PLOT HAD BEEN UNCOVERED IN THE RED CHINA RESORT CITY OF TSINGTAO IN SHANTUNG PROVINCE, THE COMMUNIST NEW CHINA NEWS AGENCY REPORTED TODAY.
THE AGENCY SAID TWO RINGLEADERS -- LU KIEN-PO AND TANG GANG-CHUAN--HAVE BEEN ARRESTED AND CHARGED WITH FORMING A "CHINESE FREEDOM PARTY" IN MAY AND ATTEMPTING TO SET UP "STRONGHOLDS" IN PEIPING, SHANGHAI, AND HONG KONG. THE AGENCY SAID THEY WERE ARRESTED JUNE 15 WHILE PRINTING ANTIRED PUBLICATIONS.
DA854AED

A13WX
AMS BUDGET (230)
NIGHT LEAD MIDDLE EAST
30.24
WASHINGTON, JULY 30 (AP)-THE PROPOSED SENATE INVESTIGATION OF AMERICA'S MIDDLE EAST POLICY, WHICH WAS BIG NEWS LAST JANUARY, DIED QUIETLY TODAY.
ON THE RECOMMENDATION OF CHAIRMAN FULBRIGHT (D-ARK), THE SPECIAL SUBCOMMITTEE APPOINTED TO MAKE THE INQUIRY DECIDED TO DROP THE WHOLE THING.
THESE REASONS WERE GIVEN: THE SIZE OF THE JOB, THE INABILITY TO MAKE MOST DOCUMENTS PUBLIC, AND ADOPTION OF THE EISENHOWER MIDDLE EAST RESOLUTION. UNDER THE RESOLUTION THE UNITED STATES PLEDGED MILITARY AND ECONOMIC AID TO COUNTRIES THREATENED BY COMMUNISM.
FULBRIGHT SAID HE WOULD, HOWEVER, MAKE A SENATE SPEECH NEXT WEEK REVIEWING THE INCIDENTS THAT LED TO THE CONTROVERSY OVER THE ASWAN DAM IN EGYPT AND THE 1956 CRISIS IN THE MIDDLE EAST.
IT WAS LAST JAN. 29 THAT THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS AND ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEES, MEETING JOINTLY, VOTED 30-0 FOR AN INVESTIGATION OF AMERICAN POLICY ON THE MIDDLE EAST FROM 1946 TO THE PRESENT.
FULBRIGHT ORIGINALLY ASKED FOR AN INVESTIGATION OF POLICY AS CONDUCTED BY SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES, SAYING IT HAD BEEN MARKED BY A "DISASTROUS AND REMARKABLE COLLAPSE OF OUR RELATIONS WITH OUR CLOSEST ALLIES."
THIS REFERRED TO GREAT BRITAIN AND FRANCE.
DULLES SAID AT FIRST THAT "NOTHING WOULD SO IRREPARABLY DAMAGE THE RELATIONS" BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND ITS ALLIES AS WOULD A PROLONGED SENATE PROBE OF U. S. FOREIGN POLICY.
LATER, AFTER FULBRIGHT'S MOTION FOR AN INVESTIGATION WAS BROADENED TO COVER THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION AS WELL AS THE EISENHOWER YEARS, DULLES SAID HE WOULD WELCOME IT IF IT DID NOT "BREACH THE CONFIDENCE" OF FRIENDLY NATIONS.
JC256PED

1957

A163WX
30.24
WASHINGTON, JULY 30 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES TODAY FORMALLY RECOGNIZED THE TUNISIAN GOVERNMENT'S CHANGE FROM A KINGDOM TO A REPUBLIC.
IT ALSO GAVE FORMAL DIPLOMATIC RECOGNITION TO THE MILITARY COUNCIL WHICH TOOK OVER THE HAITIAN GOVERNMENT JUNE 14.
THE STATE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED THE ACTIONS.
CZ111PED

1957

A92WX

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 11:30 A.M. EST WEDNESDAY, JULY 31--NOTE DATE (800)

ATOMIC REPORT

BY FRANK CAREY

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JULY 31 (AP)-THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC) DISCLOSED TODAY IT HAS APPROVED A FIRST SHIPMENT OF RADIOACTIVE ISOTOPES TO RUSSIA FOR USE IN CANCER RESEARCH.

IN ITS 22ST SEMIANNUAL REPORT TO CONGRESS DETAILING ADVANCES IT SAID WERE MADE "IN ALL MAJOR PROGRAMS" FOR BOTH MILITARY AND PEACEFUL USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY, THE AEC INCLUDED THIS PARAGR

WERE MADE "IN ALL MAJOR PROGRAMS" FOR BOTH MILITARY AND PEACEFUL USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY, THE AEC INCLUDED THIS PARAGRAPH:

"THE FIRST APPLICATION FOR A LICENSE TO EXPORT RADIOACTIVE ISOTOPES TO SOVIET RUSSIA WAS RECEIVED AND APPROVED. IT COVERED A SMALL AMOUNT OF (RADIOACTIVE) CARBON-14 WHICH WILL BE USED FOR CANCER RESEARCH AT THE BIO-CHEMICAL INSTITUTE (CAPS B,C,I) OF THE ACADEMY OF SCIENCE, MOSCOW."

A COMMISSION SPOKESMAN TOLD A REPORTER THE LICENSE TO EXPORT THE MATERIAL TO THE RUSSIANS HAD BEEN OBTAINED FROM THE AEC BY THE CHEMESCO CORP. OF (431 FIFTH AVENUE) NEW YORK CITY, ONE OF THE AMERICAN FIRMS THAT PROCESSES ISOTOPES ORIGINALLY OBTAINED FROM THE AEC.

HE ADDED IN ANSWER TO A QUESTION THAT HE DID NOT KNOW WHETHER THE RUSSIANS' PURCHASE OF THE ISOTOPE IN THIS COUNTRY WAS ANY INDICATION THAT THEY COULDN'T PRODUCE IT THEMSELVES.

"IT'S DONE ROUTINELY IN THIS COUNTRY," HE SAID. "CARBON-14 IS ONE OF OUR MOST POPULAR REACTOR-PRODUCED ISOTOPES."

OF ITS OVER-ALL PROGRAM, THE AEC SAID IN ITS REPORT:

"DURING THE FIRST SIX MONTHS OF 1957, THE NATION'S ATOMIC ENERGY PROGRAMS HAVE MADE STEADY PROGRESS DEVELOPING A VARIETY OF POWER REACTORS, IN SETTING GOVERNMENTAL POLICIES TO AID THE GROWTH AND OPERATION OF AN ATOMIC ENERGY INDUSTRY, IN PROMOTING THE FREE WORLD'S UTILIZATION OF ATOMIC ENERGY FOR MANKIND'S BENEFIT, AND IN DEVELOPING NUCLEAR WEAPONS FOR DEFENSE. ADVANCES WERE MADE IN ALL MAJOR PROGRAMS."

WHILE THE SECTIONS OF THE REPORT DEALING WITH WEAPONS STRESSED ARMAMENTS FOR "DEFENSE," THE AEC MADE IT CLEAR IT ALSO IS CONTINUING TO STOCKPILE WEAPONS THAT COULD BE USED IN OFFENSE.

"THE COMMISSION CONTINUED PRODUCTION OF A VARIETY OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS, INCLUDING WEAPONS FOR DEFENSE, IN ACCORDANCE WITH PRESIDENTIAL DIRECTIVE," THE REPORT SAID, ADDING AT ANOTHER POINT:

"DURING THE PERIOD OF THIS REPORT EMPHASIS CONTINUED ON RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT ACTIVITIES DEISGNED TO IMPROVE AND INCREASE THE UNITED STATES ARSENAL OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

"DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMS CONTINUED ON WEAPONS EMPLOYING NEW DESIGN PRINCIPLES WHICH CAN BE USED MORE EFFECTIVELY FOR DEFENSIVE PURPOSES."

PRESUMABLY THE "NEW DESIGN PRINCIPLES"--HAVE TO DO WITH WAYS AND MEANS OF (1) BUILDING H-BOMBS, AS WELL AS A-BOMBS, IN SMALLER PACKAGES FOR DELIVERABILITY BY MEDIUM-SIZED BOMBERS; (2) FABRICATING RELATIVELY SMALL BUT HIGH-WALLOP NUCLEAR WARHEADS FOR ANTIAIRCRAFT MISSILES AND ARTILLERY SHELLS, AND PERYAPS EVEN FOR ROCKETS DESIGNED TO DESTROY ENEMY SUBMARINES FROM THE AIR.

CONCEIVABLY, SOME SUCH DESIGN WAS EMPLOYED IN THE AIR-TO-AIR ATOMIC ROCKET RECENTLY TESTED AT THE NEVADA PROVING GROUNDS, AND DESCRIBED BY OFFICIALS AS CAPABLE OF BLASTING A WHOLE FLEET OF ENEMY PLANES OUT OF THE SKIES.

THE REPORT SAID THE CURRENT TESTS IN NEVADA WERE DESIGNED, AMONG OTHER THINGS, TO LEAD TO THE "DEVELOPMENT OF WEAPONS WITH MINIMUM FALLOUT"--PRESUMABLY MEANING BOMBS WITH REDUCED RADIOACTIVITY FOR A GIVEN EXPLOSIVE YIELD.

AT NO POINT DID THE REPORT REFER TO THE RECENT STATEMENT BY AEC CHAIRMAN LEWIS STRAUSS AND SEVERAL SCIENTISTS THAT THE UNITED STATES ALREADY KNOWS HOW TO PRODUCE H-BOMBS MORE THAN 95 PERCENT FREE OF FALLOUT COMPARED WITH EARLIEST MODELS. SEVERAL SCIENTISTS ALSO HAVE TOLD PRESIDENT EISENHOWER A COMPLETELY "CLEAN" H-BOMB COULD BE PRODUCED IN FOUR OR FIVE YEARS, GIVEN CONTINUED RESEARCH AND TESTING.

CONCEIVALBY, THE NEVADA TESTS MAY BE DIRECTED TOWARDS REDUCING THE INHERENT RADIOACTIVITY OF A-BOMBS WHICH MUST BE EMPLOYED TO "TRIGGER" H-BOMBS.

AMONG OTHER HIGHLIGHTS OF THE SEMI-ANNUAL REPORT:

1. THE UNITED STATES "REACHED THE POSITION WHERE A 10-YEAR URANIUM SUPPLY IS IN SIGHT, THAT IS, THE SUPPLY FROM SOURCES UNDER CONTRACTS AND FROM ESTIMATED INCREASED DOMESTIC PRODUCTION WILL PROVIDE FOR THE MILITARY AND CIVIL POWER DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMS AS PROJECTED FOR THE NEXT 10 YEARS, AND FOR THE UNITED STATES INTERNATIONAL COMMITMENTS."
2. THE NATION "MADE PROGRESS DURING THE LAST SIX MONTHS IN ALL PRINCIPAL ASPECTS OF THE EFFORT TO ACHIEVE ECONOMIC NUCLEAR POWER," ALTHOUGH ESTIMATED CONSTRUCTION COSTS FOR POWER REACTORS HAVE INCREASED.
3. THE QUEST FOR NUCLEAR-POWERED AIRCRAFT REACHED THE POINT WHERE "CONSTRUCTION OF TEST AND SERVICE FACILITIES BEGAN" FOR THE AIRCRAFT REACTOR PROGRAM.
4. THE AEC ALSO "CONTINUED STUDIES RELATING TO THE APPLICATION OF NUCLEAR POWER TO ROCKET AND RAMJET ENGINES."
5. RADIOACTIVE ISOTOPES "WERE CONTRIBUTING TO THE ECONOMY BY AN ANNUAL SAVING OF SOME 400 MILLION DOLLARS IN INDUSTRIAL USES ALONE."

VARIOUS "NEW AND BROADENED USES" OF RADIOISOTOPES BY INDUSTRY HAVE BEEN DEVELOPED. THESE INCLUDE USE OF RADIOACTIVE STRONTIUM, THE MUCH-FEARED INGREDIENT OF BOMB FALLOUT, AS A TESTING MATERIAL TO GAUGE THE DENSITY OF TOBACCO IN A CIGARETTE. THE STRONTIUM IS NOT IN CONTACT WITH THE TOBACCO; ITS RAYS JUST PASS THROUGH, ALLOWING A MEASURE OF THE TOBACCO DENSITY.

IN MEDICINE, PHYSICIANS ARE NOW USING RADIOACTIVE ISOTOPES IN DIAGNOSING OR TREATING "THE AILMENTS OF AN ESTIMATED ONE MILLION PATIENTS A YEAR," THE AEC SAID.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 11:30 A. M. EST WEDNESDAY, JULY 31--SENT JULY 30

CR&JC840AED

A99PX

NIGHT LEAD

HAZLETON, PA., JULY 30 (AP)-DR. WILLARD F. LIBBY, MEMBER OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION, SAID TODAY SAVINGS THROUGH PEACEFUL USES OF RADIO ISOTOPES WITHIN THREE TO FIVE YEARS MAY EXCEED THE COST OF THE U.S. NUCLEAR WEAPONS PROGRAM.

SPEAKING AT THE DEDICATION OF A NEW PLANT OF THE BERYLLIUM CORP., DR. LIBBY SAID THAT THE U.S. AND OTHER WESTERN NATIONS BY 1960 MAY THUS BE GETTING "THEIR ATOMIC ARMAMENT AND THEIR ATOMIC POWER DEVELOPMENT COSTS ALL FREE."

HE ADDED THAT THIS WILL BE TRUE IN THE SENSE THAT THE BENEFITS OF SAVINGS IN INDUSTRIAL PROCESSING AND AGRICULTURAL COSTS WILL BE DISTRIBUTED AMONG TAXPAYERS.

AND IN THIS CONNECTION HE CITED THE 500 MILLIONS IN YEARLY SAVINGS ALREADY ACHIEVED IN AGRICULTURE AND INDUSTRY--INCLUDING THAT GAINED THROUGH THE USE OF RADIOISOTOPES FOR MEASURING, RECORDING AND CONTROLLING THE THICKNESSES OF MATERIALS SUCH AS CIGARETTES AHND VARIOUS METAL.

LIBBY SAID THAT INDUSTRY EXPERTS ESTIMATE 120 MILLIONS ARE BEING SAVED IN THIS SORT OF PROCESS NOW WITH THE SAVINGS EXPECTED TO RISE TO A BILLION A YEAR IN SEVERAL YEARS.

30.24- 14187

THE COST OF THE NUCLEAR WEAPONS STOCKPILE AND ATOM POWER DEVELOPMENT, LIBBY CONTINUED, ARE "BEGINNING TO BE BORNE BY THE LARGELY UNSUNG BUT VERY BENEVELOLENT ISOTOPES."

PREDICTING MANY NEW USES FOR RADIO ISOTOPES IN THE YEARS AHEAD, LIBBY SAID THE COST OF SOME ISOTOPES WILL DROP WITH INCREASED USE.

HE POINTED TO RADIOACTIVE CARBON, WHICH NOW SELLS FOR $22,000 PER CURIE--A MEASURE OF RADIATION. HE SAID A PRICE OF $110 PER CURIE MIGHT BE POSSIBLE WITH VOLUME PRODUCTION.

TJ924PED NM

A15WX (DEWLINE)
(450) EWLINE 30.24 1957

WASHINGTON,JULY 30 (AP)-NORTH AMERICA'S AIR WARNING SYSTEM WAS EXTENDED TO A 3,000-MILE RADAR CHAIN ACROSS THE ARCTIC FRINGE OF THE CONTINENT TODAY. THE AIR FORCE PRONOUNCED THE DEW LINE READY FOR OPERATION.

THE ELECTRONICALLY-CONNECTED SYSTEM OF DETECTION AND WARNING DEVICES, COSTING MORE THAN 600 MILLION DOLLARS, WILL GO INTO FULL SCALE OPERATION TOMORROW. IT ROUNDS OUT A VAST ARRAY OF DEVICES INSTALLED TO GIVE AMERICA MAXIMUM WARNING OF THE APPROACH OF HOSTILE AIRCRAFT BY THE SHORT ROUTE ACROSS THE ARCTIC BETWEEN THE CENTERS OF THE COMMUNIST AND FREE WORLDS.

THE DEW LINE, SO NAMED IN A CONTRACTION OF THE WORDS "DISTANT EARLY WARNING" WAS BEGUN LATE IN 1954. IT STRETCHES FROM WESTERN ALASKA ACROSS THE UPPER RIM OF THE CONTINENT, THROUGH CANADA TO BAFFIN ISLAND. THE LINE IS ACTUALLY A SERIES OF RADAR POSTS ISOLATED FROM EACH OTHER IN THE NORTHERN WASTES EXCEPT FOR ELECTRONIC CONNECTIONS.

THE INFORMATION GATHERED BY THESE ELECTRONIC DEVICES WILL BE RELAYED THROUGH AN ELABORATE CHAIN OF AUTOMATIC AND SEMI-AUTOMATIC RELAY POINTS TO THE CONTINENTAL AIR DEFENSE COMMAND IN COLORADO SPRINGS, COLO., AND TO THE CANADIAN AIR DEFENSE COMMAND HEADQUARTERS AT ST. HUBERT, QUEBEC.

THE BUILDING OF THE LINE WAS HANDLED BY THE WESTERN ELECTRIC CO. ITS ACTUAL OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE WILL BE TURNED OVER TO THE FEDERAL ELECTRIC CORP., A FIELD SERVICE ORGANIZATION OF THE INTERNATIONAL TELEPHONE AND TELEGRAPH SYSTEM. BOTH THE BUILDING AND THE OPERATION ARE UNDER THE DIRECT SUPERVISION OF THE UNITED STATES AIR FORCE WITH THE ACTIVE COOPERATION OF THE CANADIAN GOVERNMENT.

DEW LINE IS THE LAST AND FARTHEST NORTH OF THREE RADAR CHAINS ACROSS THE NORTH AMERICAN CONTINENT. THE FIRST, CALLED THE PINE TREE LINE, STRETCHES ALONG THE U.S.-CANADIAN BORDER AND WAS PRIMARILY A UNITED STATES PROJECT.

THE SECOND LINE, CALLED THE MID-CANADA, IS CANADIAN FINANCED AND OPERATED. IT STRETCHES ACROSS CANADA AT ABOUT THE LATITUDE OF THE SOUTHERN PART OF HUDSON BAY.

ALL THREE LINES ARE EXTENDED SEAWARD BY THE USE OF SPECIALLY EQUIPPED AIRCRAFT AND SURFACE SHIPS. CLOSER-IN WARNING IS ALSO PROVIDED BY THE TEXAS TOWERS THAT ARE BEING ERECTED AT CERTAIN KEY LOCATIONS OFF THE ATLANTIC COAST.

WHEN FIRST CONCEIVED, THE DEW LINE WAS EXPECTED TO PROVIDE AT LEAST SIX HOURS WARNING OF APPROACHING AIRCRAFT. THE RUSSIAN DEVELOPMENT OF FAST JET BOMBERS, HOWEVER, HAS THEORETICALLY CUT THE WARNING TIME TO ABOUT THREE HOURS FOR KEY POINTS IN THE NORTHERN TIER OF UNITED STATES.

1957

THIS COMPLEX CONTINENTAL WARNING SYSTEM WAS SPECIFICALLY DESIGNED TO RAISE THE ALARM AGAINST HOSTILE, MANNED AIRCRAFT. ITS EFFECTIVENESS IN PROVIDING DETECTION OF INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILES WOULD BE NOMINAL, HOWEVER, BECAUSE OF THE ALTITUDE AND SPEED OF SUCH WEAPONS.

LT313PED

A111WX

(260) GI TRIALS

WASHINGTON, JULY 30 (AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT SERVED NOTICE TODAY IT WILL "GO DOWN FIGHTING" RATHER THAN AGREE TO ANY BILL CURBING THE GOVERNMENT'S AUTHORITY TO TURN GIS OVER TO FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS FOR TRIAL.

LOFTUS E. BECKER, THE DEPARTMENT'S GENERAL COUNSEL, SAID THE BIG QUESTION IS: SHALL THE UNITED STATES CONTINUE TO BE AN EQUAL PARTNER IN DEALINGS WITH ITS ALLIES OR "SHALL IT ARROGATE TO ITSELF A NEW COLONIALISM?"

ANY U.S. LAW ON THE ISSUE OF FOREIGN TRIALS FOR SERVICEMEN OVERSEAS, BECKER TOLD THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE, WOULD TEND TO RESULT IN OTHER COUNTRIES TRYING MANY MORE U.S. SERVICEMEN THAN THEY DO NOW.

CHAIRMAN VINSON (D-GA) SCHEDULED A COMMITTEE VOTE FOR THURSDAY AFTER SEVERAL CONGRESSMEN INDICATED THEY THOUGHT CONGRESS WAS OF A MIND TO PASS A BILL ON THE SUBJECT, REGARDLESS OF ADMINISTRATION OPPOSITION.

REP. KILDAY (D-TEX) HAS PROPOSED THAT NO GI BE TURNED OVER FOR FOREIGN TRIAL UNDER THE STATUS-OF-FORCES AGREEMENTS UNLESS THE SECRETARY OF THE U.S. ARMED SERVICE INVOLVED DETERMINES THAT THE GI'S OFFENSE WAS NOT IN PERFORMANCE OF DUTY.

VINSON WOULD AMEND KILDAY'S BILL TO LET THE SECRETARY TURN OVER A SERVICEMAN FOR TRIAL FOR AN ON-DUTY OFFENSE IF THE SECRETARY DECIDES THE OTHER GOVERNMENT RIGHTFULLY HAS A SPECIAL INTEREST IN THE CASE.

BECKER OPPOSED BOTH PROPOSALS, TELLING THE COMMITTEE:

"I'M ABSOLUTELY CERTAIN I COULD NOT DRAFT A BILL AT THIS DAY ON THIS SUBJECT THAT WOULD NOT HAVE SERIOUS REPERCUSSIONS ON OUR FOREIGN POLICY. EVEN IF YOU TELL US THAT WE WILL GET A BILL, WE PROPOSE TO GO DOWN FIGHTING."

BECKER SAID THE QUESTION OF WHETHER AN OFFENSE WAS COMMITTED IN PERFORMANCE OF DUTY WAS AN IMPORTANT ONE WHICH IN CASES OF DISAGREEMENT SHOULD BE TAKEN UP IN GOVERNMENT-TO-GOVERNMENT NEGOTIATIONS. HE SAID SUCH CASES SHOULD NOT BE UNILATERALLY DECIDED BY A U.S. SERVICE SECRETARY.

CZ1003PED 1957

A83

(450)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR TUESDAY PMS

U.M-JAPAN

BY WILLIAM N. OATIS

(ADVANCE) UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JULY 30 (AP)-TWELVE YEARS AGO JAPAN 30.24 WAS IN THE LAST BITTER STAGES OF A LOSING WAR WITH AN ALLIANCE CALLED THE UNITED NATIONS.

TODAY SHE IS A RESPECTED MEMBER OF THE INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION THAT GREW OUT OF THAT ALLIANCE. AND SHE IS CAMPAIGNING ACTIVELY FOR ELECTION TO ITS SECURITY COUNCIL. MANY DELEGATES THINK SHE HAS A GOOD CHANCE OF ELECTION.

THE COUNCIL HAS 11 MEMBERS. THREE OF THESE SEATS ARE TO BE FILLED BY SECRET-BALLOT ELECTIONS WHEN THE 81-NATION GENERAL ASSEMBLY MEETS IN SEPTEMBER. THE COUNCIL MEMBERS LEAVING, AFTER TWO YEAR TERMS, WILL BE AUSTRALIA. CUBA AND THE PHILIPPINES.

JAPAN IS RUNNING FOR THE SEAT THE PHILIPPINES HOLDS.

A "GENTLEMEN'S AGREEMENT" IN 1946 ALLOTTED 2 OF THE 6 NONPERMANENT SEATS ON THE COUNCIL TO LATIN AMERICA AND 1 EACH TO THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH, THE MIDDLE EAST, WESTERN EUROPE AND EASTERN EUROPE.

THE SEAT THE PHILIPPINES OCCUPIES WAS ASSIGNED IN THAT AGREEMENT TO EASTERN EUROPE, IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE PRINCIPLE OF "EQUITABLE GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION" LAID DOWN IN THE U.N. CHARTER.

THE AGREEMENT, HOWEVER, IS TOTTERY. MANY DELEGATES LONG TOOK THE VIEW THAT BY "EASTERN EUROPE" THE AGREEMENT MEANT THE SOVIET BLOC. BUT IN 1949 YUGOSLAVIA, THEN AT ODDS WITH THE RUSSIANS, WAS ELECTED TO THE SEAT.

IN 1951 GREECE AND IN 1953 TURKEY GOT IT. IN 1955 YUGOSLAVIA, NOW BACKED BY THE SOVIET UNION, AND THE PHILIPPINES, BACKED BY THE UNITED STATES, DEADLOCKED FOR THE PLACE, NEITHER GETTING THE NECESSARY TWO-THIRDS MAJORITY.

1956 1957

A84

THE PRESIDENT OF THE ASSEMBLY THAT YEAR, JOSE MAZA OF CHILE, GOT GENERAL AGREEMENT TO A PLAN FOR GETTING AROUND THIS DEADLOCK: HE HELD A DRAWING. THE WINNER, YUGOSLAVIA, SERVED THE FIRST YEAR OF THE DISPUTED TWO-YEAR TERM. THE LOSER, THE PHILIPPINES, IS SERVIING THE SECOND YEAR.

THAT WEAKENED THE GENTLEMEN'S AGREEMENT. THE SUPPOSED EASTERN EUROPEAN SEAT HAD DRIFTED CLEAR OVER TO EAST ASIA.

THROUGH ALL THIS, THE UNITED STATES CONTENDED THAT THE AGREEMENT WAS NOT MEANT FOR ALL TIME BUT ONLY FOR THE 1946 ELECTIONS. ON THE OTHER HAND, BRITAIN OPPOSED THE PHILIPPINES WITH THE ARGUMENT THAT THE AGREEMENT STILL HELD GOOD.

BRITAIN NOW HAS DROPPED THIS CONTENTION AND WILL VOTE FOR JAPAN. SHE FEELS EASTERN EUROPE FORFEITED ITS RIGHT TO A NONPERMANENT SEAT WHEN THE SOVIET BLOC IN THE 1956-57 ASSEMBLY THWARTED EFFORTS TO ENLARGE THE COUNCIL FROM 11 TO 13 PLACES. SHE ALSO FEELS SHE COULD NOT VOTE FOR A COMMUNIST CANDIDATE THIS YEAR BECAUSE OF THE SOVIET SUPPRESSION OF THE HUNGARIAN UPRISING LAST FALL.

THE SOVIET BLOC HAS NOT YET ANNOUNCED ITS CANDIDATE. CZECHOSLOVAKIA IS MENTIONED MOST OFTEN.

MANY DELEGATES EXPECT MOST OF THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH TO FOLLOW BRITAIN'S LEAD WHILE MUCH OF LATIN AMERICA FOLLOWS THE U.S. LEAD IN VOTING FOR JAPAN.

BUT SOME COUNTRIES IN SCANDINAVIA AND THE ARAB WORLD AND PERHAPS IN LATIN AMERICA MAY FEEL THE GENTLEMEN'S AGREEMENT IS STILL IN FULL EFFECT.

A JAPANESE DELEGATE HERE, TOSHIO URABE, SAYS EAST ASIA IS VASTLY UNDER-REPRESENTED ON THE COUNCIL. "JAPAN WANTS TO CONTRIBUTE TO THE SECURITY OF THE WORLD OUT OF HER KNOWLEDGE OF ASIAN AFFAIRS," HE ASSERTS.

END ADVANCE FOR TUESDAY PMS--MOVED JULY 29

SJ827AED

END — JULY 30, 1957

BEGIN — JULY 31, 1957

30.24- 14189

A54
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD DISARMAMENT (580)
30.24

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

LONDON, JULY 31 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES CONFERRED NONSTOP WITH THE WESTERN ALLIES TODAY AND SAW THE SOVIET DELEGATE TOO IN A DRIVE TO GET SOME ACCORD ON DISARMAMENT.

IT WAS REPORTED SUBSTANTIAL PROBLEMS STILL DIVIDED THE WEST IN CLOSED TALKS AS THE U.N. DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE REACHED THE AUG. 1 DEADLINE SET FOR THIS YEAR'S SESSION.

THE DIFFERENCES AMONG THE ALLIES WERE REPORTED TO BE ON WAYS OF STOPPING A NUCLEAR ARMS RACE. WESTERN OFFICIALS MADE IT CLEAR SOME DETAILS WILL HAVE TO BE REFERRED BACK TO GOVERNMENT HEADS FOR DECISION.

BRITAIN HAS BEEN RELUCTANT TO AGREE TO ANY IMMEDIATE HALT IN TESTS OF NEWLY DEVELOPED H-BOMBS. FRANCE HAS MADE CLEAR THAT SO LONG AS NUCLEAR WEAPON PRODUCTION CONTINUES IT WANTS TO DEVELOP ITS OWN WEAPONS.

DULLES WAS REPORTED TO HAVE WON WESTERN APPROVAL FOR PUSHING THE OPENSKIES INSPECTION PLAN ORIGINALLY ADVANCED BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, AND FOR CONTINUING THE MEETINGS BEYOND THE DEADLINE. THE IDEA OF GOING ON ALSO REPORTEDLY HAS RUSSIAN APPROVAL NOW.

THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE, CANADA AND THE SOVIET UNION ARE MEMBERS OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE. THEY MUST PREPARE A REPORT ON THEIR TALKS FOR THE 12-NATION U.N. DISARMAMENT COMMISSION, WHICH IN TURN IS TO REPORT TO THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY OPENING IN MID-SEPTEMBER.

DULLES FLEW HERE MONDAY UNDER ORDERS FROM EISENHOWER TO GET SOME AGREEMENT OUT OF THE CONFERENCE.

INFORMANTS SAID THE WEST IS ALSO READY TO ANNOUNCE ACCEPTANCE OF SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN'S GENERAL IDEA OF GROUND INSPECTION BY INTERNATIONAL TEAMS AT KEY PORTS, AIRFIELDS AND RAIL JUNCTIONS, BUT ONLY TO CHECK ON SUSPICIONS OF SKY INSPECTORS.

THE SECRETARY DINED TONIGHT WITH BRITISH PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN, FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD AND U.S. AMBASSADOR JOHN HAY WHITNEY. HE IS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE TALKED WITH THEM ABOUT THREE OTHER ISSUES: BRITAIN'S DEFENSE SPENDING PROGRAM, THE TROUBLED SITUATION IN OMAN AND THE PERSIAN GULF, AND THE DEMANDS OF CYPRUS FOR INDEPENDENCE.

THE FRENCH SAID FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEU WILL JOIN THE GROUP AT DULLES' INVITATION TOMORROW.

BRITAIN'S CABINET WENT INTO SPECIAL SESSION TO DISCUSS DEVELOPMENTS.

DULLES MET SOVIET DELEGATE VALERIAN ZORIN FOR THE FIRST TIME AT A WORKING LUNCHEON ATTENDED BY ALL FIVE DELEGATIONS. IT WAS HELD AT WHITNEY'S REGENT PARK MANSION. HAROLD E.STASSEN, THE U.S. SUBCOMMITTEE DELEGATE, WAS HOST WITH DULLES AT THE LUNCHEON.

STASSEN, ON BEHALF OF THE WEST, PROBABLY WILL SUGGEST AT A MEETING FRIDAY THESE THREE MAIN ZONES WHERE SKY INSPECTION CAN BE STARTED--AND RUSSIA WILL BE INVITED TO ACCEPT ANY OR ALL OF THEM:

1. AN EXPANDING REGION FOCUSSING ON THE ARCTIC CIRCLE. IT COULD TAKE IN ALASKA, THE ALEUTIANS, PART OF CANADA AND DANISH GREENLAND, AND CORRESPONDING CHUNKS OF EAST SIBERIA, KAMCHATKA AND THE KURILES.
2. ALL OF THE UNITED STATES IN EXCHANGE FOR ALL OF RUSSIA.
3. MOST OF WEST EUROPE INCLUDING THE BRITISH ISLES BUT EXCLUDING IRELAND, TURKEY AND PARTS OF THE BALKANS IN EXCHANGE FOR MOST OF COMMUNIST EAST EUROPE AND EUROPEAN RUSSIA WEST OF THE URALS. PARTS OF SOUTHERN RUSSIA WOLD BE EXCLUDED.

THE RUSSIANS, JUDGING BY THEIR OWN PROPOSED ZONES OF SKY INSPECTION, WOULD HARDLY BE LIKELY TO ACCEPT THE WESTERN OFFER. THEIR IDEA INVOLVES A STRAIGHTFORWARD SWAP OF ABOUT 2,750,000 SQUARE MILES OF COMMUNIST TERRITORY FOR A SIMILAR AREA OF WESTERN TERRITORY.

THE U.S. AREA WOULD COVER MOST OF THE 22 STATES WEST OF THE MISSISSIPPI RIVER.

THE WESTERN PARTNERS WERE ALSO REPORTED AGREED ON PROPOSING A LIMITED DISARMAMENT PACKAGE TO INCLUDE THE OPEN SKIES PROGRAM, REDUCTION OF CONVENTIONAL ARMS AND FORCES, AND CONDITIONS FOR SUSPENDING NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS AND INSPECTION.

1957

TA558PED

A147
--95--
WITH LONDON DULLES

MOSCOW, JULY 31 (AP)-PRAVDA SUGGESTED TODAY THAT THE SITUATION IN OMAN RATHER THAN THE LONDON DISARMAMENT TALKS CALLED U.S. SECRETARY STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES TO THE BRITISH CAPITAL.

THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER REPEATED EARLIER CHARGES THAT BRITISH-AMERICAN RIVALRY FOR MIDDLE EAST OIL IS RESPONSIBLE FOR ATTACKS ON "FREEDOM-SEEKING" ARAB TRIBESMEN IN OMAN.

WHILE MANY OBSERVERS BELIEVE DULLES WILL DISCUSS DISARMAMENT IN LONDON, PRAVDA SAID, THE BIG REASON FOR HIS FLIGHT FROM WASHHINGTON WAS TO DISCUSS THE MIDDLE EASTERN SITUATION WITH THE BRITISH.

J1214PED

B80 Q (140)

NEW YORK, JULY 31 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER ROBERT G.MENZIES OF AUSTRALIA SAID TODAY HE WAS HIGHLY SATISFIED WITH THE RESULTS OF THE COMMONWEALTH PRIME MINISTERS CONFERENCE IN LONDON, WHERE RELATIONS WITH THE SOVIET UNION AND DISARMAMENT WERE DISCUSSED.

ARRIVING AT IDLEWILD AIRPORT "STILL WEAK IN THE PINS" FROM A TONSILLECTOMY WHICH HE SAID FORCED CANCELLATION OF A PLANNED 10-DAY STAY IN THE UNITED STATES, MENZIES CALLED THE CONFERENCE THE BEST IN THE LAST SIX YEARS.

COMMENTING ON THE BIG POWER DISARMAMENT CONFERENCES IN LONDON, MENZIES SAID, "THEY SEEMED TO BE TO ME SOMEWHAT MORE OPTIMISTIC THAN ON PREVIOUS OCCASIONS. BUT THERE ARE GREAT DIFFICULTIES."

MENZIES SAID HE WILL FLY TO OTTAWA TOMORROW AT THE INVITATION OF PRIME MINISTER JOHN DIEFENBAKER OF CANADA, WHERE HE PLANS TO MEET THE NEW CANADIAN CABINET.

FROM OTTAWA HE WILL FLY TO SAN FRANCISCO AND THEN TO AUSTRALIA.

B1021AED

A60
(400--UP)

LONDON, JULY 31 (AP)-SIR WINSTON CHURCHILL TONIGHT PAID TRIBUTE TO THE U.S. SUPREME COURT AND CALLED FOR CHANGES IN THE UNITED NATIONS POSSIBLY LIMITING THE POWERS OF SMALL NATIONS.

SPEAKING TO 3,000 U.S. LAWYERS HERE FOR THE AMERICAN BAR ASSN. CONVENTION, THE 82-YEAR-OLD STATESMAN SAID THE SUPREME COURT IS THE GUARDIAN AND UPHOLDER OF AMERICAN LIBERTY.

"LONG MAY IT CONTINUE TO THRIVE!" HE TOLD THE BANQUET IN GUILDHALL. THREE SUPREME COURT JUSTICES WERE IN HIS AUDIENCE.

CHURCHILL TOLD THE AMERICAN LAWYERS THEIR VISIT TO ENGLAND IS

REMARKABLE AND "ILLUMINATES A GREAT TRUTH." HE ADDED:
"IN THE MAIN, LAW AND EQUITY STAND IN THE FOREFRONT OF THE MORAL FORCES WHICH OUR TWO COUNTRIES HAVE IN COMMON, AND RANK WITH OUR COMMON LANGUAGE IN THAT STORE OF BONDS OF UNITY ON WHICH I FIRMLY BELIEVE OUR LIFE AND DESTINY DEPEND.
"YOU ARE 160 MILLIONS AND WE, WITH OUR DOMINIONS GATHERED ROUND US, ARE 70 OR 80 MILLIONS, AND IF WE WORK TOGETHER THERE IS NO DOUBT THAT WE SHALL REPRESENT A FACTOR IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE WHOLE WORLD WHICH NO ONE WILL HAVE CAUSE TO REGRET." X X X
"LAST WEEK YOU VISITED RUNNYMEDE (WHERE MAGNA CARTA WAS SIGNED). THERE WAS THE FOUNDATION ON WHICH YOU HAVE PLACED A MONUMENT.
"IT HAS OFTEN BEEN POINTED OUT THE 5TH AND 14TH AMENDMENTS OF THE AMERICAN CONSTITUTION ARE AN ECHO OF THE MAGNA CARTA.
"NO PERSON SHALL UNDER THE 5TH AMENDMENT BE DEPRIVED OF LIFE, LIBERTY OR PROPERTY WITHOUT DUE PROCESS OF LAW.
"AND THE 14TH SAYS THAT NO STATE SHALL DEPRIVE ANY PERSON OF LIFE, LIBERTY OR PROPERTY WITHOUT DUE PROCESS OF LAW,
"NOR DENY ANY PERSON WITHIN ITS JURISDICTION EQUAL PROTECTION OF THE LAWS.
"NATIONAL GOVERNMENTS MAY VNDEED OBTAIN SWEEPING EMERGENCY POWERS FOR THE SAKE OF PROTECTING THE COMMUNITY IN TIMES OF WAR OR OTHER PERILS.
"THESE WILL TEMPORARILY CURTAIL OR SUSPEND THE FREEDOM OF ORDINARY MEN AND WOMEN, BUT SPECIAL POWERS MUST BE GRANTEKOKPOVN,1,5.(..)'31;"'3

MEN AND WOMEN, BUT SPECIAL POWERS MUST BE GRANTED BY THE ELECTED REPRESENTATIVES OF THOSE SAME PEOPLE BY CONGRESS OR BY PARLIAMENT, AS THE CASE MAY BE.
"THEY DO NOT BELONG TO THE STATE OR GOVERNMENT AS A RIGHT. THEIR EXERCISE NEEDS VIGILANT SCRUTINY, AND THEIR GRANT MAY BE SWIFTLY WITHDRAWN.

"THIS TERRIBLE 20TH CENTURY HAS EXPOSED BOTH OUR COMMUNITIES TO GRIM EXPERIENCES, AND BOTH HAVE EMERGED RESTORED AND GUARDED. THEY HAVE COME BACK TO US SAFE AND SURE.
"SPEAKING AS A LAYMAN ON LEGAL TOPICS I BELIEVE THAT OUR DIFFERENCES ARE MORE APPARENT THAN REAL, AND ARE THE RESULT OF GEOGRAPHICAL AND OTHER PHYSICAL CONDITIONS RATHER THAN TRUE DIVISION OF PRINCIPLE.
"BETWEEN MAGNA CARTA AND THE FORMULATION OF THE AMERICAN CONSTITUTION WE IN BRITAIN CAN CLAIM THE AUTHORSHIP OF THE WHOLE GROWTH OF THE ENGLISH COMMON LAW.
"OUR PIONEERS TOOK IT WITH THEM WHEN THEY CROSSED THE ATLANTIC. FOR MANY CENTURIES IN THE MIDDLE AGES ENGLISH LAWYERS WOULD NOT ADMIT THE LAW COULD BE CHANGED, EVEN BY PARLIAMENT.
"IT WAS SOMETHING SACROSANCT, INVIOLABLE, ABOVE HUMAN TAMPERING, LIKE RIGHT AND WRONG. X X X
"BUT THE SUPREME COURT IN AMERICA HAS OFTEN BEEN THE GUARDIAN AND UPHOLDER OF AMERICAN LIBERTY. LONG MAY IT CONTINUE TO THRIVE."
TURNING TO THE U.N., CHURCHILL SAID HE AGREED WITH AUSTRALIA'S PRIME MINISTER ROBERT MENZIES THAT JUSTICE IS NOT BEING ACHIEVED IN THE U.N.
"I DO NOT THROW IN MY LOT WITH THOSE WHO SAY THAT BRITAIN SHOULD LEAVE THE U.N," CHURCHILL SAID. "BUT IT IS CERTAIN THAT IF THE ASSEMBLY CONTINUES TO TAKE ITS DECISIONS ON GROUNDS OF ENMITY, OPPORTUNISM OR MERE JEALOUSY AND PETULANCE, THE WHOLE STRUCTURE MAY BE BROUGHT TO NOTHING.
"WE HAVE NOW REACHED THE POINT WHERE NATIONS MUST CONTRIVE A SYSTEM AND PRACTICE TO RESOLVE THEIR DISPUTES AND SETTLE THEM PEACEFULLY.
"SOME HAVE TRIED AT ONE SWOOP IN THE HOUR OF VICTORY TO DRAW UP AN ALL-COMPREHENDING SCHEME SUCH AS THE CHARTER OF THE U.N. TO MEET MOST INTERNATIONAL POSSIBILITIES."
HE SAID DIFFERENCES AMONG THE GREAT POWERS HAVE THROWN INCREASING RESPONSIBILITY ON THE U.N. ASSEMBLY, NOW SWOLLEN BY NEW MEMBERS TO A TOTAL OF 81 NATIONS.
"WE WISH THESE NEW NATIONS WELL," HE SAID. "INDEED, WE CREATED MANY OF THEM AND HAVE DONE OUR BEST SINCE TO ENSURE THEIR INTEGRITY AND PROSPERITY.
"BUT IT IS ANOMALOUS THAT THE VOTE OR PREJUDICE OF ANY SMALL COUNTRY SHOULD AFFECT EVENTS INVOLVING POPULATIONS MANY TIMES ITS OWN NUMBERS AND AFFECT THEM AS MOMEMTARY SELF-ADVANTAGE MAY DIRECT.
"THIS SHOULD BE CHANGED.
"THERE ARE MANY CASES WHERE THE U.N. HAVE FAILED. HUNGARY IS IN MY MIND. X X X
"I DO NOT WANT TONIGHT TO SUGGEST AN ELABORATE NEW CHARTER FOR THE U.N., BUT I THINK WE CAN ALL AGREE THAT ITS PRESENT CONCEPTION IS IMPERFECT, AND MUST BE IMPROVED . . .
"IT FALLS TO THE RIGHTEOUS MAN INDIVIDUALLY TO DO WHAT HE CAN AND TO FORM WITH HIS FRIENDS ALLIANCES THAT ARE MANIFESTLY CROWNED WITH JUSTICE AND HONOR.
"SUCH, I TRUST AND BELIEVE, IS THE UNION OF THE ENGLISH-SPEAKING PEOPLES."

CHARLES S. RHYNE, NEW PRESIDENT OF THE AMERICAN BAR ASSN., SPOKE AFTER CHURCHILL. RHYNE SAID:
"TODAY THE MOST ESSENTIAL NEED OF THE WORLD IS THE APPLICATION OF THE RULE OF LAW TO PEACEFUL STEELEMENTS OF DISPUTES BETWEEN NATIONS.
"THE ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN BOMB HAVE ATTUNED THE PEOPLE OF THE WORLD TO AN OVERWHELMING DESIRE FOR PEACE WHICH IS PROBABLY GREATER THAN ANY SUCH DESIRE IN ALL HISTORY."
RHYNE SAID CHURCHILL WAS "AN ENGLISHMAN TO THE MARROW OF HIS BONES, BUT THE CHERISHED PROPERTY OF ALL THE FREE WORLD."
U.S. CHIEF JUSTICE EARL WARREN ADDED HIS VOICE TO THE PRAISE, DESCRIBING CHURCHILL AS "A MAN WHO HAS DONE MORE TO SUBORDINATE BRUTE FORCE TO THE RULE OF LAW THAN ANY OTHER MAN OF OUR TIME--AMERICA'S GREAT FRIEND IN WAR AND PEACE."
RJ708PED

A73
(240)
LONDON, JULY 31 (AP)-BRITAIN MADE CLEAR TODAY SHE WILL RESIST REQUESTS FOR DIRECT LOANS FROM FORMER COLONIAL TERRITORIES--SUCH AS MALAYA AND GHANA--WHICH ACHIEVE INDEPENDENCE WITHIN THE COMMONWEALTH.
A GOVERNMENT WHITE PAPER ON BRITAIN'S ROLE IN COMMONWEALTH DEVELOPMENT SAID FIRMLY THAT THE PARENT COUNTRY'S SPECIAL RESPONSIBILITIES CEASE WHEN A COLONY BECOMES INDEPENDENT.
"IT (THE GOVERNMENT) THEREFORE DOES NOT ENVISAGE GOVERNMENT-TO-GOVERNMENT LOANS AS A NORMAL MEANS OF ASSISTING SUCH COUNTRIES," THE REPORT DECLARED.
"THEIR INTERESTS CAN BETTER BE SERVED IF THEY BUILD UP THEIR OWN CREDIT AND THUS MAKE USE OF THE FACILITIES FOR RAISING MONEY ON THE LONDON MARKET OR ELSEHWERE."
MALAYA IS SCHEDULED TO PROCLAIM ITS INDEPENDENCE FROM BRITAIN AUG. 31. EARLIER THIS YEAR A MALAYAN DELEGATION CAME TO LONDON FOR NEGOTIATIONS ON A BRITISH LOAN.
THE BRITISH ALSO HAVE BEEN COOL TO GHANIAN OVERTURES FOR DEVELOPMENT LOANS, AND THE NEW AFRICAN REPUBLIC NOW HOPES THE UNITED STATES WILL HELP.
THE WHITE PAPER SAID BRITAIN'S INVESTMENT IN THE COMMON-WEALTH AND SPECIAL ASSISTANCE TO COLONIAL TERRITORIES HAS AVERAGED NEARLY 200 MILLION POUNDS (560 MILLION DOLLARS) A YEAR SINCE 1953.
IT SAID THAT BETWEEN 1946-55 BRITAIN SUPPLIED 70 PER CENT OF THE EXTERNAL CAPITAL INVESTED IN THE STERLING AREA OF THE COMMONWEALTH, OR THE COMMONWEALTH WITHOUT CANADA. FIFTEEN PER CENT CAME FROM THE UNITED STATES, 10 PER CENT FROM THE WORLD BANK AND FIVE PER CENT FROM ELSEWHERE.
PD728AED

30.24- 14191

A162
PARIS, JULY 31 (AP)-THE NEWLY DECLARED TUNISIAN REPUBLIC WAS OFFICIALLY RECOGNIZED TODAY BY FRANCE.
TUNISIA, LONG A FRENCH PROTECTORATE, WAS TURNED FROM A MONARCHY INTO A REPUBLIC LAST FRIDAY WHEN PREMIER HABIB BOURGUIBA DEPOSED THE 75-YEAR-OLD BEY SIDI MOHAMED EL-AMIN. THE AILING BEY WAS A FRENCH FIGUREHEAD IN HIS LAST DAYS OF POWER.
--DASH--
TAIPEI, JULY 31 (AP)-NATIONALIST CHINA HAS RECOGNIZED THE NEW REPUBLIC OF TUNISIA IN THE HOPE THAT IT WILL IN TURN RECEIVE TUNISIAN RECOGNITION INSTEAD OF THE RED CHINESE GOVERNMENT AT PEIPING.
A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID PEIPING HAS NO DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH TUNISIA AT PRESENT. THE GOVERNMENT SAID IT CABLED RECOGNITION OF THE NEW GOVERNMENT ON JULY 27.
P 06PED

A67
ROME, JULY 31 (AP)-ITALY'S CHAMBER OF DEPUTIES TODAY APPROVED THE TREATIES CREATING THE SIX-NATION EUROPEAN COMMON MARKET AND THE EURATOM NUCLEAR ENERGY POOL.
THE PACTS CLEARED THE LOWER HOUSE 311-144 WITH 54 ABSTAINING. ONLY THE COMMUNISTS VOTED NEGATIVE.
THE TREATIES ARE SLATED TO GO BEFORE THE SENATE IN LATE SEPTEMBER FOR FINAL RATIFICATION.
FRANCE AND WEST GERMANY HAVE COMPLETED RATIFICATION. LEGISLATION IS PENDING IN BELGIUM, NETHERLANDS AND LUXEMBOURG, THE OTHER SIGNERS THE TREATIES ARE TO GO INTO EFFECT NEXT JAN. 1.
RA7AED

A98
PRECEDE NEW YORK (TO SOME RGNLS)
ROME, JULY 31 (AP)-ITALY WILL BUILD TWO NUCLEAR POWER PLANTS IN THE NEXT FEW YEARS WITH BRITISH AND AMERICAN ASSISTANCE, ITALY'S STATE-OWNED CONCERN FOR OIL EXPLOITATION, E.N.I. ANNOUNCED TONIGHT. IT SAID IT HAS REACHED AN AGREEMENT WITH THE BRITISH ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION AND THE VITRO CORP. OF NEW YORK FOR TECHNICAL AND CONSULTANTS' ASSISTANCE.
PS908P

B72
NEW YORK, JULY 31 (AP)-VITRO ENGINEERING CO. ANNOUNCED TODAY IT HAS BEEN SELECTED TO DESIGN AND CONSTRUCT A 46 MILLION DOLLAR THERMAL NUCLEAR POWER STATION NEAR ROME, ITALY.
THE 500,000 KILOWATT STATION IS EXPECTED TO BE IN OPERATION EARLY IN 1962.
VITRO, A NEW YORK FIRM, IS A DIVISION OF VITRO CORPORATION OF AMERICA.
THE COMPANY SAID THE CONTRACT REPRESENTS THE FIRST FOREIGN NUCLEAR POWER STATION AWARDED TO A U.S. ENGINEERING FIRM.
THE CONTRACT IS WITH SIMEA, AN OPERATING SUBSIDIARY OF AGIP NUCLEARE, A COMPANY OWNED BY THE ITALIAN GOVERNMENT.
JR848PED

D53 PG
(170)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST TODAY JULY 31)
(ADVANCE) NEW YORK, JULY 31 (AP)-ONE OF ITALY'S LARGEST MANUFACTURERS TODAY SIGNED AN AGREEMENT TO BUILD AND SELL FULL-SCALE NUCLEAR POWER PLANTS UNDER LICENSE FROM THE WESTINGHOUSE ELECTRIC INTERNATIONAL CO.
THE FIRM IS FIAT, S.P.A. IT WILL BUILD PRESSURIZED WATER REACTORS AND OTHER NON-MILITARY TYPES DEVELOPED BY WESTINGHOUSE. THE AGREEMENT ALSO PROVIDES FOR SALE OF ATOMIC EQUIPMENT BY FIAT OUTSIDE AS WELL AS WITHIN ITALY.
WESTINGHOUSE SIGNED A SIMILAR AGREEMENT LAST WEEK WITH BELGIUM'S LARGEST ELECTRICAL MANUFACTURER, ATELIERS DE CONSTRUCTIONS ELECTRIQUES DE CHARLEROI.
BOTH FIAT AND THE BELGIAN COMPANY ARE TO HAVE ACCESS TO WESTINGHOUSE DESIGN INFORMATION ON THE PRODUCTION OF ALL TYPES OF ATOMIC EQUIPMENT, INCLUDING FUEL ELEMENTS, REACTOR CORES AND AUXILIARY APPARATUS.
W.E. KNOX, PRESIDENT OF WESTINGHOUSE INTERNATIONAL SAID PRESENT KNOWLEDGE INDICATES "FIAT WILL BE IN A POSITION TO HAVE A NUCLEAR POWER PLANT IN OPERATION BEFORE 1964."
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST TODAY JULY 31)
ES104PED

B62 (SEG)
(170)
FRANKFURT, GERMANY, JULY 31 (AP)-SIX OF THE DARING HUNGARIANS WHO MADE THEIR ESCAPE TO THE WEST A YEAR AGO BY SEIZING A COMMUNIST AIRLINER IN A BATTLE IN THE AIR TOOR OFF FOR THE UNITED STATES TODAY.
THEY WERE AMONG 46 REFUGEES FLOWN FROM HERE ON A CHARTERED PLANE TO IDLEWILD AIRPORT IN NEW YORK.
ABOARD THE PLANE WAS GYORGY POLYAK, THE LEADER OF THE GROUP OF SEVEN WHO CLUBBED DOWN COMMUNISTS IN A GOVERNMENT-OPERATED HUNGARIAN AIRLINER AND BROUGHT ITS 19 PASSENGERS AND CREW MEMBERS TO AN ABANDONED AIR STRIP AT INGOLSTADT IN BAVARIA ON JULY 13, 1956.
POLYAK, A WORLD WAR II LIEUTENANT IN THE HUNGARIAN AIR FORCE, SIGNALED THE START OF THE BLOODY FIGHT TO TAKE CONTROL OF THE PLANE AND DIRECT IT INTO WEST GERMANY.
WHILE WAITING FOR HIS ENTRY PERMIT TO THE UNITED STATES, POLYAK WAS JOINED BY HIS WIFE, ILONA, WHO FLED HUNGARY DURING LAST FALL'S UPRISING. JULIA JAKABY, THE WIFE OF ANOTHER PLOTTER, JOSEPH JAKABY, ALSO GOT OUT OF HUNGARY DURING THE UPRISING. BOTH WOMEN ARE ABOARD THE AMERICA-BOUND PLANE WITH THEIR HUSBANDS.
JAKABY HAS AN AUNT IN THE UNITED STATES, MRS. WILLIAM L. FARMER OF 4130 WEST LAKE ST., CHICAGO.
OTHERS OF THE GROUP NOW ON THEIR WAY TO THE UNITED STATES ARE JOSEPH BALIA, KAROLY PINTER, AND FERENC ISZAK AND HIS WIFE ENESE.
MISSING FROM THE PARTY IS THE SEVENTH PARTICIPANT IN THE AIR BATTLE GABOR KISS, A STUDENT, WHO HAS JUST BEEN RELEASED FROM A HOSPITAL AFTER TREATMENT FOR TUBERCULOSIS. THE DISEASE HELD UP HIS ENTRY PERMIT TO THE UNITED STATES BUT HE HOPES TO FOLLOW LATER.
THE GROUP ARE ENTERING THE UNITED STATES AS PAROLEES UNDER SPONSORSHIP OF THE NATIONAL CATHOLIC WELFARE CONFERENCE.
WITH THEM IS BELA HORVATH, WHO HAD BEEN ABOARD THE CAPTURED AIRLINER BUT WAS NOT IN ON THE PLOT. HE WAS ONE OF THE TWO NON-PLOTTERS WHO DECIDED TO STAY IN THE WEST.
DF850AED

A56
~~PRECEDE BONN DAY GERMAN-SOVIET~~ (260)
BY ROY ESSOYAN
MOSCOW, JULY 31 (AP)-WEST GERMANY'S SPECIAL AMBASSADOR, ROLF LAHR, BROKE OFF SOVIET-GERMAN NEGOTIATIONS TODAY AND IS RETURNING TO BONN TO REPORT ON A CRITICAL TURN IN THE WEEK-LONG TALKS.
FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE THE TRADE, CONSULAR AND REPATRIATION SESSIONS OPENED HERE JULY 23 NO MEETING OF POLITICAL OR ECONOMIC SUBCOMMITTEES WAS HELD. BUT A WEST GERMAN SPOKESMAN INSISTED THE NEGOTIATIONS HAD NOT BROKEN DOWN COMPLETELY.
HE INDICATED A TOTALLY UNEXPECTED STATEMENT PRESENTED BY CHIEF SOVIET DELEGATE VLADIMIR SEMENOV AT YESTERDAY'S SESSION OF THE

POLITICAL SUBCOMMITTEE CALLED FOR URGENT CONSULTATIONS WITH THE GOVERNMENT IN BONN. THE POLITICAL SUB-COMMITTEE IS STUDYING THE PROBLEM OF REPATRIATION OF GERMANS AND THE RELATIVELY ROUTINE QUESTION OF SETTING UP CONSULAR RIGHTS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES.

IT WAS OBVIOUS THE SOVIET STATEMENT DEALT WITH REPATRIATION, SINCE THAT IS THE CRUX OF THE SOVIET-GERMAN NEGOTIATIONS. THE GERMANS CLAIM THERE ARE 80,000 GERMAN CITIZENS STILL ON SOVIET TERRITORY. THE RUSSIANS CLAIM THERE ARE NOT.

THE RUSSIANS ONLY AGREED TO NEGOTIATE THE REPATRIATION ISSUE "ON AN INDIVIDUAL BASIS." HOWEVER, WHEN THE TALKS OPENED THE RUSSIANS DROPPED THE PHRASE "ON AN INDIVIDUAL BASIS" FROM THE WORDING OF THE AGENDA.

DIPLOMATIC OBSERVERS SPECULATED SEMENOV'S STATEMENT MIGHT HAVE BEEN A COMPLETE REVERSAL OF THIS SOVIET MOVE.

LAHR'S DELEGATION IS REMAINING IN MOSCOW, INDICATING THERE IS HOPE THE TALKS WILL RESUME.

TA/KM603PED

--17--

BY HAROLD K. MILKS (380) 30.24

MOSCOW, JULY 31 (AP)-AMERICAN PARTICIPANTS IN THE COMMUNIST-SPONSORED WORLD YOUTH FESTIVAL TODAY ENTERTAINED COMMUNIST CHINESE DELEGATES AT A PARTY. AT TIMES IT RESEMBLED A DEBATE.

THE LONG SESSION INCLUDED INFORMAL DISCUSSION OF POLITICAL, ECONOMIC AND RELIGIOUS QUESTIONS.

THE CHINESE COMMUNIST YOUNGSTERS LAMBASTED SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES, DECLARING HE WOULD REFUSE THEM VISAS TO VISIT THE UNITED STATES. THEY ALSO SAID THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT REFUSED TO ISSUE EXIT VISAS TO YOUNG CHINESE SCIENTISTS WHO HAVE COMPLETED STUDIES AT AMERICAN UNIVERSITIES. (THIS IS A FAMILIAR DISCREDITED ACCUSATION OFT REPEATED IN COMMUNIST CHINESE PROPAGANDA.)

SOME AMERICAN DELEGATES SPOKE UP TO DENY RED CHINESE CHARGES THAT U.S. BUSINESSMEN DESIRE WAR. THEY INVITED THE CHINESE COMMUNIST DELEGATES TO COME AND SEE CONDITIONS IN THE UNITED STATES.

LANGUAGE DIFFICULTIES AT THE MEETING WERE BRIDGED IN PART BY RESORT TO THE FEW WORDS IN RUSSIAN MOST U.S. DELEGATES HERE HAVE LEARNED.

THE PARTY ENDED WITH A MUSICAL PROGRAM OF A MIXED AMERICAN-CHINESE JAZZ ORCHESTRA. THE PARTY WAS ONE OF MANY ARRANGED AS GET-ACQUAINTED YESSIONS BETWEEN VARIOUS NATIONAL GROUPS.

AS THE FESTIVAL WENT INTO ITS FOURTH DAY BUTTONHOLING OF INDIVIDUAL DELEGATIONS BECAME A TOP SPORT IN CROWDED DOWNTOWN MOSCOW.

SOVIET CITIZENS SPOTTING FOREIGN YOUTHS SURROUND THEM IN A GOOD-HUMORED CROWD, THEN BOMBARD THEM WITH QUESTIONS ABOUT THEIR HOMELANDS. BOTH THE AMERICANS AND THE INDIANS ATTENDING THE GATHERING ARE FAVORITE TARGETS, AND MEMBERS OF BOTH GROUPS APPEAR TO ENJOY THE PROCESS AS MUCH AS THE RUSSIANS DO. THE BIG DIFFICULTY IN ALMOST EVERY CASE IS IN FINDING A RUSSIAN WHO SPEAKS ENOUGH ENGLISH TO TRANSLATE.

THE DAY'S PROGRAM INCLUDED AN EXCURSION TO THE CENTER OF THE RUSSIAN ORTHODOX CHURCH AT THE FAMOUS MONASTERY OF THE TRINITY OF ST. SERGIUS AT ZAGORSK, ABOUT 30 MILES NORTHEAST OF MOSCOW. IT WAS OFFICIALLY DESCRIBED AS A "CHRISTIAN GET-TOGETHER"--BUT WAS ATTENDED BY NEARLY 100 ATHEIST MEMBERS OF THE ITALIAN COMMUNIST PARTY, AMONG OTHERS.

CATHOLIC ITALIANS WERE FORBIDDEN BY THEIR CHURCH TO TAKE PART IN THE FESTIVAL THOUGH IT IS BEING ATTENDED BY SOME CATHOLICS FROM OTHER NATIONS.

THE DELEGATES WHO MADE THE TRIP WERE RECEIVED BY METROPOLITAN NIKOLAI OF THE RUSSIAN ORTHODOX CHURCH, RUSSIA'S SECOND RANKING CHURCHMAN. THEY ALSO TOURED THE ANCIENT CHURCHES AND MUSEUM AT THE MONASTERY.

KM/TA/J531PED

1957

A140WX

(120) WOLINS

WASHINGTON, JULY 31 (AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID TODAY IT HAS REFERRED TO THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT FOR POSSIBLE LEGAL ACTION THE CASE OF LEROY WOLINS, WHO WENT TO THE COMMUNISTS' WORLD YOUTH FESTIVAL IN MOSCOW BY WAY OF CANADA AND WITHOUT AN AMERICAN PASSPORT.

WOLINS SAID IN MOSCOW YESTERDAY THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAD PICKED UP HIS PASSPORT A YEAR AGO AND REFUSED TO GIVE HIM A NEW ONE FOR A TRIP TO THE SOVIET UNION. HE IS THE SECRETARY OF THE CHICAGO COUNCIL OF SOVIET-AMERICAN FRIENDSHIP.

STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID THEY COULD NOT RECALL A PROSECUTION ACTUALLY HAVING BEEN INSTITUTED IN A CASE OF THIS KIND BUT THAT IT WOULD BE UP TO THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT TO DETERMINE WHETHER ANY ACTION SHOULD BE TAKEN AGAINST WOLINS.

MC1119PED NM

A110

(160)

WARSAW, POLAND JULY 31 (AP)-POLES BEGAN TONIGHT A SOLEMN 63-DAY MEMORIAL COMMEMORATING THE WARSAW UPRISING AGAINST THE GERMANS IN 1944. MORE THAN 200,000 POLISH PATRIOTS WERE ESTIMATED KILLED IN THE BATTLE.

EACH DAY WILL BE COMMEMORATED WITH SERVICES AT GRAVEYARDS, WHERE THE NAZIS COMMITTED MASS EXECUTIONS, AND AT KEY POINTS IN THE BATTLE.

A SILENT CROWD PACKED INTO VICTORY SQUARE, AROUND THE TOMB OF THE UNKNOWN SOLDIER, FOR THE FIRST COMMEMORATION. IT WATCHED IN SILENCE, BROKEN ONLY BY THE SOBS OF WOMEN, AS GEN. MARIAN DUSZYNSKI, DEPUTY CHIEF OF STAFF, AND OTHER MILITARY LEADERS LAID WREATHS AT THE TOMB OF THE UNKNOWN SOLDIER.

DUSZYNSKI CALLED A ROLL OF HONOR OF RESISTANCE GROUPS WHO JOINED THE FIGHT THAT LASTED 63 DAYS. HE GAVE FIRST PLACE IN THE LIST TO THE ANTI-COMMUNIST HOME ARMY.

LAST YEAR SMALL LOCAL CEREMONIES WERE PERMITTED AUG. 1. THIS YEAR IS THE FIRST BIG-SCALE COMMEMORATION.

AFTER THE WAR IT WAS UNWISE FOR A POLE TO ADMIT HE HAD FOUGHT WITH THE HOME ARMY.

TONIGHT THEIR LAST COMMANDER IN CHIEF GEN. ROZEPECKI HELD A PLACE OF HONOR AT THE UNKNOWN SOLDIER'S TOMB.

JR950PED

A108

GENEVA, JULY 31 (AP)-THE 18-MEMBER U.N. ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL BRUSHED ASIDE STRONG BRITISH AND AMERICAN OPPOSITION TODAY AND APPROVED A RESOLUTION FOR A SPECIAL U.N. FUND FOR ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT. THE VOTE WAS 15-3.

THE PROJECT REPEATEDLY HAS BEEN SHELVED BECAUSE OF AMERICAN AND BRITISH REFUSAL TO FINANCE IT.

U.S. DELEGATE NEIL H. JACOBY TOLD THE COUNCIL YESTERDAY THAT IN THE ABSENCE OF THE NECESSARY FINANCING THE FUND "WOULD ONLY DISCREDIT THE UNITED NATIONS IN THE EYES OF THE WORLD."

JR945PED

A78

(210)

JERUSALEM, ISRAEL SECTOR, JULY 31 (AP)-THE JERUSALEM DISTRICT COURT TODAY SENTENCED FATHER JOACHIM EL-ANTHONY, FORMER HEAD OF THE COPTIC CHRISTIAN COMMUNITY IN ISRAEL, TO 12 YEARS IN PRISON FOR ESPIONAGE.

THE COURT WAS TOLD INCRIMINATING MATERIAL WAS FOUND ON THE PRIEST AS HE WAS RETURNING FROM JORDAN THROUGH THE OFFICIAL BORDER POST AT JERUSALEM'S MANDELBAUM GATE LAST OCTOBER.

THE MAIN PROSECUTION EVIDENCE WAS A NOTE CONTAINING DETAILS ON THE LOCATION OF VARIOUS MILITARY AIR FIELDS, ARMY COMMANDS AND ISRAELI AMMUNITION FACTORIES. ISRAELI SECURITY OFFICERS TESTIFIED THAT SOME OF THIS INFORMATION WAS TOP SECRET.

TWO VISITING CARDS OF EGYPTIAN INTELLIGENCE OFFICERS ALSO WERE FOUND

ON THE PRIEST.
EL-ANTHONY PLEADED THAT HE WAS NEVER SEARCHED IN JORDAN AND THAT HE HAD NEVER SHOWED THE MATERIAL OF HIS OWN FREE WILL. HE SAID HE WAS COLLECTING THE MATERIAL FOR A BOOK HE INTENDED TO WRITE ON ISRAEL AFTER PEACE WAS ESTABLISHED BETWEEN HER AND THE ARAB STATES.
THE JUDGE STRESSED THAT THE ACCUSED HAD "MISUSED HIS EXALTED POSITION AND TAKEN ADVANTAGE OF HIS GOOD RELATIONS WITH ISRAELI STATE AUTHORITIES."
FATHER EL-ANTHONY WAS APPOINTED HEAD OF THE COPTIC COMMUNITY IN THE JORDAN-AMINISTERED OLD CITY SECTION OF JERUSALEM LAST OCTOBER. AT THE SAME TIME HE WAS REQUESTED TO CONTINUE TO ADMINISTER COPTIC CHURCH PROPERTY IN ISRAEL.
DF739AED

A37
JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, JULY 31 (AP)-THREE ARAB INFILTRATORS WERE WOUNDED TODAY BY AN ISRAELI PATROL ON THE SYRIAN BORDER, AN ARMY SPOKESMAN REPORTED.
HE SAID THE ARABS CROSSED INTO ISRAELI TERRITORY NEAR ELIAHU UNDER COVERING FIRE FROM ACROSS THE ARMISTICE LINE. THE VILLAGE IS SOUTH OF THE SEA OF GALILEE.
WD442PED

A98 (140)
NIGHT LEAD BOMBINGS
BEIRUT, LEBANON, JULY 31 (AP)-UNDER SPECIAL PRODDING BY PREMIER SAMI SOLH, POLICE WERE ENGAGED IN A WIDESPREAD INQUIRY TODAY INTO BOMB-THROWING HERE LAST NIGHT AT THREE U.S. INFORMATION CENTERS AND THE JORDAN EMBASSY.
THE CABINET HELD A SPECIAL MEETING UNDER SOHL'S CHAIRMANSHIP AND TOLD POLICE TO FIND THE CULPRITS QUICKLY. UP UNTIL THIS EVENING NO CLUE HAD BEEN UNEARTHED.
THERE WAS SLIGHT MATERIAL DAMAGE AND NO ONE WAS HURT.
IT WAS POINTED OUT THAT THE EGYPTIAN VOICE-OF-THE-ARABS RADIO HAS FOR SOME TIME BEEN ATTACKING BOTH THE UNITED STATES AND JORDAN.
(THE STATE DEPARTMENT IN WASHINGTON SAID AMBASSADOR DONALD R.HEATH REPORTED THE EXPLOSIVES WERE THROWN AT THE ENTRANCES OF THE VOICE OF AMERICA OFFICE AND TWO BRANCH LIBRARIES. BROKEN WINDOWS WERE THE MAIN DAMAGE.)
THE BOMB-THROWING AT THE JORDAN EMBASSY WAS BELIEVED TO BE LINKED WITH THE TRIAL IN AMMAN OF 22 PERSONS CHARGED WITH PLOTTING TO ASSASSINATE KING HUSSEIN AND OVERTHROW THE REGIME. THE TRIAL INVOLVES A NUMBER OF LEFTIST ARMY OFFICERS AND POLITICIANS.
PS907PED

B78 Q
(WITH BEIRUT) A83
AMMAN, JORDAN, JULY 31 (AP)-AN OFFICIAL STATEMENT ISSUED TODAY IN AMMAN SAID BOTH KING HUSSEIN AND THE GOVERNMENT WERE GIVING THE "FULLEST ATTENTION" TO THE INCIDENT IN WHICH EXPLOSIVES WERE THROWN LAST NIGHT AT THE JORDAN EMBASSY IN BEIRUT.
THE STATEMENT ADDED THAT CONTACTS ARE NOW TAKING PLACE WITH THE LEBANESE GOVERNMENT WITH A VIEW TO "TAKING NECESSARY MEASURES REGARDING THESE ATTACKS IN THE LIGHT OF INVESTIGATION RESULTS."
B1016AED

A77
NIGHT LEAD OMAN (270)
MANAMA, BAHRAIN, JULY 31 (AP)-ROYAL AIR FORCE VENOM JET FIGHTERS, ORDERED FOR THE FIRST TIME TO ATTACK REBEL TRANSPORT AND MATERIALS IN OMAN, DESTROYED SIX VEHICLES BY ROCKET AND MACHINEGUN FIRE, A BRITISH SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY.
THE ATTACK, MADE YESTERDAY , WAS THE FIRST AERIAL STRIKE AGAINST DESERT TRIBESMEN IN THE OPEN. BRITISH MILITARY AID TO THE SULTAN OF OMAN AND MUSCAT IN HIS FIGHT AGAINST THE IMAM OF OMAN AND HIS FOLLOWERS PREVIOUSLY HAD BEEN LIMITED TO FIRING ON HEAVILY WALLED FORTS.
A RELIABLE SOURCE SAID BRITISH PILOTS HAVE BEEN ORDERED TO DESTROY REBEL EQUIPMENT AFTER MAKING A FEW PASSES TO FRIGHTEN AWAY THE REBELS THEMSELVES.
THE SOURCE SAID THE PILOTS WERE ORDERED TO TRY NOT TO KILL ANYONE UNLESS GROUNDFIRE BECAME "CONSIDERABLE." UP TO NOW NO REBELS HAVE FIRED ON BRITISH AIRCRAFT.
RAIDS ON THE FORTS HAVE BEEN PRECEDED BY LEAFLET DROPS WARNING THE POPULACE TO CLEAR OUT.
THE SULTAN ORDERED PAMPHLETS DROPPED IN REBEL AREAS FORBIDDING MOVEMENT OF MEN, VEHICLES OR ANIMALS BY DAY. THE LEAFLET SAYS THE PROHIBITION WILL REMAIN UNTIL REBEL LEADERS PROMISE ALLEGIANCE TO THE SULTAN.
THE ORDER OBVIOUSLY IS DESIGNED TO PREVENT THE REBEL IMAM'S FORCES FROM RECEIVING ARMS FROM OUTSIDE SOURCES. THE BRITISH, WHO HAVE RESPONDED TO THE SULTAN'S REQUEST FOR AID, HAVE CHARGED THAT MODERN ARMS ARE BEING BROUGHT IN, PRESUMABLY FROM SAUDI ARABIA.
BRITISH TROOPS HAVE BEEN SENT TO THE OASIS OF BURAIMI, A DESERT CROSSROADS BETWEEN SAUDI ARABIA AND THE SULTAN'S COASTAL DOMAIN. THE OASIS, WHICH CONTROLS ACCESS TO BRITISH OIL EXPLORATIONS IN OMAN AND MUSCAT, HAS BEEN A BONE OF CONTENTION BETWEEN SAUDI ARABIA AND THE SULTANTE.
-DASH-
THE FOLLOWING GRAF IS EMBARGOED FOR USE AT 8 P.M. EST
(LT. GEN. SIR GEOFFREY BOURNE, COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF THE BRITISH MIDDLE EAST LAND FORCES, LEFT ON A BRIEF VISIT TO BAHRAIN AND THE PERSIAN GULF, HEADQUARTERS IN NICOSIA, CYPRUS, ANNOUNCED WEDNESDAY).
RJ734PED

B59 (S-E-G)
(170)
AMMAN, JORDAN, JULY 31 (AP)-A LIEUTENANT TESTIFIED TODAY AT THE TREASON TRIAL OF 14 JORDAN ARMY OFFICERS THAT HE HEARD NINE OF THEM CONSPIRING TO UNITE JORDAN WITH SYRIA.
THE DEFENDANTS, WHO HAVE PLEADED INNOCENT TO CHARGES THEY TRIED TO OVERTHROW JORDAN'S KING HUSSEIN, LISTED AS LT. MOHAMMED SALIM SAID HE OVERHEARD THE ALLEGED PLOTTERS AT A MEETING LAST MARCH.
SALIM SAID THE MEETING TOOK PLACE AT THE HOME OF MAJ. TUKRI HINDAWI, ONE OF THE DEFENDANTS. SALIM SAID THAT THROUGH A WINDOW HE HEARD THE PHRASE "TO JOIN AND UNITE WITH SYRIA" REPEATED DURING THE MEETING.
SALIM TESTIFIED THAT TWO FORMER ARMY CHIEFS OF STAFF, MAJ. GENS. ALI ABU NUWAR AND ALI HAYARI, WERE AMONG THOSE AT THE MEETING.
JORDAN HAS ACCUSED SYRIA OF MEDDLING IN HER INTERNAL AFFAIRS LAST SPRING WHEN AN ABORTIVE ATTEMPT WAS MADE TO OVERTHROW HUSSEIN.
AN EARLIER WITNESS--LT. HULAYYEL SALAMAH--TESTIFIED YESTERDAY THAT RUSSIA AND EGYPT HAD PROMISED TO COME TO THE AID OF THE PLOTTERS IN AN ATTEMPT TO KILL HUSSEIN.
SALAMAH SAID HE HAD BEEN ORDERED BY CAPT. NAZIR AHMED RASHID, ONE OF EIGHT ACCUSED STILL AT LARGE, TO DEPLOY HIS ARMORED COMPANY AROUND THE ROYAL PALACE LAST APRIL DURING THE CRISIS OVER HUSSEIN'S OUSTER OF PRO-EGYPTIAN PREMIER SULEIMAN NABULSI.

SALIM SAID HE LEARNED OF THE PLOT OCT. 11 IN A MESSAGE FROM ONE OF THE ACCUSED, LT. COL NAYEF HADID. SALIM QUOTED THE MESSAGE AS SAYING:
"CERTAIN ARMY OFFICERS ARE PLOTTING AGAINST THE LIFE OF KING HUSSEIN, AND IT IS INTENDED TO FORM A BLOC OF OFFICERS TO COUNTER THE PLOT AGAINST THE KING."
SALIM SAID HE WAS ASKED TO JOIN THE BLOC.
THE COURT HELD TWO SESSIONS YESTERDAY DURING WHICH WITNESSES ALLEGEDLY ENTRUSTED WITH KEY ROLES IN THE PLOT TOLD THE COURT THAT WHEN THEY WERE APPROACHED TO PARTICIPATE THEY IMMEDIATELY CONTACTED THE KING'S UNCLE, SHERIF NASSER BEN JAMIL, AND INFORMED HIM OF THE PLOT.
SHERIF NASSER INSTRUCTED THEM TO PRETEND THEY WERE PLAYING THEIR ROLE AND AT THE SAME TIME TO KEEP HIM INFORMED, THEY TESTIFIED.
WITNESSES QUOTED CAPT. NASIR AHMED RASHID, COMMANDER OF THE ARMORED DIVISION AND ONE OF THE ACCUSED STILL AT LARGE, AS TELLING THEM THE "POLICY FOLLOWED BY KING HUSSEIN WAS UNDESIRABLE" AND THAT "THE KING SHOULD BE CAPTURED AND MADE TO ABICATE AND SOULD BE KILLED IF HE RESISTED."
WITNESSES ALSO QUOTED NAZIR AS SAYING "THE KING WANTED TO ENFORCE PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PLAN FOR THE MIDDLE EAST WHILE NABULSI'S GOVERNMENT REJECTED THE PLAN. NABULSI'S GOVERNMENT SHOULD RETURN TO POWER AT ANY COST."
ED935AED

B88 (QL
(170) 30.24
DAMASCUS, JULY 31 (AP)-SHEIKH ABDEL AZIS IBN ZEID, SAUDI ARABIAN AMBASSADOR TO SYRIA, HAS RETURNED TO DAMASCUS IN A MOVE APPARENTLY AIMED AT RESTORING NORMAL DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO ARAB COUNTRIES.
THE AMBASSADOR LEFT SYRIA LAST MONTH AFTER DELIVERING AN ULTIMATUM TO PRESIDENT SHUKRI KUWATLY AGAINST WHAT SAUDI ARABIA CALLED A SYRIAN SMEAR CAMPAIGN AGAINST KING SAUD. THE PROTEST SAID SYRIA WOULD BREAK OFF DIPLOMATIC TIES UNLESS SYRIA OPENLY EXPRESSED REGRET OVER ATTACKS ON THE MONARCH BY SYRIA'S DEFENSE MINISTER KHALED AZM AND HALTED A CAMPAIGN IN SOME SYRIAN NEWSPAPERS AGAINST SAUD AND HIS PRO-WEST POLICIES.
SYRIAN INFORMANTS SAID THE GOVERNMENT CONSIDERED THE ULTIMATUM A "UNILATERAL SEVERANCE OF RELATIONS" AND HAD DECIDED TO LET SAUDI ARABIA MAKE UP ITS OWN MIND ON RESTORING RELATIONS.
A SAUDI EMBASSY SPOKESMAN TOLD REPORTERS THE AMBASSADOR CAME BACK TO DAMASCUS FROM BEIRUT YESTERDAY AT SAUD'S DIRECTION. HIS RETURN WAS REGARDED OFFICIALLY HERE AS A FORMAL SIGNAL THAT RELATIONS ARE BACK TO NORMAL. THERE HAS BEEN NO ANNOUNCEMENT OF A SYRIAN APOLOGY TO SAUD BUT THE PRESS ATTACKS HAVE SUBSIDED.
HW1057AED

A111
(170)
TOKYO, JULY 31 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER NOBUSUKE KISHI DENIED TODAY RED CHINA'S CHARGE THAT HIS GOVERNMENT IS OPENLY HOSTILE TO THE COMMUNIST REGIME.
QUESTIONED BY OPPOSITION SOCIALISTS OF THE JAPANESE DIET (PARLIAMENT), KISHI SAID "WE DO NOT DESIRE TO RECOGNIZE COMMUNIST CHINA, BUT OUR BASIC PRINCIPLE OF TRYING TO IMPROVE ECONOMIC AND CULTURAL RELATIONS HAS NOT CHANGED."
CHOU EN-LAI, PREMIER OF COMMUNIST CHINA, SAID YESTERDAY KISHI SHOWED "OPEN HOSTILITY" TO RED CHINA DURING HIS RECENT TRIP TO THE UNITED STATES. HE SAID KISHI THREW MUD AT THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT TO CURRY FAVOR OF "HIS AMERICAN MASTERS."
"THE THEORY THAT I HAVE UNFRIENDLY IDEAS AGAINST COMMUNIST CHINA IS A MISUNDERSTANDING BY THE COMMUNISTS, OR IS DUE TO OTHER MOTIVES," KISHI EXPLAINED.
HE SAID "I AM AGAINST COMMUNISM BECAUSE JAPAN IS A FREE, DEMOCRATIC COUNTRY."
ASKED WHETHER HE SUPPORTS NATIONALIST CHINA'S AIM OF RECONQUERING THE MAINLAND, KISHI REPLIED, "I HAVE NO IDEA OF INTERVENING IN INTERNAL MATTERS OF CHINA, SUCH AS MAKING IT A DEMOCRATIC COUNTRY."
THE PREMIER SAID IDEOLOGICAL DIFFERENCES DID NOT STAND IN THE WAY OF JAPANESE COOPERATION IN THE ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT OF THE COUNTRIES OF SOUTHEAST ASIA.
JR954PED

A62 (CQ)
HONG KONG, JULY 31 (AP)-RED CHINA'S DEFENSE MINISTER MARSHAL PENG TEH-HUAI DECLARED TODAY CHINA "WOULD NEVER WAGE WAR AGAINST ANOTHER COUNTRY."
IN BUILDING UP OF A MODERN ARMED FORCE, HE SAID, CHINA IS ONLY GUARDING AGAINST WHAT HE CALLED IMPERIALIST AGGRESSION AND TO DEFEND THE COUNTRY'S SOCIALIST STRUCTURE.
PENG SPOKE AT A RALLY IN PEIPING CELEBRATING THE 30TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE CHINESE RED ARMY DAY. THE PROGRAM WAS BROADCAST BY PEIPING RADIO.
PENG SAID THAT IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE PARTY LINE, EFFORTS WERE BEING MADE TO REDUCE EXPENDITURES WHILE MAINTAINING ARMY STRENGTH.
BUT HE SAID THAT AS ARMY STANDARDS IMPROVED IT WOULD ALSO BE POSSIBLE TO MAKE A SUBSTANTIAL REDUCTION IN CHINA'S PEACETIME ARMY, ADDING:
"IF THE BIG POWERS ARE ABLE TO REACH AGREEMENT ON DISARMAMENT WE SHALL MAKE STILL FURTHER REDUCTIONS."
HOWEVER, PENG SAID, "THE IMPERIALISTS TAKE OUR DESIRE FOR PEACE AND OUR OPPOSITION TO WAR AS A SIGN OF WEAKNESS. THEY ALSO THINK THEY CAN INTIMIDATE US WITH WEAPONS OF MASS DESTRUCTION. THEY ARE VERY MUCH MISTAKEN. THE CHINESE PEOPLE CAN NEVER BE INTIMIDATED."
IN ADDITION TO BEING ABLE TO BUILD UP ITS ARMY, CHINA CAN ALWAYS CALL ON ITS POPULATION FOR "A MILITIA FORCE OF TENS OF MILLIONS," PENG SAID.
THE ARMY IS ALREADY A MODERNIZED FORCE, HE SAID. HE ADDED HE WAS "CONFIDENT IT WOULD BUILD ITSELF INTO A MORE POWERFUL AND INVINCIBLE FORCE WHICH IS VAPABLE OF FILLING THE NEW HISTORIC TASK ENTRUSTED TO IT BY THE PARTY AND OUR PEOPLE."
HE SAID RED CHINA WOULD ALWAYS PERSIST IN CLOSE SOLIDARITY WITH "COUNTRIES IN THE SOCIALIST CAMP HEADED BY THE SOVIET UNION."
DF1050PED

B91 (Q)
(110) 30.24
HONG KONG, JULY 31 (AP)-THE VICE GOVERNOR OF HONAN PROVINCE, GENERAL CHANG-CHENG, HAS BEEN ADDED TO RED CHINA'S LIST OF RIGHTISTS FOR DECLARING "THERE SHOULD BE A HUNGARIAN INCIDENT IN CHINA," THE COMMUNIST NEW CHINA NEWS AGENCY REPORTED TODAY.
CHANG IS THE NEWEST OF A SELECT COMPANY OF NON-COMMUNIST LEADERS UNDER SEVERE ATTACK FOR HAVING CRITICIZED THE CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY. HE ONCE WAS THE KUOMINTANG GOVERNOR OF HONAN AND COMMANDER OF NATIONALIST 13TH ARMY.
CHANG WAS DENOUNCED BY THE HONAN PROVINCE BRANCH OF THE KUOMINTANG REVOLUTIONARY COMMITTEE, WHICH IS ONE OF EIGHT NON-COMMUNIST MINOR PARTIES.
CHANG, NOW IN PEIPING, WAS URGED TO RETURN TO FACE HIS ACCUSERS. THEY SAID HE HAD APPROVED "THE ATROCITIES INFLICTED BY COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARY BANDITS ON MEMBERS OF THE HUNGARIAN SECURITY FORCES."
HW1107AED

30.24- 14195

A117KX

GUAM, JULY 31 (AP)-THE GOVERNOR OF GUAM SAID TODAY THE ISLAND WILL REMAIN ON "A MILITARY WAGE ECONOMY IN THE FORESEEABLE FUTURE" BECAUSE IT HAS BECOME "THE HUB OF OUR FAR EASTERN DEFENSES."

GOV. RICHARD BARRETT LOWE TOLD THE GUAM CHAMBER OF COMMERCE HE HAD HEARD TALK THAT THE AMERICAN MILITARY WOULD ABANDON GUAM.

"IT DOES NOT SEEM ANY MORE LIKELY TO ME TO DISARM GUAM THAN IT WOULD BE TO REMOVE THE ARMAMENT AND THE AIRPLANES FROM AN AIRCRAFT CARRIER," LOWE SAID.

THE GOVERNOR SAID MORE THAN 100 MILLION DOLLARS WILL BE SPENT ON GUAM BY MILITARY SERVICES IN THE NEXT THREE YEARS.

NN811PCS

A85WX

(240)

EGYPT-RADIO

WASHINGTON, JULY 31 (AP)-COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA IS REPORTED TO HAVE DELIVERED A NEW 300,000 WATT RADIO TRANSMITTER TO EGYPT. WITH IT, PRESIDENT NASSER CAN DOUBLE THE POWER OF HIS PROPAGANDA BROADCASTS.

DIPLOMATIC INFORMANTS WHO REPORTED THIS TODAY SAID THE MOVE CLEARLY FORESHADOWS AN EFFORT BY NASSER TO EXTEND HIS INFLUENCE THROUGHOUT ALL AFRICA.

EGYPTIAN AUTHORITIES, THEY SAID, HOPE TO PUT THE NEW COMMUNIST-BUILT TRANSMITTER INTO OPERATION BY THE END OF THE YEAR. THIS WOULD ABOUT DOUBLE THE WATTAGE OF RADIO CAIRO'S "VOICE OF THE ARABS" BROADCASTS.

THAT POWER MAY BE TRIPLED LATER WITH PURCHASE OF ANOTHER 300,000 WATT TRANSMITTER WHICH INFORMANTS SAID HAS BEEN ORDERED FROM THE CZECHS BUT NOT YET BUILT.

AT PRESENT RADIO CAIRO IS UNDERSTOOD TO BE OPERATING FROM THREE SEPARATE TRANSMITTERS, TWO 140,000 WATT SHORT WAVE AND ONE 50,000 WATT MEDIUM WAVE.

THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT'S PLANS TO BUILD A GIANT 500,000 WATT TRANSMITTER IN THE MEDITERRANEAN ARE BELIEVED TO HAVE SPURRED NASSER ON TO EXPAND HIS PROPAGANDA OUTLETS.

THE U.S. INFORMATION AGENCY WAS GRANTED $1,100,000 BY CONGRESS LAST MONTH TO CONSTRUCT THE NEW AMERICAN TRANSMITTER. BUT THE CONSTRUCTION JOB IS EXPECTED TO TAKE TWO YEARS.

AT PRESENT, RADIO CAIRO DOMINATES THE MIDDLE EAST, EASILY CROWDING OUT BROADCASTS FROM THE 150,000 WATT AMERICAN TRANSMITTER ON THE ISLAND OF RHODES AND THOSE FROM A FLOATING COAST GUARD TRANSMITTER SHIP IN THE AREA.

CR&JC805AED

1957

A71WX

(370) NIGHT LEAD TANKS

30.24

WASHINGTON, JULY 31 (AP)-A HOUSE SUBCOMMITTEE SAID TODAY THE ARMY GAVE CHRYSLER CORP. A VIRTUAL BLANK CHECK CONTRACT TO PRODUCE TANKS DURING THE KOREAN WAR "AND HOPED FOR THE BEST." IT SAID HUNDREDS OF OF THE TANKS PROVED FAULTY.

THE MILITARY OPERATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE DIDN'T PARCEL OUT ANY BLAME FOR DIFFICULTIES ENCOUNTERED IN THE BILLION-DOLLAR PROGRAM. BUT IT ASKED THE COMPTROLLER GENERAL TO SAY WHETHER THE CHRYSLER CONTRACTS SERVED THE GOVERNMENT'S INTERESTS.

IT ALSO ASKED FOR A FINDING ON WHETHER THE CONTRACTS GAVE THE BIG AUTO FIRM A COMPETITIVE ADVANTAGE ON FUTURE TANK AWARDS.

THE ARMY TOLD THE SUBCOMMITTEE CHRYSLER PERFORMED WELL.

CHRYSLER ISSUED A STATEMENT IN DETROIT SAYING ALL THE TANKS IT BUILT "FULFILLED ALL SPECIFICATIONS SET FORTH IN THE COMPANY'S VARIOUS CONTRACTS AND HAVE BEEN ACCEPTED BY THE GOVERNMENT."

THE SUBCOMMITTEE SAID THE ARMY "WROTE A LOOSELY WORDED CONTRACT, RELIED PRIMARILY ON THE COMPANY, AND HOPED FOR THE BEST IN THIS BILLION-DOLLAR ENTERPRISE. . . .

IT SAID CHRYSLER, BY THE TERMS OF THE CONTRACT, "WAS LARGELY RELIEVED OF RESPONSIBILITY BEYOND 'BEST EFFORTS.'"

CHRYSLER GOT ARMY CONTRACTS TO PRODUCE TWO TYPES OF TANKS--THE 60-TON T43 AND THE 50-TON M48.

NONE OF THE T43 HEAVY TAPKS SAW SERVICE IN THE KOREAN WAR. A FEW FINALLY HAVE BEEN EARMARKED FOR ARMY TROOPS IN EUROPE, AFTER HAVING BEEN MODIFIED IN 98 WAYS.

1951

THE MARINE CORPS REJECTED THE ARMY VERSION AS UNSUITABLE FOR COMBAT BUT IS GETTING MANY T43S AFTER FURTHER MODIFICATIONS EXPECTED TO BE COMPLETED BY 1958 OR 1959.

CHRYSLER NOTED THAT THE MARINE CORPS IS ACCEPTING THE MODIFIED T43 AND SAID THE ARMY "EMPHATICALLY INDICATED THE T43 . . . WAS COMPLETELY BATTLE WORTHY."

THE SUBCOMMITTEE, HEADED BY REP. HOLIFIELD (D-CALIF), HELD HEARINGS ON THE TANK CONTRACTS IN MARCH. ITS REPORT WAS APPROVED TODAY BY THE PARENT HOUSE GOVERNMENT OPERATIONS COMMITTEE.

IN SPEAKING OF DIFFICULTIES ENCOUNTERED WITH THE T43, THE SUBCOMMITTEE SAID IT DID NOT KNOW WHETHER THESE WERE MORE THAN TO BE EXPECTED FROM HURRY-UP PRODUCTION OF A NEW WEAPON.

IT DID SAY THE ARMY HAS BEEN SLOW TO MAKE THEM COMBAT WORTHY BECAUSE OF DOUBTS AS TO THE VALUE OF HEAVY TANKS IN ANY FUTURE WAR.

LESS TROUBLE CROPPED UP IN PRODUCTION OF THE M48 MEDIUM TANKS, WHICH ACCOUNTED FOR MOST OF THE SPENDING IN THE TANK PROGRAM.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE FIGURED THE T43 CONTRACT COST THE GOVERNMENT SOME 186 MILLION DOLLARS SINCE 1951 WHEREAS THE TOTAL TANK PROGRAM TOPPED ONE BILLION DOLLARS.

BOTH TANKS WERE BUILT AT CHRYSLER'S NEWARK, DEL., PLANT.

MC&WE704PED

A6WX

(660) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD ATOMIC REPORT

BY FRANK CAREY

ASSOCIATED PRESS SCIENCE REPORTER

1957

30.24

WASHINGTON,JULY 31 (AP)-THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC) DISCLOSED TODAY IT HAS GIVEN RUSSIA A HELPING HAND IN USING ATOMIC ENERGY FOR CANCER RESEARCH.

AND HERE AT HOME, IT SAID, TINY ATOMIC BATTERIES HAVE BEEN DEVELOPED WHICH MAY EVENTUALLY LEAD TO ATOMIC POWER PLANTS FOR EQUIPMENT IN SPACE SHIPS.

MAKING ITS 22ND SEMI-ANNUAL REPORT TO CONGRESS, THE COMMISSION REVEALED IT HAS PERMITTED AN AMERICAN FIRM TO SHIP RADIOACTIVE ISOTOPES TO RUSSIA. IT REPORTED THAT A SMALL AMOUNT OF CARBON 14 WAS RELEASED FOR USE BY A MOSCOW LABORATORY.

ALSO OUTLINED WAS DEVELOPMENT OF A DIME-SIZED ATOMIC BATTERY WHICH THE COMMISSION SAID MAY EVENTUALLY MAKE POSSIBLE LARGER MODELS TO POWER "EQUIPMENT IN GUIDED MISSILES AND SPACE CRAFT."

IT SAID THE BATTERY IS STILL EXPERIMENTAL BUT CAN NOW POWER A WRIST WATCH FOR FIVE YEARS.

THE BATTERY IS VIRTUALLY UNAFFECTED BY EXTREMES OF TEMPERATURE AND HUMIDITY, THE AEC SAID. IT DID NOT SAY WHO DEVELOPED THE BATTERY.

PROGRESS IN ALL KEY PROGRAMS, MILITARY AND PEACEFUL, WAS REPORTED.

DISCLOSURE OF THE FIRST ISOTOPE SHIPMENT TO RUSSIA CAME IN A DISCUSSION OF STEPPED-UP USE BOTH AT HOME AND ABROAD OF AMERICAN-MADE RADIOACTIVE ISOTOPES FOR MEDICAL, AGRICULTURAL AND INDUSTRIAL APPLICATIONS.

SAYING THAT 787 EXPORT SHIPMENTS TO VARIOUS FOREIGN COUNTRIES WERE REPORTED DURING THE LAST SIX MONTHS BY EXPORTERS LICENSED BY THE AEC TO EXPORT ISOTOPES, THE REPORT DECLARED:

"THE FIRST APPLICATION FOR A LICENSE TO EXPORT RADIOISOTOPES TO SOVIET RUSSIA WAS RECEIVED AND APPROVED. IT COVERED A SMALL AMOUNT OF (RADIOACTIVE) CARBON-14 WHICH WILL BE USED FOR CANCER RESEARCH AT THE BIO-CHEMICAL INSTITUTE (CAPS B, C, I) OF THE ACADEMY OF SCIENCE, MOSCOW."

A COMMISSION SPOKESMAN SAID THE LICENSE TO EXPORT THE MATERIAL TO RUSSIA HAD BEEN OBTAINED FROM THE AEC BY THE CHEMESCO CORP. OF (431 FIFTH AVENUE) NEW YORK CITY, ONE OF THE AMERICAN FIRMS THAT PROCESS ISOTOPES ORIGINALLY OBTAINED FROM AEC.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID HE DID NOT KNOW WHETHER RUSSIA'S ACTION IN SEEKING TO OBTAIN A QUANTITY OF THE ISOTOPE IN THIS COUNTRY WAS ANY INDICATION THAT THE RUSSIANS WOULDN'T PRODUCE IT THEMSELVES. CARBON-14--PRODUCIBLE IN AN ATOMIC REACTOR BY BOMBARDING A CERTAIN CHEMICAL WITH ATOMIC RAYS--IS MADE ROUTINELY IN THIS COUNTRY, HE SAID.

IN THE UNITED STATES, THE REPORT SAID, RADIOACTIVE ISOTOPES "WERE CONTRIBUTING TO THE ECONOMY BY AN ANNUAL SAVING OF SOME 400 MILLION DOLLARS IN INDUSTRIAL USES ALONE." AND, NEW USES OF RADIOISOTOPES IN INDUSTRY, AGRICULTURE AND MEDICINE "WERE CONSTANTLY BEING REPORTED."

IN SECTIONS OF THE REPORT DEALING WITH MILITARY APPLICATIONS, THE AEC SAID:

"THE COMMISSION CONTINUED PRODUCTION OF A VARIETY OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS, INCLUDING WEAPONS FOR DEFENSE, IN ACCORDANCE WITH PRESIDENTIAL DIRECTIVE. EXPANSION OF RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT AND PRODUCTION FACILITIES PROCEEDED ACCORDING TO SCHEDULE.....

"DURING THE PERIOD OF THIS REPORT, EMPHASIS CONTINUED ON RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT ACTIVITIES DESIGNED TO IMPROVE AND INCREASE THE UNITED STATES ARSENAL OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

"DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMS CONTINUED ON WEAPONS EMPLOYING NEW DESIGN PRINCIPLES WHICH CAN BE USED MORE EFFECTIVELY FOR DEFENSIVE PURPOSES."

AND, THE AEC SAID, "WORK WENT FORWARD ON METHODS OF REDUCING THE RADIOACTIVE CONTAMINATION (FALLOUT) RESULTING FROM WEAPON DETONATIONS."

THE REPORT SAID ONE OF THE OBJECTIVES OF THE CURRENT "OPERATION PLUMBBOB" TESTS IN NEVADA WAS THE DEVELOPMENT OF WEAPONS WITH MINIMUM FALLOUT. THIS PRESUMABLY MEANT WEAPONS WITH A MINIMUM OF INHERENT RADIOACTIVITY FOR A GIVEN EXPLOSIVE YIELD, AS DISTINGUISHED FROM WEAPONS FIRED IN SUCH A WAY AS TO REDUCE THE AMOUNT OF EXTRANEOUS MATERIAL, INCLUDING SUCKED-UP DIRT, THAT COULD BE MADE RADIOACTIVE.

REFERRING TO THE LATTER TECHNIQUE, THE REPORT SAID ONE POSSIBLE TECHNIQUE OF REDUCING TEST FALLOUT WOULD BE THAT OF "FIRING SHOTS DEEP UNDERGROUND SO THAT THE RADIOACTIVITY WOULD BE CONTAINED."

THE COMMISSION SAID AN UNDERGROUND NUCLEAR TEST IS PLANNED IN THE CURRENT NEVADA SERIES.

LT&CZ&JC239PED

A79WX
30.24 1957
(700) NIGHT LEAD WAR ASSETS

WASHINGTON,JULY 31 (AP)-A NEW ADMINISTRATION PLAN TO HAND BACK SOME GERMAN ASSETS SEIZED DURING WORLD WAR II WILL BE SUBMITTED TO CONGRESS EARLY NEXT YEAR.

THIS WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY BY JAMES C. HAGERTY, WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY, AND THE GERMAN EMBASSY PROMPTLY COMMENTED THAT THE ANNOUNCEMENT "UNDOUBTEDLY REPRESENTS PROGRESS IN COMPARISON TO THE OLD PROPOPOSALS."

IT WAS APPARENT THAT THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION WILL PROPOSE GOING SOMEWHAT BEYOND ITS PREVIOUS PLAN, BUT HOW FAR COULD NOT BE DETERMINED AT ONCE.

THE QUESTION OF WHAT TO DO ABOUT THE HUNDREDS OF MILLIONS OF DOLLARS IN SEIZED ASSETS HAS BEEN HOTLY ARGUED FOR MORE THAN A DECADE.

UP TO NOW, THE ADMINISTRATION HAS PROPOSED THE RETURN OF INDIVIDUALLY OWNED ASSETS UP TO $10,000 A PERSON TO GERMAN AND JAPANESE NATIONALS WHILE THE PROPERTY OF CORPORATIONS WOULD NOT HAVE BEEN RETURNED.

TODAY'S STATEMENT BY HAGERTY, WHICH HE SAID SHOULD BE REGARDED AS A STATEMENT OF ADMINISTRATION INTENTION, DREW NO DIFFERENCES BETWEEN INDIVIDUAL AND CORPORATION PROPERTY. IT SAID:

"IN ORDER TO REFLECT THE HISTORIC AMERICAN POLICY OF MAINTAINING THE SANCTITY OF PRIVATE PROPERTY EVEN IN WAR TIME, THE ADMINISTRATION INTENDS AS A MATTER OF PRIORITY TO SUBMIT TO THE CONGRESS, EARLY IN THE COMING SESSION, A SUPPLEMENTARY PLAN.

"IT IS CONTEMPLATED THAT THIS PLAN WOULD PROVIDE FOR THE PAYMENT IN FULL OF ALL LEGITIMATE WAR CLAIMS OF AMERICANS AGAINST GERMANY AND WOULD PERMIT, AS AN ACT OF GRACE, AN EQUITABLE MONETARY RETURN TO FORMER OWNERS OF VESTED ASSETS.

"SUBJECT TO THE APPLICABLE PROVISIONS OF LAW, THE PRESENT PROGRAM OF LIQUIDATING VESTED ASSETS WILL BE COMPLETED AT THE EARLIEST POSSIBLE TIME."

THE STATEMENT SAID IT WAS ALSO HOPED THAT A FINAL SOLUTION OF SEIZED JAPANESE ASSETS COULD BE SUBMITTED TO THE NEXT SESSION OF CONGRESS.

SEIZED GERMAN ASSETS ARE ESTIMATED AT ABOUT 541 MILLION DOLLARS, JAPANESE ASSETS AT 54 MILLION.

THE JAPANESE MINISTER HERE, TAKESO SHIMODA, SAID "IT IS OUR EXPECTATION THAT JAPAN WILL GET EQUAL TREATMENT WITH GERMANY."

THE ASSETS QUESTION DATES BACK TO THE YEARS IMMEDIATELY AFTER WORLD WAR II. INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS BETWEEN THE VICTORIOUS ALLIES PROVIDED FOR CONFISCATING ENEMY PROPERTY IN LIEU OF REPARATIONS. IN THE 1952 BONN CONVENTION, GERMANY AGREED TO COMPENSATE ITS OWN CITIZENS FOR THE LOSS OF THEIR PROPERTY IN THIS COUNTRY.

MEANWHILE, IN 1948, CONGRESS TRANSFERRED THE TITLE TO THE SEIZED PROPERTY OF FORMER ENEMY OWNERS TO THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT, DIRECTING THAT THE ASSETS BE USED FOR THE PAYMENT OF WAR CLAIMS. THESE CLAIMS WERE FILED LARGELY BY U.S. PRISONERS OR WAR AND CIVILIAN INTERNEES.

IT IS ESTIMATED THAT 300 MILLION DOLLARS WOULD BE AVAILABLE FOR RETURN TO FORMER OWNERS AFTER THE LIQUIDATION OF REMAINING GERMAN AND JAPANESE ASSETS, IF THE UNITED STATES DECIDED TO RETURN IT. ADMINISTRATIVE COSTS AND PAYMENT OF INDIVIDUAL WAR CLAIMS HAVE TAKEN UP THE BALANCE.

SEN. OLIN JOHNSTON (D-SC), AUTHOR OF A BILL CALLING FOR THE RETURN IN FULL OF ALL ASSETS SEIZED FROM PRIVATE INDIVIDUALS, COMMENTED:

"THE CHANGE IN THE ATTITUDE OF THE EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENTS FOR A MORE ADEQUATE RETURN OF THESE PROPERTIES, COUPLED WITH THE PAYMENT OF AMERICAN WAR DAMAGE CLAIMS, IS MOST WELCOME."

JOHNSTON SAID GERMANY AND JAPAN ARE "NOW OUR STAUNCHEST FRIENDS."

ON THE OTHER HAND, SEN. SMATHERS (D-FLA) SAID THE SEIZED PROPERTIES "LEGALLY AND MORALLY BELONG TO THE AMERICAN PEOPLE" AND PROTESTED THAT "THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS ONCE AGAIN EMBARKED ON A PROGRAM OF PURCHASING FRIENDSHIP."

SMATHERS IS THE AUTHOR OF A BILL TO EARMARK PROCEEDS FROM THE SALE OF THE PROPERTIES TO ESTABLISH SCIENTIFIC SCHOLARSHIPS FOR CHILDREN OF WAR VETERANS.

"THESE PROPERTIES WERE THE ONLY REPARATIONS OUR COUNTRY RECEIVED FROM THE GERMANS AND THE JAPANESE AS COMPENSATION FOR THE DAMAGES THOSE COUNTRIES CAUSED WHEN THEY STARTED WORLD WAR II," HE SAID IN A STATEMENT.

SMATHERS SAID THAT IT APPEARS THAT WITHIN THE PAST FEW DAYS THE PRESIDENT HAS CHANGED HIS MIND ON THE ASSETS ISSUE.

"I AM SURE THIS WHITE HOUSE PRESS RELEASE WILL MAKE INTERESTING READING WHEN IT IS POSTED ON THE BULLETIN BOARDS IN OUR VETERANS HOSPITALS," HE SAID.

HAGERTY WAS ASKED WHETHER THE GENERAL ANILINE & FILM CORP., ESTIMATED TO BE WORTH MORE THAN 100 MILLION DOLLARS, WOULD BE INCLUDED IN THE FINAL RETURNS AS PROPOSED IN THE SUPPLEMENTARY PLAN OF THE ADMINISTRATION.

HAGERTY POINTED OUT THAT LITIGATION OVER THE SEIZED ASSETS OF THIS CORPORATION IS NOW BEFORE THE U.S. SUPREME COURT. HE CALLED ATTENTION TO THE WHITE HOUSE STATEMENT WHICH SAID THAT THE PRESENT PROGRAM OF LIQUIDATING VESTED ASSETS IS "SUBJECT TO THE APPLICABLE PROVISIONS OF LAW."

ASKED WHETHER THE WHITE HOUSE STATEMENT HAD ANY CONNECTION WITH THE APPROACHING GENERAL ELECTIONS IN WEST GERMANY, HAGERTY SAID IT HAD NOTHING TO DO WITH THE ELECTIONS. HE SAID THE STATEMENT WAS ISSUED AT THIS TIME BE

THE APPROACHING GENERAL ELECTIONS IN WEST GERMANY, HAGERTY SAID IT HAD NOTHING TO DO WITH THE ELECTIONS. HE SAID THE STATEMENT WAS ISSUED AT THIS TIME BECAUSE OF NUMEROUS QUERIES THE WHITE HOUSE HAD RECEIVED AS TO ITS INTENTIONS.

LT&CZ755PED

A153WX (ADV)
(1500)
GERMAN WAR DOCUMENTS
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST, WEDNESDAY, JULY 31 30.24
BY WARREN ROGERS JR.

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JULY 31 (AP)-CAPTURED TOP SECRET GERMAN WAR DOCUMENTS MADE PUBLIC TODAY BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT REPORT AN AMERICAN OILMAN MADE A $250,000 PAYMENT TO THE DEMOCRATS IN 1940 IN A VAIN ATTEMPT TO BLOCK PRESIDENT FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT'S RENOMINATION.

THE DOCUMENTS CONTEND $160,000 OF THE MONEY WAS FOR "BUYING" PENNSYLVANIA'S NATIONAL CONVENTION VOTE.

THE 415 NAZI MESSAGES AND REPORTS RECALL VIVIDLY THE DAYS OF THE BLITZKRIEG WHEN A PRIME AIM OF HITLER'S FOREIGN POLICY WAS TO KEEP AMERICA OUT OF THE EUROPEAN WAR.

THE DOCUMENTS DEALING WITH SUCH EFFORTS ARE SPRINKLED WITH THE NAMES OF SUCH WELL KNOWN AMERICANS AS CHARLES A. LINDBERGH, HENRY FORD, WENDELL WILKIE, RADIO COMMENTATOR FULTON LEWIS JR. AND AUTHOR-JOURNALIST JOHN T. FLYNN.

HANS THOMSEN (CQ) THEN IN CHARGE OF NAZI GERMANY'S EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON, CABLED BERLIN REGULARLY ON THE PROGRESS OF HIS PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN TO ENCOURAGE AMERICAN ISOLATIONIST SENTIMENT FOR NEUTRALITY. HE SPOKE OF "SPECIAL METHODS" AND OFTEN CAUTIONED THAT GERMAN EFFORTS TO INFLUENCE THE 1940 PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION "MUST BE CAREFULLY CAMAFLOUGED IN ORDER TO CONCEAL THE GERMAN END."

THOMSEN REFERRED TO USE OF INTERMEDIARIES SO THAT THE PERSONS HE WAS TRYING TO USE HAD NO INKLING OF THE PRESENCE OF "THE GERMAN HAND."

THOMSEN APPEALED OFTEN TO BERLIN FOR MORE MONEY AND THEN--IN A TOP SECRET CABLE DATED JULY 5, 1940--HE MADE A REQUEST, WHICH APPARENTLY WAS GRANTED: COULD HE DESTROY ALL HIS FINANCIAL RECORDS ABOUT HIS "SPECIAL METHOD" PROPAGANDA EFFORTS?

THUS THERE SEEMINGLY EXISTS NO AVAILABLE CHECKS ON WHETHER HIS CLAIMS OF SUCCESSES WERE VALID OR SIMPLY A LOOSE JUSTIFICATION FOR AN EXPENSE ACCOUNT.

THE GERMAN DOCUMENTS WERE TAKEN FROM THE GERMAN FOREIGN MINISTRY AND REICH CHANCELLORY ARCHIEVES BY THE ALLIES WHEN BERLIN FELL AT THE END OF THE EUROPEAN WAR. IN COOPERATION WITH THE BRITISH AND FRENCH, THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S HISTORICAL DIVISION IS MAKING THEM PUBLIC, VOLUME BY VOLUME, COVERING JANUARY 1933 THROUGH DECEMBER 1941--HITLER'S YEARS UP TO THE U.S. ENTRY INTO WORLD WAR II.

THE VOLUME OUT TONIGHT ENCOMPASSES THE PERIOD JUNE 23 TO AUGUST 31, 1940. THE DOCUMENTS REPORT, AMONG OTHER THINGS:

1. THAT THE LATE W.R. DAVIS, WHO AT THE TIME WAS DEALING IN VARIOUS OIL MATTERS FOR THE MEXICAN GOVERNMENT, "PAID $250,000 TO THE NATIONAL AND PENNSYLVANIA STATE DEMOCRATIC ORGANIZATIONS." IT WAS REPORTED THAT DAVIS "IN FEBRUARY 1940, ACTING THROUGH WALTER A. JONES, PAID ABOUT $160,000 TO THE REPRESENTATIVE OF THE PENNSYLVANIA DEMOCRATIC ORGANIZATION FOR THE PURPOSE OF (1) PROMOTING THE CANDIDATURE (CQ) OF (WORDS GARBLED) IN OPPOSITION TO THE ANTI-GERMAN SEN. GUFFEY; (2) BUYING THE APPROXIMATELY 40 PENNSYLVANIA DELEGATES TO VOTE AGAINST ROOSEVELT AT THE PARTY CONVENTION IN CHICAGO, TO BE HELD JULY 17."

NO COMMENT WAS IMMEDIATELY AVAILABLE FROM THE NATIONAL AND PENNSYLVANIA DEMOCRATIC ORGANIZATIONS. OFFICIALS REACHED SAID THEY HAD NO MEMORY OF DETAILS OF THE CONVENTION HELD 17 YEARS AGO, BUT WOULD SEARCH PARTY RECORDS.

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE DEMOCRATIC NATIONAL COMMITTEE SAID "WE HAVE NOT BEEN ABLE TO FIND ANY RECORDS OF CONTRIBUTIONS" IN 1940 FROM EITHER DAVIS OR JONES.

HE NOTED THAT THE PENNSYLVANIA DELEGATES CAST ALL THEIR 72 VOTES FOR ROOSEVELT "ON THE FIRST AND ONLY PRESIDENTIAL BALLOT."

2. THAT "LINDBERGH'S ATTITUDE IS TO WAIT AND SEE WHETHER WILKIE WILL BE ABLE TO AVOID THE BONDAGE TO JEWRY." FURTHER THAT "THE CIRCLE ABOUT LINDBERGH...NOW TRIES AT LEAST IMPEDE THE FATAL CONTROL OF AMERICAN POLICY BY THE JEWS."

LINDBERGH COULD NOT BE REACHED FOR COMMENT. INTIMATES INFORMED OF THE CONTENTS OF THE DOCUMENTS REFERING TO LINDBERGH WERE TOLD THAT THE FAMOUS FLIER WAS SOMEWHERE IN EUROPE ON A BUSINESS TRIP. HE IS AN AIR FORCE RESERVE GENERAL AND A CONSULTANT FOR PAN AMERICAN AIRWAYS.

THE DOCUMENTS REFERRED TO "LINDBERGH AND OTHER AMERICANS FIGHTING THE JEWS" AND DECLARED: "THE JEWISH ELEMENT AND ROOSEVELT FEAR THE SPIRITUAL, AND PARTICULARLY, THE MORAL SUPERIORITY AND PURITY OF THIS MAN."

LINDBERGH WAS CALLED "THE MOST IMPORTANT OF...THE FORCES OPPOSING THE JEWISH ELEMENT AND THE PRESENT POLICY OF THE UNITED STATES."

3. THAT A GROUP OF "PROMINENT BUSINESS MEN AND POLITICIANS" HEADED BY "JAMES MOONEY OF GENERAL MOTORS" FAVORED URGING ROOSEVELT TO SEND AN AMBASSADOR TO BERLIN (THE POST HAD BEEN VACANT IN PROTEST AGAINST HITLER'S POLICIES), ASSIGN A NEW AMBASSADOR TO LONDON, AND SUSPEND ARMS SHIPMENTS TO BRITAIN PENDING FRESH TALKS WITH THE GERMAN GOVERNMENT. MOONEY WAS NOT OTHERWISE IDENTIFIED, NOR WERE ANY OTHER NAMES MENTIONED AS BELONGING TO SUCH A GROUP.

4. THAT THE LATE HENRY FORD "PERSONALLY PROPOSED TO THOMSEN THAT BEFORE HITLER ATTACKED ENGLAND HE SHOULD PUBLICLY DEFINE HIS VIEWPOINT AND AIMS SO AS "TO HAVE A WIDESPREAD EFFECT ON AMERICAN PUBLIC OPINION." MOONEY ALSO WAS RECORDED AS HAVING MADE A SIMILAR SUGGESTION.

5. THAT TWO POINTS IN THE 1940 REPUBLICAN PARTY PLATFORM--EXPRESSING OPPOSITION TO INVOLVEMENT IN WAR AND SAYING THE GOP STOOD FOR AMERICANISM, PREPAREDNESS AND PEACE--"WERE TAKENALMOST VERBATIM" FROM ADS IN THE NEW YORK TIMES OF JUNE 25 AND OTHER PAPERS "WHICH WERE PUBLISHED UPON OUR INSTIGATION."

A160WX

A CHECK OF OLD NEWSPAPERS AT THE LIBRARY OF CONGRESS SHOWED THE AD REFERRED TO WAS SIGNED BY "THE NATIONAL COMMITTEE TO KEEP AMERICA OUT OF FOREIGN WARS." FORMER OFFICIALS OF THIS GROUP, WHOSE CHAIRMAN WAS HAMILTON FISH, HAVE SAID IN THE PAST THAT THE ADVERTISING CAMPAIGN WAS THEIR OWN IDEA AND THAT THE GERMAN EMBASSY HAD NO HAND IN INSTIGATING IT.

THE ADS WERE ADDRESSED TO CONVENTION DELEGATES AND OTHER GROUPS AND URGED: "STOP THE MARCH TO WAR...STOP THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY WHICH

WE BELIEVE IS THE WAR PARTY."

6. THAT THE GERMAN EMBASSY SPENT $4,350 "FOR TRAVEL ASSISTANCE AND COST OF THE ADVERTISEMENTS" TO TRY TO GET A NO-WAR PLEDGE WRITTEN INTO THE DEMOCRATIC PLATFORM.

THE DOCUMENTS SAID ADS APPEARED IN THE CHICAGO TRIBUNE ON JULY 15 SIMILAR TO THE JUNE 25 ADS IN THE NEW YORK TIMES ON THE OCCASION OF THE GOP CONVENTION. THEY ALSO SAID "SEVERAL RELIABLE ISOLATIONIST CONGRESSMEN WENT TO CHICAGO IN ORDER TO EXERT INFLUENCE ON THE DELEGATES." NO NAMES WERE LISTED.

7. THAT FULTON LEWIS JR. PROPOSED THAT HITLER SEND SHORT TELEGRAMS TO ROOSEVELT URGING THE PRESIDENT TO TRY TO CONVINCE THEN BRITISH PRIME MINISTER WINSTON CHURCHILL IT WAS SENSELESS TO FIGHT AGAINST HITLER. LEWIS, WHO HAS HIS OFFICE IN WASHINGTON, LABELED THIS "A PURE FABRICATION." HE SAID IT WAS DENIED 10 YEARS AGO BY THE GERMAN OFFICIAL REPORTED IN THE DOCUMENTS TO HAVE SAID IT--KURT SELL, THEN PRESS ADVISER OF THE GERMAN EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON.

THOMSEN, IN A LATER CABLE, OPPOSED ANY SUCH IDEA AS POSSIBLY INDICATING GERMAN WEAKNESS. THOMSEN QUESTIONED THE MOTIVES BEHIND THE REPORT, WHICH HAD BEEN FILED TO BERLIN BY A GERMAN ENVOY IN HAVANA NAMED TAUCHNITZ. THOMSEN SUGGESTED "A DESIRE ON THE PART OF THE PERSONALITIES INVOLVED TO GAIN ATTENTION" MIGHT BE AT THE ROOT OF THE MESSAGE.

8. 8. THAT THE GERMAN EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON HAD HELPED PRODUCE AND DISTRIBUTE BOOKS ATTACKING ROOSEVELT AND FAVORING AMERICAN NEUTRALITY. IT LISTED SEVERAL BOOKS BUT DID NOT INDICATE WHICH ONES IT CLAIMED TO HAVE FOSTERED. ONE BOOK--"COUNTRY SQUIRE IN THE WHITE HOUSE" BY JOHN T. FLYNN--WAS DESCRIBED AS HAVING HAD "THE HEAVIEST IMPACT OF ALL ON AMERICAN READERS." FLYNN WAS REACHED AT HIS LONG ISLAND HOME. HE DECLARED HE WAS CONFIDENT THE GERMAN EMBASSY HAD NOTHING TO DO WITH HIS BOOK.

FLYNN SAID HE DEFINITELY GOT NO HELP OF ANY KIND FROM THE GERMAN EMBASSY. "I NEVER HAD ANY CONTACTS WITH THEM OR RESPECT FOR THEM," HE ADDED. "I DENOUNCED THE GERMANS ROUNDLY EVEN THOUGH I WAS OPPOSED TO GETTING INTO THE WAR."

THOMSEN'S CABLE ON THE BOOKS SAID, "THERE IS A PLAN TO HAVE 50,000 COPIES OF THIS BOOK (FLYNN'S) DISTRIBUTED DURING THE ELECTION CAMPAIGN BY TRUSTED INTERMEDIARIES WHO MUST BE CAREFULLY CAMAFLOUGED IN ORDER TO CONCEAL THE GERMAN HAND."

OF THIS, FLYNN SAID, "YOU CAN BE SURE THAT NO GERMANS EVER BOUGHT 50,000 COPIES OF MY BOOK. I NEVER HEARD ANYTHING ABOUT ALL THIS BEFORE. IT IS FALSE."

9. THAT THE GERMANS, IN DIPLOMATIC CONTACTS WITH THE JAPANESE, SUGGESTED AN ATTACK ON HAWAII AND THE PHILIPPINES BY JAPAN "TO KEEP AMERICA OCCUPIED IN THE PACIFIC AREA...IN CASE AMERICA SHOULD ENTER THE WAR AGAINST GERMANY."

AS IT TURNED OUT THE UNITED STATES DECLARED WAR ON GERMANY AFTER JAPAN ATTACKED HAWAII AND THE PHILIPPINES.

INCLUDED IN THE DOCUMENTS WAS THE GERMAN EMBASSY'S ESTIMATE OF WHAT MOTIVATED ROOSEVELT:

1957

A163WX

THE PRESIDENT WAS DESCRIBED AS BEING INFLUENCED BY HIS ENGLISH-DUTCH BACKGROUND AND "THE STRONG JEWISH ELEMENT" WHICH HE CONTACTED AS A POLITICIAN AND GOVERNOR IN NEW YORK.

IN A LENGTHY REPORT DATED JULY 29, 1940, THEN GERMAN AMBASSADOR HANS DIECKHOFF, WHO HAD BEEN RECALLED TO BERLIN, PICTURED ROOSEVELT AS A SNOB ENAMORED OF ENGLISH AND DUTCH TRADITION.

"HE LIKES TO QUOTE FROM 'ALICE IN WONDERLAND' AND FROM OLDER ENGLISH FAIRY TALES...(AND) HIS LANGUAGE IS EXEMPLARY 'KING'S ENGLISH'," DIECKHOFF WROTE.

"THE ENGLISH IDEOLOGICAL AND THE NEW YORK JEWISH CLIMATES HAVE TOGETHER PRODUCED IN ROOSEVELT FROM THE VERY OUTSET THE PREDISPOSITION FOR HIS NEGATIVE ATTITUDE TOWARD NATIONAL SOCIALIST GERMANY," THE DIPLOMAT DECLARED.

DIECKHOFF BLAMED ROOSEVELT AND THE AMERICAN PRESS FOR CAUSING THE UNITED STATES AND GERMANY TO DRIFT "FARTHER AND FARTHER APART." HE SAID ROOSEVELT COULD HAVE "PUT THE BRAKE ON THE PRESS CAMPAIGN" AND HAVE SPONSORED A PRO-GERMAN POLICY WHEN HE TOOK OFFICE IN 1933.

DIECKHOFF WAS ASSURED BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT IN EARLY 1937, WHEN HUGH WILSON WAS APPOINTED AMBASSADOR TO BRITIAN, THAT AMERICA "HAD DECIDED TO TURN A NEW LEAF." BUT HE SAID U.S.-GERMAN RELATIONS DECLINED DATING FROM ROOSEVELT'S CHICAGO SPEECH ON OCT. 5, 1937, URGING THE WORLD TO "QUARANTINE" THE TOTALITARIAN COUNTRIES.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM EST, WEDNESDAY, JULY 31

CR111AED

A166WX (NAZI DOCUMENTS ADV)

(1,000) ADVANCE FOR USE AT 5 PM EST WED JULY 31; NOTE DATE

NAZI DOCUMENTS-WINDSOR

BY WARREN ROGERS JR.

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JULY 31 (AP)-CAPTURED GERMAN WAR DOCUMENTS DISC TODAY THE NAZIS OFFERED IN 1940 TO PUT THE DUKE OF WINDSOR BACK ON THE BRITISH THRONE PROVIDED HE UNDERCUT PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL AND GOT HIS PEOPLE TO SURRENDER.

WINDSOR REFUSED DESPITE PHONY BOMB SCARES AND OTHER "THREATS" TO HIS LIFE AND THE LIFE OF THE AMERICAN-BORN DUCHESS--"THE WOMAN I LOVE" FOR WHOM HE GAVE UP THE THRONE IN 1936.

BUT THE NAZIS THOUGHT HE "HESITATED EVEN UP TO THE LAST MOMENT." THEY BLAMED THE DUKE'S LEGAL ADVISER AND THEN DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER, SIR WALTER MONCKTON, AS THE NEMESIS WHO "INFLUENCED" WINDSOR TO REJECT THEIR GRANDIOSE PLAN.

THERE WAS NOTHING IN THE DOCUMENTS ABOUT ANY DIRECT CONTACT BETWEEN THE DUKE AND ANY GERMANS. APPARENTLY, THE GERMANS CARRIED ON ALL THEIR EFFORTS THROUGH PORTUGUESE AND SPANISH INTERMEDIARIES.

THE BRITISH EMBASSY, COMMENTING ON THE DOCUMENTS, DECLARED THEY "ARE NECESSARILY A MUCH TAINTED SOURCE."

THE EMBASSY ADDED:

"THE DUKE WAS SUBJECT TO HEAVY PRESSURE FROM MANY QUARTERS TO STAY IN EUROPE, WHERE THE GERMANS HOPED THAT HE WOULD EXERT HIS INFLUENCE AGAINST THE POLICIES OF HIS MAJESTY'S GOVERNMENT.

"HIS ROYAL HIGHNESS (THE DUKE) NEVER WAVERED IN HIS LOYALTY TO THE BRITISH CAUSE OR IN HIS DETERMINATION TO TAKE UP HIS OFFICIAL POST AS GOVERNOR OF THE BAHAMAS ON THE DATE AGREED . . .

"THE ONLY FIRM EVIDENCE WHICH (THE DOCUMENTS) PROVIDE IS OF WHAT THE GERMANS WERE TRYING TO DO IN THIS MATTER AND OF HOW COMPLETELY THEY FAILED TO DO IT."

THE HITHERTO TOP SECRET PAPERS CRACKLE WITH CLOAK AND DAGGER INTRIGUE.

THEY IMPLICATE PORTUGUESE AND SPANISH OFFICIALS, AMONG THEM SPAIN'S GENERALISSIMO FRANCISCO FRANCO WHO IS INDICATED TO HAVE APPROVED THE WHOLE IDEA.

THE DIPLOMATIC MESSAGES AND REPORTS WERE RELEASED TONIGHT SIMULTANEOUSLY BY THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT AND THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE. THEY COVER GERMAN FOREIGN POLICY DURING JUNE 23--AUG. 31, 1940.

THE PAPERS WERE TAKEN BY THE ALLIES FROM THE ARCHIVES OF THE GERMAN FOREIGN MINISTRY AND REICH CHANCELLERY WHEN BERLIN FELL AT THE END OF WORLD WAR II. THEIR PUBLICATION IS PART OF A MONUMENTAL HISTORICAL PROJECT UNDERTAKEN TO SHED LIGHT ON THE YEARS OF ADOLF HITLER'S POWER, 1933-45.

30.24- 14199

HITLER'S FOREIGN MINISTER, JOACHIM VON RIBBENTROP, EMERGES AS THE MASTER MIND BEHIND THE FURIOUS, FRUITLESS EFFORTS TO WIN OVER THE DUKE AND DUCHESS.

HERE IS THE STORY FROM THE NAZI VIEWPOINT AS TOLD IN THE DOCUMENTS.

WINDSOR WAS IN LISBON, PORTUGAL, ON HIS WAY TO THE BAHAMAS. HE AND THE DUCHESS WERE STAYING AT THE HOME OF A CLOSE FRIEND, PORTUGUESE BANKER RICARDO DO ESPIRITO SANTO SILVA.

THE DUKE WAS PICTURED AS "CONVINCED THAT IF HE HAD REMAINED ON THE THRONE, WAR WOULD HAVE BEEN AVOIDED." HE WAS DESCRIBED AS PEEVED AT CHURCHILL WHO, THE DUKE WAS QUOTED AS SAYING, ORDERED HIM TO GO TO THE BAHAMAS OR FACE A COURT MARTIAL.

THE DUKE WAS DESCRIBED AS FEELING EXILED AND "ALMOST LIKE A PRISONER" IN PORTUGAL--FORCED TO SURRENDER HIS PASSPORT AND "SURROUNDED BY AGENTS" OF BRITISH INTELLIGENCE AND SCOTLAND YARD.

THE NAZIS CONCOCTED A SCHEME. THEY STARTED IN LOW GEAR, KEEPING THE GERMAN HAND CAREFULLY OUT OF SIGHT.

THEIR FIRST GOAL WAS TO GET WINDSOR TO SPAIN, AWAY FROM BRITISH SURVEILLANCE IN A COUNTRY FRIENDLY TO HITLER. ONCE THERE, HE WAS TO BE DETAINED, BY FORCE IF NECESSARY, UNTIL HE HEARD THE GERMAN PROPOSITION.

AS RECITED BY RIBBENTROP, IT WENT THIS WAY: BREAK WITH YOUR BROTHER, KING GEORGE, AND CHURCHILL. DENOUNCE THEIR FIGHT-HITLER POLICY. URGE THE BRITISH PEOPLE TO GIVE UP. IN EXCHANGE, YOU AND THE DUCHESS CAN BE KING AND QUEEN OF AN ENGLAND DEFEATED BY THE NAZIS. OR YOU CAN LIVE ANYWHERE "A LIFE SUITABLE FOR A KING," FINANCED BY HANDSOME REMITTANCES FROM HITLER.

THE GO-BETWEEN WAS THE DUKE'S CLOSE FRIEND AND FRANCO'S BROTHER-IN-LAW, SPANISH MINISTER OF THE INTERIOR RAMON SERRANO SUNER. HE SENT AN EMISSARY TO LISBON INVITING THE DUKE AND DUCHESS TO SPAIN, OSTENSIBLY TO GO HUNTING BUT ACTUALLY TO HEAR "IMPORTANT INFORMATION AFFECTING THE PERSON OF THE DUKE."

AN ELABORATE BORDER-CROSSING PLAN WAS MADE. THEY WERE TO TAKE A SUMMER VACATION IN THE FRONTIER MOUNTAINS. PORTUGUESE BORDER GUARDS WERE TO BE "WON OVER." GUARDED AUTOMOBILES WERE TO BE WAITING ON THE SPANISH SIDE.

"THE CHIEF REQUISITE" WAS TO GET THE DUKE TO AGREE TO GO.

THE NAZIS SET OUT TO SCARE HIM AND THE DUCHESS INTO BELIEVING CHURCHILL WAS OUT TO KILL THEM. THE NAZIS' BIG OBSTACLE, AS THEY SAW IT, WAS "THE PRONOUNCEDLY ENGLISH MENTALITY OF THE DUKE."

IN TWO DAYS THEY HIRED 18 SPIES IN LISBON. ONE TO THREE WERE ALWAYS NEAR THE DUKE. ALSO NEAR HIM, THE NAZIS FOUND, WERE BRITISH AGENTS.

TO "INCREASE THE WEIGHT OF ANXIETY" AND KEEP WINDSOR IN EUROPE, THE NAZIS SAW TO IT:

THAT PORTUGUESE POLICE UNMASKED BRITISH OPERATIVES AND DISCOVERED "TRACES OF AN INFERNAL MACHINE (BOMB)," THAT THE DUKE WAS GIVEN WHISPERED WARNINGS OF "JEWS AND EMIGRES" WHO MIGHT HARM HIM ABOARD HIS SHIP, THAT THE DUCHESS RECEIVED AN ANONYMOUS LETTER AND FLOWERS WITH A CARD WARNING OF PERIL, THAT THE CAR TAKING THEIR LUGGAGE TO THE SHIP WAS SABATOGED.

THE NAZIS CONSIDERED FIRING SHOTS THROUGH THE DUCHESS' BEDROOM WINDOW. THIS WAS SET FOR JULY 30, TWO NIGHTS BEFORE THE SCHEDULED SAILING. BUT IT WAS ABANDONED ON THE THEORY THAT IT WOULD "ONLY . . . INCREASE HER DESIRE TO DEPART."

ON JULY 31, RIBBENTROP SENT A DESPERATE MESSAGE TO LISBON. IT ORDERED HIS AGENTS TO MAKE A FINAL EFFORT, TO TELL THE DUKE IN EFFECT THAT THIS WAS HIS LAST CHANCE--BRITAIN WAS DOOMED ANYWAY AND HE WOULD BE POWERLESS TO INTERVENE ONCE HE GOT TO THE BAHAMAS.

THE PRESSURE KEPT ON RIGHT UP TO SAILING TIME. BUT ON THE EVENING OF AUG. 1, 1940, THE AMERICAN STEAMSHIP EXCALIBUR SAILED WITH THE DUKE AND DUCHESS ABOARD.

THE FINAL MESSAGES REPORTED: "THE SPANISH PLAN COLLAPSED COMPLETELY."

BUT THEY SAID:

"THE DUKE HAD HESITATED EVEN UP TO THE LAST MOMENT. THE SHIP HAD HAD TO DELAY IS DEPARTURE ON THAT ACCOUNT.

"THE INFLUENCE OF THE LEGAL ADVISER OF THE DUKE, SIR WALTER TURNER MONCKTON, WAS AGAIN SUCCESSFUL, HOWEVER, IN BRINGING HIM AROUND TO LEAVE."

THE NAZIS CONSOLED THEMSELVES WITH WHAT THEY CONSIDERED A PROMISE FROM THE DUKE TO KEEP IN TOUCH. THEY FELT THEY HAD HIS WORD "TO COOPERATE AT A SUITABLE TIME IN THE ESTABLISHMENT OF PEACE."

THEY SAID HIS REFUSAL WAS BASED ON HIS FEELING THAT:

"IDSOBEDIENCE WOULD DISCLOSE HIS INTENTIONS PREMARTURELY, BRING ABOUT A SCANDAL, AND DEPRIVE HIM OF HIS PRESTIGE IN ENGLAND. . .THE PRESENT MOMENT WAS TOO EARLY FOR HIM TO COME FORWARD."

A FOOTNOTE IN THE VOLUME SAID THE GERMAN MINISTER IN PORTUGAL REPORTED ON AUG. 15,1940, THAT "THE CONFIDANT" HAD JUST RECEIVED A TELEGRAM FROM THE DUKE FROM BERMUDA "ASKING HIM TO SEND A COMMUNICATION AS SOON AS ACTION WAS ADVISABLE." THE "CONFIDANT" REFERRED TO WAS THE PORTUGUESE BANKER RICARDO DO ESPIRITO SANTO SILVA.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 5 P.M. EST WEDNESDAY JULY 31. SENT JULY 30
CR138AED

A75

WITH WASHN GERMAN DOCUMENTS

LONDON, THURSDAY, AUG. 1 (AP)-THE DUKE OF WINDSOR TODAY DENOUNCED REPORTS A NAZI DIPLOMAT MADE IN 1940 THAT HE WAS THINKING OF DISAVOWING BRITISH POLICY AND BREAKING WITH HIS BROTHER, KING GEORGE VI.

THE REPORTS WERE IN GERMAN WARTIME DOCUMENTS MADE PUBLIC LAST NIGHT BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT IN WASHINGTON.

A STATEMENT FROM THE DUKE, IN PARIS, WAS ISSUED HERE THROUGH HIS LONDON SOLICITOR.

IT SAID:

"I HAVE LITTLE TO ADD TO THE STATEMENT MADE BY THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT RELATING TO THE COMMUNICATIONS WHICH PASSED BETWEEN THE GERMAN FOREIGN MINISTER AND THE GERMAN AMBASSADORS IN SPAIN AND PORTUGAL IN JULY 1940 CONCERNING MYSELF. THESE COMMUNICATIONS COMPRISE IN PART COMPLETE FABRICATIONS AND IN PART GROSS DISTORTIONS OF THE TRUTH.

"THE RECORD OF OUR JOURNEY FROM FRANCE THROUGH SPAIN TO LISBON IN JUNE 1940 HAS ALREADY BEEN FULLY DESCRIBED BY THE DUCHESS IN HER MEMOIRS.

WHILE I WAS IN LISBON CERTAIN PEOPLE, WHOM I DISCOVERED TO BE PRO-NAZI SYMPATHIZERS, DID MAKE DEFINITE EFFORTS TO PERSUADE ME TO RETURN TO SPAIN AND NOT TAKE UP MY APPOINTMENT AS GOVERNOR OF THE BAHAMAS. IT WAS EVEN SUGGESTED TO ME THAT THERE WOULD BE A PERSONAL RISK TO THE DUCHESS AND MYSELF IF WE WERE TO PROCEED TO THE BAHAMAS.

"AT NO TIME DID I EVER ENTERTAIN ANY THOUGHT OF COMPLYING WITH SUCH A SUGGESTION, WHICH I TREATED WITH THE CONTEMPT IT DESERVED.

"AT THE EARLIEST PRACTICABLE OPPORTUNITY THE DUCHESS AND I PROCEEDED TO THE BAHAMAS, WHERE I TOOK UP MY APPOINTMENT AS GOVERNOR IN WHICH I SERVED FOR FIVE YEARS."

RJ726PED

B73 (Q)
PRECEDE WASHINGTON DAY (220)
BY WILLIAM N. OATIS
UUNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JULY 31 (AP)-ROBERT MCKINNEY (CAP MK), EDITOR AND PUBLISHER OF THE SANTA FE NEW MEXICAN, HAS BEEN CHOSEN TO BE THE U.S. MEMBER OF THE POWERFUL BOARD OF GOVERNORS OF THE NEW INTERNATIONAL ATOMIC ENERGY AGENCY.

THIS BECAME KNOWN TODAY AS 13 NATIONS WERE SELECTED TO NAME REPRESENTATIVES ON THE BOARD.

THESE NATIONS, WHICH WILL NAME INDIVIDUALS TO SERVE AS GOVERNORS, ARE BRITAIN, CANADA, FRANCE, SOVIET UNION, UNITED STATES, BRAZIL, SOUTH AFRICA, INDIA, AUSTRALIA, JAPAN, CZECHO-SLOVAKIA, PORTUGAL AND SWEDEN. TEN NATIONS WILL BE ADDED TO THE BOARD LATER.

MCKINNEY WAS HERE DURING THE DAY WITH JAMES J. WADSWORTH, THE U.S. REPRESENTATIVE ON THE AGENCY'S PREPARATORY COMMISSION. THE COMMISSION CHOSE THE 13 NATIONS TO SERVE ON THE BOARD. WADSWORTH IS ALSO DEPUTY CHIEF OF THE U.S. DELEGATION TO THE U.N.

AGENCY HEADQUARTERS IS BEING SET UP IN VIENNA WHERE THE GOVERNORS WILL MEET.

THE AGENCY IS AN OUTGROWTH OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S 1953 ATOMS FOR PEACE SPEECH AND AIMS TO PROMOTE THE EXCHANGE OF ATOMIC MATERIALS AND INFORMATION FOR PEACEFUL PURPOSES.

AMONG FUNCTIONS OF THE BOARD ARE TO CHOOSE AN AGENCY DIRECTOR GENEAL, WITH THE APPROVAL OF THE GENERAL CONFERENCE; TO APPROVE ACCEPTANCE BY THE AGENCY OF SOURCE MATERIALS FROM THE MEMBERS AND TO BE RESPONSIBLE FOR STORAGE AND PROTECTION OF MATERIALS PUT IN THE AGENCY'S HANDS.

IT ALSO IS AUTHORIZED TO ACT AGAINST COUNTRIES MISUSING MATERIALS SUPPLIED BY THE ENEMY.

JR/LF855PED.

B48WX (SEG)
(260) MCKINNEY 30.24
WASHINGTON, JULY 31 (AP)-ROBERT M. MCKINNEY, SANTA FE, N.M., PUBLISHER, REPORTEDLY WILL BE APPOINTED TOP U.S. REPRESENTATIVE TO THE NEW INTERNATIONAL ATOMIC ENERGY AGENCY (IAEA).

AS CHIEF AMERICAN DELEGATE MCKINNEY WOULD SERVE AS A MEMBER OF THE 23-MEMBER BOARD OF GOVERNORS OF IAEA. THE AGENCY'S AIM IS TO PROMOTE THE PEACEFUL USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY THROUGHOUT THE WORLD.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IS EXPECTED TO ACT ON AMERICAN APPOINTMENTS FOR THE NEW ORGANIZATION AFTER FINAL CONGRESSIONAL ACTION ON A BILL SPELLING OUT DETAILS OF AMERICAN PARTICIAPTION. THE PRESIDENT SIGNED MONDAY THE BASIC PACT FOR THE AGENCY'S CREATION.

HIS SIGNATURE BROUGHT IAEA INTO EXISTENCE SINCE THE TREATY'S OWN TERMS IT WAS DEPENDENT ON FORMAL AND FINAL APPROVAL BY AT LEAST THREE ATOMIC POWERS. GREAT BRITAIN AND RUSSIA PREVIOUSLY HAD RATI-FIED THE AGREEMENT.

THE TREATY WAS DRAFTED IN A MEETING OF 80 NATIONS LAST FALL. SO FAR 27 HAVE COMPLETED RATIFICATION PROCEDURES.

ADMINISTRATION OFFICIALS HOPE THAT CONGRESS WILL PASS THE U.S. PARTICIPATION ACT WITHIN A FEW WEEKS. THE PRESIDENT IS EXPECTED TO NAME THE U. S. DELEGATION QUICKLY THEREAFTER.

THE FIRST GENERAL CONFERENCE OF THE ORGANIZATION IS SCHEDULED IN VIENNA IN EARLY OCTOBER.

MCKINNEY, 46, IS REGARDED IN THE GOVERNMENT AS AN EXPERT ON PEACEFUL USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY. IN 1955-56 HE SERVED AS CHAIRMAN OF A NINE-MAN PANEL WHICH REPORTED TO CONGRESS ON THE IMPACT OF PEACEFUL USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY ON ECONOMIC, INDUSTRIAL AND OTHER ASPECTS OF AMERICAN LIFE.

MCKINNEY IS PUBLISHER OF THE SANTA FE NEW MEXICAN. HE SERVED AS AN ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR DEPARTMENT IN 1951-52.

EA726AED

B47WX (SEG) (180)
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 11:30 A.M. EST WEDNESDAY JULY 31 30.24
AEC-ISLANDERS
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JULY 31 (AP)-LAND CRABS MAY BE ELIMINATED FROM THE DIET OF RESIDENTS OF RONGELAP ATOLL IN THE MARSHALL ISLANDS TO PROTECT THE NATIVES AGAINST RADIOACTIVITY.

THIS WAS INDICATED TODAY IN THE 22ND SEMIANNUAL REPORT OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC) TO CONGRESS.

THE NATIVES OF RONGELAP, WERE EVACUATED FROM THEIR ISLAND BECAUSE OF "UNEXPECTED FALLOUT CONCENTRATIONS" FOLLOWING THE BIG H-BOMB TEST IN MARCH 1954. THEY HAVE NOW BEEN RETURNED TO THEIR HOMES.

THE AEC SAID THE DEGREE OF FALLOUT CONTAMINATION ON THE ATOLL HAD DECLINED "TO AN ACCEPTABLE LEVEL.

IT SAID THAT STRONTIUM 90 "IS THE RADIOACTIVE ISOTOPE OF PRINCIPAL CONCERN IN THE FOOD CHAIN OF THE MARSHALLESE" AND THAT ANALYSIS OF THE RESULTS FROM ALL PACIFIC ISLANDS SURVEYED IN LATE 1956 "SHOWED A DECLINE OF STRONTIUM 90 WITH THE PASSAGE OF TIME, EXCEPT IN LAND CRABS."

THE REPORT ADDED:

"EXPOSURE OF THE RONGELAPESE (TO RADIOACTIVE STRONTIUM) CAN BE REDUCED BY ELIMINATING LAND CRABS FROM THE DIET AND BY THE USE OF IMPORTED RICE."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 11:30 A.M. EST WEDNESDAY JULY 31

JC721AED

613

NANCY, FRANCE, JULY 31 (AP)-PFC. RILEY HARRIS, OF (800-32ND ST. S.) LEEDS, ALA., WILL BE TRIED BY AN AMERICAN MILITARY TRIBUNAL AT VERDUN FOR THE ACCIDENTAL SHOOTING OF A FRENCH NIGHT WATCHMAN AT AN ARMY CAMP JULY 4.

HARRIS, 27, IS ACCUSED OF SHOOTING WILDLY INTO THE AIR AFTER INDEPENDENCE DAY CELEBRATIONS AT A CONSTRUCTION CAMP NEAR TOUL AND UNINTENTIONALLY KILLING THE WATCHMAN, WHO WAS MAKING HIS ROUNDS, AT A DISTANCE OF 100 YARDS.

HARRIS, A NEGRO, WAS ATTACHED TO THE 249TH ENGINEERING BATTALION FROM THE 7TH ENGINEERING BRIGADE IN GERMANY.

AMERICAN MILITARY AUTHORITIES SAID THE FRENCHMAN'S WIDOW AND FIVE CHILDREN WILL BE PAID DAMAGES.

NW914AED

610

WIESBADEN, GERMANY, JULY 31 (AP)-THE U.S. AIR FORCES IN EUROPE TODAY ANNOUNCED LT. COL. MARION L. WATT OF PINES-ON-SEVERN, MD., HAS BEEN NAMED DIRECTOR OF ITS WOMEN IN THE AIR FORCE.

THE NEW WAF DIRECTOR FOR EUROPE IS EXPECTED TO ARRIVE HERE IN MID-

AUGUST. SHE SUCCEEDS LT. COL. EMMA J. RILEY, WHO RECENTLY RETURNED TO THE UNITED STATES TO BECOME DIRECTOR OF AIR FORCE WOMEN IN WASHINGTON.

HA752AED

30.24- 14201

B87 Q
DT, MP, KX (220)
30-24
TOKYO, THURSDAY, AUG. 1 (AP)-THREE U.S. AIRMEN WHO ESCAPED FROM THE STOCKADE AT NEARBY JOHNSON AIR BASE JULY 20 HAVE BEEN RECAPTURED, THE AIR FORCE SAID TODAY.
TWO OF THE MEN, AIRMEN JERRY R. OLLER AND ROBERT J. SIRPLESS, WERE RECAPTURED MONDAY MORNING IN MUSASHI TOWN BY AN AIR POLICEMAN AFTER THEY REFUSED TO PAY A TAXI FARE. JAPANESE POLICE IN SAITAM PREFECTURE CALLED AIR POLICE AT JOHNSON AIR BASE WHEN THE PAIR BEGAN TO ARGUE WITH A TAXI DRIVER. THEY OFFERED NO RESISTANCE.
MUSASHI TOWN IS SIX MILES SOUTHWEST OF JOHNSON AIR BASE.
THE THIRD ESCAPEE, AIRMAN RONALD E. WHITE, TURNED HIMSELF IN TO MILITARY AUTHORITIES AT JOHNSON AIR BASE EARLY WEDNESDAY MORNING. WHITE HAD BEEN STAYING AT A HOTEL IN TOKYO BEFORE HEM

TO MILITARY AUTHORITIES AT JOHNSON AIR BASE EARLY WEDNESDAY MORNING. WHITE HAD BEEN STAYING AT A HOTEL IN TOKYO BEFORE HE GAVE HIMSELF UP, THE AIR FORCE SAID. HE HAD SEPARATED FROM HIS COMPANIONS TWO DAYS EARLIER.
WHITE, 20, OF DETROIT, MICH., WAS SERVING A THREE YEAR SENTENCE FOR TAKING NARCOTICS AND HAD BEEN CONFINED ABOUT SIX MONTHS, THE AIR FORCE SAID.
OLLER, 19, OF GREAT BEND, KAN., WAS IN THE STOCKADE ON A RECKLESS DRIVING SENTENCE AFTER BEING CONVICTED OF RUNNING A JEEP INTO AN AIRPLANE STANDING AT THE BASE.
SIRPLESS, 18, OF MINNEAPOLIS, MINN., WAS IN THE STOCKADE AWAITING COURTMARTIAL TRIAL ON CHARGES OF BEING ABSENT WITHOUT OFFICIAL LEAVE, BREAKING ARREST, DISOBEYING ORDERS AND POSSESSING AN ILLEGAL PASS, THE SPOKESMAN SAID.
THEY ESCAPED BY SLIPPING THROUGH A GUARD HOUSE WINDOW.
SS953PED

B9 (SEG)
(130)
30.24
YOKOSUKA, JAPAN, JULY 31 (AP)-A JAPANESE COURT TODAY ACQUITTED A 25-YEAR-OLD U.S. MARINE ON A CHARGE OF MURDERING A JAPANESE TEEN-AGER DURING A DRINKING PART LAST OCTOBER.
THE COURT CLEARED PFC. ADOLPH W. MERTEN, (24 SIGNAL HILL BLVD.) OF EAST ST. LOUIS, ILL., BECAUSE HE WAS DRUNK AND CONSEQUENTLY "OF UNSOUND MIND" WHEN SHIRO TAKAWA, 19, OF YOKOHAMA, WAS SHOT TO DEATH WITH A PISTOL IN A JAPANESE RESTAURANT.
PROSECUTORS CLAIMED MERTEN FIRED FIVE SHOTS AT THE BOY "BECAUSE HE THOUGHT HE WAS A COMMUNIST." THE PROSECUTION, WHICH HAS 14 DAYS TO APPEAL THE VERDICT, ASKED FOR AN EIGHT-YEAR JAIL SENTENCE.
A MARINE CORPS SPOKESMAN SAID IT HAD NOT YET BEEN DECIDED WHETHER MERTEN, IF THE ACQUITTAL IS UPHELD, WOULD BE RETURNED TO HIS PREVIOUS DUTY WITH THE HELICOPTER TRANSPORTATION UNIT AT OPPAMA OR TRANSFERRED TO THE UNITED STATES.
HA301AED

66
YOKOHAMA, JULY 31 (AP)-THE ARMY SAID TODAY A CAR DRIVEN BY SPECIALIST JOHN C. STALLARD OF (ROUTE 1) POUND, VA., STRUCK AND KILLED A 60-YEAR-OLD JAPANESE MAN LAST NIGHT AT A YOKOHAMA INTERSECTION.

AN ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID INVESTIGATION INDICATED THE DEATH WAS ACCIDENTAL. STALLARD, STATIONED WITH THE ARMY TRANSPORTATION TERMINAL COMMAND, WAS NOT TAKEN INTO CUSTODY.

HA609AED

End July 31, 1957